

WASHINGTON BUREAU · NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

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STATE-BY-STATE HATE CRIME LAWS

	Criminalizes	Penalty	Penalty	Penalty	Penalty	Penalty	Penalty	Penalty
	interference	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement
	with	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes
STATE	<mark>religious</mark>	motivated by	motivated by	motivated by	motivated by	motivated by	motivated by	motivated by
	worship worship	race,	<mark>sexual</mark>	<mark>gender</mark>	<mark>gender</mark>	disability disability	<mark>political</mark>	<mark>age</mark>
		<mark>religion, or</mark>	<u>orientation</u>		<mark>identity</mark>		<u>affiliation</u>	
		ethnicity						
Alabama		X				X		
Alaska		X		X		X		
Arizona		X	X	X		X		
Arkansas	X							
California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Colorado		X	X		X	X		
Connecticut		X	X	X	X	X		
Delaware		X	X	X	X	X		
D.C.	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Florida	X	X	X			X		X
Georgia								
Hawaii		X	X	X	X	X		X
Idaho	X	X						
Illinois		X	X	X	X	X		
Indiana								
Iowa		X	X	X		X	X	X
Kansas		X	X					X
Kentucky		X	X					
Louisiana		X	X	X		X	X	X
Maine		X	X	X		X		X
Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Massachusetts	X	X	X		X	X		
Michigan	X	X		X				

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	interference	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement	Enhancement
STATE	with	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes	for crimes
	<mark>religious</mark> worship	motivated by race,	motivated by sexual	motivated by gender	motivated by gender	motivated by disability	motivated by political	motivated by
	worship	religion, or	orientation	gender	identity	uisability	affiliation	<mark>age</mark>
		ethnicity	orientation		identity		arrination	
Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
Mississippi	X	X		X				
Missouri	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Montana		X						
Nebraska		X	X	X		X		X
Nevada	X	X	X	X	X	X		
New Hampshire		X	X	X		X		X
New Jersey		X	X	X	X	X		
New Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X		X
New York	X	X	X	X		X		X
North Carolina	X	X		X				
North Dakota		X		X				
Ohio		X						
Oklahoma	X	X				X		
Oregon		X	X	X	X	X		
Pennsylvania		X						
Rhode Island	X	X	X	X		X		
South Carolina	X						X	
South Dakota	X	X						
Tennessee	X	X	X	X		X		X
Texas		X	X	X		X		X
Utah								
Vermont		X	X	X	X	X		X
Virginia	X	X						
Washington		X	X	X	X	X		
West Virginia	X	X		X			X	
Wisconsin		X	X			X		
Wyoming								