2020 PPCS QUESTIONNAIRE

A. CONTACT SCREEN QUESTIONS

NOTE: The 2020 PPCS includes a verification section (V_CORRECT through V_ELSE_SP) directly after the contact screen questions (RPT_CRIME through APPROACHED_BY_POL_SP) where respondents can update their answers to the contact screen questions. Each contact screen question below has two different variable names listed, with one beginning with “V_”. A respondent’s original answers to the contact screen questions are stored in the variables RPT_CRIME through APPROACHED_BY_POL_SP), and the responses after verification are stored in V_RPT_CRIME through V_APPROACHED_BY_POL_SP. These two sets of variables will have the same answers if the respondent did not make any updates in the verification section. However, the “V_” variables will reflect the final answers to the contact screen questions based on any changes made in the verification section, and these variables determine the detailed questions the respondent answers later in the PPCS interview. Note that the purple “V_” variables after the contact screen variables are not actual questions asked to the respondent, but the variable in which the answer is stored.

INTRO_1 Now, I would like to ask some questions about any contacts you may have had with the police. We estimate these questions will take between 3 to 10 minutes depending on your circumstances. The U.S. Census Bureau is required by law to keep your information confidential.

INTRO_2 This next set of questions focuses on any times you may have contacted the police or the police initiated contact with you. The term “police” refers to any law enforcement officer.

Most questions that I will be asking refer to a specific time period. During this interview, the time period is for the past 12 months, that is, from {date fill} to today.

1. RPT_CRIME (V_RPT_CRIME) With these next questions, I’m going to ask you about 5 types of reasons why you may have contacted the police in the past 12 months. If you contacted the police on multiple occasions, you can say yes to more than one reason, but please choose the reason that best fits why you contacted the police on each occasion.

1a. Have you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police in the past 12 months?
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 1b)

   1a1. RPT_CRIME_TIMES (V_RPT_CRIME_TIMES) How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?
       ____ If 1 Skip to 1a2
       If > 1 Skip to 1a3

   1a2. RPT_CRIME_FACE (V_RPT_CRIME_FACE) Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
       1=Yes
       2=No (All responses skip to 1b)

   1a3. RPT_CRIME_FACENUM (V_RPT_CRIME_FACENUM) How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?
       ____ Skip to 1b
HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1a3>1a1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity. Please review entries.

1b. **RPT_NONCRIME (V_RPT_NONCRIME)** The last question asked about reporting crimes or suspicious activity. Have you reported an EMERGENCY that was NOT a crime to the police? These could include medical emergencies, or a traffic accident that you witnessed but were not involved in.
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 1c)

1b1. **RPT_NONCRIME_TIMES (V_RPT_NONCRIME_TIMES)** How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?
    _______ If 1 Skip to 1b2
    If > 1 Skip to 1b3

1b2. **RPT_NONCRIME_FACE (V_RPT_NONCRIME_FACE)** Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
   1=Yes
   2=No (All responses skip to 1c)

1b3. **RPT_NONCRIME_FACENUM (V_RPT_NONCRIME_FACENUM)** How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?
    _______ Skip to 1c

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1b3>1b1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported an emergency that was not a crime. Please review entries.

1c. **RPT_NONEMERG (V_RPT_NONEMERG)** In the past 12 months, have you contacted or approached police for NON-EMERGENCY assistance such as asking directions, custody enforcement, court orders, or any other non-emergency situation?
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 1d)

1c1. **RPT_NONEMERG_TIMES (V_RPT_NONEMERG_TIMES)** How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?
    _______ If 1 Skip to 1c2
    If > 1 Skip to 1c3

1c2. **RPT_NONEMERG_FACE (V_RPT_NONEMERG_FACE)** Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
   1=Yes
   2=No (All responses skip to 1d)
1c3. **RPT_NONEMERG_FACENUM (V_RPT_NONEMERG_FACENUM)** How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?

______ Skip to 1d

**HARD EDIT CHECK:** If 1c3>1c1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you contacted or approached police for non-emergency assistance. Please review entries.

1d. **BLK_WATCH (V_BLK_WATCH)** In the past 12 months, have you participated in an organized neighborhood watch or other anti-crime programs WITH police?
FR Note: Neighborhood watch also refers to block watch or community watch programs.

1=Yes
2=No (Skip to 1e)

1d1. **BLK_WATCH_TIMES (V_BLK_WATCH_TIMES)** How many times did you participate in an organized neighborhood watch program with police during the past 12 months?

______ If 1 Skip to 1d2
If > 1 Skip to 1d3

1d2. **BLK_WATCH_FACE (V_BLK_WATCH_FACE)** Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?

1=Yes
2=No (All responses skip to 1e)

1d3. **BLK_WATCH_FACENUM (V_BLK_WATCH_FACENUM)** How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?

______ Skip to 1e

**HARD EDIT CHECK:** If 1d3>1d1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported participating in an organized neighborhood watch program. Please review entries.

1e. **TRAFF_ACCID (V_TRAFF_ACCID)** In the past 12 months, have you been involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene?

1=Yes
2=No (Skip to 2)

1e1. **TRAFF_ACCID_TIMES (V_TRAFF_ACCID_TIMES)** How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?

__________

1e2. **TRAFF_ACCID_ARREST (V_TRAFF_ACCID_ARREST)** During this contact/any of these contacts, were you arrested?

1=Yes
2=No (All responses skip to 2)

2. **USUALLY_DRIVE** Before continuing with additional questions about contacts you may have had with the police, I would like to find out how often you usually drove in the past 12
months. Did you drive…
1=Every day or almost every day?
2=A few days a week?
3=A few days a month?
4=A few times a year?
5=Never?

STOP MV (V_STOP_MV) Now I’m going to ask you about 4 types of reasons why the police may have initiated contact with you in the past 12 months. If the police initiated contact with you on multiple occasions, you can say yes to more than one reason, but please choose the reason that best fits why police initiated contact with you on each occasion.

1f. Have you been pulled over by the police while driving a motor vehicle, NOT including any driving violations captured by camera and ticketed by mail?
1=Yes
2=No (Skip to 1g)

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 2=5 and 1f=1
You have reported that you never drove in the past 12 months but have been pulled over by the police while driving in the past 12 months. Please review entries.

1f1. STOP_MV_TIMES (V_STOP_MV_TIMES) How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?
_________

1f2. STOP_MV_ARREST (V_STOP_MV_ARREST) During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?
1=Yes
2=No (All responses skip to 1g)

1g. STOP_PASS_MV (V_STOP_PASS_MV) Have you been riding in a motor vehicle that was pulled over by police while someone else was driving?
1=Yes
2=No (Skip to 1h)

1g1. STOP_PASS_MV_TIMES (V_STOP_PASS_MV_TIMES) How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?
_________

1g2. STOP_PASS_MV_ARREST (V_STOP_PASS_MV_ARREST) During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?
1=Yes
2=No (All responses skip to 1h)

1h. STOP_PUBLIC (V_STOP_PUBLIC) In the past 12 months, have you been stopped by the police while standing, walking, or sitting in a public place or sitting in a parked vehicle? This could include being stopped because the police were looking for information, were asking about
a crime or disturbance, suspected you of something, or if they stopped you for some other reason.

1=Yes
2=No (Skip to 1i)

1h1. **STOP_PUBLIC_TIMES (V_STOP_PUBLIC_TIMES)** How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?

_____

1h2. **STOP_PUBLIC_ARREST (V_STOP_PUBLIC_ARREST)** During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?

1=Yes
2=No (All responses skip to 1i)

1i. **ARRESTED (V_ARRESTED)** In the past 12 months, have you been arrested during any contact with the police that you have not told me about yet?

1=Yes
2=No

1j. **CONTACT_OTH_REAS (V_CONTACT_OTH_REAS)** Other than what you have already told me about, in the past 12 months, have you contacted the police or did the police initiate contact with you for any other reason?

1=Yes
2=No (Skip to Check Item B)

1j1. **CONTACT_OTH_REAS_TIMES** How many times did this happen during the past 12 months?

_____

1k. **SOUGHT_HELP (V_SOUGHT_HELP)** [Was this contact/Were any of these contacts] initiated by you?

1=Yes (If 1j1 > 1, skip to 1kl. Else, skip to 1k2)
2=No (Skip to 1i)

1k1. **SOUGHT_HELP_TIMES (V_SOUGHT_HELP_TIMES)** How many?

_____
If 1 Skip to 1k2
If > 1 Skip to 1k3

1k2. **SOUGHT_HELP_FACE (V_SOUGHT_HELP_FACE)** Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?

1=Yes
2=No (All responses skip to 1k4)

1k3. **SOUGHT_HELP_FACENUM (V_SOUGHT_HELP_FACENUM)** Of those {fill with number from 1k1} contacts, how many were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?

_____

HARD EDIT CHECK; If 1k3>1k1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions with police than times you reported initiating contact with police. Please review entries.

1k4. **Sought Help SP (V_Sought_Help_SP)** {(fill if 1k1>1) Thinking only of the most recent contact,} can you tell me about what happened?

________

**CHECK ITEM A**

a. (If 1j1 = 1 and 1k = yes) or (if 1j1=1k1), skip to **CHECK ITEM B**

b. All other responses, Go to **l**

11. **Approached by Pol (V_Approached_by_Pol)** [Was this contact/Were any of these contacts/Were any of the other contacts] initiated by the police?

1=Yes (If 1j1 > 1, go to **1l1**. Else, skip to **1l2**)

2=No (Skip to **CHECK ITEM B**) 

1l1. **Approached by Pol Times (V_Approached_by_Pol_Times)**

How many?

________

1l2. **Approached by Pol SP (V_Approached_by_Pol_SP)** {(fill if 1l1>1) Thinking only of the most recent contact,} can you tell me about what happened when the police initiated contact with you?

________

**CHECK ITEM B**

1. How many times did the respondent answer ‘Yes’ to 1a-i, k, l?

   None   (Skip to **END INTERVIEW**)

   One   (Skip to **CHECK ITEM B1**)

   More than one   (Skip to **VERIFICATION**)

**VERIFICATION**

If more than one of the following equal 1: 1a, 1b, 1c, 1d, 1e, 1f, 1g, 1h, 1i, 1k, 1l

V1. **V_correct** You mentioned having several contacts with the police in the past 12 months. I am going to read you a list of what I have recorded to make sure everything is correct. Each contact should only be counted once. You said you had the following contacts with the police,

(If 1a=1, display) **You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police, # of times**

(If 1b=1, display) **You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police, # of times**

(If 1c=1, display) **You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance, # of times**

(If 1d=1, display) **You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police, # of times**

(If 1e=1, display) **You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene, # of times**

(If 1f=1, display) **You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle, # of times**

(If 1g=1, display) **You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police, # of times**
You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, # of times
You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned
You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned, # of times
The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned, # of times

Is everything that I have correct?
1. Yes (Goto 3)
2. No (Goto V2)

V2. V_NOT_CORRECT What is not correct? (Mark all)
You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police, # of times
You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police, # of times
You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance, # of times
You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police, # of times
You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene, # of times
You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle, # of times
You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police, # of times
You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, # of times
You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned
You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned, # of times
The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned, # of times

1. Number of times for a type of contact (Goto V3)
2. Need to remove/unduplicate a type of contact (Goto V4)
3. Need to add a contact (Goto V5)
4. Something else (Goto V6)

V3. V_WRONG_TIMES Which contact or contacts have the wrong number of times reported? (Mark all)
You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police, # of times (Goto V1a1)
You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police, # of times (Goto V1b1)
You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance, # of times (Goto V1c1)
You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police # of times, # of times (Goto V1d1)
You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene, # of times (Goto V1e1)
You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle, # of times (Goto V1f1)
(If 1g=1, display) You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police, # of times (Goto V1g1)
(If 1h=1, display) You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, # of times (Goto V1h1)
(If 1k=1, display) You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned, # of times (Goto V1k1)
(If 1l=1, display) The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned, # of times (Goto V1l1)

V1a1. VS_RPT_CRIME_TIMES How many times did you report any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police during the past 12 months?

______If 1 Skip to V1a2
If > 1 Skip to V1a3

V1a2. VS_RPT_CRIME_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
1=Yes
2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1a3. VS_RPT_CRIME_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?

______

If V1a3>V1a1, go to hard edit.
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1a3>V1a1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported any kind of crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity. Please review entries.

V1b1. VS_RPT_NONCRIME_TIMES How many times did you report an emergency that was not a crime during the past 12 months?

______If 1 Skip to V1b2
If > 1 Skip to V1b3

V1b2. VS_RPT_NONCRIME_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
1=Yes
2=No

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1b3. VS_RPT_NONCRIME_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?
If V1b3>V1a1, go to hard edit.
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1b3>V1b1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported an emergency that was not a crime. Please review entries.

V1c1. VS_RPT_NONEMERG_TIMES How many times did you contact or approach the police for non-emergency assistance during the past 12 months?
   If 1 Skip to V1c2
   If > 1 Skip to V1c3

V1c2. VS_RPT_NONEMERG_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
   1=Yes
   2=No
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1c3. VS_RPT_NONEMERG_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?
   If V1c3>V1c1, go to hard edit check.
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1c3>V1c1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you contacted or approached police for non-emergency assistance. Please review entries.

V1d1. VS_BLK_WATCH_TIMES How many times did you participate in a neighborhood watch with police during the past 12 months?
   If 1 Skip to V1d2
   If > 1 Skip to V1d3

V1d2. VS_BLK_WATCH_FACE Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
   1=Yes
   2=No
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1d3. VS_BLK_WATCH_FACENUM How many of these contacts were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?
   ____
If V1d3>V1d1, go to hard edit.
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1d3>V1d1
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported participating in an organized neighborhood watch program. Please review entries.

V1e1. VS_TRAFF_ACCID_TIMES How many times were you involved in a traffic accident in which police came to the scene during the past 12 months?

V1e2. VS_TRAFF_ACCID_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?
   1=Yes
   2=No
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1f1. VS_STOP_MV_TIMES How many times were you stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle during the past 12 months?

V1f2. VS_STOP_MV_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?
   1=Yes
   2=No
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1g1. VS_STOP_PASS_MV_TIMES How many times were you riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police during the past 12 months?

V1g2. VS_STOP_PASS_MV_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?
   1=Yes
   2=No
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1h1. VS_STOP_PUBLIC_TIMES How many times were you stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle, during the past 12 months?

V1h2. VS_STOP_PUBLIC_ARREST During [this contact/any of these contacts], were you arrested?
   1=Yes
   2=No
If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1k1. **VS_SOUGHT_HELP_TIMES** How many times did you initiate contact with the police for something else not already mentioned?
   — If 1 Skip to V1k2
   — If > 1 Skip to V1k3

V1k2. **VS_SOUGHT_HELP_FACE** Was this contact a face-to-face (in person) interaction with police?
   1=Yes
   2=No (All responses skip to V1k4)

V1k3. **VS_SOUGHT_HELP_FACENUM** How many were face-to-face (in person) interactions with police?
   _______ (Goto V1k4)

If V1k3>V1k1, go to hard edit.

**HARD EDIT CHECK; If V1k3>V1k1**
You have reported more face-to-face interactions than times you reported initiating contact with police for something else not already mentioned. Please review entries.

V1k4. **VS_SOUGHT_HELP_SP** {(fill if 1k1>1) Thinking only of the most recent contact,} can you tell me about what happened?
   _______

If other contact type reported in V3, go to the corresponding V1 screen.
If no other contact type reported in V3, go to Check Item Va.

V1l1. **VS_APPROACHED_BY_POL_TIMES** How many times did the police initiate contact with you for something else not already mentioned?
   _______

V1l2. **VS_APPROACHED_BY_POL_SP** {(fill if 1l1>1) Thinking only of the most recent contact,} can you tell me about what happened when the police initiated contact with you?
   _______

**CHECK ITEM Va**
If V2=2, go to V4.
If V2=3, go to V5.
If V2=4, go to V6.
Else, go to the appropriate INTRO screen

V4. **V_REMOVE** Which type of contact or contacts do you need to remove? (Mark all)
(If 1a=1, display) You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police
(If 1b=1, display) You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police
(If 1c=1, display) You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance
(If 1d=1, display) You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police
(If 1e=1, display) You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene
(If 1f=1, display) You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle
(If 1g=1, display) You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police
(If 1h=1, display) You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle
(If 1i=1, display) You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned
(If 1k=1, display) You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned
(If 1l=1, display) The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned

CHECK ITEM Vb
If V2=3, go to V5.
If V2=4, go to V6.
Else, go to the appropriate INTRO screen.

V5. V_ADD What type of contact or contacts do you need to add? (Only display ones that haven’t been reported)
(If 1a=2, display) You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police
(Goto V1a)
(If 1b=2, display) You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police (Goto V1b)
(If 1c=2, display) You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance
(Goto V1c)
(If 1d=2, display) You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police (Goto V1d)
(If 1e=2, display) You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene (Goto V1e)
(If 1f=2, display) You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle (Goto V1f)
(If 1g=2, display) You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police (Goto V1g)
(If 1h=2, display) You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle (Goto V1h)
(If 1i=2, display) You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned
(Goto Check Item Vc)
(If 1k=2, display) You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned (Goto V1k)
(If 1l=2, display) The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned (Goto V1l)

CHECK ITEM Vc
If V2=4, go to V6.
Else, go to the appropriate INTRO screen.

V6. V_ELSE_SP What is not correct?  
________  

CHECK ITEM Vd
If multiple contacts reported/remain and V_NOT_CORRECT ne 1, 2, 3, go to SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL  
Else go to CONTACT_MONTH.

CHECK ITEM B1:
  a. If 1a = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO  
  b. If 1b = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO  
  c. If 1c = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO  
  d. If 1d = Yes, Skip to Section B, BLOCK WATCH INTRO  
  e. If 1e = Yes, Skip to Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO  
  f. If 1f = Yes, Skip to Section B, TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO  
  g. If 1g = Yes, Skip to Section B, TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO  
  h. If 1h = Yes, Skip to Section B, STREET STOP INTRO  
  i. If 1i = Yes, Skip to Section B, ARRESTED INTRO  
  j. If 1k = Yes, Skip to Section B, VOLUNTARY INTRO  
  k. If 1l = Yes, Skip to Section B, ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO

3. SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL We just talked about several contacts with the police. Which of these was the most recent?

1=You reported a crime, disturbance, or suspicious activity to the police  
2=You reported an emergency that was not a crime to the police  
3=You contacted or approached the police for non-emergency assistance  
4=You participated in a neighborhood watch WITH police  
5=You were involved in a traffic accident in which the police came to the scene  
6=You were stopped by the police while driving a motor vehicle  
7=You were riding in a motor vehicle that was stopped by the police  
8=You were stopped by the police in a public place, but not while driving or riding in a vehicle  
9=You were arrested during a contact with police not previously mentioned  
10=You initiated contact with the police for something else not already mentioned  
11=The police initiated contact with you for something else not already mentioned

CHECK ITEM B2: What was the most recent contact the respondent reported?

a. If 3=1. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO  
b. If 3=2. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO  
c. If 3=3. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO  
d. If 3=4. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read BLOCK WATCH INTRO  
e. If 3=5. Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY
CONTACT INTRO
f. If $3=6$, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO

g. If $3=7$, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO

h. If $3=8$, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read STREET STOP INTRO

i. If $3=9$, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ARRESTED INTRO

j. If $3=10$, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read VOLUNTARY INTRO

k. If $3=11$, Skip to Section B INTRO 1a, then read ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY CONTACT INTRO

B. MOST RECENT CONTACT

READ INTRO 1A ONLY IF MORE THAN ONE CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN 1, OR IF MORE THAN ONE OF THE SAME CONTACT WAS REPORTED IN 1a-11.

INTRO 1a (If more than 1 contact or type of contact was reported): For the remainder of the interview, unless I say otherwise, please tell me ONLY about the MOST RECENT contact you had with the police.

STREET INTRO (If $B1=h$ or $3=8$): Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of the contact and the officer or officers who stopped you when you were in a public place but not driving or riding in a vehicle.

TRAFFIC STOP DRIVER INTRO (If $B1=f$ or $3=6$): Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of the stop, the officer or officers who stopped you, and about why you were stopped while driving a motor vehicle.

TRAFFIC STOP PASSENGER INTRO (If $B1=g$ or $3=7$): Now, I’m going to ask you some questions about the nature of and reason for the stop, and about the officer or officers who pulled over the vehicle you were riding in.

ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY INTRO (If $B1=e$ or k, or, $3=5$ or 11): Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your interaction with police during this contact.

ARRESTED INTRO (If $B1=i$ or $3=9$): Now I’m going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police in which you were arrested.

VOLUNTARY INTRO (If $B1=a$, b, c, j or $3=1$, 2, 3, 10): Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the time you contacted the police.

BLOCK WATCH INTRO (If $B1=d$ or $3=4$): Now I’m going to ask you about the time you participated in an organized neighborhood watch.

3a. CONTACT_MONTH During what month and year did that contact occur?
Encourage respondent to give exact month.
Reference period: ^BEGREFMOPPCS 2019 through ^ENDREFMOPPCS 2020

1=January
2=February
3=March
4=April
5=May
6=June
7=July
8=August
9=September
10=October
11=November
12=December
96= Outside the reference period
97=Don’t know exact month within reference period

SOFT EDIT CHECK; 3a=96
Verify with respondent that the date is outside the 12 month reference period. If another reported contact is within the reference period, select SQ_MULT_CONTACTS_WPOL below and click 'GoTo'.

3b. CONTACT_YEAR Did you mean [MONTH] 2019, or [MONTH] 2020?
   1=2019
   2=2020

CHECK ITEM B2x:
If most recent contact was block watch (B1=d or 3=4), then skip to Check Item B3. Else, go to 4.

4. CONTACT_TIME About what time of day did this contact occur?
   [If R says “during the day,”] Would you say it occurred between 6 a.m. and 12 noon, or between 12 noon and 6 p.m.?
   [If R says “at night,”] Would you say it occurred between 6 p.m. and 12 midnight, or between 12 midnight and 6 a.m.?
      During day
      1=After 6 a.m. – 12 noon
      2=After 12 noon – 6 p.m.
      3=Don’t know what time of day
      At night
      4=After 6 p.m. – 12 midnight
      5=After 12 midnight – 6 a.m.
      6=Don’t know what time of night
      OR
      7=Don’t know whether day or night

5. CONTACT_LENGTH About how many minutes would you say this contact lasted?
FR note: If respondent is unsure, ask for best estimate.
   11=1-5 minutes
   12=6-10 minutes
   13=11-15 minutes
   14=16-20 minutes
   15=21-30 minutes
   16=31-45 minutes
   17=46-60 minutes (more than 45 minutes to an hour)
   18=61-90 minutes (more than an hour to 1 1/2 hours)
   19=91-120 minutes (more than 1 1/2 hours to 2 hours)
6. **CONTACT_APPROP_AMOUNT** Would you say the police spent an appropriate amount of time with you?

[If R says “no”] Would you say the police spent too much time or too little time with you?
1=Yes
2=No, too much time
3=No, too little time
4=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM B3: What was the only or most recent contact the respondent reported?

a. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = a. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
b. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = b. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
c. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = c. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
d. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = d. Skip to Check Item K
e. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = e. Skip to 27 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP
f. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = f. Skip to Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP
g. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = g. Skip to 13 in Section D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP
h. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = h. Skip to Section C. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP
i. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = i. Skip to ARREST INTRO 1 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP
j. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = j. Skip to Section G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS
k. If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = k, Skip to 27 in Section F. OUTCOME OF STOP

C. CHARACTERISTICS OF STREET STOP

7. **STRT_OTHERS_PRESENT** Was anyone else with you at the time of the stop? Please remember to include babies or small children.
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 9)

8. **STRT_NUM_PRESENT** How many other people were with you at the time of the stop?
   ________ number of persons

9. **STRT_REASON_STOP** Did the police give a reason for stopping you?
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 11)

**STRT_REASON_SUSPECT** With this next question, I’m going to read a list of [if 7=2, fill “6”; if 7 ne 2, fill “8”] possible reasons that an officer may have given for stopping you. You can say yes to more than one reason but please choose ones that best fit the reason or reasons the officer(s) gave you during your most recent contact with police.

Did the police…
10a. say they suspected you of something?
   1=Yes
   2=No

10b. **STRT_REASON_MTCR** say you matched the description of someone they were looking for?
   1=Yes
   2=No

**STRT_REASON_SEEK_INFO** Were the police...
10c. seeking information about another person?
   1=Yes
   2=No

10d. **STRT_REASON_INVSTGT_CRIME** investigating a crime?
   1=Yes
   2=No

10e. **STRT_REASON_PROVD_ASSIST** providing a service or assistance to you?
   1=Yes
   2=No

CHECK ITEM C: Was the respondent alone at the time of the stop?
   If Yes, Skip to 10h (7 = NO)
   If No, Go to 10f (7 = YES)

10f. **STRT_REASON_OTH_MATCH_DES** Did someone you were with match the description of someone the police were looking for?
   1=Yes
   2=No

10g. **STRT_REASON_OTH_SUSPECT** Was someone you were with suspected of something?
   1=Yes
   2=No

10h. **STRT_REASON_OTHER** Was there some other reason?
   1=Yes (Go to **STRT_REASON_OTHER_SPEC**)
   2=No

   **STRT_REASON_OTHER_SPEC** 10h Specify. What was the other reason?
   ______________

11. **STRT_STOP_WARRANTED** Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t Know (All responses skip to 17 (Officer Characteristics))
D. CHARACTERISTICS OF TRAFFIC STOP

12. TRFC_OTHERS_IN_CAR Was anyone else in the vehicle with you at the time of the traffic stop? Please remember to include babies and small children.
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 14)

13. TRFC_NUM_IN_CAR How many people OTHER than you were in the vehicle at the time of the traffic stop? [read if passenger (CHECK ITEM B1 or 3=7): Please remember to include the driver, babies and small children.]
   __________ number of persons

14. TRFSTP_REASON_STOP Did the police give a reason for stopping the vehicle?
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to 16)
   3=Don’t Know (Skip to 16)

TRFSTP_REASON_SPEED With this next question, I’m going to read a list of 11 possible reasons that an officer may have given for stopping you. You can say yes to more than one reason but please choose ones that best fit the reason or reasons the officer(s) gave you during your most recent contact with police.

15. Were you stopped for…
   a. Speeding?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   b. TRFSTP_REASON_RECKLESS Aggressive or reckless driving?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   c. TRFSTP_REASON_DEFECT Vehicle defect like headlight or tail light out, window tinting, or obstructed plates?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   d. TRFSTP_REASON_RECORD_CHK Issues with or check of driver’s license, license plate, or vehicle registration?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   e. TRFSTP_REASON_ROADSIDE_CHK Roadside check for drunk drivers?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   f. TRFSTP_REASON_SEATBELT Seatbelt violation?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   g. TRFSTP_REASON_ILLEGAL_LANE Illegal turn or improper lane change?
1 = Yes  
2 = No

h. **TRFSTP_REASON_STOP_SIGN** Stop sign or stop light violation?  
   1 = Yes  
   2 = No

i. **TRFSTP_REASON_CELLPHONE** Using a cell phone while driving, including talking or texting?  
   1 = Yes  
   2 = No

j. **TRFSTP_REASON_INVESTIGATION** Police conducting an investigation or suspicious activity?  
   1 = Yes  
   2 = No

k. **TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON** Some other reason?  
   1 = Yes  
   2 = No  
   **TRFSTP_OTHER_REASON_SP** [If k = 1] What was the other reason?  
   __________

16. **TRFSTP_STOP_WARRANTED** Would you say the police had a legitimate reason for stopping you?  
   1 = Yes  
   2 = No  
   3 = Don’t Know (All responses skip to **17 (Officer Characteristics)**)
E. OFFICER CHARACTERISTICS

17. **OFFICERS_PRESENT_NUM** How many officers were present at the beginning of the stop?
   1=One officer  
   2=Two officers (Skip to 21)  
   3=More than two officers (Skip to 21)  
   4=Don’t know (Skip to OUTCOME INTRO)

18. **OFFICER_SEX** Was the police officer male or female?
   1=Male  
   2=Female  
   3=Don’t Know

19. **OFFICER_HISPANIC** Was the police officer of Hispanic or Latino origin?
   1=Yes  
   2=No  
   3=Don’t Know

20. **OFFICER_RACE** What race or races was the police officer? You may select more than one. 
    Was the officer…
   1=White?  
   2=Black or African American?  
   3=American Indian or Alaska Native?  
   4=Asian?  
   5=Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?  
   6=Don’t know (All responses skip to OUTCOME INTRO)

21. **OFFICERS_SEX** Were the police officers male or female?
   1=All male (Skip to 23)  
   2=All female (Skip to 23)  
   3=Both male and female (If 17=2, skip to 23, else, skip to 22)  
   4=Don’t know (skip to 23)

22. **OFFICERS_SEX_MAJORITY** Were most of the police officers male or female?
   1=Most were male  
   2=Most were female  
   3=Evenly divided  
   4=Don’t know

23. **OFFICERS_HISPANIC** Was one or more of the police officers of Hispanic or Latino origin?
   1=Yes  
   2=No (Skip to 25)  
   3=Don’t know (Skip to 25)

24. **OFFICERS_HISPANIC_MAJORITY** Were most of the officers Hispanic, non-Hispanic, or an equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic? 
   1=Most were Hispanic or Latino  
   2=Most were non-Hispanic  
   3=Equal number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic  
   4=Don’t know
25. **OFFICERS_RACE** What race or races were the officers? You may select more than one. Were they… (enter all that apply)
   1=White?  
   2=Black or African American?  
   3=American Indian or Alaska Native?  
   4=Asian?  
   5=Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?  
   6=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM D.
Is more than one box marked in 25?
   If Yes, Ask 26
   If No, Skip to OUTCOME INTRO

26. **OFFICERS_RACE MAJORITY** What race were most of the officers? Were most of the officers…
   1=White?  
   2=Black or African American?  
   3=American Indian or Alaska Native?  
   4=Asian?  
   5=Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander?  
   6=Equal number of each race  
   7=Don’t know (All responses go to OUTCOME INTRO)

**F. OUTCOME OF STOP**

OUTCOME INTRO (If street or traffic stop):

Now I’m going to ask you some questions about the outcome of your most recent stop and interaction with police.

27. **OUTCM GIVEN TICKET** During this contact were you given a ticket? Please do not include any verbal or written warnings given to you by the police.
   1=Yes  
   2=No (Skip to 29)  
   3=Don’t know (Skip to 29)

28. **OUTCM_TICKET_REASON SAME** Were you ticketed for the same thing that you were stopped for, or for something different?
   1=The same thing  
   2=Something different

29. **OUTCM VERBAL WARNING** Were you given…
   a. a verbal warning?
      1=Yes  
      2=No  
      3=Don’t know
b. OUTCM_WRITTEN_WARNING a written warning?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM E:
STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one street stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a street stop?
   If Yes, skip to 30
   If No, skip to 31

TRAFFIC STOP PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic stop during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during a traffic stop?
   If Yes, skip to 30
   If No, skip to 31

ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY PATH: Was the respondent involved in more than one traffic accident during the prior 12 months and was the respondent arrested during contact involving a traffic accident?
   If Yes, skip to 30
   If No, skip to 31

30. OUTCM_ARRESTED You reported earlier that you were arrested during a contact with the police. Were you arrested during this most recent contact?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

ARREST INTRO 1 (If CHECK ITEM B1 or B2 = I (3=9):
I’m going to ask you some questions about your interactions with police during your most recent contact with police in which you were arrested.

31. OUTCM_CONDUCT_PS At any time during this contact, did the police search you, frisk you, or pat you down?
   1=Yes
   2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM F)
   3=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM F)

32. OUTCM_CAUSE_FOR_PS Do you think the police had a legitimate reason to search you, frisk you, or pat you down?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

CHECK ITEM F:
Was the most recent contact a traffic stop or traffic accident? ((1e = 1 or 1f = 1 or 1g = 1) and CHECK ITEM B = one) OR (3 = 5 or 6 or 7)
   If Yes, go to 33
   If No, skip to CHECK ITEM G
33. **OUTCM_CONDUCT_VS** At any time during the contact, did the police conduct a vehicle search?
   1=Yes  
   2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM G)  
   3=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM G)

34. **OUTCM_CAUSE_FOR_VS** Do you think the police had a legitimate reason to search the vehicle?
   1=Yes  
   2=No  
   3=Don’t know

**CHECK ITEM G:**
Did the police search the respondent or the vehicle? (31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes)?
   If Yes, go to 35  
   If No, skip to 37

35. **OUTCM_FIND_ILLEGAL_ITEMS** During the search, did the police find any illegal items, such as a weapon, drugs, or an open container of alcohol?
   1=Yes  
   2=No  
   3=Don’t know

**CHECK ITEM H:**
ACCIDENT/OTHER INVOLUNTARY PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) OR ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 1e1=1 and 1e2 = Yes))
   If Yes, go to 36  
   If No, skip to 37

STREET STOP PATH: Was the respondent arrested and personally searched? (31 = Yes and 30 = Yes) OR (31 = Yes and 1h1=1 and 1h2 = Yes)
   If Yes, go to 36  
   If No, skip to 37

TRAFFIC STOP PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) OR ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 1f1=1 and 1f2 = Yes)) OR ((31 = Yes OR 33 = Yes) and 1g1=1 and 1g2 = Yes))
   If Yes, go to 36  
   If No, skip to 37

ARREST PATH: Was the respondent arrested and a search of vehicle or respondent performed? (30 = Yes or 1i = Yes) and (31 = Yes or 33= Yes))
   If Yes, go to 36  
   If No, skip to 37

36. **OUTCM_SEARCH_B4_ARREST** Earlier you said that you were arrested during the stop. Did the search occur before you were arrested?
   1=Yes  
   2=No  
   3=Don’t know
37. **OUTCM_POLICE_SHOUT** At any point during the contact, did the police do any of the following:

   a. Shout at you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   b. **OUTCM_POLICE_CURSE** Curse at you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   c. **OUTCM_POLICE_ARREST** Threaten to arrest you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   d. **OUTCM_POLICE_TICKET** Threaten you with a ticket (or other tickets)?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   e. **OUTCM_POLICE_THREATEN** Threaten to use force against you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   f. **OUTCM_POLICE_GRAB** Push or grab you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   g. **OUTCM_POLICE_HANDCUFF** Handcuff you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   h. **OUTCM_POLICE_KICK** Kick or hit you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   i. **OUTCM_POLICE_SPRAY** Spray you with a chemical or pepper spray?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   j. **OUTCM_POLICE_STUNGUN** Use an electroshock weapon against you, such as a stun gun?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   k. **OUTCM_POLICE_GUN** Point or fire a gun at you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
   
   l. **OUTCM_POLICE_OTH_FORCE** Use any other type of force?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   **OUTCM_POLICE_FORCE_SP** [If 37l=1] What other type of force did the police use?

   __________
CHECK ITEM 1: Is there at least one ‘Yes’ response in 37a-l? 
   If Yes, go to 38 
   If No, skip to 40

38. OUTCM_ACTIONS_NECESSARY You mentioned that the police [read categories marked yes in 37]. Do you feel (this action was/these actions were) necessary?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

39. OUTCM_FORCE_EXCESSIVE Do you feel any of the actions used against you were excessive?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

40. OUTCM_RESP_DISOBEY At any time during this contact, did you …

   a. Disobey or interfere with the officer(s)?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   b. OUTCM_RESP_GETAWAY Try to get away?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   c. OUTCM_RESP_PUSH Push, grab, or hit the police officer(s)?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   d. OUTCM_RESP_RESIST Resist being handcuffed, arrested, or searched?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   e. OUTCM_RESP_COMPLAIN Complain to the officer(s)?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   f. OUTCM_RESP_ARGUE Argue with the police officer(s)?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   g. OUTCM_RESP_CURSE Curse at, insult, or verbally threaten the police officer(s)?
      1=Yes
      2=No

   h. OUTCM_RESP_OTHER Physically do anything else?
      1=Yes
      2=No  (Skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH)

OUTCM_RESP_OTHER_SP [If 40h=1] What else did you physically do?
(All responses skip to INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH)_
G. OUTCOME OF VOLUNTARY CONTACTS

41. VOL_HOW_CONTACT_POL How did you contact the police?
   1= Called the police (this includes calls made to 911, 311, a sheriff’s office or any other type of law enforcement)
   2= Went to police station
   3= Security alarm contacted police
   4= Someone else contacted the police for me
   5= Approached an officer in a public place
   6= Other – Specify
   7= Don’t remember

   VOL_HOW_CONTACT_POL_SP [If 41=6] Please specify the other method used to contact police.

42. VOL_POL_PROMPT Did the police respond right away to your request?
   1= Yes
   2= No

43. VOL_SITUATION_IMPROVE Did the situation improve after you contacted the police?
   1= Yes
   2= No
   3= Don’t know

44. VOL_SATISFY_POLICE_RESP Were you satisfied with the police response during your most recent contact?
   1= Yes
   2= No

45. VOL_CONTACT_POL_FUTURE Would you be more likely, less likely, or just as likely to contact the police in the future?
   1= More likely to contact
   2= Less likely to contact
   3= Just as likely to contact
   4= Don’t know

H. FINAL QUESTIONS

INTRO FOR ALL EXCEPT BLOCK WATCH:
Now, just a few MORE questions about the characteristics of your (most recent) contact with the police and how you felt about the police during that contact.

46. POLBEHV_POL_ACT_PROPERLY Looking back on this contact, do you feel the police behaved properly?
   1= Yes (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)
   2= No
   3= Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)
47. **POLBEHV_SLUR** At any point during this contact, did the police...

   a. Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?
      1=Yes  
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

   b. **POLBEHV_COMMENT** Make a sexual comment to you?
      1=Yes 
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

   c. **POLBEHV_TOUCH** Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?
      1=Yes  
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

48. **POLBEHV_BIAS_RACE** Do you feel that any of the police behaviors during this contact were motivated by prejudice or bias against you, due to...

   a. your actual or perceived race or ethnicity?
      1=Yes  
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

   b. **POLBEHV_BIAS_SEX** your actual or perceived gender or sexual orientation?
      1=Yes  
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

   c. **POLBEHV_BIAS_RELIGION** your actual or perceived religion?
      1=Yes  
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

   d. **POLBEHV_DISABILITY** your actual or perceived disability?
      1=Yes 
      2=No 
      3=Don’t know

49. **POLBEHV_FILE_COMPLAINT** Did you file a complaint against the police?

    1=Yes  
    2=No (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)

50. **POLBEHV_COMPLAINT_FILED_WHOM** Who did you file the complaint with?
FR Note: A citizen review board is an independent agency set up to investigate citizen complaints about improper police conduct

    1=The police  
    2=Citizen review board  
    3=Other – specify
4=Don’t know

**POLBEHV_COMPLAINT_FILED_WHOM_SP** [If 50=3] Please specify who you contacted to file the complaint.

51. **POLBEHV_COMPLAINT_FILED_OUTCOME** What is the current status of your complaint?
   1=Still in progress
   2=Withdrawn
   3=Dismissed, the claim was said to be unsupported or there was insufficient evidence to make a determination
   4=The officer(s) were cleared of any wrongdoing
   5=The officer(s)’s actions were found to be improper
   6=Don’t know (Skip to CHECK ITEM J)

52. **POLBEHV_COMPLAINT_FILED_SATISFY** How satisfied are you with how the complaint [is being/was] handled? Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?
   1=Very satisfied
   2=Somewhat satisfied
   3=Somewhat dissatisfied
   4=Very dissatisfied

**CHECK ITEM J:** Was the respondent’s only or most recent contact with police in the prior 12 months to report a crime, disturbance, suspicious person, non-crime emergency to the police, contact the police for non-emergency assistance, or seek help from the police for something not mentioned; AND was the respondent’s only or most recent contact with the police in the prior 12 months face-to-face (in person)?
   If Yes, go to 53
   If No, skip to CHECK ITEM K

53. **USE_FORCE** During [this contact/your most recent contact] with police, did the police…
   a. **USE force against you?**
      1=Yes
      2=No
      3=Don’t know
   b. **THREATEN_FORCE** THREATEN TO USE force against you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
      3=Don’t know

**CHECK ITEM K:** Did the respondent have more than one contact with police during the prior 12 months (CHECK ITEM B > 1 OR any 1a1>1, 1b1>1, 1c1>1, 1e1>1, 1f1>1, 1g1>1, 1h1>1, 1k1>1, 1l1>1)?
   Yes  ➔ Ask Q54
   No  ➔ Skip to CHECK ITEM L

54. **EARLIER_USE_FORCE** During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police…
a. USE force against you?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

b. EARLIER_THREATEN_FORCE THREATEN TO USE force against you?
   1=Yes
   2=No
   3=Don’t know

55. POLBEHV_EARLIER_SLUR During any of your EARLIER contacts with police in the last 12 months, did the police…

   a. Refer to you using a slur or call you a degrading name?
      1=Yes
      2=No
      3=Don’t know

   b. POLBEHV_EARLIER_COMMENT Make a sexual comment to you?
      1=Yes
      2=No
      3=Don’t know

   c. POLBEHV_EARLIER_TOUCH Touch you in a sexual way or have any physical contact with you that was sexual in nature?
      1=Yes
      2=No
      3=Don’t know

56. POLBEHV_EARLIER_COMPLAINT Did you file a complaint against the police?
   1=Yes
   2=No

CHECK ITEM L:
Was the respondent arrested during the prior 12 months?
   If Yes, go to 57
   If No, END INTERVIEW

57. TOTAL_TIMES_ARRESTED How many total times were you arrested during the prior 12 months?
    __________ times

    END INTERVIEW