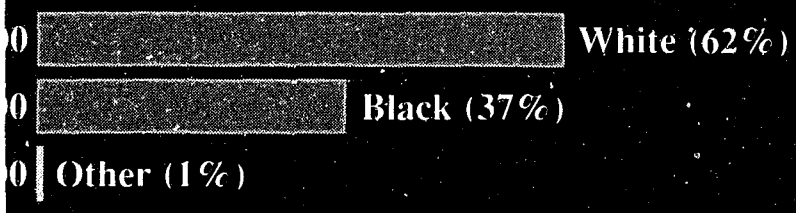
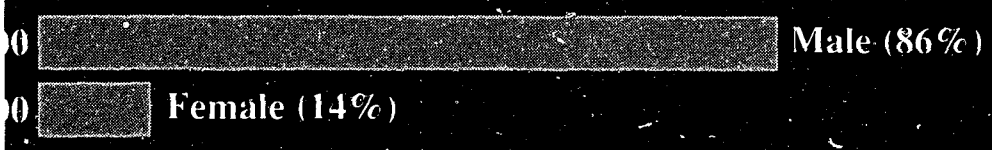
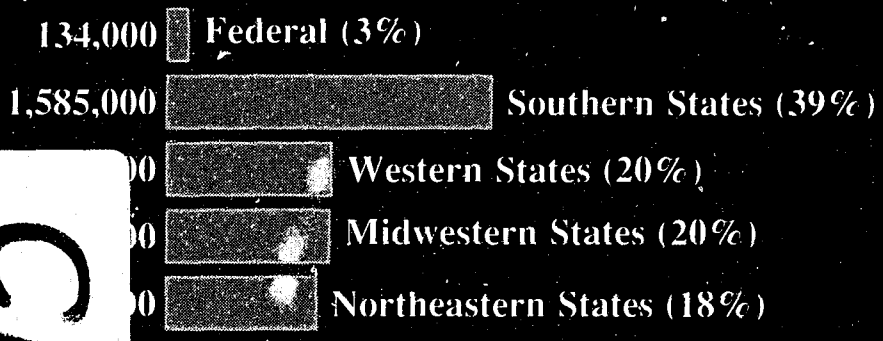
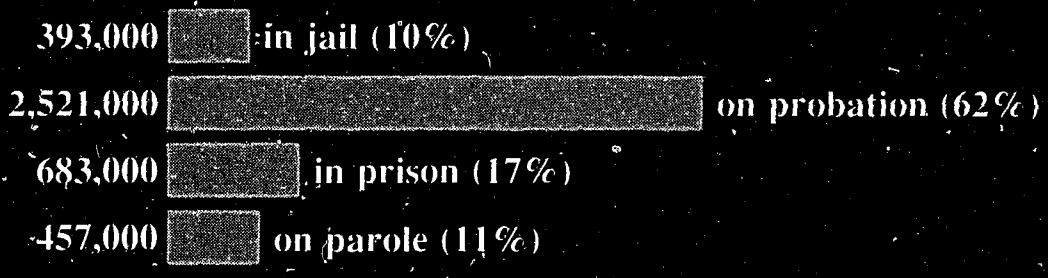




Correctional Populations in the United States, 1989

4,054,000 persons under correctional supervision
(2.2% of U.S. adult population)



130445

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(Revised July 1991)

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Female victims of violent crime, NCJ-127187, 1/91
Redesign of the National Crime Survey, NCJ-111457, 3/89
The seasonality of crime victimization, NCJ-111033, 6/88
Crime and older Americans information package, NCJ-104569, \$10, 5/87
Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85, \$9.15
The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82
vol. II: Methodology studies, NCJ-90307

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

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Capital punishment 1989, NCJ-124545, 10/90
Violent State prison inmates and their victims, NCJ-124133, 7/90
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Profile of jail inmates 1989, NCJ-129097, 4/91
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Parole and probation

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BJS special reports

Recidivism of young parolees, NCJ-104916, 5/87

Children in custody

Census of public and private juvenile detention, correctional, and shelter facilities, 1975-85, NCJ-114065, 6/89
Survey of youth in custody, 1987 (special report), NCJ-113365, 9/88

Law enforcement management

BJS bulletins and special reports:

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Profile of state and local law enforcement agencies, NCJ-113949, 3/89

Expenditure and employment

BJS bulletins:

Justice expenditure and employment: 1988, NCJ-123132, 7/90

Anti-drug abuse formula grants: Justice variable pass-through data, 1988 (BJS Technical Report), NCJ-120070, 3/90

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1985 (full report), NCJ-106356, 8/89
Extracts, 1984, 1985, 1986, NCJ-124139, 7/91

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1987 overview, NCJ-111097, 9/88

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1984, NCJ-112816, 9/89

The Federal civil justice system (BJS bulletin), NCJ-104769, 8/87

Federal offenses and offenders

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Criminal cases in five states, 1983-86, NCJ-118798, 9/89

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Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1989, NCJ-124224, 9/90

Publications of BJS, 1985-89: Microfiche library, PRO30014, 5/90, \$190

Bibliography, TBO30013, \$17.50

Publications of BJS, 1971-84: Microfiche library, PRO30012, \$203

Bibliography, TBO30012, \$17.50

1990 directory of automated criminal justice information systems, Vol. 1, Corrections; 2, Courts; 3, Law enforcement; 4, Probation and parole; 5, Prosecution; NCJ-122226-30, 5/90

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Technical appendix, NCJ-112011, 8/88

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U.S. Department of Justice
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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1989

October 1991, NCJ-130445

130445

U.S. Department of Justice
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Steven D. Dillingham, Ph.D.
Director

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The Assistant Attorney General is responsible for matters of administration and management with respect to the Office of Justice Programs agencies: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and Office for Victims of Crime. The Assistant Attorney General further establishes policies and priorities consistent with the statutory purpose of the OJP agencies and the priorities of the Department of Justice.

Foreword

Contents

A growing proportion of all persons in the United States are under some form of correctional supervision—on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole.

In this compilation of statistical reporting series, which for many years were published in separate volumes, the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) provides a convenient source for data about persons in every part of the correctional population. We hope that its format and presentation will promote understanding of the population as a whole and its management.

This volume of statistics from 1989 features a section devoted to inmates in local jails. In 1989, BJS sponsored a survey of inmates in local jails, and the tables presented here reveal the results of that effort. Anyone interested in analyzing the data from the survey or from other reporting series may access the data through the National Archive of Criminal Justice Data at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

We extend our gratitude to the State, Federal, and local respondents who have enabled us to continue this joint venture, which dates back to 1850. I hope that this and future BJS reports will continue to help us all gain more insight into the important role of corrections agencies and employees throughout the Nation.

Steven D. Dillingham, Ph.D.
Director

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Important Note

Correctional Populations in the United States presents numbers that describe persons under some form of correctional supervision. In this compilation the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) seeks to help users by—

- making readily apparent the links between different correctional institutions or methods in each State
- suggesting the similarities and differences between States and regions as our system of criminal justice responds to both common and disparate needs
- permitting comparisons, however limited they must be, with previous years' statistics.

Helping readers find a single number

Through an **index** at the end of the volume, readers can find all topics treated in the tables. The index numbers refer to the tables.

Footnotes give extra information about how to interpret the numbers in the tables.

Category definitions are available in three places: the **explanatory notes** in the appendixes of sections, the **questionnaires** also in the appendixes, and the **definitions of common terms** in the *Introduction* on page 3.

To make comparisons across years or between jurisdictions

BJS makes every effort to report numbers that are consistent in interpretation with those of the past and between separate jurisdictions in the present. Data collection rules and reporting protocols that fit historical statistics and that impose the least burden on respondents are used.

Some jurisdictions depart from the reporting conventions, and some categories for counting have shifted over the years. Users who try to draw conclusions from such numbers by comparing years or jurisdictions must take into account special circumstances and changes. **Footnotes, table notes, explanatory notes, and other material highlighting the tables** must be consulted for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

/ not reported

: not known

... not applicable

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Introduction

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Tables

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History of U.S. corrections statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capita rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming had the lowest at 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1910 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than a half of the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926 provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding—issues of major concern today.

During the past 63 years the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons (BOP) in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the predecessor agency of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), Probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All of the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collection agency for these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume:

1904. *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904* reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1923. *Prisoners, 1923* presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. *Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories* began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Bureau of Prisons published the annual figures. The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of the Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. The LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; more detailed statistics will appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a nongovernmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of offenders in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979 and 1986, collected information about personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol use.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted inmates in U.S. jails; the Bureau repeated the complete enumeration in 1983.

1981. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS for 1979. This Department of Justice agency will continue issuing summary reports, reserving detailed data for the corrections statistics volume.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey will be supplemented by the corrections volume.

Definitions of common terms used in tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave *custody counts* that largely have been replaced by *jurisdiction counts* of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. For example, State A's prison burns, and State Z houses the A inmates temporarily. State Z has custody; State A has jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between inmates, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgement.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Good Time. When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give *good time*. When the good time is tied to a specific action, such as working in a prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

Hispanic Origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. Jurisdiction refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning,

the prisoners under a State's *jurisdiction* may be in the custody of local jails. (See "Custody.")

Mandatory Parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory and correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside of prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often, *good time* is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the *maximum sentence* is used where applicable.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status—prisoner, parolee, or probationer. A transfer between facilities does not, unless specifically noted, count as a movement.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The *average daily population* is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during a year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. a few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "Other race." Numbers of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison, probation, parole, and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1989, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1989; they previously took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1988.

Revisions. Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the number of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1988 were not changed by a State in 1989 to equal its revised 1988 total.

Youthful offender status. State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS-1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year.

NPS-1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction.

NPS-1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities.

NPS-8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death.

NPS-8B,8C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty.

NPR-1. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction.

UPR-1. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction.

CJ-5. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people.

CJ-5A. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people.

CJ-42. Census every 5 years of all State-operated, community based correctional facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-43. Census every 5 years of all State prison facilities to record their characteristics.

CJ-3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics.

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS-8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from, a sentence of death during the year.

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during the year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence.

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during the year, covering data contained in NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admittance, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge.

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and -1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge.

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of inmates in jail to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background.

Special studies of recidivism

BJS has conducted two major studies of the arrests and convictions of offenders after they are released from prison.

Recidivism I. This project analyzed arrests and convictions of a cohort of offenders paroled from prison in 20 States. It has incorporated into the parole records FBI data on each parolee's contacts with criminal justice agencies. The selected offenders were 18 to 22 years of age when they were released from prison in 1978.

Recidivism II. This data collection program permits analysis of criminal justice contacts through 1986 for a sample of 16,000 prisoners released from prison in 11 States in 1983. The effort merges FBI, State, and local police records with correctional records.

Historical statistics

Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, yearend 1925-86 (NCJ-111098) reports custody counts by jurisdiction.

Table 1.1. Number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Total adult resident population | Population under correctional care, in custody, or under control | | | | | Total correctional population as a percent of adult resident population |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| | | Total | Probation | Jail | Prison | Parole | |
| U.S. total | 184,157,000 | 4,053,946 | 2,520,479 | 393,303 | 683,367 | 456,797 | 2.20% |
| Federal | 184,157,000 | 133,945 | 59,146 | 0 | 53,387 | 21,412 | .07% |
| State | 184,157,000 | 3,920,001 | 2,461,333 | 393,303 | 629,980 | 435,385 | 2.13 |
| Northeast | 38,694,000 | 729,717 | 443,794 | 66,120 | 109,258 | 110,547 | 1.89% |
| Connecticut* | 2,479,000 | 51,941 | 42,842 | 0 | 8,777 | 322 | 2.10 |
| Maine | 917,000 | 9,880 | 6,851 | 1,587 | 1,442 | 0 | 1.08 |
| Massachusetts | 4,576,000 | 106,429 | 88,529 | 5,602 | 7,610 | 4,688 | 2.33 |
| New Hampshire | 828,000 | 5,530 | 2,991 | 927 | 1,135 | 477 | .67 |
| New Jersey | 5,903,000 | 116,113 | 66,753 | 13,281 | 16,017 | 20,062 | 1.97 |
| New York | 13,600,000 | 245,720 | 128,707 | 29,101 | 51,227 | 36,685 | 1.81 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,199,000 | 172,507 | 89,491 | 15,622 | 19,692 | 47,702 | 1.88 |
| Rhode Island* | 767,000 | 15,098 | 12,231 | 0 | 2,476 | 391 | 1.97 |
| Vermont* | 425,000 | 6,499 | 5,399 | 0 | 880 | 220 | 1.53 |
| Midwest | 44,593,000 | 791,545 | 542,765 | 56,706 | 136,153 | 55,921 | 1.78% |
| Illinois | 8,678,000 | 144,399 | 93,944 | 11,193 | 24,712 | 14,550 | 1.66 |
| Indiana | 4,133,000 | 84,074 | 61,861 | 6,404 | 12,353 | 3,456 | 2.03 |
| Iowa | 2,132,000 | 21,260 | 13,722 | 2,054 | 3,584 | 1,900 | 1.00 |
| Kansas | 1,854,000 | 34,264 | 22,525 | 1,318 | 5,628 | 4,793 | 1.85 |
| Michigan | 6,829,000 | 173,687 | 121,436 | 10,722 | 31,639 | 9,890 | 2.54 |
| Minnesota | 3,224,000 | 67,033 | 58,648 | 3,546 | 3,140 | 1,699 | 2.08 |
| Missouri | 3,854,000 | 71,361 | 45,251 | 4,551 | 13,921 | 7,638 | 1.85 |
| Nebraska | 1,187,000 | 16,886 | 12,627 | 1,350 | 2,419 | 490 | 1.42 |
| North Dakota | 481,000 | 2,590 | 1,652 | 288 | 511 | 139 | .54 |
| Ohio | 8,090,000 | 124,032 | 78,223 | 9,045 | 30,300 | 6,464 | 1.53 |
| South Dakota | 519,000 | 4,936 | 2,716 | 433 | 1,277 | 510 | .95 |
| Wisconsin | 3,612,000 | 47,023 | 30,160 | 5,802 | 6,669 | 4,392 | 1.30 |
| South | 63,017,000 | 1,585,229 | 986,508 | 169,444 | 245,306 | 183,971 | 2.52% |
| Alabama | 3,010,000 | 51,520 | 26,475 | 5,670 | 13,619 | 5,756 | 1.71 |
| Arkansas | 1,756,000 | 28,529 | 17,572 | 1,680 | 5,777 | 3,500 | 1.62 |
| Delaware* | 504,000 | 13,787 | 9,701 | 0 | 3,073 | 1,013 | 2.74 |
| Dist. of Col. | 465,000 | 26,144 | 10,351 | 1,660 | 9,218 | 4,915 | 5.62 |
| Florida | 9,799,000 | 266,738 | 192,495 | 32,359 | 39,566 | 2,318 | 2.72 |
| Georgia | 4,639,000 | 182,554 | 125,441 | 18,791 | 20,885 | 17,437 | 3.94 |
| Kentucky | 2,760,000 | 23,631 | 8,062 | 5,558 | 6,878 | 3,133 | .86 |
| Louisiana | 3,109,000 | 67,006 | 32,295 | 12,415 | 13,119 | 9,177 | 2.16 |
| Maryland | 3,533,000 | 119,277 | 84,456 | 8,711 | 16,248 | 9,862 | 3.38 |
| Mississippi | 1,852,000 | 21,829 | 7,333 | 4,395 | 6,752 | 3,349 | 1.18 |
| North Carolina | 4,929,000 | 104,554 | 72,325 | 7,005 | 17,665 | 7,559 | 2.12 |
| Oklahoma | 2,371,000 | 38,989 | 24,240 | 2,938 | 9,818 | 1,993 | 1.64 |
| South Carolina | 2,558,000 | 52,534 | 29,652 | 4,343 | 14,909 | 3,630 | 2.05 |
| Tennessee | 3,685,000 | 60,898 | 30,906 | 11,523 | 7,769 | 10,700 | 1.65 |
| Texas | 12,038,000 | 466,240 | 291,156 | 39,768 | 44,022 | 91,294 | 3.87 |
| Virginia | 4,615,000 | 51,468 | 19,085 | 10,576 | 14,415 | 7,392 | 1.12 |
| West Virginia | 1,394,000 | 9,531 | 4,963 | 2,052 | 1,573 | 943 | .68 |
| West | 37,853,000 | 813,510 | 488,266 | 101,033 | 139,265 | 84,946 | 2.15% |
| Alaska | 362,000 | 6,495 | 3,335 | 143 | 2,484 | 533 | 1.79 |
| Arizona | 2,575,000 | 49,108 | 27,650 | 6,159 | 13,251 | 2,048 | 1.91 |
| California | 21,350,000 | 498,550 | 285,018 | 68,727 | 87,297 | 57,508 | 2.34 |
| Colorado | 2,453,000 | 39,610 | 26,378 | 5,002 | 6,431 | 1,799 | 1.61 |
| Hawaii* | 825,000 | 14,955 | 11,377 | 0 | 2,291 | 1,287 | 1.81 |
| Idaho | 710,000 | 7,638 | 4,025 | 1,734 | 1,641 | 238 | 1.08 |
| Montana | 588,000 | 6,649 | 3,459 | 1,130 | 1,308 | 752 | 1.13 |
| Nevada | 833,000 | 18,089 | 7,324 | 2,974 | 5,374 | 2,417 | 2.17 |
| New Mexico | 1,074,000 | 12,034 | 5,660 | 2,222 | 3,001 | 1,151 | 1.12 |
| Oregon | 2,123,000 | 46,751 | 31,878 | 3,365 | 5,714 | 5,794 | 2.20 |
| Utah | 1,076,000 | 10,766 | 5,524 | 1,532 | 2,433 | 1,277 | 1.00 |
| Washington | 3,545,000 | 98,740 | 74,254 | 7,630 | 7,024 | 9,832 | 2.79 |
| Wyoming | 339,000 | 4,125 | 2,384 | 415 | 1,016 | 310 | 1.22 |

*The jail population is included in the prison population.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1989

| | Total | Sex | | Race | | |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Male | Female | White | Black | Other |
| Total | 4,053,948 | 3,500,179 | 553,767 | 2,520,068 | 1,488,496 | 45,382 |
| Probation | 2,520,479 | 2,078,875 | 443,604 | 1,736,810 | 758,664 | 25,205 |
| Jail | 393,303 | 356,050 | 37,253 | 200,585 | 184,852 | 7,866 |
| Prison | 683,367 | 645,174 | 38,193 | 341,684 | 333,483 | 8,200 |
| Parole | 456,797 | 422,080 | 34,717 | 241,189 | 211,497 | 4,111 |
| U.S. adult resident population* | 184,157,000 | 88,160,000 | 95,997,000 | 157,587,000 | 20,866,000 | 5,904,000 |
| Percent under correctional care or in custody | 2.2% | 4.0% | .6% | 1.6% | 7.2% | .8% |

Note: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. In cases where sex or race was unknown or not reported, percentages were

applied based on known cases.
*Resident population 18 years or older on July 1, 1989.

Jail inmates in 1989

Tables

Jail population, 1988 and 1989

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Jail inmates

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- 2.3 Demographic characteristics, 1989 9
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Jurisdictions with large jail populations

- 2.6 Twenty-five largest jurisdictions, average daily population and 1-day count, 1989 10
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Table 2.1. Jail population: One-day count and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1988-89

| | Number of jail inmates | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | National Jail Census 1988 | Annual Survey of Jails 1989 | Percent change, 1988-89 |
| One-day count | | | |
| All inmates | 343,569 | 395,553 | 15.0% |
| Adults | 341,893 | 393,303 | 15.0 |
| Male | 311,594 | 356,050 | 15.0 |
| Female | 30,299 | 37,253 | 23.0 |
| Juveniles* | 1,676 | 2,250 | 34.0 |
| Average daily population | | | |
| All inmates | 336,017 | 386,845 | 15.0% |
| Adults | 334,566 | 384,954 | 15.0 |
| Male | 306,379 | 349,180 | 14.0 |
| Female | 28,187 | 35,774 | 27.0 |
| Juveniles* | 1,451 | 1,891 | 30.0 |

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30 of each year.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court

authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Table 2.2. Conviction status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1988-89

| | Number of jail inmates | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | National Jail Census 1988 | Annual Survey of Jails 1989 |
| Total number of adults with known conviction status | 341,893 | 393,303 |
| Convicted | 166,224 | 189,012 |
| Male | 151,810 | 171,181 |
| Female | 14,414 | 17,831 |
| Unconvicted | 175,669 | 204,291 |
| Male | 159,784 | 184,869 |
| Female | 15,885 | 19,422 |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.

Table 2.3. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, 1989

| Characteristics | Percent of jail inmates |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| Total | 100.0% |
| Sex | |
| Male | 91.0% |
| Female | 9.0 |
| Race | |
| White | 51.0% |
| Male | 48.0 |
| Female | 5.0 |
| Black | 47.0% |
| Male | 43.0 |
| Female | 4.0 |
| Other* | 2.0% |
| Male | 1.0 |
| Female | -- |
| Ethnicity | |
| Hispanic | 14.0% |
| Male | 13.0 |
| Female | 1.0 |
| Non-Hispanic | 86.0% |
| Male | 78.0 |
| Female | 8.0 |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1989. Sex of all inmates was reported in both years. Race was reported for 91% of the inmates in 1989. Percentages may not add to total because of rounding.

--Less than 0.5%.

*Native Americans, Aleuts, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.4. Annual jail admissions and releases, by legal status and sex, 1988-89

| | Number of admissions/releases | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | National Jail Census 1988 | Annual Survey of Jails 1989 |
| Total admissions | 9,669,954 | 9,774,096 |
| Adults | 9,604,691 | 9,720,102 |
| Male | 8,498,197 | 8,606,700 |
| Female | 1,106,494 | 1,113,402 |
| Juveniles* | 65,263 | 53,994 |
| Male | 54,087 | 45,294 |
| Female | 11,176 | 8,700 |
| Total releases | 9,550,369 | 9,494,814 |
| Adults | 9,485,883 | 9,442,773 |
| Male | 8,390,991 | 8,367,519 |
| Female | 1,094,892 | 1,075,254 |
| Juveniles* | 64,486 | 52,041 |
| Male | 53,375 | 43,559 |
| Female | 11,111 | 8,482 |

Note: Data are for each year ending June 30.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a

certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court.

Table 2.5. Jail capacity and occupancy, 1988-89

| | National Jail Census | | | Annual Survey of Jails 1989 |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | 1978 | 1983 | 1988 | |
| Number of inmates | 158,394 | 223,551 | 343,589 | 395,553 |
| Rated capacity of jails | 245,094 | 281,556 | 339,633 | 367,769 |
| Percent of rated capacity occupied | 65% | 85% | 101% | 108% |

Note: Data are for February 15, 1978, and June 30 of 1983, 1988, and 1989.

Table 2.6. Twenty-five largest jurisdictions: Average daily population and 1-day count, June 30, 1989

| Jurisdiction | Number of jails in jurisdiction | Average daily population, 1989 | One-day count, June 30, 1989 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Los Angeles County, Calif. | 8 | 22,428 | 22,100 |
| New York City, N.Y. | 14 | 16,500 | 16,597 |
| Harris County, Tex. | 2 | 8,206 | 8,199 |
| Cook County, Ill. | -- | 7,000 | 7,081 |
| Dallas County, Tex. | 4 | 5,800 | 6,043 |
| Dade County, Fla. | 6 | 4,773 | 4,728 |
| San Diego County, Calif. | 11 | 4,477 | 4,987 |
| Shelby County, Tenn. | 2 | 4,452 | 4,838 |
| Santa Clara County, Calif. | 10 | 4,316 | 4,162 |
| Orange County, Calif. | 3 | 4,281 | 4,527 |
| Philadelphia County, Pa. | 7 | 4,277 | 4,566 |
| Maricopa County, Ariz. | 7 | 3,905 | 3,896 |
| Orleans Parish, La. | -- | 3,700 | 3,663 |
| Sacramento County, Calif. | 3 | 3,321 | 2,966 |
| Alameda County, Calif. | 4 | 3,110 | 3,214 |
| Broward County, Fla. | 3 | 2,979 | 2,844 |
| Orange County, Fla. | 3 | 2,831 | 3,305 |
| Baltimore City, Md. | 5 | 2,734 | 2,783 |
| Tarrant County, Tex. | 2 | 2,420 | 2,698 |
| San Bernardino County, Calif. | 2 | 2,404 | 2,395 |
| Kern County, Calif. | 3 | 2,302 | 2,291 |
| Fulton County, Ga. | 4 | 2,278 | 2,316 |
| King County, Wash. | 2 | 1,970 | 2,139 |
| Bexar County, Tex. | 1 | 1,943 | 2,284 |
| Hillsborough County, Fla. | 6 | 1,939 | 2,027 |

--These jurisdictions provided a single report covering all of their jail facilities.

**Table 2.7. Jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Impact of inmates held for other authorities, 1988-89**

| | Number of jurisdictions/inmates | |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|
| | 1988 | 1989 |
| Jurisdictions with large jail populations | 508 | 508 |
| Jurisdictions holding inmates for other authorities: | 421 | 446 |
| Federal | 244 | 250 |
| State | 312 | 341 |
| Local | 158 | 229 |
| All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations | 281,850 | 322,314 |
| Inmates being held for other authorities: | 32,182 | 42,053 |
| Federal | 6,559 | 7,301 |
| State | 22,479 | 31,814 |
| Local | 2,644 | 2,938 |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 jail census.
*Detail adds to more than total because some jurisdictions held inmates for more than one authority.

Table 2.8. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1988-89

| Jurisdictions with large jail populations | Number of jurisdictions | | Rated capacity | | Number of jail inmates | | Percent of capacity occupied | |
|---|-------------------------|------|----------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| Total | 508 | 508 | 253,226 | 276,706 | 281,850 | 322,314 | 111% | 116% |
| Jurisdictions with no jail under court order to reduce population | 377 | 374 | 132,158 | 138,764 | 143,242 | 160,129 | 108 | 115 |
| Jurisdictions with at least one jail under court order to reduce population | 131 | 134 | 121,068 | 137,942 | 138,608 | 162,185 | 114 | 118 |

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 jail census.

Table 2.9. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jurisdictions under court order to reduce population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1989

| | Number of jurisdictions with large jail populations | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Total | Ordered to limit population | Not ordered to limit population |
| Total | 508 | 134 | 374 |
| Jurisdictions under court order citing specific conditions of confinement | 118 | 92 | 26 |
| Subject of court order: | | | |
| Crowded living units | 92 | 84 | 8 |
| Recreational facilities | 51 | 38 | 13 |
| Medical facilities or services | 41 | 29 | 12 |
| Visitation practices or policies | 34 | 25 | 9 |
| Disciplinary procedures or policies | 33 | 24 | 9 |
| Food service (quantity or quality) | 22 | 17 | 5 |
| Administrative segregation procedures or policies | 29 | 22 | 7 |
| Staffing patterns | 41 | 32 | 9 |
| Grievance procedures or policies | 34 | 25 | 9 |
| Education or training programs | 17 | 12 | 5 |
| Fire hazards | 18 | 15 | 3 |
| Counseling programs | 18 | 11 | 7 |
| Other | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Totality of conditions | 22 | 17 | 5 |

Note: Data are for June 30, 1989, and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 jail census. Includes only juris-

dictions with one or more jails under court order. Some jurisdictions had a jail or jails under court order for more than one reason.

Table 2.10. Jurisdictions with large jail populations: inmate deaths, 1988-89

| | Jurisdictions reporting deaths ^a | | Inmate deaths | |
|-----------------------------|---|------------|---------------|------------|
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| Total | 205 | 186 | 489 | 414 |
| Cause of death: | | | | |
| Natural causes ^b | 107 | 98 | 219 | 184 |
| AIDS | 32 | 27 | 66 | 57 |
| Suicide | 114 | 95 | 147 | 121 |
| Injury by another person | 7 | 15 | 10 | 22 |
| Other ^c | 20 | 24 | 27 | 30 |

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30 and cover all jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 jail census.

^aDetail adds to more than total because some

jurisdictions reported more than one type of death.

^bExclude AIDS-related deaths.

^cIncludes accidents and undetermined causes of death.

Table 2.11. One-day count and average daily population of jail inmates, 1978, 1983, 1988, and 1989

| | Number of jail inmates | | | Annual Survey of Jails 1989 |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | National Jail Census | | | |
| | 1978 | 1983 | 1988 | |
| One-day count | | | | |
| All inmates | 158,394 | 223,551 | 343,569 | 395,553 |
| Adults | 156,783 | 221,816 | 341,893 | 393,303 |
| Male | 147,506 | 208,163 | 311,594 | 356,050 |
| Female | 9,277 | 15,652 | 30,299 | 37,253 |
| Juveniles* | 1,611 | 1,736 | 1,676 | 2,250 |
| Average daily population | | | | |
| All inmates | 157,930 | 227,541 | 336,017 | 386,845 |
| Adults | 156,190 | 225,781 | 334,566 | 384,954 |
| Male | 146,312 | 210,451 | 306,379 | 349,180 |
| Female | 9,878 | 15,330 | 28,187 | 35,774 |
| Juveniles* | 1,740 | 1,760 | 1,451 | 1,891 |

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for February 15, 1978, and June 30 of 1983, 1988, and 1989.

*Juveniles are persons defined by State statute as being under a certain age, usually 18, and subject initially to juvenile court authority even if tried as adults in criminal court. Because less than 1% of the jail population were juveniles, caution must be used in interpreting any changes over time.

Explanatory notes

The 1989 survey was the sixth annual collection sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. This survey follows a similar effort made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration during the 1970's.

The sample surveys yield estimates of the national jail population for those years that lack a complete enumeration. Full censuses were done on February 15, 1978; June 30, 1983; and June 30, 1988.

The 1989 survey, conducted on June 30, included 1,128 jails in 809 jurisdictions—counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1988 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 822 jails and 322,314 inmates, or 81% of the total estimated inmate population.

Administrators of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations reported the number of inmates held because of crowded facilities elsewhere, the jail capacity, and the reasons for court orders, if any. The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of less than 100 in the 1988 census.

The survey excludes five types of facilities from the count:

- lockups that house persons for less than 48 hours
- Federal facilities
- State facilities
- privately operated facilities
- the combined jail-prison systems of Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two followup mailings and phone calls elicited a response from 100% of the sampled jails not in a certainty jurisdiction (a jurisdiction with such a large population that it has 100% certainty of entering the sample). Ninety-nine percent of the facilities in jurisdictions with large jail populations responded.

| | | | |
|---|--------|---|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-5 (5-15-89) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1989 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension | |
| <div style="background-color: black; color: white; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> RETURN TO </div> | | Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, DC 20233 | |
| (Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code) | | | |

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Jail Inmates 1989" scheduled for release in early 1990. We have enclosed a copy of the 1987 survey publication for your information.

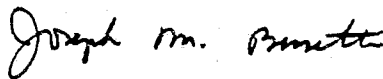
Your facility and other facilities in the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call collect, Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

We estimate that it will take from 10 to 30 minutes per jail to collect this information, with 15 minutes being the average time per jail. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, Washington, DC 20503.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOSEPH M. BESSETTE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it.

Please complete form on reverse side

INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (301) 763-2897.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire.

If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1989 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk. Exclude from both your one day count and the average daily population those inmates on AWOL/escape status and long term transfers to mental or medical facilities.

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1988 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1989

NOTE — If the count for June 30, 1989 is not available, please provide today's count. Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).

| | TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles <i>See definition of juvenile.</i> | |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|---|----------------|
| | | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1989 <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2h</i> → | | | | | |
| 2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1989 in each of the following categories? | | | | | |
| a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹ | | | | | |
| b. Other unconvicted, if any | | | | | |
| c. Convicted and awaiting sentence ² | | | | | |
| d. Sentenced and awaiting transportation to State or Federal prison | | | | | |
| e. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ² | | | | | |
| f. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³ | | | | | |
| g. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.) | | | | | |
| h. Other convicted, if any — <i>Specify</i> ↘ | | | | | |
| B. Inmate population at this facility, BY RACE, on June 30, 1989 — <i>Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).</i> | | | | | |
| TOTAL inmate population on June 30, 1989 <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> → | | | | | |
| a. White, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| b. Black, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| c. Hispanic origin ⁴ — <i>Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)</i> | | | | | |
| (1) White, Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| (2) Black, Hispanic origin | | | | | |
| d. American Indian/Alaskan Native | | | | | |
| e. Asian/Pacific Islander | | | | | |

¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, **returned with new charges** for which they have not been convicted. Any inmate with more than one current offense should be considered as unconvicted only if unconvicted for all offenses.

³ Exclude those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole and report them under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2c above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2e above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

² Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees **returned without new charges**.

⁴ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I INMATE POPULATION – Continued

C. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1989.

1. Of the total number of inmates reported in item A1, how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities? *Should equal sum of 2a and 2b(1) and (2) below.*

2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were –

a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (That is, inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution.)

b. Being held for other reasons:

(1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation.

(2) Other (e.g., trusties, security reasons, or special programs).

| Federal | | State (3) | Other counties or cities (4) |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Illegal aliens (1) | Other (2) | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

D. Average daily population and population movement

Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.

1. What was the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1989?

2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1988 and June 30, 1989? ¹

3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1988 and June 30, 1989? ²

| TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

¹ Include all persons officially booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Include escapee returns and transfers from long term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. Exclude returns for temporary releasees who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

² Include all persons officially discharged from your facility through completion of time served, bail, escape, long term transfer to a mental or medical health facility, death, etc. Do not include as a discharge temporary releasees who have not been officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

E. Inmate deaths

Please report the number of inmates who died while under the jurisdiction of this facility for the period July 1, 1988 to June 30, 1989. Include persons who may not have been in jail custody at the time of death but were still under the jurisdiction of this jail, such as those sent to a hospital.

1. **TOTAL number of inmate deaths** →

2. Cause of death –

a. Illness/natural causes – Exclude "AIDS," and report below.

b. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) ¹

c. Suicide

d. Homicide by other inmates

e. Homicide – Other

f. Other deaths – Specify

| TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

¹ The immediate cause of death in AIDS mortalities may be Pneumocystis Carinii Pneumonia, Kaposi's Sarcoma, or other AIDS-related diseases.

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

On June 30, 1989 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

Rated capacity

B. Court Orders

On June 30, 1989 was your facility under a State or Federal **court order** or **consent decree** to limit the number of inmates it can house?

- 1 Yes — Complete item C below
 2 No — SKIP to item D

C. If you are under court order, enter the maximum number of inmates you can house →

| TOTAL (1) | Number of inmates | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Adults | | Juveniles | |
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| | | | | |

D. Court ordered conditions of confinement

1. On June 30, 1989 was your facility under a State or Federal **court order** or **consent decree** for specific conditions of confinement?

- 1 Yes — Complete item D2 below
 2 No — SKIP to item E

2. If "Yes" is marked above — Indicate the reasons, mark (X) as many as apply.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crowding | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Grievance procedures or policies |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Education or training programs |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical facilities/services/treatment | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Fire hazards |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Staffing | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Counseling programs |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Disciplinary procedures/policies | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Totality of conditions (<i>The cumulative effect of several conditions</i>) |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Food services/nutrition/cleanliness | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Inmate classification | _____ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Library services | _____ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Visiting | _____ |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative segregation procedures or policies | _____ |

E. Is your jail administered and/or funded by more than one (1) local government?

- 1 Yes
 2 No

DEFINITIONS

Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, e. lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

| | | | |
|---|--------|---|---|
| Data supplied by | | FORM CJ-5A (5-15-89) | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS |
| Name | | 1989 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS | |
| Title | | | |
| Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP Code) | | | |
| Telephone | | | |
| Area code | Number | | |
| RETURN TO | | Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, DC 20233 | |

(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)

FROM THE ACTING DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Jail Inmates 1989" scheduled for release in early 1990. We have enclosed a copy of the 1987 survey publication for your information.

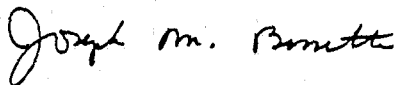
Your facility and other facilities in the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call collect, Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

We estimate that it will take from 10 to 30 minutes per jail to collect this information, with 15 minutes being the average time per jail. This includes time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project 1121-0094, Washington, DC 20503.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOSEPH M. BESSETTE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it. →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (301) 763-2897.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire.

If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1989 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk.

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1988 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4.

Exclude from both your one day count and the average daily population those inmates on AWOL/escape status and long term transfers to mental or medical facilities.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1989

NOTE — If the count for June 30, 1989 is not available, please provide today's count. Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).

| TOTAL (1) | Adults | | Juveniles <i>See definition of juvenile.</i> | |
|--|--------------|----------------|---|----------------|
| | Males (2) | Females (3) | Males (4) | Females (5) |
| 1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1989 <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2h</i> → | | | | |
| 2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1989 in each of the following categories? | | | | |
| a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹ | | | | |
| b. Other unconvicted, if any | | | | |
| c. Convicted and awaiting sentence ² | | | | |
| d. Sentenced and awaiting transportation to State or Federal prison | | | | |
| e. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ² | | | | |
| f. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³ | | | | |
| g. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.) | | | | |
| h. Other convicted, if any — <i>Specify</i> ↴ | | | | |
| B. Inmate population at this facility, BY RACE, on June 30, 1989 — <i>Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*).</i> | | | | |
| TOTAL inmate population on June 30, 1989 <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> → | | | | |
| a. White, not of Hispanic origin | | | | |
| b. Black, not of Hispanic origin | | | | |
| c. Hispanic origin ⁴ — <i>Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)</i> | | | | |
| (1) White, Hispanic origin | | | | |
| (2) Black, Hispanic origin | | | | |
| d. American Indian/Alaskan Native | | | | |
| e. Asian/Pacific Islander | | | | |

¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, **returned with new charges** for which they have not been convicted. Any inmate with more than one current offense should be considered as unconvicted only if unconvicted for all offenses.

² Exclude those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole and report them under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2c above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2e above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

³ Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees **returned without new charges**.

⁴ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I INMATE POPULATION – Continued

C. Average daily population and population movement

Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.

| TOTAL | Adults | | Juveniles | |
|---|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| 1. What was the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1989? | | | | |
| 2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1988 and June 30, 1989? ¹ | | | | |
| 3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1988 and June 30, 1989? ² | | | | |

¹ Include all persons officially booked into your facility by formal legal document and the authority of the courts or some other official agency. Include escapee returns and transfers from long term treatment in medical or mental health facilities. Exclude returns for temporary releasees who were not officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

² Include all persons officially discharged from your facility through completion of time served, bail, escape, long term transfer to a mental or medical health facility, death, etc. Do not include as a discharge temporary releasees who have not been officially discharged (e.g., work release, medical appointments, or court appearances).

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

| |
|----------------|
| Rated capacity |
| |

On June 30, 1989 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

B. Is your jail administered and/or funded by more than one (1) local government?

- 1 Yes
2 No

DEFINITIONS

Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

Probation in 1989

Tables

Adults on probation, 1989

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Table 3.1. Adults on probation, by national totals for characteristics, 1989

| Characteristics | Number of adults on probation for State or Federal courts | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|--|---|--|
| Total number of adults on probation | 2,523,716 | 100 % |
| Status of probation | 1,589,672 | 100 % |
| Execution of sentence suspended | 612,043 | 39 |
| Imposition of sentence suspended | 183,644 | 12 |
| Direct imposition of probation | 741,766 | 47 |
| Other specified status | 52,219 | 3 |
| Status of supervision | 2,413,039 | 100 % |
| Active supervision | 1,994,272 | 83 |
| Inactive supervision | 221,401 | 9 |
| Absconded from supervision | 149,983 | 6 |
| Supervised out of State | 47,383 | 2 |
| Adults entering probation | 1,324,384 | 100 % |
| Probation without jail | 1,207,178 | 91 |
| Probation with jail | 107,172 | 8 |
| Probation of other types | 10,034 | 1 |
| Adults leaving probation | 1,214,100 | 100 % |
| Successful completions | 829,940 | 68 |
| Discharged absconders | 50,937 | 4 |
| Discharged to detainer/warrants | 56,028 | 5 |
| Returned to prison | 170,470 | 14 |
| With new sentence | 32,298 | 3 |
| With the same sentence | 138,172 | 11 |
| Other type of exit | 101,457 | 8 |
| Death | 5,268 | -- |
| Sex of adults on probation | 2,177,282 | 100 % |
| Male | 1,794,391 | 82 |
| Female | 382,891 | 18 |
| Race of adults on probation | 1,707,158 | 100 % |
| White | 1,175,222 | 69 |
| Black | 514,268 | 30 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 13,387 | 1 |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 4,281 | * |
| Hispanic origin of adults on probation* | 1,184,337 | 100 % |
| Hispanic | 148,555 | 13 |
| Non-Hispanic | 1,035,782 | 87 |
| Type of offense of adults on probation | 1,989,691 | 100 % |
| Felony | 927,213 | 47 |
| Misdemeanor | 614,861 | 31 |
| Driving while intoxicated | 415,977 | 21 |
| Other infractions | 31,640 | 2 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their

numbers are in the detailed tables.

--Less than 0.5%.

*Jurisdictions failed to report ethnicity for 53% of the probation population. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 1/1/89 | 1989 | | Probation population 12/31/89 | Percent change in probation population 1988-1989 | Number on probation in 1989 per 100,000 residents |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|--|---|
| | | Entries | Exits | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,388,427 | 1,567,156 | 1,433,104 | 2,520,479 | 5.6% | 1,369 |
| Federal | 61,029 | 19,858 | 21,741 | 59,146 | -3.1 | 32 |
| State | 2,325,398 | 1,547,298 | 1,411,363 | 2,461,333 | 5.8 | 1,337 |
| Northeast | 438,691 | 215,467 | 210,384 | 443,794 | 1.2% | 1,147 |
| Connecticut | 46,086 | 27,839 | 31,083 | 42,842 | -7.0 | 1,728 |
| Maine ^{a,b} | 6,059 | 4,792 | 4,000 | 6,851 | 13.1 | 747 |
| Massachusetts | 92,353 | 47,026 | 50,850 | 88,529 | -4.1 | 1,935 |
| New Hampshire | 2,948 | 2,552 | 2,509 | 2,991 | 1.5 | 361 |
| New Jersey | 57,903 | 31,891 | 23,041 | 66,753 | 15.3 | 1,131 |
| New York | 125,256 | 41,953 | 38,502 | 128,707 | 2.8 | 946 |
| Pennsylvania | 92,296 | 47,761 | 50,566 | 89,491 | -3.0 | 973 |
| Rhode Island | 9,824 | 8,467 | 6,060 | 12,231 | 24.5 | 1,595 |
| Vermont | 5,966 | 3,186 | 3,753 | 5,399 | -9.5 | 1,270 |
| Midwest | 510,253 | 395,440 | 362,928 | 542,765 | 6.4% | 1,217 |
| Illinois | 90,736 | 58,023 | 54,815 | 93,944 | 3.5 | 1,083 |
| Indiana | 60,184 | 57,362 | 55,685 | 61,861 | 2.8 | 1,497 |
| Iowa | 13,099 | 12,180 | 11,557 | 13,722 | 4.8 | 644 |
| Kansas | 19,580 | 12,507 | 9,562 | 22,525 | 15.0 | 1,215 |
| Michigan ^{a,b} | 115,132 | 92,400 | 86,096 | 121,436 | 5.5 | 1,778 |
| Minnesota | 56,901 | 48,079 | 46,332 | 58,648 | 3.1 | 1,819 |
| Missouri | 42,728 | 27,322 | 24,799 | 45,251 | 5.9 | 1,174 |
| Nebraska | 11,411 | 15,369 | 14,153 | 12,627 | 10.7 | 1,064 |
| North Dakota | 1,504 | 558 | 410 | 1,652 | 9.8 | 343 |
| Ohio | 70,088 | 53,111 | 44,976 | 78,223 | 11.6 | 967 |
| South Dakota | 2,585 | 4,277 | 4,146 | 2,716 | 5.1 | 523 |
| Wisconsin | 26,305 | 14,252 | 10,397 | 30,160 | 14.7 | 835 |
| South | 929,936 | 658,418 | 601,846 | 986,508 | 6.1% | 1,565 |
| Alabama ^c | 25,301 | 12,405 | 11,231 | 26,475 | 4.6 | 880 |
| Arkansas ^c | 15,931 | 5,875 | 4,234 | 17,572 | 10.3 | 1,001 |
| Delaware ^c | 9,576 | 3,959 | 3,834 | 9,701 | 1.3 | 1,925 |
| Dist. of Col. | 11,296 | 8,942 | 9,887 | 10,351 | -8.4 | 2,226 |
| Florida | 165,475 | 241,462 | 214,442 | 192,495 | 16.3 | 1,964 |
| Georgia | 121,559 | 69,142 | 65,260 | 125,441 | 3.2 | 2,704 |
| Kentucky | 7,398 | 4,142 | 3,478 | 8,062 | 9.0 | 292 |
| Louisiana | 31,218 | 12,828 | 11,751 | 32,295 | 3.4 | 1,039 |
| Maryland | 78,619 | 50,145 | 44,308 | 84,456 | 7.4 | 2,390 |
| Mississippi | 6,854 | 3,142 | 2,663 | 7,333 | 7.0 | 396 |
| North Carolina | 67,164 | 37,972 | 32,811 | 72,325 | 7.7 | 1,467 |
| Oklahoma | 23,341 | 11,605 | 10,706 | 24,240 | 3.9 | 1,022 |
| South Carolina | 26,260 | 15,543 | 12,151 | 29,652 | 12.9 | 1,159 |
| Tennessee | 28,282 | 24,821 | 22,197 | 30,906 | 9.3 | 839 |
| Texas ^a | 288,906 | 143,515 | 141,265 | 291,156 | .8 | 2,419 |
| Virginia | 17,945 | 10,470 | 9,330 | 19,085 | 6.4 | 414 |
| West Virginia | 4,811 | 2,450 | 2,298 | 4,963 | 3.2 | 356 |
| West | 446,518 | 277,973 | 236,225 | 488,266 | 9.3% | 1,290 |
| Alaska | 2,994 | 1,755 | 1,414 | 3,335 | 11.4 | 921 |
| Arizona | 25,446 | 11,490 | 9,286 | 27,650 | 8.7 | 1,074 |
| California | 265,580 | 163,575 | 144,137 | 285,018 | 7.3 | 1,335 |
| Colorado | 23,230 | 21,877 | 18,729 | 26,378 | 13.6 | 1,075 |
| Hawaii | 10,704 | 5,892 | 5,219 | 11,377 | 6.3 | 1,379 |
| Idaho | 3,587 | 1,976 | 1,538 | 4,025 | 12.2 | 567 |
| Montana | 3,275 | 1,528 | 1,344 | 3,459 | 5.6 | 588 |
| Nevada | 7,032 | 3,411 | 3,119 | 7,324 | 4.2 | 879 |
| New Mexico | 5,312 | 4,508 | 4,160 | 5,660 | 6.6 | 527 |
| Oregon | 27,320 | 12,018 | 7,460 | 31,878 | 16.7 | 1,502 |
| Utah | 5,595 | 3,615 | 3,686 | 5,524 | -1.3 | 513 |
| Washington | 64,257 | 44,730 | 34,733 | 74,254 | 15.6 | 2,095 |
| Wyoming ^{a,b,d} | 2,186 | 1,598 | 1,400 | 2,384 | 9.1 | 703 |

^aThe State estimated entries.

^bThe State estimated exits.

^cThe State estimated all of its data.

^dWyoming estimated its yearend count.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/89 | Number on probation by status | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Execution of sentence suspended | Imposition of sentence suspended | Direct imposition of probation | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| U.S. total | 2,520,479 | 608,806 | 183,644 | 741,766 | 986,263 |
| Federal | 59,148 | / | / | / | 59,146 |
| State | 2,461,333 | 608,806 | 183,644 | 741,766 | 927,117 |
| Northeast | 443,794 | 48,570 | 36,465 | 193,246 | 167,513 |
| Connecticut | 42,842 | 32,256 | 0 | 10,586 | 0 |
| Maine | 6,851 | 6,851 | / | / | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | / | / | / | 88,529 |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 2,064 | 179 | 748 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 66,753 | / | / | / | 66,753 |
| New York | 128,707 | / | / | 128,707 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 0 | 36,286 | 53,205 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | / | / | / | 12,231 |
| Vermont | 5,399 | 5,399 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 542,765 | 128,567 | 30,978 | 170,614 | 212,606 |
| Illinois | 93,944 | / | / | / | 93,944 |
| Indiana | 61,861 | 39,861 | 0 | 0 | 22,000 |
| Iowa | 13,722 | / | / | / | 13,722 |
| Kansas | 22,525 | 0 | 0 | 22,525 | 0 |
| Michigan | 121,436 | 3,398 | 4,994 | 108,939 | 4,105 |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | / | / | / | 58,648 |
| Missouri | 45,251 | 23,687 | 21,539 | 0 | 25 |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | / | / | 12,627 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,652 | 1,146 | 495 | 11 | 0 |
| Ohio | 78,223 | 53,131 | 3,780 | 4,592 | 16,720 |
| South Dakota | 2,716 | / | / | / | 2,716 |
| Wisconsin | 30,160 | 7,344 | 170 | 21,920 | 726 |
| South | 986,508 | 418,222 | 103,310 | 330,282 | 134,694 |
| Alabama ^a | 26,475 | 5,140 | 0 | 0 | 21,335 |
| Arkansas ^a | 17,572 | 0 | 1,444 | 16,128 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 9,701 | / | / | / | 9,701 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,351 | / | / | 10,351 | 0 |
| Florida | 192,495 | 971 | 5,509 | 176,297 | 9,718 |
| Georgia | 125,441 | 1,683 | 0 | 119,504 | 4,254 |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | / | / | / | 8,062 |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | / | / | / | 32,295 |
| Maryland | 84,456 | 66,537 | 17,919 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 7,333 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | 71,401 | 924 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 9,730 | 11,499 | 607 | 2,404 |
| South Carolina | 29,652 | 29,652 | ... | ... | ... |
| Tennessee | 30,906 | 0 | 4,443 | 7,288 | 19,175 |
| Texas | 291,156 | 225,669 | 61,468 | ... | 4,019 |
| Virginia ^b | 19,085 | / | / | / | 19,085 |
| West Virginia | 4,963 | 106 | 104 | 107 | 4,646 |
| West | 488,266 | 15,447 | 12,891 | 47,624 | 412,304 |
| Alaska | 3,335 | / | / | / | 3,335 |
| Arizona | 27,650 | / | / | 473 | 27,177 |
| California | 285,018 | / | / | / | 285,018 |
| Colorado | 26,378 | 595 | 5,793 | 14,438 | 5,552 |
| Hawaii ^b | 11,377 | / | / | 11,244 | 133 |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 2,684 | / | 1,341 | 0 |
| Montana | 3,459 | 1,245 | 2,214 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,324 | / | / | / | 7,324 |
| New Mexico | 5,660 | 3,270 | 1,376 | 1,014 | 0 |
| Oregon | 31,878 | / | / | / | 31,878 |
| Utah | 5,524 | ... | ... | 5,524 | 0 |
| Washington | 74,254 | 7,653 | 3,508 | 13,590 | 49,503 |
| Wyoming ^b | 2,384 | / | / | / | 2,384 |

/Not reported.

...Not applicable.

^aThe State estimated all data.

^bThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/89 | Number on probation in each status of supervision | | | | Other unknown, or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Active | Inactive | Absconded | Out of State | |
| U.S. total | 2,520,479 | 1,994,272 | 221,401 | 149,983 | 47,383 | 107,440 |
| Federal | 59,148 | 53,197 | 1,385 | 4,564 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 2,461,333 | 1,941,075 | 220,016 | 145,419 | 47,383 | 107,440 |
| Northeast | 443,794 | 368,769 | 42,533 | 24,034 | 8,458 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 42,842 | 27,419 | 14,223 | / | 1,200 | 0 |
| Maine | 8,851 | 5,996 | / | 715 | 140 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | 88,529 | / | / | / | / |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 2,991 | / | / | / | / |
| New Jersey | 66,753 | 52,480 | 0 | 9,676 | 4,597 | 0 |
| New York | 128,707 | 112,849 | 0 | 13,500 | 2,358 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 64,880 | 24,205 | 143 | 163 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | 9,477 | 2,754 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 5,399 | 4,048 | 1,351 | ... | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 542,765 | 410,829 | 51,681 | 14,496 | 5,517 | 60,242 |
| Illinois | 93,944 | 65,121 | 28,823 | / | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 61,861 | 61,277 | / | / | 584 | 0 |
| Iowa | 13,722 | 13,207 | / | / | 515 | 0 |
| Kansas | 22,525 | 22,525 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Michigan | 121,436 | 105,744 | 10,881 | 3,666 | 408 | 737 |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | / | / | / | / | 58,648 |
| Missouri | 45,251 | 40,384 | 2,473 | 0 | 2,394 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | 11,758 | 379 | / | 490 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,652 | 1,356 | 0 | 0 | 296 | 0 |
| Ohio | 78,223 | 60,962 | 9,125 | 7,175 | 830 | 131 |
| South Dakota | 2,716 | 2,716 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 30,160 | 25,779 | 0 | 3,655 | 0 | 726 |
| South | 986,508 | 740,145 | 100,716 | 88,087 | 24,358 | 33,202 |
| Alabama ^a | 26,475 | 16,921 | 8,808 | 30 | 716 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^a | 17,572 | 12,812 | 3,895 | / | 865 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 9,701 | 7,975 | 572 | / | 1,154 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,351 | 8,401 | 0 | 1,546 | 404 | 0 |
| Florida | 192,495 | 143,593 | 48,477 | 235 | 190 | 0 |
| Georgia | 125,441 | 121,809 | 91 | 3,541 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | 8,062 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | / | / | / | / | 32,295 |
| Maryland | 84,456 | 47,596 | 18,303 | 14,122 | 3,615 | 820 |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 5,809 | 789 | 0 | 735 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | 56,935 | 3,992 | 9,288 | 2,110 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 16,903 | 7,337 | / | / | 0 |
| South Carolina | 29,652 | 24,823 | 1,026 | 2,971 | 832 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 30,906 | 23,527 | 7,379 | / | / | 0 |
| Texas | 291,156 | 224,217 | ... | 56,329 | 10,610 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 19,085 | 16,332 | 0 | ... | 2,753 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 4,963 | 4,430 | 47 | 25 | 374 | 87 |
| West | 488,266 | 421,332 | 25,086 | 18,802 | 9,050 | 13,996 |
| Alaska | 3,335 | 3,335 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 27,650 | 22,558 | / | 2,300 | 2,596 | 196 |
| California | 285,018 | 285,018 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Colorado | 26,378 | 19,798 | 5,548 | 20 | 1,012 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 11,377 | / | / | / | / | 11,377 |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 3,508 | 0 | 0 | 517 | 0 |
| Montana | 3,459 | 2,477 | 0 | 332 | 650 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,324 | 5,435 | / | 565 | 1,324 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 5,660 | 4,817 | 0 | 293 | 550 | 0 |
| Oregon | 31,878 | 23,286 | ... | 7,066 | 1,526 | 0 |
| Utah | 5,524 | 4,893 | ... | 662 | 169 | / |
| Washington | 74,254 | 46,407 | 19,538 | 7,564 | 706 | 39 |
| Wyoming ^b | 2,384 | / | / | / | / | 2,384 |

Note: See page 2 of the questionnaire for detailed explanations of categories of supervision. The absconded cases were those persons who left probation without permission before the end of their

sentence. The cases being supervised out of State remained in the jurisdiction of the State where the sentence was imposed.
/Not reported.

...Not applicable.
^aThe State estimated all data.
^bThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of adults entering probation | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---|
| | Total | Probation without jail | Probation with jail | Other unknown, or not reported ^a |
| U.S. total | 1,567,156 | 1,207,178 | 105,248 | 254,730 |
| Federal | 19,858 | 16,324 | 3,440 | 94 |
| State | 1,547,298 | 1,190,854 | 101,808 | 254,636 |
| Northeast | 215,467 | 137,023 | 19,083 | 59,361 |
| Connecticut | 27,839 | 27,839 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine ^b | 4,792 | 1,917 | 2,875 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 47,026 | / | / | 47,026 |
| New Hampshire | 2,552 | / | / | 2,552 |
| New Jersey | 31,891 | 24,154 | 6,421 | 1,316 |
| New York | 41,953 | 32,400 | 9,553 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 47,761 | 47,761 | ... | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 8,467 | / | / | 8,467 |
| Vermont | 3,186 | 2,952 | 234 | 0 |
| Midwest | 395,440 | 219,261 | 22,483 | 153,696 |
| Illinois | 58,023 | / | / | 58,023 |
| Indiana | 57,362 | 52,416 | 4,946 | 0 |
| Iowa | 12,180 | 10,202 | / | 1,978 |
| Kansas | 12,507 | 12,507 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan ^b | 92,400 | 51,036 | 12,169 | 29,195 |
| Minnesota | 48,079 | / | / | 48,079 |
| Missouri | 27,322 | 26,096 | 1,163 | 63 |
| Nebraska | 15,369 | 15,369 | / | 0 |
| North Dakota | 558 | 558 | / | 0 |
| Ohio | 53,111 | 46,800 | 4,205 | 2,106 |
| South Dakota | 4,277 | 4,277 | / | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 14,252 | / | / | 14,252 |
| South | 658,418 | 582,545 | 43,629 | 32,244 |
| Alabama ^b | 12,405 | 3,798 | 707 | 7,900 |
| Arkansas ^b | 5,875 | 5,003 | 0 | 872 |
| Delaware ^b | 3,959 | 3,397 | 562 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 8,942 | 8,942 | / | 0 |
| Florida | 241,462 | 220,902 | 20,128 | 432 |
| Georgia ^c | 69,142 | 62,949 | 4,261 | 1,932 |
| Kentucky | 4,142 | 4,142 | / | ... |
| Louisiana | 12,828 | / | / | 12,828 |
| Maryland | 50,145 | 44,878 | 5,467 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3,142 | 2,823 | 319 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 37,972 | 34,541 | 3,431 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 11,605 | 9,705 | 1,900 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 15,543 | 13,321 | 2,222 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 24,821 | 14,583 | 2,262 | 7,976 |
| Texas ^b | 143,515 | 141,515 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Virginia ^d | 10,470 | 10,470 | / | 0 |
| West Virginia | 2,450 | 1,776 | 370 | 304 |
| West | 277,973 | 252,025 | 16,613 | 9,335 |
| Alaska | 1,755 | / | / | 1,755 |
| Arizona | 11,490 | 11,423 | 67 | 0 |
| California | 163,575 | 163,575 | / | 0 |
| Colorado | 21,877 | 21,250 | 627 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 5,892 | / | / | 5,892 |
| Idaho | 1,976 | 1,302 | 674 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,528 | 1,334 | 194 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,411 | 3,404 | 7 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 4,508 | 4,508 | / | 0 |
| Oregon | 12,018 | 8,244 | 3,774 | 0 |
| Utah | 3,615 | 1,258 | 2,267 | 90 |
| Washington | 44,730 | 35,727 | 9,003 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^b | 1,598 | / | / | 1,598 |

/Not reported.

...Not applicable.

^aIncludes reinstatements, transfers, and entries other than direct commitment from court.

^bThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^cSee explanatory notes for details on "other."

^dProbation without jail includes probation with prison or jail sentence.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of adults leaving probation | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---|--------------|------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| | Total leaving probation | Successful completion | Absconded | Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant | Incarcerated | | Death | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| | | | | | New sentence | Current sentence | | |
| U.S. total | 1,429,366 | 829,940 | 50,937 | 55,462 | 32,298 | 135,000 | 5,268 | 320,461 |
| Federal | 18,569 | 17,816 | 146 | / | / | 0 | 285 | 322 |
| State | 1,410,797 | 812,124 | 50,791 | 55,462 | 32,298 | 135,000 | 4,983 | 320,139 |
| Northeast | 210,364 | 112,733 | 1,828 | 486 | 7,821 | 6,976 | 1,160 | 79,562 |
| Connecticut | 31,083 | 24,025 | / | / | / | / | / | 7,058 |
| Maine ^a | 4,000 | 3,447 | 3 | 160 | 180 | 200 | 10 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 50,850 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 50,850 |
| New Hampshire | 2,509 | 2,200 | / | / | / | / | 6 | 303 |
| New Jersey | 23,041 | 15,789 | 1,578 | / | / | / | 265 | 5,409 |
| New York | 38,502 | 23,957 | / | ... | 5,526 | 5,047 | 604 | 3,368 |
| Pennsylvania | 50,566 | 34,770 | 245 | / | 1,676 | 1,026 | 275 | 12,574 |
| Rhode Island | 6,060 | 5,513 | 0 | 0 | / | 547 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 3,753 | 3,032 | ... | 326 | 239 | 156 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 362,928 | 178,081 | 9,805 | 8,379 | 9,824 | 12,202 | 600 | 144,037 |
| Illinois | 54,815 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 54,815 |
| Indiana | 55,685 | 41,246 | 2,000 | 1,500 | 2,641 | 3,440 | 0 | 4,858 |
| Iowa | 11,557 | 9,335 | 728 | / | / | 1,438 | / | 56 |
| Kansas ^b | 9,562 | 6,448 | 1,260 | 0 | 1,465 | / | 0 | 389 |
| Michigan ^a | 86,096 | 51,773 | 574 | 4,381 | 848 | 1,444 | 220 | 26,858 |
| Minnesota | 46,332 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 46,332 |
| Missouri | 24,799 | 13,709 | 868 | 1,889 | 968 | 1,983 | 134 | 5,248 |
| Nebraska | 14,153 | 13,143 | / | 0 | 0 | 1,010 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 410 | 164 | / | / | 107 | 105 | 6 | 28 |
| Ohio | 44,976 | 30,587 | 4,373 | 584 | 1,521 | 2,597 | 165 | 5,149 |
| South Dakota | 4,146 | 3,961 | / | / | / | 185 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 10,397 | 7,715 | 2 | 25 | 2,276 | / | 75 | 304 |
| South | 601,280 | 384,932 | 36,396 | 39,214 | 11,849 | 54,183 | 2,874 | 71,782 |
| Alabama ^a | 11,231 | 3,510 | 32 | 0 | 1,347 | 0 | 18 | 6,324 |
| Arkansas ^a | 4,234 | 2,155 | 0 | 0 | 623 | 267 | 64 | 1,125 |
| Delaware ^a | 3,834 | 3,216 | ... | / | 261 | 326 | 31 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^c | 9,887 | 5,520 | 2,438 | ... | / | 1,762 | 0 | 167 |
| Florida | 214,442 | 141,444 | 23,985 | 31,316 | 182 | 1,420 | 36 | 16,059 |
| Georgia ^d | 65,260 | 38,589 | 6,152 | 0 | 3,353 | 4,732 | 397 | 12,037 |
| Kentucky ^d | 3,478 | 2,639 | ... | / | 310 | 478 | 34 | 17 |
| Louisiana | 11,751 | 9,371 | 0 | 0 | 359 | 1,495 | 95 | 431 |
| Maryland ^e | 44,308 | 26,984 | 3,412 | 1,202 | 3,899 | 3,943 | 399 | 4,469 |
| Mississippi | 2,663 | 1,485 | 0 | 0 | 308 | 391 | 12 | 467 |
| North Carolina ^a | 32,811 | 23,963 | / | / | / | 8,424 | 339 | 85 |
| Oklahoma | 10,140 | 9,077 | / | / | 488 | 426 | 71 | 78 |
| South Carolina | 12,151 | 7,757 | 256 | ... | 653 | 1,991 | 167 | 1,327 |
| Tennessee | 22,197 | 15,011 | 80 | 5,145 | / | 1,117 | / | 844 |
| Texas ^d | 141,265 | 87,891 | / | / | / | 27,226 | 1,107 | 25,041 |
| Virginia ^d | 9,330 | 4,811 | / | 1,505 | / | / | 75 | 2,939 |
| West Virginia | 2,298 | 1,559 | 41 | 46 | 66 | 185 | 29 | 372 |
| West | 236,225 | 136,328 | 2,764 | 7,383 | 3,004 | 61,639 | 349 | 24,758 |
| Alaska | 1,414 | 736 | 229 | 434 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Arizona | 9,286 | 5,812 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,794 | 0 | 680 |
| California | 144,137 | 74,096 | / | / | / | 55,610 | / | 14,431 |
| Colorado | 18,729 | 12,832 | 1,514 | 1,892 | 1,532 | 92 | 4 | 863 |
| Hawaii | 5,219 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 5,219 |
| Idaho | 1,538 | 844 | / | 694 | / | / | / | 0 |
| Montana | 1,344 | 811 | 30 | 303 | 25 | 160 | 15 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3,119 | 2,109 | ... | 177 | 210 | 591 | 32 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^d | 4,160 | 2,387 | 293 | / | / | 368 | 30 | 1,082 |
| Oregon | 7,460 | 6,242 | 0 | / | 412 | 701 | 105 | 0 |
| Utah ^d | 3,686 | 2,901 | 253 | 16 | 63 | 222 | 18 | 213 |
| Washington | 34,733 | 27,558 | 445 | 3,867 | 762 | 1,101 | 130 | 870 |
| Wyoming ^a | 1,400 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 1,400 |

/Not reported.
 ...Not applicable.
^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bIncarceration with new sentence includes incarceration with same sentence.
^cIncarceration with same sentence includes incarceration with new sentence.

^dSee explanatory notes for details on exits.
^eMaryland listed "unsatisfactory closings" under "other type of exit."

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------|
| | | Male | Female | Sex unreported |
| U.S. total | 2,520,479 | 1,791,378 | 382,867 | 346,434 |
| Federal | 59,146 | 44,842 | 14,304 | 0 |
| State | 2,461,333 | 1,746,536 | 368,363 | 346,434 |
| Northeast | 443,794 | 231,455 | 44,826 | 167,513 |
| Connecticut | 42,842 | 36,416 | 6,426 | 0 |
| Maine | 6,851 | 6,174 | 677 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | / | / | 88,529 |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 2,512 | 479 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 66,753 | / | / | 66,753 |
| New York | 128,707 | 110,011 | 18,696 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 71,690 | 17,801 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | / | / | 12,231 |
| Vermont | 5,399 | 4,652 | 747 | 0 |
| Midwest | 542,765 | 330,493 | 83,894 | 128,378 |
| Illinois ^a | 93,944 | 79,852 | 14,092 | 0 |
| Indiana | 61,861 | / | / | 61,861 |
| Iowa | 13,722 | / | / | 13,722 |
| Kansas | 22,525 | 17,585 | 4,940 | 0 |
| Michigan | 121,436 | 62,143 | 18,302 | 40,991 |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | 47,974 | 10,674 | 0 |
| Missouri | 45,251 | 38,368 | 8,883 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | 9,850 | 2,777 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,652 | 1,361 | 291 | 0 |
| Ohio | 78,223 | 51,492 | 17,643 | 9,088 |
| South Dakota | 2,716 | / | / | 2,716 |
| Wisconsin | 30,160 | 23,868 | 6,292 | 0 |
| South | 986,508 | 810,877 | 165,670 | 9,961 |
| Alabama ^b | 26,475 | 24,779 | 1,696 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 17,572 | 13,882 | 3,690 | 0 |
| Delaware ^b | 9,701 | 7,945 | 1,756 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,351 | 8,488 | 1,863 | 0 |
| Florida | 192,495 | 147,761 | 42,835 | 1,899 |
| Georgia | 125,441 | 102,363 | 23,078 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | / | / | 8,062 |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | 26,733 | 5,562 | 0 |
| Maryland | 84,456 | 70,610 | 13,846 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 5,793 | 1,540 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | 58,568 | 13,757 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 18,817 | 5,423 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 29,652 | 25,094 | 4,558 | 0 |
| Tennessee ^c | 30,906 | 24,869 | 6,037 | 0 |
| Texas | 291,156 | 256,217 | 34,939 | 0 |
| Virginia ^a | 19,085 | 14,957 | 4,128 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 4,963 | 4,001 | 962 | 0 |
| West | 488,266 | 373,711 | 73,973 | 40,582 |
| Alaska | 3,335 | 2,877 | 458 | 0 |
| Arizona | 27,650 | 756 | 73 | 26,821 |
| California ^a | 285,018 | 242,550 | 42,468 | 0 |
| Colorado | 26,378 | 21,116 | 5,262 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 11,377 | / | / | 11,377 |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 3,542 | 483 | 0 |
| Montana | 3,459 | 2,858 | 601 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,324 | 5,619 | 1,705 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 5,660 | 4,646 | 1,014 | 0 |
| Oregon | 31,878 | 26,140 | 5,738 | 0 |
| Utah | 5,524 | 4,573 | 951 | 0 |
| Washington | 74,254 | 59,034 | 15,220 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^a | 2,384 | / | / | 2,384 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on probation | | | | | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian/ Pacific Islander | | |
| U.S. total | 2,520,479 | 1,173,870 | 512,395 | 13,387 | 4,281 | 816,546 | |
| Federal | 59,146 | 43,436 | 13,753 | 746 | 1,106 | 105 | |
| State | 2,461,333 | 1,130,434 | 498,642 | 12,641 | 3,175 | 816,441 | |
| Northeast | 443,794 | 171,155 | 82,825 | 351 | 644 | 189,019 | |
| Connecticut ^a | 42,842 | 29,990 | 12,852 | / | / | / | |
| Maine ^a | 6,851 | 6,721 | 50 | 70 | 10 | / | |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | / | / | / | / | 88,529 | |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 2,841 | / | / | / | 150 | |
| New Jersey | 66,753 | / | / | / | / | 66,753 | |
| New York | 128,707 | 83,554 | 44,187 | 281 | 371 | 20,314 | |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 62,677 | 25,509 | 0 | 263 | 1,042 | |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | / | / | / | / | 12,231 | |
| Vermont ^a | 5,399 | 5,372 | 27 | / | / | 0 | |
| Midwest | 542,765 | 224,397 | 87,709 | 4,827 | 647 | 245,185 | |
| Illinois | 93,944 | / | / | / | / | 93,944 | |
| Indiana | 61,861 | / | / | / | / | 61,861 | |
| Iowa | 13,722 | / | / | / | / | 13,722 | |
| Kansas | 22,525 | 17,713 | 4,369 | 276 | 94 | 73 | |
| Michigan | 121,436 | 56,506 | 9,023 | 998 | 188 | 54,721 | |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | 48,265 | 4,748 | 2,139 | / | 3,496 | |
| Missouri | 45,251 | 33,375 | 11,505 | 40 | 30 | 301 | |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | 10,228 | 1,389 | 495 | 185 | 330 | |
| North Dakota | 1,652 | 1,468 | 12 | 166 | 6 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 78,223 | 34,774 | 29,842 | 26 | 58 | 13,523 | |
| South Dakota | 2,716 | / | / | / | / | 2,716 | |
| Wisconsin | 30,160 | 22,068 | 6,821 | 687 | 86 | 498 | |
| South | 986,508 | 611,892 | 336,438 | 3,482 | 775 | 33,921 | |
| Alabama ^b | 26,475 | 11,188 | 15,239 | / | 48 | 0 | |
| Arkansas ^b | 17,572 | 11,133 | 6,287 | 4 | 3 | 145 | |
| Delaware ^b | 9,701 | 5,616 | 4,064 | 16 | 5 | 0 | |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,351 | 517 | 9,834 | / | / | / | |
| Florida | 192,495 | 135,715 | 49,649 | 130 | 271 | 6,730 | |
| Georgia | 125,441 | 66,280 | 59,040 | 73 | 5 | 43 | |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | / | / | / | / | 8,062 | |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | 15,710 | 16,377 | / | / | 208 | |
| Maryland | 84,456 | 42,607 | 40,583 | 84 | 337 | 845 | |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 3,193 | 4,127 | 4 | 9 | 0 | |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | 37,470 | 32,720 | 1,612 | 66 | 457 | |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 17,174 | 5,472 | 1,558 | 30 | 6 | |
| South Carolina | 29,652 | 15,657 | 13,880 | / | / | 115 | |
| Tennessee | 30,906 | 6,563 | 7,257 | / | / | 17,086 | |
| Texas | 291,156 | 227,100 | 64,056 | / | / | / | |
| Virginia ^a | 19,085 | 11,451 | 7,413 | / | / | 221 | |
| West Virginia | 4,963 | 4,518 | 440 | 1 | 1 | 3 | |
| West | 488,266 | 122,990 | 11,870 | 3,981 | 1,109 | 348,316 | |
| Alaska | 3,335 | 2,170 | 302 | 828 | 35 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 27,650 | / | / | / | / | 27,650 | |
| California | 285,018 | / | / | / | / | 285,018 | |
| Colorado | 26,378 | 18,248 | 2,220 | 37 | 14 | 5,859 | |
| Hawaii | 11,377 | / | / | / | / | 11,377 | |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 3,823 | 54 | 137 | 11 | 0 | |
| Montana | 3,459 | 3,001 | 31 | 416 | 5 | 6 | |
| Nevada | 7,324 | 5,340 | 1,290 | 92 | 39 | 563 | |
| New Mexico | 5,660 | 3,828 | 244 | 231 | 0 | 1,357 | |
| Oregon | 31,878 | 29,548 | 1,660 | 606 | 64 | / | |
| Utah | 5,524 | 4,961 | 196 | 140 | 57 | 170 | |
| Washington | 74,254 | 52,071 | 5,873 | 1,494 | 884 | 13,932 | |
| Wyoming ^a | 2,384 | / | / | / | / | 2,384 | |

Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by Hispanic origin, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on probation | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Unknown |
| U.S. total | 2,520,479 | 148,555 | 1,035,782 | 1,336,142 |
| Federal | 59,148 | 6,172 | 51,251 | 1,723 |
| State | 2,461,333 | 142,383 | 984,531 | 1,334,419 |
| Northeast | 443,794 | 25,758 | 144,942 | 273,094 |
| Connecticut ^a | 42,842 | 4,713 | 38,129 | 0 |
| Maine ^a | 6,851 | 25 | 6,826 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | / | / | 88,529 |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 20 | 2,971 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 86,753 | / | / | 86,753 |
| New York | 128,707 | 17,922 | 5,204 | 105,581 |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 3,051 | 86,440 | 0 |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | / | / | 12,231 |
| Vermont ^a | 5,399 | 27 | 5,372 | 0 |
| Midwest | 542,765 | 6,578 | 187,207 | 348,980 |
| Illinois | 93,944 | / | / | 93,944 |
| Indiana | 61,861 | / | / | 61,861 |
| Iowa | 13,722 | / | / | 13,722 |
| Kansas | 22,525 | 972 | 21,410 | 143 |
| Michigan | 121,436 | 2,128 | 52,975 | 66,333 |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | 938 | 54,214 | 3,496 |
| Missouri | 45,251 | / | / | 45,251 |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | 554 | 11,743 | 330 |
| North Dakota | 1,652 | 19 | 1,633 | 0 |
| Ohio | 78,223 | 743 | 23,569 | 53,911 |
| South Dakota | 2,716 | / | / | 2,716 |
| Wisconsin | 30,160 | 1,224 | 21,663 | 7,273 |
| South | 986,508 | 95,897 | 558,246 | 332,365 |
| Alabama ^b | 26,475 | / | 3,047 | 23,428 |
| Arkansas ^b | 17,572 | 145 | 3,402 | 14,025 |
| Delaware ^b | 9,701 | / | / | 9,701 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,351 | 120 | 10,231 | 0 |
| Florida | 192,495 | 12,469 | 171,645 | 8,381 |
| Georgia | 125,441 | 1,032 | 124,366 | 43 |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | / | / | 8,062 |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | / | / | 32,295 |
| Maryland | 84,456 | / | / | 84,456 |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 12 | 7,321 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | / | / | 72,325 |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 572 | 23,662 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 29,652 | / | / | 29,652 |
| Tennessee | 30,906 | / | / | 30,906 |
| Texas | 291,156 | 81,524 | 209,632 | 0 |
| Virginia ^a | 19,085 | / | / | 19,085 |
| West Virginia | 4,963 | 23 | 4,940 | 0 |
| West | 488,266 | 14,150 | 94,136 | 379,980 |
| Alaska | 3,335 | 54 | 3,281 | 0 |
| Arizona | 27,650 | 237 | 592 | 26,821 |
| California | 285,018 | / | / | 285,018 |
| Colorado | 26,378 | 4,629 | 16,059 | 5,690 |
| Hawaii | 11,377 | / | / | 11,377 |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 450 | 3,575 | 0 |
| Montana | 3,459 | 73 | 3,386 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,324 | 414 | 6,910 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 5,660 | 2,639 | 2,964 | 57 |
| Oregon | 31,878 | 1,213 | 30,665 | 0 |
| Utah | 5,524 | 526 | 4,828 | 170 |
| Washington | 74,254 | 3,915 | 21,876 | 48,463 |
| Wyoming ^a | 2,384 | / | / | 2,384 |

Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Probation population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on probation | | | | Unknown, or not reported |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| | | Felony | Misdemeanor | Driving while Intoxicated | Other | |
| U.S. total | 2,520,479 | 925,220 | 613,864 | 415,730 | 31,640 | 534,025 |
| Federal | 59,146 | 40,341 | 17,040 | 1,765 | 0 | 0 |
| State | 2,461,333 | 884,879 | 596,824 | 413,965 | 31,640 | 534,025 |
| Northeast | 443,794 | 114,981 | 109,508 | 84,193 | 466 | 134,846 |
| Connecticut | 42,842 | 20,943 | 21,899 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Maine ^a | 6,851 | 4,563 | 1,144 | 1,144 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 88,529 | / | / | 31,229 | / | 57,300 |
| New Hampshire | 2,991 | 1,795 | 1,137 | 59 | / | 0 |
| New Jersey | 66,753 | / | / | / | / | 66,753 |
| New York | 128,707 | 68,336 | 45,428 | 12,652 | 0 | 2,291 |
| Pennsylvania | 89,491 | 10,926 | 33,012 | 36,785 | 466 | 8,302 |
| Rhode Island | 12,231 | 6,977 | 5,254 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 5,399 | 1,441 | 1,634 | 2,324 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 542,765 | 191,078 | 209,605 | 94,416 | 24,576 | 23,090 |
| Illinois | 93,944 | 29,122 | 15,467 | 28,602 | 11,776 | 8,977 |
| Indiana | 61,881 | 20,273 | 41,588 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 13,722 | 3,996 | 9,211 | / | 0 | 515 |
| Kansas | 22,525 | 9,287 | 11,927 | 0 | 0 | 1,311 |
| Michigan | 121,436 | 40,405 | 34,415 | 44,814 | 1,751 | 51 |
| Minnesota | 58,648 | 20,677 | 28,481 | / | 9,490 | 0 |
| Missouri | 45,251 | 20,510 | 21,420 | 1,794 | 1,527 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 12,627 | 2,477 | 4,584 | 5,566 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 1,652 | 1,433 | 207 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 78,223 | 28,396 | 25,974 | 13,628 | 32 | 10,193 |
| South Dakota | 2,716 | 1,619 | / | / | 0 | 1,097 |
| Wisconsin | 30,160 | 12,883 | 16,331 | / | / | 946 |
| South | 986,508 | 453,692 | 231,535 | 208,639 | 4,729 | 87,913 |
| Alabama ^b | 26,475 | 19,201 | 4,514 | 2,760 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 17,572 | 17,165 | 407 | / | / | 0 |
| Delaware ^b | 9,701 | 3,017 | 6,082 | / | 0 | 602 |
| Dist. of Col. | 10,351 | 3,105 | 6,004 | 1,242 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 192,495 | 90,021 | 69,507 | 32,467 | 500 | 0 |
| Georgia | 125,441 | 72,721 | 32,010 | 16,021 | 4,150 | 539 |
| Kentucky | 8,062 | 6,495 | 1,488 | / | 79 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 32,295 | 21,928 | 4,832 | 5,535 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 84,456 | / | / | 14,770 | / | 69,686 |
| Mississippi | 7,333 | 7,333 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 72,325 | 18,445 | 35,873 | 18,007 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24,240 | 20,323 | 849 | 3,068 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 29,652 | 9,702 | 14,131 | 5,819 | / | / |
| Tennessee | 30,906 | 226 | 7,483 | 6,111 | 0 | 17,086 |
| Texas | 291,156 | 144,260 | 44,069 | 102,827 | / | / |
| Virginia ^a | 19,085 | 17,177 | 1,908 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 4,963 | 2,573 | 2,378 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 488,266 | 125,128 | 46,176 | 26,717 | 1,869 | 288,376 |
| Alaska | 3,335 | 3,067 | 254 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 27,650 | 24,271 | 2,695 | 684 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 285,018 | / | / | / | / | 285,018 |
| Colorado | 26,378 | 11,970 | 9,094 | 3,468 | 1,509 | 337 |
| Hawaii | 11,377 | 6,326 | 5,051 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 4,025 | 3,993 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 3,459 | 3,223 | 137 | 99 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7,324 | 4,560 | 2,726 | 36 | / | 2 |
| New Mexico ^a | 5,660 | 4,033 | 455 | 1,172 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 31,878 | 21,677 | 5,579 | 4,622 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 5,524 | 3,273 | 1,841 | 358 | 0 | 52 |
| Washington | 74,254 | 38,735 | 18,312 | 16,264 | 360 | 583 |
| Wyoming ^a | 2,384 | / | / | / | 0 | 2,384 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^bThe State estimated all data.

Table 3.11. Number of probationers under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring, 1989

| Regions and Jurisdictions | Intensive supervision | Electronic monitoring |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| U.S. total | 40,454 | 4,762 |
| Federal State | 40,454 | 4,762 |
| Northeast | 6,160 | 576 |
| Connecticut | 47 | 8 |
| Maine | 400 | 8 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | / |
| New Hampshire | 24 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 534 | 250 |
| New York | 3,350 | 200 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,579 | 110 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 226 | 0 |
| Midwest | 4,620 | 1,057 |
| Illinois | / | 0 |
| Indiana | / | / |
| Iowa | 64 | 9 |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 1,998 | 643 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 507 | 59 |
| Nebraska ^a | / | / |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1,784 | 309 |
| South Dakota | 39 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^b | 228 | 37 |
| South | 23,751 | 2,600 |
| Alabama | 191 | / |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 555 | 75 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 108 | 0 |
| Florida | 9,766 | 1,415 |
| Georgia | 2,382 | 19 |
| Kentucky | 522 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 190 | 0 |
| Maryland | 152 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 214 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 978 | 528 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,954 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 370 | 310 |
| Texas | 6,048 | 133 |
| Virginia | 271 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 50 | 120 |
| West | 5,923 | 529 |
| Alaska | 15 | 0 |
| Arizona ^a | 1,921 | 0 |
| California | / | / |
| Colorado | 905 | 135 |
| Hawaii | 14 | 4 |
| Idaho | 152 | 0 |
| Montana ^c | 24 | 24 |
| Nevada | 211 | 13 |
| New Mexico | 319 | 7 |
| Oregon | 631 | 251 |
| Utah | 131 | 15 |
| Washington | 1,594 | 74 |
| Wyoming ^a | 6 | 6 |

/Not reported.

^aThe State estimated the data.

^bIncludes an unknown number of parolees.

^cIncludes persons under electronic monitoring.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1989, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 1988.

Federal

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of statistical adjustment.

Alabama

The State estimated all data.

Intensive probation supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.11).

Alaska

The State's intensive probation supervision program was in the testing phase and was not fully implemented.

The State could not give detail for entries.

Arizona

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of corrected counts for pending cases.

Arkansas

The State estimated all data.

"Other" (tables 3.5 and 3.6) are administrative cases.

California

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of probation departments conducting caseload inventory counts and adjustments after December 31, 1988.

In California, probation is a county function. These data, collected by the California Department of Justice, cover convicted defendants who are active supervised cases of county probation departments.

The State was unable to give specific data on race, ethnicity, type of offense, status of probation, and exits.

California estimated the number of men and women on probation.

Colorado

The State estimated the data for exits, "incarceration with new/current sentence" (table 3.6).

For offense type DWI is included in misdemeanor (table 3.10).

Connecticut

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of a caseload adjustment.

Detail for entries and exits was not available.

The State estimated the data for race and ethnicity.

Delaware

Delaware estimates all data.

For offense type, DWI is included under "misdemeanor" (table 3.10).

Active supervision includes all absconders (table 3.4).

District of Columbia

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of a revised count.

Exits, "incarceration with current sentence" includes "incarceration with new sentence" (table 3.6).

The jurisdiction had previously reported cases as inactive, which are now reported under absconder status.

Florida

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of the addition of cases from the Pretrial Intervention Program.

Supervision status "absconders" are included under inactive supervision (table 3.4).

"Other" (table 3.3) are those sentenced from prison to probation.

Georgia

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of updates in data records.

"Other entries," includes abandonment and bastardy, interstate compact cases, and suspended sentences (table 3.5). "Other exits," includes abandonment and bastardy, special termination, and transferred out of State.

Georgia is in the process of transferring abandonment and bastardy cases to the Department of Human Resources. The termination of these cases is reflected in exits "other" (table 3.6).

"Other offense type," consists of suspended sentences and abandonment/bastardy (table 3.10).

"Other probation status," includes abandonment/bastardy and unknowns.

All data exclude probationers who have been sent to another State for supervision and includes those supervised in Georgia from other States.

Hawaii

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of caseload adjustments.

Intensive probation supervision includes those under electronic monitoring (table 3.11).

Idaho

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of caseload adjustments.

"Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" includes absconders (table 3.6). Some types of exits were not reported.

Illinois

No detailed breakout was available for entries, exits, race, ethnicity, and probation status.

The number of males and females on probation was estimated.

The number under intensive probation supervision was not available.

Indiana

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of caseload adjustments.

"Absconded" and "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" are estimated (table 3.6).

Kansas

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of caseload adjustments.

Exits, "incarceration with new sentence," includes "incarceration with current sentence" (table 3.6).

Kentucky

The population counts exclude inactive cases.

Exits, "completion of probation," includes exits by release from active supervision, release by court order, expiration of sentence or probation, and closed cases (table 3.6).

"Other exits," consists of dismissed cases.

Maine

The State estimated most of the data.

Maryland

"Other exits," includes "unsatisfactory closings" (table 3.6).

"Other supervision status," includes "delinquent in custody" (table 3.4).

No detailed breakout was available for offense type (table 3.10).

Not included in the counts are 23,968 cases supervised under the Drinking Driver Monitor Program.

Not all absconders are included in the probation population data.

Massachusetts

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of data entry changes.

Absconders are removed from such status after 30 days.

"Unknown offense type," includes felonies and misdemeanors (table 3.10).

Michigan

The State estimated entries, exits, and the number under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring.

Minnesota

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989, because of the inclusion of inactive supervision cases in the count for Hennepin County.

Missouri

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of caseload adjustments.

The number under intensive probation supervision was estimated.

Montana

The number under intensive probation supervision includes those under electronic monitoring.

Nevada

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of changes in the data record system.

"Other" entries includes probation with incarceration and probation with prison or jail sentence (table 3.5).

New Jersey

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of a caseload inventory.

"Other" entries include transfers from other States.

"Other" exits includes new offenses, violation of probation, and other discharges.

New Mexico

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of caseload adjustments.

The data for exits and offense type were estimated.

New Mexico does not count in its active caseload probationers supervised out of State and absconders.

"Other" exits also include semi-active cases and interarea transfers (table 3.6).

New York

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of more current data available after the 1988 survey was completed.

North Carolina

Approximately 0.6% of the cases are also supervised under parole.

Exits, "incarceration under current sentence," includes "incarceration with new sentence" (table 3.6).

The State estimated some of its detailed data.

North Dakota

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of data corrections.

Ohio

Entries and exits include inter- and intra-county transfers.

Absconders are included in the inactive case counts (table 3.4). Those probationers supervised out of State are also included in the inactive case counts.

Oklahoma

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of data adjustments.

"Other" (table 3.3) includes combination of jail and probation.

Oregon

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of the late entry of admissions and the inclusion of absconders in the population counts.

Rhode Island

Type of sentence, "probation without jail," includes probation with prison or jail sentence (table 3.5).

South Carolina

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of corrections to the management information system.

"Other" exits (table 3.6) includes unsatisfactory closings and medical problems.

"Other" (table 3.4) includes split sentences of jail and probation.

South Dakota

Data are for June 1989.

Absconders are not included in the counts.

Tennessee

The December 31, 1988 count differs from January 1, 1989 because of data corrections.

The number of males and females on probation was estimated (table 3.7).

Data was not available for the detailed categories.

Texas

Data are for August 1989.

"Other" (table 3.3) includes shock probation with incarceration.

"Other" exits includes discharged absconders, discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant, and incarceration with new sentence (table 3.6).

Utah

"Other" (table 3.5) includes reinstatements.

Revoked or discharged cases of probation are included under completion of probation (table 3.6).

Vermont

Detail for race and ethnicity were estimated.

The State's probation system has no absconder status.

Electronic monitoring is no longer used for probationers.

Virginia

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of computer data updates and editing.

"Other" exits (table 3.6) includes probation revoked, out-of-State cases terminated, and cases closed administratively.

Data was estimated for sex, race, ethnicity, offense type, probation status, and supervision status.

Absconders are not included in the probation population counts.

West Virginia

In July 1989, virtually all in-State probation cases supervised by the Department of Corrections were transferred to the jurisdiction of the West Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals Probation Department. The caseload for the agency stands at 317 of which 300 are supervised out-of-State.

"Other" entries (table 3.5) includes transfers and reinstatements.

"Other" exits (table 3.6) were all transfers.

Wisconsin

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of editing and revision of the yearend data tape.

"Other" entries consist of probation without incarceration and probation with prison or jail sentence (table 3.5).

"Other" exits consist of incarceration with new sentence and incarceration under current sentence (table 3.6).

The number under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring includes an unknown number of parolees.

Wyoming

The probation population December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of data adjustments.

Entries, exits, and the yearend count were estimated.

FORM **CJ-8**
(2-10-89)**REPORT PERIOD COVERED****January 1, 1988 – December 31, 1988**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1988 PROBATION
DATA SURVEY****RETURN
TO****Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, DC 20233***(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)***FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS**

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Probation Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the probation population in calendar year 1988 and the population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of probation systems and monitor their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Probation and Parole 1988" scheduled for release in fall 1989.

So that we can finish data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Virginia Long at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We estimate public reporting burden for this collection of information to average 75 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Public Use Reports Project 1121-0064, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this census.

Enclosures

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact amount is not available, please estimate the figure and mark with an asterisk. Do not leave blanks or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have probationers in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to probationers in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in the Remarks section.

THE PROBATION POPULATION

Probationers are those who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether they have been convicted.

Please include only adult probationers.

Include both active and inactive supervisory cases.

Exclude persons on "bench probation," "court probation," or "summary probation," who have not been placed under the supervision of a probation agency.

For interstate compacts, include those probationers who are sent to another State for supervision, but exclude those whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 1 — PROBATION POPULATION (JANUARY 1, 1988)

Provide the population at the beginning of the year in item 1. Please describe in the Remarks section any differences between this figure and the one which was reported last year. (Last year's figure has been entered on the worksheet.)

Items 2 and 3 — POPULATION MOVEMENT IN 1988

Please enter the number of cases that entered and exited the probation system during 1988. Individuals should be counted separately each time they entered or exited.

2. Entries — Include those who have entered the probation system. (Exclude those sentenced to serve probation, whose terms have not actually begun.)

a. Probation without incarceration — Include those sentenced to probation with no jail or prison term.

b. Probation with prison or jail sentence — Enter those on probation whose sentence included incarceration. (That is, they entered probation from a correctional facility.)

3. Exits

a. Completion of probation — Include all probationers who completed their term and were discharged during 1988. (Consider early term discharges to be the completion of a shortened term.)

b. Discharged absconders — Include absconders who were discharged from probation while on absconder status. (Report absconders who were incarcerated under e.)

c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant

d. Incarcerated with new sentence — Include all probationers removed from probation supervision because of incarceration on a new offense.

e. Incarcerated under current sentence — Include all probationers whose probation was revoked.

Item 4 — PROBATION POPULATION (DECEMBER 31, 1988)

Please provide the year end population. (This figure should equal the population in item 1 plus the number of entries in item 2 minus the number of exits in item 3.)

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

Item 8 — OFFENSE TYPE (DECEMBER 31, 1988)

a. Felony — Include all probationers who were felony cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

b. Misdemeanor — Include all probationers who were misdemeanor cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

Item 9 — PROBATION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1988)

a. Suspended execution of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was imposed and then suspended.

b. Suspended imposition of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was not imposed (e.g., case continued without finding, deferred sentence, and probation before verdict).

c. Direct sentence to probation — Include all probationers whose probation was imposed and executed as the final sentence.

Item 10 — SUPERVISION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1988)

a. Active — Include all probationers who were reporting on some regular basis. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

b. Inactive — Include all probationers who were excused from regular reporting. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

c. Absconder — Include all probationers who were on absconder status. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

d. Supervised out of State — Include all probationers who were under your jurisdiction but are supervised out of State.

Items 11 through 15 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Please answer these items relating to your ability to report data on all adult probationers.

1988 PROBATION DATA SURVEY

Note: December 31, 1987 population reported in the 1987 Probation Data Survey was _____
 If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in Remarks section.
1. Probation population on January 1, 1988 _____

Number

Number

Population movement in 1988:

2. Entries

- a. Probation without incarceration
- b. Probation with prison or jail sentence
- c. Other — Specify
- _____
- d. **TOTAL**— Sum of lines 2a through 2c

3. Exits

- a. Completion of probation
- b. Discharge absconders
- c. Discharge to custody, detainer, or warrant
- d. Incarceration with new sentence
- e. Incarceration under current sentence
- f. Death
- g. Other — Specify
- _____
- h. **TOTAL** — Sum of lines 3a through 3g

4. Probation population on December 31, 1988 _____

(Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2d minus 3h.)

• **Note:** The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8e, 9e, and 10f should be identical.

Number

5. Sex

- a. Male
- b. Female
- c. **TOTAL** — Sum of lines 5a and 5b

6. Race

- a. White
- b. Black
- c. American Indian or Alaskan Native
- d. Asian or Pacific Islander
- e. Other — Specify
- _____
- f. Not known
- g. **TOTAL** — Sum of lines 6a through 6f

7. Ethnicity

- a. Hispanic
- b. Not Hispanic
- c. Not known
- d. **TOTAL** — Sum of lines 7a through 7c

8. Offense type

- a. Felony
- b. Misdemeanor
- c. Driving while intoxicated or under influence of alcohol
- d. Other — Specify
- _____
- e. Not known
- f. **TOTAL** — Sum of lines 8a through 8e

9. Probation status

- a. Suspended execution of sentence
- b. Suspended imposition of sentence
- c. Direct sentence to probation
- d. Other — Specify
- _____
- e. **TOTAL**— Sum of lines 9a through 9d

10. Supervision status

- a. Active
- b. Inactive
- c. Absconder
- d. Supervised out of State
- e. Other — Specify
- _____
- f. **TOTAL** — Sum of lines 10a through 10e

11. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have adult probationers other than those reported in this survey (e.g., probationers supervised by county probation authorities or inactive cases)?

- Yes — Explain _____

- No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1988?

- Yes
- No — Specify the ending date of your year →
- | Month | Year |
|-------|------|
| | |

13. Current Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- Included in your year end probation populations (items 1 and 4)
 Terminated from probation (omitted from items 1 and 4)
 Placed indefinitely on inactive status (included in items 1 and 4)
 Placed indefinitely on inactive status (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Other — Describe _____

b. Of the absconders reported in item 10c, how many were changed to absconder status in 1988? — Specify number →

| Number |
|--------|
| |

14. Does your probation department/agency have a program of intensive probation supervision (that is, a probation caseload involving more frequent contact by the probation officer than is normally required)? — Mark (X) one box

- Yes — How many probationers are currently in this program? — Specify number →
- No
- Don't know

| Number |
|--------|
| |

15. Does your probation department/agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of probationers (that is, a type of house arrest in which specific conditions of probation are monitored through electronic means)? — Mark (X) one box

- Yes — How many are currently in this program? — Specify number →
- No
- Don't know

| Number |
|--------|
| |

16. Data supplied by

| Name | Title | Date | Telephone | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | | | Area code | Number | Extension |
| | | | | | |

Remarks

Survey of inmates in local jails in 1989

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Table 4.1. Selected characteristics of jail inmates, by conviction status, 1989 and 1983

| Characteristics | Percent of jail inmates in 1989 | | | 1983 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | Convicted | Unconvicted | Total | Total |
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 90.0% | 91.5% | 90.5% | 92.9% |
| Female | 10.0 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 7.1 |
| Race/Hispanic origin | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 42.5% | 33.5% | 38.6% | 46.4% |
| Black non-Hispanic | 37.1 | 48.2 | 41.7 | 37.5 |
| Hispanic | 17.5 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 14.3 |
| Other* | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Age | | | | |
| 17 or younger | 1.1% | 2.0% | 1.5% | 1.3% |
| 18-24 | 30.9 | 35.1 | 32.6 | 40.4 |
| 25-34 | 44.0 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 38.6 |
| 35-44 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 12.4 |
| 45-54 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 55 or older | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Marital status | | | | |
| Married | 20.1% | 17.3% | 19.0% | 21.0% |
| Widowed | 1.2 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Divorced | 15.8 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 15.7 |
| Separated | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Never married | 54.8 | 59.4 | 56.7 | 54.1 |
| Education | | | | |
| 8th grade or less | 16.0% | 15.1% | 15.6% | 17.7% |
| Some high school | 38.1 | 39.0 | 38.2 | 41.3 |
| High school graduate | 32.2 | 34.3 | 33.1 | 29.2 |
| Some college or more | 13.7 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 11.8 |
| Military service | | | | |
| Veterans | 15.7% | 15.2% | 15.5% | 21.2% |
| Vietnam era | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 9.2 |
| Other | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.0 |
| Non-veterans | 84.3 | 84.8 | 84.5 | 78.8 |
| Number of jail inmates | 218,797 | 162,441 | 395,554 | 223,552 |

Note: Total includes jail inmates with an unknown conviction status or no offense. Data were missing for marital status on 0.2% of the inmates; for education, 1.7% of the inmates; and for military service, 1.2%.

*Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Aleuts, Eskimos, and other racial groups.

Table 4.2. The most serious offense of jail inmates, by conviction status, 1989 and 1983

| Most serious offense | Percent of jail inmates in 1989 | | | Percent of jail inmates in 1983 | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Convicted | Unconvicted | Total | Total | Convicted | Unconvicted |
| Violent offenses | 16.6% | 30.4% | 22.5% | 32.6% | 24.4% | 40.3% |
| Murder ^a | 1.2 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 7.4 |
| Negligent manslaughter | .7 | .3 | .5 | .6 | .9 | .3 |
| Kidnaping | .3 | 1.5 | .8 | 1.3 | .7 | 2.2 |
| Fape | .7 | 1.0 | .8 | 1.5 | .9 | 2.5 |
| Other sexual assault | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Robbery | 5.0 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 14.4 |
| Assault | 5.1 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 10.5 |
| Other violent ^b | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Property offenses | 29.2% | 31.2% | 30.0% | 38.5% | 39.0% | 37.8% |
| Burglary | 9.8 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 16.1 |
| Larceny/theft | 8.5 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 8.7 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Arson | .5 | .9 | .7 | .8 | .7 | 1.0 |
| Fraud | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| Stolen property | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Other property ^c | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Drug offenses | 22.5% | 23.8% | 23.0% | 9.3% | 10.0% | 8.4% |
| Possession | 10.7 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| Trafficking | 10.7 | 13.7 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Other/unspecified | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | .6 | .7 | .4 |
| Public-order offenses | 30.2% | 12.9% | 22.8% | 20.8% | 25.8% | 11.8% |
| Weapons | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Obstruction of justice | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Traffic | 4.1 | .9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.2 |
| Driving while intoxicated ^d | 13.8 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 2.2 |
| Drunkenness/morals ^e | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| Violation of parole/probation ^f | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.3 |
| Other public-order ^g | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Other^h | 1.4% | 1.8% | 1.6% | .7% | .8 | .7 |
| Number of jail inmates | 218,303 | 161,858 | 380,160 | 219,239 | 131,997 | 87,242 |

Note: Excludes an estimated 15,393 jail inmates in 1989 and 4,313 in 1983 whose conviction status or offense was unknown.

^aIncludes nonnegligent manslaughter.

^bIncludes blackmail, extortion, hit-and-run driving with bodily injury, child abuse, and criminal endangerment.

^cIncludes destruction of property, vandalism, hit-and-run driving without bodily injury, trespassing, and possession of burglary tools.

^dIncludes driving while intoxicated and driving under the

influence of drugs or alcohol.

^eIncludes drunkenness, vagrancy, disorderly conduct, unlawful assembly, morals, and commercialized vice.

^fIncludes parole or probation violations, escape, AWOL, and flight to avoid prosecution.

^gIncludes rioting, abandonment, non-support, immigration violations, invasion of privacy, liquor law violations, tax evasion, and bribery.

^hIncludes juvenile offenses and unspecified offenses.

Table 4.3. The most serious offense of jail inmates, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1989

| Most serious offense | Sex of jail inmates | | Race and Hispanic origin of jail inmates | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------|--|--------------------|----------|--------|
| | Male | Female | White non-Hispanic | Black non-Hispanic | Hispanic | Other* |
| Violent offenses | 23.5% | 13.2% | 21.2% | 25.2% | 17.8% | 28.5% |
| Murder | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Negligent manslaughter | .5 | .4 | .6 | .4 | .3 | .9 |
| Kidnaping | .7 | 1.1 | .9 | .8 | .8 | 1.1 |
| Rape | .9 | 0 | 1.0 | .6 | .4 | 3.6 |
| Other sexual assault | 2.8 | .2 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Robbery | 7.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 9.3 |
| Assault | 7.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| Other violent | 1.1 | .6 | 1.7 | .6 | .8 | .9 |
| Property offenses | 29.9% | 31.9% | 31.8% | 31.1% | 24.1% | 25.8% |
| Burglary | 11.4 | 4.0 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| Larceny/theft | 7.4 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 3.0 | .9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| Arson | .7 | .6 | 1.0 | .5 | .4 | 0 |
| Fraud | 3.2 | 11.6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| Stolen property | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| Other property | 1.7 | .5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Drug offenses | 21.9% | 33.6% | 14.3% | 27.0% | 33.9% | 16.1% |
| Possession | 9.2 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 14.5 | 7.6 |
| Trafficking | 11.5 | 16.9 | 7.0 | 14.4 | 18.1 | 7.4 |
| Other/unspecified | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Public-order offenses | 23.2% | 19.0% | 31.0% | 14.7% | 23.3% | 29.4% |
| Weapons | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | .9 |
| Obstruction of justice | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | .2 |
| Traffic | 2.8 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Driving while intoxicated | 9.3 | 3.6 | 15.4 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 16.7 |
| Drunkenness/morals | 1.3 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 |
| Violation of parole/probation | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Other public-order | 2.0 | .2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | .9 |
| Other | 1.5% | 2.2% | 1.6% | 2.0% | .8% | .2% |
| Number of jail inmates | 344,535 | 35,625 | 147,038 | 158,993 | 65,223 | 8,907 |

Note: Excludes an estimated 15,393 jail inmates whose conviction status or offense was unknown. See table 5 for definitions of offense categories.

*Includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Aleuts, Eskimos, and other racial groups.

Table 4.4. Criminal justice status of jail inmates at arrest, by detention status, 1989 and 1983

| Criminal justice status at arrest | Percent of jail inmates in 1989 | | | Percent of jail inmates in 1983 | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Convicted | Unconvicted | Total | Total | Convicted | Unconvicted |
| None | 49.7% | 54.6% | 53.5% | 56.2% | 55.4% | 57.7% |
| Status | 50.3% | 45.4% | 46.5% | 43.8% | 44.5% | 42.3% |
| On probation | 33.2 | 23.5 | 28.0 | 24.8 | 27.7 | 20.2 |
| On parole | 9.0 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 13.4 |
| On bail/bond | 5.3 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| On pretrial release | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Other release* | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| Escape | .4 | .4 | .4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .9 |

Note: Totals include inmates whose conviction status was unknown or who had no offense.

...Not available.

*Includes inmates on work release, study release, furlough, and other conditional release.

Table 4.5. Prior sentences to probation or incarceration, for jail inmates, 1989 and 1983

| Prior sentence | Percent of jail inmates | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|
| | 1989 | 1983 |
| Probation | | |
| None | 37.1% | 36.9% |
| Juvenile only | 11.1 | 13.8 |
| Adult only | 36.8 | 30.4 |
| Both | 15.1 | 18.8 |
| Number of times | | |
| 0 | 37.1% | 36.9% |
| 1 | 33.9 | 32.5 |
| 2 | 14.9 | 16.8 |
| 3-5 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| 6-10 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 11 or more | .5 | .6 |
| Incarceration | | |
| None | 43.4% | 34.4% |
| Juvenile only | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| Adult only | 42.3 | 40.7 |
| Both | 10.8 | 19.2 |
| Number of times | | |
| 0 | 43.4% | 34.4% |
| 1 | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| 2 | 11.7 | 13.7 |
| 3-5 | 13.6 | 17.2 |
| 6-10 | 6.0 | 7.5 |
| 11 or more | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| Probation or incarceration | | |
| None | 23.5% | 19.9% |
| Juvenile only | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| Adult only | 46.1 | 40.3 |
| Both | 22.8 | 31.6 |
| Number of times | | |
| 0 | 23.5% | 19.9% |
| 1 | 20.6 | 17.0 |
| 2 | 18.5 | 16.9 |
| 3-5 | 22.5 | 25.5 |
| 6-10 | 10.7 | 12.9 |
| 11 or more | 6.2 | 7.9 |
| Number of jail inmates | | |
| | 378,353 | 216,799 |

Note: Excludes an estimated 17,200 inmates in 1989 and 6,753 inmates in 1983 for whom data on prior sentences to probation or incarceration were unknown.

Table 4.6. Criminal history of jail inmates, by conviction status, 1989 and 1983

| Criminal history | Percent of jail inmates in 1989 | | | Percent of jail inmates in 1983 | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Convicted | Unconvicted | Total | Total | Convicted | Unconvicted |
| No previous sentence | 19.6% | 24.9% | 22.4% | 20.1% | 20.2% | 20.2% |
| Current violent offense | 5.2 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 9.7 |
| Current nonviolent offense | 15.4 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 10.5 |
| Violent recidivists^a | 26.1% | 35.1% | 29.9% | 36.7% | 31.8% | 44.0% |
| Current and prior violent | 5.9 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 14.5 |
| Current violent only | 8.0 | 13.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 15.9 |
| Prior violent only | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.6 |
| Nonviolent recidivists^b | 53.3% | 40.0% | 47.7% | 43.2% | 48.0% | 35.9 |
| Prior minor public-order offense only ^c | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Other prior offenses | 49.4 | 37.2 | 44.2 | 38.8 | 43.4 | 31.8 |
| Number of jail inmates | 215,009 | 160,573 | 375,582 | 215,275 | 129,666 | 85,609 |

Note: Excludes an estimated 19,971 inmates in 1989 and 8,277 inmates in 1983 for whom current offense and prior probation/incarceration offenses were unknown. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

^aViolent recidivists were convicted in the past, and at the least either the current charge or a previous conviction was for a violent offense.

^bNonviolent recidivists were convicted of only nonviolent offenses in the past, and their current charge or conviction was for a nonviolent offense.

^cIncludes drunkenness, vagrancy, loitering, disorderly conduct, minor traffic offenses, commercialized vice, invasion of privacy, contributing to the delinquency of 12, a minor, liquor law violations, and juvenile-status offenses.

Table 4.7. Criminal history of jail inmates, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1989

| Criminal history | Sex of jail inmates | | Race and Hispanic origin of jail inmates | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|--|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| | Male | Female | White non-Hispanic | Black non-Hispanic | Hispanic | Other ^a |
| No previous sentence | 21.5% | 31.3% | 19.1% | 23.0% | 29.2% | 19.2% |
| Current violent offense | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| Current nonviolent offense | 14.8 | 25.1 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 22.9 | 12.3 |
| Violent recidivists^b | 31.4% | 18.2% | 27.3% | 33.7% | 25.5% | 35.7% |
| Current and prior violent | 8.1 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 13.0 |
| Current violent only | 10.9 | 6.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 |
| Prior violent only | 12.4 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 12.7 |
| Nonviolent recidivists^c | 47.1% | 52.4% | 53.6% | 43.2% | 45.2% | 45.1% |
| Prior minor public-order offenses only ^d | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Other prior offenses | 43.7 | 48.3 | 49.7 | 40.0 | 42.2 | 41.4 |
| Number of jail inmates | 340,249 | 35,333 | 144,889 | 157,110 | 64,676 | 8,907 |

Note: Excludes an estimated 19,971 inmates in 1989 for whom current offense and prior probation/incarceration offenses were unknown. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

^aIncludes Asians, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Aleuts, Eskimos, and other racial groups.

^bViolent recidivists were convicted in the past, and at the least either the current charge or a previous conviction was for a violent offense.

^cNonviolent recidivists were convicted of only nonviolent offenses in the past, and their current charge or conviction was for a nonviolent offense.

^dIncludes drunkenness, vagrancy, loitering, disorderly conduct, minor traffic offenses, commercialized vice, invasion of privacy, contributing to the delinquency of a minor, liquor law violations, and juvenile-status offenses.

Table 4.8. Sentence length and time served since admission, by offense of inmates sentenced to local jails, 1989

| Most serious offense | Number of jail inmates | Sentenced jail inmates | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------|
| | | Maximum sentence length | | Time served since admission | |
| | | Median | Mean | Median | Mean |
| All offenses | 117,960 | 8 mos. | 17 mos. | 2.4 mos. | 5.0 mos. |
| Violent offenses | 14,714 | 12 mos. | 35 mos. | 4.3 mos. | 9.2 mos. |
| Homicide ^a | 1,084 | 23 | 73 | 8.9 | 21.8 |
| Sexual assault ^b | 2,530 | 24 | 35 | 3.8 | 8.4 |
| Robbery | 3,030 | 24 | 56 | 6.8 | 11.4 |
| Assault | 6,429 | 9 | 23 | 4.1 | 7.8 |
| Other violent ^c | 1,641 | 12 | 18 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| Property offenses | 31,366 | 10 mos. | 21 mos. | 2.8 mos. | 5.7 mos. |
| Burglary | 8,980 | 12 | 36 | 5.2 | 8.5 |
| Larceny/theft | 10,217 | 6 | 14 | 1.8 | 4.2 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 2,563 | 6 | 15 | 2.4 | 5.4 |
| Fraud | 4,872 | 12 | 18 | 3.1 | 6.2 |
| Stolen property | 2,750 | 8 | 13 | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| Other property ^d | 1,983 | 3 | 11 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Drug offenses | 23,928 | 9 mos. | 19 mos. | 2.8 mos. | 5.5 mos. |
| Possession | 12,202 | 7 | 15 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| Trafficking | 10,758 | 12 | 22 | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| Other/unspecified | 968 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Public-order offenses | 46,236 | 5 mos. | 8 mos. | 1.6 mos. | 2.9 mos. |
| Weapons | 2,140 | 6 | 13 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| Obstruction of justice | 3,263 | 3 | 5 | 1.3 | 3.2 |
| Traffic | 6,676 | 3 | 4 | .9 | 1.8 |
| Driving while intoxicated | 24,465 | 6 | 7 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| Drunkenness/morals | 3,265 | 4 | 6 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Violation of parole/probation | 3,311 | 12 | 18 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| Other public-order | 3,116 | 6 | 6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Other offenses | 1,717 | 6 mos. | 15 mos. | 1.3 mos. | 3.1 mos. |

Note: Data include only those inmates sentenced to local jails, who were new court commitments with valid sentence lengths and dates of admission.

--Too few cases to provide a reliable estimate.

^aIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter and negligent manslaughter.

^bIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

^cIncludes kidnaping and other violent offenses.

^dIncludes arson and other property offenses.

Table 4.9. Demographic characteristics of jail inmates, by type of offense, 1989

| Demographic characteristic | Drug offenses | | | | Other offenses | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Total | Possession | Trafficking | Other | Violent | Property | Other |
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 86.3% | 86.3% | 86.3% | 86.4% | 94.7% | 89.9% | 92.4% |
| Female | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 7.8 |
| Race/Hispanic origin | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 25.5% | 24.5% | 24.1% | 49.5% | 37.1% | 40.2% | 54.5% |
| Black non-Hispanic | 48.3 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 32.7 | 46.5 | 43.2 | 26.8 |
| Hispanic | 24.7 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 15.8 |
| Other* | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| 17 or younger | .7% | .5% | .8% | .0% | 2.3% | 2.4% | .2% |
| 18-24 | 33.6 | 31.4 | 36.0 | 28.3 | 34.7 | 37.7 | 22.4 |
| 25-29 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 24.5 | 31.6 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 23.8 |
| 30-34 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 21.5 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 21.8 |
| 35-44 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 19.9 |
| 45-54 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 8.3 |
| 55 or older | 1.2 | 1.8 | .7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | .9 | 3.5 |
| Educational attainment* | | | | | | | |
| 8th grade or less | 15.2% | 17.4% | 13.6% | 11.2% | 16.7% | 14.2% | 16.6% |
| Some high school | 39.0 | 39.5 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 37.5 |
| High school graduate | 32.7 | 29.7 | 35.7 | 29.8 | 32.0 | 34.6 | 32.6 |
| Some college or more | 13.0 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 20.1 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 13.3 |
| Number of jail inmates | 97,999 | 43,942 | 49,434 | 4,623 | 89,488 | 112,530 | 80,143 |

Note: Offense includes all current charges with classification as follows: trafficking, possession, other drug, violent, property, other. If an inmate has two or more charges, the inmate was classified by the first offense which appears first

on the list; that is, if the inmate had both a violent offense and drug trafficking as charges, the inmate was classified as trafficking.

*Table excludes 2,072 with no information on education.

Table 4.10. Convicted jail inmates who committed their offense for money for drugs, by the most serious current offense and race, 1989

| Most serious current offense | Number of inmates | Percent who committed offense for money for drugs | | |
|---|-------------------|---|-------|-------|
| | | Total | White | Black |
| All offenses | 214,243 | 13.3% | 11.8% | 16.0% |
| Violent offenses | 35,582 | 11.5% | 9.4% | 15.1% |
| Murder | 4,074 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 |
| Rape | 7,242 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 4.4* |
| Robbery | 10,573 | 32.4 | 38.6 | 31.4 |
| Assault | 11,108 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Other violent offenses | 2,588 | 3.1 | 3.7 | .0* |
| Property offenses | 62,357 | 24.4% | 24.9% | 23.4% |
| Burglary | 21,001 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 28.8 |
| Larceny | 17,886 | 27.8 | 29.7 | 25.9 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 5,917 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 16.8 |
| Fraud | 8,954 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 20.5 |
| Stolen property | 4,735 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 10.5 |
| Other property offenses | 3,864 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 13.0* |
| Drug offenses | 48,118 | 14.0% | 13.0% | 15.0% |
| Possession | 23,015 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 10.6 |
| Trafficking | 23,023 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 19.5 |
| Other drug offenses | 2,080 | 5.6 | 6.4* | 5.0* |
| Public-order offenses | 65,040 | 3.3% | 2.7% | 5.3% |
| Other public order, excluding driving while intoxicated | 35,396 | 5.4% | 5.0% | 6.3% |
| Other | 3,146 | 13.4% | 11.1% | 16.7% |

Note: Excludes 4,554 inmates whose reason for committing offense was unknown.
 *Percent based on 20 or fewer unweighted cases.

Table 4.11. Drug-use history of jail inmates, by sex, race/ethnicity, age, and education, 1989

| Characteristics | Number of jail inmates | Percent of jail inmates who used— | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------|----------------------------------|--|-------|
| | | Any drug | | | Major drug | | |
| | | Anytime in the past ^a | In the month before the offense ^b | | Anytime in the past ^a | In the month before the offense ^b | |
| | | At all | Daily | | At all | Daily | |
| Sex | | | | | | | |
| Male | 357,515 | 77.3% | 42.7% | 28.6% | 54.1% | 25.9% | 15.7% |
| Female | 37,293 | 82.0 | 55.1 | 40.1 | 67.8 | 43.9 | 31.8 |
| Race/ethnicity | | | | | | | |
| White non-Hispanic | 152,170 | 81.4% | 43.6% | 31.4% | 57.9% | 23.3% | 14.7% |
| Black non-Hispanic | 164,841 | 76.8 | 44.8 | 28.9 | 52.7 | 30.2 | 19.1 |
| Hispanic | 68,762 | 71.6 | 44.0 | 27.8 | 55.7 | 34.4 | 20.0 |
| Other | 9,035 | 79.9 | 36.9 | 26.2 | 60.0 | 19.2 | 15.1 |
| Age | | | | | | | |
| Less than 18 | 5,825 | 68.5% | 37.5% | 21.2% | 39.0% | 11.3% | 3.3% |
| 18-24 | 128,816 | 80.2 | 48.7 | 32.7 | 53.2 | 28.4 | 16.1 |
| 25-29 | 93,648 | 82.8 | 48.0 | 31.5 | 61.3 | 30.3 | 18.8 |
| 30-34 | 75,772 | 81.7 | 48.0 | 35.1 | 62.3 | 32.1 | 20.9 |
| 35-44 | 66,146 | 74.4 | 37.3 | 24.5 | 57.0 | 26.4 | 18.4 |
| 45-54 | 18,037 | 48.4 | 16.6 | 11.4 | 25.2 | 11.0 | 9.1 |
| 55 or older | 8,566 | 22.6 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 14.3 | 4.9 | .4 |
| Education | | | | | | | |
| 8th grade or less | 61,460 | 66.1% | 37.2% | 27.6% | 44.3% | 25.4% | 16.7% |
| 9th to 11th grade | 149,921 | 82.2 | 48.2 | 31.0 | 58.1 | 30.2 | 18.0 |
| High school graduate | 129,828 | 79.4 | 46.1 | 31.7 | 58.3 | 27.0 | 16.9 |
| Any college | 51,228 | 76.6 | 36.6 | 25.0 | 55.3 | 25.8 | 17.6 |

Note: Major drugs include heroin, cocaine, LSD, PCP and methadone. Any drug includes the major drugs and marijuana or hashish, amphetamines, "t's" and blues, barbiturates and methaqualone. Data were missing for drug

use on 0.2% of cases and for education on 0.5% of cases.
^aPercents based on all jail inmates.
^bPercents based on convicted inmates.

Table 4.12. Type of drug, by drug-use history of jail inmates, 1989 and 1983

| Type of drug | Ever used drugs ^a | | Ever used drugs regularly ^a | | Used drugs in the month before the offense ^b | | Used drugs daily in the month before the offense ^b | | Under the influence at the time of the offense ^b | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|-------|
| | 1989 | 1983 | 1989 | 1983 | 1989 | 1983 | 1989 | 1983 | 1989 | 1983 |
| Any drug | 77.7% | 76.1% | 58.1% | 60.8% | 43.9% | 46.1% | 29.7% | 32.9% | 27.0% | 29.6% |
| Any major drug | 55.4% | 46.2% | 37.4% | 30.5% | 27.7% | 18.6% | 17.3% | 11.0% | 18.2% | 12.1% |
| Cocaine or crack | 50.4 | 38.0 | 30.7 | 17.8 | 23.6 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 6.4 | 13.7 | 5.5 |
| Heroin | 18.2 | 22.4 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 5.6 |
| LSD | 18.6 | 22.3 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | .2 | .9 | .4 | 1.3 |
| PCP | 13.9 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | .6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Methadone | 4.8 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 3.1 | .6 | .8 | .2 | .4 | .5 | .6 |
| Other drug | 71.9% | 74.5% | 49.8% | 57.9% | 31.3% | 41.8% | 18.9% | 28.2% | 12.0% | 22.8% |
| Marijuana | 70.7 | 73.0 | 47.9 | 55.0 | 28.1 | 38.6 | 16.8 | 25.6 | 9.1 | 16.9 |
| Amphetamines | 22.1 | 32.8 | 12.1 | 19.6 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 4.2 |
| Barbiturates | 17.2 | 27.8 | 7.2 | 13.9 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | .9 | 2.9 |
| Methaqualone | 14.7 | 23.0 | 4.2 | 8.8 | .8 | 3.8 | .2 | 1.5 | .3 | 1.7 |
| T's and blues | 11.0 | 10.9 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | .2 | 1.7 |

^aPercents based on all jail inmates.

^bPercents based on convicted inmates.

Table 4.13. Drug treatment for jail inmates, by drug-use history, 1989

| Drug treatment | All jail inmates ^a | Percent of unconvicted jail inmates who used: | | Percent of convicted jail inmates who used: | | |
|--|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|
| | | Any drug regularly | Any major drug regularly | Any drug regularly | Any major drug regularly | A major drug daily in the month before the offense |
| Ever participated in drug abuse treatment program | 24.0% | 35.2% | 42.5% | 39.3% | 45.7% | 47.8% |
| Number of times in treatment ^b | | | | | | |
| 1 | 14.7% | 21.0% | 24.4% | 23.5% | 25.9% | 27.1% |
| 2 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 7.6 |
| 3-5 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 9.2 |
| 6 or more | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| In a program in the month before-current admission | 4.9% | 7.3% | 9.2% | 8.4% | 9.8% | 9.7% |
| Most recent treatment was while incarcerated | 7.0% | 9.6% | 11.7% | 12.5% | 14.7% | 18.2% |
| Currently in treatment | 5.0% | 5.4% | 6.5% | 10.0% | 12.2% | 14.8% |
| Number of inmates | 395,554 | 102,501 | 65,857 | 126,940 | 81,920 | 37,769 |

Note: Major drug includes heroin, cocaine, methadone, LSD and PCP. Any drug includes the major drugs and marijuana or hashish, amphetamines, "t's and blues, barbiturates and methaqualone.

^aPercents based on all jail inmates.
^bExcludes 1,956 cases who did not report the number of times in treatment.

Table 4.14. Drug-use history of jail inmates, by whether parents abused drugs or alcohol, 1989

| Drug-use history | Never abused either | Parents abused | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|--------|---------|
| | | Drugs or alcohol | Drugs | Alcohol |
| Percent of all jail inmates who: | | | | |
| Ever used drugs | 75.0% | 87.2% | 93.6% | 87.4% |
| Ever used a major drug | 51.0 | 68.3 | 83.9 | 68.0 |
| Ever used a major drug regularly | 33.9 | 47.5 | 65.6 | 47.3 |
| Number of jail inmates | 282,388 | 105,343 | 15,445 | 100,779 |
| Percent of convicted jail inmates who: | | | | |
| Used a major drug in the month before the offense | 25.3% | 34.5% | 51.7% | 34.6% |
| Used a major drug daily in the month before the offense | 14.8% | 24.2% | 35.6% | 24.2% |
| Number of jail inmates | 153,316 | 60,921 | 7,368 | 58,647 |
| Median age at first use of any drug | 16 | 15 | 13 | 15 |
| Median age at first use of a major drug | 19 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Median age at first regular use of a major drug | 21 | 19 | 17 | 19 |

Note: Major drugs include cocaine, heroin, PCP, LSD and methadone. Any drug includes the major drugs and marijuana or hashish,

and methaqualone. If parents abused both drugs and alcohol, they were included in the separate categories.

Table 4.15. Convicted jail inmates who committed current offense under the influence of a drug or alcohol, by the most serious offense, 1989

| Most serious offense | Number convicted | Percent of convicted jail inmates under the influence of a drug or alcohol at the time of the offense | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---|------------|--------------|-------|
| | | Total | Drugs only | Alcohol only | Both |
| All offenses | 205,254 | 56.6% | 15.4% | 29.2% | 12.1% |
| Violent offenses | 34,188 | 55.6% | 8.8% | 30.7% | 16.1% |
| Homicide | 3,912 | 68.7 | 5.5 | 49.5 | 13.7 |
| Sexual assault | 6,888 | 45.7 | 3.5 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| Robbery | 10,208 | 53.1 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 17.3 |
| Assault | 10,569 | 58.7 | 4.5 | 44.3 | 9.8 |
| Other violent | 2,612 | 59.2 | 10.0 | 21.8 | 27.3 |
| Property offenses | 59,858 | 48.9% | 18.2% | 17.9% | 12.8% |
| Burglary | 20,172 | 58.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 17.5 |
| Larceny/theft | 16,905 | 44.7 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 9.8 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 5,606 | 42.6 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 13.0 |
| Fraud | 8,899 | 42.5 | 20.9 | 11.4 | 10.2 |
| Stolen property | 4,491 | 38.7 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 10.3 |
| Other property | 3,786 | 53.9 | 6.8 | 36.4 | 10.6 |
| Drug offenses | 44,325 | 48.2% | 28.6% | 7.3% | 12.3% |
| Possession | 21,196 | 56.1 | 32.9 | 6.7 | 16.5 |
| Trafficking | 21,051 | 40.6 | 23.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 |
| Other/unspecified | 2,077 | 44.7 | 32.1 | 7.7 | 4.8 |
| Public-order offense | 64,084 | 70.1% | 6.4% | 54.1% | 9.6% |
| Weapons | 4,910 | 46.5 | 16.3 | 21.4 | 8.8 |
| Obstruction of justice | 4,931 | 59.2 | 7.9 | 35.0 | 16.3 |
| Traffic | 8,750 | 40.5 | 6.8 | 29.1 | 4.6 |
| Driving while intoxicated | 29,791 | 94.6 | 1.8 | 82.7 | 10.1 |
| Drunkenness/morals | 4,197 | 65.9 | 17.8 | 42.1 | 6.1 |
| Violation of parole/probation | 7,433 | 48.6 | 11.6 | 24.7 | 12.3 |
| Other public-order | 4,072 | 39.4 | 4.9 | 26.5 | 8.0 |
| Other offenses | 2,799 | 61.5% | 29.6% | 28.3% | 3.6% |

Note: Detail may not add to totals because of rounding. See table 4.8 for definitions of offense categories.

Table 4.16. Convicted jail inmates under the influence of a drug at the time of their offense or using a drug in the month before the offense, by the most serious offense, 1989 and 1983

| Most serious offense | Percent of convicted jail inmates who | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|---|-------|---|--------|---|-------|
| | in 1989 | | | | in 1983 | | | |
| | Were under the influence of a drug at the time of offense | | Had used a drug in the month before the offense | | Were under the influence of a drug at the time of offense | | Had used a drug in the month before the offense | |
| | Any | Major | Any | Major | Any | Major | Any | Major |
| All offenses | 27.1% | 18.3% | 43.9% | 27.7% | 29.6% | 12.2% | 46.0% | 18.5% |
| Violent offenses | 24.5% | 15.7% | 40.5% | 23.5% | 30.5% | 11.7% | 41.7% | 15.3% |
| Homicide ^a | 18.5 | 9.6 | 34.1 | 14.1 | 40.3 | 11.9 | 36.5 | 13.7 |
| Sexual assault ^b | 22.8 | 6.9 | 37.6 | 15.3 | 24.0 | 4.8 | 25.8 | 6.5 |
| Robbery | 36.0 | 30.5 | 52.4 | 38.6 | 35.0 | 15.7 | 54.4 | 20.3 |
| Assault | 13.8 | 8.2 | 33.5 | 16.9 | 26.3 | 10.7 | 36.5 | 13.9 |
| Other violent offenses ^c | 36.3 | 18.8 | 38.2 | 17.6 | 22.8 | 6.7 | 34.7 | 13.6 |
| Property offenses | 30.9% | 21.2% | 49.7% | 32.2% | 35.2% | 12.7% | 52.9% | 22.2% |
| Burglary | 37.9 | 25.6 | 55.0 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 12.4 | 56.4 | 23.0 |
| Larceny/theft | 28.2 | 19.7 | 51.7 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 17.3 | 53.9 | 24.1 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 29.0 | 19.7 | 48.0 | 26.3 | 37.7 | 6.3 | 50.3 | 24.7 |
| Fraud | 30.2 | 21.1 | 41.9 | 31.1 | 22.2 | 12.3 | 44.5 | 18.3 |
| Stolen property | 24.5 | 18.2 | 45.4 | 33.5 | 28.4 | 7.8 | 55.8 | 26.1 |
| Other property ^d | 17.1 | 10.8 | 37.4 | 15.6 | 25.7 | 3.7 | 45.0 | 10.0 |
| Drug offenses | 38.9% | 30.1% | 61.7% | 42.8% | 47.1% | 29.0% | 74.6% | 42.6% |
| Possession | 46.5 | 34.9 | 67.1 | 46.5 | 49.7 | 33.0 | 72.5 | 45.4 |
| Trafficking | 31.7 | 24.7 | 55.5 | 38.4 | 43.9 | 26.5 | 73.7 | 37.8 |
| Other/unspecified | 35.5 | 35.5 | 69.3 | 50.8 | 47.7 | 15.3 | 96.1 | 50.6 |
| Public-order offenses | 15.9% | 8.1% | 27.7% | 14.9% | 12.1% | 4.2% | 28.5% | 6.7% |
| Driving while intoxicated | 11.8 | 4.0 | 20.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 24.2 | 3.4 |
| Other public order | 19.4 | 11.6 | 33.5 | 20.2 | 14.8 | 5.8 | 31.2 | 8.8 |
| Other offenses | 29.4% | 19.6 | 31.7% | 18.3% | 32.7%* | 13.9%* | 45.2% | 15.4% |

Note: Excludes inmates whose offense was unknown and with no information on whether they were under the influence of a drug at the time of the offense or drug use.

^aIncludes murder, nonnegligent manslaughter and negligent manslaughter.

^bIncludes rape and other sexual assault.

^cIncludes kidnaping and other violent offenses.

^dIncludes arson and other property offenses.

*Figure based on a denominator of 20 or fewer cases.

Table 4.17. Drug treatment for jail inmates, by sex, race and criminal justice status, 1989

| Drug treatment | Sex | | Race/ethnicity | | | | Previously on probation | | Previously incarcerated | | Previously sentenced | |
|--|---------|--------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------|
| | Male | Female | White non-Hispanic | Black non-Hispanic | Hispanic | Other | Yes | No | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| Ever participated in drug abuse treatment program | 22.9% | 34.2% | 28.6% | 20.9% | 20.7% | 27.3% | 28.5% | 16.2% | 29.8% | 16.0% | 27.5% | 11.7% |
| Number of times in treatment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 14.2% | 19.5% | 16.1% | 14.1% | 12.6% | 16.5% | 17.0% | 10.8% | 17.4% | 10.8% | 16.5% | 7.9% |
| 2 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 2.0 |
| 3-5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 |
| 6 or more | .9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .7 | .5 | .9 | 1.1 | .7 | 1.3 | .6 | 1.0 | .6 |
| In a program in the month before current admission | 4.7% | 7.2% | 5.1% | 4.6% | 4.3% | 12.0% | 6.1% | 2.9% | 6.5% | 2.9% | 5.9% | 2.0% |
| Most recent treatment was while incarcerated | 6.8% | 8.8% | 7.0% | 7.3% | 6.7% | 6.3% | 7.9% | 5.3% | 9.6% | 3.6% | 8.0% | 3.3% |
| Currently in treatment | 4.6% | 8.9% | 5.8% | 4.4% | 4.3% | 7.3% | 5.9% | 3.6% | 5.9% | 4.0% | 5.6% | 3.5% |
| Number of inmates | 358,171 | 37,383 | 152,598 | 164,962 | 68,870 | 9,123 | 246,915 | 145,382 | 215,999 | 165,529 | 289,613 | 86,741 |

Excludes 3,256 inmates with no information on prior probation status, 14,025 with no information on prior incarceration status, 17,200 with no information on prior probation or incarceration status,

1,212 inmates with no information on the number of times in drug treatment, 443 inmates with no information on drug treatment in the month before their current admission, 492 with no information on treat-

ment while incarcerated, and 101 inmates with no information on whether currently in treatment.

Table 4.18. Selected family characteristics of jail inmates, by the inmates' use of drugs or alcohol, 1989

| | Percent of jail inmates who | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------|---|---------|
| | Used drugs regularly | Used alcohol regularly | At time of current offense, were under the influence of | |
| | | | Drugs | Alcohol |
| Person(s) lived with most of time while growing up: | | | | |
| Both parents | 26.7% | 18.5% | 15.9% | 27.5% |
| Mother only | 21.8 | 15.2 | 13.1 | 15.6 |
| Father only | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| Grandparents | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Other relatives | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Other* | 1.8 | 1.4 | .6 | 2.0 |
| Ever lived in a foster home, agency, or institution while growing up | | | | |
| No | 49.6% | 34.5% | 29.7% | 44.1% |
| Yes | 8.8 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 |
| Family member ever incarcerated | | | | |
| No | 33.8% | 24.5% | 21.0% | 32.2% |
| Yes* | 24.3 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 19.0 |
| Mother | 1.3 | 1.2 | .9 | .5 |
| Father | 10.6 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 10.1 |
| Brother/sister | 56.1 | 36.6 | 30.9 | 41.5 |
| Parent or guardian abused alcohol or drugs while inmate was growing up | | | | |
| No | 39.0% | 25.7% | 22.8% | 32.9% |
| Yes | 19.4 | 15.5 | 13.1 | 18.4 |
| Alcohol | 58.8 | 46.6 | 33.1 | 54.5 |
| Drugs | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .3 |
| Both alcohol and drugs | 10.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 5.4 |

*Includes friends, foster home, and agency or institution.

Table 4.19. Prior physical or sexual abuse of jail inmates, by type of offense, 1989

| | Percent of jail inmates | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Violent | Property | Drugs | Other* |
| Ever physically or sexually abused by an adult before current incarceration | | | | | |
| Before age 18 | | | | | |
| Male | 9.2% | 2.3% | 3.5% | 1.2% | 2.2% |
| Female | 30.3 | 2.6 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| Since age 18 | | | | | |
| Male | 5.3% | 1.0% | 1.5% | .9% | 1.9% |
| Female | 27.5 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 |

*Includes public order and other offenses.

Methodology

The 1989 Survey of inmates in Local Jails was conducted for the Bureau of Justice Statistics by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Through personal interviews during July, August, and September 1989, data were collected on individual characteristics of jail inmates, current offenses and sentences, characteristics of victims, criminal histories, jail activities and programs, prior drug and alcohol use and treatment, and health care services provided while in jail. Similar surveys of jail inmates were conducted in 1972, 1978, and 1983.

Sample Design

The sample for the 1989 survey was selected from a universe of 3,312 jails that were enumerated in the 1988 National Jail Census. The sample design was a stratified two-stage selection. In the first stage, six separate strata were formed based on the size of the male and female populations. In two strata all jails were selected; in the remaining four strata, a systematic sample of jails was selected proportional to the population size of each jail. Overall, a total of 424 local jails were selected. In the second stage, interviewers visited each selected facility and systematically selected a sample of male and female inmates, using predetermined procedures. As a result, approximately 1 of every 70 males were selected, depending on the stratum; 1 of every 14, 15, or 70 females were selected. A total of 5,675 interviews were completed, yielding an overall response rate of 92.3%.

Based on the completed interviews, estimates for the entire population were developed using weighting factors derived from the original probability of selection in the sample. These factors were adjusted for variable rates of nonresponse across strata and inmate characteristics. Further adjustments were made to control the survey estimates to counts of jail inmates obtained from the 1988 National Jail Census and the 1989 Sample Survey of Jails.

FORM **SIJ-43**
(4-1-89)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 45 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Public Use Reports, Project 1121-0098, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

INMATE QUESTIONNAIRE

SURVEY OF INMATES OF LOCAL JAILS

1989

NOTICE — Your report to the Census Bureau is confidential by law (U.S. Code 42, Section 3789g). All identifiable information will be used only by persons engaged in and for the purposes of the survey, and may not be disclosed or released to others for any purpose.

A. Regional Office

001 Code Name

B. Field Representative (FR) identification

002 Code Name

C. Date of interview

003

| Month | Day |
|-------|-----|
| | |

D. Time interview begin

004

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

E. Time interview ended

005

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

F. Length of interview in minutes

006

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

G. Name of inmate/ID number

H. Inmate line number (from SIJ-51A/51B)

007

I. Facility name and address

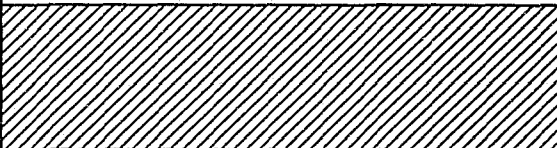
Name

Address (Number and street)

City State ZIP Code

J. Facility control number

008



INTRODUCTION — Hello. My name is (Your name). I am a field representative for the United States Bureau of the Census. Here is my identification card. We are conducting the Survey of Inmates of Local Jails for the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Here is a letter which will further explain the survey.

NOTES

Section 1 — INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS

| | |
|---|--|
| 1. Sex | 014 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female |
| 2a. What is your date of birth? | 015 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month 016 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Day 017 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year 018 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know |
| b. That makes your age — (From age verification chart — Card A) | 019 <input type="text"/> Age |
| 3a. What is your race? SHOW FLASHCARD B. | 020 1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian, Pacific Islander 4 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian, Aleut, Eskimo 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <u>7</u> |
| b. Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin? SHOW FLASHCARD C. | 021 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to 3d |
| c. Which of these categories best describes your origin or decent? | 022 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican-American 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Chicano 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Mexican 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rican 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Cuban 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Central or South American Spanish 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other Spanish |
| d. Were you born in the United States? | 023 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 4. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married? MARK (X) ONLY ONE. | 024 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Married 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married |
| Now I am going to ask you about military service — | |
| 5a. Did you ever serve in the U.S. Armed Forces? | 025 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| CHECK ITEM A Is "Yes" marked in 5a? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Mark "Served" in flap item 5 and ask 5b <input type="checkbox"/> No — Mark "Did not serve" in flap item 5 and skip to 7a on page 3 |
| 5b. At any time between August 1964 and July 1975, were you: stationed in Vietnam, Laos, or Cambodia; in the waters around these countries; or did you fly in missions over these areas? | 026 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to 5d |
| c. Did you see combat during this time? | 027 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| d. In what branch of the Armed Services did you serve? MARK (X) ONE MOST RECENT. | 028 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Army (include Army National Guard or Reserve) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Navy (include Reserve) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Marine Corps (include Reserve) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Air Force (include Air National Guard or Reserve) 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Coast Guard (include Reserve) 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <u>7</u> |
| e. When did you enter? MOST RECENT ONLY. | 029 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month 030 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year |
| f. Have you been discharged? | 031 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to 6 |
| g. When were you discharged? MOST RECENT ONLY. | 032 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month 033 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year |

Section 2 — CURRENT OFFENSES

6. What type of discharge did you receive?

MARK (X) ONE MOST RECENT.

- 034 01 Honorable
 02 General (honorable conditions)
 03 General (other than honorable)
 04 Undesirable
 05 Bad conduct
 06 Dishonorable
 07 Medical
 08 Don't know

Now I am going to ask you some questions about why you are now in jail —

7a. Are you in jail now because you were arrested or charged with an offense; brought in for trial or hearing; brought in for violation of parole, probation or other conditional release with no new charges; or are you here for some other reason?

MARK (X) ONLY ONE.

(If inmate says "serving time for an offense," probe for reason of most recent admission.)

(If the inmate indicates probation or parole violation AND was also charged with a new offense, mark box 1.)

- 035 1 Arrested or charged with an offense — Skip to 7e
 2 Brought in for trial or hearing — Skip to 7f
 3 Brought in for violation of parole, probation or other conditional release with no new charges — Skip to 7d
 4 Some other reason — Ask 7b

b. When were you admitted for this other reason?

- 036 Month
 037 Day
 038 Year

Transcribe admission date to flap item 1, record "000" in flap item 2, and mark "No offense" in flap item 3

c. Are you now being held for any federal, state or local authorities, other than this jail?

- 039 1 No — Skip to 35a on page 16
 2 Yes — Who? 7

- 040 3 Federal Bureau of Prisons
 4 U.S. Marshal's Service
 5 U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service
 6 State authorities
 7 Other federal or local authorities

Skip to 35a on page 16

d. When you were brought in were you charged with any new offenses other than violation of parole, probation or other conditional release?

- 041 1 Yes
 2 No — Skip to 7g

e. On what date did that arrest take place?

(If no physical arrest took place, ask for the date the inmate was notified of charges.)

- 042 Month
 043 Day
 044 Year

Transcribe arrest date to flap item 6 and skip to 7h.

f. Referring to the arrest which led to this trial or hearing, on what date did that arrest take place?

(If no physical arrest took place, ask for the date the inmate was notified of charges.)

- 045 Month
 046 Day
 047 Year

Transcribe arrest date to flap item 6 and skip to 7h.

g. When you were brought in were you on —

INSTRUCTION — Pause after each category. If "Yes" to one, disregard remaining categories and follow skip instruction.

Probation?

- 048 01 Yes — Skip to 8e on page 5
 02 No

Parole?

- 049 03 Yes — Skip to 8e on page 5
 04 No

Furlough?

- 050 09 Yes — Skip to 8e on page 5
 10 No

Work release?

- 051 11 Yes — Skip to 8e on page 5
 12 No

Study release?

- 052 13 Yes — Skip to 8e on page 5
 14 No

Other conditional release?

- 053 15 Yes — Skip to 8e on page 5
 16 No

Section 2 – CURRENT OFFENSES – Continued

| | |
|--|--|
| 7h. When that arrest took place were you on – INSTRUCTION – <i>Pause after each category. If "Yes" to one, disregard remaining categories and follow skip instruction.</i> | |
| Probation? | 054 01 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 02 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Parole? | 055 03 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 04 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Escape? | 056 05 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 06 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Out on bail? | 057 07 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 08 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Furlough? | 058 09 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 10 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Work release? | 059 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 12 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Study release? | 060 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 8a 14 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| Any type of pretrial release? | 081 15 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Ask 7i 16 <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| CHECK ITEM B See 7a. Is "Brought in for trial or hearing" marked? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Skip to 9b on page 5 <input type="checkbox"/> No – Skip to 9a on page 5 |
| 7i. What type of pretrial release were you on? | 062 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Own recognizance 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Third party conditional 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify <u> 7 </u> |
| 8a. When you were returned from being out on (Read from 7h), with what new offenses were you charged? Any others? | 063 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 064 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 065 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 066 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 067 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ |
| b. On what date were you admitted to jail for (this offense/these offenses)? | 068 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Month 069 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Day 070 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Year |
| CHECK ITEM C See item 8a. | <input type="checkbox"/> Probation violation is the ONLY offense entered – Cross out arrest date in flap item 6, and skip to 8e. <input type="checkbox"/> Parole violation is the ONLY offense entered – Cross out arrest date in flap item 6, enter "Parole" in 7g, and skip to 8e. <input type="checkbox"/> All other entries – Continue with Check Item D |
| CHECK ITEM D Transcribe date in 8b to flap item 1 and offenses in 8a to flap item 2, then continue with 8c. | |
| 8c. For what offenses were you being held prior to your (Read from 7h)? Any others? | 071 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 072 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 073 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 074 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ 075 <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> _____ |

Section 2 – CURRENT OFFENSES – Continued

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| <p>8d. On what date were you admitted to a jail for (this offense/these offenses)?</p> | <p>076</p> <p>077</p> <p>078</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | <p>Month</p> <p>Day</p> <p>Year</p> | <p>} <i>Skip to 9d</i></p> |
| <p>9. For what offenses were you being held prior to your (Read from 7g)? Any others?</p> | <p>079</p> <p>080</p> <p>081</p> <p>082</p> <p>083</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | | <p><i>Transcribe offenses to flap item 2</i></p> |
| <p>f. On what date were you arrested for (this offense/these offenses)? <i>(If no physical arrest took place, ask for the date the inmate was notified of the charges.)</i></p> | <p>084</p> <p>085</p> <p>086</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | <p>Month</p> <p>Day</p> <p>Year</p> | <p>} <i>Transcribe arrest date to flap item 6</i></p> |
| <p>g. On what date were you admitted for (this offense/these offenses)?</p> | <p>087</p> <p>088</p> <p>089</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | <p>Month</p> <p>Day</p> <p>Year</p> | <p>} <i>Transcribe admission date to flap item 1, and skip to 9d</i></p> |
| <p>9a. For what offenses are you now in jail? Any others?</p> | <p>090</p> <p>091</p> <p>092</p> <p>093</p> <p>094</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | | <p><i>Transcribe offenses to flap item 2 and skip to 9c</i></p> |
| <p>b. After that arrest, for what offenses were you held in jail?</p> | <p>095</p> <p>096</p> <p>097</p> <p>098</p> <p>099</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | | <p><i>Transcribe offenses to flap item 2</i></p> |
| <p>c. On what date were you admitted to jail for (this offense/these offenses)?</p> | <p>100</p> <p>101</p> <p>102</p> | <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> | <p>Month</p> <p>Day</p> <p>Year</p> | <p>} <i>Transcribe admission date to flap item 1</i></p> |
| <p>d. Are you now being held for any federal, state, or local authorities other than this jail?</p> | <p>103</p> <p>104</p> | <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes – Who? <u>7</u></p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal Bureau of Prisons</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Marshal's Service</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> State authorities</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other federal or local authorities</p> | | |

Complete questionnaire (42 pages) available from Corrections Unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531.

Prisoners in 1989

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 |
| U.S. total | 712,563 | 627,600 | 13.5% | 680,809 | 603,732 | 12.8% | 31,754 | 23,868 | 33.0% | 15,261 | 10,798 | 16,493 | 13,070 |
| Federal | 59,171 | 49,928 | 18.5 | 47,168 | 42,738 | 10.4 | 12,003 | 7,190 | 66.9 | 4,841 | 2,702 | 7,182 | 4,488 |
| State | 653,392 | 577,672 | 13.1 | 633,641 | 560,994 | 12.9 | 19,751 | 16,678 | 18.4 | 10,420 | 8,096 | 9,331 | 8,582 |
| Northeast | 113,965 | 99,180 | 14.9% | 109,394 | 94,522 | 15.7% | 4,571 | 4,658 | -1.9% | 1,911 | 1,779 | 2,660 | 2,879 |
| Connecticut ^a | 9,301 | 8,005 | 16.2 | 6,309 | 4,723 | 33.8 | 2,992 | 3,282 | -8.8 | 957 | 977 | 2,035 | 2,305 |
| Maine | 1,455 | 1,277 | 13.9 | 1,432 | 1,214 | 18.0 | 23 | 63 | -63.5 | 23 | 63 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 7,524 | 6,757 | 11.4 | 7,268 | 6,455 | 12.6 | 256 | 302 | -15.2 | 256 | 302 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 1,166 | 1,019 | 14.4 | 1,163 | 1,019 | 14.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 19,439 | 16,936 | 14.3 | 19,439 | 16,936 | 14.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 51,227 | 44,560 | 15.0 | 51,227 | 44,560 | 15.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 20,469 | 17,900 | 14.4 | 20,458 | 17,883 | 14.4 | 11 | 17 | -35.3 | 11 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,479 | 1,906 | 30.1 | 1,469 | 1,179 | 24.6 | 1,010 | 727 | 38.9 | 0 | 281 | 516 | 446 |
| Vermont ^a | 905 | 820 | 10.4 | 626 | 553 | 13.2 | 279 | 267 | 4.5 | 170 | 139 | 109 | 128 |
| Midwest | 136,338 | 120,382 | 13.3% | 136,042 | 120,077 | 13.3% | 296 | 305 | -3.0% | 296 | 305 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois ^b | 24,712 | 21,081 | 17.2 | 24,712 | 21,081 | 17.2 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 12,341 | 11,406 | 8.2 | 12,220 | 11,271 | 8.4 | 121 | 135 | -10.4 | 121 | 135 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 3,584 | 3,034 | 18.1 | 3,584 | 3,034 | 18.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 5,616 | 5,817 | -3.5 | 5,616 | 5,817 | -3.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 31,639 | 27,612 | 14.6 | 31,639 | 27,612 | 14.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 3,103 | 2,799 | 10.9 | 3,103 | 2,799 | 10.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 13,921 | 12,176 | 14.3 | 13,921 | 12,176 | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 2,393 | 2,156 | 11.0 | 2,278 | 2,066 | 10.3 | 115 | 90 | 27.8 | 115 | 90 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 451 | 466 | -3.2 | 404 | 414 | -2.4 | 47 | 52 | -9.6 | 47 | 52 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^b | 30,538 | 26,462 | 15.4 | 30,538 | 26,462 | 15.4 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 1,252 | 1,020 | 22.7 | 1,252 | 1,020 | 22.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 6,788 | 6,353 | 6.8 | 6,775 | 6,325 | 7.1 | 13 | 28 | -53.6 | 13 | 28 | ... | ... |
| South | 262,115 | 233,919 | 12.1% | 252,614 | 226,747 | 11.4% | 9,501 | 7,172 | 32.5% | 7,039 | 4,982 | 2,462 | 2,190 |
| Alabama | 13,907 | 12,610 | 10.3 | 13,575 | 12,357 | 9.9 | 332 | 253 | 31.2 | 332 | 253 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 6,409 | 5,519 | 16.1 | 6,306 | 5,519 | 14.3 | 103 | / | / | 103 | / | ... | ... |
| Delaware ^a | 3,458 | 3,197 | 8.2 | 2,284 | 2,207 | 3.5 | 1,174 | 990 | 18.6 | 475 | 447 | 699 | 543 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 10,039 | 8,831 | 13.7 | 6,735 | 6,628 | 1.6 | 3,304 | 2,203 | 50.0 | 1,541 | 556 | 1,763 | 1,647 |
| Florida | 39,999 | 34,732 | 15.2 | 39,966 | 34,681 | 15.2 | 33 | 51 | -35.3 | 33 | 51 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 20,885 | 18,787 | 11.2 | 19,619 | 18,018 | 8.9 | 1,266 | 769 | 64.6 | 1,266 | 769 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 8,289 | 7,119 | 16.4 | 8,289 | 7,119 | 16.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 17,257 | 16,242 | 6.2 | 17,257 | 16,242 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 16,514 | 14,276 | 15.7 | 15,378 | 13,572 | 13.3 | 1,136 | 704 | 61.4 | 1,136 | 704 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 7,911 | 7,384 | 7.1 | 7,700 | 7,251 | 6.2 | 211 | 133 | 58.6 | 211 | 133 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 17,454 | 17,078 | 2.2 | 16,628 | 16,251 | 2.3 | 826 | 827 | -1 | 826 | 827 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^b | 11,608 | 10,448 | 11.1 | 11,608 | 10,448 | 11.1 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 15,720 | 13,888 | 13.2 | 14,808 | 12,502 | 14.8 | 912 | 986 | -7.5 | 912 | 986 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee ^b | 10,630 | 7,732 | 37.5 | 10,630 | 7,732 | 37.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 44,022 | 40,437 | 8.9 | 44,022 | 40,437 | 8.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 16,477 | 14,184 | 16.2 | 16,273 | 13,928 | 16.8 | 204 | 256 | -20.3 | 204 | 256 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 1,536 | 1,455 | 5.6 | 1,536 | 1,455 | 5.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 140,974 | 124,191 | 13.5% | 135,591 | 119,648 | 13.3% | 5,383 | 4,543 | 18.5% | 1,174 | 1,030 | 4,209 | 3,513 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,744 | 2,588 | 6.0 | 1,908 | 1,862 | 2.5 | 836 | 726 | 15.2 | 194 | 177 | 642 | 549 |
| Arizona | 13,251 | 12,095 | 9.6 | 12,726 | 11,578 | 9.9 | 525 | 517 | 1.5 | 525 | 517 | ... | ... |
| California | 87,297 | 76,171 | 14.6 | 84,338 | 73,780 | 14.3 | 2,959 | 2,391 | 23.8 | ... | ... | 2,359 | 2,391 |
| Colorado ^b | 6,908 | 5,765 | 19.8 | 6,908 | 5,765 | 19.8 | / | / | / | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,470 | 2,300 | 7.4 | 1,606 | 1,510 | 6.4 | 864 | 790 | 9.4 | 256 | 217 | 608 | 573 |
| Idaho | 1,850 | 1,581 | 17.0 | 1,850 | 1,581 | 17.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 1,328 | 1,272 | 4.4 | 1,328 | 1,272 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 5,112 | 4,881 | 4.7 | 5,112 | 4,881 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 2,932 | 2,825 | 3.8 | 2,759 | 2,723 | 1.3 | 173 | 102 | 69.6 | 173 | 102 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 6,744 | 5,991 | 12.6 | 6,744 | 5,991 | 12.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 2,394 | 1,961 | 22.1 | 2,368 | 1,944 | 21.8 | 26 | 17 | 52.9 | 26 | 17 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 6,928 | 5,816 | 19.1 | 6,928 | 5,816 | 19.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 1,016 | 945 | 7.5 | 1,016 | 945 | 7.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and

Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. ...Not applicable. / Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-----------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per-cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per-cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per-cent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 |
| U.S. total | 671,917 | 594,996 | 12.9% | 643,555 | 573,587 | 12.2% | 28,362 | 21,409 | 32.5% | 13,387 | 9,616 | 14,975 | 11,793 |
| Federal State | 54,736 | 46,686 | 17.2 | 43,803 | 39,917 | 9.7 | 10,933 | 6,769 | 61.5 | 4,121 | 2,527 | 6,812 | 4,242 |
| | 617,181 | 548,310 | 12.6 | 599,752 | 533,670 | 12.4 | 17,429 | 14,640 | 19.1 | 9,266 | 7,089 | 8,163 | 7,551 |
| Northeast | 108,200 | 94,740 | 14.2% | 104,271 | 90,711 | 14.9% | 3,929 | 4,029 | -2.5% | 1,475 | 1,376 | 2,454 | 2,653 |
| Connecticut ^a | 8,654 | 7,455 | 16.1 | 5,965 | 4,505 | 32.4 | 2,689 | 2,950 | -8.8 | 817 | 834 | 1,872 | 2,116 |
| Maine | 1,409 | 1,241 | 13.5 | 1,389 | 1,185 | 17.2 | 20 | 56 | -64.3 | 20 | 58 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 7,026 | 6,310 | 11.3 | 6,933 | 6,195 | 11.9 | 93 | 115 | -19.1 | 93 | 115 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 1,128 | 995 | 13.4 | 1,128 | 995 | 13.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 18,553 | 16,232 | 14.3 | 18,553 | 16,232 | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 48,762 | 42,800 | 13.9 | 48,762 | 42,800 | 13.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 19,525 | 17,133 | 14.0 | 19,522 | 17,127 | 14.0 | 3 | 6 | -50.0 | 3 | 6 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,274 | 1,782 | 27.6 | 1,419 | 1,138 | 24.7 | 855 | 644 | 32.8 | 381 | 231 | 474 | 413 |
| Vermont ^a | 869 | 792 | 9.7 | 600 | 534 | 12.4 | 269 | 258 | 4.3 | 161 | 134 | 108 | 124 |
| Midwest | 129,262 | 114,463 | 12.9% | 128,987 | 114,179 | 13.0% | 275 | 284 | -3.2% | 275 | 284 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois ^b | 23,693 | 20,182 | 17.4 | 23,693 | 20,182 | 17.4 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 11,717 | 10,904 | 7.5 | 11,599 | 10,773 | 7.7 | 118 | 131 | -9.9 | 118 | 131 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 3,405 | 2,894 | 17.7 | 3,405 | 2,894 | 17.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 5,370 | 5,540 | -3.1 | 5,370 | 5,540 | -3.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 30,053 | 26,279 | 14.4 | 30,053 | 26,279 | 14.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 2,944 | 2,671 | 10.2 | 2,944 | 2,671 | 10.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 13,203 | 11,546 | 14.4 | 13,203 | 11,546 | 14.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 2,250 | 2,059 | 9.3 | 2,152 | 1,981 | 8.6 | 98 | 78 | 25.6 | 98 | 78 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 430 | 458 | -6.1 | 384 | 408 | -5.9 | 46 | 50 | -8.0 | 46 | 50 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^b | 28,543 | 24,885 | 14.7 | 28,543 | 24,885 | 14.7 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 1,169 | 974 | 20.0 | 1,169 | 974 | 20.0 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 8,485 | 6,071 | 6.8 | 6,472 | 6,046 | 7.0 | 13 | 25 | -48.0 | 13 | 25 | ... | ... |
| South | 247,995 | 222,479 | 11.5% | 239,367 | 216,011 | 10.8% | 8,628 | 6,468 | 33.4% | 6,422 | 4,479 | 2,206 | 1,989 |
| Alabama | 13,062 | 11,858 | 10.2 | 12,768 | 11,647 | 9.6 | 294 | 211 | 39.3 | 294 | 211 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 6,036 | 5,224 | 15.5 | 5,937 | 5,224 | 13.6 | 99 | / | ... | 99 | / | ... | ... |
| Delaware ^a | 3,234 | 3,020 | 7.1 | 2,193 | 2,112 | 3.8 | 1,041 | 908 | 14.6 | 423 | 403 | 618 | 505 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 9,451 | 8,459 | 11.7 | 6,391 | 6,499 | -1.7 | 3,060 | 1,960 | 56.1 | 1,472 | 476 | 1,588 | 1,484 |
| Florida | 37,448 | 32,721 | 14.4 | 37,420 | 32,674 | 14.5 | 28 | 47 | -40.4 | 28 | 47 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 19,775 | 17,858 | 10.7 | 18,619 | 17,145 | 8.6 | 1,156 | 713 | 62.1 | 1,156 | 713 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 7,842 | 6,771 | 15.8 | 7,842 | 6,771 | 15.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 16,559 | 15,573 | 6.3 | 16,559 | 15,573 | 6.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 15,786 | 13,760 | 14.7 | 14,762 | 13,109 | 12.6 | 1,024 | 651 | 57.3 | 1,024 | 651 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 7,509 | 7,030 | 6.8 | 7,321 | 6,915 | 5.9 | 188 | 115 | 63.5 | 188 | 115 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 16,611 | 16,295 | 1.9 | 15,869 | 15,555 | 2.0 | 742 | 740 | .3 | 742 | 740 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^b | 10,633 | 9,717 | 9.4 | 10,633 | 9,717 | 9.4 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 14,791 | 13,089 | 13.0 | 13,976 | 12,207 | 14.5 | 815 | 882 | -7.6 | 815 | 882 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee ^b | 10,159 | 7,330 | 38.6 | 10,159 | 7,330 | 38.6 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 41,953 | 38,789 | 8.2 | 41,953 | 38,789 | 8.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 15,683 | 13,596 | 15.4 | 15,502 | 13,355 | 16.1 | 181 | 241 | -24.9 | 181 | 241 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 1,463 | 1,389 | 5.3 | 1,463 | 1,389 | 5.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 131,724 | 116,628 | 12.9% | 127,127 | 112,769 | 12.7% | 4,597 | 3,859 | 19.1% | 1,094 | 950 | 3,503 | 2,909 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,583 | 2,465 | 4.8 | 1,814 | 1,796 | 1.0 | 769 | 669 | 14.9 | 182 | 160 | 587 | 509 |
| Arizona | 12,471 | 11,381 | 9.6 | 11,975 | 10,892 | 9.9 | 496 | 489 | 1.4 | 496 | 489 | ... | ... |
| California | 81,297 | 71,278 | 14.1 | 78,911 | 69,379 | 13.7 | 2,386 | 1,899 | 25.6 | ... | ... | 2,386 | 1,899 |
| Colorado ^b | 6,513 | 5,488 | 18.7 | 6,513 | 5,488 | 18.7 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,287 | 2,128 | 7.5 | 1,530 | 1,432 | 6.8 | 757 | 696 | 8.8 | 227 | 195 | 530 | 501 |
| Idaho | 1,738 | 1,497 | 16.1 | 1,738 | 1,497 | 16.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 1,264 | 1,214 | 4.1 | 1,264 | 1,214 | 4.1 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 4,674 | 4,539 | 3.0 | 4,674 | 4,539 | 3.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 2,768 | 2,675 | 3.5 | 2,603 | 2,584 | .7 | 165 | 91 | 81.3 | 165 | 91 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 6,314 | 5,644 | 11.9 | 6,314 | 5,644 | 11.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 2,285 | 1,872 | 22.1 | 2,261 | 1,857 | 21.8 | 24 | 15 | 60.0 | 24 | 15 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 6,597 | 5,567 | 18.5 | 6,597 | 5,567 | 18.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 933 | 880 | 6.0 | 933 | 880 | 6.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and

Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. ...Not applicable. / Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | Total | | | Year or less ^a | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 |
| U.S. total | 40,646 | 32,604 | 24.7% | 37,254 | 30,145 | 23.6% | 3,392 | 2,459 | 37.9% | 1,874 | 1,182 | 1,518 | 1,277 |
| Federal | 4,435 | 3,242 | 36.8 | 3,365 | 2,821 | 19.3 | 1,070 | 421 | 154.2 | 720 | 175 | 350 | 246 |
| State | 36,211 | 29,362 | 23.3 | 33,889 | 27,324 | 24.0 | 2,322 | 2,038 | 13.9 | 1,154 | 1,007 | 1,168 | 1,031 |
| Northeast | 5,765 | 4,440 | 29.8% | 5,123 | 3,811 | 34.4% | 642 | 629 | 2.1% | 436 | 403 | 206 | 226 |
| Connecticut ^a | 647 | 550 | 17.6 | 344 | 218 | 57.8 | 303 | 332 | -8.7 | 140 | 143 | 163 | 189 |
| Maine | 46 | 38 | 27.8 | 43 | 29 | 48.3 | 3 | 7 | -57.1 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... |
| Massachusetts | 498 | 447 | 11.4 | 335 | 280 | 28.8 | 163 | 187 | -12.8 | 163 | 187 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire | 38 | 24 | 58.3 | 38 | 24 | 58.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Jersey | 886 | 704 | 25.9 | 886 | 704 | 25.9 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| New York | 2,465 | 1,760 | 40.1 | 2,465 | 1,760 | 40.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pennsylvania | 944 | 767 | 23.1 | 936 | 756 | 23.8 | 8 | 11 | -27.3 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... |
| Rhode Island ^a | 205 | 124 | 65.3 | 50 | 41 | 22.0 | 155 | 83 | 86.7 | 113 | 50 | 42 | 33 |
| Vermont ^a | 36 | 28 | 28.6 | 26 | 19 | 36.8 | 10 | 9 | 11.1 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 4 |
| Midwest | 7,076 | 5,919 | 19.5% | 7,055 | 5,898 | 19.6% | 21 | 21 | 0% | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois ^b | 1,019 | 899 | 13.3 | 1,019 | 899 | 13.3 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Indiana | 624 | 502 | 24.3 | 621 | 498 | 24.7 | 3 | 4 | -25.0 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Iowa | 179 | 140 | 27.9 | 179 | 140 | 27.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 246 | 277 | -11.2 | 246 | 277 | -11.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Michigan | 1,586 | 1,333 | 19.0 | 1,586 | 1,333 | 19.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minnesota | 159 | 128 | 24.2 | 159 | 128 | 24.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Missouri | 718 | 630 | 14.0 | 718 | 630 | 14.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nebraska | 143 | 97 | 47.4 | 126 | 85 | 48.2 | 17 | 12 | 41.7 | 17 | 12 | ... | ... |
| North Dakota | 21 | 8 | 162.5 | 20 | 6 | 233.3 | 1 | 2 | -50.0 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Ohio ^b | 1,995 | 1,577 | 26.5 | 1,995 | 1,577 | 26.5 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Dakota | 83 | 46 | 80.4 | 83 | 46 | 80.4 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin | 303 | 282 | 7.4 | 303 | 279 | 8.6 | / | 3 | ... | 0 | 3 | ... | ... |
| South | 14,120 | 11,440 | 23.4% | 13,247 | 10,736 | 23.4% | 973 | 704 | 24.0% | 617 | 503 | 256 | 201 |
| Alabama | 845 | 752 | 12.4 | 807 | 710 | 13.7 | 38 | 42 | -9.5 | 38 | 42 | ... | ... |
| Arkansas | 373 | 295 | 26.4 | 369 | 295 | 25.1 | 4 | / | ... | 4 | / | ... | ... |
| Delaware ^a | 224 | 177 | 26.6 | 91 | 95 | -4.2 | 133 | 82 | 62.2 | 52 | 44 | 81 | 38 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 588 | 372 | 58.1 | 344 | 129 | 166.7 | 244 | 243 | .4 | 69 | 80 | 175 | 163 |
| Florida | 2,551 | 2,011 | 26.9 | 2,546 | 2,007 | 26.9 | 5 | 4 | 25.0 | 5 | 4 | ... | ... |
| Georgia | 1,110 | 929 | 19.5 | 1,000 | 873 | 14.5 | 110 | 56 | 96.4 | 110 | 56 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky | 447 | 348 | 28.4 | 447 | 348 | 28.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Louisiana | 698 | 669 | 4.3 | 698 | 669 | 4.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Maryland | 728 | 516 | 41.1 | 616 | 463 | 33.0 | 112 | 53 | 111.3 | 112 | 53 | ... | ... |
| Mississippi | 402 | 354 | 13.6 | 379 | 336 | 12.8 | 23 | 18 | 27.8 | 23 | 18 | ... | ... |
| North Carolina | 843 | 783 | 7.7 | 759 | 696 | 9.1 | 84 | 87 | -3.4 | 84 | 87 | ... | ... |
| Oklahoma ^b | 975 | 731 | 33.4 | 975 | 731 | 33.4 | / | / | 0 | / | / | ... | ... |
| South Carolina | 929 | 799 | 16.3 | 832 | 695 | 19.7 | 97 | 104 | -6.7 | 97 | 104 | ... | ... |
| Tennessee ^b | 471 | 402 | 17.2 | 471 | 402 | 17.2 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Texas | 2,069 | 1,648 | 25.5 | 2,069 | 1,648 | 25.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia | 794 | 588 | 35.0 | 771 | 573 | 34.6 | 23 | 15 | 53.3 | 23 | 15 | ... | ... |
| West Virginia | 73 | 66 | 10.6 | 73 | 66 | 10.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| West | 9,250 | 7,563 | 22.3% | 8,464 | 6,879 | 23.0% | 786 | 684 | 14.9% | 80 | 80 | 706 | 604 |
| Alaska ^a | 161 | 123 | 30.9 | 94 | 66 | 42.4 | 67 | 57 | 17.5 | 12 | 17 | 55 | 40 |
| Arizona | 780 | 714 | 9.2 | 751 | 686 | 9.5 | 29 | 28 | 3.6 | 29 | 28 | ... | ... |
| California | 6,000 | 4,893 | 22.6 | 5,427 | 4,401 | 23.3 | 573 | 492 | 16.5 | ... | ... | 573 | 492 |
| Colorado ^b | 395 | 277 | 42.6 | 395 | 277 | 42.6 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... | ... |
| Hawaii ^a | 183 | 172 | 6.4 | 76 | 78 | -2.6 | 107 | 94 | 13.8 | 29 | 22 | 78 | 72 |
| Idaho | 112 | 84 | 33.3 | 112 | 84 | 33.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana | 64 | 58 | 10.3 | 64 | 58 | 10.3 | ... | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | ... | ... |
| Nevada | 438 | 342 | 28.1 | 438 | 342 | 28.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico | 164 | 150 | 9.3 | 156 | 139 | 12.2 | 8 | 11 | -27.3 | 8 | 11 | ... | ... |
| Oregon | 430 | 347 | 23.9 | 430 | 347 | 23.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah | 109 | 89 | 22.5 | 107 | 87 | 23.0 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| Washington | 331 | 249 | 32.9 | 331 | 249 | 32.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming | 83 | 65 | 27.7 | 83 | 65 | 27.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and

Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. ...Not applicable. / Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Total number of prisoners | | Sentenced with sentence length of more than a year | | Unsentenced or with sentence of a year or less | |
| | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody | Under Federal or State jurisdiction | In Federal or State custody |
| U.S. total | 284 | 272 | 271 | 261 | 13 | 12 |
| Federal State | 24 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 5 | 4 |
| | 260 | 251 | 253 | 243 | 8 | 8 |
| Northeast | 224 | 214 | 215 | 205 | 9 | 9 |
| Connecticut ^a | 286 | 270 | 194 | 183 | 92 | 87 |
| Maine | 117 | 116 | 116 | 115 | 2 | 2 |
| Massachusetts | 127 | 128 | 122 | 122 | 4 | 6 |
| New Hampshire | 103 | 100 | 103 | 97 | ... | 3 |
| New Jersey | 251 | 206 | 251 | 206 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 285 | 285 | 285 | 285 | ... | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 169 | 163 | 169 | 163 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 247 | 247 | 146 | 146 | 101 | 100 |
| Vermont ^a | 157 | 153 | 109 | 104 | 48 | 48 |
| Midwest | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois ^b | 211 | 211 | 211 | 211 | / | / |
| Indiana | 219 | 219 | 217 | 217 | 2 | 2 |
| Iowa | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 222 | 222 | 222 | 222 | ... | 0 |
| Michigan | 340 | 340 | 340 | 340 | ... | 0 |
| Minnesota | 71 | 71 | 71 | 70 | ... | 1 |
| Missouri | 269 | 269 | 269 | 269 | ... | 0 |
| Nebraska | 148 | 149 | 141 | 141 | 7 | 8 |
| North Dakota | 69 | 78 | 62 | 71 | 7 | 7 |
| Ohio ^b | 279 | 277 | 279 | 277 | / | / |
| South Dakota | 175 | 178 | 175 | 178 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 138 | 136 | 138 | 136 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 303 | 284 | 292 | 273 | 11 | 11 |
| Alabama | 336 | 329 | 328 | 321 | 8 | 8 |
| Arkansas | 265 | 239 | 261 | 235 | 4 | 4 |
| Delaware ^a | 504 | 448 | 333 | 303 | 171 | 145 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 1687 | 1549 | 1132 | 994 | 555 | 555 |
| Florida | 307 | 304 | 307 | 304 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 319 | 319 | 300 | 300 | 19 | 19 |
| Kentucky | 222 | 184 | 222 | 184 | ... | 0 |
| Louisiana | 396 | 301 | 396 | 301 | ... | 0 |
| Maryland | 347 | 341 | 323 | 318 | 24 | 23 |
| Mississippi | 301 | 257 | 293 | 252 | 8 | 5 |
| North Carolina | 262 | 265 | 250 | 250 | 12 | 16 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 361 | 305 | 361 | 305 | / | / |
| South Carolina | 441 | 419 | 416 | 390 | 26 | 28 |
| Tennessee ^b | 213 | 156 | 213 | 155 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 257 | 257 | 257 | 257 | ... | 0 |
| Virginia | 266 | 233 | 263 | 233 | 3 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 84 | 86 | 84 | 84 | ... | 2 |
| West | 266 | 263 | 256 | 253 | 10 | 10 |
| Alaska ^a | 519 | 470 | 361 | 326 | 158 | 143 |
| Arizona | 365 | 365 | 350 | 350 | 14 | 14 |
| California | 293 | 293 | 283 | 283 | 10 | 10 |
| Colorado ^b | 207 | 193 | 207 | 193 | / | / |
| Hawaii ^a | 219 | 203 | 142 | 132 | 77 | 71 |
| Idaho | 180 | 160 | 180 | 160 | ... | 0 |
| Montana | 165 | 162 | 165 | 162 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 438 | 460 | 438 | 455 | ... | 5 |
| New Mexico | 190 | 194 | 178 | 180 | 11 | 14 |
| Oregon | 235 | 198 | 235 | 199 | ... | 0 |
| Utah | 139 | 141 | 137 | 134 | 2 | 7 |
| Washington | 142 | 144 | 142 | 142 | ... | 2 |
| Wyoming | 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 | ... | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further

detail.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners housed in jails | | | | | | Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/89 |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| | Total | | Male | | Female | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | |
| U.S. total | 17,330 | 14,208 | 16,348 | 13,543 | 982 | 665 | 2.7% |
| Northeast | 3,457 | 2,626 | 3,282 | 2,489 | 175 | 137 | 3.0% |
| Maine | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 0 | 1 | 1.5 |
| Massachusetts | 377 | 303 | 365 | 298 | 12 | 5 | 5.0 |
| New Jersey | 3,024 | 2,267 | 2,861 | 2,136 | 163 | 131 | 15.6 |
| Vermont | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 3.8 |
| Midwest | 706 | 0 | 706 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .5% |
| Indiana | 633 | 0 | 633 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.1 |
| Wisconsin | 73 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 |
| South | 12,291 | 10,527 | 11,572 | 10,096 | 719 | 431 | 4.7% |
| Alabama | 824 | 471 | 792 | 442 | 32 | 29 | 5.9 |
| Arkansas | 596 | 340 | 512 | 335 | 84 | 5 | 9.3 |
| Kentucky | 1,411 | 932 | 1,304 | 824 | 107 | 108 | 17.0 |
| Louisiana | 4,138 | 4,132 | 3,968 | 3,962 | 170 | 170 | 24.0 |
| Mississippi | 1,159 | 1,036 | 1,097 | 1,007 | 62 | 29 | 14.7 |
| South Carolina | 405 | 438 | 399 | 434 | 6 | 4 | 2.6 |
| Tennessee | 2,733 | 2,218 | 2,640 | 2,218 | 93 | / | 25.7 |
| Virginia | 1,025 | 960 | 860 | 874 | 165 | 86 | 6.2 |
| West | 876 | 1,055 | 788 | 958 | 88 | 97 | .6% |
| Arizona | 117 | 485 | 110 | 428 | 7 | 57 | .9 |
| Colorado | 410 | 321 | 401 | 281 | 9 | 40 | 5.9 |
| Idaho | 130 | 200 | 121 | 200 | 9 | 0 | 7.0 |
| Oregon | 127 | 0 | 74 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 1.9 |
| Utah | 92 | 49 | 82 | 49 | 10 | 0 | 3.8 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Colorado, Idaho, and Massachusetts did not include the

inmates in jails in their jurisdiction counts; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail. /Not reported.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/89 | Number of prisoners | | | | | Not known |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|-----------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander | | |
| U.S. total | 712,563 | 343,550 | 334,952 | 5,994 | 2,480 | 25,587 | |
| Federal | 59,171 | 39,483 | 18,092 | 1,085 | 464 | 87 | |
| State | 653,392 | 304,067 | 316,860 | 4,929 | 2,016 | 25,520 | |
| Northeast | 113,965 | 52,819 | 56,888 | 197 | 206 | 4,055 | |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 9,301 | 2,661 | 4,458 | 8 | 9 | 2,165 | |
| Maine | 1,455 | 1,423 | 17 | 15 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts ^b | 7,524 | 4,091 | 2,770 | 12 | 34 | 617 | |
| New Hampshire | 1,186 | 1,116 | 47 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 19,439 | 6,535 | 11,979 | 6 | 13 | 906 | |
| New York | 51,227 | 25,368 | 25,249 | 137 | 124 | 349 | |
| Pennsylvania | 20,469 | 8,897 | 11,525 | 14 | 15 | 18 | |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,479 | 1,623 | 843 | 5 | 8 | 0 | |
| Vermont ^{a,c} | 905 | 905 | / | / | / | / | |
| Midwest | 136,338 | 64,826 | 67,071 | 1,165 | 76 | 3,200 | |
| Illinois ^b | 24,712 | 7,529 | 14,881 | 27 | 16 | 2,259 | |
| Indiana | 12,341 | 7,612 | 4,704 | 24 | 1 | 0 | |
| Iowa ^b | 3,584 | 2,722 | 777 | 42 | 6 | 37 | |
| Kansas ^b | 5,616 | 3,396 | 1,856 | 69 | 21 | 274 | |
| Michigan ^b | 31,639 | 12,669 | 18,319 | 112 | 16 | 523 | |
| Minnesota ^b | 3,103 | 1,909 | 854 | 246 | 3 | 91 | |
| Missouri | 13,921 | 7,433 | 6,453 | 26 | 7 | 2 | |
| Nebraska | 2,393 | 1,527 | 769 | 83 | 0 | 14 | |
| North Dakota | 451 | 378 | 4 | 68 | 1 | 0 | |
| Ohio ^c | 30,538 | 14,764 | 15,774 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | 1,252 | 898 | 34 | 320 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wisconsin | 6,788 | 3,989 | 2,646 | 148 | 5 | 0 | |
| South | 262,115 | 97,444 | 151,892 | 1,177 | 189 | 11,413 | |
| Alabama | 13,907 | 5,324 | 8,575 | 4 | 3 | 1 | |
| Arkansas ^c | 6,409 | 3,060 | 3,313 | 1 | 0 | 35 | |
| Delaware ^a | 3,458 | 1,210 | 2,198 | 2 | 4 | 44 | |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 10,039 | 152 | 9,872 | 0 | 0 | 15 | |
| Florida ^a | 39,999 | 16,909 | 22,270 | 11 | 16 | 793 | |
| Georgia | 20,885 | 7,110 | 13,694 | 14 | 1 | 66 | |
| Kentucky | 8,289 | 5,762 | 2,526 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 17,257 | 4,797 | 12,460 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 16,514 | 4,276 | 12,211 | 7 | 0 | 20 | |
| Mississippi | 7,911 | 2,393 | 5,481 | 10 | 10 | 17 | |
| North Carolina | 17,454 | 6,721 | 10,129 | 416 | 13 | 175 | |
| Oklahoma ^a | 11,608 | 6,742 | 3,861 | 691 | 0 | 314 | |
| South Carolina | 15,720 | 5,689 | 9,986 | 9 | 2 | 34 | |
| Tennessee ^d | 10,630 | 5,654 | 4,519 | / | / | 457 | |
| Texas ^b | 44,022 | 14,220 | 20,314 | 4 | 117 | 9,367 | |
| Virginia | 16,477 | 6,112 | 10,262 | 6 | 22 | 75 | |
| West Virginia | 1,536 | 1,312 | 221 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| West | 140,974 | 89,178 | 41,009 | 2,390 | 1,545 | 6,852 | |
| Alaska ^a | 2,744 | 1,508 | 329 | 878 | 29 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 13,251 | 10,616 | 2,197 | 421 | 13 | 4 | |
| California | 87,297 | 50,897 | 32,241 | / | / | 4,159 | |
| Colorado ^c | 6,908 | 5,028 | 1,612 | 69 | 22 | 177 | |
| Hawaii ^{a,b,c} | 2,470 | 665 | 147 | 18 | 1,308 | 332 | |
| Idaho | 1,850 | 1,659 | 26 | 93 | 10 | 62 | |
| Montana | 1,328 | 1,059 | 25 | 242 | 2 | 0 | |
| Nevada ^b | 5,112 | 2,737 | 1,510 | 52 | 45 | 768 | |
| New Mexico | 2,932 | 2,487 | 328 | 106 | 5 | 6 | |
| Oregon ^c | 6,744 | 5,224 | 952 | 155 | 18 | 395 | |
| Utah | 2,394 | 2,055 | 208 | 54 | 26 | 51 | |
| Washington ^b | 6,928 | 4,439 | 1,377 | 250 | 66 | 796 | |
| Wyoming ^a | 1,016 | 804 | 57 | 52 | 1 | 102 | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails

and prisons are combined in one system.

^bThe jurisdiction reported Hispanic prisoners under "unknown race"; see the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

^cThe jurisdiction estimated racial group membership of the population; see the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

^dTennessee reported persons whose race is neither black nor white under "other race," here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/89 | Number of prisoners | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 671,917 | 324,124 | 315,683 | 5,598 | 2,316 | 24,196 |
| Federal | 54,736 | 36,870 | 16,396 | 1,009 | 429 | 32 |
| State | 617,181 | 287,254 | 299,287 | 4,589 | 1,887 | 24,164 |
| Northeast | 108,200 | 49,976 | 54,187 | 180 | 199 | 3,658 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 8,654 | 2,447 | 4,172 | 7 | 8 | 2,020 |
| Maine | 1,409 | 1,378 | 16 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 7,026 | 3,819 | 2,657 | 10 | 34 | 506 |
| New Hampshire | 1,128 | 1,079 | 46 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 18,553 | 6,274 | 11,448 | 6 | 13 | 812 |
| New York | 48,762 | 24,102 | 24,112 | 125 | 118 | 305 |
| Pennsylvania | 19,525 | 8,507 | 10,975 | 13 | 15 | 15 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,274 | 1,501 | 761 | 4 | 8 | 0 |
| Vermont ^{a,c} | 869 | 869 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 129,262 | 61,718 | 63,275 | 1,092 | 69 | 3,108 |
| Illinois ^b | 23,693 | 7,176 | 14,276 | 18 | 13 | 2,210 |
| Indiana | 11,717 | 7,206 | 4,488 | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 3,405 | 2,589 | 735 | 40 | 6 | 35 |
| Kansas ^b | 5,370 | 3,258 | 1,757 | 67 | 21 | 267 |
| Michigan ^b | 30,053 | 12,147 | 17,290 | 107 | 16 | 493 |
| Minnesota ^b | 2,944 | 1,820 | 795 | 236 | 3 | 90 |
| Missouri | 13,203 | 7,039 | 6,129 | 26 | 7 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 2,250 | 1,454 | 711 | 74 | 0 | 11 |
| North Dakota | 430 | 359 | 4 | 66 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 28,543 | 13,986 | 14,557 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,169 | 847 | 32 | 290 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,485 | 3,837 | 2,501 | 145 | 2 | 0 |
| South | 247,995 | 92,004 | 143,642 | 1,098 | 174 | 11,077 |
| Alabama | 13,062 | 4,998 | 8,056 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Arkansas ^c | 6,036 | 2,877 | 3,126 | 0 | 0 | 33 |
| Delaware ^a | 3,234 | 1,141 | 2,045 | 2 | 3 | 43 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 9,451 | 120 | 9,320 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| Florida ^b | 37,448 | 15,883 | 20,750 | 11 | 11 | 793 |
| Georgia | 19,775 | 6,696 | 13,001 | 13 | 1 | 64 |
| Kentucky | 7,842 | 5,485 | 2,356 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 16,559 | 4,637 | 11,922 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 15,786 | 4,087 | 11,674 | 5 | 0 | 20 |
| Mississippi | 7,509 | 2,252 | 5,221 | 10 | 9 | 17 |
| North Carolina | 16,611 | 6,366 | 9,673 | 390 | 11 | 171 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 10,633 | 6,230 | 3,457 | 645 | 0 | 301 |
| South Carolina | 14,791 | 5,386 | 9,361 | 9 | 2 | 33 |
| Tennessee ^d | 10,159 | 5,365 | 4,364 | / | / | 430 |
| Texas ^b | 41,953 | 13,383 | 19,366 | 1 | 115 | 9,088 |
| Virginia | 15,683 | 5,848 | 9,739 | 6 | 18 | 72 |
| West Virginia | 1,463 | 1,250 | 211 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 131,724 | 83,556 | 38,183 | 2,219 | 1,445 | 6,321 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,583 | 1,420 | 310 | 827 | 26 | 0 |
| Arizona | 12,471 | 10,036 | 2,033 | 387 | 12 | 3 |
| California | 81,297 | 47,496 | 30,066 | / | / | 3,735 |
| Colorado ^c | 6,513 | 4,779 | 1,492 | 66 | 18 | 158 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b,c} | 2,287 | 599 | 137 | 14 | 1,232 | 305 |
| Idaho | 1,738 | 1,559 | 24 | 87 | 10 | 58 |
| Montana | 1,264 | 1,011 | 24 | 228 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 4,674 | 2,491 | 1,351 | 47 | 37 | 748 |
| New Mexico | 2,768 | 2,351 | 312 | 100 | 5 | 0 |
| Oregon ^c | 6,314 | 4,903 | 872 | 133 | 17 | 389 |
| Utah | 2,285 | 1,964 | 196 | 50 | 25 | 50 |
| Washington ^b | 8,597 | 4,211 | 1,315 | 232 | 61 | 778 |
| Wyoming ^b | 933 | 736 | 51 | 48 | 1 | 97 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails

and prisons are combined in one system.

^bThe jurisdiction reported Hispanic prisoners under "unknown race"; see the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

^cThe jurisdiction estimated racial group membership of the population; see the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

^dTennessee reported persons whose race is neither black nor white under "other race," here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/89 | Number of prisoners | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian or Alaska Native | Asian or Pacific Islander | Not known |
| U.S. total | 40,646 | 19,426 | 19,269 | 396 | 164 | 1,391 |
| Federal | 4,435 ^a | 2,613 | 1,696 | 58 | 35 | 35 |
| State | 36,211 | 16,813 | 17,573 | 340 | 129 | 1,356 |
| Northeast | 5,785 | 2,643 | 2,701 | 17 | 7 | 397 |
| Connecticut ^{a,b} | 647 | 214 | 286 | 1 | 1 | 145 |
| Maine | 46 | 45 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 498 | 272 | 113 | 2 | 0 | 111 |
| New Hampshire | 38 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 886 | 261 | 531 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| New York | 2,465 | 1,266 | 1,137 | 12 | 6 | 44 |
| Pennsylvania | 944 | 390 | 550 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 205 | 122 | 82 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^{a,c} | 36 | 36 | / | / | / | / |
| Midwest | 7,076 | 3,108 | 3,796 | 73 | 7 | 92 |
| Illinois ^b | 1,019 | 353 | 605 | 9 | 3 | 49 |
| Indiana | 624 | 406 | 216 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Iowa ^b | 179 | 133 | 42 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Kansas ^b | 246 | 138 | 99 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| Michigan ^b | 1,586 | 522 | 1,029 | 5 | 0 | 30 |
| Minnesota ^b | 159 | 89 | 59 | 10 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 718 | 394 | 324 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 143 | 73 | 58 | 9 | 0 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 21 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 1,995 | 778 | 1,217 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 83 | 51 | 2 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 303 | 152 | 145 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| South | 14,120 | 5,440 | 8,250 | 79 | 15 | 336 |
| Alabama | 845 | 326 | 519 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^c | 373 | 183 | 187 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Delaware ^a | 224 | 69 | 153 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 588 | 32 | 552 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Florida ^b | 2,551 | 1,026 | 1,520 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1,110 | 414 | 693 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 447 | 277 | 170 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 698 | 160 | 538 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 728 | 189 | 537 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 402 | 141 | 260 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 843 | 355 | 456 | 26 | 2 | 4 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 975 | 512 | 404 | 46 | 0 | 13 |
| South Carolina | 929 | 303 | 625 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee ^d | 471 | 289 | 155 | / | / | 27 |
| Texas ^b | 2,069 | 837 | 948 | 3 | 2 | 279 |
| Virginia | 794 | 264 | 523 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| West Virginia | 73 | 63 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 9,250 | 5,622 | 2,826 | 171 | 100 | 531 |
| Alaska ^a | 161 | 88 | 19 | 51 | 3 | 0 |
| Arizona | 780 | 580 | 164 | 34 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 6,000 | 3,401 | 2,175 | / | / | 424 |
| Colorado ^c | 395 | 249 | 120 | 3 | 4 | 19 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b,c} | 183 | 66 | 10 | 4 | 76 | 27 |
| Idaho | 112 | 100 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| Montana | 64 | 48 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada ^b | 438 | 246 | 159 | 5 | 8 | 20 |
| New Mexico | 164 | 136 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| Oregon ^c | 430 | 321 | 80 | 22 | 1 | 6 |
| Utah | 109 | 91 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Washington ^b | 331 | 228 | 62 | 18 | 5 | 18 |
| Wyoming ^b | 83 | 68 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 5 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails

and prisons are combined in one system.

^bThe jurisdiction reported Hispanic prisoners under "unknown race"; see the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

^cThe jurisdiction estimated racial group membership of the population; see the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.

^dTennessee reported persons whose race is neither black nor white under "other race," here reported under "unknown race."

Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and ethnicity, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|--------------|-----------|
| | Total | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | |
| | Prisoner population 12/31/89 | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known | Total | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known | Total | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Not known |
| U.S. total | 712,563 | 90,383 | 383,721 | 238,459 | 671,917 | 85,798 | 361,432 | 224,687 | 40,646 | 4,585 | 22,289 | 13,772 |
| Federal | 59,171 | 15,692 | 43,412 | 67 | 54,736 | 14,695 | 40,009 | 32 | 4,435 | 997 | 3,403 | 35 |
| State | 653,392 | 74,691 | 340,309 | 238,392 | 617,181 | 71,103 | 321,423 | 224,655 | 36,211 | 3,588 | 18,886 | 13,737 |
| Northeast | 113,965 | 23,995 | 69,633 | 20,337 | 108,200 | 22,604 | 66,298 | 19,298 | 5,765 | 1,391 | 3,335 | 1,039 |
| Connecticut ^a | 9,301 | 2,165 | 7,136 | 0 | 8,654 | 2,020 | 6,634 | 0 | 647 | 145 | 502 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,455 | 6 | 1,449 | 0 | 1,409 | 6 | 1,403 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 46 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 7,524 | 1,322 | 6,202 | 0 | 7,026 | 1,201 | 5,825 | 0 | 498 | 121 | 377 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,166 | 44 | 1,122 | 0 | 1,128 | 41 | 1,087 | 0 | 38 | 3 | 35 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 19,439 | 3,173 | 15,997 | 269 | 18,553 | 3,021 | 15,301 | 231 | 886 | 152 | 696 | 38 |
| New York | 51,227 | 16,540 | 34,338 | 349 | 48,762 | 15,618 | 32,839 | 305 | 2,465 | 922 | 1,499 | 44 |
| Pennsylvania | 20,469 | 399 | 1,256 | 18,814 | 19,525 | 379 | 1,253 | 17,893 | 944 | 20 | 3 | 921 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,479 | 346 | 2,133 | 0 | 2,274 | 318 | 1,956 | 0 | 205 | 28 | 177 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 905 | 0 | 0 | 905 | 869 | 0 | 0 | 869 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| Midwest | 136,338 | 3,852 | 101,620 | 30,866 | 129,262 | 3,740 | 96,684 | 28,838 | 7,076 | 112 | 4,936 | 2,028 |
| Illinois | 24,712 | 2,178 | 22,453 | 81 | 23,693 | 2,131 | 21,483 | 79 | 1,019 | 47 | 970 | 2 |
| Indiana | 12,341 | 198 | 12,143 | 0 | 11,717 | 188 | 11,529 | 0 | 624 | 10 | 614 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,584 | 66 | 3,279 | 239 | 3,405 | 65 | 3,131 | 209 | 179 | 1 | 148 | 30 |
| Kansas | 5,616 | 274 | 5,342 | 0 | 5,370 | 267 | 5,103 | 0 | 246 | 7 | 239 | 0 |
| Michigan ^a | 31,639 | 405 | 31,234 | 0 | 30,053 | 378 | 29,675 | 0 | 1,586 | 27 | 1,559 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 3,103 | 80 | 3,023 | 0 | 2,944 | 79 | 2,865 | 0 | 159 | 1 | 158 | 0 |
| Missouri | 13,921 | 130 | 13,784 | 7 | 13,203 | 121 | 13,075 | 7 | 718 | 9 | 709 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,393 | 108 | 2,284 | 1 | 2,250 | 106 | 2,144 | 0 | 143 | 2 | 140 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 451 | 12 | 439 | 0 | 430 | 12 | 418 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 30,538 | 0 | 0 | 30,538 | 28,543 | 0 | 0 | 28,543 | 1,995 | 0 | 0 | 1,995 |
| South Dakota | 1,252 | 10 | 1,242 | 0 | 1,169 | 9 | 1,160 | 0 | 83 | 1 | 82 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,788 | 391 | 6,397 | 0 | 6,485 | 384 | 6,101 | 0 | 303 | 7 | 296 | 0 |
| South | 262,115 | 13,037 | 130,362 | 118,716 | 247,995 | 12,672 | 122,308 | 113,015 | 14,120 | 365 | 8,054 | 5,701 |
| Alabama | 13,907 | 1 | 13,906 | 0 | 13,062 | 1 | 13,061 | 0 | 845 | 0 | 845 | 0 |
| Arkansas ^b | 6,409 | 34 | 6,293 | 82 | 6,036 | 33 | 5,923 | 80 | 373 | 1 | 370 | 2 |
| Delaware ^a | 3,458 | 123 | 3,256 | 79 | 3,234 | 116 | 3,041 | 77 | 224 | 7 | 215 | 2 |
| Dist. of Col. ^a | 10,039 | 12 | 0 | 10,027 | 9,451 | 11 | 0 | 9,440 | 588 | 1 | 0 | 587 |
| Florida | 39,999 | 2,898 | 37,101 | 0 | 37,448 | 2,842 | 34,606 | 0 | 2,551 | 56 | 2,495 | 0 |
| Georgia | 20,885 | 215 | 0 | 20,870 | 19,775 | 209 | 0 | 19,566 | 1,110 | 6 | 0 | 1,104 |
| Kentucky | 8,289 | 0 | 0 | 8,289 | 7,842 | 0 | 0 | 7,842 | 447 | 0 | 0 | 447 |
| Louisiana | 17,257 | 0 | 0 | 17,257 | 16,559 | 0 | 0 | 16,559 | 698 | 0 | 0 | 698 |
| Maryland | 16,514 | 0 | 0 | 16,514 | 15,786 | 0 | 0 | 15,786 | 728 | 0 | 0 | 728 |
| Mississippi | 7,911 | 28 | 7,866 | 17 | 7,509 | 27 | 7,465 | 17 | 402 | 1 | 401 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 17,454 | 0 | 0 | 17,454 | 16,611 | 0 | 0 | 16,611 | 843 | 0 | 0 | 843 |
| Oklahoma | 11,608 | 265 | 11,294 | 49 | 10,633 | 254 | 10,332 | 47 | 975 | 11 | 962 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 15,720 | 33 | 14,457 | 1,230 | 14,791 | 32 | 13,554 | 1,205 | 929 | 1 | 903 | 25 |
| Tennessee | 10,630 | 0 | 0 | 10,630 | 10,159 | 0 | 0 | 10,159 | 471 | 0 | 0 | 471 |
| Texas | 44,022 | 9,367 | 34,655 | 0 | 41,953 | 9,088 | 32,865 | 0 | 2,069 | 279 | 1,790 | 0 |
| Virginia | 16,477 | 59 | 0 | 16,418 | 15,683 | 57 | 0 | 15,626 | 794 | 2 | 0 | 792 |
| West Virginia | 1,536 | 2 | 1,534 | 0 | 1,463 | 2 | 1,461 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 73 | 0 |
| West | 140,974 | 33,807 | 38,694 | 68,473 | 131,724 | 32,087 | 36,133 | 63,504 | 9,250 | 1,720 | 2,561 | 4,969 |
| Alaska ^{a,b} | 2,744 | 69 | 2,675 | 0 | 2,583 | 65 | 2,518 | 0 | 161 | 4 | 157 | 0 |
| Arizona | 13,251 | 3,348 | 9,903 | 0 | 12,471 | 3,207 | 9,264 | 0 | 780 | 141 | 639 | 0 |
| California ^c | 87,297 | 24,493 | 0 | 62,804 | 81,297 | 23,137 | 0 | 58,160 | 6,000 | 1,356 | 0 | 4,644 |
| Colorado ^b | 6,908 | 1,750 | 5,020 | 138 | 6,513 | 1,687 | 4,703 | 123 | 395 | 63 | 317 | 15 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 2,470 | 75 | 2,363 | 32 | 2,287 | 69 | 2,190 | 28 | 183 | 6 | 173 | 4 |
| Idaho ^b | 1,850 | 179 | 1,576 | 95 | 1,738 | 168 | 1,481 | 89 | 112 | 11 | 95 | 6 |
| Montana | 1,328 | 41 | 1,287 | 0 | 1,264 | 38 | 1,226 | 0 | 64 | 3 | 61 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5,112 | 696 | 4,379 | 37 | 4,674 | 678 | 3,961 | 35 | 438 | 18 | 418 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 2,932 | 1,561 | 1,365 | 6 | 2,768 | 1,490 | 1,278 | 0 | 164 | 71 | 87 | 6 |
| Oregon ^b | 6,744 | 374 | 6,370 | 0 | 6,314 | 369 | 5,945 | 0 | 430 | 5 | 425 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,394 | 398 | 1,945 | 51 | 2,285 | 374 | 1,861 | 50 | 109 | 24 | 84 | 1 |
| Washington | 6,928 | 721 | 897 | 5,310 | 6,597 | 708 | 870 | 5,019 | 331 | 13 | 27 | 291 |
| Wyoming | 1,016 | 102 | 914 | 0 | 933 | 97 | 836 | 0 | 83 | 5 | 78 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and

Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bAlaska, Arkansas, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, and

Oregon estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners.
^cCalifornia and Michigan reported only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates as non-Hispanic. Ohio reported only on Hispanic prisoners in custody.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Prisoner population 12/31/88 | Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1989 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapees and AWOLs returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 603,732 | 460,798 | 316,215 | 122,156 | 9,702 | 852 | 3,708 | 8,165 |
| Federal | 42,738 | 23,491 | 18,388 | 1,611 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,492 |
| State | 560,994 | 437,307 | 297,827 | 120,545 | 9,702 | 852 | 3,708 | 4,673 |
| Northeast | 94,522 | 64,569 | 45,168 | 15,091 | 1,337 | 136 | 2,245 | 592 |
| Connecticut ^a | 4,723 | 9,702 | 5,996 | 3,249 | 450 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,214 | 965 | 746 | 206 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 3 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 6,455 | 5,002 | 2,844 | 1,099 | 124 | / | 935 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 1,019 | 577 | 438 | 129 | 10 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 16,936 | 9,696 | 6,644 | 2,386 | 95 | 15 | / | 556 |
| New York | 44,560 | 28,498 | 21,535 | 5,326 | 500 | 76 | 1,030 | 31 |
| Pennsylvania | 17,883 | 8,813 | 5,920 | 2,520 | 72 | 34 | 267 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,179 | 800 | 576 | 152 | 57 | 5 | 8 | 2 |
| Vermont ^a | 553 | 516 | 469 | 24 | 23 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 120,077 | 74,797 | 57,263 | 14,871 | 1,099 | 536 | 393 | 635 |
| Illinois ^c | 21,081 | 14,567 | 10,732 | 3,693 | 102 | 40 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 11,271 | 5,304 | 4,899 | 346 | 59 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 3,034 | 3,067 | 1,907 | 811 | 176 | 11 | 73 | 89 |
| Kansas | 5,817 | 3,346 | 2,246 | 1,004 | 70 | / | 0 | 26 |
| Michigan | 27,612 | 13,405 | 9,596 | 2,622 | 638 | 465 | 84 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,799 | 2,393 | 1,823 | 561 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 12,176 | 8,727 | 5,892 | 2,316 | / | / | 0 | 519 |
| Nebraska | 2,066 | 1,259 | 1,012 | 219 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 414 | 337 | 279 | 57 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 26,462 | 18,325 | 15,645 | 2,418 | 11 | 17 | 234 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,020 | 813 | 703 | 102 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,325 | 3,254 | 2,529 | 722 | / | / | 2 | 1 |
| South | 226,747 | 180,991 | 138,761 | 33,265 | 4,687 | 151 | 984 | 3,143 |
| Alabama | 12,357 | 6,801 | 4,952 | 1,385 | 240 | 121 | 51 | 52 |
| Arkansas | 5,519 | 3,543 | 2,583 | 923 | 24 | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,207 | 1,109 | 868 | 81 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 126 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 6,628 | 5,538 | 1,701 | 1,861 | 1,136 | / | 840 | 0 |
| Florida | 34,681 | 45,611 | 42,337 | 900 | 1,358 | / | 47 | 969 |
| Georgia | 18,018 | 15,070 | 11,629 | 3,318 | 118 | / | 5 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 7,119 | 4,465 | 3,080 | 1,244 | 112 | / | 2 | 27 |
| Louisiana | 16,242 | 6,719 | 4,896 | 980 | 62 | 0 | 2 | 779 |
| Maryland | 13,572 | 7,401 | 6,476 | 813 | 90 | / | 22 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 7,251 | 3,626 | 3,084 | 278 | 61 | / | 11 | 192 |
| North Carolina | 16,251 | 15,709 | 13,129 | 2,126 | 402 | 0 | 0 | 52 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 10,448 | 6,997 | 6,485 | 98 | 412 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 12,902 | 6,651 | 4,861 | 1,632 | 139 | 19 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 7,732 | 4,708 | 2,924 | 1,639 | 145 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 40,437 | 36,928 | 21,724 | 14,974 | 230 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 13,928 | 9,190 | 7,223 | 971 | 50 | ... | 0 | 946 |
| West Virginia | 1,455 | 925 | 809 | 42 | 74 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 119,648 | 116,950 | 56,635 | 57,318 | 2,579 | 29 | 86 | 303 |
| Alaska ^a | 1,862 | 1,065 | 947 | 115 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 11,578 | 6,161 | 5,260 | 793 | 101 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| California | 73,780 | 87,055 | 34,655 | 51,340 | 763 | / | / | 297 |
| Colorado ^c | 5,765 | 3,498 | 2,734 | 519 | 240 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 1,510 | 455 | 260 | 195 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1,581 | 1,203 | 878 | 269 | 12 | 5 | 33 | 6 |
| Montana | 1,272 | 632 | 338 | 265 | 24 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4,881 | 3,057 | 2,514 | 509 | 34 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 2,723 | 2,026 | 1,457 | 524 | 27 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,991 | 5,829 | 2,952 | 1,753 | 1,124 | 0 | / | 0 |
| Utah | 1,944 | 1,392 | 744 | 596 | 44 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 5,816 | 4,155 | 3,543 | 401 | 199 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 945 | 422 | 353 | 39 | 8 | 2 | 20 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1989 | | | | | | | | Prisoner population 12/31/89 |
|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Condi-tional releases | Uncondi-tional releases | Escapees and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other juris-dictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 385,479 | 302,327 | 82,107 | 10,468 | 1,020 | 5,979 | 1,644 | 1,934 | 680,809 |
| Federal | 18,430 | 13,135 | 4,864 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 124 | 104 | 47,168 |
| State | 367,049 | 289,191 | 57,243 | 10,468 | 1,020 | 5,777 | 1,520 | 1,830 | 633,641 |
| Northeast | 49,685 | 38,928 | 5,848 | 1,329 | 657 | 2,629 | 437 | 57 | 109,394 |
| Connecticut ^a | 8,116 | 6,417 | 1,018 | 265 | 358 | 44 | 14 | 0 | 6,309 |
| Maine | 753 | 447 | 283 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1,432 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 4,189 | 1,706 | 1,235 | 115 | / | 1,126 | 7 | 0 | 7,268 |
| New Hampshire | 430 | 277 | 137 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1,166 |
| New Jersey | 7,193 | 5,816 | 1,038 | 141 | 104 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 19,439 |
| New York | 21,813 | 18,729 | 997 | 622 | 133 | 1,050 | 243 | 39 | 51,227 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,238 | 4,905 | 755 | 61 | 48 | 389 | 62 | 18 | 20,458 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 510 | 412 | 16 | 54 | 8 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 1,469 |
| Vermont ^a | 443 | 219 | 169 | 52 | / | 1 | 2 | 0 | 626 |
| Midwest | 59,002 | 45,284 | 10,506 | 1,612 | 151 | 411 | 220 | 818 | 136,042 |
| Illinois ^c | 10,936 | 9,802 | 841 | 97 | 47 | / | 41 | 108 | 24,712 |
| Indiana | 4,355 | 4,121 | 161 | 65 | / | 0 | 8 | 0 | 12,220 |
| Iowa | 2,517 | 2,128 | 271 | 13 | 32 | 65 | 8 | 0 | 3,584 |
| Kansas | 3,665 | 3,490 | 85 | 73 | 7 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 5,616 |
| Michigan | 9,378 | 7,363 | 579 | 1,271 | 1 | 96 | 68 | 0 | 31,639 |
| Minnesota | 2,089 | 1,912 | 144 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 3,103 |
| Missouri | 6,982 | 5,710 | 526 | / | 30 | 15 | 18 | 683 | 13,921 |
| Nebraska | 1,089 | 647 | 406 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2,278 |
| North Dakota | 347 | 257 | 88 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 404 |
| Ohio ^c | 14,249 | 6,846 | 7,083 | 28 | 32 | 235 | 45 | 0 | 30,538 |
| South Dakota | 577 | 378 | 190 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,252 |
| Wisconsin | 2,818 | 2,630 | 152 | ... | / | 0 | 9 | 27 | 6,775 |
| South | 157,322 | 115,545 | 33,403 | 4,332 | 145 | 2,496 | 610 | 761 | 252,614 |
| Alabama | 5,583 | 3,872 | 1,385 | 191 | 49 | 48 | 35 | 3 | 13,575 |
| Arkansas | 3,198 | 2,525 | 619 | 20 | 16 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 6,306 |
| Delaware ^a | 1,026 | 613 | 209 | 60 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 132 | 2,294 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 5,117 | 1,127 | 874 | 1,106 | / | 1,990 | 20 | 0 | 6,735 |
| Florida | 40,326 | 19,463 | 19,378 | 1,329 | / | 31 | 104 | 21 | 39,966 |
| Georgia | 13,469 | 11,519 | 1,383 | 138 | / | 381 | 47 | 1 | 19,619 |
| Kentucky | 3,330 | 2,131 | 989 | 110 | / | 16 | 14 | 70 | 8,289 |
| Louisiana | 5,704 | 4,865 | 745 | 22 | 21 | 0 | 45 | 6 | 17,257 |
| Maryland | 5,595 | 4,793 | 683 | 81 | / | 11 | 27 | 0 | 15,378 |
| Mississippi | 3,177 | 2,148 | 875 | 60 | / | 6 | 22 | 66 | 7,700 |
| North Carolina | 15,332 | 14,363 | 576 | 363 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 16,628 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 5,837 | 2,654 | 2,679 | 414 | 0 | 1 | 34 | 55 | 11,608 |
| South Carolina | 4,745 | 3,133 | 1,433 | 114 | 32 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 14,808 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 3,853 | 2,919 | 854 | 31 | 20 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 10,630 |
| Texas | 33,343 | 32,550 | 128 | 219 | / | 0 | 65 | 381 | 44,022 |
| Virginia | 6,845 | 6,234 | 490 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 80 | 0 | 16,273 |
| West Virginia | 842 | 636 | 103 | 70 | / | 1 | 6 | 26 | 1,536 |
| West | 101,040 | 89,434 | 7,686 | 3,165 | 67 | 241 | 253 | 194 | 135,591 |
| Alaska ^a | 1,019 | 591 | 396 | 3 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 1,908 |
| Arizona | 5,013 | 3,634 | 1,124 | 141 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 83 | 12,726 |
| California | 76,497 | 73,574 | 1,394 | 1,271 | / | 90 | 148 | 20 | 84,338 |
| Colorado ^c | 2,355 | 1,640 | 300 | 318 | 11 | 4 | 16 | 66 | 6,908 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 359 | 336 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 1,606 |
| Idaho | 937 | 716 | 201 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1,850 |
| Montana | 575 | 459 | 86 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1,328 |
| Nevada | 2,826 | 1,472 | 1,293 | 40 | 3 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 5,112 |
| New Mexico | 1,990 | 1,134 | 725 | 13 | 2 | 109 | 7 | 0 | 2,759 |
| Oregon | 5,076 | 3,864 | 41 | 1,159 | 1 | / | 11 | 0 | 6,744 |
| Utah | 968 | 838 | 79 | 26 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2,368 |
| Washington | 3,043 | 966 | 1,907 | 147 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 6,928 |
| Wyoming | 382 | 210 | 130 | 10 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 10 | 1,016 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than juris-

diction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of male prisoners 12/31/88 | Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1989 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapees and AWOLs returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 573,587 | 423,840 | 288,391 | 114,569 | 8,925 | 796 | 3,579 | 7,580 |
| Federal | 39,917 | 21,330 | 16,441 | 1,497 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,392 |
| State | 533,670 | 402,510 | 271,950 | 113,072 | 8,925 | 796 | 3,579 | 4,188 |
| Northeast | 90,711 | 60,240 | 41,774 | 14,356 | 1,285 | 116 | 2,189 | 520 |
| Connecticut ^a | 4,505 | 9,009 | 5,601 | 2,982 | 419 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| Maine | 1,185 | 924 | 713 | 199 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 6,195 | 4,644 | 2,522 | 1,078 | 116 | / | 928 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 995 | 546 | 413 | 124 | 9 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 16,232 | 9,037 | 6,170 | 2,289 | 91 | 2 | / | 485 |
| New York | 42,800 | 26,600 | 19,923 | 5,083 | 497 | 72 | 995 | 30 |
| Pennsylvania | 17,127 | 8,217 | 5,429 | 2,434 | 68 | 31 | 255 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 1,138 | 764 | 548 | 146 | 56 | 5 | 7 | 2 |
| Vermont ^a | 534 | 499 | 455 | 21 | 23 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 114,179 | 68,999 | 52,467 | 14,107 | 1,003 | 530 | 381 | 511 |
| Illinois ^c | 20,182 | 13,740 | 10,053 | 3,582 | 68 | 37 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 10,773 | 4,863 | 4,490 | 321 | 52 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 2,894 | 2,825 | 1,729 | 762 | 169 | 11 | 68 | 86 |
| Kansas | 5,540 | 3,043 | 1,998 | 951 | 68 | / | 0 | 28 |
| Michigan | 26,279 | 12,567 | 8,943 | 2,483 | 598 | 465 | 78 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,671 | 2,199 | 1,664 | 528 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 11,546 | 8,124 | 5,570 | 2,156 | / | / | 0 | 398 |
| Nebraska | 1,981 | 1,154 | 934 | 196 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 408 | 307 | 254 | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 24,885 | 16,378 | 13,836 | 2,284 | 11 | 14 | 233 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 974 | 738 | 634 | 96 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,046 | 3,061 | 2,362 | 696 | / | / | 2 | 1 |
| South | 216,011 | 166,024 | 126,327 | 31,363 | 4,417 | 124 | 939 | 2,854 |
| Alabama | 11,647 | 6,130 | 4,432 | 1,296 | 202 | 105 | 47 | 48 |
| Arkansas | 5,224 | 3,293 | 2,395 | 870 | 23 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 2,112 | 1,020 | 800 | 69 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 6,499 | 5,271 | 1,565 | 1,787 | 1,114 | / | 805 | 0 |
| Florida | 32,674 | 41,377 | 38,356 | 836 | 1,270 | / | 45 | 870 |
| Georgia | 17,145 | 13,970 | 10,696 | 3,167 | 102 | / | 5 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6,771 | 4,068 | 2,778 | 1,161 | 105 | / | 0 | 24 |
| Louisiana | 15,573 | 6,294 | 4,583 | 946 | 61 | 0 | 2 | 702 |
| Maryland ^b | 13,109 | 6,905 | 6,004 | 796 | 85 | / | 20 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6,915 | 3,367 | 2,862 | 265 | 60 | / | 11 | 169 |
| North Carolina | 15,555 | 14,465 | 12,057 | 1,978 | 386 | 0 | 0 | 44 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 9,717 | 6,112 | 5,647 | 93 | 370 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 12,207 | 6,128 | 4,434 | 1,540 | 136 | 16 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 7,330 | 4,331 | 2,646 | 1,546 | 139 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 38,789 | 33,949 | 19,661 | 14,062 | 226 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 13,355 | 8,501 | 6,669 | 910 | 45 | ... | 0 | 877 |
| West Virginia | 1,389 | 845 | 742 | 41 | 62 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 112,769 | 107,247 | 51,382 | 53,246 | 2,220 | 26 | 70 | 303 |
| Alaska ^a | 1,796 | 986 | 874 | 109 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 10,892 | 5,651 | 4,844 | 700 | 100 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| California | 69,379 | 79,989 | 31,296 | 47,719 | 677 | / | / | 297 |
| Colorado ^c | 5,488 | 3,222 | 2,495 | 495 | 227 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 1,432 | 426 | 246 | 180 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 1,497 | 1,097 | 792 | 250 | 11 | 5 | 33 | 6 |
| Montana | 1,214 | 581 | 315 | 239 | 22 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4,539 | 2,717 | 2,224 | 465 | 28 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 2,584 | 1,876 | 1,346 | 488 | 25 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,644 | 5,180 | 2,653 | 1,617 | 910 | 0 | / | 0 |
| Utah | 1,857 | 1,292 | 689 | 557 | 38 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 5,567 | 3,871 | 3,303 | 388 | 171 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 880 | 359 | 305 | 39 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1989 | | | | | | | | Number of male prisoners 12/31/89 |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total | Condi-tional releases | Uncondi-tional releases | Escapes and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other juris-dictions | Deaths | Other releases | |
| U.S. total | 354,971 | 278,935 | 56,611 | 9,683 | 927 | 5,729 | 1,575 | 1,511 | 643,555 |
| Federal | 18,587 | 11,942 | 4,245 | 0 | 0 | 185 | 118 | 97 | 43,803 |
| State | 338,384 | 266,993 | 52,366 | 9,683 | 927 | 5,544 | 1,457 | 1,414 | 599,752 |
| Northeast | 46,658 | 36,489 | 5,238 | 1,293 | 603 | 2,560 | 422 | 53 | 104,271 |
| Connecticut ^a | 7,549 | 5,988 | 947 | 247 | 333 | 41 | 13 | 0 | 5,965 |
| Maine | 720 | 429 | 268 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 1,389 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 3,906 | 1,629 | 1,058 | 109 | / | 1,104 | 6 | 0 | 6,933 |
| New Hampshire | 413 | 268 | 132 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1,128 |
| New Jersey | 6,716 | 5,435 | 963 | 138 | 88 | 0 | 92 | 0 | 18,553 |
| New York | 20,616 | 17,619 | 964 | 619 | 128 | 1,013 | 235 | 38 | 48,762 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,822 | 4,538 | 728 | 58 | 41 | 383 | 59 | 15 | 19,522 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 483 | 388 | 15 | 54 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 1,419 |
| Vermont ^a | 433 | 217 | 163 | 50 | / | 1 | 2 | 0 | 600 |
| Midwest | 54,325 | 41,977 | 9,503 | 1,504 | 135 | 406 | 214 | 586 | 128,987 |
| Illinois ^c | 10,229 | 9,203 | 795 | 65 | 42 | / | 40 | 84 | 23,693 |
| Indiana | 4,037 | 3,855 | 116 | 59 | / | 0 | 7 | 0 | 11,599 |
| Iowa | 2,314 | 1,941 | 261 | 12 | 27 | 65 | 8 | 0 | 3,405 |
| Kansas | 3,337 | 3,171 | 82 | 68 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 5,370 |
| Michigan | 8,793 | 6,865 | 555 | 1,216 | 0 | 92 | 65 | 0 | 30,053 |
| Minnesota | 1,926 | 1,757 | 138 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 2,944 |
| Missouri | 6,467 | 5,414 | 512 | / | 30 | 15 | 18 | 478 | 13,203 |
| Nebraska | 983 | 565 | 386 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2,152 |
| North Dakota | 331 | 243 | 86 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 384 |
| Ohio ^c | 12,720 | 6,137 | 6,249 | 28 | 27 | 234 | 45 | 0 | 28,543 |
| South Dakota | 540 | 359 | 175 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,169 |
| Wisconsin | 2,648 | 2,467 | 148 | ... | / | 0 | 9 | 24 | 6,472 |
| South | 144,481 | 106,260 | 30,435 | 4,109 | 125 | 2,358 | 583 | 611 | 239,367 |
| Alabama | 5,009 | 3,507 | 1,221 | 162 | 41 | 42 | 33 | 3 | 12,768 |
| Arkansas | 2,938 | 2,305 | 589 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 5,937 |
| Delaware ^a | 933 | 567 | 191 | 50 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 113 | 2,193 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 4,868 | 1,055 | 820 | 1,084 | / | 1,889 | 20 | 0 | 6,391 |
| Florida | 36,631 | 17,748 | 17,491 | 1,251 | / | 30 | 102 | 9 | 37,420 |
| Georgia | 12,496 | 10,672 | 1,307 | 116 | / | 357 | 43 | 1 | 18,619 |
| Kentucky | 2,996 | 1,882 | 920 | 105 | / | 14 | 14 | 61 | 7,842 |
| Louisiana | 5,308 | 4,518 | 699 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 45 | 5 | 16,559 |
| Maryland | 5,252 | 4,523 | 617 | 77 | / | 9 | 26 | 0 | 14,762 |
| Mississippi | 2,961 | 1,973 | 838 | 60 | / | 6 | 20 | 64 | 7,321 |
| North Carolina | 14,151 | 13,222 | 552 | 348 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 15,869 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 5,196 | 2,302 | 2,441 | 372 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 48 | 10,633 |
| South Carolina | 4,357 | 2,878 | 1,303 | 113 | 31 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 13,976 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 3,481 | 2,641 | 770 | 23 | 20 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 10,159 |
| Texas | 30,785 | 30,096 | 124 | 219 | / | 0 | 65 | 281 | 41,953 |
| Virginia | 6,354 | 5,791 | 455 | 31 | 6 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 15,502 |
| West Virginia | 765 | 580 | 97 | 58 | / | 0 | 4 | 26 | 1,463 |
| West | 92,920 | 82,267 | 7,190 | 2,777 | 64 | 220 | 238 | 164 | 127,127 |
| Alaska ^a | 968 | 562 | 376 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1,814 |
| Arizona | 4,568 | 3,269 | 1,051 | 140 | 2 | 3 | 25 | 78 | 11,975 |
| California | 70,457 | 67,795 | 1,308 | 1,133 | / | 86 | 135 | 0 | 78,911 |
| Colorado ^c | 2,197 | 1,514 | 291 | 301 | 11 | 4 | 15 | 61 | 6,513 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 328 | 305 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 1,530 |
| Idaho | 856 | 646 | 191 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1,738 |
| Montana | 531 | 419 | 85 | 20 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1,264 |
| Nevada | 2,582 | 1,347 | 1,180 | 34 | 3 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 4,674 |
| New Mexico | 1,857 | 1,040 | 686 | 13 | 2 | 109 | 7 | 0 | 2,603 |
| Oregon | 4,510 | 3,505 | 35 | 959 | 0 | / | 11 | 0 | 6,314 |
| Utah | 888 | 769 | 72 | 22 | 20 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2,261 |
| Washington | 2,841 | 906 | 1,784 | 129 | 10 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 6,597 |
| Wyoming | 337 | 190 | 121 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 933 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than juris-

diction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1989 | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | Number of female prisoners 12/31/88 | Total | New court commitments | Parole or other conditional release violators returned | Escapes and AWOLs returned | Returns from appeal or bond | Transfers from other jurisdictions | Other admissions |
| U.S. total | 30,145 | 36,953 | 27,824 | 7,587 | 777 | 56 | 129 | 585 |
| Federal | 2,821 | 2,161 | 1,947 | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| State | 27,324 | 34,797 | 25,877 | 7,473 | 777 | 56 | 129 | 485 |
| Northeast | 3,811 | 4,329 | 3,394 | 735 | 52 | 20 | 56 | 72 |
| Connecticut ^a | 218 | 693 | 395 | 267 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 29 | 41 | 33 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 260 | 358 | 322 | 21 | 8 | / | 7 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 24 | 31 | 25 | 5 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 704 | 659 | 474 | 97 | 4 | 13 | / | 71 |
| New York | 1,760 | 1,898 | 1,612 | 243 | 3 | 4 | 35 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 756 | 596 | 491 | 86 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 41 | 36 | 28 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 19 | 17 | 14 | 3 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 5,898 | 5,798 | 4,796 | 764 | 96 | 6 | 12 | 124 |
| Illinois ^c | 899 | 827 | 679 | 111 | 34 | 3 | / | 0 |
| Indiana | 498 | 441 | 409 | 25 | 7 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 140 | 242 | 178 | 49 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
| Kansas | 277 | 303 | 248 | 53 | 2 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 1,333 | 838 | 653 | 139 | 40 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 128 | 194 | 159 | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 630 | 603 | 322 | 160 | / | / | 0 | 121 |
| Nebraska | 85 | 105 | 78 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 6 | 30 | 25 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 1,577 | 1,947 | 1,809 | 134 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 46 | 75 | 69 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 279 | 193 | 167 | 26 | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South | 10,736 | 14,967 | 12,434 | 1,902 | 270 | 27 | 45 | 289 |
| Alabama | 710 | 671 | 520 | 89 | 38 | 16 | 4 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 295 | 250 | 188 | 53 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 95 | 89 | 68 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 129 | 267 | 136 | 74 | 22 | / | 35 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,007 | 4,234 | 3,981 | 64 | 88 | / | 2 | 99 |
| Georgia | 673 | 1,100 | 933 | 151 | 16 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 348 | 397 | 302 | 83 | 7 | / | 2 | 3 |
| Louisiana | 669 | 425 | 313 | 34 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 77 |
| Maryland ^b | 463 | 496 | 472 | 17 | 5 | / | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 336 | 259 | 222 | 13 | 1 | / | 0 | 23 |
| North Carolina | 696 | 1,244 | 1,072 | 148 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 731 | 885 | 838 | 5 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 695 | 525 | 427 | 92 | 3 | 3 | / | 0 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 402 | 377 | 278 | 93 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1,648 | 2,979 | 2,063 | 912 | 4 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 573 | 689 | 554 | 61 | 5 | ... | 0 | 69 |
| West Virginia | 66 | 80 | 67 | 1 | 12 | / | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6,879 | 9,703 | 5,253 | 4,072 | 359 | 3 | 16 | 0 |
| Alaska ^a | 66 | 79 | 73 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 686 | 510 | 416 | 93 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 4,401 | 7,066 | 3,359 | 3,621 | 86 | / | / | 0 |
| Colorado ^c | 277 | 276 | 239 | 24 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 78 | 25 | 14 | 15 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 84 | 106 | 86 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 58 | 51 | 23 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 342 | 340 | 290 | 44 | 6 | / | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 139 | 150 | 111 | 36 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 347 | 649 | 299 | 136 | 214 | 0 | / | 0 |
| Utah | 87 | 100 | 55 | 39 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 249 | 284 | 240 | 13 | 28 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 65 | 63 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year.
... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories.

^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1989 | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Condi-tional releases | Uncondi-tional releases | Escapees and AWOLs | Out on appeal or bond | Transfers to other juris-dictions | Deaths | Other releases | Number of pris-oners 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 30,508 | 23,392 | 5,496 | 785 | 93 | 250 | 69 | 423 | 37,254 |
| Federal | 1,843 | 1,194 | 619 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 3,365 |
| State | 28,665 | 22,198 | 4,877 | 785 | 93 | 233 | 63 | 416 | 33,889 |
| Northeast | 3,027 | 2,439 | 410 | 36 | 54 | 69 | 15 | 4 | 5,123 |
| Connecticut ^a | 567 | 449 | 71 | 18 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 344 |
| Maine | 33 | 18 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 283 | 77 | 177 | 0 | / | 22 | 1 | 0 | 335 |
| New Hampshire | 17 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 |
| New Jersey | 477 | 381 | 75 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 886 |
| New York | 1,197 | 1,110 | 33 | 3 | 5 | 37 | 8 | 1 | 2,465 |
| Pennsylvania | 416 | 367 | 27 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 936 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 27 | 24 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| Vermont ^a | 10 | 2 | 6 | 2 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 |
| Midwest | 4,677 | 3,307 | 1,003 | 108 | 16 | 5 | 6 | 232 | 7,055 |
| Illinois ^c | 707 | 599 | 46 | 32 | 5 | / | 1 | 24 | 1,019 |
| Indiana | 318 | 266 | 45 | 6 | / | 0 | 1 | 0 | 621 |
| Iowa | 203 | 187 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 179 |
| Kansas | 328 | 319 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 246 |
| Michigan | 585 | 498 | 24 | 55 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 1,586 |
| Minnesota | 163 | 155 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 159 |
| Missouri | 515 | 296 | 14 | / | 0 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 718 |
| Nebraska | 106 | 82 | 20 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 126 |
| North Dakota | 16 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| Ohio ^c | 1,529 | 709 | 814 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1,995 |
| South Dakota | 37 | 19 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 |
| Wisconsin | 170 | 163 | 4 | ... | / | 0 | 0 | 3 | 303 |
| South | 12,841 | 9,285 | 2,968 | 253 | 20 | 138 | 27 | 150 | 13,247 |
| Alabama | 574 | 365 | 164 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 807 |
| Arkansas | 260 | 220 | 30 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 369 |
| Delaware ^a | 93 | 46 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 91 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 249 | 72 | 54 | 22 | / | 101 | 0 | 0 | 344 |
| Florida | 3,695 | 1,715 | 1,887 | 78 | / | 1 | 2 | 12 | 2,546 |
| Georgia | 973 | 847 | 76 | 22 | / | 24 | 4 | 0 | 1,000 |
| Kentucky | 334 | 249 | 69 | 5 | / | 2 | 0 | 9 | 447 |
| Louisiana | 398 | 347 | 46 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 698 |
| Maryland | 343 | 270 | 66 | 4 | / | 2 | 1 | 0 | 616 |
| Mississippi | 218 | 175 | 37 | 0 | / | 0 | 2 | 2 | 379 |
| North Carolina | 1,181 | 1,141 | 24 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 759 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 641 | 352 | 238 | 42 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 975 |
| South Carolina | 388 | 255 | 130 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 832 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 372 | 278 | 84 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 471 |
| Texas | 2,558 | 2,454 | 4 | 0 | / | 0 | 0 | 100 | 2,069 |
| Virginia | 491 | 443 | 35 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 771 |
| West Virginia | 77 | 56 | 6 | 12 | / | 1 | 2 | 0 | 73 |
| West | 8,120 | 7,167 | 496 | 388 | 3 | 21 | 15 | 30 | 8,464 |
| Alaska ^a | 51 | 29 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| Arizona | 445 | 365 | 73 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 751 |
| California | 6,040 | 5,779 | 86 | 138 | / | 4 | 13 | 20 | 5,427 |
| Colorado ^c | 158 | 126 | 9 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 395 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 31 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 |
| Idaho | 81 | 70 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 112 |
| Montana | 44 | 40 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
| Nevada | 244 | 125 | 113 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 438 |
| New Mexico | 133 | 94 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 156 |
| Oregon | 566 | 359 | 6 | 200 | 1 | / | 0 | 0 | 430 |
| Utah | 80 | 69 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 107 |
| Washington | 202 | 60 | 123 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 331 |
| Wyoming | 45 | 20 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 83 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than juris-

diction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. *Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Conditional release | | | | | Unconditional release | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | Parole | Probation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 302,327 | 142,564 | 16,196 | 111,286 | 32,281 | 62,107 | 58,136 | 714 | 3,257 |
| Federal | 13,136 | 7,982 | 87 | 5,067 | 0 | 4,864 | 4,623 | 1 | 240 |
| State | 289,191 | 134,582 | 16,109 | 106,219 | 32,281 | 57,243 | 53,513 | 713 | 3,017 |
| Northeast | 38,928 | 28,960 | 788 | 2,631 | 6,549 | 5,648 | 5,446 | 5 | 197 |
| Connecticut ^a | 6,417 | 77 | / | ... | 6,340 | 1,018 | 961 | 2 | 55 |
| Maine | 447 | 2 | 437 | 0 | 8 | 283 | 283 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 1,706 | 1,706 | / | ... | 0 | 1,235 | 1,183 | 0 | 52 |
| New Hampshire | 277 | 277 | / | ... | 0 | 137 | 85 | 0 | 52 |
| New Jersey | 5,816 | 5,615 | ... | ... | 201 | 1,038 | 1,038 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 18,729 | 16,098 | ... | 2,631 | 0 | 997 | 997 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,905 | 4,905 | ... | ... | 0 | 755 | 715 | 3 | 37 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 412 | 225 | 187 | ... | 0 | 16 | 15 | 0 | 1 |
| Vermont ^a | 219 | 55 | 164 | ... | 0 | 169 | 169 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 45,284 | 22,542 | 5,254 | 15,098 | 2,390 | 10,506 | 10,287 | 10 | 209 |
| Illinois ^c | 9,802 | 42 | ... | 9,760 | 0 | 841 | 807 | 9 | 25 |
| Indiana | 4,121 | 8 | 1,114 | 2,260 | 739 | 161 | 1 | 1 | 159 |
| Iowa | 2,128 | 1,327 | 163 | ... | 638 | 271 | 267 | / | 4 |
| Kansas | 3,490 | 2,355 | 732 | ... | 403 | 85 | 85 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 7,363 | 7,363 | ... | ... | 0 | 579 | 579 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,912 | 37 | ... | 1,433 | 442 | 144 | 137 | / | 7 |
| Missouri | 5,710 | 5,036 | 674 | ... | 0 | 526 | 526 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 647 | 647 | ... | ... | 0 | 406 | 403 | 0 | 3 |
| North Dakota | 257 | 144 | 100 | ... | 13 | 88 | 88 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 6,846 | 4,415 | 2,431 | ... | 0 | 7,063 | 7,052 | 0 | 11 |
| South Dakota | 378 | 338 | 40 | ... | 0 | 190 | 190 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,630 | 830 | 0 | 1,645 | 155 | 152 | 152 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 115,545 | 70,879 | 9,100 | 13,797 | 21,769 | 33,403 | 30,265 | 679 | 2,459 |
| Alabama | 3,872 | 2,602 | 1,216 | ... | 54 | 1,385 | 1,385 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 2,525 | 2,154 | ... | ... | 371 | 619 | 608 | 0 | 11 |
| Delaware ^a | 613 | 165 | / | 448 | 0 | 209 | 136 | 1 | 72 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 1,127 | 870 | / | 257 | 0 | 874 | 874 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 19,463 | 348 | 3,978 | ... | 15,137 | 19,378 | 19,033 | 4 | 341 |
| Georgia | 11,519 | 6,385 | 33 | ... | 5,101 | 1,383 | 1,361 | 20 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 2,131 | 1,700 | 431 | ... | / | 989 | 989 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 4,865 | 915 | 2 | 3,948 | 0 | 745 | 422 | 3 | 320 |
| Maryland | 4,793 | 2,825 | ... | 1,965 | 3 | 683 | 140 | 0 | 543 |
| Mississippi | 2,148 | 1,538 | 605 | ... | 5 | 875 | 841 | 1 | 33 |
| North Carolina | 14,363 | 14,336 | 27 | / | 0 | 576 | 521 | 0 | 55 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 2,654 | 1,195 | 546 | ... | 913 | 2,679 | 1,432 | 617 | 630 |
| South Carolina | 3,133 | 1,725 | 1,223 | 0 | 185 | 1,433 | 1,377 | 1 | 55 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 2,919 | 2,836 | 83 | / | 0 | 854 | 853 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 32,550 | 26,684 | 822 | 5,044 | 0 | 128 | 128 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 6,234 | 4,099 | ... | 2,135 | 0 | 490 | 62 | 31 | 397 |
| West Virginia | 636 | 502 | 134 | ... | 0 | 103 | 103 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 89,434 | 12,201 | 967 | 74,693 | 1,573 | 7,686 | 7,515 | 19 | 152 |
| Alaska ^a | 591 | 101 | 303 | 187 | 0 | 396 | 395 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona | 3,634 | 1,536 | 6 | 607 | 1,485 | 1,124 | 1,063 | 0 | 61 |
| California | 73,574 | / | ... | 73,574 | 0 | 1,394 | 1,394 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^c | 1,640 | 1,581 | 59 | ... | 0 | 300 | 300 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 336 | 323 | 13 | ... | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 716 | 252 | 464 | ... | 0 | 201 | 174 | 0 | 27 |
| Montana | 459 | 368 | 91 | ... | 0 | 86 | 84 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,472 | 1,472 | ... | ... | 0 | 1,293 | 1,293 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,134 | 1,046 | ... | ... | 88 | 725 | 725 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 3,664 | 3,664 | ... | 0 | 0 | 41 | 37 | 0 | 4 |
| Utah | 838 | 838 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 79 | 20 | 0 | 59 |
| Washington | 966 | 641 | ... | 325 | 0 | 1,907 | 1,903 | 4 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 210 | 179 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 117 | 13 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than juris-

diction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Conditional release | | | | | Unconditional release | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Total | Parole | Probation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 278,935 | 131,502 | 14,662 | 103,367 | 29,404 | 56,611 | 53,056 | 618 | 2,937 |
| Federal | 11,942 | 7,194 | 75 | 4,673 | 0 | 4,245 | 4,046 | 1 | 198 |
| State | 266,993 | 124,308 | 14,587 | 98,694 | 29,404 | 52,366 | 49,010 | 617 | 2,739 |
| Northeast | 36,489 | 27,090 | 783 | 2,564 | 6,072 | 5,238 | 5,052 | 5 | 181 |
| Connecticut ^a | 5,968 | 72 | / | ... | 5,896 | 947 | 894 | 2 | 51 |
| Maine | 429 | 2 | 420 | 0 | 7 | 268 | 268 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 1,629 | 1,629 | / | ... | 0 | 1,058 | 1,013 | 0 | 45 |
| New Hampshire | 266 | 266 | / | ... | 0 | 132 | 84 | 0 | 48 |
| New Jersey | 5,435 | 5,266 | ... | ... | 169 | 963 | 963 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 17,619 | 15,055 | ... | 2,564 | 0 | 964 | 964 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,538 | 4,538 | ... | ... | 0 | 728 | 689 | 3 | 36 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 388 | 208 | 180 | ... | 0 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 1 |
| Vermont ^a | 217 | 54 | 163 | ... | 0 | 163 | 163 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 41,977 | 20,982 | 4,599 | 14,239 | 2,157 | 9,503 | 9,337 | 7 | 159 |
| Illinois ^c | 9,203 | 42 | ... | 9,161 | 0 | 795 | 765 | 7 | 23 |
| Indiana | 3,855 | 8 | 1,049 | 2,146 | 652 | 116 | 1 | 0 | 115 |
| Iowa | 1,941 | 1,203 | 135 | ... | 603 | 261 | 257 | / | 4 |
| Kansas | 3,171 | 2,168 | 615 | ... | 388 | 82 | 82 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 6,865 | 6,865 | ... | ... | 0 | 555 | 555 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,757 | 35 | ... | 1,346 | 376 | 138 | 131 | / | 7 |
| Missouri | 5,414 | 4,793 | 621 | ... | 0 | 512 | 512 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 565 | 565 | ... | ... | 0 | 386 | 385 | 0 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 243 | 139 | 92 | ... | 12 | 86 | 86 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 6,137 | 4,086 | 2,051 | ... | 0 | 6,249 | 6,240 | 0 | 9 |
| South Dakota | 359 | 323 | 36 | ... | 0 | 175 | 175 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,467 | 755 | 0 | 1,586 | 126 | 148 | 148 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 106,260 | 65,110 | 8,343 | 13,047 | 19,760 | 30,435 | 27,590 | 587 | 2,258 |
| Alabama | 3,507 | 2,369 | 1,088 | ... | 50 | 1,221 | 1,221 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 2,305 | 1,999 | ... | ... | 306 | 589 | 578 | 0 | 11 |
| Delaware ^a | 567 | 148 | / | 419 | 0 | 191 | 126 | 1 | 64 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 1,055 | 798 | / | 257 | 0 | 820 | 820 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 17,748 | 336 | 3,654 | ... | 13,758 | 17,491 | 17,162 | 3 | 326 |
| Georgia | 10,672 | 5,950 | 32 | ... | 4,690 | 1,307 | 1,286 | 19 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 1,882 | 1,526 | 356 | ... | / | 920 | 920 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 4,518 | 851 | 2 | 3,665 | 0 | 699 | 391 | 2 | 306 |
| Maryland | 4,523 | 2,628 | ... | 1,892 | 3 | 617 | 140 | 0 | 477 |
| Mississippi | 1,973 | 1,425 | 544 | ... | 4 | 838 | 806 | 1 | 31 |
| North Carolina | 13,222 | 13,196 | 26 | / | 0 | 552 | 498 | 0 | 54 |
| Oklahoma ^a | 2,302 | 1,032 | 492 | ... | 778 | 2,441 | 1,339 | 532 | 570 |
| South Carolina | 2,878 | 1,584 | 1,123 | 0 | 171 | 1,303 | 1,255 | 1 | 47 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 2,641 | 2,564 | 77 | / | 0 | 770 | 769 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 30,096 | 24,498 | 822 | 4,776 | 0 | 124 | 124 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 5,791 | 3,753 | ... | 2,038 | 0 | 455 | 58 | 27 | 370 |
| West Virginia | 580 | 453 | 127 | ... | 0 | 97 | 97 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 82,267 | 11,128 | 882 | 68,844 | 1,415 | 7,190 | 7,031 | 18 | 141 |
| Alaska ^a | 562 | 96 | 288 | 178 | 0 | 376 | 375 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona | 3,269 | 1,339 | 6 | 578 | 1,346 | 1,051 | 995 | 0 | 56 |
| California | 67,795 | / | ... | 67,795 | 0 | 1,308 | 1,308 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^c | 1,514 | 1,459 | 55 | ... | 0 | 291 | 291 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 305 | 293 | 12 | ... | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 646 | 237 | 409 | ... | 0 | 131 | 165 | 0 | 26 |
| Montana | 419 | 333 | 86 | ... | 0 | 85 | 83 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 1,347 | 1,347 | ... | ... | 0 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1,040 | 971 | ... | ... | 69 | 686 | 686 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 3,505 | 3,505 | ... | 0 | 0 | 35 | 31 | 0 | 4 |
| Utah | 769 | 769 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 18 | 0 | 54 |
| Washington | 906 | 613 | ... | 293 | 0 | 1,784 | 1,781 | 3 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 190 | 164 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 108 | 13 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than juris-

diction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Conditional release | | | | | Unconditional release | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|
| | Total | Parole | Probation | Supervised mandatory release | Other | Total | Expiration of sentence | Commu-tation | Other |
| U.S. total | 23,392 | 11,062 | 1,534 | 7,919 | 2,877 | 5,496 | 5,080 | 96 | 320 |
| Federal | 1,194 | 788 | 12 | 394 | 0 | 619 | 577 | 0 | 42 |
| State | 22,198 | 10,274 | 1,522 | 7,525 | 2,877 | 4,877 | 4,503 | 96 | 278 |
| Northeast | 2,439 | 1,870 | 25 | 67 | 477 | 410 | 394 | 0 | 16 |
| Connecticut ^a | 449 | 5 | / | ... | 444 | 71 | 67 | 0 | 4 |
| Maine | 18 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 77 | 77 | / | ... | 0 | 177 | 170 | 0 | 7 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 11 | / | ... | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 381 | 349 | ... | ... | 32 | 75 | 75 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 1,110 | 1,043 | ... | 67 | 0 | 33 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 367 | 367 | ... | ... | 0 | 27 | 26 | 0 | 1 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 24 | 17 | 7 | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont ^a | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 3,307 | 1,560 | 655 | 859 | 233 | 1,003 | 950 | 3 | 50 |
| Illinois ^c | 599 | 0 | ... | 599 | 0 | 46 | 42 | 2 | 2 |
| Indiana | 266 | 0 | 65 | 114 | 87 | 45 | 0 | 1 | 44 |
| Iowa | 187 | 124 | 28 | ... | 35 | 10 | 10 | / | 0 |
| Kansas | 319 | 187 | 117 | ... | 15 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 498 | 498 | ... | ... | 0 | 24 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 155 | 2 | ... | 87 | 66 | 6 | 6 | / | 0 |
| Missouri | 296 | 243 | 53 | ... | 0 | 14 | 14 | / | / |
| Nebraska | 82 | 82 | ... | ... | 0 | 20 | 18 | 0 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 14 | 5 | 8 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^c | 709 | 329 | 380 | ... | 0 | 814 | 812 | 0 | 2 |
| South Dakota | 19 | 15 | 4 | ... | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 163 | 75 | 0 | 59 | 29 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 9,285 | 5,769 | 757 | 750 | 2,009 | 2,968 | 2,675 | 92 | 201 |
| Alabama | 365 | 233 | 128 | ... | 4 | 164 | 164 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 220 | 155 | ... | ... | 65 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 46 | 17 | / | 29 | 0 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 8 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 72 | 72 | / | 0 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 1,715 | 12 | 324 | ... | 1,379 | 1,887 | 1,871 | 1 | 15 |
| Georgia | 847 | 435 | 1 | ... | 411 | 76 | 75 | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 249 | 174 | 75 | ... | / | 69 | 69 | 0 | / |
| Louisiana | 347 | 64 | 0 | 283 | 0 | 46 | 31 | 1 | 14 |
| Maryland | 270 | 197 | ... | 73 | 0 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 66 |
| Mississippi | 175 | 113 | 61 | ... | 1 | 37 | 35 | 0 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 1,141 | 1,140 | 1 | / | 0 | 24 | 23 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma ^c | 352 | 163 | 54 | ... | 135 | 238 | 93 | 85 | 60 |
| South Carolina | 255 | 141 | 100 | 0 | 14 | 130 | 122 | 0 | 8 |
| Tennessee ^{b,c} | 278 | 272 | 6 | / | 0 | 84 | 84 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 2,454 | 2,186 | 0 | 268 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 443 | 346 | ... | 97 | 0 | 35 | 4 | 4 | 27 |
| West Virginia | 56 | 49 | 7 | ... | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 7,167 | 1,075 | 85 | 5,849 | 158 | 496 | 484 | 1 | 11 |
| Alaska ^a | 29 | 5 | 15 | 9 | 0 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 365 | 197 | 0 | 29 | 139 | 73 | 68 | 0 | 5 |
| California | 5,779 | / | ... | 5,779 | 0 | 86 | 86 | 0 | / |
| Colorado ^c | 126 | 122 | 4 | ... | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 31 | 30 | 1 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 70 | 15 | 55 | ... | 0 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| Montana | 40 | 35 | 5 | ... | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 125 | 125 | ... | ... | 0 | 113 | 113 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 94 | 75 | ... | ... | 19 | 39 | 39 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 359 | 359 | ... | ... | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 69 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Washington | 60 | 28 | ... | 32 | 0 | 123 | 122 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 20 | 15 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than juris-

diction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Admissions are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. *Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole violators | | | | | | Other conditional release violators | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|-----------------|--|
| | Total | New sentence | | | | No new sentence | | Total | New sentence | | No new sentence | |
| | | Total | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | | Female | Male | Female | |
| U.S. total | 122,156 | 54,123 | 27,812 | 1,658 | 23,318 | 1,335 | 68,033 | 17,403 | 1,081 | 46,036 | 3,513 | |
| Federal | 1,811 | 1,383 | 1,279 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 228 | 218 | 10 | 0 | 0 | |
| State | 120,545 | 52,740 | 26,533 | 1,554 | 23,318 | 1,335 | 67,805 | 17,185 | 1,071 | 46,036 | 3,513 | |
| Northeast | 15,091 | 11,097 | 1,337 | 40 | 9,321 | 399 | 3,994 | 103 | 7 | 3,595 | 289 | |
| Connecticut ^a | 3,249 | 109 | 1 | 0 | 100 | 8 | 3,140 | 84 | 6 | 2,797 | 253 | |
| Maine | 206 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 203 | 0 | 0 | 196 | 7 | |
| Massachusetts ^b | 1,099 | 1,099 | / | / | 1,078 | 21 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| New Hampshire | 129 | 129 | / | / | 124 | 5 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| New Jersey | 2,386 | 2,223 | 287 | 2 | 1,857 | 77 | 163 | / | / | 145 | 18 | |
| New York | 5,326 | 4,879 | / | / | 4,646 | 233 | 447 | / | / | 437 | 10 | |
| Pennsylvania | 2,520 | 2,520 | 1,001 | 35 | 1,433 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island ^a | 152 | 111 | 44 | 2 | 63 | 2 | 41 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 1 | |
| Vermont ^a | 24 | 24 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 2 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Midwest | 14,871 | 9,298 | 3,526 | 178 | 5,263 | 331 | 5,573 | 2,112 | 81 | 3,206 | 174 | |
| Illinois ^c | 3,693 | / | / | / | / | / | 3,693 | 1,548 | 48 | 2,034 | 65 | |
| Indiana | 346 | / | / | / | / | / | 346 | 321 | 25 | / | / | |
| Iowa | 811 | 633 | 126 | 8 | 470 | 29 | 178 | 25 | 1 | 141 | 11 | |
| Kansas | 1,004 | 707 | 159 | 10 | 516 | 22 | 297 | 82 | 5 | 194 | 16 | |
| Michigan | 2,622 | 2,622 | 1,054 | 54 | 1,429 | 85 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Minnesota | 561 | 561 | 167 | 9 | 361 | 24 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Missouri | 2,316 | 2,316 | 1,203 | 70 | 953 | 90 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Nebraska | 219 | 219 | 0 | 0 | 196 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 57 | 22 | / | 0 | 21 | 1 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 4 | |
| Ohio ^c | 2,418 | 1,896 | 768 | 24 | 1,065 | 39 | 522 | / | / | 451 | 71 | |
| South Dakota | 102 | 99 | 6 | 0 | 87 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wisconsin | 722 | 223 | 43 | 3 | 165 | 12 | 499 | 133 | 4 | 355 | 7 | |
| South | 33,265 | 27,119 | 20,319 | 1,248 | 5,246 | 306 | 6,146 | 4,537 | 275 | 1,261 | 73 | |
| Alabama | 1,385 | 1,385 | 141 | 16 | 1,155 | 73 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Arkansas | 923 | 824 | 178 | 7 | 602 | 39 | 99 | 25 | 3 | 67 | 4 | |
| Delaware ^a | 81 | 29 | 27 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 42 | 10 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,c} | 1,861 | 1,543 | 1,032 | 74 | 437 | / | 318 | 248 | / | 70 | / | |
| Florida | 900 | 464 | 120 | 3 | 322 | 19 | 436 | 163 | 18 | 231 | 24 | |
| Georgia | 3,318 | 3,318 | 2,692 | 118 | 475 | 33 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Kentucky | 1,244 | 1,159 | 157 | 12 | 928 | 62 | 85 | 14 | 1 | 62 | 8 | |
| Louisiana | 980 | 401 | 113 | 5 | 271 | 12 | 579 | 224 | 8 | 338 | 9 | |
| Maryland | 813 | 810 | 700 | 15 | 93 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 278 | 274 | 177 | 6 | 86 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| North Carolina | 2,126 | 2,126 | 1,978 | 148 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Oklahoma ^c | 98 | 98 | 13 | 2 | 80 | 3 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| South Carolina | 1,632 | 790 | 140 | 4 | 602 | 44 | 842 | 327 | 17 | 471 | 27 | |
| Tennessee ^{b,p} | 1,639 | 1,639 | 1,546 | 93 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Texas | 14,974 | 11,354 | 10,655 | 699 | / | / | 3,620 | 3,407 | 213 | / | / | |
| Virginia | 971 | 863 | 652 | 44 | 154 | 13 | 108 | 86 | 4 | 18 | 0 | |
| West Virginia | 42 | 42 | / | 0 | 41 | 1 | / | / | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 57,318 | 5,226 | 1,351 | 88 | 3,483 | 299 | 52,092 | 10,433 | 708 | 37,974 | 2,977 | |
| Alaska ^a | 115 | 115 | 5 | 0 | 104 | 6 | / | / | / | / | / | |
| Arizona | 793 | 441 | 44 | 0 | 329 | 68 | 352 | 13 | 4 | 314 | 21 | |
| California | 51,340 | / | / | / | / | / | 51,340 | 10,341 | 699 | 37,378 | 2,922 | |
| Colorado ^c | 519 | 519 | 139 | 9 | 356 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Hawaii ^{a,b} | 195 | 160 | 22 | 0 | 129 | 9 | 35 | 19 | 1 | 10 | 5 | |
| Idaho | 269 | 124 | 10 | 0 | 111 | 3 | 145 | 36 | 3 | 93 | 13 | |
| Montana | 265 | 80 | 10 | 3 | 61 | 6 | 185 | 24 | 1 | 144 | 16 | |
| Nevada | 509 | 509 | 107 | 1 | 358 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 524 | 489 | / | / | 453 | 36 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 1,753 | 1,753 | 808 | 68 | 809 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | 596 | 596 | 130 | 5 | 427 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 401 | 401 | 67 | 2 | 321 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wyoming | 39 | 39 | 9 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia (men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's

counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail. /Not reported. ^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bHawaii, Maryland, Massachusetts, and Tennessee estimated the numbers in the admission categories. ^cCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------|--------------------------|--------|---------|--------|------------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--|
| | Total | | Illness or natural cause | | Suicide | | Accidental self-injury | | Execu- tion | Caused by another | | Unspecified cause | | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male ^a | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| U.S. total | 1,575 | 69 | 1,122 | 56 | 111 | 2 | 25 | 1 | 16 | 66 | 1 | 235 | 9 | |
| Federal | 118 | 6 | 99 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| State | 1,457 | 63 | 1,023 | 50 | 101 | 2 | 22 | 1 | 16 | 61 | 1 | 234 | 9 | |
| Northeast | 422 | 15 | 342 | 12 | 23 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 39 | 3 | |
| Connecticut ^b | 13 | 1 | / | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | / | / | 13 | 1 | |
| Maine | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1 | |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 92 | 2 | 87 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| New York | 235 | 8 | 196 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 20 | 1 | |
| Pennsylvania | 59 | 3 | 46 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Rhode Island ^b | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Vermont ^c | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Midwest | 214 | 6 | 150 | 3 | 28 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 22 | 3 | |
| Illinois | 40 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 7 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Iowa | 8 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kansas | 9 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Michigan | 65 | 3 | 46 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 6 | 0 | 6 | 3 | |
| Minnesota | 7 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 18 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 45 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wisconsin | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | |
| South | 583 | 27 | 360 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 28 | 1 | 150 | 2 | |
| Alabama | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 2 | |
| Arkansas | 14 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Delaware ^b | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Dist. of Col. ^b | 20 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | ... | / | / | 20 | 0 | |
| Florida | 102 | 2 | 88 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Georgia | 43 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 14 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 45 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 26 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 20 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Carolina | 29 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 1 | 23 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 32 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 27 | 2 | 22 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas | 65 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 4 | / | / | 61 | 0 | |
| Virginia | 71 | 9 | 39 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 0 | |
| West Virginia | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 238 | 15 | 171 | 13 | 28 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 23 | 1 | |
| Alaska ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 25 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| California | 135 | 13 | 107 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | |
| Colorado | 15 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 1 | |
| Hawaii ^b | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Montana | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 18 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 7 | / | / | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | / | / | 7 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 11 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 12 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, North Carolina, Texas, West Virginia

(men), and Wyoming are custody rather than jurisdiction counts; Florida's counts are based on custody data. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

...Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aNo female died by execution during 1989.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Total | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 |
| U.S. total | 683,367 | 606,810 | 12.6% | 653,886 | 583,616 | 12.0% | 29,481 | 23,194 | 27.1% | 12,320 | 9,263 | 17,161 | 13,931 |
| Federal | 53,387 | 44,205 | 20.8 | 43,795 | 37,850 | 15.7 | 9,592 | 6,355 | 50.9 | 2,467 | 1,867 | 7,125 | 4,488 |
| State | 629,980 | 562,605 | 12.0 | 610,091 | 545,766 | 11.8 | 19,889 | 16,839 | 18.1 | 9,853 | 7,396 | 10,036 | 9,443 |
| Northeast | 109,256 | 96,475 | 13.2% | 104,695 | 91,788 | 14.1% | 4,561 | 4,687 | -2.7% | 1,790 | 1,669 | 2,771 | 3,018 |
| Connecticut ^a | 8,777 | 7,516 | 16.8 | 5,938 | 4,380 | 35.5 | 2,841 | 3,136 | -9.4 | 843 | 865 | 1,998 | 2,271 |
| Maine | 1,442 | 1,285 | 12.2 | 1,419 | 1,202 | 18.1 | 23 | 83 | -72.3 | 23 | 63 | 0 | 20 |
| Massachusetts | 7,610 | 6,862 | 10.9 | 7,268 | 6,455 | 12.6 | 342 | 407 | -16.0 | 256 | 302 | 86 | 105 |
| New Hampshire | 1,135 | 983 | 15.5 | 1,101 | 959 | 14.8 | 34 | 24 | 41.7 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 24 |
| New Jersey | 16,017 | 14,652 | 9.3 | 16,017 | 14,652 | 9.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 51,227 | 44,560 | 15.0 | 51,227 | 44,560 | 15.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 19,692 | 17,929 | 9.8 | 19,659 | 17,890 | 9.9 | 33 | 39 | -15.4 | 11 | 17 | 22 | 22 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,476 | 1,918 | 29.1 | 1,467 | 1,187 | 23.6 | 1,009 | 731 | 38.0 | 487 | 283 | 522 | 448 |
| Vermont ^a | 880 | 770 | 14.3 | 601 | 503 | 19.5 | 279 | 267 | 4.5 | 170 | 139 | 109 | 128 |
| Midwest | 136,153 | 120,209 | 13.3% | 135,790 | 119,710 | 13.4% | 363 | 499 | -27.3% | 291 | 294 | 72 | 205 |
| Illinois ^b | 24,712 | 21,081 | 17.2 | 24,712 | 21,081 | 17.2 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 12,353 | 11,444 | 7.9 | 12,220 | 11,271 | 8.4 | 133 | 173 | -23.1 | 121 | 135 | 12 | 38 |
| Iowa | 3,584 | 3,034 | 18.1 | 3,584 | 3,034 | 18.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 5,628 | 5,932 | -5.1 | 5,628 | 5,930 | -5.1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Michigan | 31,639 | 27,612 | 14.6 | 31,639 | 27,612 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 3,140 | 2,942 | 6.7 | 3,096 | 2,807 | 10.3 | 44 | 135 | -67.4 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 135 |
| Missouri | 13,921 | 12,176 | 14.3 | 13,921 | 12,176 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,419 | 2,161 | 11.9 | 2,292 | 2,048 | 11.9 | 127 | 113 | 12.4 | 111 | 83 | 16 | 30 |
| North Dakota | 511 | 525 | -2.7 | 464 | 473 | -1.9 | 47 | 52 | -9.6 | 47 | 52 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^b | 30,300 | 26,113 | 16.0 | 30,300 | 26,113 | 16.0 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,277 | 1,030 | 24.0 | 1,277 | 1,030 | 24.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,669 | 6,159 | 8.3 | 6,657 | 6,135 | 8.5 | 12 | 24 | -50.0 | 12 | 24 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 245,306 | 222,364 | 10.3% | 235,865 | 215,400 | 9.5% | 9,441 | 6,964 | 35.6% | 6,726 | 4,525 | 2,715 | 2,439 |
| Alabama | 13,619 | 12,365 | 10.1 | 13,287 | 12,112 | 9.7 | 332 | 253 | 31.2 | 332 | 253 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 5,777 | 5,455 | 5.9 | 5,674 | 5,455 | 4.0 | 103 | / | / | 103 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 3,073 | 3,045 | .9 | 2,078 | 2,129 | -2.4 | 995 | 916 | 8.6 | 307 | 373 | 688 | 543 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 9,218 | 8,381 | 10.0 | 5,914 | 6,178 | -4.3 | 3,304 | 2,203 | 50.0 | 1,541 | 556 | 1,763 | 1,647 |
| Florida | 39,566 | 34,327 | 15.3 | 39,533 | 34,276 | 15.3 | 33 | 51 | -35.3 | 33 | 51 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 20,885 | 18,787 | 11.2 | 19,619 | 18,018 | 8.9 | 1,266 | 769 | 64.6 | 1,266 | 769 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6,878 | 6,187 | 11.2 | 6,878 | 6,187 | 11.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 13,119 | 12,110 | 8.3 | 13,119 | 12,110 | 8.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 16,248 | 14,084 | 15.4 | 15,129 | 13,389 | 13.0 | 1,119 | 695 | 61.0 | 1,119 | 695 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6,752 | 6,348 | 6.4 | 6,624 | 6,277 | 5.5 | 128 | 71 | 80.3 | 128 | 71 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 17,665 | 17,292 | 2.2 | 16,628 | 16,251 | 2.3 | 1,037 | 1,041 | -4 | 826 | 827 | 211 | 214 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 9,818 | 8,921 | 10.1 | 9,818 | 8,921 | 10.1 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 14,909 | 13,002 | 14.7 | 13,895 | 12,064 | 15.2 | 1,014 | 938 | 8.1 | 998 | 930 | 16 | 8 |
| Tennessee ^b | 7,769 | 7,354 | 5.6 | 7,725 | 7,354 | 5.0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 44,022 | 40,437 | 8.9 | 44,022 | 40,437 | 8.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 14,415 | 12,787 | 12.7 | 14,386 | 12,787 | 12.5 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,573 | 1,482 | 6.1 | 1,536 | 1,455 | 5.6 | 37 | 27 | 37.0 | ... | ... | 37 | 27 |
| West | 139,265 | 123,557 | 12.7% | 133,741 | 118,868 | 12.5% | 5,524 | 4,689 | 17.8% | 1,046 | 908 | 4,478 | 3,781 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,484 | 2,307 | 7.7 | 1,725 | 1,661 | 3.9 | 759 | 646 | 17.5 | 117 | 97 | 642 | 549 |
| Arizona | 13,251 | 12,095 | 9.6 | 12,726 | 11,578 | 9.9 | 525 | 517 | 1.5 | 525 | 517 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 87,297 | 76,171 | 14.6 | 84,338 | 73,780 | 14.3 | 2,959 | 2,391 | 23.8 | 0 | 0 | 2,959 | 2,391 |
| Colorado ^b | 6,431 | 5,646 | 13.9 | 6,431 | 5,646 | 13.9 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,291 | 2,155 | 6.3 | 1,495 | 1,398 | 6.9 | 796 | 757 | 5.2 | 184 | 160 | 612 | 597 |
| Idaho | 1,641 | 1,493 | 9.9 | 1,641 | 1,493 | 9.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,308 | 1,249 | 4.7 | 1,308 | 1,249 | 4.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 5,374 | 4,902 | 9.6 | 5,310 | 4,801 | 10.6 | 64 | 101 | -36.6 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 101 |
| New Mexico | 3,001 | 2,745 | 9.3 | 2,790 | 2,643 | 5.6 | 211 | 102 | 106.9 | 173 | 102 | 38 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,714 | 4,703 | 21.5 | 5,714 | 4,703 | 21.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,433 | 2,057 | 18.3 | 2,307 | 1,943 | 18.7 | 126 | 114 | 10.5 | 19 | 17 | 107 | 97 |
| Washington | 7,024 | 7,089 | -.9 | 6,940 | 7,028 | -1.3 | 84 | 61 | 37.7 | 28 | 15 | 56 | 46 |
| Wyoming | 1,016 | 945 | 7.5 | 1,016 | 945 | 7.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further

detail.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | Total | | | Year or less | | Unsentenced | |
| | | | | | | | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 |
| U.S. total | 645,174 | 575,670 | 12.1% | 618,808 | 554,929 | 11.5% | 26,366 | 20,741 | 27.1% | 10,845 | 8,203 | 15,521 | 12,538 |
| Federal | 49,755 | 41,335 | 20.4 | 40,888 | 35,347 | 15.7 | 8,867 | 5,988 | 48.1 | 2,089 | 1,746 | 6,778 | 4,242 |
| State | 595,419 | 534,335 | 11.4 | 577,920 | 519,582 | 11.2 | 17,499 | 14,753 | 18.6 | 8,756 | 6,457 | 8,743 | 8,296 |
| Northeast | 103,710 | 92,127 | 12.6% | 99,848 | 88,139 | 13.3% | 3,862 | 3,988 | -3.2% | 1,366 | 1,279 | 2,496 | 2,709 |
| Connecticut ^a | 8,192 | 7,013 | 16.8 | 5,619 | 4,174 | 34.6 | 2,573 | 2,839 | -9.4 | 715 | 737 | 1,858 | 2,102 |
| Maine | 1,397 | 1,252 | 11.6 | 1,377 | 1,176 | 17.1 | 20 | 76 | -73.7 | 20 | 56 | 0 | 20 |
| Massachusetts | 7,026 | 6,315 | 11.3 | 6,933 | 6,195 | 11.9 | 93 | 120 | -22.5 | 93 | 115 | 0 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 1,130 | 978 | 15.5 | 1,096 | 954 | 14.9 | 34 | 24 | 41.7 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 24 |
| New Jersey | 15,345 | 14,079 | 9.0 | 15,345 | 14,079 | 9.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 48,782 | 42,800 | 13.9 | 48,762 | 42,800 | 13.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 18,747 | 17,157 | 9.3 | 18,722 | 17,130 | 9.3 | 25 | 27 | -7.4 | 3 | 6 | 22 | 21 |
| Rhode Island ^a | 2,267 | 1,791 | 26.6 | 1,419 | 1,147 | 23.7 | 848 | 644 | 31.7 | 374 | 231 | 474 | 413 |
| Vermont ^a | 844 | 742 | 13.7 | 575 | 484 | 18.8 | 269 | 258 | 4.3 | 161 | 134 | 108 | 124 |
| Midwest | 129,104 | 114,332 | 12.9% | 128,768 | 113,853 | 13.1% | 336 | 479 | -29.9% | 270 | 275 | 66 | 204 |
| Illinois ^b | 23,693 | 20,182 | 17.4 | 23,693 | 20,182 | 17.4 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 11,725 | 10,942 | 7.2 | 11,599 | 10,773 | 7.7 | 126 | 169 | -25.4 | 118 | 131 | 8 | 38 |
| Iowa | 3,405 | 2,894 | 17.7 | 3,405 | 2,894 | 17.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kansas | 5,379 | 5,660 | -5.0 | 5,379 | 5,658 | -4.9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Michigan | 30,053 | 26,279 | 14.4 | 30,053 | 26,279 | 14.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,988 | 2,812 | 6.3 | 2,944 | 2,677 | 10.0 | 44 | 135 | -67.4 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 135 |
| Missouri | 13,203 | 11,546 | 14.4 | 13,203 | 11,546 | 14.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 2,273 | 2,061 | 10.3 | 2,165 | 1,961 | 10.4 | 108 | 100 | 8.0 | 94 | 71 | 14 | 29 |
| North Dakota | 469 | 499 | -6.0 | 423 | 449 | -5.8 | 46 | 50 | -8.0 | 46 | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^b | 28,346 | 24,589 | 15.3 | 28,346 | 24,589 | 15.3 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 1,189 | 976 | 21.8 | 1,189 | 976 | 21.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 6,381 | 5,892 | 8.3 | 6,369 | 5,869 | 8.5 | 12 | 23 | -47.8 | 12 | 23 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 232,327 | 211,721 | 9.7% | 223,760 | 205,445 | 8.9% | 8,567 | 6,276 | 36.5% | 6,141 | 4,062 | 2,426 | 2,214 |
| Alabama | 12,780 | 11,619 | 10.0 | 12,486 | 11,408 | 9.4 | 294 | 211 | 39.3 | 294 | 211 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 5,489 | 5,167 | 6.2 | 5,390 | 5,167 | 4.3 | 99 | / | / | 99 | / | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^b | 2,906 | 2,884 | .8 | 2,013 | 2,040 | -1.3 | 893 | 844 | 5.8 | 279 | 339 | 614 | 505 |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 8,630 | 8,009 | 7.8 | 5,570 | 6,049 | -7.9 | 3,060 | 1,960 | 56.1 | 1,472 | 476 | 1,588 | 1,484 |
| Florida | 37,094 | 32,375 | 14.8 | 37,066 | 32,328 | 14.7 | 28 | 47 | -40.4 | 28 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 19,775 | 17,858 | 10.7 | 18,619 | 17,145 | 8.6 | 1,156 | 713 | 62.1 | 1,156 | 713 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 6,538 | 5,947 | 9.9 | 6,538 | 5,947 | 9.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 12,591 | 11,611 | 8.4 | 12,591 | 11,611 | 8.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 15,522 | 13,571 | 14.4 | 14,515 | 12,929 | 12.3 | 1,007 | 642 | 56.9 | 1,007 | 642 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6,412 | 6,023 | 6.5 | 6,300 | 5,968 | 5.6 | 112 | 55 | 103.6 | 112 | 55 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 16,783 | 16,485 | 1.8 | 15,869 | 15,555 | 2.0 | 914 | 930 | -1.7 | 742 | 740 | 172 | 190 |
| Oklahoma ^b | 9,029 | 8,297 | 8.8 | 9,029 | 8,297 | 8.8 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 14,050 | 12,352 | 13.7 | 13,149 | 11,505 | 14.3 | 901 | 847 | 6.4 | 886 | 839 | 15 | 8 |
| Tennessee ^b | 7,393 | 6,957 | 6.3 | 7,356 | 6,957 | 5.7 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 41,953 | 38,789 | 8.2 | 41,953 | 38,789 | 8.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 13,882 | 12,361 | 12.3 | 13,853 | 12,361 | 12.1 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 1,500 | 1,416 | 5.9 | 1,463 | 1,389 | 5.3 | 37 | 27 | 37.0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 27 |
| West | 130,278 | 116,155 | 12.2% | 125,544 | 112,145 | 11.9% | 4,734 | 4,010 | 18.1% | 979 | 841 | 3,755 | 3,169 |
| Alaska ^a | 2,344 | 2,200 | 6.5 | 1,649 | 1,604 | 2.8 | 695 | 596 | 16.6 | 108 | 87 | 587 | 509 |
| Arizona | 12,471 | 11,381 | 9.6 | 11,975 | 10,892 | 9.9 | 496 | 489 | 1.4 | 496 | 489 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 81,297 | 71,278 | 14.1 | 78,911 | 69,379 | 13.7 | 2,386 | 1,899 | 25.6 | 0 | 0 | 2,386 | 1,899 |
| Colorado ^b | 6,049 | 5,402 | 12.0 | 6,049 | 5,402 | 12.0 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii ^a | 2,136 | 2,016 | 6.0 | 1,437 | 1,333 | 7.8 | 699 | 683 | 2.3 | 164 | 144 | 535 | 539 |
| Idaho | 1,538 | 1,414 | 8.8 | 1,538 | 1,414 | 8.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 1,245 | 1,192 | 4.4 | 1,245 | 1,192 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4,951 | 4,567 | 8.4 | 4,888 | 4,470 | 9.4 | 63 | 97 | -35.1 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 97 |
| New Mexico | 2,825 | 2,604 | 8.5 | 2,628 | 2,513 | 4.6 | 197 | 91 | 116.5 | 165 | 91 | 32 | 0 |
| Oregon | 5,463 | 4,489 | 21.7 | 5,463 | 4,489 | 21.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2,336 | 1,946 | 20.0 | 2,219 | 1,851 | 19.9 | 117 | 95 | 23.2 | 18 | 15 | 99 | 80 |
| Washington | 6,690 | 6,786 | -1.4 | 6,609 | 6,726 | -1.7 | 81 | 60 | 35.0 | 28 | 15 | 53 | 45 |
| Wyoming | 933 | 880 | 6.0 | 933 | 880 | 6.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further

detail.
...Not applicable.
/Not reported.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1988 and 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Maximum sentence length | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|
| | Total | | | More than a year | | | Year or less/unsentenced | | | | | | | | |
| | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | Total | | | Year or less | | Unsentenced | | | |
| | | | | | | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | Per- cent change | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 | 12/31/89 | 12/31/88 |
| U.S. total | 38,193 | 31,140 | 22.6% | 35,078 | 28,687 | 22.3% | 3,115 | 2,453 | 27.0% | 1,475 | 1,060 | 1,640 | 1,393 | | |
| Federal | 3,632 | 2,870 | 26.6 | 2,907 | 2,503 | 16.1 | 725 | 367 | 97.5 | 378 | 121 | 347 | 248 | | |
| State | 34,561 | 28,270 | 22.3 | 32,171 | 26,184 | 22.9 | 2,390 | 2,086 | 14.6 | 1,097 | 939 | 1,293 | 1,147 | | |
| Northeast | 5,546 | 4,348 | 27.6% | 4,847 | 3,649 | 32.8% | 699 | 699 | 0 | 424 | 390 | 275 | 309 | | |
| Connecticut ^a | 585 | 503 | 16.3 | 317 | 206 | 53.9 | 268 | 297 | -9.8 | 128 | 128 | 140 | 169 | | |
| Maine | 45 | 33 | 36.4 | 42 | 26 | 61.5 | 3 | 7 | -57.1 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Massachusetts | 584 | 547 | 6.8 | 335 | 260 | 28.8 | 249 | 287 | -13.2 | 163 | 187 | 86 | 100 | | |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| New Jersey | 672 | 573 | 17.3 | 672 | 573 | 17.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| New York | 2,465 | 1,760 | 40.1 | 2,465 | 1,760 | 40.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Pennsylvania | 945 | 772 | 22.4 | 937 | 760 | 23.3 | 8 | 12 | -33.3 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 1 | | |
| Rhode Island ^a | 209 | 127 | 64.6 | 48 | 40 | 20.0 | 161 | 67 | 85.1 | 113 | 52 | 48 | 35 | | |
| Vermont ^a | 36 | 28 | 28.6 | 26 | 19 | 36.8 | 10 | 9 | 11.1 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 4 | | |
| Midwest | 7,049 | 5,877 | 19.9% | 7,022 | 5,857 | 19.9% | 27 | 20 | 35.0% | 21 | 19 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Illinois ^b | 1,019 | 899 | 13.3 | 1,019 | 899 | 13.3 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | | |
| Indiana | 828 | 502 | 25.1 | 621 | 498 | 24.7 | 7 | 4 | 75.0 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 | | |
| Iowa | 179 | 140 | 27.9 | 179 | 140 | 27.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Kansas | 249 | 272 | -8.5 | 249 | 272 | -8.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Michigan | 1,586 | 1,333 | 19.0 | 1,586 | 1,333 | 19.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Minnesota | 152 | 130 | 16.9 | 152 | 130 | 16.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Missouri | 718 | 630 | 14.0 | 718 | 630 | 14.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Nebraska | 146 | 100 | 46.0 | 127 | 87 | 46.0 | 19 | 13 | 46.2 | 17 | 12 | 2 | 1 | | |
| North Dakota | 42 | 26 | 61.5 | 41 | 24 | 70.8 | 1 | 2 | -50.0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Ohio ^b | 1,954 | 1,524 | 28.2 | 1,954 | 1,524 | 28.2 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | | |
| South Dakota | 88 | 54 | 63.0 | 88 | 54 | 63.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Wisconsin | 288 | 267 | 7.9 | 288 | 266 | 8.3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | | |
| South | 12,979 | 10,643 | 21.9% | 12,105 | 9,955 | 21.6% | 874 | 688 | 27.0% | 585 | 463 | 289 | 225 | | |
| Alabama | 839 | 746 | 12.5 | 801 | 704 | 13.8 | 38 | 42 | -9.5 | 38 | 42 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Arkansas | 288 | 288 | 0 | 284 | 288 | -1.4 | 4 | / | / | 4 | / | 0 | 0 | | |
| Delaware ^a | 167 | 161 | 3.7 | 65 | 89 | -27.0 | 102 | 72 | 41.7 | 28 | 34 | 74 | 38 | | |
| Dist. of Col. ^{a,b} | 588 | 372 | 58.1 | 344 | 129 | 166.7 | 244 | 243 | .4 | 69 | 80 | 175 | 163 | | |
| Florida | 2,472 | 1,952 | 26.6 | 2,467 | 1,948 | 26.6 | 5 | 4 | 25.0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Georgia | 1,110 | 929 | 19.5 | 1,000 | 873 | 14.5 | 110 | 56 | 96.4 | 110 | 56 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Kentucky | 340 | 240 | 41.7 | 340 | 240 | 41.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Louisiana | 528 | 499 | 5.8 | 528 | 499 | 5.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Maryland | 726 | 513 | 41.5 | 614 | 460 | 33.5 | 112 | 53 | 111.3 | 112 | 53 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Mississippi | 340 | 325 | 4.6 | 324 | 309 | 4.9 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | | |
| North Carolina | 882 | 807 | 9.3 | 759 | 696 | 9.1 | 123 | 111 | 10.8 | 84 | 87 | 39 | 24 | | |
| Oklahoma ^b | 789 | 624 | 26.4 | 789 | 624 | 26.4 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | | |
| South Carolina | 859 | 650 | 32.2 | 746 | 559 | 33.5 | 113 | 91 | 24.2 | 112 | 91 | 1 | 0 | | |
| Tennessee ^b | 376 | 397 | -5.3 | 369 | 397 | -7.1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Texas | 2,069 | 1,648 | 25.5 | 2,069 | 1,648 | 25.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Virginia | 533 | 426 | 25.1 | 533 | 426 | 25.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| West Virginia | 73 | 66 | 10.6 | 73 | 66 | 10.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | 0 | 0 | | |
| West | 8,987 | 7,402 | 21.4% | 8,197 | 6,723 | 21.9% | 790 | 679 | 16.3% | 67 | 67 | 723 | 612 | | |
| Alaska ^a | 140 | 107 | 30.8 | 76 | 57 | 33.3 | 64 | 50 | 28.0 | 9 | 10 | 55 | 40 | | |
| Arizona | 780 | 714 | 9.2 | 751 | 686 | 9.5 | 29 | 28 | 3.6 | 29 | 28 | 0 | 0 | | |
| California | 6,000 | 4,893 | 22.6 | 5,427 | 4,401 | 23.3 | 573 | 492 | 16.5 | 0 | 0 | 573 | 492 | | |
| Colorado ^b | 382 | 244 | 56.6 | 382 | 244 | 56.6 | / | / | / | / | / | 0 | 0 | | |
| Hawaii ^a | 155 | 139 | 11.5 | 58 | 65 | -10.8 | 97 | 74 | 31.1 | 20 | 16 | 77 | 58 | | |
| Idaho | 103 | 79 | 30.4 | 103 | 79 | 30.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Montana | 63 | 57 | 10.5 | 63 | 57 | 10.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Nevada | 423 | 335 | 26.3 | 422 | 331 | 27.5 | 1 | 4 | -75.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | | |
| New Mexico | 176 | 141 | 24.8 | 162 | 130 | 24.6 | 14 | 11 | 27.3 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 0 | | |
| Oregon | 251 | 214 | 17.3 | 251 | 214 | 17.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Utah | 97 | 111 | -12.6 | 88 | 92 | -4.3 | 9 | 19 | -52.6 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 17 | | |
| Washington | 334 | 303 | 10.2 | 331 | 302 | 9.6 | 3 | 1 | 200.0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Wyoming | 83 | 65 | 27.7 | 83 | 65 | 27.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to 1 year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further

detail.
 ...Not applicable.
 /Not reported.
^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect; see "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category. Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Other conditional releases: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only execution.

Alaska

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Transfers to and from other jurisdictions: Include custody transfers of inmates under Alaska's jurisdiction from and to Federal and Minnesota facilities.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Race and ethnicity data were estimated.

Arizona

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised temporary releases, supervised discretionary releases and supervised work furloughs.

Other releases: Include early releases to detainer and persons returned to prison pending a revocation hearing.

The male/female breakdown for the 117 inmates housed in local jails to ease overcrowding in prisons is estimated, based proportionally on admissions.

Arkansas

Arkansas revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year. Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences of more than 1 year includes a small number of inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include conditional release violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. Other conditional releases: Comprised of persons released to supervision under the provisions of Arkansas Act 309, 378, and 814.

Race and ethnicity numbers were estimated.

California

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences. The category also includes supervised mandatory and parole releases returned to prison pending revocation hearings.

Conditional release violators without new sentence: Include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory release with new sentence.

Other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the number in other admissions categories.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Include some releases to parole. Other releases: Contain the difference

between total releases and the number in other categories of releases.

Unsentenced inmates: Include civil commitments of narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican-Americans. Other Hispanic prisoners were categorized as non-Hispanic.

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported population with sentences of more than 1 year includes a very small number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Jurisdiction counts for admissions, releases, and population characteristics: Exclude 401 men and 9 women housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers estimated.

Connecticut

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond and some probation violators entering with or without new sentences.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include former residents of halfway houses and participants in the supervised home-release program.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation supervision.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: Community residence releases under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified in the Connecticut data system.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Connecticut.

Delaware

Delaware revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of male inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators other than parolees, with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include those prisoners for whom a short-term movement became long term and a small number of admissions of unknown type.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include those prisoners for whom a short-term movement became long term and a small number of releases of unknown type.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Delaware.

Other race: Include Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

District of Columbia

The jurisdiction revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the detention center and having either no sentence or a maximum sentence of 1 year or less was included in the admissions, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number is actual; the counts of men within categories of violation are estimated. The female parole violators are counted as having new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences and those released to probation.

Cause of death: No cause is specified in the District of Columbia's data system.

Other transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Jurisdictional population totals: Include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or detention center.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

Race: Numbers estimated.

Federal prisons

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators with or without new sentences: The total number of parole violators is actual; however, the numbers in sentencing categories are estimated.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences released subject to conditions of probation. Other unconditional releases: Include persons released by court orders, pardons, and clemency.

Other unconditional releases: Include persons released by court orders, pardons, and clemency.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in the jurisdiction of a prison. Such prisoners had been released on writs or authorized temporary absences that became long term.

Population total, unsentenced prisoners: Includes 1,837 men and 19 women held under the jurisdiction of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Florida

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Returns from appeal or bond hearings and other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the number otherwise categorized. Include returns from authorized temporary absences on appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Include pardons, vacated sentences, and unconditional releases ordered by the Probation and Parole Commission.

Other conditional releases: Include inmates released to supervised community release.

Hispanic prisoners: Classified as prisoners of unknown race.

Georgia

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category. Other unconditional releases: Include fines, pardons, and suspended sentences.

Other conditional releases: The Parole Board controls the conditional reprieve releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cannot specify cause that may include accidents.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pickup from jails.

Race: Numbers estimated.

Black prisoners: Include all persons of a race other than white.

Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody totals are actual counts.

Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated from information from Hawaii's Comprehensive Offender Monitoring and Program Assessment System.

New court commitments: May include a small number of probation violators or escapees returned to prison with or without new sentences as well as returns from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Include 5 administrative discharges and 5 of unknown type.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Unknown race: Includes Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background; however, prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry were counted as Asians or Pacific Islanders.

Idaho

Idaho revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of female inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

The population count for December 31, 1989, excludes 121 men and 9 women housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include 4 inmates returned from Agreement on Detainer

and 2 civil commitments.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: No cause is specified in Idaho's data system.

Other releases: Include 4 inmates released to Agreement on Detainer.

Racial and ethnic compositions are estimated based on history of percentages.

Illinois

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Data for inmates with sentences of more than 1 year include some inmates with 1 year maximum sentences.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences. Also include some returned violators with charges pending.

Other admissions: Contain the difference between total admissions and the number in other admissions categories. Include transfers and prisoners returning from a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Contain the difference between total releases and the number in other categories of releases. Include transfers and prisoners leaving for a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Indiana

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Jurisdictional population: Exclude 633 male inmates awaiting pickup from local jails.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include parole violators with or without new sentences and other conditional release violators without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, commutations: The Parole Board determines the termination of sentences.

Conditional releases, probations: Numbers estimated.

Other conditional releases: Releases to regulated community assignment.

Iowa

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include persons returned to prison to await a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Include safe-keepers.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include prisoners who received executive commutations that free inmates immediately and unconditionally.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional released, paroles: Include prisoners remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing at which they were returned to parole. Also include inmates released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Kansas

Kansas revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include some probation violators who should have been categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned to prison by court. May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases, conditional or unconditional. May include some releases to appeal or bond.

Louisiana

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases, pardons, and good-time releases.

Other releases: Inmates whose types of release were unknown at the time of data collection.

Race: Distinguished as white or black. Ethnicity: Not included in Louisiana's data system.

Maine

Maine revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of female inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Other conditional release violators: Returns from probation.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners returned to prison: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Releases to Intensive Supervision Program.

Maryland

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percentages from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators: Patuxent work release inmates returned from halfway houses.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May include a small number of releases to appeal or bond.

Other conditional releases: Inmates from Patuxent Institution released to halfway houses.

Massachusetts

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Category estimates: the totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population with sentences of more than 1 year: Offenders who are sentenced to local correctional facilities for terms up to 2 1/2 years are excluded from counts of population, admissions, and releases; however,

they may be included in reports about the jail population.

Total jurisdiction population: Excluded 365 men and 12 women housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown race: The race of some Hispanics was not reported.

Michigan

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include transfers from mental hospitals, Federal prisons, and prisons in other States. May include other long-term admissions such as writs or medical cases.

Returns from appeal or bond:

Contain the net difference between movements to and from courts.

Unspecified causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions:

Include transfers from mental hospitals, Federal prisons, and prisons in other States. May include other long-term releases such as writs or medical cases.

Releases to appeal or bond: Contain the net difference between movements to and from courts.

Asian and Pacific Islander prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican-Americans who are also categorized as prisoners of unknown race. Other Hispanic prisoners are classified as non-Hispanic.

Minnesota

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases with new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised

mandatory releases and work releases without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include prisoners discharged after the Office of Adult Releases modified their sentences or after a court or executive order. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases.

Prisoners of unknown race: Eleven non-Hispanic men categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Include 79 men and 1 woman, Hispanic, categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Unsentenced prisoner: Include 1 hold for the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service and 43 holds for the U.S. Marshal.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Include a small number of shock probation violators.

Other admissions: Inmates awaiting a parole revocation hearing as well as returns from appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised earned releases, Governor's suspensions of sentence, and Emergency Powers Act releases.

Other releases: Inmates who went back to prison pending a parole revocation hearing that subsequently returned them to community supervision.

Missouri

New court commitments: Include some shock probation commitments. May also include other conditional release violators returned to prison.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Include returns from appeal or bond and shock probation.

Other releases: Include releases to appeal or bond, commutations, court-ordered releases, and shock probation.

Montana

Montana revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population count of female inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some other types of conditional release violators with new sentences.

Nebraska

Nebraska revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population count of female inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year to include women at the work release center.

Parole violators without new sentences, men: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Nevada

New court commitments: May contain a small number of returns from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category. Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond and may include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include parole violators who receive new sentences after readmission to prison.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

New Jersey

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other admissions: Inmates housed in county facilities to ease crowding who have not yet been entered into the department's information system.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of the Courts. The program provides a sanction that in severity lies between incarceration and probation. The category may also include some conditionally released prisoners returned with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Total custody population: Includes inmates housed under county assistance.

Other race: Hispanic inmates who are not classified as white or black.

New Mexico

Parole violators without new sentences: May include parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators: Returns from community corrections programs.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

New York

New York revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population count of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from and to the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Types of admission unknown at the time of data collection.

Unspecified causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.

Other releases: Types of release unknown at the time of data collection.

Hispanic prisoners and race: All Hispanic inmates, white and black, are categorized as white.

North Carolina

Population, admissions and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and some other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category. **Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences:** Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. Although the maximum sentences of all

such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them were included with those prisoners having sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences are understated, and the population count of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less is overstated.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Paroles: Include some supervised mandatory releases.

Other releases: Residual not accounted for in other categories; used to adjust the movement data to the yearend total.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; however, sentence length populations, more than 1 year or less are estimated.

North Dakota

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Sentencing information: The yearend total of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers: Include only prisoners transferred between prison and Ohio's Forensic Unit.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Race and Hispanic origin: Actual counts only of jurisdictional inmates in Ohio's custody.

Oklahoma

New court commitments: Include an undetermined number of conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Sentencing information: The counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year may include a very small number of inmates with sentences of 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category. Other unconditional releases: Include legislative cap releases (Senate Bill 445).

Deaths: An inmate on escape status died in a car accident.

Other releases: Types of release unknown at the time of data collection.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Oregon

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some returned parolees whose revocation status was unknown at the time of admission.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers estimated.

Pennsylvania

Parole violators with or without new sentences: Include 1,601 men and 33 women returned to State incarceration by the Board of Probation and Parole. They entered on their original sentences and not as technical or convicted parole violators. Their count was divided between violators with new sentences and violators without new sentences according to the ratios of actual convicted or technical parole

violators. Thus, 658 men and 14 women were categorized as parole violators with new sentences, and 943 men and 19 women were categorized as parole violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroles: Includes an undetermined number of men and women who had been admitted to prison for parole violations and then released after a revocation hearing on their original paroles.

Other releases: Types of release unknown at the time of data collection.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other admissions: Returned from erroneous release to probation.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Custody and jurisdiction counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

South Carolina

New court commitments: Include a very small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and offenders who paid fines.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the

Department of Parole and Community Corrections under the Emergency Powers Act.

South Dakota

South Dakota revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Tennessee

Tennessee revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year to include inmates housed in local jails, solely to ease overcrowding.

Total admissions and releases: Total counts are actual, detailed categories are estimated.

Sentencing information: Include 52 men and 8 women with a year or less maximum sentence in the movement and population counts of inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Releases to parole: Include some mandatory releases to supervision.

Unknown race: Includes all inmates who are not classified as white or black.

Ethnicity: Tennessee's data system does not distinguish Hispanic origin.

Texas

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with or without new sentences: All parole violators reported as having new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with or without new sentences: All conditional release violators reported as having new sentences.

Other admissions and other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from or leaving for long-term bench warrants and medical furloughs.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other race: Includes 9,088 men and 279 women of Hispanic origin.

Utah

Other unconditional release: Include inmates whose sentences were terminated by the Board of Pardons.

Vermont

Parole violators with or without new sentences: May include an undetermined number of other conditional release violators returned.

Combined prison and jail populations: Numbers reflect the populations of an integrated jail and prison system. "Lockups" operated by some cities and counties are excluded.

Population counts: Made December 4, 1989.

Race: Numbers estimated, with less than 0.5% of the men classified as non-white.

Virginia

Other admissions: Include parole revocations pending (both discretionary and mandatory), transfers, and returns from appeal or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Include an undetermined number of persons who were returned to prison pending revocation of discretionary and mandatory parole, for whom no revocation occurred, who are being returned to parole or other supervised status. Also include releases to detainee.

Unspecified causes of death: Cause of death not known at time of data collection.

Prisoners housed in jails to ease prison crowding: Include those with outstanding warrants and those being held in jail.

Washington

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other race: Includes inmates with mixed racial origins.

West Virginia

West Virginia revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population count of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Population, admissions, and releases counts, men: Based on custody data.

New court commitments, men: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Conditional releases, probation, men: Include some releases to court jurisdiction of inmates declared unfit to remain in a particular minimum security facility.

Other releases, men: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Jurisdiction population total, men: Excludes some inmates awaiting pickup from jails where they were housed solely to ease prison crowding.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised the previously reported December 31, 1988, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: An undetermined number of inmates may be included in other admissions categories.

Other conditional releases: Special Action early releases.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases, for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Wyoming

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the start of a consecutive sentence.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the end of one sentence to be followed by another.

Other releases: Releases to detainees. Other race, men: Includes Hispanic prisoners.

REPORT PERIOD COVERED:
January 1, 1989 through December 31, 1989

OMB No. 1121-0078: Approval Expires 12/31/91

FORM **NPS-1**
(8-10-89)

We estimate that it will take about 6 hours to complete this questionnaire. If you have any comments regarding this estimate or any other aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, send them to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT

NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

1989

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), collects data on the inmates of prisons in each State, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. This has been done by the Bureau of Prisons, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, or the Bureau of the Census each year since 1926. The collection of these data is authorized by Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732, and is designed to provide annual summary measures of movement into and out of the Nation's correctional systems.

This report form concerns inmates with maximum sentences greater than 1 year who moved into or out of the jurisdiction of your State during the period January 1, 1989 through December 31, 1989. The figures provided on the enclosed sheet were taken from the NPS-1 report your State submitted for 1988. Please complete and return the form by February 15, 1990 to expedite timely publication of the data.

In the past, a major problem for national correctional studies has been the inability to collect comparable data from all states because of differing definitions and reporting procedures. We have developed a set of definitions to try to overcome this problem. If you are unable to use our definitions when completing this NPS-1 form, please let us know the specific differences so that we can inform the users of the data.

Although your participation in this endeavor is voluntary, the information you provide is very useful to BJS, the Congress, the states, and others involved in the formulation of national, state, and local justice policy and decision making.

If you need any help, please call collect on (301) 763-2061.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Enclosure

PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGES 5 AND 6 BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, DC 20233

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

In this report, you are asked to report summary populations and movements of offenders under the **jurisdiction** of your State prison system in 1989, whether they were within the custody of your State's system or were housed elsewhere. Because the NPS-1 is an effort to collect **comparable** data from all states, we urge that you try to adhere to the concepts and definitions provided on pages 5 and 6 of this form.

However, if after reviewing the concepts and definitions, you are not able to report an item using our guidelines, please inform us using the following procedure.

Enter "NA" (Not Applicable) if by law or regulation your State cannot have the type of inmates described by the item. Enter "0" (zero), if your State can have such inmates but did not have any during 1989. Enter "NR" (Not Reported) in the item, if your State had the type of inmates described by the item but you cannot determine the number of such inmates your State had in 1989. If you cannot determine the number of inmates separately by item, report the combined count in one of the items, enter "NR" in the remaining items **and** specify in the notes space on pages 2, 4, or 6 **all** of the items represented by the combined count. Please do not leave any item blank.

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----------------|
| FOR PROCESSING USE ONLY → | YEAR | STATE FIPS CODE |
| | | |

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT -- 1989

| Item description | INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE | | | |
|--|---|------|--------|------|
| | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 1. Jurisdiction population on January 1 → | | | | |
| 2. Admissions | | | | |
| a. New court commitments | | | | |
| b. Parole violators with new sentences | | | | |
| c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences | | | | |
| d. Parole violators only, no new sentences | | | | |
| e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences | | | | |
| f. Transfers from other jurisdictions | | | | |
| g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences | | | | |
| h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences | | | | |
| i. Returns from appeal/bond | | | | |
| j. Other admissions <i>(Specify in "Notes" below)</i> → | | | | |
| k. TOTAL ADMISSIONS <i>(Sum of items 2a-2j)</i> → | | | | |
| 3. Total inmates handled (Sum of item 1 and item 2k) → | | | | |

NOTES

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 3

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT – 1989 (Continued)

| Item description | | | INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE | | | |
|---|--|--|---|------|--------|------|
| | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 4. Releases | Unconditional | a. Expirations of sentence | | | | |
| | | b. Commutations | | | | |
| | | c. Other unconditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | Conditional | d. Probations | | | | |
| | | e. Supervised mandatory releases | | | | |
| | | f. Paroles | | | | |
| | | g. Other conditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | | Death | h. Executions | | | |
| | i. Illnesses/natural causes | | | | | |
| | j. Suicides | | | | | |
| | k. Accidental injury to self | | | | | |
| | l. Death caused by another person | | | | | |
| | m. Other deaths <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | | |
| | Other | n. AWOLS | | | | |
| | | o. Escapes from confinement | | | | |
| | | p. Transfers to other jurisdictions | | | | |
| | | q. Releases to appeal/bond | | | | |
| | | r. Other releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i> | | | | |
| | s. TOTAL RELEASES (Sum of items 4a–4r) → | | | | | |
| Item description | | | JURISDICTION | | | |
| | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 5. Jurisdiction population Dec. 31 | a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence <i>(Item 3 minus item 4s) →</i> | | | | | |
| | b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence → | | | | | |
| | c. Unsentenced inmates (Enumerate only those in your State's correctional jurisdiction. Otherwise, report in item 6c.) → | | | | | |
| | d. TOTAL Inmate population <i>(Sum of items 5a, b, and c) →</i> | | | | | |
| Item description | | | CUSTODY | | | |
| | | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 6. Custody population Dec. 31 | a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence → | | | | | |
| | b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence → | | | | | |
| | c. Unsentenced inmates → | | | | | |
| | d. TOTAL inmate population <i>(Sum of items 6a, b, and c) →</i> | | | | | |

PLEASE CONTINUE OF PAGE 4

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT — 1989 (Continued)

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Item description | | OVERCROWDING | | | |
| | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 7. Overcrowding Dec. 31 | a. Number of state inmates housed in local jails on December 31 solely to ease overcrowding → | | | | |
| | <i>If any entry in item 7a for 1989 is not "0" or "NA", please answer item 7b.</i> b. Are these inmates included in item 5d, jurisdiction total? | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>(Explain in "Notes" below)</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <i>(Explain in "Notes" below)</i> |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|------|--------|------|
| Item description <i>Of those enumerated in item 5d, "Total inmate population — jurisdiction population December 31," please specify race counts.</i> | | RACIAL COMPOSITION | | | |
| | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 8. Racial composition Dec. 31 | a. TOTAL (Transcribe from Item 5d) → | | | | |
| | b. Race | | | | |
| | (1) White | | | | |
| | (2) Black | | | | |
| | (3) American Indian or Alaskan Native | | | | |
| | (4) Asian or Pacific Islander | | | | |
| | (5) Other (Specify in "Notes" below) | | | | |
| (6) Not known | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|--------------------|------|--------|------|
| Item description <i>Of those enumerated in item 5d, "Total inmate population — jurisdiction population December 31," please specify ethnic counts.</i> | | ETHNIC COMPOSITION | | | |
| | | MALE | | FEMALE | |
| | | 1988 | 1989 | 1988 | 1989 |
| 9. Ethnic composition Dec. 31 | a. TOTAL (Transcribe from Item 5d) → | | | | |
| | b. Ethnicity | | | | |
| | (1) Hispanic | | | | |
| | (2) Not Hispanic | | | | |
| | (3) Not known | | | | |

NOTES

(Additional space for notes is provided on page 6)

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|--------|----------|----------------|
| 10. Report submitted by → | Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed |
| | | Area code | Number | Extensio | |

INSTRUCTIONS

COVERAGE

In this report, you are asked to report populations and movements of all adults and youthful offenders adjudicated through the adult court and sentenced to a maximum of at least one year and one day and admitted to or released from the **jurisdiction** of your State prison system, even though they may be housed in another state or in a Federal institution or in a county facility. For example, you should report the admission or release of prisoners sentenced for offenses in your State but housed in another state for safekeeping. You should report the admission or release of state inmates held in local jails as a direct result of overcrowding in state facilities if these inmates are considered to be under your State's **jurisdiction** while they serve in local jails. You should not report the admission or release of inmates your State was merely housing for other states.

JURISDICTION POPULATION ON JANUARY 1

The jurisdiction population on January 1, 1989 (Item 1) should equal the number of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence on December 31, 1988 (Item 5a). Revise Item 5a for 1988 if appropriate.

ADMISSIONS

- a. **New court commitments** — Include all inmates who were admitted with all new sentences, that is, these inmates were not **readmitted** for any sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Do not include parole violators with new sentences as new court commitments.
- b. **Parole violators with new sentences** — Include all parolees returned with new sentences.
- c. **Other conditional release violators with new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators (other than parole violators) returned with new sentences, for example, returns from shock probation, from supervised mandatory release, etc.
- d. **Parole violators only, no new sentences** — Include all parolees returned only for **formal** revocations of parole which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the parole was not formally revoked, that is, the parolee was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- e. **Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators (other than parole violators) returned only for **formal** revocations of conditional release which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the conditional release was not formally revoked, that is, the conditional release violator was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- f. **Transfers from other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates transferred to your State's jurisdiction to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the admission if your State does not acquire jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- g. **AWOL returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from AWOL. AWOL is defined as failure to return from authorized temporary absences such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- h. **Escape returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from **escape**. Escape is defined as unlawful departure from a state correctional facility or from the custody of state correctional personnel.

ADMISSIONS — Continued

- i. **Returns from appeal/bond** — Include all inmates reinstated to correctional jurisdiction from long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report returns from short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court (that is, where the state retains jurisdiction).
- j. **Other admissions** — Include all other admissions not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these admissions in the "Notes" section on page 2.**

RELEASES

Unconditional — An unconditional release occurs only if the released inmate cannot be reimprisoned for any sentence for which he was in prison.

- a. **Expirations of sentence** — Include all inmates whose maximum court sentences minus credits have been served.
- b. **Commutations** — Include all inmates whose maximum sentences have been changed (lowered) to time served to allow immediate unconditional release.
- c. **Other unconditional releases** — Include all other unconditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Conditional — A conditional release occurs if the released inmate, upon violating the conditions of his release, can be imprisoned again for any of the sentences for which he was in prison.

- d. **Probations** — Include all inmates who have been placed under probation supervision and conditionally released. Include all shock probation releases.
- e. **Supervised mandatory releases** — Include all inmates who must, by law, be conditionally released. This type of release may also be called mandatory conditional release.
- f. **Paroles** — Include all inmates conditionally released to parole. Enter only releases officially entitled "parole."
- g. **Other conditional releases** — Include all other conditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Death

- h. **Executions** — Self-explanatory
- i. **Illnesses/natural causes** — Self-explanatory
- j. **Suicides** — Self-explanatory
- k. **Accidental injury to self** — Include all inmates who accidentally caused their own deaths (for example, a fall from a ladder, mishandling electrical equipment).
- l. **Death caused by another person** — Include all inmates whose deaths were caused accidentally or intentionally by another inmate or prison personnel.
- m. **Other deaths** — Include all other deaths not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these deaths in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

INSTRUCTIONS

RELEASES — Continued

Other Releases

- n. AWOLS** — Include all failures to return from an authorized temporary absence such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- o. Escapes from confinement** — Include all unlawful departures from a state correctional facility or from the custody of state correctional personnel.
- p. Transfers to other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates who were transferred from your State's jurisdiction to another to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the release if your State does not relinquish jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- q. Releases to appeal/bond** — Include all inmates released from correctional jurisdiction to long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court where the state correctional system retains jurisdiction.
- r. Other releases** — Include all other releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

JURISDICTION POPULATION DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates under your State's **jurisdiction** on December 31, regardless of the location of the inmates. Do not include other jurisdictions' inmates (for example, inmates from other states, pre-trial detainees) merely housed in your prisons. These inmates, however, are enumerated in item 6, "Custody Population."

CUSTODY POPULATION DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates in your State's **custody**, that is, housed in your State correctional facilities on December 31. Do not include state inmates housed outside state prison facilities (these are reported under "Jurisdiction Population," item 5). Include other jurisdictions' inmates (for example, inmates from other states, the courts, local jails) housed in your State's facilities.

OVERCROWDING DECEMBER 31

Include all inmates housed in local jails on December 31, as a direct result of overcrowding in your State's prisons. Do **not** include inmates held in local jails for other reasons, (for example, work release, court appearance, etc.). If you enter a number (other than "0") or "NR" in item 7a, mark the "Yes" or "No" box in item 7b to indicate whether or not these inmates are included in 5d, "Total Inmate Population — Jurisdiction Population December 31." **If you mark "No," explain in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

RACE

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other races not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the other races in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**
- (6) **Not known** — Any inmate whose race is unknown should be included here.

ETHNIC ORIGIN

- (1) **Hispanic** — A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
- (2) **Not Hispanic** — A person not covered by the above category.
- (3) **Not known** — Any one whose ethnic origin is unknown should be included here.

NOTES

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Parole in 1989

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1989

| Characteristics | Number of adults on parole from State or Federal prisons | Percent of those persons with a known status |
|---|--|--|
| Total number of adults on parole | 456,797 | 100 % |
| Status of supervision | 440,127 | 100 % |
| Active supervision | 349,396 | 79 |
| Inactive supervision | 33,426 | 8 |
| Absconded from supervision | 31,041 | 7 |
| Supervised out of State | 26,264 | 6 |
| Adults entering parole | 270,474 | 100 % |
| Discretionary parole | 155,286 | 57 |
| Mandatory parole | 115,188 | 43 |
| Adults leaving parole | 229,599 | 100 % |
| Successful completions | 112,688 | 49 |
| Discharged absconders | 2,337 | 1 |
| Discharged to detainer/warrants | 3,142 | 1 |
| Returned to prison | 105,922 | 46 |
| With new sentence | 35,922 | 34 |
| With parole revoked | 39,468 | 37 |
| With revocation pending | 29,860 | 28 |
| With charges pending | 672 | 1 |
| Transferred to another State | 2,880 | 1 |
| Death | 2,630 | 1 |
| Sex of adults on parole | 419,464 | 100 % |
| Male | 387,376 | 92 |
| Female | 32,088 | 8 |
| Race of adults on parole | 381,716 | 100 % |
| White | 201,693 | 53 |
| Black | 176,584 | 46 |
| Other | 3,439 | 1 |
| Ethnicity of adults on parole* | 290,992 | 100 % |
| Hispanic | 59,468 | 20 |
| Non-Hispanic | 231,524 | 80 |

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their

numbers are in the detailed tables. *Jurisdictions failed to report ethnicity for 36% of the parole population. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 1/1/89 | 1989 | | Parole population 12/31/89 | Percent change in parole population 1988-1989 | Number on parole in 1988 per 100,000 residents |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---|--|
| | | Entries | Discharges | | | |
| U.S. total | 407,596 | 305,596 | 256,395 | 456,797 | 12.1% | 248 |
| Federal | 20,451 | 10,910 | 9,949 | 21,412 | 4.7 | 12 |
| State | 387,145 | 294,686 | 246,446 | 435,385 | 12.5 | 236 |
| Northeast | 104,680 | 58,807 | 50,940 | 110,547 | 5.6% | 286 |
| Connecticut | 371 | 101 | 150 | 322 | -13.2 | 13 |
| Maine ^a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^b | 4,333 | 5,124 | 4,769 | 4,688 | 8.2 | 102 |
| New Hampshire ^c | 461 | 259 | 243 | 477 | 3.5 | 58 |
| New Jersey | 18,463 | 11,202 | 9,603 | 20,062 | 8.7 | 340 |
| New York | 33,962 | 18,841 | 16,118 | 36,385 | 8.0 | 270 |
| Pennsylvania | 46,466 | 20,802 | 19,566 | 47,702 | 2.7 | 519 |
| Rhode Island ^c | 442 | 345 | 396 | 391 | -11.5 | 51 |
| Vermont ^a | 182 | 133 | 95 | 220 | 20.9 | 52 |
| Midwest | 51,062 | 40,437 | 35,578 | 55,921 | 9.5% | 125 |
| Illinois | 14,369 | 12,096 | 11,915 | 14,550 | 1.3 | 168 |
| Indiana ^c | 3,411 | 1,305 | 1,260 | 3,456 | 1.3 | 84 |
| Iowa ^c | 1,945 | 1,392 | 1,437 | 1,900 | -2.3 | 89 |
| Kansas ^c | 3,497 | 3,137 | 1,841 | 4,793 | 37.1 | 259 |
| Michigan | 7,677 | 7,549 | 5,336 | 9,890 | 28.8 | 145 |
| Minnesota | 1,639 | 1,912 | 1,852 | 1,699 | 3.7 | 53 |
| Missouri | 7,207 | 4,228 | 3,797 | 7,638 | 5.9 | 196 |
| Nebraska | 447 | 679 | 636 | 490 | 9.6 | 41 |
| North Dakota | 134 | 198 | 193 | 139 | 3.7 | 29 |
| Ohio ^c | 5,991 | 4,851 | 4,378 | 6,464 | 7.9 | 80 |
| South Dakota | 617 | 435 | 542 | 510 | -17.3 | 98 |
| Wisconsin | 4,128 | 2,655 | 2,391 | 4,392 | 6.4 | 122 |
| South | 156,696 | 98,397 | 71,122 | 183,971 | 17.4% | 292 |
| Alabama ^b | 4,701 | 2,516 | 1,461 | 5,756 | 22.4 | 191 |
| Arkansas ^c | 3,840 | 2,061 | 2,401 | 3,500 | -8.9 | 199 |
| Delaware | 1,093 | 424 | 504 | 1,013 | -7.3 | 201 |
| Dist. of Col. | 3,949 | 2,995 | 2,029 | 4,915 | 24.5 | 1,057 |
| Florida ^c | 2,562 | 918 | 1,162 | 2,318 | -9.5 | 24 |
| Georgia | 11,308 | 15,386 | 9,257 | 17,437 | 54.2 | 376 |
| Kentucky ^c | 3,443 | 1,759 | 2,069 | 3,133 | -9.0 | 114 |
| Louisiana ^d | 7,387 | 5,493 | 3,703 | 9,177 | 24.2 | 295 |
| Maryland | 9,225 | 5,662 | 5,225 | 9,862 | 6.9 | 279 |
| Mississippi | 3,177 | 1,641 | 1,469 | 3,349 | 5.4 | 181 |
| North Carolina ^c | 6,191 | 8,242 | 6,874 | 7,559 | 22.1 | 153 |
| Oklahoma | 1,455 | 1,195 | 657 | 1,993 | 36.9 | 84 |
| South Carolina | 3,626 | 1,039 | 1,035 | 3,630 | .1 | 142 |
| Tennessee | 8,529 | 4,876 | 3,705 | 10,700 | 12.3 | 290 |
| Texas | 77,827 | 36,287 | 22,820 | 91,294 | 17.3 | 758 |
| Virginia ^c | 6,576 | 7,184 | 6,368 | 7,392 | 12.4 | 160 |
| West Virginia | 807 | 519 | 383 | 943 | 16.9 | 68 |
| West | 74,707 | 99,045 | 88,806 | 84,946 | 13.7% | 224 |
| Alaska | 489 | 555 | 511 | 533 | 8.9 | 147 |
| Arizona | 1,669 | 3,622 | 3,243 | 2,048 | 22.7 | 80 |
| California ^c | 49,364 | 84,111 | 75,967 | 57,508 | 16.5 | 269 |
| Colorado ^c | 1,743 | 1,571 | 1,515 | 1,799 | 3.2 | 73 |
| Hawaii | 1,108 | 625 | 446 | 1,287 | 16.2 | 156 |
| Idaho | 247 | 227 | 236 | 238 | -3.6 | 34 |
| Montana | 671 | 370 | 289 | 752 | 12.1 | 128 |
| Nevada | 2,100 | 1,375 | 1,058 | 2,417 | 15.1 | 290 |
| New Mexico ^{c,d} | 1,230 | 1,038 | 1,117 | 1,151 | -6.4 | 107 |
| Oregon | 3,790 | 3,864 | 1,860 | 5,794 | 52.9 | 273 |
| Utah | 1,218 | 848 | 789 | 1,277 | 4.8 | 119 |
| Washington ^f | 10,745 | 643 | 1,556 | 9,832 | -8.5 | 277 |
| Wyoming ^d | 333 | 196 | 219 | 310 | -6.9 | 91 |

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bThe State estimated entries and discharges.

^cTotal yearend parole population does not include absconders.

^dThe State estimated all data.

^eNew Mexico estimated entries.

^fWashington estimated discharges.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on parole | | | | Other, unknown, or not reported |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Active | Inactive | Absconded | Out of State | |
| U.S. total | 451,228 | 349,396 | 27,857 | 31,041 | 26,264 | 16,670 |
| Federal | 21,412 | 19,910 | 62 | 1,440 | ... | 0 |
| State | 429,816 | 329,486 | 27,795 | 29,601 | 26,264 | 16,670 |
| Northeast | 110,547 | 89,324 | 10,064 | 5,454 | 5,669 | 36 |
| Connecticut ^a | 322 | 181 | 0 | 124 | 17 | 0 |
| Maine ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^c | 4,688 | 4,688 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire ^{a,d,e} | 477 | 477 | ... | ... | : | 0 |
| New Jersey ^f | 20,062 | 18,872 | : | : | 1,190 | 0 |
| New York | 36,685 | 26,662 | 2,467 | 4,596 | 2,960 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^g | 47,702 | 37,910 | 7,597 | 734 | 1,461 | 0 |
| Rhode Island ^{a,h} | 391 | 314 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 36 |
| Vermont ^a | 220 | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 0 | | | | | |
| Midwest | 55,921 | 44,375 | 0 | 4,514 | 6,837 | 195 |
| Illinois ^d | 14,550 | 11,094 | ... | 1,991 | 1,465 | 0 |
| Indiana ^a | 3,456 | 3,279 | 0 | 106 | 71 | 0 |
| Iowa ^{d,f} | 1,900 | 1,385 | ... | : | 515 | 0 |
| Kansas ^a | 4,793 | 3,360 | 0 | 0 | 1,433 | 0 |
| Michigan | 9,890 | 8,588 | 0 | 948 | 354 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,699 | 1,511 | 0 | 134 | 54 | 0 |
| Missouri ^h | 7,838 | 5,673 | ... | 924 | 846 | 195 |
| Nebraska ^{a,f} | 490 | 392 | ... | 29 | 69 | 0 |
| North Dakota ⁱ | 139 | 110 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 |
| Ohio ^a | 6,484 | 4,872 | 0 | 0 | 1,592 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 510 | 359 | 0 | 21 | 130 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 4,392 | 3,752 | 0 | 361 | 279 | 0 |
| | 0 | | | | | |
| South | 183,971 | 124,755 | 17,642 | 16,047 | 9,628 | 15,899 |
| Alabama ^h | 5,756 | 3,731 | 38 | : | 702 | 1,285 |
| Arkansas ^a | 3,500 | 3,077 | 76 | 0 | 347 | 0 |
| Delaware ^{a,j} | 1,013 | 921 | 0 | : | 92 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^a | 4,915 | 3,253 | 436 | 905 | 321 | ... |
| Florida ^{a,d} | 2,318 | 2,318 | : | : | : | 0 |
| Georgia ^f | 17,437 | 15,336 | 712 | : | 1,389 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^f | 3,133 | 2,897 | : | : | 236 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^f | 9,177 | : | : | : | : | 9,177 |
| Maryland ^{a,h} | 9,862 | 5,120 | 2,636 | 1,070 | 474 | 562 |
| Mississippi ^a | 3,349 | 2,556 | 155 | 0 | 638 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7,559 | 5,659 | 710 | 922 | 268 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,f} | 1,993 | 1,463 | 530 | : | : | 0 |
| South Carolina ^a | 3,630 | 2,926 | 67 | 178 | 459 | ... |
| Tennessee | 10,700 | 8,649 | 757 | 701 | 593 | 0 |
| Texas ^{a,h} | 91,294 | 59,684 | 11,525 | 12,271 | 2,939 | 4,875 |
| Virginia ^h | 7,392 | 6,579 | ... | ... | 813 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 943 | 586 | ... | 0 | 357 | 0 |
| | | | | | | |
| West | 79,377 | 71,032 | 89 | 3,586 | 4,130 | 540 |
| Alaska ^a | 533 | 373 | 0 | 27 | 133 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2,048 | 1,499 | 0 | 219 | 330 | 0 |
| California ^a | 57,508 | 56,073 | 0 | 73 | 1,362 | 0 |
| Colorado ^{a,j} | 1,799 | 1,799 | ... | : | : | 0 |
| Hawaii | 1,287 | 966 | 89 | 180 | 52 | 0 |
| Idaho ^a | 238 | 109 | 0 | 38 | 91 | 0 |
| Montana ^h | 752 | 505 | ... | 37 | 175 | 35 |
| Nevada | 2,417 | 1,413 | ... | 0 | 499 | 505 |
| New Mexico ^a | 1,151 | 923 | 0 | 0 | 228 | 0 |
| Oregon ^a | 5,794 | 3,849 | ... | 1,154 | 791 | 0 |
| Utah ^a | 1,277 | 1,034 | ... | 106 | 137 | 0 |
| Washington ^a | 4,263 | 2,179 | ... | 1,752 | 332 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^{a,j} | 310 | 310 | ... | ... | : | ... |

^a:Not known.

...:Not applicable.

^b:See explanatory notes for details on the absconder count.

^c:Maine abolished parole in 1976.

^d:The State supervises only active parolees.

^e:The State monitors only parolees with a sentence length of 1 year or more.

^f:The State reported parolees supervised out of State under "active supervision."

^g: "Active supervision" includes absconders.

^h:Pennsylvania reported on 685 parolees from local jails.

ⁱ:See the explanatory notes for details on the count of parolees under "other or unknown status."

^j:See the explanatory notes for details on the count of parolees supervised out of State.

^k:The jurisdiction estimated all data.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of parole, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of adults entering parole | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Total | Discretionary ^a | Mandatory ^b | Other, or unknown type ^c |
| U.S. total | 305,771 | 155,286 | 115,188 | 35,297 |
| Federal | 10,910 | 9,168 | 1,897 | 45 |
| State | 294,861 | 146,118 | 113,491 | 35,252 |
| Northeast | 56,807 | 39,267 | 2,695 | 14,845 |
| Connecticut | 101 | 85 | 0 | 16 |
| Maine ^d | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^e | 5,124 | 5,124 | : | : |
| New Hampshire ^f | 259 | 259 | ... | : |
| New Jersey | 11,202 | 11,202 | ... | 0 |
| New York | 18,841 | 16,146 | 2,695 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^g | 20,802 | 5,981 | 0 | 14,821 |
| Rhode Island ^g | 345 | 337 | ... | 8 |
| Vermont | 133 | 133 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 40,437 | 20,686 | 15,480 | 4,271 |
| Illinois ^{h,i} | 12,096 | 23 | 10,138 | 1,935 |
| Indiana | 1,305 | 6 | 1,266 | 33 |
| Iowa ^j | 1,392 | 1,290 | ... | 102 |
| Kansas | 3,137 | 2,580 | 456 | 101 |
| Michigan | 7,549 | 7,086 | 0 | 463 |
| Minnesota ^j | 1,912 | 37 | 1,433 | 442 |
| Missouri ^k | 4,228 | 3,695 | 533 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 679 | 676 | 3 | : |
| North Dakota | 198 | 198 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio ^{h,i} | 4,851 | 3,832 | 0 | 1,019 |
| South Dakota | 435 | 356 | 79 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^j | 2,655 | 907 | 1,572 | 176 |
| South | 98,397 | 74,968 | 18,049 | 5,380 |
| Alabama ^{h,i} | 2,516 | 107 | 0 | 2,409 |
| Arkansas | 2,061 | 2,061 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^h | 424 | 235 | 189 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 2,995 | 2,332 | 578 | 85 |
| Florida ^h | 918 | 284 | 0 | 654 |
| Georgia | 15,386 | 15,386 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^{h,i} | 1,759 | : | 1,306 | 453 |
| Louisiana ^h | 5,493 | 1,142 | 4,306 | 45 |
| Maryland | 5,862 | 3,202 | 2,660 | 0 |
| Mississippi ^j | 1,641 | 1,570 | : | 71 |
| North Carolina ^{h,i} | 8,242 | 7,328 | 643 | 271 |
| Oklahoma | 1,195 | 1,195 | ... | : |
| South Carolina | 1,039 | 1,039 | ... | 0 |
| Tennessee ^j | 4,876 | 4,237 | 46 | 593 |
| Texas | 36,287 | 30,722 | 5,420 | 145 |
| Virginia ^h | 7,184 | 3,823 | 2,849 | 512 |
| West Virginia ^h | 519 | 325 | 52 | 142 |
| West | 99,045 | 11,197 | 77,267 | 10,756 |
| Alaska | 555 | 42 | 479 | 34 |
| Arizona ^{h,i} | 3,622 | 1,643 | 1,649 | 330 |
| California ^h | 84,111 | 426 | 73,643 | 10,042 |
| Colorado ^j | 1,571 | 1,194 | 377 | : |
| Hawaii ^j | 625 | 463 | 0 | 162 |
| Idaho | 227 | 219 | 0 | 8 |
| Montana | 370 | 369 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada ^k | 1,375 | 1,135 | 240 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^h | 1,038 | 155 | 879 | 4 |
| Oregon ^{h,i} | 3,864 | 3,864 | : | 0 |
| Utah | 848 | 848 | ... | : |
| Washington ^h | 643 | 643 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^h | 196 | 196 | ... | : |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries include those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases; they are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board.

^c"Other or unknown type" of parole entry includes reinstatements.

^dMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^eThe State reported mandatory entries as discretionary entries.

^fDiscretionary releases from prison include reinstatements.

^gSee the explanatory notes for details on the count under "other or unknown type" of parole entry.

^hThe State estimated some or all of the data; see the explanatory notes.

ⁱThe State reported reinstatements as discretionary or mandatory entries.

^jThe State reported discretionary entries and reinstatements as mandatory entries.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, 1989

| Regions and Jurisdictions | Total | Successfully completed parole | Discharged as absconder | Discharged to detainer warrant | Returned to prison or jail | | | | Transferred to another state | Death | Other unknown status |
|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| | | | | | With new sentence | With parole revoked | With revocation pending | With charges pending | | | |
| U.S. Total | 258,395 | 112,688 | 2,337 | 3,142 | 35,922 | 39,468 | 29,860 | 672 | 2,880 | 2,630 | 26,971 |
| Federal ^{a,b,c} | 9,949 | 6,952 | 230 | : | : | 2,474 | : | : | ... | 148 | 145 |
| State | 246,446 | 105,736 | 2,107 | 3,142 | 35,922 | 36,994 | 29,860 | 672 | 2,880 | 2,482 | 26,826 |
| Northeast | 50,940 | 29,701 | 311 | 4 | 4,548 | 9,571 | 2,746 | 65 | 12 | 923 | 3,059 |
| Connecticut | 150 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 48 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine ^d | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{a,e} | 4,769 | 3,390 | : | : | : | 1,379 | : | : | : | : | : |
| New Hampshire ^{b,e} | 243 | 113 | ... | ... | : | : | : | ... | : | 1 | 129 |
| New Jersey | 9,603 | 5,870 | 0 | 0 | 670 | : | 2,698 | : | 0 | 146 | 219 |
| New York ^{a,e} | 16,118 | 7,530 | 0 | : | 2,000 | 6,043 | : | : | 0 | 545 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^b | 19,566 | 12,434 | 308 | 0 | 1,820 | 2,065 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 230 | 2,709 |
| Rhode Island ^b | 396 | 260 | 0 | 4 | 57 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Vermont ^e | 95 | 55 | 3 | 0 | : | 12 | : | 13 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| North Central | 35,578 | 18,421 | 833 | 9 | 4,036 | 6,134 | 2,035 | 436 | 473 | 229 | 2,972 |
| Illinois ^{a,b} | 11,915 | 5,826 | 0 | 0 | 1,594 | 2,099 | : | : | 156 | 53 | 2,187 |
| Indiana ^b | 1,260 | 911 | 106 | 0 | 129 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 4 | 7 |
| Iowa ^a | 1,437 | 711 | 76 | 0 | : | 399 | : | : | 251 | 0 | 0 |
| Kansas ^{b,a,f} | 1,841 | 179 | : | : | 241 | 805 | : | : | : | 12 | 604 |
| Michigan ^b | 5,336 | 2,582 | 13 | 0 | 921 | 0 | 1,323 | 436 | 0 | 60 | 1 |
| Minnesota ^{a,g} | 1,852 | 1,285 | : | : | 178 | 385 | : | : | : | 6 | 0 |
| Missouri ^{a,g} | 3,797 | 2,243 | ... | 0 | 360 | 1,158 | : | : | 0 | 34 | 2 |
| Nebraska ^a | 638 | 410 | ... | ... | : | 224 | : | : | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 193 | 167 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Ohio ^b | 4,378 | 2,051 | 638 | 0 | 596 | 890 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 165 |
| South Dakota ^c | 542 | 437 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 2,391 | 1,619 | 0 | 9 | 2 | : | 712 | 0 | 32 | 16 | 1 |
| South | 71,122 | 35,941 | 687 | 3,070 | 16,033 | 10,315 | 312 | 130 | 2,012 | 796 | 1,826 |
| Alabama ^b | 1,461 | 51 | : | : | 17 | 14 | : | : | : | : | 1,379 |
| Arkansas | 2,401 | 1,231 | 0 | 107 | 83 | 818 | 0 | 0 | : | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware ^f | 504 | 417 | ... | ... | 58 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | 11 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^l | 2,029 | 464 | 18 | 467 | 345 | 621 | 85 | 4 | 0 | 25 | : |
| Florida ^{a,c,e} | 1,162 | 627 | ... | : | 126 | 344 | ... | : | : | : | 65 |
| Georgia ^a | 9,257 | 5,001 | 0 | 0 | 557 | 3,008 | 0 | : | 628 | 63 | 0 |
| Kentucky ^{a,c} | 2,069 | 531 | 0 | 0 | 152 | 974 | 0 | : | 394 | 18 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^c | 3,703 | 2,142 | 0 | 0 | 365 | 781 | 0 | 0 | 389 | 26 | 0 |
| Maryland | 5,225 | 3,546 | 31 | 893 | 504 | 172 | ... | ... | 1 | 78 | : |
| Mississippi | 1,469 | 932 | ... | 21 | 92 | 109 | 159 | 110 | ... | 31 | 15 |
| North Carolina ^a | 6,874 | 5,082 | ... | : | : | 1,758 | : | : | : | 34 | 0 |
| Oklahoma ^{a,c,e} | 657 | 546 | ... | : | 15 | 20 | 63 | : | : | 13 | 0 |
| South Carolina ^b | 1,035 | 540 | 23 | ... | 125 | 308 | ... | ... | ... | 26 | 13 |
| Tennessee ^a | 3,705 | 1,305 | 615 | ... | 1,632 | : | ... | ... | 102 | 51 | 0 |
| Texas ^{a,c} | 22,820 | 9,195 | ... | ... | 11,947 | 1,328 | : | : | ... | 350 | 0 |
| Virginia ^{b,g} | 6,368 | 4,131 | 0 | 1,568 | : | : | : | : | 245 | 70 | 354 |
| West Virginia ^c | 383 | 200 | 0 | 14 | 15 | 42 | 5 | 16 | 91 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 88,806 | 21,673 | 276 | 59 | 11,305 | 10,974 | 24,767 | 41 | 383 | 534 | 18,969 |
| Alaska ^{a,e} | 511 | 332 | ... | ... | 19 | 160 | : | : | 0 | : | 0 |
| Arizona ^b | 3,243 | 2,166 | 49 | 30 | 102 | 740 | : | : | 139 | 7 | 10 |
| California ^{a,b} | 75,967 | 14,304 | 45 | 8 | 10,612 | 8,189 | 24,724 | : | ... | 382 | 17,703 |
| Colorado ^{a,c,e} | 1,515 | 984 | ... | : | 148 | 371 | : | : | : | 12 | : |
| Hawaii ^b | 446 | 44 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 147 | 1 | 84 |
| Idaho | 236 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 77 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana ^{b,c} | 289 | 174 | 7 | 17 | 14 | 67 | 0 | : | : | 5 | 5 |
| Nevada ^{b,e} | 1,058 | 686 | ... | : | 109 | 181 | ... | 33 | 0 | 14 | 35 |
| New Mexico ^{a,b,c} | 1,117 | 472 | 175 | : | : | 292 | 43 | : | 97 | 38 | 0 |
| Oregon ^{b,f} | 1,880 | 868 | ... | 0 | : | : | : | : | 0 | 35 | 957 |
| Utah | 789 | 198 | 0 | 4 | 143 | 429 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Washington ^c | 1,556 | 1,106 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 345 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^{b,e} | 219 | 219 | ... | : | : | : | : | ... | : | : | 0 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSee the explanatory notes for details on categories reported under "Returned to prison or jail."

^bSee the explanatory notes for details on "other discharges."

^cThe jurisdiction estimated some or all numbers in the detailed categories; see the explanatory notes.

^dMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^eSee the explanatory notes for details on the categories reported as successful completions of parole.

^fSee the explanatory notes for details on absconders.

^gVirginia reported adults returned to prison or jail from parole as having been discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on parole | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Sex | | | Hispanic origin | | |
| | | Male | Female | Unre-ported | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Unre-ported |
| U.S. total | 456,797 | 387,376 | 32,088 | 37,333 | 59,468 | 231,524 | 165,805 |
| Federal | 21,412 | 19,873 | 1,539 | 0 | 2,442 | 17,533 | 1,437 |
| State | 435,385 | 367,503 | 30,549 | 37,333 | 57,026 | 213,991 | 164,368 |
| Northeast | 110,547 | 103,064 | 7,483 | 0 | 14,679 | 47,466 | 48,402 |
| Connecticut | 322 | 309 | 13 | 0 | 52 | 267 | 3 |
| Maine ^a | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 4,688 | 4,454 | 234 | 0 | 560 | 4,128 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 477 | 444 | 33 | 0 | : | : | 477 |
| New Jersey | 20,062 | 18,835 | 1,227 | 0 | 3,411 | 16,651 | 0 |
| New York | 38,685 | 34,644 | 2,041 | 0 | 10,634 | 26,051 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 47,702 | 43,804 | 3,898 | 0 | : | : | 47,702 |
| Rhode Island | 391 | 360 | 31 | 0 | 22 | 369 | 0 |
| Vermont | 220 | 214 | 6 | 0 | : | : | 220 |
| Midwest | 55,921 | 43,644 | 3,913 | 8,364 | 1,570 | 32,619 | 21,732 |
| Illinois ^{b,c} | 14,550 | 13,751 | 799 | 0 | 1,071 | 13,411 | 68 |
| Indiana | 3,456 | 2,530 | 926 | 0 | : | : | 3,456 |
| Iowa | 1,900 | : | : | 1,900 | : | : | 1,900 |
| Kansas ^c | 4,793 | 4,385 | 408 | 0 | 173 | 4,620 | 0 |
| Michigan | 9,890 | 9,182 | 708 | 0 | 122 | 9,768 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,699 | 1,578 | 121 | 0 | 31 | 1,668 | 0 |
| Missouri | 7,638 | 7,104 | 534 | 0 | : | : | 7,638 |
| Nebraska ^{b,c} | 490 | 436 | 54 | 0 | 16 | 474 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 139 | 135 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 138 | 0 |
| Ohio | 6,464 | : | : | 6,464 | : | : | 6,464 |
| South Dakota ^{b,c} | 510 | 459 | 51 | 0 | 7 | 503 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,392 | 4,084 | 308 | 0 | 149 | 2,037 | 2,206 |
| South | 183,971 | 143,082 | 12,230 | 28,659 | 20,304 | 83,196 | 80,471 |
| Alabama ^d | 5,756 | 100 | 7 | 5,649 | : | 107 | 5,649 |
| Arkansas | 3,500 | 3,183 | 317 | 0 | -11 | 3,488 | 1 |
| Delaware ^{b,d} | 1,013 | 953 | 60 | 0 | : | : | 1,013 |
| Dist. of Col. | 4,915 | 4,669 | 246 | 0 | : | : | 4,915 |
| Florida ^c | 2,318 | 2,177 | 141 | 0 | 162 | 2,156 | 0 |
| Georgia ^b | 17,437 | 15,920 | 1,517 | 0 | : | : | 17,437 |
| Kentucky | 3,133 | : | : | 3,133 | : | : | 3,133 |
| Louisiana ^d | 9,177 | : | : | 9,177 | : | : | 9,177 |
| Maryland | 9,862 | 9,312 | 550 | 0 | : | : | 9,862 |
| Mississippi | 3,349 | 3,031 | 318 | 0 | 2 | 3,344 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 7,559 | 7,036 | 523 | 0 | : | : | 7,559 |
| Oklahoma | 1,993 | 1,749 | 244 | 0 | 45 | 1,948 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3,630 | 3,349 | 281 | 0 | : | : | 3,630 |
| Tennessee | 10,700 | : | : | 10,700 | : | : | 10,700 |
| Texas ^{b,c} | 91,294 | 83,990 | 7,304 | 0 | 20,084 | 71,210 | 0 |
| Virginia ^b | 7,392 | 6,764 | 628 | 0 | : | : | 7,392 |
| West Virginia | 943 | 849 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 943 | 0 |
| West | 84,946 | 77,713 | 6,923 | 310 | 20,473 | 50,710 | 13,763 |
| Alaska | 533 | 480 | 53 | 0 | 11 | 522 | 0 |
| Arizona ^{b,c} | 2,048 | 1,729 | 319 | 0 | 653 | 1,378 | 17 |
| California | 57,508 | 52,684 | 4,824 | 0 | 17,703 | 37,188 | 2,617 |
| Colorado | 1,799 | 1,662 | 137 | 0 | 390 | 1,386 | 23 |
| Hawaii | 1,287 | 1,005 | 282 | 0 | : | : | 1,287 |
| Idaho ^c | 238 | 220 | 18 | 0 | 26 | 212 | 0 |
| Montana ^{b,c} | 752 | 688 | 64 | 0 | 35 | 717 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2,417 | 2,195 | 222 | 0 | 139 | 2,278 | 0 |
| New Mexico ^{b,c} | 1,151 | 1,045 | 106 | 0 | 368 | 472 | 11 |
| Oregon | 5,794 | 5,215 | 579 | 0 | 348 | 5,446 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,277 | 1,170 | 107 | 0 | 195 | 1,075 | 7 |
| Washington ^d | 9,832 | 9,620 | 212 | 0 | 305 | 36 | 9,491 |
| Wyoming ^d | 310 | : | : | 310 | : | : | 310 |

:Not known.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bThe State estimated the number of men and women on

parole.

^cThe State estimated the number of Hispanic parolees.

^dThe State estimated the yearend population.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Parole population 12/31/89 | Number of adults on parole | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian/Alaska Native | Asian/Pacific Islander | Other, unknown, or not reported |
| U.S. total | 456,797 | 201,693 | 176,584 | 1,937 | 1,502 | 75,081 |
| Federal | 21,412 | 14,038 | 6,971 | 249 | 131 | 23 |
| State | 435,385 | 187,655 | 169,613 | 1,688 | 1,371 | 75,058 |
| Northeast | 110,547 | 48,138 | 48,089 | 163 | 252 | 13,905 |
| Connecticut ^a | 322 | 145 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 55 |
| Maine ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts ^{b,c} | 4,688 | 3,091 | 982 | 9 | 14 | 592 |
| New Hampshire ^{d,e} | 477 | 453 | : | : | : | 24 |
| New Jersey | 20,062 | 5,617 | 14,404 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| New York ^a | 36,685 | 7,744 | 17,973 | 150 | 184 | 10,634 |
| Pennsylvania ^a | 47,702 | 30,776 | 14,533 | 1 | 53 | 2,339 |
| Rhode Island | 391 | 312 | 75 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Vermont | 220 | : | : | : | : | 220 |
| Midwest | 55,921 | 21,667 | 20,342 | 471 | 32 | 13,409 |
| Illinois ^f | 14,550 | 5,032 | 8,359 | 16 | 4 | 1,139 |
| Indiana | 3,456 | : | : | : | : | 3,456 |
| Iowa | 1,900 | : | : | : | : | 1,900 |
| Kansas ^f | 4,783 | 3,173 | 1,383 | 50 | 14 | 173 |
| Michigan ^d | 9,890 | 4,251 | 5,556 | 42 | 2 | 39 |
| Minnesota ^a | 1,699 | 1,114 | 417 | 127 | 1 | 40 |
| Missouri ^d | 7,638 | 4,733 | 2,861 | 6 | 3 | 35 |
| Nebraska ^f | 490 | 295 | 157 | 17 | 0 | 21 |
| North Dakota | 139 | 122 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 6,464 | : | : | : | : | 6,464 |
| South Dakota ^f | 510 | 419 | 15 | 76 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^d | 4,392 | 2,528 | 1,592 | 123 | 7 | 142 |
| South | 183,971 | 62,381 | 78,001 | 291 | 16 | 43,282 |
| Alabama ^f | 5,756 | 2,296 | 3,460 | : | : | 0 |
| Arkansas ^g | 3,500 | 2,079 | 1,407 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Delaware ^h | 1,013 | 465 | 544 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. ^d | 4,915 | 98 | 4,768 | ... | ... | 49 |
| Florida ^f | 2,318 | 1,506 | 812 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia ^h | 17,437 | 6,923 | 10,514 | : | : | : |
| Kentucky | 3,133 | : | : | : | : | 3,133 |
| Louisiana ^g | 9,177 | : | : | : | : | 9,177 |
| Maryland ^d | 9,862 | 2,949 | 6,881 | 4 | 8 | 20 |
| Mississippi | 3,349 | 1,145 | 2,197 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 7,559 | 3,156 | 4,171 | 191 | 2 | 39 |
| Oklahoma | 1,993 | 1,185 | 663 | 91 | 1 | 53 |
| South Carolina ^f | 3,630 | 1,622 | 1,996 | : | : | 12 |
| Tennessee | 10,700 | : | : | : | : | 10,700 |
| Texas ^f | 91,294 | 34,692 | 36,518 | : | : | 20,084 |
| Virginia ^h | 7,392 | 3,445 | 3,947 | : | : | 0 |
| West Virginia | 943 | 820 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 84,946 | 55,469 | 23,181 | 763 | 1,071 | 4,462 |
| Alaska | 533 | 330 | 48 | 138 | 17 | 0 |
| Arizona ^f | 2,048 | 1,025 | 292 | 59 | 2 | 670 |
| California ^d | 57,508 | 35,266 | 19,599 | 5 | 17 | 2,620 |
| Colorado | 1,799 | 1,405 | 345 | 22 | 4 | 23 |
| Hawaii | 1,287 | 336 | 51 | 11 | 889 | 0 |
| Idaho ^f | 238 | 225 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana ^{d,f} | 752 | 655 | 8 | 82 | 4 | 3 |
| Nevada ^a | 2,417 | 1,470 | 762 | 16 | 8 | 161 |
| New Mexico ^f | 1,151 | 1,021 | 87 | 34 | : | 9 |
| Oregon ^a | 5,794 | 4,628 | 665 | 133 | 20 | 348 |
| Utah | 1,277 | 1,120 | 114 | 26 | 10 | 7 |
| Washington ^{d,g} | 9,832 | 7,988 | 1,207 | 226 | 100 | 311 |
| Wyoming ^g | 310 | : | : | : | : | 310 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aThe State reported Hispanic parolees under "unknown race;" however, all "unknowns" may not have been Hispanic. See the explanatory notes.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cMassachusetts reported 502 Hispanic

and 21 Cape Verdian parolees under "unknown race."

^dSee the explanatory notes for details on "unknown race."

^eThe State reported all race categories other than "Black" in the "White" race category.

^fThe State estimated the data for race.

^gThe State estimated the yearend population.

^hThe State reported only two racial categories: white and non-white.

ⁱThe State reported some or all Asians and Pacific Islanders under "unknown race."

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Number of adults on parole | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Parole population 12/31/89 | Length of sentence ^a | | |
| | | Less than 12 months | 1 year or more | Unreported |
| U.S. total | 456,797 | 20,686 | 325,509 | 110,602 |
| Federal | 21,412 | 16,445 | 4,967 | ... |
| State | 435,385 | 4,241 | 320,542 | 110,602 |
| Northeast | 110,547 | 3,805 | 54,352 | 52,390 |
| Connecticut | 322 | 0 | 322 | 0 |
| Maine ^b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 4,688 | : | : | 4,688 |
| New Hampshire ^c | 477 | ... | 477 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 20,062 | 3,802 | 16,260 | 0 |
| New York | 36,685 | 0 | 36,685 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania ^d | 47,702 | : | : | 47,702 |
| Rhode Island | 391 | 3 | 388 | 0 |
| Vermont | 220 | 0 | 220 | 0 |
| Midwest | 55,921 | 97 | 49,356 | 6,468 |
| Illinois ^e | 14,550 | ... | 14,550 | ... |
| Indiana | 3,456 | 0 | 3,456 | 0 |
| Iowa ^c | 1,900 | ... | 1,900 | ... |
| Kansas | 4,793 | 0 | 4,793 | 0 |
| Michigan | 9,890 | 0 | 9,890 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 1,699 | 0 | 1,699 | 0 |
| Missouri | 7,638 | 0 | 7,634 | 4 |
| Nebraska ^a | 490 | 49 | 441 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 139 | 48 | 91 | 0 |
| Ohio | 6,464 | : | : | 6,464 |
| South Dakota | 510 | 0 | 510 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 4,392 | 0 | 4,392 | 0 |
| South | 183,971 | 313 | 135,291 | 48,367 |
| Alabama ^a | 5,756 | 107 | : | 5,649 |
| Arkansas | 3,500 | 4 | 3,496 | 0 |
| Delaware ^a | 1,013 | 0 | 1,013 | 0 |
| Dist. of Col. | 4,915 | : | : | 4,915 |
| Florida ^c | 2,318 | ... | 2,318 | 0 |
| Georgia | 17,437 | : | : | 17,437 |
| Kentucky ^f | 3,133 | : | 3,133 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^a | 9,177 | : | : | 9,177 |
| Maryland | 9,862 | 202 | 9,660 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3,349 | 0 | 3,349 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 7,559 | : | : | 7,559 |
| Oklahoma | 1,993 | 0 | 1,993 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3,630 | : | : | 3,630 |
| Tennessee | 10,700 | 0 | 10,700 | 0 |
| Texas | 91,294 | 0 | 91,294 | 0 |
| Virginia | 7,392 | 0 | 7,392 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 943 | ... | 943 | 0 |
| West | 84,946 | 26 | 81,543 | 3,377 |
| Alaska | 533 | 0 | 533 | 0 |
| Arizona ^a | 2,048 | 21 | 2,027 | 0 |
| California | 57,508 | 0 | 57,508 | 0 |
| Colorado | 1,799 | : | : | 1,799 |
| Hawaii | 1,287 | 0 | 1,287 | 0 |
| Idaho | 238 | 0 | 238 | 0 |
| Montana | 752 | 0 | 752 | 0 |
| Nevada | 2,417 | 0 | 1,150 | 1,267 |
| New Mexico | 1,151 | 0 | 1,151 | ... |
| Oregon | 5,794 | 0 | 5,794 | 0 |
| Utah | 1,277 | 5 | 1,271 | 1 |
| Washington | 9,832 | ... | 9,832 | ... |
| Wyoming ^a | 310 | : | : | 310 |

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSentences are the maximum sentences when ranges are used.

^bMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^cThe State did not supervise parolees with a sentence of less than 1 year.

^dPennsylvania did not use the same categories. See the explanatory notes.

^eThe State estimated all numbers in the detailed categories.

^fSentence of "1 year or more" includes parolees serving less than 1 year.

Table 6.9. Number of parolees under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring, 1989

| Regions and jurisdictions | Intensive supervision | Electronic monitoring |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| U.S. total | 10,184 | 761 |
| Federal | 0 | 0 |
| State | 10,184 | 761 |
| Northeast | 755 | 43 |
| Connecticut | 50 | 1 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 23 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 217 | 17 |
| New York | 0 | 15 |
| Pennsylvania | 418 | 10 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 31 | 0 |
| Midwest | 470 | 174 |
| Illinois | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 141 | 16 |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | : | : |
| Minnesota | 0 | : |
| Missouri | 0 | 120 |
| Nebraska | 35 | 1 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 66 | 0 |
| Wisconsin ^a | 228 | 37 |
| South | 6,697 | 408 |
| Alabama ^b | 336 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 0 |
| Delaware | 60 | 1 |
| Dist. of Col. | 256 | 0 |
| Florida | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1,479 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 830 | 0 |
| Louisiana ^c | : | 0 |
| Maryland | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 84 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 249 | 11 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 633 | 1 |
| Tennessee ^b | 338 | 0 |
| Texas | 2,260 | 395 |
| Virginia | 117 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 |
| West | 2,262 | 136 |
| Alaska | 15 | 0 |
| Arizona | 0 | 65 |
| California | 1,566 | 0 |
| Colorado | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 70 | 15 |
| Idaho | 40 | 0 |
| Montana ^b | 0 | 24 |
| Nevada | 268 | 8 |
| New Mexico ^c | 6 | 9 |
| Oregon | 159 | 0 |
| Utah | 138 | 15 |
| Washington | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming ^c | : | : |

^aNot known.

^bIncludes an unknown number of probationers.

^bIncludes persons under electronic monitoring.

^cThe State estimated the data.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Some States revise their caseload counts from year to year because of audits, late reporting, or altered reporting practices; hence, the January 1989 counts may not match the December 1988 counts reported earlier.

Federal

The previously reported yearend 1989 count was revised due to statistical adjustments.

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Alabama

All data are estimated. Absconders are included in the population counts.

Alaska

Absconders are placed in an inactive caseload but are included in the population counts.

Alaska included parolees supervised out-of-State among those under active supervision (table 6.3).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Arizona

The State revised the previously reported yearend 1988 count to exclude juvenile cases.

For adults entering parole, "other" includes 330 interstate compact cases (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole, "other" includes 10 early discharges (table 6.5).

Arizona estimated the data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and length of sentence. "Unknown" race includes 653 Mexican Americans (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Arkansas

Discharged absconders in 1988 were no longer kept in the caseload and were not reported in the yearend counts. In December 1989, Arkansas had 288 absconders, 108 of whom had absconded during the year.

Arkansas is phasing out the inactive supervision status and is replacing it with annual reporting. Inactive supervision status included 53 inactive and 23 annual reporting (table 6.3).

"Unknown" race consists of 9 Cuban and 2 Mexican parolees as well as 1 person with unspecified race (table 6.7).

California

"Other" entries consists of 295 California Youth Authority (CYA) parolees and 25 released from awaiting delivery or non-institution locations (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Other" exits includes 17,703 State-reported suspensions to CYA parole, parolees at large, and other releases.

Absconder supervision status reflects only those for the CYA's (table 6.3). For the State, absconders were placed on an inactive caseload and were omitted from the yearend parole population count.

"Unknown" race consists of 2,609 American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asians, or Pacific Islanders that could not be shown separately and 3 Filipinos (table 6.7).

The number of parolees under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring (table 6.9) does not include locally supervised parolees.

Colorado

Active supervision includes those parolees supervised out of State. Absconders are placed in an inactive caseload and omitted from the population counts.

Entries and exits include an unknown number of interstate compact cases.

The population counts exclude interstate compact cases.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Colorado does not classify transfers to other jurisdictions as exits.

"Unknown" race consists of 23 prisoners whose race was unspecified (table 6.7).

Connecticut

For "Unknown" race, the State included 52 Hispanic parolees and 3 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

The total yearend parole population includes absconders, 6 of whom were changed to absconder status during the year.

Delaware

The State estimated all data.

The December 31, 1988, parole population differs from January 1, 1989, because 1988 figures were estimated.

Active supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3). Current absconders are placed indefinitely on an inactive caseload and are included in the total yearend population counts.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revoked parole, with charges pending, or with a new sentence were counted as having been discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant (table 6.5). Parolees transferred to other States were similarly counted. All persons sent back to prison or jail, parole revocation pending, were counted as having returned to prison with parole revoked.

The State did not supervise persons released from prison after less than 1 year of incarceration.

District of Columbia

Absconders are never discharged. There is a warrant kept for them as long as they remain in that status. Of the 905 absconders reported, 657 were changed to absconder status during 1989.

American Indian, Alaskan Native, Asians and Pacific Islanders are included in either black or white race. "Unknown" race includes 49 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

Florida

For adults entering parole "other" consists of 555 data adjustments (table 6.4).

All categories of adults leaving parole except discharged absconders were reported in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with new charges pending are counted as returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). For adults leaving parole "other" consists of 65 data adjustments.

Current absconders are placed indefinitely on an inactive caseload and omitted from the total yearend parole population count.

Florida estimated the data for race and ethnicity.

Georgia

Total parole population includes parolees supervised out-of-State. The active supervision status includes absconders (table 6.3).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Georgia estimated data for race.

Hawaii

"Other" entries consists of 158 parolees from other States (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with new charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence (table 6.5). Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation, includes an undetermined number of technical violators. "Other" exits include 84 suspended parolees.

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Idaho

The State revised the previously reported yearend 1988 count.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with new charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending (table 6.5).

The State estimated race and ethnicity.

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Illinois

Illinois estimated all demographic data from the percentage distribution of 14,550 parolees under active supervision. It had no demographic information on absconders and parolees supervised out-of-State; therefore, data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, entries, and exits are estimates.

The State monitors only those parolees with sentences of 1 year or more.

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

For "unknown" race the State reported 1,071 Hispanic parolees and 68 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

Indiana

Current absconders were terminated from parole and were not included in the yearend population count. All of the 106 absconders reported under supervised status were changed to absconder status during 1989.

Iowa

Iowa monitors only those parolees who have a sentence of a year or more.

Current absconders were terminated from parole and were not included in the yearend parole population count.

"Discharged to detainer, warrant" is included in either "successfully completed parole" or "discharged as absconder" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence, revocation, or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Kansas

The parole population increased in part due to a State law effective August 1, 1989, which liberalizes the granting of "good time" for State prison inmates.

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5) All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were not considered to be exits. "Other" exits include discharged absconders (212), expiration of sentence (255), and out-of-State exits (157).

Kansas estimated data for race and Hispanic origin.

Kansas monitored 362 absconders apart from the regular parole caseload and did not include them in the yearend counts. Of the 212 parolees who absconded in 1989, an unknown number remained in that status at yearend.

Kentucky

Kentucky reported inactive cases in the active supervision category (table 6.3).

For adults entering parole "discretionary" releases include mandatory releases (table 6.4). "Other" includes 407 interstate transfers.

For adults leaving parole those successfully completing parole include releases from active supervision, final discharges, and closed cases (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Kentucky did not report demographic data or sentence length data.

Louisiana

The State estimated all data.

Louisiana reported absconders and out-of-State parolees as under "active supervision" (table 6.3).

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. There are now 30 pre-1976 parolees under supervision, with 30 in prison who will eventually be eligible for parole.

Maryland

For "other" status of supervision Maryland reported 562 parolees in some form of custody (table 6.3).

Absconders are included in the total yearend parole population counts. Of the 1,070 absconders reported, 153 were changed to absconder status during 1989.

"Unknown" race consists of 20 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

Massachusetts

Massachusetts estimated sex, race, and ethnicity.

Discretionary release from prison includes all mandatory releases (table 6.4).

"Discharged as absconder," "discharged to detainer, warrant," "transferred to another State," "death," and "other" are included in "Successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

All active parolees are supervised. For "unknown" race, Massachusetts included 560 Hispanic and 32 Cape Verdian parolees (table 6.7).

Michigan

For "other" exits from parole, Michigan reported one parolee discharged by court (table 6.5).

"Unknown" race consists of 39 persons for whom Michigan did not specify race (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Minnesota

"Unknown" entries includes 442 persons on work release (table 6.4).

"Discharged as absconder," "discharged to detainer, warrant," and "transferred to another State" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

For "unknown" race the State reported 31 Spanish-speaking parolees and 9 others (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Mississippi

Mississippi placed absconders indefinitely in an inactive caseload and omitted them from the yearend parole population counts.

"Other" entries include 6 work release cases.

Mississippi reported mandatory releases in "discretionary" releases (table 6.4).

Missouri

All data exclude 608 parolees from local jails.

The previously reported yearend 1988 count was revised because of data adjustments.

Discharged as absconder" is included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked. All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence.

"Unknown" race includes 35 persons for whom Missouri did not specify race (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Montana

Montana estimated all demographic information from past populations. It also estimated the number of persons leaving parole. "Other" exits consists of 2 pardons and 3 commutations.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Montana did not report the number of persons transferred because it does not maintain records for parolees who leave the State.

"Unknown" race includes 3 persons for whom Montana did not specify race (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Nebraska

Nebraska does not discharge absconders (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

Nebraska estimated the data for sex, race, ethnicity, supervision status, and sentence length.

"Unknown" race includes 21 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Nevada

The State revised the previously reported yearend 1988 count. The data reported no longer represent estimates of the parole population; the figures are actual counts.

"Discharged as absconder" is included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked. "Death" is included in successfully completed parole.

New Hampshire

The State places absconders on an inactive case list and does not report them in the yearend counts. It monitors only those parolees with sentences of a year or more.

"Unknown" race includes a combination of 24 non-whites and blacks (table 6.7). White race includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

New Jersey

New Jersey reported those absconding from parole as being under active supervision (table 6.3).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Other or unknown status" includes 219 who were recalled by court or who were discharged by paroling authority decree.

New Mexico

The previously reported yearend 1988 count was revised because of statistical adjustments.

Data for entries, exits, sex, race, ethnicity, and supervision status were estimated.

Absconders are placed indefinitely in an inactive caseload.

Discretionary parole entries and reinstatements to parole were reported under mandatory parole entries (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). "Discharged to detainer, warrant" was also counted under revocation.

"Unknown" race includes Asians and Pacific Islanders (table 6.7).

New York

"Discharged as absconder" and "discharged to detainer, warrant" are included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). Persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned with a new sentence. Persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Unknown" race includes 10,634 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7).

North Carolina

The large increase in the parole population was due to State legislation enacted to ease prison crowding.

For adults entering parole, "other" adjusts categories to the total (table 6.4).

North Carolina does not dismiss absconders; instead, warrants are issued for life or until the absconder is found.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Those discharged to detainer or warrant were also counted as parole revocations.

"Unknown" race consists of 39 persons of unspecified race (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

North Dakota

The December 31, 1988, parole population differs from January 1, 1989, because of conversion to an automated reporting system.

The State counted absconders as being under active supervision (table 6.3).

"Unknown" race consists of 5 parolees of unspecified race. (table 6.7).

Ohio

Ohio places absconders indefinitely in an inactive caseload and omits them from the yearend count.

For adults entering parole "other" includes 416 parolees supervised in other States (table 6.4).

"Discharged to detainer, warrant" is included in "successfully completed parole" (table 6.5). For adults leaving parole "other" includes 165 interstate compact cases closed for reasons other than final release.

Ohio did not report data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, or sentence length.

Oklahoma

Oklahoma estimated data for exits.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Transfers to other parole jurisdictions are not considered to be exits; rather, they continue in the administrative caseload.

"Unknown" race consists of persons for whom Oklahoma did not specify race (table 6.7).

Absconders are included in the population counts.

Oregon

The State revised the previously reported yearend 1988 count to include absconders not reported and administrative adjustments.

Mandatory releases from prison and reinstatements to parole were reported as discretionary releases from prison (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence, with their parole revoked, or with revocation or charges pending as well as discharged to custody, detainer or warrant were counted as "other" (table 6.5).

Discharged absconder includes cases closed because of absconding (432), although the parole authority retains jurisdiction if/when offenders are caught.

"Unknown" race consists of 348 Hispanics or persons of unspecified race as well as persons identified as having parents of different races (table 6.7).

Pennsylvania

"Other" type of entry includes 14,821 parolees released from jails (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include 2,709 adjustments (table 6.5).

Pennsylvania reported "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" in "other" (table 6.5). The number of absconders, who are maintained in the active parole caseload, was not known.

"Unknown" race includes 1,886 Hispanic parolees and 453 of unspecified race. (table 6.7).

Rhode Island

Under status of supervision, 3 parolees were supervised out-of-State. (table 6.3). "Other" includes the following: 19 persons detained on warrants at the Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution, 5 persons in Federal prison, 10 persons supervised by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and 2 persons in the Federal Witness Protection Program.

For adults entering parole "other" includes 8 persons who were reparaoled after revocation of the original parole and who either had no new sentence or had a new sentence of less than six months (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole "discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" consists of 4 parolees serving other sentences out of State. "Other" includes 2 absconders whose parole was revoked *in absentia* (table 6.5).

South Carolina

The December 31, 1988, parole population differs from the January 1, 1989, parole population because of corrections to the management information system during 1989.

Of the 178 absconders counted, 129 were changed to absconder status in 1989 (table 6.3).

South Carolina reported those parolees transferred to another jurisdiction in all other relevant exit categories (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence (table 6.5). "Other" includes 13 pardoned parolees.

"Unknown" race includes American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders (table 6.7).

"Adult parolees" not covered in this report were 850 youthful offenders.

Total yearend parole population includes absconders.

South Dakota

The State estimated data for exits, sex, race, and ethnicity.

Absconders are not discharged and are included in the yearend populations.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

Tennessee

Reinstatement entries are included with discretionary and mandatory releases from prison (table 6.4). "Other" entries include 593 parolees supervised out-of-State.

Discharged absconders and those discharged to detainer or warrant were counted as having successfully completed parole (table 6.5). All persons returned to prison or jail, whether with a new sentence or with charges or revocation pending, were reported as parole revocations.

Data for supervision status were estimated.

Tennessee supervised only parolees with sentences of 1 year or more.

Texas

The State estimated data for sex, race, ethnicity, and exits.

"Other" supervision status consists of 4,875 detainees (table 6.3).

Texas reported all categories of exits except successful completion as "other or unknown status" (table 6.5).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with new sentences, revocation pending, or new charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked.

"Unknown" race includes 20,084 Hispanic parolees (table 6.7). White and black race include American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Absconders are placed indefinitely on an inactive caseload and included in the total yearend parole population count.

Utah

Of the 106 absconders, 67 were changed to absconder status in 1989 (table 6.3).

Utah does not count as an exit from parole returning to prison or jail with parole revocation pending (table 6.5).

Vermont

All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

The yearend parole population does not include absconders.

Virginia

The parole population on December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of the exclusion of in-state transfers.

For adults entering parole "other" includes 393 transfers from other States, Virginia cases returned to Virginia from other States, and unknown types of entry (table 6.4).

For adults leaving parole "discharged to custody, detainer or warrant" includes all those returned to incarceration; "other" includes intrastate transfers, terminations of out-of-State cases, and exits of unknown type (table 6.5).

The State classifies race as white and non-white (all races other than white).

Virginia estimated the data for sex, race, and status of supervision.

Absconders are omitted from the population counts.

Washington

Persons committing offenses after July 1, 1984 are not parole eligible.

Washington estimated the January 1 count, exits, and the December 31 count.

"Other" race consists of Hispanics and persons for whom Washington did not specify race (table 6.7).

Washington places absconders in an inactive caseload and includes them in the yearend counts. For adults entering parole "other or unknown type" includes reinstatements and parolees who had absconded from parole and had returned (table 6.4).

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with a new sentence.

Of the 1,752 absconders reported, 895 were changed to absconder status during 1989.

West Virginia

"Other or unknown" entries includes 100 transfers (table 6.4).

The State estimated exits.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with revocation or charges pending or with a new sentence were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5). Those who were discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant were counted as having completed parole successfully. "Other or unknown status" of exit adjusts categories to the total.

Absconders are included in the yearend parole population. All absconders were found, and West Virginia had none at yearend 1988.

Wisconsin

The parole population on December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of editing yearend data tape.

Parolees with inactive supervision are included under active supervision, and those out of State are included as absconders or under active supervision (table 6.3).

For adults leaving parole all absconders and parolees discharged to detainer or warrant were counted as having successfully completed parole (table 6.5). All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence or with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

"Unknown" race consists of 142 persons for whom Wisconsin did not specify race (table 6.7).

The number of parolees under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring includes an unknown number of probationers.

Wyoming

The parole population on December 31, 1988, differs from January 1, 1989, because of data received after the survey was completed.

The State estimated all data.

Wyoming could not report absconders apart from active supervision status (table 6.3). Absconders are placed in the interstate compact caseload.

All persons sent back to prison or jail with a new sentence or with revocation or charges pending were counted as having been returned to prison or jail with parole revoked (table 6.5).

FORM **CJ-7**
(2-5-80)**REPORT PERIOD COVERED****January 1, 1989 – December 31, 1989**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1989 PAROLE
DATA SURVEY****RETURN
TO****Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, DC 20233***(Please correct any error in name, address, and ZIP Code)***FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS**

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Parole Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on state and local parole populations in calendar year 1989 and on population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of parole systems and to keep informed of their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled "Probation and Parole 1989" scheduled for release in fall 1990.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the **next 3 weeks** and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Lisa McNelis at (301) 763-2897.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732) authorizes this report. Although the law does not require you to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We estimate public reporting burden for this collection of information to average 90 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 633 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Public Use Reports Project 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

Thank you for your cooperation in this census.

Enclosures

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and mark (X) in appropriate column. **Do not leave blanks or fill with dashes.** Mark a "0" if your State can have parolees in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to parolees in your State, but you are unable to provide the number or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in item 16.

Items 1 and 4 — PAROLE POPULATION

Include all adult parolees who have been conditionally released to parole supervision (whether by parole board supervision or by mandatory conditional release).

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude juveniles.

Include both parolees sentenced to less than one year and those sentenced to a year or more.

For **interstate compacts**, include those parolees who are sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those parolees whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate parole entry into only one of the entry categories provided.

- a. **Discretionary release from prison** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision. Also include persons granted a Governor's pardon or a commutation of sentence, if they are to be supervised.
- b. **Mandatory release from prison** — Include all parolees whose release from prison was not determined by a Parole Board. Include persons released through determinate sentencing statutes, and/or good-time provisions.
- c. **Reinstatement** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of reinstatement. For example, include discharged absconders whose cases have been reopened.

Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate parole exit into only one of the exit categories provided.

- a. **Completed parole** — Include all parolees who have served full-term sentences or who have been released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.
- b. **Discharged absconder** — Include all parolees **formally discharged** from the parole authority while known to be on absconder status, regardless of whether a warrant has been issued. Exclude changes from active to inactive supervision status. Exclude absconders who have been located and returned to prison. Report these in items 3(d) or 3(e).

- c. **Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant** — Include all parolees discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Also include parolees released from parole jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency, e.g., mental hospital or half-way house.
- d. **Returned to prison or jail with new sentence** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail after receiving a sentence for a new offense.
- e. **Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail due to the violation of the conditions of parole **without** receiving a new criminal sentence.
- f. **Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending** — Include persons readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting revocation hearing, or final disposition from a revocation hearing.
- g. **Returned to prison or jail with new charges pending** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting trial or imposition of sentence for new charges.
- h. **Transferred to another parole jurisdiction** — Include parolees transferred to the jurisdiction of another State while still on parole. Exclude interstate compact cases unless legal responsibility for the parolee is no longer retained by your State.
- i. **Death**

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

Item 8 — SUPERVISION STATUS

- a. **Active** — Include persons required to make regular contact with the supervisory parole authority (in person, by mail, or telephone).
- b. **Inactive** — Include all parolees who were excused from reporting on a regular basis, but remained under your agency's jurisdiction.
- c. **Absconder** — Include all parolees who have not been discharged and who fail to report to the parole authority or leave the geographical area of supervision without permission.
- d. **Supervised out of State** — Include all parolees who are under your jurisdiction, but are supervised out of State. Include both active and inactive cases as defined above.

Item 9 — LENGTH OF SENTENCE

- a. **Less than one year** — Include all adult parolees who were originally sentenced to less than one year.
- b. **One year or more** — Include all adult parolees originally sentenced to one year or more.

Item 10 — LOCAL PAROLEES

- a. **County/City Parole Authorities** — This item is self explanatory.
- b. **County/City Parolees** — Include only those parolees supervised by city and county parole authorities.
- c. **Local Parole Authority/Authorities** — Where applicable, indicate the address of the local parole authority/authorities in your state.

Items 11 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY

Please answer these items relating to the ability of your facility to report data on parolees.

1988 PAROLE DATA SURVEY

| <p>Note: December 31, 1988 population reported in 1988 Parole Data Survey was _____ If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in item 15.</p> <p>1. Parole population on January 1, 1989 _____</p> | <p align="center">Number Mark (X) if estimate ↴</p> | <p>• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of parole population on December 31, 1989</p> <p>5. Sex</p> <p>a. Male _____</p> <p>b. Female _____</p> <p>c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b</p> | <p align="center">Number Mark (X) if estimate ↴</p> |
|--|---|--|---|
| <p>2. Entries</p> <p>a. Discretionary release from prison _____</p> <p>b. Mandatory release from prison _____</p> <p>c. Reinstatement _____</p> <p>d. Other — Specify ↴ _____</p> <p>e. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2d</p> | | <p>6. Race</p> <p>a. White _____</p> <p>b. Black _____</p> <p>c. American Indian or Alaskan Native _____</p> <p>d. Asian or Pacific Islander _____</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↴ _____</p> <p>f. Not known _____</p> <p>g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f</p> | |
| <p>3. Exits</p> <p>a. Completed parole _____</p> <p>b. Discharged absconder _____</p> <p>c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant _____</p> <p>d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence _____</p> <p>e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation _____</p> <p>f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending _____</p> <p>g. Returned to prison or jail, new charges pending _____</p> <p>h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction _____</p> <p>i. Death _____</p> <p>j. Other — Specify ↴ _____</p> <p>k. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3j</p> | | <p>7. Ethnicity</p> <p>a. Hispanic _____</p> <p>b. Not Hispanic _____</p> <p>c. Not known _____</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c</p> <p>8. Supervision status</p> <p>a. Active _____</p> <p>b. Inactive _____</p> <p>c. Absconder _____</p> <p>d. Supervised out of State _____</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↴ _____</p> <p>f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e</p> <p>9. Length of sentence</p> <p>a. Less than one year _____</p> <p>b. One year or more _____</p> <p>c. Not known _____</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9c</p> | |
| <p>4. Parole population on December 31, 1989 _____ (Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2e minus line 3k.)</p> | | | |
| <p>Note: The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, and 9d should be identical.</p> | | | |

10. Local Parolees

a. Do you supervise parolees from local jails?

1 Yes 2 No — *Skip to item 11*

b. If yes, please specify number of parolees supervised.

c. Are the local parolees reported in item 10b above included in items 1—9 on page 3?

1 Yes 2 No — *Please indicate address of local parole authority/authorities*

11. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have other adult parolees not reported in this survey (e.g., inactive cases for which you could not report)?

1 Yes — *Explain*

2 No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1989?

1 Yes

2 No — *Specify when your reporting year ends* →

| Month | Year |
|-------|------|
| | |

13. Absconders

a. Current absconders are →

1 Included in your total year end parole population (items 1 and 4)

2 Terminated from parole (omitted from items 1 and 4)

3 Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load and included in items 1 and 4

4 Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load and omitted from items 1 and 4

5 Other — *Describe*

b. Of the absconders reported in item 8c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1989? — *Specify number* →

Number

14. Does your department/agency have a program of intensive parole supervision (that is, a parole caseload involving more frequent contact by the parole officer than is normally required)? — Mark (X) one box

1 Yes — How many parolees were in this program on December 31, 1989? — *Specify number* →

2 No 3 Don't know

Number

14. Does your department/agency operate a program involving electronic monitoring of parolees (that is, a type of house arrest in which specific conditions of parole are monitored through electronic means)? — Mark (X) one box

1 Yes — How many were in this program on December 31, 1989? — *Specify number* →

2 No 3 Don't know

Number

16. Data supplied by

| Name | Title | Date | Telephone | | |
|------|-------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| | | | Area code | Number | Extension |
| | | | | | |

Remarks

Capital punishment in 1989

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Table 7.1. Summary characteristics of all prisoners present yearend, received from court, and removed from death row, 1989

| Characteristics | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Present yearend 1989 | Received from courts in 1989 | Removed from death row in 1989 | |
| | | | Executed | Removed by other means ^a |
| U.S. total | 2,250 | 251 | 16 | 102 |
| Sex | | | | |
| Male | 2,225 | 244 | 16 | 97 |
| Female | 25 | 7 | 0 | 5 |
| Race | | | | |
| White | 1,310 | 133 | 8 | 50 |
| Black | 903 | 114 | 8 | 51 |
| Other ^b | 37 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| Ethnicity | | | | |
| Hispanic | 156 | 21 | 2 | 6 |
| Non-Hispanic | 1,900 | 208 | 11 | 81 |
| Not known | 194 | 22 | 3 | 15 |
| Education | | | | |
| 8th grade or less | 361 | 30 | 3 | 31 |
| 9th to 11th grade | 739 | 87 | 8 | 32 |
| 12th grade | 695 | 63 | 3 | 24 |
| Any college | 192 | 18 | 2 | 5 |
| Not reported | 263 | 53 | 0 | 10 |
| Felony history | | | | |
| Prior conviction, total | 1,456 | 153 | 9 | 55 |
| Homicide | 173 | 18 | 2 | 10 |
| Other offenses | 1,135 | 125 | 5 | 42 |
| Offense not reported | 148 | 10 | 2 | 3 |
| No prior conviction | 645 | 63 | 7 | 40 |
| Not reported | 149 | 35 | 0 | 7 |
| Age | | | | |
| Under 20 years | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-24 years | 191 | 59 | 0 | 9 |
| 25-29 years | 487 | 69 | 4 | 28 |
| 30-34 years | 593 | 54 | 3 | 25 |
| 35-39 years | 394 | 25 | 1 | 21 |
| 40-54 years | 523 | 34 | 8 | 17 |
| 55 years or older | 56 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Median age | 33.6 | 29.7 | 38.6 | 32.1 |

^aIncludes deceased from causes other than execution, commutation of sentence, sentence vacated, and conviction vacated.
^b"Other" race present at yearend includes

23 American Indians and 14 Asians.
 "Other" race admitted includes 2 American Indians and 2 Asians. One Asian prisoner had his death sentence removed in 1989.

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/88 | | | | Received from court in 1989 | | | | Executed ^a in 1989 | | | Death sentence removed in 1989 | | | | Under death sentence 12/31/89 | | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Other | Total | White | Black | Other ^b | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Other ^b | Total | White | Black | Other ^b |
| U.S. total | 2,117 | 1,235 | 848 | 34 | 251 | 133 | 114 | 4 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 102 | 50 | 51 | 1 | 2,250 | 1,310 | 903 | 37 |
| Northeast | 124 | 53 | 70 | 1 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 132 | 51 | 80 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 21 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 102 | 43 | 58 | 1 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 112 | 42 | 69 | 1 |
| Midwest | 337 | 167 | 168 | 2 | 26 | 8 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 0 | 345 | 166 | 177 | 2 |
| Illinois | 115 | 45 | 70 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 115 | 44 | 71 | 0 |
| Indiana | 51 | 31 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 48 | 30 | 18 | 0 |
| Missouri | 69 | 40 | 29 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 72 | 41 | 31 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 89 | 42 | 46 | 1 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 98 | 43 | 54 | 1 |
| South | 1,246 | 725 | 501 | 20 | 145 | 74 | 68 | 3 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 68 | 32 | 36 | 0 | 1,310 | 762 | 525 | 23 |
| Alabama | 96 | 45 | 50 | 1 | 20 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 106 | 52 | 53 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 27 | 19 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 0 |
| Delaware | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Florida | 287 | 190 | 97 | 0 | 37 | 19 | 18 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 16 | 17 | 0 | 289 | 191 | 98 | 0 |
| Georgia | 91 | 47 | 44 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 90 | 46 | 44 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 32 | 24 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 29 | 22 | 7 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 39 | 16 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 35 | 16 | 19 | 0 |
| Maryland | 14 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 3 | 13 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 20 | 27 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 44 | 19 | 25 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 79 | 36 | 38 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 41 | 42 | 5 |
| Oklahoma | 99 | 70 | 21 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 109 | 76 | 24 | 9 |
| South Carolina | 35 | 17 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 20 | 22 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 70 | 45 | 24 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 75 | 48 | 25 | 2 |
| Texas | 284 | 173 | 106 | 5 | 29 | 15 | 14 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 304 | 182 | 117 | 5 |
| Virginia | 39 | 18 | 21 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | 21 | 21 | 1 |
| West | 410 | 290 | 109 | 11 | 63 | 47 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 463 | 331 | 121 | 11 |
| Arizona | 78 | 71 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 76 | 6 | 2 |
| California | 228 | 136 | 86 | 6 | 30 | 19 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 254 | 154 | 94 | 6 |
| Colorado | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Nevada | 45 | 35 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 39 | 13 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 15 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 20 | 3 | 0 |
| Utah | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
| Washington | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1989: New Hampshire and South Dakota.
^aDispositions of death sentences other than by execution included dismissal of indictment,

reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order of a new trial, and death. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico had his sentence overturned by an appellate court and was awaiting resentencing.

^bTwenty-three American Indians and 14 Asians were under a death sentence at yearend; 2 American Indians and 2 Asians were received from court; and an American Indian prisoner had a death sentence removed.

Table 7.3. Movement of women prisoners under sentence of death, 1989

| Region and State | Women under sentence of death | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/88 | | | Received from court during 1989 ^a | | | Death sentence removed during 1989 ^b | | | Under death sentence 12/31/89 | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| U.S. total | 23 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 25 | 15 | 10 |
| Northeast | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 6 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Indiana | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| South | 16 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 4 |
| Alabama | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Florida | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| West | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no women on death row in 1989: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Illinois, Nebraska, Arkansas, Delaware, Louisiana, Maryland, South Carolina, Virginia, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aAll women received from court with a death sentence in 1989 had been convicted of murder.

^bDispositions of death sentences included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial. No woman was executed in 1989.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1989

| Region and State | Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Under death sentence 12/31/88 | Received from court during 1989 | Executed | Death sentence removed during 1989* | Under death sentence 12/31/89 |
| U.S. total | 143 | 21 | 2 | 8 | 156 |
| Northeast | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Midwest | 18 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 |
| Illinois | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Indiana | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Ohio | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| South | 71 | 10 | 2 | 4 | 75 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 24 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 23 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Texas | 40 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 45 |
| West | 53 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
| Arizona | 13 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| California | 29 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 35 |
| Colorado | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Idaho | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Oregon | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Utah | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race.
States that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under a death sentence in 1989.
*Dispositions of death sentences other than by

execution included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | Median number of months |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,250 | 231 | 291 | 264 | 254 | 408 | 802 | 52 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| New Jersey | 18 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 41 |
| Pennsylvania | 112 | 14 | 21 | 12 | 20 | 19 | 26 | 41 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 115 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 18 | 22 | 45 | 54 |
| Indiana | 48 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 17 | 57 |
| Missouri | 72 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 18 | 45 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 118 |
| Ohio | 98 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 33 | 14 | 47 |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 106 | 20 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 16 | 38 | 50 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 20 | 87 |
| Delaware | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 84 |
| Florida | 289 | 36 | 39 | 30 | 19 | 43 | 122 | 63 |
| Georgia | 90 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 42 | 70 |
| Kentucky | 29 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 14 | 58 |
| Louisiana | 35 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 54 |
| Maryland | 16 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 83 |
| Mississippi | 44 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 20 | 51 |
| North Carolina | 88 | 8 | 15 | 17 | 7 | 21 | 20 | 43 |
| Oklahoma | 109 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 42 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 54 |
| Tennessee | 75 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 27 | 56 |
| Texas | 304 | 29 | 34 | 36 | 39 | 53 | 113 | 53 |
| Virginia | 43 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 45 |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 84 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 9 | 41 | 69 |
| California | 254 | 29 | 31 | 24 | 21 | 42 | 107 | 62 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Idaho | 18 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 86 |
| Montana | 8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 57 |
| Nevada | 52 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 51 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Oregon | 23 | 7 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Utah | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 27 |
| Washington | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 73 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 106 | 91 | 90 | 106 | 172 | 338 | 55 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 38 |
| Pennsylvania | 69 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 38 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 71 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 15 | 25 | 53 |
| Indiana | 18 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 72 |
| Missouri | 31 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 45 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Ohio | 54 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 9 | 45 |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 53 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 27 | 78 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 96 |
| Delaware | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 84 |
| Florida | 98 | 18 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 47 | 68 |
| Georgia | 44 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 87 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 55 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 4 | 58 |
| Maryland | 13 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 71 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 53 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 49 |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 34 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 66 |
| Tennessee | 25 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 54 |
| Texas | 117 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 49 | 56 |
| Virginia | 21 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 60 |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 47 |
| California | 94 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 38 | 61 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Nevada | 13 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 60 |
| Oregon | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | * |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | * |

Table 7.5. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | Median number of months |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12-23 months | 24-35 months | 36-47 months | 48-71 months | More than 71 months | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,310 | 121 | 191 | 171 | 140 | 232 | 455 | 51 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 45 |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 48 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 44 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 20 | 62 |
| Indiana | 30 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 52 |
| Missouri | 41 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 44 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 118 |
| Ohio | 43 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 5 | 49 |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 52 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 37 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 12 | 79 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Florida | 191 | 18 | 33 | 21 | 12 | 32 | 75 | 62 |
| Georgia | 46 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 19 | 58 |
| Kentucky | 22 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 76 |
| Louisiana | 18 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 49 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | * |
| Mississippi | 19 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 45 |
| North Carolina | 41 | 5 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 28 |
| Oklahoma | 76 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 18 | 16 | 44 |
| South Carolina | 20 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 46 |
| Tennessee | 48 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 17 | 59 |
| Texas | 182 | 15 | 19 | 26 | 23 | 35 | 64 | 53 |
| Virginia | 21 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 43 |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 331 | 43 | 50 | 42 | 19 | 46 | 131 | 55 |
| California | 76 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 8 | 38 | 72 |
| Colorado | 154 | 19 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 25 | 65 | 62 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Montana | 18 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 66 |
| Nevada | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 81 |
| New Mexico | 39 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 43 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Utah | 20 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Washington | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 22 |
| Wyoming | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 73 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | * |
| Other prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 38 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 23 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 38 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | * |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 48 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 38 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 74 |
| Arizona | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |
| California | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 82 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | * |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | * |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1989: New Hampshire and South Dakota.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.
 ***"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All Ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,250 | 6 | 191 | 487 | 593 | 394 | 523 | 56 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 18 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 112 | 0 | 8 | 22 | 31 | 20 | 29 | 2 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 115 | 0 | 9 | 21 | 33 | 26 | 24 | 2 |
| Indiana | 48 | 0 | 6 | 15 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 1 |
| Missouri | 72 | 0 | 5 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Ohio | 98 | 0 | 14 | 26 | 24 | 16 | 16 | 2 |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 108 | 0 | 8 | 26 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 1 |
| Delaware | 7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 289 | 0 | 20 | 52 | 67 | 49 | 93 | 8 |
| Georgia | 90 | 0 | 6 | 15 | 26 | 15 | 25 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 29 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 35 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 0 |
| Maryland | 16 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 44 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 88 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 22 | 11 | 27 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 109 | 2 | 13 | 23 | 30 | 20 | 16 | 5 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 75 | 0 | 6 | 13 | 24 | 17 | 12 | 3 |
| Texas | 304 | 1 | 37 | 82 | 82 | 46 | 52 | 4 |
| Virginia | 43 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 0 |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 84 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 32 | 2 |
| California | 254 | 0 | 9 | 54 | 67 | 51 | 66 | 7 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Idaho | 18 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 52 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 23 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Utah | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Washington | 7 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 2 | 83 | 215 | 263 | 178 | 147 | 15 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 69 | 0 | 7 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 0 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 71 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 25 | 18 | 11 | 0 |
| Indiana | 18 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 31 | 0 | 1 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 54 | 0 | 9 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 1 |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 53 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Delaware | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 98 | 0 | 11 | 18 | 26 | 18 | 25 | 0 |
| Georgia | 44 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 8 | 11 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 0 |
| Maryland | 13 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 25 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| Texas | 117 | 1 | 12 | 40 | 35 | 13 | 14 | 2 |
| Virginia | 21 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 0 |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 94 | 0 | 5 | 23 | 33 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 13 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Oregon | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.6. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|
| | All Ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,310 | 4 | 102 | 265 | 320 | 211 | 369 | 39 | |
| Northeast | 51 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 4 | 19 | 2 | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 15 | 4 | 14 | 2 | |
| Midwest | 166 | 0 | 14 | 45 | 35 | 28 | 40 | 4 | |
| Illinois | 44 | 0 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 2 | |
| Indiana | 30 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 41 | 0 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 1 | |
| Nebraska | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 43 | 0 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 1 | |
| South | 762 | 4 | 66 | 151 | 188 | 127 | 203 | 23 | |
| Alabama | 52 | 0 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 15 | 2 | |
| Arkansas | 23 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 1 | |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Florida | 191 | 0 | 9 | 34 | 41 | 31 | 68 | 8 | |
| Georgia | 46 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 22 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 16 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 19 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | |
| North Carolina | 41 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 76 | 2 | 12 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 4 | |
| South Carolina | 20 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | |
| Tennessee | 48 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 3 | |
| Texas | 182 | 0 | 24 | 41 | 46 | 32 | 37 | 2 | |
| Virginia | 21 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 0 | |
| West | 331 | 0 | 21 | 62 | 79 | 52 | 107 | 10 | |
| Arizona | 76 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 9 | 30 | 2 | |
| California | 154 | 0 | 3 | 31 | 32 | 27 | 55 | 6 | |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 18 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 0 | |
| Montana | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 39 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 20 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | |
| Utah | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | |
| Other prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 0 | |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Midwest | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South | 23 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 0 | |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Texas | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 11 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Arizona | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| California | 6 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1989: New Hampshire and South

Dakota.
**Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total Number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,250 | 183 | 178 | 739 | 695 | 192 | 263 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 18 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| Pennsylvania | 112 | 9 | 5 | 28 | 35 | 11 | 24 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 15 | 3 | 8 | 49 | 34 | 11 | 10 |
| Indiana | 48 | 4 | 7 | 18 | 17 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri | 72 | 3 | 8 | 35 | 21 | 4 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 0 |
| Ohio | 98 | 4 | 6 | 37 | 20 | 12 | 19 |
| South | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 106 | 11 | 10 | 38 | 41 | 4 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 3 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 0 |
| Delaware | 7 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 289 | 24 | 25 | 79 | 85 | 16 | 60 |
| Georgia | 90 | 9 | 11 | 34 | 28 | 8 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 29 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 35 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| Maryland | 16 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 44 | 4 | 5 | 20 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| North Carolina | 88 | 14 | 16 | 28 | 26 | 4 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 109 | 6 | 8 | 52 | 34 | 6 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 75 | 5 | 3 | 18 | 25 | 6 | 18 |
| Texas | 304 | 32 | 25 | 103 | 89 | 24 | 31 |
| Virginia | 43 | 10 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 3 | 3 |
| West | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 84 | 12 | 6 | 20 | 28 | 13 | 5 |
| California | 254 | 7 | 10 | 79 | 83 | 26 | 49 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 18 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 8 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 52 | 4 | 0 | 16 | 23 | 7 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 23 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 9 |
| Utah | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 66 | 71 | 353 | 244 | 59 | 110 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Pennsylvania | 69 | 7 | 3 | 18 | 20 | 4 | 17 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 71 | 1 | 6 | 36 | 17 | 5 | 6 |
| Indiana | 18 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 31 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 54 | 0 | 3 | 23 | 9 | 5 | 14 |
| South | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 53 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 17 | 1 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 98 | 9 | 9 | 32 | 26 | 5 | 17 |
| Georgia | 44 | 5 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 13 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 2 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 22 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 25 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 8 |
| Virginia | 117 | 6 | 10 | 48 | 34 | 8 | 11 |
| West | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 121 | 5 | 3 | 39 | 40 | 12 | 22 |
| California | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Montana | 94 | 4 | 2 | 33 | 31 | 6 | 18 |
| Nevada | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 13 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.7. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total Number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,310 | 112 | 106 | 372 | 441 | 130 | 149 |
| Northeast | 51 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 9 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 15 | 7 | 7 |
| Midwest | 166 | 13 | 14 | 57 | 52 | 20 | 10 |
| Illinois | 44 | 2 | 2 | 13 | 17 | 6 | 4 |
| Indiana | 30 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 41 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Ohio | 43 | 4 | 3 | 13 | 11 | 7 | 5 |
| South | 762 | 78 | 71 | 222 | 248 | 59 | 84 |
| Alabama | 52 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 24 | 3 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 191 | 15 | 16 | 47 | 59 | 11 | 43 |
| Georgia | 46 | 4 | 5 | 18 | 13 | 6 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 22 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| Louisiana | 16 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 19 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 41 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 76 | 4 | 6 | 35 | 24 | 4 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 20 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 48 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 19 | 2 | 10 |
| Texas | 182 | 26 | 15 | 54 | 54 | 15 | 18 |
| Virginia | 21 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| West | 331 | 19 | 16 | 83 | 125 | 42 | 46 |
| Arizona | 76 | 12 | 5 | 18 | 26 | 13 | 2 |
| California | 154 | 3 | 8 | 44 | 49 | 20 | 30 |
| Colorado | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 18 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 39 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 20 | 3 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 20 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 9 |
| Utah | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 5 | 1 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 4 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 23 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 11 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1989: New Hampshire and South Dakota.

**"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.8. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| All prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,250 | 610 | 487 | 45 | 956 | 152 |
| Northeast | 132 | 28 | 22 | 7 | 67 | 8 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 18 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Pennsylvania | 112 | 24 | 18 | 5 | 62 | 3 |
| Midwest | 345 | 93 | 64 | 4 | 171 | 13 |
| Illinois | 115 | 35 | 25 | 1 | 52 | 2 |
| Indiana | 48 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 33 | 0 |
| Missouri | 72 | 18 | 9 | 0 | 42 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 12 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Ohio | 98 | 32 | 19 | 1 | 38 | 8 |
| South | 1,310 | 381 | 289 | 29 | 525 | 86 |
| Alabama | 106 | 22 | 29 | 3 | 50 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 33 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 1 |
| Delaware | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Florida | 289 | 79 | 64 | 5 | 119 | 22 |
| Georgia | 90 | 26 | 23 | 2 | 37 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 29 | 10 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 35 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 19 | 4 |
| Maryland | 16 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 44 | 13 | 8 | 0 | 19 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 88 | 14 | 35 | 4 | 35 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 109 | 47 | 21 | 2 | 28 | 11 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 13 | 5 | 1 | 23 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 75 | 18 | 10 | 4 | 22 | 21 |
| Texas | 304 | 104 | 54 | 5 | 124 | 17 |
| Virginia | 43 | 12 | 14 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| West | 463 | 108 | 112 | 5 | 193 | 45 |
| Arizona | 84 | 18 | 27 | 1 | 36 | 2 |
| California | 254 | 73 | 47 | 1 | 108 | 25 |
| Colorado | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 18 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Montana | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Nevada | 52 | 5 | 17 | 1 | 26 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 23 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 13 |
| Utah | 11 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Washington | 7 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 242 | 120 | 9 | 473 | 59 |
| Northeast | 80 | 17 | 13 | 1 | 44 | 5 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania | 69 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 43 | 1 |
| Midwest | 177 | 53 | 21 | 0 | 93 | 10 |
| Illinois | 71 | 25 | 11 | 0 | 33 | 2 |
| Indiana | 18 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| Missouri | 31 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 54 | 18 | 7 | 0 | 23 | 6 |
| South | 525 | 140 | 68 | 8 | 277 | 32 |
| Alabama | 53 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 34 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Delaware | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Florida | 98 | 24 | 10 | 1 | 56 | 7 |
| Georgia | 44 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 21 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 19 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 1 |
| Maryland | 13 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 22 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 14 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 25 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 7 |
| Texas | 117 | 40 | 10 | 2 | 59 | 6 |
| Virginia | 21 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| West | 121 | 32 | 18 | 0 | 59 | 12 |
| Arizona | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| California | 94 | 26 | 14 | 0 | 45 | 9 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 13 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Oregon | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Utah | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | | | | | | |

Table 7.8. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,310 | 359 | 361 | 33 | 466 | 91 |
| Northeast | 51 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 22 | 3 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 2 |
| Midwest | 166 | 40 | 43 | 4 | 76 | 3 |
| Illinois | 44 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 19 | 0 |
| Indiana | 30 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 0 |
| Missouri | 41 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 23 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Ohio | 43 | 14 | 12 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
| South | 762 | 235 | 215 | 18 | 242 | 52 |
| Alabama | 52 | 13 | 21 | 2 | 16 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Delaware | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 191 | 55 | 54 | 4 | 63 | 15 |
| Georgia | 46 | 13 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 22 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 16 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
| Maryland | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 19 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 41 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 13 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 76 | 29 | 15 | 1 | 24 | 7 |
| South Carolina | 20 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 48 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 14 |
| Texas | 182 | 63 | 44 | 2 | 63 | 10 |
| Virginia | 21 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| West | 331 | 73 | 94 | 5 | 126 | 33 |
| Arizona | 76 | 17 | 26 | 1 | 31 | 1 |
| California | 154 | 45 | 33 | 1 | 59 | 16 |
| Colorado | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 18 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 9 | 1 |
| Montana | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 39 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 20 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 12 |
| Utah | 8 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 17 | 2 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 23 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Alabama | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 11 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1989: New

Hampshire and South Dakota.
*“Other prisoners” includes 23 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Legal status not reported |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other ^a | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,148 | 130 | 673 | 142 | 410 | 36 | 59 | 28 | 299 |
| Northeast | 29 | 14 | 53 | 9 | 39 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 36 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 9 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 18 | 13 | 48 | 9 | 34 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 33 |
| Midwest | 232 | 11 | 82 | 3 | 55 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 20 |
| Illinois | 60 | 7 | 45 | 1 | 36 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 |
| Indiana | 40 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 54 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 68 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| South | 701 | 76 | 376 | 88 | 218 | 26 | 28 | 16 | 157 |
| Alabama | 64 | 5 | 33 | 12 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 15 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 156 | 20 | 69 | 16 | 34 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 44 |
| Georgia | 40 | 5 | 27 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| Kentucky | 18 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 22 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| Maryland | 8 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 35 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 69 | 8 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 64 | 6 | 35 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 16 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Tennessee | 51 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 13 |
| Texas | 123 | 13 | 118 | 24 | 85 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 50 |
| Virginia | 16 | 5 | 22 | 4 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 186 | 29 | 162 | 42 | 98 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 86 |
| Arizona | 41 | 6 | 34 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| California | 80 | 10 | 89 | 21 | 63 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 75 |
| Colorado | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 12 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 34 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 3 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Utah | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 435 | 45 | 297 | 48 | 207 | 12 | 20 | 10 | 126 |
| Northeast | 18 | 7 | 34 | 7 | 23 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 21 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 11 | 6 | 33 | 7 | 22 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 19 |
| Midwest | 107 | 5 | 52 | 2 | 33 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 13 |
| Illinois | 32 | 4 | 34 | 1 | 28 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Indiana | 15 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 22 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 36 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| South | 269 | 31 | 161 | 26 | 110 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 64 |
| Alabama | 31 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Delaware | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 52 | 5 | 28 | 5 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 13 |
| Georgia | 19 | 2 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 12 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 |
| Maryland | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 20 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 34 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Oklahoma | 13 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 13 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 16 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Texas | 39 | 5 | 50 | 8 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 |
| Virginia | 5 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 41 | 2 | 50 | 13 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| Arizona | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 22 | 2 | 43 | 13 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.9. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Legal status not reported |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other ^a | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 691 | 80 | 369 | 92 | 200 | 23 | 39 | 15 | 170 |
| Northeast | 11 | 7 | 19 | 2 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 14 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 7 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 |
| Midwest | 123 | 6 | 30 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 7 |
| Illinois | 28 | 3 | 11 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Indiana | 25 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 32 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 31 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| South | 415 | 43 | 212 | 62 | 106 | 16 | 20 | 8 | 92 |
| Alabama | 32 | 1 | 17 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 12 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Delaware | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 104 | 15 | 41 | 11 | 20 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 31 |
| Georgia | 21 | 3 | 14 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 15 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 15 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 32 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 4 | 24 | 8 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 8 |
| Tennessee | 34 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Texas | 79 | 8 | 68 | 16 | 43 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 27 |
| Virginia | 10 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 142 | 24 | 108 | 27 | 61 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 57 |
| Arizona | 38 | 6 | 30 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| California | 56 | 7 | 44 | 8 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 47 |
| Colorado | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 12 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 22 | 3 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 3 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Utah | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners^b | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 22 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Northeast | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 17 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Arizona | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1989: New Hampshire

and South Dakota.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, and

jail.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Total | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | With prior felony convictions | | | |
| All prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 2,250 | 1,456 | 173 | 1,135 | 148 | 645 | 149 | |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| New Jersey | 18 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 5 | |
| Pennsylvania | 112 | 66 | 13 | 44 | 9 | 19 | 27 | |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 115 | 83 | 14 | 66 | 3 | 30 | 2 | |
| Indiana | 48 | 28 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 20 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 72 | 41 | 5 | 33 | 3 | 30 | 1 | |
| Nebraska | 12 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 98 | 50 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 42 | 6 | |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 106 | 78 | 14 | 57 | 7 | 24 | 4 | |
| Arkansas | 33 | 27 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 6 | 0 | |
| Delaware | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| Florida | 289 | 190 | 16 | 135 | 39 | 75 | 24 | |
| Georgia | 90 | 54 | 5 | 38 | 11 | 21 | 15 | |
| Kentucky | 29 | 15 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 14 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 35 | 19 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 15 | 1 | |
| Maryland | 16 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 5 | 1 | |
| Mississippi | 44 | 14 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 25 | 5 | |
| North Carolina | 88 | 57 | 8 | 47 | 2 | 31 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 109 | 70 | 8 | 51 | 11 | 36 | 3 | |
| South Carolina | 42 | 24 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 13 | 5 | |
| Tennessee | 75 | 40 | 5 | 30 | 5 | 20 | 15 | |
| Texas | 304 | 225 | 17 | 197 | 11 | 66 | 13 | |
| Virginia | 43 | 32 | 6 | 23 | 3 | 11 | 0 | |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 84 | 54 | 6 | 39 | 9 | 30 | 0 | |
| California | 254 | 181 | 23 | 146 | 12 | 59 | 14 | |
| Colorado | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Idaho | 18 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 0 | |
| Montana | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 52 | 31 | 5 | 25 | 1 | 19 | 2 | |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 23 | 17 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 4 | 2 | |
| Utah | 11 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| Washington | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | |
| Wyoming | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 903 | 615 | 75 | 486 | 54 | 223 | 65 | |
| Northeast | | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | |
| Pennsylvania | 69 | 44 | 8 | 28 | 8 | 11 | 14 | |
| Midwest | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 71 | 55 | 9 | 45 | 1 | 15 | 1 | |
| Indiana | 18 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 7 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 31 | 20 | 2 | 15 | 3 | 10 | 1 | |
| Nebraska | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 54 | 31 | 3 | 25 | 3 | 20 | 3 | |
| South | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 53 | 38 | 8 | 29 | 1 | 13 | 2 | |
| Arkansas | 10 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Delaware | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| Florida | 98 | 72 | 7 | 53 | 12 | 18 | 8 | |
| Georgia | 44 | 28 | 4 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 7 | |
| Kentucky | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 19 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 0 | |
| Maryland | 13 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | |
| Mississippi | 25 | 7 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 2 | |
| North Carolina | 42 | 27 | 4 | 21 | 2 | 15 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 21 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 3 | 0 | |
| South Carolina | 22 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 9 | 1 | |
| Tennessee | 25 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 8 | |
| Texas | 117 | 93 | 5 | 84 | 4 | 19 | 5 | |
| Virginia | 21 | 16 | 2 | 13 | 1 | 5 | 0 | |
| West | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| California | 94 | 70 | 10 | 58 | 2 | 18 | 6 | |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Nevada | 13 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | |
| Oregon | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Utah | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |

Table 7.10. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | Type of offenses unreported | With | |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 1,310 | 823 | 93 | 638 | 92 | 405 | 82 |
| Northeast | 51 | 27 | 9 | 17 | 1 | 11 | 13 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 22 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 8 | 12 |
| Midwest | 166 | 90 | 11 | 73 | 6 | 72 | 4 |
| Illinois | 44 | 28 | 5 | 21 | 2 | 15 | 1 |
| Indiana | 30 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Missouri | 41 | 21 | 3 | 18 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 8 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Ohio | 43 | 19 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 21 | 3 |
| South | 762 | 485 | 44 | 378 | 63 | 226 | 51 |
| Alabama | 52 | 40 | 6 | 28 | 6 | 10 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 23 | 17 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Delaware | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 191 | 118 | 9 | 82 | 27 | 57 | 16 |
| Georgia | 46 | 26 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 12 | 8 |
| Kentucky | 22 | 11 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 11 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 16 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 7 | 1 |
| Maryland | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 19 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 9 | 3 |
| North Carolina | 41 | 25 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 76 | 45 | 1 | 35 | 9 | 28 | 3 |
| South Carolina | 20 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 48 | 27 | 4 | 19 | 4 | 15 | 6 |
| Texas | 182 | 132 | 12 | 113 | 7 | 42 | 8 |
| Virginia | 21 | 15 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 0 |
| West | 331 | 221 | 29 | 170 | 22 | 96 | 14 |
| Arizona | 76 | 48 | 6 | 31 | 9 | 30 | 0 |
| California | 154 | 106 | 13 | 84 | 9 | 40 | 8 |
| Colorado | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 18 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Montana | | | | | | | |
| Nevada | 39 | 24 | 4 | 19 | 1 | 13 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 20 | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Utah | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 5 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 37 | 18 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 23 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| Alabama | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 11 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 6 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners on death row at yearend 1989: New Hampshire and South Dakota.

*"Other prisoners" includes 23 American Indians and 14 Asians.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | All ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older | Median age in years |
| All prisoners** | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 251 | 5 | 59 | 69 | 54 | 25 | 34 | 5 | 29.7 |
| Northeast | 17 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 34.2 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42.8 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 48.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 15 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 32.9 |
| Midwest | 28 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 28.2 |
| Illinois | 9 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 32 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26.5 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 38.8 |
| Ohio | 11 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 27.4 |
| South | 145 | 4 | 35 | 47 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 28.7 |
| Alabama | 20 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 26.5 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 33 |
| Florida | 37 | 1 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 28.2 |
| Georgia | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 32.5 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42.6 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.2 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.8 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 26.2 |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 27.7 |
| South Carolina | 7 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 29.3 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 28.4 |
| Texas | 29 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 28.7 |
| Virginia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 33.5 |
| West | 63 | 0 | 14 | 13 | 20 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 30.7 |
| Arizona | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 27.5 |
| California | 30 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 32.9 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30.4 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.7 |
| Nevada | 10 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 29.1 |
| Oregon | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 31.5 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29.7 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 114 | 3 | 25 | 34 | 26 | 10 | 14 | 2 | 29.2 |
| Northeast | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 32.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 32.9 |
| Midwest | 18 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 29 |
| Illinois | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 33.9 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 38.8 |
| Ohio | 9 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 27.4 |
| South | 68 | 2 | 16 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 27.5 |
| Alabama | 11 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 26.7 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26.5 |
| Florida | 18 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 26.5 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 41.6 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.2 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.2 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 28.5 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.9 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.2 |
| Texas | 14 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 26.7 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 36.1 |
| West | 15 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31.9 |
| California | 11 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 32.5 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30.3 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31.9 |

Table 7.11. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | | | Median age in years |
|------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | All Ages | Under 20 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 133 | 2 | 32 | 35 | 26 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 29.8 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 42.3 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42.8 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 48.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 31.3 |
| Midwest | 8 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 26.9 |
| Illinois | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 25.7 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26.5 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 33.4 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| South | 74 | 2 | 18 | 22 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 29.5 |
| Alabama | 9 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 25.4 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 40.3 |
| Florida | 19 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 32 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28.5 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 42.6 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 26.2 |
| Oklahoma | 7 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24.2 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 29.3 |
| Tennessee | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 29.6 |
| Texas | 15 | 0 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 28.7 |
| Virginia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 33.5 |
| West | 47 | 0 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 30.5 |
| Arizona | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 33.4 |
| California | 19 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 33.4 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30.4 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.7 |
| Nevada | 7 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 28.8 |
| Oregon | 7 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 31.4 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29.7 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners received on death row by yearend 1989: Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than five cases.

**"All prisoners" includes American Indians and Asians as

well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma sentenced to death an American Indian who was between 30 and 34 years old. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who was between 20 and 24 years old. Tennessee sentenced to death an Asian inmate who was between 20 and 24 years old. Virginia sentenced to death an Asian inmate who was between 30 and 34 years old.

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total Number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 251 | 19 | 11 | 87 | 63 | 18 | 53 |
| Northeast | 17 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 15 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 |
| Midwest | 28 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 7 |
| Illinois | 9 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 11 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| South | 145 | 12 | 9 | 60 | 27 | 8 | 29 |
| Alabama | 20 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 37 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 7 |
| Georgia | 9 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 7 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Texas | 29 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 13 |
| Virginia | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 63 | 6 | 0 | 17 | 24 | 7 | 9 |
| Arizona | 8 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 30 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 5 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 10 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 114 | 5 | 4 | 41 | 30 | 7 | 27 |
| Northeast | 13 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 7 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 7 |
| Midwest | 18 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 7 |
| Illinois | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| South | 68 | 4 | 4 | 29 | 15 | 4 | 12 |
| Alabama | 11 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Texas | 14 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 4 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 15 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 1 |
| California | 11 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.12. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total Number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 133 | 14 | 7 | 43 | 32 | 11 | 26 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Midwest | 8 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Illinois | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 74 | 8 | 5 | 29 | 11 | 4 | 17 |
| Alabama | 9 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 19 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 15 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| Virginia | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 47 | 6 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 5 | 8 |
| Arizona | 7 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 19 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners received on death row at yearend 1989: Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming.
 *"All prisoners" includes American Indians and Asians as well

as whites and blacks. Oklahoma sentenced to death an American Indian who had completed the 12th grade. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who had completed a grade between the 9th and 11th. Both Tennessee and Virginia sentenced to death an Asian inmate who had completed a grade between the 9th and 11th.

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 251 | 50 | 42 | 7 | 114 | 38 |
| Northeast | 17 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 15 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 0 |
| Midwest | 26 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 6 |
| Illinois | 9 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Ohio | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 3 |
| South | 145 | 35 | 22 | 5 | 60 | 23 |
| Alabama | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Florida | 37 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 5 |
| Georgia | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 7 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 |
| Texas | 29 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 9 |
| Virginia | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 63 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 32 | 9 |
| Arizona | 8 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| California | 30 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 14 | 6 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 10 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Oregon | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 114 | 21 | 10 | 4 | 60 | 19 |
| Northeast | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 6 |
| Illinois | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Ohio | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 |
| South | 68 | 15 | 4 | 3 | 35 | 11 |
| Alabama | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 3 |
| Georgia | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Texas | 14 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 15 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 2 |
| California | 11 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.13. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or sep/rated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 133 | 28 | 31 | 3 | 52 | 19 |
| Northeast | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 8 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Illinois | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 74 | 19 | 17 | 2 | 24 | 12 |
| Alabama | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 19 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Georgia | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 7 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Texas | 15 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| Virginia | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 47 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 23 | 7 |
| Arizona | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| California | 19 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 4 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Oregon | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Utah | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners received on death row by yearend 1989: Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming. "All prisoners" includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma sentenced to death an American

Indian who was married at the time of his sentencing. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who had never been married. Tennessee sentenced to death an Asian inmate who had never been married. Virginia sentenced to death an Asian inmate who was divorced or separated.

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other ^a | |
| All prisoners^b | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 133 | 18 | 63 | 16 | 37 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 37 |
| Northeast | 6 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Midwest | 19 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Illinois | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ohio | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 72 | 12 | 34 | 8 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 27 |
| Alabama | 10 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Florida | 24 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Georgia | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Texas | 4 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| Virginia | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 36 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 21 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 59 | 5 | 33 | 5 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 17 |
| Northeast | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Midwest | 12 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Ohio | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 34 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12 |
| Alabama | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Florida | 10 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 1 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 9 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.14. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners received from court who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | | Legal status not reported |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | Other ^a | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 72 | 13 | 29 | 10 | 14 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 19 |
| Northeast | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 38 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 14 |
| Alabama | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Florida | 14 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Georgia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 3 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Virginia | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 27 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Arizona | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 15 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Utah | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners received on death row by yearend 1989: Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming.
^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leave, work release or furlough, and jail.
^b"All prisoners" includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and

blacks. Oklahoma sentenced to death an American Indian who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who was on probation at the time of his capital offense. Tennessee sentenced to death an Asian inmate whose legal status was not reported. Virginia sentenced to death an Asian inmate who was not charged with or sentenced for another crime.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | Total with prior felonies | With prior felony convictions Criminal homicide | Other offenses | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 251 | 153 | 18 | 125 | 10 | 63 | 35 |
| Northeast | 17 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 2 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 15 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 2 |
| Midwest | 26 | 12 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 3 |
| Illinois | 9 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 5 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio | 11 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| South | 145 | 89 | 10 | 72 | 7 | 33 | 23 |
| Alabama | 20 | 12 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Arkansas | 6 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 37 | 25 | 3 | 21 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| Georgia | 9 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 9 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 11 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Texas | 29 | 21 | 3 | 16 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Virginia | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 63 | 43 | 6 | 37 | 0 | 13 | 7 |
| Arizona | 8 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 30 | 22 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 2 | 6 |
| Idaho | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 10 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oregon | 8 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Utah | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 114 | 73 | 8 | 61 | 4 | 25 | 16 |
| Northeast | 13 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania | 13 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 2 |
| Midwest | 18 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 2 |
| Illinois | 6 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 9 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| South | 68 | 45 | 6 | 38 | 1 | 14 | 9 |
| Alabama | 11 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Georgia | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Maryland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Texas | 14 | 13 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 15 | 10 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| California | 11 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Nevada | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 7.15. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | With prior felony convictions | | | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 133 | 77 | 9 | 62 | 6 | 38 | 18 |
| Northeast | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | | | | | | | |
| Midwest | 8 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Illinois | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| South | 74 | 42 | 3 | 33 | 6 | 19 | 13 |
| Alabama | 9 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Arkansas | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 19 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 2 |
| Georgia | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Carolina | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 7 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Texas | 15 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Virginia | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| West | 47 | 32 | 5 | 27 | 0 | 11 | 4 |
| Arizona | 7 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| California | 19 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Idaho | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Montana | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 7 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Oregon | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Utah | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: Of 37 jurisdictions with a death penalty statute, the following States reported no prisoners received on death row by yearend 1989: Colorado, Delaware, Louisiana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, South Dakota, Washington, and Wyoming.

"All prisoners" includes American Indians and Asians as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma sentenced to death an

American Indian who had previously been convicted of homicide. Arizona sentenced to death an American Indian who had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide. Tennessee sentenced to death an Asian inmate whose prior felony history was not reported. Virginia sentenced to death an Asian inmate who had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Serving life sentence | | | Died | | | Awaiting new trial | | | Awaiting new sentence | | | Other status | | |
| | | White | Black | Other | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| U.S. total* | 118 | 41 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 4 |
| Northeast | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 81 | 25 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Alabama | 10 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 35 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 9 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 10 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New

Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
*The totals include an American Indian prisoner

as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico was awaiting resentencing after his death sentence was overturned.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners who left death row, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|
| | Total | | | Executed | | | Death by other than execution ^a | | | Sentence commuted ^b | | | Sentence vacated ^c | | | Conviction vacated ^d | | | Other ^e | | |
| | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black | Total | White | Black |
| U.S. total | 118 | 58 | 59 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 56 | 28 | 27 | 34 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Northeast | 9 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Illinois | 9 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 81 | 37 | 44 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 33 | 16 | 17 | 28 | 12 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alabama | 10 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 35 | 18 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 10 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 9 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 10 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
^aA white inmate died of natural causes in each of

the following States: New Jersey, Illinois, Georgia, and Kentucky. A black inmate died of natural cause in California. One white inmate in Georgia committed suicide.
^bCommutation changed sentences from execution to life in prison or terms of years.
^cFurther legal proceedings may have followed the

vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico had his sentence overturned and was awaiting resentencing.
^dAn inmate was removed from Indiana and transferred to Ohio under another death sentence.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 34 months | 35 to 47 months | 48 to 71 months | More than 71 months |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 118 | 1 | 13 | 20 | 16 | 29 | 39 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 9 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| South | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10 | 0 | 9 | 15 | 8 | 17 | 32 |
| Florida | 35 | 0 | 7 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 9 |
| Georgia | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| West | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 59 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 14 | 21 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 8 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 20 |
| Florida | 17 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| West | | | | | | | |
| California | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |

Table 7.18. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Total | Less than 12 months | 12 to 23 months | 24 to 34 months | 35 to 47 months | 48 to 71 months | More than 71 months |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 58 | 0 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 18 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Illinois | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| South | 37 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 12 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida | 18 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina,

South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. **"All prisoners" includes an American Indian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. New Mexico removed from death row one American Indian prisoner within 24 to 35 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 118 | 9 | 32 | 28 | 22 | 25 | 2 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 9 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 10 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 35 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 0 |
| Georgia | 10 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 59 | 6 | 17 | 19 | 9 | 8 | 0 |
| Northeast | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | | | | | | | |
| Illinois | 9 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | | | | | | | |
| Alabama | 44 | 4 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 7 | 0 |
| Alabama | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | | | | | | | |
| California | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Table 7.19. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | All ages | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 29 years | 30 to 34 years | 35 to 39 years | 40 to 54 years | 55 years and older |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 58 | 3 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 17 | 2 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 37 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 1 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 0 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**"All prisoners" includes an American Indian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico was between 35 to 39 years old at the time of his removal from death row.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Total Number | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | Any college | Not reported |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-------------|--------------|
| | | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | | | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 118 | 16 | 18 | 40 | 27 | 7 | 10 | |
| Northeast | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 2 | |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| Midwest | 18 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 0 | |
| Illinois | 9 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South | 81 | 15 | 13 | 28 | 16 | 3 | 6 | |
| Alabama | 10 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Florida | 35 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 5 | |
| Georgia | 10 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Texas | 9 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 10 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| California | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 59 | 6 | 11 | 24 | 9 | 3 | 6 | |
| Northeast | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Midwest | 9 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Illinois | 5 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South | 44 | 6 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 2 | 4 | |
| Alabama | 8 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Florida | 17 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | |
| Georgia | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Louisiana | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| Mississippi | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Texas | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| West | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| California | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |

Table 7.20. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Total Number | 7th grade or less | 8th grade | 9th to 11th grade | 12th grade | Any college | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 58 | 10 | 7 | 16 | 17 | 4 | 4 |
| Northeast | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 37 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Georgia | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina,

South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. "All prisoners" includes an American Indian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico had completed the 12th grade.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 118 | 31 | 24 | 5 | 53 | 5 |
| Northeast | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Illinois | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| South | 81 | 24 | 18 | 3 | 33 | 3 |
| Alabama | 10 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Florida | 35 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 16 | 0 |
| Georgia | 10 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 59 | 16 | 7 | 1 | 32 | 3 |
| Northeast | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Illinois | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 44 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 22 | 2 |
| Alabama | 8 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Texas | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.21. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners under sentence of death | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Married | Divorced or separated | Widowed | Never married | Not reported |
| White prisoners | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 58 | 15 | 17 | 4 | 20 | 2 |
| Northeast | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 37 | 11 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| Alabama | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 0 |
| Georgia | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

"All prisoners" includes an American Indian prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico removed from death row had never been married at the time of his imprisonment.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred | | | | | | | Legal status not reported |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | | |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | In prison | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 66 | 7 | 33 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 6 | 12 |
| Northeast | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 12 | 0 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 6 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 44 | 6 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 10 |
| Alabama | 5 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 15 | 2 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| Georgia | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 34 | 1 | 19 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Northeast | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 7 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 25 | 1 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 4 |
| Alabama | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 8 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Georgia | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| California | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 7.22. Continued

| Region and State | Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Not charged with or sentenced for another crime | Charged with another crime | Total | Under sentence for another crime | | | In prison | Legal status not reported |
| | | | | On probation | On parole | Escaped | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 31 | 6 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 7 |
| Northeast | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 5 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 19 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 7 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Georgia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| West | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Arizona | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Nevada | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New

Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.
 **"All prisoners" includes an American Indian

prisoner as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in New Mexico had no charges pending at the time of his capital offense.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1989

| Region and State | Total | Prisoners removed from death row | | | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
|------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Total with prior felonies | Criminal homicide | Other offenses | | | |
| All prisoners* | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 118 | 64 | 12 | 47 | 5 | 47 | 7 |
| Northeast | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 5 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 18 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 0 |
| Illinois | 9 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Indiana | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 81 | 46 | 8 | 35 | 3 | 29 | 6 |
| Alabama | 10 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Florida | 35 | 20 | 3 | 15 | 2 | 11 | 4 |
| Georgia | 10 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 9 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 10 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 1 |
| Arizona | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Nevada | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Black prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 59 | 33 | 8 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 1 |
| Northeast | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Illinois | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| South | 44 | 27 | 6 | 20 | 1 | 17 | 0 |
| Alabama | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 17 | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Georgia | 5 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Virginia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| West | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| California | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Table 7.23. Continued

| Region and State | Total | Prisoners removed from death row | | | Type of offenses unreported | With no prior felonies | Felony history not reported |
|------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | With prior felony convictions | | Criminal homicide | | | |
| | | Total with prior felonies | | | | | |
| White prisoners | | | | | | | |
| U.S. total | 58 | 30 | 4 | 23 | 3 | 22 | 6 |
| Northeast | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Midwest | 9 | 6 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Indiana | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Missouri | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 37 | 19 | 2 | 15 | 2 | 12 | 6 |
| Alabama | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 18 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Georgia | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Kentucky | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Oklahoma | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Texas | 6 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| West | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Arizona | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| California | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1989: Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Maryland, Montana, New Hampshire,

North Carolina, Oregon, South Carolina, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes an American Indian prisoner as well as whites and

blacks. New Mexico removed from death row an American Indian prisoner who had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not murder.

Table 7.24. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1989

| Jurisdictions with death penalty law | | | Jurisdictions that changed a death penalty law in 1989 | Jurisdictions without death penalty law |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|---|
| With no executions, 1989 | With executions, 1989 | Number of executions | | |
| Arizona | Alabama | 4 | Arkansas | Alaska |
| Arkansas | Florida | 2 | Colorado | Dist. of Columbia |
| California | Georgia | 1 | Illinois | Hawaii |
| Colorado | Mississippi | 1 | Indiana | Iowa |
| Connecticut | Missouri | 1 | Louisiana | Kansas |
| Delaware | Nevada | 2 | Maryland | Maine |
| Idaho | Texas | 4 | Missouri | Massachusetts |
| Illinois | Virginia | 1 | Montana | Michigan |
| Indiana | | | Oklahoma | Minnesota |
| Kentucky | | | Oregon | New York |
| Louisiana | | | Pennsylvania | North Dakota |
| Maryland | | | South Dakota | Rhode Island |
| Montana | | | Tennessee | Vermont |
| Nebraska | | | Virginia | Wisconsin |
| New Hampshire | | | Wyoming | West Virginia |
| New Jersey | | | | |
| New Mexico | | | | |
| North Carolina | | | | |
| Ohio | | | | |
| Oklahoma | | | | |
| Oregon | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | | | | |
| South Carolina | | | | |
| South Dakota | | | | |
| Tennessee | | | | |
| Utah | | | | |
| Washington | | | | |
| Wyoming | | | | |

Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-89

| Region and jurisdiction | Total | 1989 | 1988 | 1987 | 1986 | 1980-1985 | 1975-1979 | 1970-1974 | 1965-1969 | 1960-1964 | 1955-1959 | 1950-1954 | 1945-1949 | 1940-1944 | 1935-1939 | 1930-1934 |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| U.S. total | 3,979 | 16 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 47 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 181 | 304 | 413 | 639 | 645 | 891 | 776 |
| Federal | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 1 |
| State | 3,946 | 16 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 47 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 180 | 301 | 407 | 633 | 638 | 882 | 775 |
| Northeast | 608 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 51 | 56 | 74 | 110 | 145 | 155 |
| Connecticut | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 7 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 16 | 24 |
| New York | 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 25 | 27 | 36 | 78 | 73 | 80 |
| Pennsylvania | 152 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 41 | 41 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Midwest | 406 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 42 | 64 | 42 | 113 | 105 |
| Illinois | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 27 | 34 |
| Indiana | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 20 | 11 |
| Iowa | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 1 |
| Kansas | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 63 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 16 |
| Nebraska | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 172 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 20 | 36 | 15 | 39 | 43 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South | 2,416 | 13 | 10 | 24 | 18 | 44 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 102 | 183 | 244 | 419 | 413 | 524 | 419 |
| Alabama | 142 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 14 | 21 | 29 | 41 | 19 |
| Arkansas | 118 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 33 | 20 |
| Delaware | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Dist. of Col. | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 13 | 3 | 5 | 15 |
| Florida | 191 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 38 | 29 | 15 |
| Georgia | 380 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 34 | 51 | 72 | 58 | 73 | 64 |
| Kentucky | 103 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 15 | 19 | 34 | 18 |
| Louisiana | 151 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 14 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 39 |
| Maryland | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 26 | 10 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 158 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 21 | 15 | 26 | 34 | 22 | 26 |
| North Carolina | 266 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 14 | 62 | 50 | 80 | 51 |
| Oklahoma | 60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 25 |
| South Carolina | 164 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 10 | 16 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 37 |
| Tennessee | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 18 | 19 | 31 | 16 |
| Texas | 330 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 25 | 49 | 36 | 38 | 72 | 48 |
| Virginia | 100 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 20 | 8 |
| West Virginia | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
| West | 516 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 45 | 51 | 65 | 76 | 73 | 100 | 96 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| California | 292 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 35 | 39 | 45 | 35 | 57 | 51 |
| Colorado | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 16 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Montana | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Nevada | 33 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| New Mexico | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Oregon | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Utah | 16 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Washington | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| Wyoming | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |

Table 7.26. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-89

| Year | All races | | | | White | | | | Black | | | | Other races | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------------|
| | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* | Total offenses | Murder | Rape | Other offenses* |
| All years | 3,979 | 3,454 | 455 | 70 | 1,822 | 1,735 | 48 | 39 | 2,115 | 1,679 | 405 | 31 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 |
| 1989 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1988 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1987 | 25 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1986 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1985 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1984 | 21 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1983 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1982 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1981 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1980 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1979 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1978 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1977 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| no executions from 1968 to 1976 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1967 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1966 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1965 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1964 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1963 | 21 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1962 | 47 | 41 | 4 | 2 | 28 | 26 | 2 | 0 | 19 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1961 | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 22 | 15 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1960 | 56 | 44 | 8 | 4 | 21 | 18 | 0 | 3 | 35 | 26 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1959 | 49 | 41 | 8 | 0 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 0 | 33 | 26 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1958 | 49 | 41 | 7 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 20 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1957 | 65 | 54 | 10 | 1 | 34 | 32 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 22 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1956 | 65 | 52 | 12 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 0 | 1 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1955 | 76 | 65 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 41 | 1 | 2 | 32 | 24 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1954 | 81 | 71 | 9 | 1 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 42 | 33 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1953 | 62 | 51 | 7 | 4 | 30 | 25 | 1 | 4 | 31 | 25 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1952 | 83 | 71 | 12 | 0 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1951 | 105 | 87 | 17 | 1 | 57 | 55 | 2 | 0 | 47 | 31 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1950 | 82 | 68 | 13 | 1 | 40 | 36 | 4 | 0 | 42 | 32 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1949 | 119 | 107 | 10 | 2 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 1 | 67 | 56 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1948 | 119 | 95 | 22 | 2 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 2 | 82 | 61 | 21 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1947 | 153 | 129 | 23 | 1 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 111 | 89 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1946 | 131 | 107 | 22 | 2 | 46 | 45 | 0 | 1 | 84 | 61 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1945 | 117 | 90 | 26 | 1 | 41 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 75 | 52 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1944 | 120 | 96 | 24 | 0 | 47 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 70 | 48 | 22 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1943 | 131 | 118 | 13 | 0 | 54 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 63 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| 1942 | 147 | 115 | 25 | 7 | 67 | 57 | 4 | 6 | 80 | 58 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1941 | 123 | 102 | 20 | 1 | 59 | 55 | 4 | 0 | 63 | 46 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1940 | 124 | 105 | 15 | 4 | 49 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 75 | 61 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1939 | 160 | 145 | 12 | 3 | 80 | 79 | 0 | 1 | 77 | 63 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1938 | 190 | 154 | 25 | 11 | 96 | 89 | 1 | 6 | 92 | 63 | 24 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1937 | 147 | 133 | 13 | 1 | 69 | 67 | 2 | 0 | 74 | 62 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1936 | 195 | 181 | 10 | 4 | 92 | 86 | 2 | 4 | 101 | 93 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1935 | 199 | 184 | 13 | 2 | 119 | 115 | 2 | 2 | 77 | 66 | 11 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1934 | 168 | 154 | 14 | 0 | 65 | 64 | 1 | 0 | 102 | 89 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1933 | 160 | 151 | 7 | 2 | 77 | 75 | 1 | 1 | 81 | 74 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 1932 | 140 | 128 | 10 | 2 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 63 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 1931 | 153 | 137 | 15 | 1 | 77 | 76 | 1 | 0 | 72 | 57 | 14 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| 1930 | 155 | 147 | 6 | 2 | 90 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 57 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

*Include executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (8), and espionage (2).

Explanatory notes

The statistics reported for capital punishment may differ from data collected by other organizations. The differences occur for a variety of reasons.

- Inmates under sentence of death are originally added to the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) counts when they enter correctional facilities rather than when judges pronounce sentence.
- Following the year when prisoners are first counted, their admissions or releases as a result of court order are attributed to the year for the sentence or court order. For example, a prisoner sentenced in November 1987 and entering prison custody in January 1988 would be counted as an admission in the 1988 report; the 1989 report would count him or her as being under sentence of death at yearend 1987. Similarly, a prisoner whose sentence is overturned in 1987 but who remains in the count until 1989 when the court's decision is reported would be subtracted from the 1987 and 1988 reports.
- NPS counts of persons under sentence of death are always for the last day of a calendar year and thus will differ from more recent counts.

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1988, failed to include 18 inmates who either were reported late to the NPS program or were not in the custody of State correctional authorities at yearend 1988: Florida (1), Georgia (1), Missouri (1), Nevada (1), Pennsylvania (4), Ohio (2), Oklahoma (7), and Tennessee (1). Twenty-five inmates had sentences to death removed in 1988 but were not reported: Alabama (1), Arizona (4), California (1), Florida (9), Georgia (1), Illinois (3), Louisiana (1), Mississippi (1), North Carolina (1), Pennsylvania (1), South Carolina (1), and Tennessee (1).

In 1989, five male prisoners of the Armed Forces were under a military death sentence for murder.

FORM NPS-8
(11-5-80)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH

NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS

CENSUS USE ONLY

a. Report year

19__

b.

Card __ of __ Cards

IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

1. State

2. Inmate name

Last First Middle initial

3. Sex (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

4a. Race (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 American Indian or Alaskan Native
- 4 Asian or Pacific Islander
- 5 Other - Specify

b. Hispanic origin (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Hispanic
- 2 Non-Hispanic
- 3 Not known

5. Date of birth

Month Year

6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned

- Murder
- Rape
- Kidnap
- Other - Specify

CENSUS USE ONLY

7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense

- 1 Married - Include common law marriage
- 2 Divorced or separated
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Never married
- 5 Not known

8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense

- 01 7th grade or less
- 02 8th grade
- 03 9th grade
- 04 10th grade
- 05 11th grade
- 06 12th grade - (Include GED)
- 07 1st year of college
- 08 2nd year
- 09 3rd year
- 10 4th year
- 11 More than 4 years of college
- 12 Not known

9. Legal status at time of capital offense (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- NOT UNDER SENTENCE
- 1 No charges pending
 - 2 Charges pending
- UNDER SENTENCE
- 3 On probation
 - 4 On parole
 - 5 On escape
 - 6 Imprisoned
 - 7 Other - Specify legal status

8 UNKNOWN

10a. Prior felony conviction(s) (Mark (X) in appropriate box)

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Unknown
- } Skip to item 11

10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?

- 1 Yes - Specify (e.g., murder, attempted murder, involuntary manslaughter, vehicular manslaughter)
- 2 No
- 3 Unknown

11. Date of original conviction for capital offense

Month Year

12. Date of first sentence for capital offense

Month Year

13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19__ (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Under sentence of death - Continue with item b
- 2 Sentence of death removed - Skip to items c and d

b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?

- 1 Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape . . . Month Year
- 2 Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital . . . Month Year
- 3 No

No further information required for this inmate

c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Executed. Month Year
- 2 Deceased by other causes. Month Year
- 3 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court Month Year
- 4 Sentence commuted Month Year
- 5 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court Month Year
- 6 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court Month Year
- 7 Other - Specify Month Year
- 8 Information not available at this office

d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death (Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY)

- 1 Under new sentence of
- 2 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
- 3 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
- 4 Found not guilty in retrial
- 5 All charges on capital offense dropped
- 6 Other - Specify
- 7 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death
- 8 Information not available at this office
- 9 Dead

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: *If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards*

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. **Hispanic Origin** — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. **Date of Birth** — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. **Capital offense for which imprisoned** — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

Item 7. **Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense** — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

Item 8. **Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense** — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. **Legal status at time of capital offense** — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

Item 11. **Date of original conviction for capital offense** — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. **DO NOT** enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

Item 12. **Date of first sentence for capital offense** — Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

Item 13a. **Inmate status on December 31, 19—** Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 13c. **Manner of removal from sentence of death** — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 13d. **Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death** — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of **THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED**. If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

FORM **NPS-8B**
(8-3-89)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1988****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1989**

We estimate that it will take about 30 minutes to complete this questionnaire. If you have any comments regarding this estimate or any other aspect of this survey, including suggestions for reducing this burden, send them to the Associate Director for National Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, DC 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP Code)***FROM THE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS**

The Bureau of the Census is collecting data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes for the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. The data are collected under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

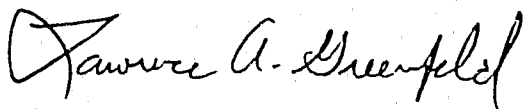
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1989 through December 31, 1989. Please complete and return this questionnaire to the Census Bureau by February 19, 1990 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen at the Census Bureau, collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past and continued participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



LAWRENCE A. GREENFELD, Chief
Correctional Statistics Programs

| <p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1988 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1989 was such a law established?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-----------|--|--|-----------|--------|-----------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2. During 1989, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>4. As of December 31, 1989, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> | Date | Citation | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>5. As of December 31, 1989, your State —</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 10</p> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p> | <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p> | <p>Age _____</p> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p> | <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>10. Report submitted by</p> | <p>Name and title _____</p> | <table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="3">Telephone</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table> | Telephone | | | Area code | Number | Extension | | | | <p>Date completed _____</p> |
| Telephone | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area code | Number | Extension | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

FORM **NPS-8C**
(8-3-89)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****STATUTE IN FORCE, 1988****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1989**

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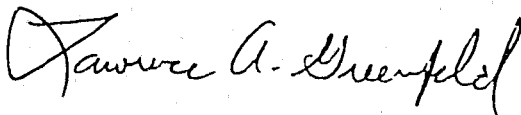
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Sincerely,



LAWRENCE A. GREENFELD, Chief
Correctional Statistics Programs

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------|----------------|--|-----------|--------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| <p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1988 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1989, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%; height: 20px;">Effective date</td> <td style="width:50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;"><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p> | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>3. During 1989, was the capital punishment statute: <i>(Mark (X) all that apply)</i></p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%; height: 20px;">Effective date</td> <td style="width:50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;"><i>Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute)</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:50%; height: 20px;">Effective date</td> <td style="width:50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center; font-size: small;"><i>Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p> | Effective date | Citation | Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effective date | Citation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>4. As of December 31, 1989, your State —</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p> | <p>_____</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p> | <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p> | <p>Age _____</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Name and title | Telephone | | | Date completed | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Area code | Number | Extension | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Numbers refer to tables

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-from probation 3.4, 3.8
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- Accidents in prison**, cause of death, by sex 5.17
- Admissions**, to death row 7.2
-to jail 2.4
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- American Indians** (see "race")
- Blacks** (see "race")
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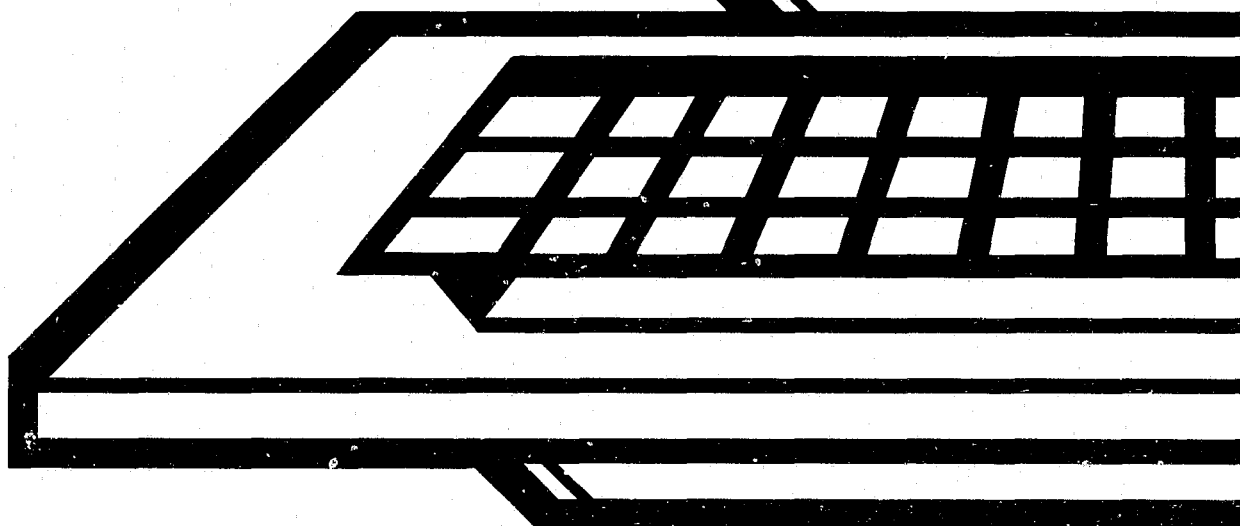
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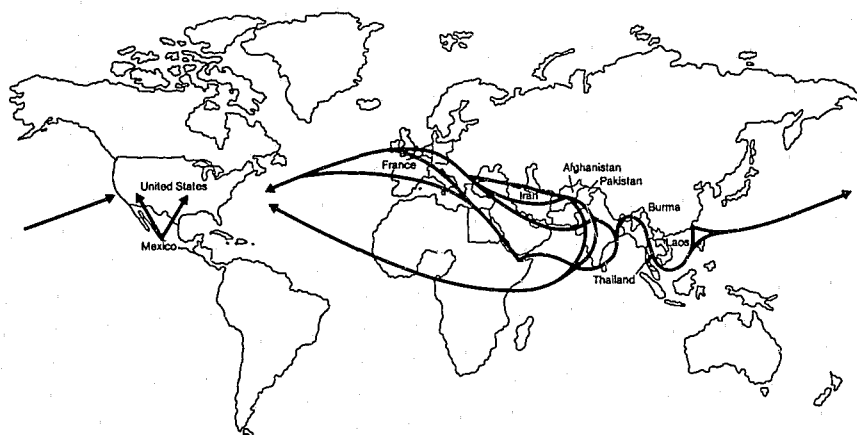
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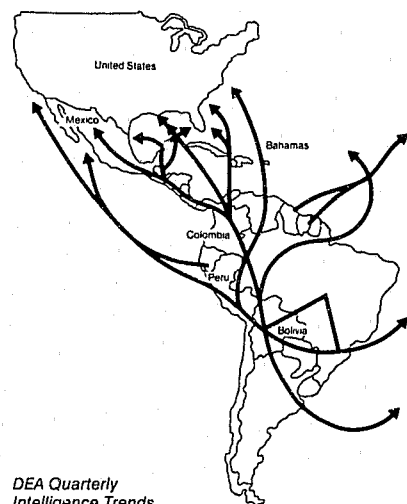
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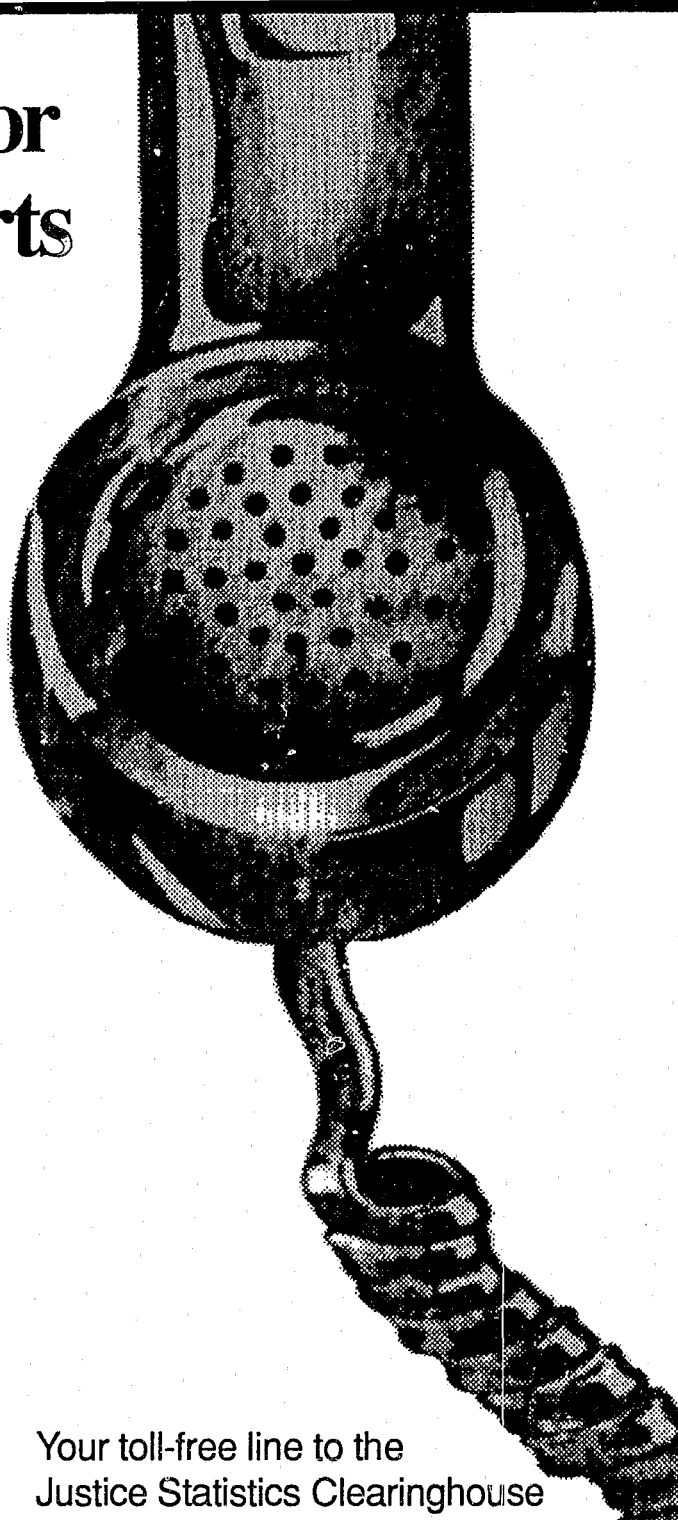
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