



U.S. Department of Education  
Office of Educational Research and Improvement  
National Center for Education Statistics



U.S. Department of Justice  
Office of Justice Programs  
Bureau of Justice Statistics



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## NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS AND BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

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# Indicators of School Crime and Safety, 1998

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# NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS

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## ERRATA

### *Indicators of School Crime and Safety, 1998*

The National Center for Education Statistics and the Bureau of Justice Statistics discovered that the statistics for victimizations and victimization rates from the National Crime Victimization Survey were calculated incorrectly. Specifically, changes have been made to the Nonfatal Student Victimization – Student Reports section of the Highlights, Indicator 1 (Victimization of students at school and away from school), Figures 1.1, 1.2, and 1.3, Tables 1.1a, 1.1b, 1.2a, 1.2b, 1.3a, 1.3b, 1.4a, 1.4b, S1.1a, S1.1b, S1.2a, S1.2b, S1.3a, S1.3b, S1.4a, and S1.4b. The changes are represented in bold on the following pages.

August 18, 1999

# HIGHLIGHTS

Schools should be safe and secure places for all students, teachers, and staff members. Without a safe learning environment, teachers cannot teach and students cannot learn. Recent efforts by schools, local authorities, and the state and federal governments have prompted the nation to focus on improving the safety of American schools. It is the hope that all children will be able to go to and from school and be at school without fearing for their safety or the safety of their friends and teachers. Judging progress toward providing safer schools requires establishing good indicators on the current state of school crime and safety and periodically monitoring and updating these indicators.

This report, the first in a series of annual reports on school crime and safety from the Bureau of Justice Statistics and the National Center for Education Statistics, presents the latest available data on school crime and student safety. The report provides a profile of school crime and safety in the United States and describes the characteristics of the victims of these crimes. It is organized as a series of indicators, with each indicator presenting data on different aspects of school crime and safety. There are five sections to the report: Nonfatal Student Victimization—Student Reports; Violence and Crime at School—Public School Principal/Disciplinarian Reports; Violent Deaths at School; Nonfatal Teacher Victimization at School—Teacher Reports; and School Environment. Each section contains a set of indicators that, taken as a whole, describe a distinct aspect of school crime and safety.

The indicators rely on data collected by a variety of federal departments and agencies including the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the National Center for Education Statistics, the National Center for Health Statistics, and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Because the report relies on so many different data sets, the age groups and the time periods analyzed can vary from indicator to indicator. Readers should keep this in mind as they compare data from different indicators. Furthermore, while every effort has been made to keep key definitions consistent across indicators, different surveys sometimes use different definitions, such as those for specific crimes and “at school”.<sup>1</sup> Therefore caution should be used in making comparisons between results from different data sets. Descriptions of these data sets are located in appendix B of this report. Some of the key findings from the various sections of this report are as follows:<sup>2</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Readers should consult the glossary of terms in appendix C for the specific definitions used in each survey.

<sup>2</sup> All comparisons reported in this report were statistically significant at the 0.05 level. See appendix B for details on the methods used here.

## NONFATAL STUDENT VICTIMIZATION—STUDENT REPORTS

In 1996, students ages 12 through 18 were victims of about **225,000** incidents of nonfatal serious violent crime at school and about 671,000 incidents away from school. These numbers indicate that when students were away from school they were more likely to be victims of nonfatal serious violent crime—including rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault—than when they were at school (Indicator 1).

- The percentages of 12th graders who have been injured (with or without a weapon) at school have not changed notably over the past 20 years, although the percentages who have been threatened with injury (with a weapon or without a weapon) show a very slight overall upward trend (Indicator 3).
- In 1996, 5 percent of all 12th graders reported that they had been injured with a weapon such as a knife, gun, or club during the past 12 months while they were at school—that is, inside or outside the school building or on a school bus—and 12 percent reported that they had been injured on purpose without a weapon while at school (Indicator 3).
- Students were differentially affected by crime according to where they lived. In 1996, 12- through 18-year-old students living in urban areas were more vulnerable to serious violent crime than were students in **rural** areas both at and away from school. **Away from school, urban students were more vulnerable to serious violent crime than were suburban students.** However, student vulnerability to theft in 1996 was similar in urban, suburban, and rural areas both at and away from school (Indicator 1).

## VIOLENCE AND CRIME AT SCHOOL—PUBLIC SCHOOL PRINCIPAL/DISCIPLINARIAN REPORTS

In 1996–97, 10 percent of all public schools reported at least one serious violent crime to the police or a law enforcement representative. Principals' reports of serious violent crimes included murder, rape or other type of sexual battery, suicide, physical attack or fight with a weapon, or robbery. Another 47 percent of public schools reported a less serious violent or nonviolent crime (but not a serious violent one). Crimes in this category include physical attack or fight without a weapon, theft/larceny, and vandalism. The remaining 43 percent of public schools did not report any of these crimes to the police (Indicator 6).

- Elementary schools were much less likely than either middle or high schools to report any type of crime in 1996–97. They were much more likely to report vandalism (31 percent) than any of the other crimes (19 percent or less) (Indicator 7).

- At the middle and high school levels, physical attack or fight without a weapon was generally the most commonly reported crime in 1996–97 (9 and 8 per 1,000 students, respectively). Theft or larceny was more common at the high school than the middle school level (6 versus 4 per 1,000 students) (Indicator 7).

## **VIOLENT DEATHS AT SCHOOL**

Seventy-six students were murdered or committed suicide at school<sup>3</sup> during the combined 1992–93 and 1993–94 school years (the latest period for which data are available). Nonstudent violent deaths also occurred at school. During this period, there were 105 violent deaths at school of which 29 involved nonstudents (Indicator 8).

- Most murders and suicides among young people occurred while they were away from school. In the combined 1992 and 1993 calendar years, 7,357 young people ages 5 through 19 were murdered, and 4,366 committed suicide in all locations (Indicator 8).
- Students in urban schools had a higher level of risk of violent death at school than their peers in suburban or rural schools. The estimated rate of school-associated violent death for students in urban schools was nine times greater than the rate for students in rural schools and two times greater than that for students in suburban schools during the combined 1992–93 and 1993–94 school years (Indicator 8).

## **NONFATAL TEACHER VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL—TEACHER REPORTS**

Over the 5-year period from 1992 to 1996, teachers were victims of 1,581,000 nonfatal crimes at school, including 962,000 thefts and 619,000 violent crimes (rape or sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated and simple assault) (Indicator 9). This translates into about 316,000 nonfatal crimes per year over this time period.

- In the period from 1992 to 1996, middle and junior high school teachers were more likely to be victims of violent crime (most of which were simple assaults) than senior high school teachers, who in turn were more likely to be victims of violent crime than elementary school teachers (Indicator 9).

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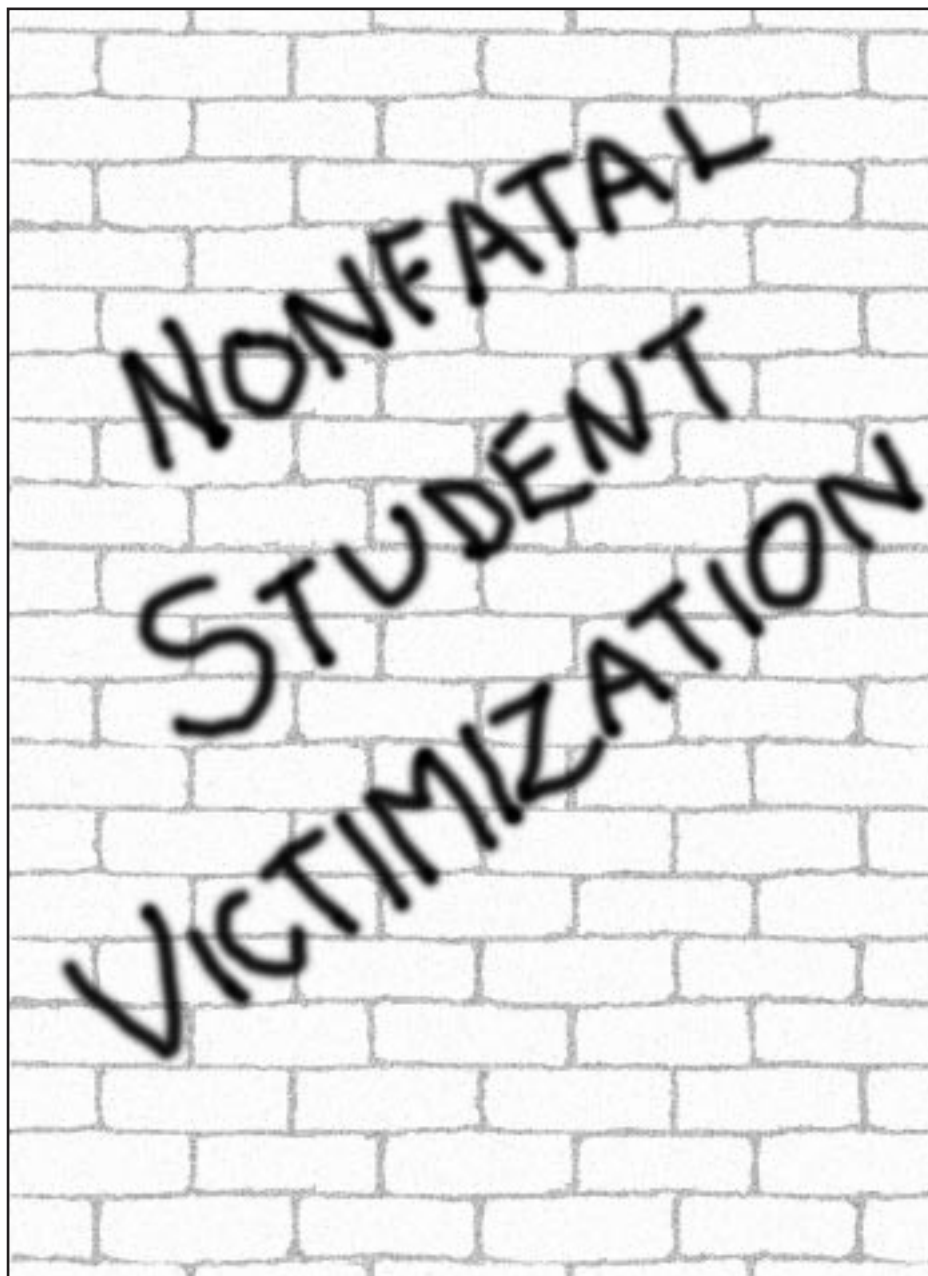
<sup>3</sup> For this indicator, “at school” includes on school property, on the way to or from school, and while attending or traveling to or from an official school-sponsored event.

- In the 1993–94 school year, 12 percent of all elementary and secondary school teachers were threatened with injury by a student, and 4 percent were physically attacked by a student. This represented about 341,000 teachers who were victims of threats of injury by students and 120,000 teachers who were victims of attacks by students that year (Indicator 10).

## SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

Between 1989 and 1995, there were increases in the percentages of students feeling unsafe while they were at school and while they were going to and from school. In 1989, 6 percent of students ages 12 through 19 sometimes or most of the time feared they were going to be attacked or harmed at school. By 1995, this percentage had risen to 9 percent. During the same period, the percentage of students fearing they would be attacked while traveling to and from school rose from 4 percent to 7 percent (Indicator 12).

- Between 1989 and 1995, the percentage of students ages 12 through 19 who avoided one or more places at school for fear of their own safety increased, from 5 percent to 9 percent. In 1995, this percentage represented 2.1 million students (Indicator 13).
- Between 1989 and 1995, the percentage of students who reported that street gangs were present at their schools increased. In 1989, 15 percent of students reported gangs being present in their schools. By 1995, this percentage had risen to 28 percent (Indicator 14).
- There was a decline between 1993 and 1996 in the percentage of male high school seniors who reported carrying a weapon to school at least 1 day within the 4 weeks before the survey—the percentage fell from 14 percent in 1993 to 9 percent in 1996. However, there was little change in the percentage of female students who reported doing so (from 2 to 3 percent) (Indicator 11).
- Although 12th graders were less likely to use alcohol at school than at home or at parties, in 1996 about 8 percent of 12th graders had consumed alcohol at school in the past 12 months (Indicator 16).
- The percentage of 12th graders who had taken various illegal drugs at school in the previous 12 months declined between 1976 and 1992. However, since 1992, use of marijuana and stimulants at school has increased (Indicator 17).



**Nonfatal Student Victimization—  
Student Reports**

# 1. Victimization of students at school and away from school

*The amount of crime committed in the nation's schools continues to be a concern. However, students are exposed and vulnerable to crime away from as well as at school. In fact, life away from school may be more dangerous for some students than life at school.*

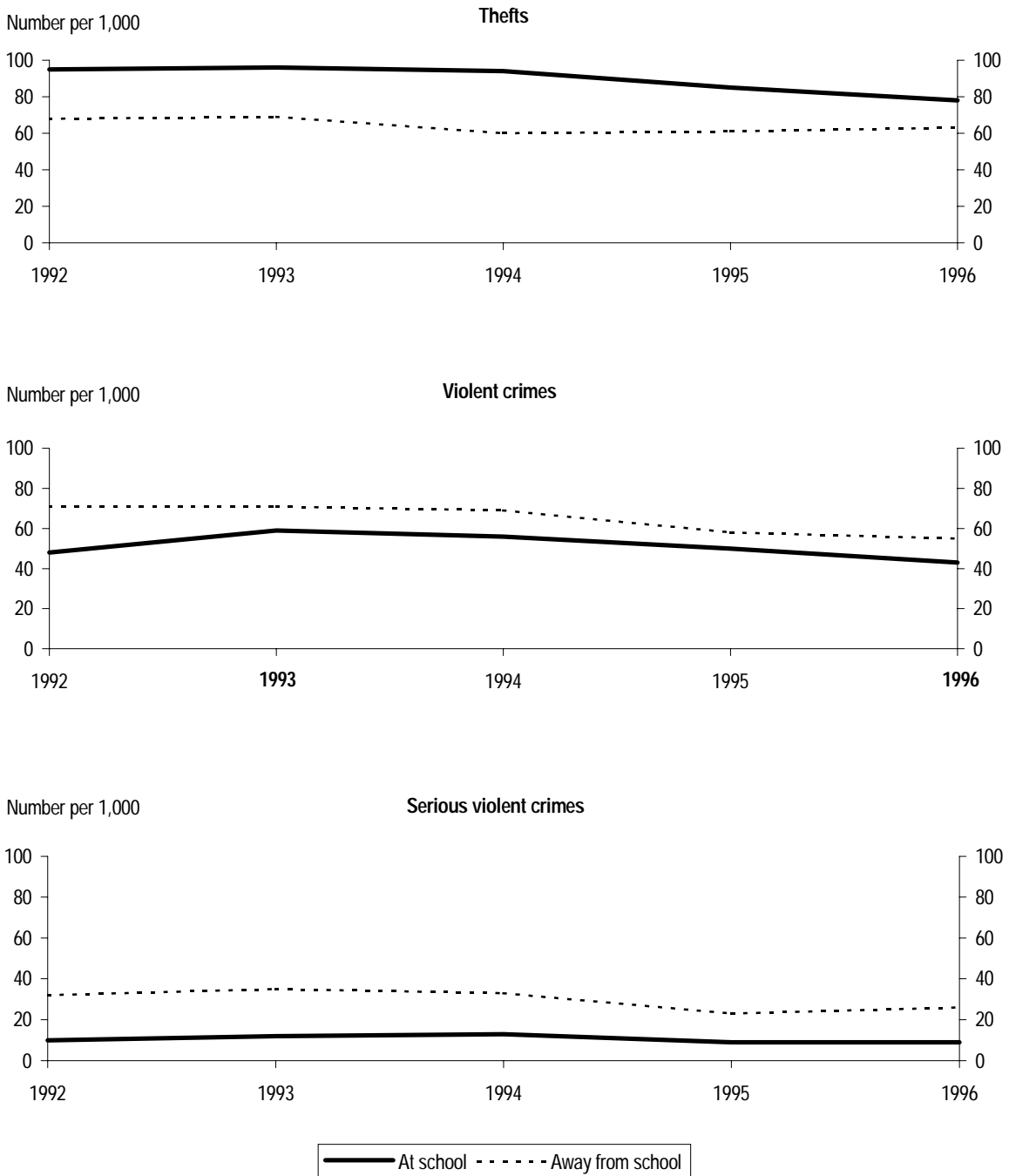
- Students ages 12 through 18 experienced fewer nonfatal serious violent crimes (that is, rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault) at school than away from school.<sup>1</sup> In 1996, students in this age group were victims of about **225,000** incidents of such crimes at school and about 671,000 incidents away from school (tables 1.1b and 1.3b). The victimization rate for this type of crime remained relatively constant at school from 1992 to 1996, and declined very slightly away from school (figure 1.1 and tables 1.2a, b and 1.4a, b).
- Students ages 12 through 18 were victims of about **1.1** million incidents of nonfatal violent crime (that is, serious violent crime plus simple assault) at school, and about 1.4 million incidents away from school in 1996 (tables 1.1b and 1.3b). There was a decline in the victimization rate at school between 1993 and 1996 (from **59** to **43** incidents per 1,000 students ages 12 through 18) (figure 1.1 and tables 1.2a, b). **During this period, the victimization rates for nonfatal violent crime were lower at school than away from school.**
- Students ages 12 through 18 were more likely to be victims of theft at school than away from school each year between 1992 and 1996 (tables 1.1a, b and 1.3a, b). In 1996, they were victims of about **2.0** million thefts at school (**64** percent of all crimes at school) and about 1.6 million thefts away from school (53 percent of all crimes away from school). The victimization rate declined slightly for thefts at school between 1992 and 1996, but remained about the same for thefts away from school during this period (figure 1.1 and tables 1.2a, b and 1.4a, b).
- Considering all nonfatal crime (theft plus violent crime), 12- through 18-year-old students were victims of about **3.2** million crimes while they were at school in 1996, and a similar number of crimes (about 3.1 million) away from school (tables 1.1b and 1.3b). These represent victimization rates of **121** crimes per 1,000 students at school and 117 crimes per 1,000 students away from school (tables 1.2b and 1.4b).
- In 1996, the rates for serious violent crime were higher for males than females at school and away from school (figures 1.2 and 1.3 and tables 1.2b and 1.4b). The rates for theft were similar for males and females at school but higher for males away from school compared to females.
- In 1996, 12- through 18-year-old students living in urban areas were more vulnerable to serious violent crime than were students in **rural** areas both at school and away from school (figures 1.2 and 1.3 and tables 1.2b and 1.4b). **Away from school, urban students were more vulnerable to serious violent crime than were suburban students.** However, student vulnerability to theft in 1996 was similar in urban, suburban, and rural areas both at school and away from school.

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<sup>1</sup> For this indicator, "at school" includes on school property or on the way to or from school.



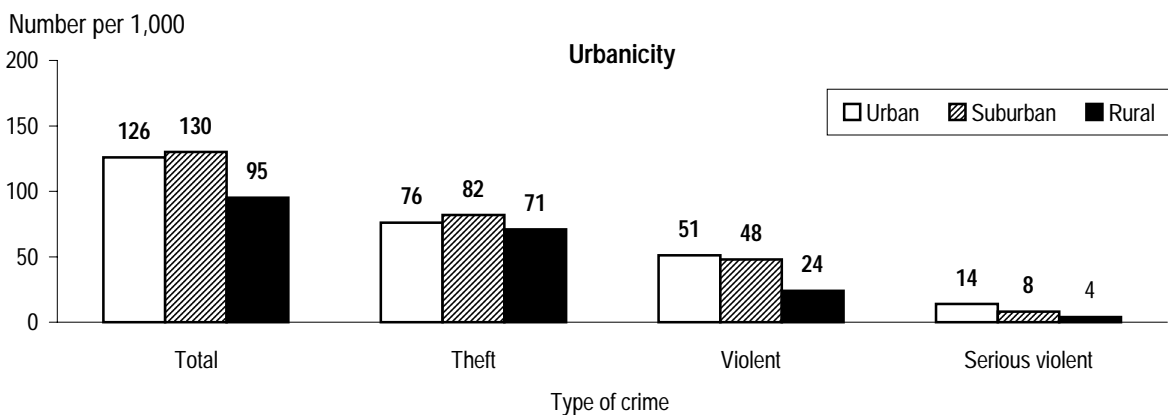
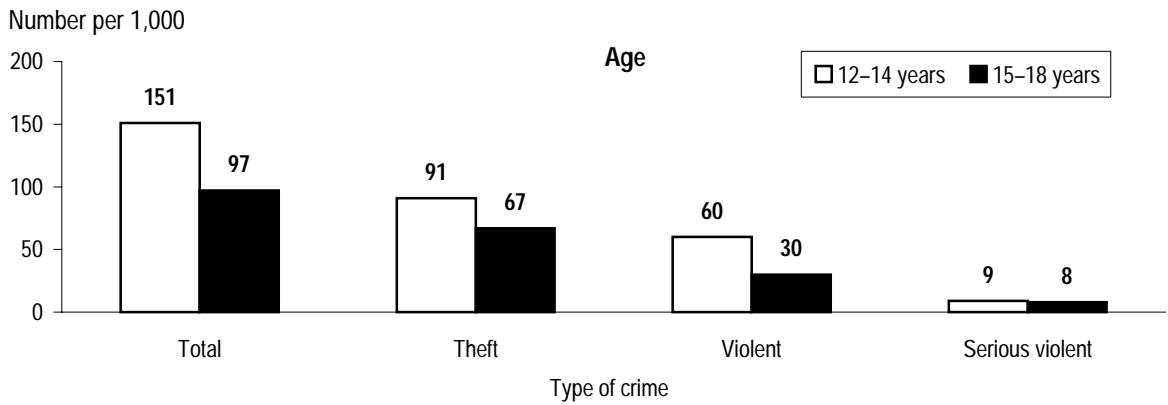
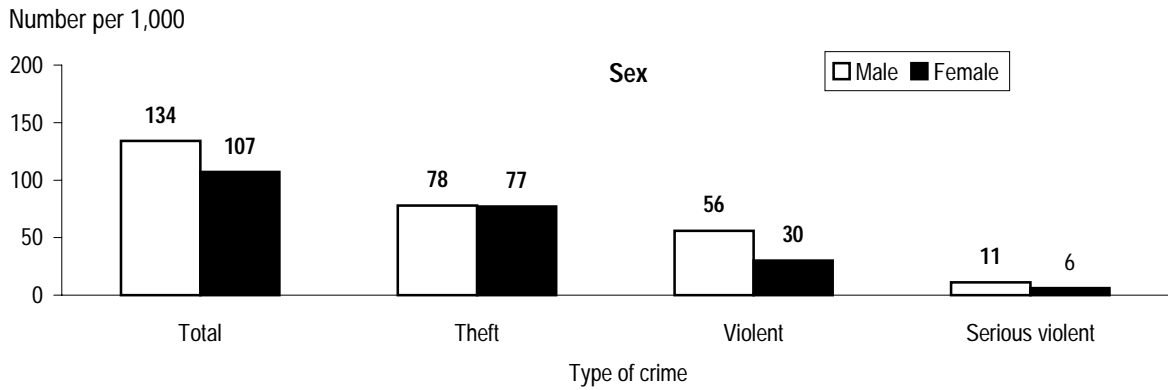
**Figure 1.1.—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 per 1,000 students, by type of crime and location: 1992 to 1996**



NOTE: Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. "At school" includes on school property or on the way to or from school.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1996.

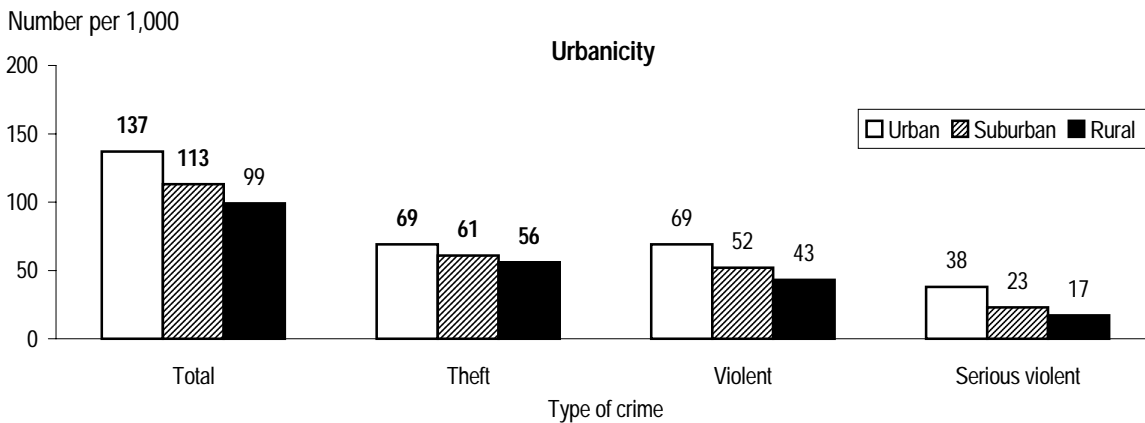
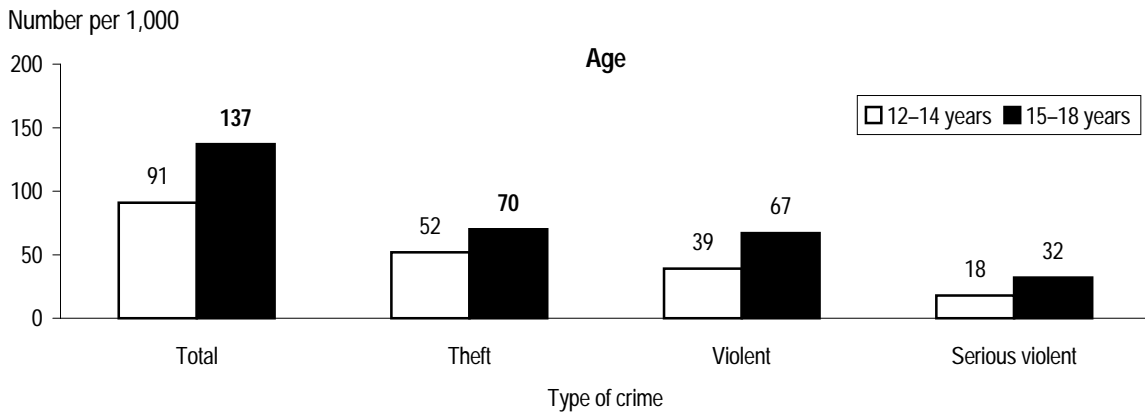
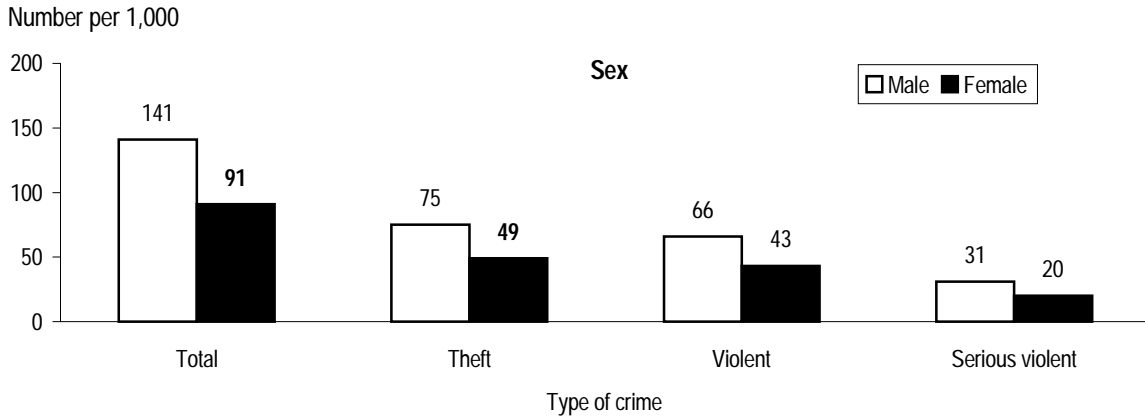
**Figure 1.2.—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1996**



NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1996.

**Figure 1.3.—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1996**



NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1996.

**Table 1.1a—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	3,409,200	2,260,500	1,148,600	245,400	3,795,200	2,357,000	1,438,200	306,700	3,795,500	2,371,500	1,424,000	322,400
Sex												
Male	2,058,400	1,278,000	780,400	183,200	2,168,000	1,275,100	892,900	180,200	2,109,600	1,265,600	844,000	200,600
Female	1,350,700	982,500	368,200	62,200	1,627,200	1,081,900	545,300	126,500	1,685,800	1,105,800	580,000	121,700
Age												
12–14	1,858,900	1,134,200	724,700	172,000	2,123,200	1,241,100	882,100	182,400	2,140,000	1,246,500	893,400	201,800
15–18	1,550,300	1,126,400	423,900	73,300	1,672,100	1,115,900	556,100	124,300	1,655,500	1,124,900	530,600	120,600
Race-ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	2,526,700	1,694,300	832,400	148,000	2,832,800	1,775,700	1,057,100	188,400	2,670,800	1,726,600	944,300	179,700
Black, non-Hispanic	443,300	262,300	181,000	71,500	507,800	300,600	207,200	88,100	552,800	320,100	232,700	60,000
Hispanic	299,200	191,300	107,900	25,900 <sup>2</sup>	335,500	193,800	141,600	25,100	431,700	234,000	197,700	70,200
Other, non-Hispanic	111,600	95,300	16,300 <sup>2</sup>	†	90,700	64,200	26,500	5,100 <sup>2</sup>	105,600	68,300	37,200	12,500 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity												
Urban	883,000	572,300	310,700	95,600	967,200	557,100	410,200	100,700	978,200	534,800	443,400	140,300
Suburban	1,809,200	1,226,700	582,500	115,000	2,023,000	1,319,500	703,500	135,300	2,036,300	1,293,400	742,900	153,600
Rural	717,000	461,500	255,500	34,700 <sup>2</sup>	804,900	480,500	324,500	70,700	780,900	543,300	237,700	28,500
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	249,300	132,800	116,400	27,400 <sup>2</sup>	253,600	105,900	147,700	27,900	185,000	90,600	94,400	40,400
\$7,500–14,999	335,800	196,700	139,200	38,300 <sup>2</sup>	340,100	205,000	135,100	36,400	322,100	202,300	119,800	15,900 <sup>2</sup>
\$15,000–24,999	415,200	199,700	215,600	53,100	489,000	266,500	222,500	36,000	494,900	312,400	182,500	44,100
\$25,000–34,999	489,800	334,700	155,100	16,900 <sup>2</sup>	684,300	471,100	213,200	36,600	572,200	313,500	258,700	55,100
\$35,000–49,999	765,000	564,000	201,000	38,600 <sup>2</sup>	670,900	418,500	252,400	58,200	741,500	473,500	268,000	50,500
\$50,000–74,999	511,100	406,500	104,600	12,000 <sup>2</sup>	639,300	430,800	208,500	43,200	668,000	421,300	246,700	53,300
\$75,000 or more	382,300	252,000	130,300	31,000 <sup>2</sup>	406,700	300,700	106,000	19,700 <sup>2</sup>	438,900	314,500	124,400	19,800 <sup>2</sup>

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.

**Table 1.1b—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	3,467,900	2,177,900	1,290,000	222,500	3,163,000	2,028,700	1,134,400	225,400
Sex								
Male	1,995,600	1,216,200	779,400	144,800	1,802,200	1,046,100	756,100	148,200
Female	1,472,300	961,700	510,500	77,600	1,360,800	982,500	378,200	77,200
Age								
12–14	2,046,300	1,195,900	850,400	145,900	1,757,000	1,061,300	695,700	103,400
15–18	1,421,600	982,000	439,600	76,600	1,406,000	967,400	438,700	122,000
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	2,512,200	1,594,400	917,800	123,000	2,240,700	1,451,500	789,200	114,600
Black, non-Hispanic	449,300	258,800	190,500	53,300	414,100	288,300	125,900	46,100
Hispanic	373,500	222,200	151,300	36,900	383,300	205,400	178,000	52,600
Other, non-Hispanic	110,800	85,800	25,100	9,300 <sup>2</sup>	116,500	77,600	38,900	12,100 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity								
Urban	890,000	547,900	342,000	95,200	913,300	548,500	364,800	102,300
Suburban	1,907,600	1,197,800	709,800	93,400	1,693,900	1,066,800	627,100	101,400
Rural	670,300	432,200	238,100	33,800	555,900	413,400	142,500	21,700 <sup>2</sup>
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	141,300	52,700	88,600	27,800	136,800	87,900	48,900	13,500 <sup>2</sup>
\$7,500–14,999	284,900	164,400	120,500	35,600 <sup>2</sup>	254,600	149,400	105,200	25,700
\$15,000–24,999	443,500	275,400	168,000	23,800	427,000	241,900	185,100	53,400
\$25,000–34,999	538,800	328,000	210,800	42,000	440,200	264,700	175,500	33,200
\$35,000–49,999	678,800	429,900	248,900	35,000	602,300	383,700	218,600	42,300
\$50,000–74,999	620,800	415,000	205,700	34,500	597,200	410,000	187,200	32,200
\$75,000 or more	495,600	341,300	154,300	13,600 <sup>2</sup>	435,400	326,600	108,800	16,000 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table 1.2a—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	144	95	48	10	155	96	59	12	150	94	56	13
Sex												
Male	168	105	64	15	171	101	70	14	162	97	65	15
Female	117	85	32	5	137	91	46	11	137	90	47	10
Age												
12–14	172	105	67	16	190	111	79	16	187	109	78	18
15–18	120	87	33	6	125	83	42	9	119	81	38	9
Race–ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	156	105	52	9	170	106	63	11	156	101	55	11
Black, non-Hispanic	114	67	46	18	128	76	52	22	140	81	59	15
Hispanic	113	72	41	10 <sup>2</sup>	118	68	50	9	137	74	63	22
Other, non-Hispanic	129	110	19 <sup>2</sup>	†	99	70	29	6 <sup>2</sup>	109	71	39	13 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity												
Urban	141	92	50	15	145	84	62	15	143	78	65	21
Suburban	155	105	50	10	174	113	60	12	169	107	62	13
Rural	124	80	44	6 <sup>2</sup>	129	77	52	11	121	84	37	4
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	123	65	57	14 <sup>2</sup>	123	51	71	13	96	47	49	21
\$7,500–14,999	111	65	46	13 <sup>2</sup>	123	74	49	13	119	75	44	6 <sup>2</sup>
\$15,000–24,999	125	60	65	16	137	75	62	10	134	85	50	12
\$25,000–34,999	137	94	43	5 <sup>2</sup>	187	128	58	10	162	89	73	16
\$35,000–49,999	180	133	47	9 <sup>2</sup>	157	98	59	14	164	105	59	11
\$50,000–74,999	150	119	31	4 <sup>2</sup>	170	115	56	12	166	105	61	13
\$75,000 or more	206	136	70	17 <sup>2</sup>	193	143	50	9 <sup>2</sup>	179	129	51	8 <sup>2</sup>

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 23,740,295 students ages 12 through 18 in 1992, 24,557,779 in 1993, and 25,326,989 in 1994. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.

**Table 1.2b—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	135	85	50	9	121	78	43	9
Sex								
Male	151	92	59	11	134	78	56	11
Female	118	77	41	6	107	77	30	6
Age								
12–14	176	103	73	13	151	91	60	9
15–18	101	70	31	5	97	67	30	8
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	147	93	54	7	129	83	45	7
Black, non-Hispanic	111	64	47	13	105	73	32	12
Hispanic	113	67	46	11	109	58	51	15
Other, non-Hispanic	103	80	23	9 <sup>2</sup>	108	72	36	11 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity								
Urban	126	78	49	14	126	76	50	14
Suburban	153	96	57	7	130	82	48	8
Rural	108	70	39	5	95	71	24	4 <sup>2</sup>
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	81	30	51	16	86	55	31	8 <sup>2</sup>
\$7,500–14,999	101	59	43	13	92	54	38	9
\$15,000–24,999	131	82	50	7 <sup>2</sup>	120	68	52	15
\$25,000–34,999	153	93	60	12	130	78	52	10
\$35,000–49,999	142	90	52	7	131	84	48	9
\$50,000–74,999	151	101	50	8	138	95	43	7
\$75,000 or more	173	119	54	5 <sup>2</sup>	139	104	35	5 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 25,715,220 students ages 12 through 18 in 1995 and 26,151,364 in 1996. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table 1.3a—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	3,286,800	1,607,600	1,679,200	750,200	3,419,700	1,691,800	1,728,000	849,500	3,258,100	1,521,700	1,736,400	832,700
Sex												
Male	1,967,600	1,000,400	967,300	433,300	2,009,000	1,001,100	1,007,900	527,800	1,921,200	866,200	1,055,000	522,800
Female	1,319,200	607,200	712,000	316,900	1,410,800	690,700	720,100	321,700	1,336,800	655,400	681,400	309,900
Age												
12–14	1,253,700	685,900	567,800	249,700	1,236,200	655,800	580,500	280,500	1,132,900	572,200	560,700	231,400
15–18	2,033,100	921,700	1,111,400	500,500	2,183,500	1,036,000	1,147,500	569,000	2,125,200	949,500	1,175,700	601,300
Race–ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	2,294,400	1,152,100	1,142,300	450,800	2,322,900	1,128,700	1,194,200	502,600	2,209,500	1,048,100	1,161,400	482,300
Black, non-Hispanic	461,300	227,100	234,200	139,000	597,600	302,100	295,400	193,500	499,200	229,900	269,300	170,400
Hispanic	383,400	163,900	219,500	113,200	380,600	187,800	192,900	129,300	423,300	191,800	231,500	141,500
Other, non-Hispanic	132,400	59,600	72,800	40,900 <sup>2</sup>	94,600	61,300	33,400	19,200 <sup>2</sup>	99,400	47,600	51,700	25,300
Urbanicity												
Urban	1,124,200	532,400	591,900	265,800	1,245,900	589,000	657,000	354,200	1,095,100	489,500	605,600	320,200
Suburban	1,658,000	838,400	819,600	360,100	1,515,400	771,700	743,700	364,700	1,592,300	729,700	862,600	396,000
Rural	504,500	236,800	267,700	124,300	658,400	331,200	327,200	130,700	570,700	302,400	268,200	116,500
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	379,500	192,900	186,600	75,200	423,500	180,300	243,300	107,100	354,400	157,800	196,600	108,600
\$7,500–14,999	491,500	197,500	294,000	168,600	494,800	261,600	233,200	136,900	389,900	170,800	219,200	116,500
\$15,000–24,999	592,300	246,500	345,800	143,500	563,600	257,100	306,500	152,700	426,100	179,000	247,100	110,800
\$25,000–34,999	501,400	217,400	284,000	121,600	503,500	258,600	244,800	124,900	487,200	226,000	261,200	122,300
\$35,000–49,999	479,800	242,600	237,200	80,200	549,500	253,600	295,900	144,700	494,200	233,500	260,700	120,900
\$50,000–74,999	373,700	221,700	152,000	60,000	380,200	217,000	163,200	76,200	483,500	248,700	234,700	105,900
\$75,000 or more	243,700	151,700	92,000	34,600 <sup>2</sup>	222,000	122,800	99,300	38,100	292,700	156,200	136,500	60,000

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.



**Table 1.3b—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	3,058,300	1,561,800	1,496,500	599,000	3,050,600	1,622,900	1,427,700	670,600
Sex								
Male	1,786,900	883,000	903,900	374,600	1,890,300	1,004,000	886,400	421,200
Female	1,271,400	678,800	592,600	224,400	1,160,200	618,900	541,300	249,300
Age								
12–14	1,040,200	556,100	484,100	178,300	1,058,100	600,800	457,200	209,100
15–18	2,018,100	1,005,700	1,012,400	420,700	1,992,500	1,022,000	970,500	461,400
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	2,048,300	1,075,900	972,400	373,100	2,030,000	1,078,400	951,600	391,700
Black, non-Hispanic	512,100	254,200	257,800	98,200	522,800	265,300	257,500	157,400
Hispanic	349,800	144,000	205,700	95,500	349,200	186,600	162,600	94,200
Other, non-Hispanic	114,000	64,800	49,200	23,400 <sup>2</sup>	112,000	72,000	40,000	24,800 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity								
Urban	1,057,300	518,000	539,400	229,900	993,000	494,800	498,200	274,800
Suburban	1,463,700	776,900	686,900	277,000	1,481,200	800,500	680,700	294,600
Rural	537,200	267,000	270,300	92,100	576,400	327,700	248,700	101,100
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	329,100	162,000	167,100	68,500	284,800	134,500	150,300	103,000
\$7,500–14,999	428,100	191,400	236,700	97,100	422,400	213,300	209,100	127,200
\$15,000–24,999	491,400	289,100	202,300	86,100	468,600	218,800	249,800	109,800
\$25,000–34,999	411,700	203,700	208,000	76,000	377,600	215,900	161,700	68,100
\$35,000–49,999	486,000	238,800	247,300	104,200	465,800	250,300	215,600	69,500
\$50,000–74,999	442,100	225,000	217,000	96,400	394,500	245,100	149,300	72,300
\$75,000 or more	288,900	140,000	148,900	38,300	324,900	218,400	106,500	29,300

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table 1.4a—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	<b>138</b>	68	71	32	<b>139</b>	69	<b>70</b>	35	129	60	69	33
Sex												
Male	<b>161</b>	82	79	35	159	79	80	42	<b>147</b>	66	81	40
Female	115	53	62	28	119	58	61	27	109	53	55	25
Age												
12–14	116	<b>63</b>	53	23	111	59	<b>52</b>	<b>25</b>	99	50	49	20
15–18	<b>157</b>	<b>71</b>	86	39	<b>163</b>	<b>77</b>	86	43	153	68	85	43
Race–ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	<b>142</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>71</b>	28	<b>139</b>	<b>68</b>	72	30	<b>129</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>28</b>
Black, non-Hispanic	118	58	60	36	<b>151</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>127</b>	58	<b>68</b>	<b>43</b>
Hispanic	145	62	83	43	134	66	68	46	134	61	73	45
Other, non-Hispanic	153	69	84	47 <sup>2</sup>	<b>103</b>	67	<b>36</b>	<b>21</b>	103	49	54	26
Urbanicity												
Urban	<b>180</b>	<b>85</b>	95	43	<b>187</b>	89	<b>99</b>	<b>53</b>	160	72	89	47
Suburban	<b>142</b>	<b>72</b>	70	31	130	<b>66</b>	64	31	132	61	72	33
Rural	87	41	46	21	105	53	52	21	<b>88</b>	47	42	18
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	187	95	92	37	205	87	118	52	185	82	102	57
\$7,500–14,999	162	65	97	56	180	95	85	50	144	63	81	43
\$15,000–24,999	178	74	104	43	158	72	86	43	<b>116</b>	49	<b>67</b>	30
\$25,000–34,999	140	61	<b>80</b>	34	<b>137</b>	71	<b>67</b>	<b>34</b>	138	64	74	35
\$35,000–49,999	113	57	56	19	129	59	69	34	110	52	58	27
\$50,000–74,999	<b>110</b>	<b>65</b>	45	18	101	58	43	20	120	62	58	26
\$75,000 or more	<b>131</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>50</b>	19	<b>106</b>	<b>58</b>	47	18	120	64	56	25

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 23,740,295 students ages 12 through 18 in 1992, 24,557,779 in 1993, and 25,326,989 in 1994. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.

**Table 1.4b—Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	119	61	58	23	117	62	55	26
Sex								
Male	135	67	68	28	141	75	66	31
Female	102	54	48	18	91	49	43	20
Age								
12–14	89	48	42	15	91	52	39	18
15–18	143	71	72	30	137	70	67	32
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	119	63	57	22	117	62	55	22
Black, non-Hispanic	127	63	64	24	132	67	65	40
Hispanic	106	43	62	29	99	53	46	27
Other, non-Hispanic	106	60	46	22	104	67	37	23
Urbanicity								
Urban	150	74	77	33	137	68	69	38
Suburban	117	62	55	22	113	61	52	23
Rural	87	43	44	15	99	56	43	17
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	189	93	96	39	179	85	94	65
\$7,500–14,999	152	68	84	35	153	77	76	46
\$15,000–24,999	146	86	60	26	132	62	70	31
\$25,000–34,999	117	58	59	22	112	64	48	20
\$35,000–49,999	102	50	52	22	102	55	47	15
\$50,000–74,999	107	55	53	23	91	57	35	17
\$75,000 or more	101	49	52	13	104	70	34	9

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 25,715,220 students ages 12 through 18 in 1995 and 26,151,364 in 1996. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table S1.1a—Standard errors for table 1.1a: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	198,366.1	153,123.7	100,849.9	40,703.3	162,904.3	120,581.8	88,766.3	35,473.4	145,096.5	107,811.7	78,584.1	32,518.0
Sex												
Male	144,429.5	107,630.0	79,884.7	34,506.9	114,442.8	82,459.5	66,444.8	26,234.6	100,209.9	73,112.5	57,215.9	24,822.7
Female	111,334.4	91,741.2	51,362.5	19,036.8	95,774.3	74,613.0	49,553.9	21,538.9	87,189.2	67,345.7	45,773.8	18,781.0
Age												
12–14	135,559.1	100,079.4	76,430.9	33,307.1	112,961.6	81,110.3	65,960.5	26,413.9	101,107.9	72,437.1	59,204.1	24,906.3
15–18	121,168.4	99,660.6	55,735.8	20,808.6	97,397.3	76,027.2	50,129.2	21,330.7	86,218.0	68,049.6	43,436.8	18,686.9
Race–ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	164,186.6	127,994.4	83,030.3	30,625.1	135,348.9	101,086.6	73,571.6	26,898.6	116,161.5	88,487.7	61,212.2	23,333.5
Black, non-Hispanic	57,207.5	42,275.8	34,273.6	20,529.5	47,523.0	35,067.1	28,379.0	17,652.0	44,496.5	32,384.4	26,995.4	12,763.6
Hispanic	45,578.8	35,356.4	25,708.7	11,924.1 <sup>2</sup>	37,351.3	27,329.6	22,929.5	9,000.8	38,500.5	27,080.8	24,619.9	13,895.5
Other, non-Hispanic	26,190.7	24,013.4	9,349.4	†	17,935.0	14,861.2	9,262.4	3,932.1 <sup>2</sup>	17,367.4	13,690.3	9,877.7	5,566.0 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity												
Urban	86,024.6	66,449.3	46,575.6	24,054.8	69,722.4	50,182.3	41,956.6	18,993.3	62,528.5	43,638.6	39,104.9	20,321.5
Suburban	133,299.9	104,972.0	67,145.4	26,627.8	109,610.0	84,202.6	57,614.1	22,357.0	98,026.3	74,089.2	53,012.3	21,372.4
Rural	75,946.1	58,566.5	41,648.0	13,922.9 <sup>2</sup>	62,434.9	46,009.5	36,641.6	15,658.5	54,614.9	44,045.0	27,322.9	8,575.1
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	41,069.8	28,834.7	26,806.3	12,284.1 <sup>2</sup>	31,822.2	19,526.3	23,474.0	9,517.9	23,717.4	15,967.4	16,330.7	10,322.1
\$7,500–14,999	48,703.4	35,914.8	29,598.2	14,674.2 <sup>2</sup>	37,645.5	28,208.6	22,338.7	10,960.3	32,500.6	24,941.0	18,618.3	6,309.8 <sup>2</sup>
\$15,000–24,999	55,067.6	36,222.4	37,823.2	17,480.2	46,484.1	32,734.5	29,545.0	10,896.0	41,697.9	31,934.7	23,536.8	10,817.0
\$25,000–34,999	60,640.8	48,611.4	31,435.7	9,527.8 <sup>2</sup>	56,673.9	45,481.0	28,840.2	10,992.3	45,409.8	31,999.2	28,670.0	12,190.5
\$35,000–49,999	78,938.9	65,879.6	36,355.2	14,735.4 <sup>2</sup>	56,012.0	42,447.9	31,736.4	14,093.9	52,952.7	40,633.2	29,252.9	11,632.1
\$50,000–74,999	62,172.9	54,394.2	25,273.0	7,969.9 <sup>2</sup>	54,432.0	43,169.4	28,479.4	12,009.1	49,764.1	37,958.1	27,905.7	11,974.5
\$75,000 or more	52,491.8	41,322.3	28,532.4	13,113.8 <sup>2</sup>	41,748.3	35,073.8	19,536.4	7,923.7 <sup>2</sup>	38,873.2	32,057.8	19,010.3	7,077.8 <sup>2</sup>

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.

**Table S1.1b—Standard errors for table 1.1b: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	137,005.1	102,221.6	73,970.1	26,318.6	132,070.6	99,936.3	69,891.9	27,089.8
Sex								
Male	96,802.4	71,358.3	54,552.2	20,681.4	92,852.3	66,539.6	54,741.4	21,406.6
Female	80,210.0	61,889.9	42,463.3	14,673.3	78,097.2	64,063.2	36,431.6	14,950.5
Age								
12–14	98,325.7	70,630.4	57,475.7	20,768.7	91,403.3	67,123.5	52,092.4	17,541.2
15–18	78,502.8	62,675.0	38,909.3	14,570.1	79,676.8	63,467.0	39,710.3	19,216.0
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	111,778.4	84,240.8	60,171.6	18,891.6	106,327.7	81,249.3	56,160.8	18,563.3
Black, non-Hispanic	39,407.5	28,676.3	24,111.1	11,974.5	38,399.0	31,163.4	19,553.4	11,317.9
Hispanic	35,397.2	26,298.5	21,193.4	9,835.2	36,715.2	25,703.9	23,714.9	12,148.3
Other, non-Hispanic	17,833.1	15,499.3	8,018.5	4,774.3 <sup>2</sup>	18,732.5	14,992.6	10,335.8	5,591.6 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity								
Urban	59,068.5	44,264.0	33,641.5	16,406.4	61,303.6	45,258.7	35,679.3	17,438.4
Suburban	94,126.8	70,698.7	51,592.1	16,235.7	89,358.9	67,334.1	48,980.8	17,354.0
Rural	49,865.8	38,526.4	27,349.0	9,386.7	45,617.1	38,361.3	20,944.4	7,588.2 <sup>2</sup>
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	20,401.9	11,901.8	15,773.7	8,463.1	20,474.6	16,047.3	11,681.5	5,919.5 <sup>2</sup>
\$7,500–14,999	30,292.5	22,198.9	18,678.4	9,649.2	29,029.5	21,502.9	17,708.5	8,295.6
\$15,000–24,999	39,110.1	29,711.2	22,469.6	7,796.8 <sup>2</sup>	39,090.2	28,197.2	24,241.3	12,247.4
\$25,000–34,999	43,830.1	32,841.6	25,527.0	10,538.4	39,789.4	29,680.0	23,527.5	9,500.0
\$35,000–49,999	50,240.3	38,407.0	28,046.9	9,562.4	47,825.8	36,737.4	26,624.3	10,808.7
\$50,000–74,999	47,649.4	37,627.0	25,176.6	9,489.5	47,586.2	38,177.7	24,395.5	9,347.0
\$75,000 or more	41,732.4	33,601.8	21,426.7	5,815.8 <sup>2</sup>	39,536.0	33,475.0	18,039.4	6,468.1 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table S1.2a—Standard errors for table 1.2a: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	7.2	5.8	4.0	1.7	5.7	4.4	3.4	1.4	4.9	3.8	2.9	1.3
Sex												
Male	10.0	7.9	6.1	2.8	7.7	5.9	4.9	2.0	6.6	5.1	4.1	1.9
Female	8.6	7.3	4.3	1.6	7.0	5.7	4.0	1.8	6.2	5.0	3.5	1.5
Age												
12–14	10.6	8.3	6.6	3.0	8.4	6.5	5.4	2.3	7.4	5.7	4.8	2.1
15–18	8.3	7.0	4.1	1.6	6.4	5.2	3.6	1.6	5.5	4.5	3.0	1.3
Race-ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	8.7	7.1	4.8	1.9	6.9	5.4	4.1	1.6	5.8	4.7	3.4	1.3
Black, non-Hispanic	13.3	10.2	8.4	5.2	10.7	8.2	6.8	4.3	10.0	7.6	6.5	3.2
Hispanic	15.6	12.5	9.4	4.5 <sup>2</sup>	11.9	9.1	7.7	3.1	10.8	8.0	7.4	4.3
Other, non-Hispanic	27.5	25.5	10.6 <sup>2</sup>	†	18.2	15.4	9.9	4.3 <sup>2</sup>	16.5	13.4	9.9	5.7 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity												
Urban	12.1	9.7	7.1	3.8	9.2	6.9	5.9	2.8	8.0	5.9	5.4	2.9
Suburban	9.8	8.1	5.4	2.2	8.0	6.4	4.6	1.9	6.9	5.5	4.1	1.7
Rural	11.7	9.4	6.9	2.4 <sup>2</sup>	8.9	6.8	5.6	2.5	7.6	6.3	4.1	1.3
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	18.3	13.4	12.6	6.0 <sup>2</sup>	13.9	9.0	10.7	4.5	11.4	8.0	8.1	5.3
\$7,500–14,999	14.6	11.2	9.4	4.8 <sup>2</sup>	12.3	9.6	7.8	3.9	10.8	8.6	6.6	2.3 <sup>2</sup>
\$15,000–24,999	14.8	10.3	10.7	5.2	11.5	8.6	7.8	3.0	10.1	8.0	6.1	2.9
\$25,000–34,999	15.1	12.5	8.4	2.7 <sup>2</sup>	13.2	11.1	7.4	3.0	11.2	8.4	7.6	3.4
\$35,000–49,999	15.9	13.8	8.2	3.4 <sup>2</sup>	11.4	9.1	7.0	3.3	10.1	8.2	6.1	2.5
\$50,000–74,999	16.0	14.4	7.2	2.3 <sup>2</sup>	12.5	10.4	7.2	3.2	10.7	8.6	6.6	2.9
\$75,000 or more	23.9	19.9	14.5	7.0 <sup>2</sup>	17.0	14.8	8.9	3.7 <sup>2</sup>	13.7	11.8	7.4	2.9 <sup>2</sup>

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 23,740,295 students ages 12 through 18 in 1992, 24,557,779 in 1993, and 25,326,989 in 1994. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.

**Table S1.2b—Standard errors for table 1.2b: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or going to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	4.6	3.6	2.7	1.0	4.4	3.5	2.5	1.0
Sex								
Male	6.3	4.9	3.9	1.5	6.1	4.6	3.8	1.6
Female	5.7	4.6	3.2	1.2	5.5	4.6	2.8	1.2
Age								
12–14	7.1	5.5	4.6	1.8	6.8	5.3	4.2	1.5
15–18	5.0	4.1	2.7	1.0	5.0	4.1	2.6	1.3
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	5.6	4.4	3.3	1.1	5.3	4.3	3.1	1.1
Black, non-Hispanic	8.8	6.7	5.7	2.9	8.9	7.4	4.8	2.8
Hispanic	9.7	7.5	6.1	2.9	9.5	6.9	6.4	3.4
Other, non-Hispanic	15.4	13.6	7.3	4.4 <sup>2</sup>	16.0	13.1	9.3	5.1 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity								
Urban	7.4	5.8	4.5	2.3	7.5	5.8	4.7	2.4
Suburban	6.5	5.1	3.9	1.3	6.0	4.7	3.5	1.3
Rural	7.3	5.8	4.2	1.5	7.1	6.1	3.5	1.3 <sup>2</sup>
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	10.9	6.6	8.7	4.8	12.0	9.6	7.2	3.7 <sup>2</sup>
\$7,500–14,999	9.9	7.5	6.4	3.4	9.7	7.4	6.2	3.0
\$15,000–24,999	10.3	8.2	6.4	2.3 <sup>2</sup>	9.9	7.5	6.5	3.4
\$25,000–34,999	10.9	8.6	6.9	3.0	10.5	8.2	6.6	2.8
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.4	5.6	2.0	9.3	7.4	5.5	2.3
\$50,000–74,999	10.1	8.3	5.8	2.3	9.7	8.1	5.4	2.1
\$75,000 or more	12.6	10.6	7.1	2.0 <sup>2</sup>	11.2	9.7	5.6	2.1 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 25,715,220 students ages 12 through 18 in 1995 and 26,151,364 in 1996. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table S1.3a—Standard errors for table 1.3a: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	193,819.4	123,909.5	127,288.2	78,023.5	152,466.2	98,104.7	99,397.4	64,485.7	134,192.5	82,736.1	89,856.0	56,755.3
Sex												
Male	140,430.1	92,747.4	90,881.6	56,452.0	109,137.2	71,188.1	71,479.9	48,612.8	95,758.9	58,517.6	65,983.4	43,259.2
Female	109,738.1	68,812.8	75,630.2	47,107.1	87,724.8	56,988.4	58,419.6	36,459.5	76,336.9	49,477.9	50,642.7	31,882.3
Age												
12–14	106,375.7	73,968.4	66,140.8	41,107.3	80,914.9	55,260.5	51,414.1	33,705.3	68,929.3	45,635.2	45,088.9	26,972.1
15–18	143,321.2	88,273.8	98,852.3	61,413.5	114,952.9	72,678.9	77,328.1	50,811.0	102,067.8	61,873.6	70,518.8	47,000.5
Race–ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	154,556.0	101,036.7	100,513.2	57,770.0	119,486.8	76,555.7	79,228.1	47,237.1	104,618.1	65,719.0	69,989.9	41,250.3
Black, non-Hispanic	58,551.7	38,952.1	39,637.8	29,574.6	52,302.8	35,167.3	34,718.3	27,305.8	42,095.7	26,872.5	29,411.2	22,688.8
Hispanic	52,579.2	32,419.8	38,208.6	26,397.1 <sup>2</sup>	40,173.2	26,850.4	27,258.1	21,801.7	38,210.0	24,251.1	26,978.7	20,448.6
Other, non-Hispanic	28,786.5	18,602.7	20,731.4 <sup>2</sup>	15,197.7 <sup>2</sup>	18,353.3	14,494.4	10,470.2	7,817.5 <sup>2</sup>	16,817.9	11,275.0	11,787.0	8,054.6 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity												
Urban	99,542.3	63,681.6	67,782.9	42,596.5	81,301.6	51,857.0	55,320.4	38,537.8	67,508.7	41,611.7	47,200.2	32,489.3
Suburban	126,293.0	83,388.7	82,262.7	50,706.3	91,664.9	60,881.8	59,553.3	39,193.6	85,111.3	52,766.0	58,370.1	36,751.1
Rural	61,700.7	39,886.9	42,769.9	27,797.1	55,390.3	37,075.0	36,816.7	21,932.2	45,564.2	31,435.5	29,342.3	18,356.5
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	52,268.8	35,522.5	34,865.3	21,100.2 <sup>2</sup>	42,742.1	26,242.7	31,080.8	19,647.7	34,454.1	21,732.5	24,591.9	17,658.2
\$7,500–14,999	60,764.0	35,997.0	45,123.3	32,936.8	46,806.2	32,390.0	30,341.8	22,503.4	36,420.1	22,718.7	26,154.7	18,356.5 <sup>2</sup>
\$15,000–24,999	67,810.0	40,806.9	49,534.1	30,103.2	50,526.3	32,071.5	35,460.1	23,913.6	38,357.7	23,325.5	27,999.8	17,854.7
\$25,000–34,999	61,478.2	38,001.4	44,238.4	27,461.4 <sup>2</sup>	47,286.7	32,177.9	31,189.5	21,387.6	41,496.5	26,612.4	28,901.6	18,857.0
\$35,000–49,999	59,913.1	40,438.8	39,925.1	21,852.7 <sup>2</sup>	49,778.1	31,822.2	34,751.9	23,207.4	41,846.7	27,111.1	28,869.9	18,737.1
\$50,000–74,999	51,804.9	38,424.8	31,083.6	18,670.0 <sup>2</sup>	40,148.7	29,129.6	24,818.1	16,309.0	41,310.6	28,103.1	27,190.3	17,414.7
\$75,000 or more	40,542.8	31,049.4	23,554.2	13,901.6 <sup>2</sup>	29,507.4	21,187.9	18,847.9	11,230.0 <sup>2</sup>	30,851.4	21,608.9	20,043.0	12,772.4 <sup>2</sup>

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.



**Table S1.3b—Standard errors for table 1.3b: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	126,520.7	83,175.3	81,017.8	46,653.0	129,082.8	87,027.3	80,428.9	50,967.4
Sex								
Male	90,387.7	58,788.8	59,621.6	35,457.5	95,641.7	64,906.5	60,211.1	38,780.4
Female	73,316.9	50,240.3	46,358.0	26,445.5	70,854.0	48,600.8	44,908.3	28,684.2
Age								
12–14	64,895.1	44,652.7	41,162.7	23,231.3	67,000.8	47,755.4	40,678.4	25,964.2
15–18	97,480.0	63,584.5	63,840.2	37,926.6	98,822.9	65,607.6	63,589.7	40,896.2
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	98,385.5	66,235.2	62,304.5	35,375.3	99,976.2	67,776.9	62,839.7	37,179.4
Black, non-Hispanic	42,541.3	28,385.0	28,613.2	16,687.9	43,999.9	29,718.3	29,217.3	22,137.6
Hispanic	34,081.8	20,617.7	25,176.6	16,434.7	34,790.3	24,351.5	22,543.2	16,666.8
Other, non-Hispanic	18,115.2	13,305.7	11,470.4	7,727.5 <sup>2</sup>	18,329.8	14,394.4	10,490.7	8,141.0 <sup>2</sup>
Urbanicity								
Urban	65,539.0	42,828.2	43,858.8	26,810.8	64,475.8	42,602.3	42,773.5	30,320.9
Suburban	79,921.9	54,447.5	50,595.6	29,809.6	82,266.6	56,640.5	51,421.9	31,551.4
Rural	43,753.6	29,190.6	29,395.9	16,111.6	46,600.9	33,539.8	28,644.9	17,325.7 <sup>2</sup>
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	32,904.9	22,017.2	22,402.1	13,712.0	30,946.5	20,282.8	21,575.0	17,503.9 <sup>2</sup>
\$7,500–14,999	38,313.3	24,175.1	27,257.6	16,585.1	38,844.6	26,257.4	25,964.2	19,665.0
\$15,000–24,999	41,524.9	30,547.1	24,941.0	15,528.9	41,267.7	26,638.0	28,716.9	18,130.5
\$25,000–34,999	37,452.9	25,038.2	25,335.0	14,507.9	36,398.1	26,437.8	22,473.4	13,966.0
\$35,000–49,999	41,257.2	27,394.6	27,944.2	17,240.4	41,123.5	28,749.6	26,417.0	14,120.9
\$50,000–74,999	39,038.1	26,485.6	25,948.6	16,519.4	37,333.2	28,408.5	21,494.9	14,426.9
\$75,000 or more	30,535.1	20,297.3	21,005.4	10,032.3 <sup>2</sup>	33,374.7	26,610.5	17,828.5	8,890.9 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals. Numbers are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.

**Table S1.4a—Standard errors for table 1.4a: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 1994**

Student characteristics	1992				1993				1994			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	7.1	4.8	<b>4.9</b>	3.2	5.4	3.7	<b>3.7</b>	2.5	<b>4.5</b>	3.0	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Sex												
Male	9.8	7.0	6.8	4.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	3.7	6.3	4.1	4.6	3.2
Female	8.5	<b>5.6</b>	6.1	4.0	<b>6.5</b>	4.5	4.6	3.0	5.5	3.8	3.8	2.5
Age												
12–14	8.8	6.4	5.8	3.7	6.5	4.6	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.3
15–18	9.5	<b>6.3</b>	7.0	4.5	7.3	5.0	5.3	3.6	6.2	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Race–ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic	8.3	5.8	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	4.3	4.4	2.7	5.3	3.6	3.8	2.3
Black, non-Hispanic	13.5	9.5	9.6	7.3	<b>11.5</b>	8.3	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	6.4	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Hispanic	17.6	11.6	13.4	9.6	12.6	8.9	9.0	7.4	10.7	7.3	8.0	6.2
Other, non-Hispanic	29.7	20.4	22.5	16.9 <sup>2</sup>	<b>18.5</b>	15.0	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	16.1	11.2	11.7	8.2
Urbanicity												
Urban	13.5	9.4	9.9	6.5	10.3	7.2	7.6	5.5	8.5	5.6	6.3	4.5
Suburban	9.4	6.6	6.5	4.2	6.9	4.9	4.8	3.2	6.1	4.1	4.5	2.9
Rural	9.8	6.6	7.0	4.7	8.0	5.6	5.6	3.4	<b>6.4</b>	4.6	4.3	2.8
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	22.1	16.2	15.9	10.1	17.5	11.8	13.6	9.1	15.4	10.5	11.7	<b>8.7</b>
\$7,500–14,999	17.5	11.2	13.7	10.3	14.6	10.8	10.2	7.8	11.9	7.9	9.0	6.5
\$15,000–24,999	17.5	11.4	13.6	8.7	12.3	8.4	9.2	6.4	9.4	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	4.7
\$25,000–34,999	15.2	10.1	11.5	7.4	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	10.4	7.1	7.6	5.2
\$35,000–49,999	12.7	9.0	8.9	5.0	10.4	7.0	7.6	5.3	8.4	5.7	6.0	4.0
\$50,000–74,999	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	5.4	9.8	<b>7.3</b>	6.3	4.3	9.2	6.6	6.4	4.2
\$75,000 or more	<b>19.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>	7.4	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	8.6	5.3	11.4	8.3	7.8	5.1

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 23,740,295 students ages 12 through 18 in 1992, 24,557,779 in 1993, and 25,326,989 in 1994. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 1994.

**Table S1.4b—Standard errors for table 1.4b: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1995 to 1996**

Student characteristics	1995				1996			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent <sup>1</sup>
Total	4.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	4.4	3.1	2.9	1.9
Sex								
Male	6.0	4.1	4.2	2.6	6.2	4.5	4.2	2.8
Female	5.3	3.8	3.5	2.1	5.1	3.6	3.4	2.2
Age								
12–14	5.1	3.6	3.4	2.0	5.2	3.9	3.3	2.2
15–18	6.0	4.2	4.2	2.6	5.9	4.2	4.1	2.7
Race–ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic	5.1	3.6	3.4	2.0	5.1	3.6	3.4	2.1
Black, non-Hispanic	9.4	6.6	6.7	4.0	9.9	7.1	7.0	5.4
Hispanic	9.4	6.0	7.2	4.8	9.0	6.6	6.1	4.6
Other, non-Hispanic	15.6	11.8	10.3	7.1	15.7	12.7	9.4	7.4
Urbanicity								
Urban	8.1	5.6	5.8	3.7	7.8	5.5	5.5	4.0
Suburban	5.7	4.1	3.8	2.3	5.6	4.0	3.7	2.3
Rural	6.5	4.5	4.5	2.6	7.3	5.4	4.7	2.9
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	16.2	11.7	11.9	7.6	16.9	11.9	12.6	10.4
\$7,500–14,999	12.0	8.1	9.0	5.7	12.4	8.9	8.8	6.8
\$15,000–24,999	10.8	8.4	7.0	4.5	10.4	7.1	7.6	5.0
\$25,000–34,999	9.6	6.7	6.8	4.0	9.8	7.4	6.4	4.1
\$35,000–49,999	7.9	5.5	5.6	3.5	8.2	6.0	5.5	3.0
\$50,000–74,999	8.6	6.1	6.0	3.9	7.9	6.2	4.8	3.3
\$75,000 or more	9.8	6.8	7.0	3.5	9.7	8.0	5.5	2.8

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are included in violent crimes.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Population sizes are 25,715,220 students ages 12 through 18 in 1995 and 26,151,364 in 1996. Due to rounding or missing cases, details may not add to totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1995 to 1996.