



Tables

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Adults on parole, 1995

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1995

Characteristic	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on parole	700,174	100%
Status of supervision	678,222	100%
Active supervision	529,054	78
Inactive supervision	75,098	11
Absconded from supervision	43,167	6
Supervised out of State	29,298	4
Other	1,605	--
Adults entering parole	411,194	100%
Discretionary parole	205,007	50
Mandatory parole	183,570	45
Reinstatement	16,074	4
Other	6,543	2
Adults leaving parole	388,891	100%
Successful completions	175,229	45
Returned to prison or jail	159,034	41
With new sentence	45,276	12
With revocation pending	69,306	18
Other	44,452	11
Transferred to another State	9,712	2
Death	4,330	1
Other	40,586	10
Sex of adults on parole	678,168	100%
Male	610,104	90
Female	68,064	10
Race of adults on parole	611,056	100%
White	339,938	53
Black	299,721	46
American Indian/Alaska Native	3,737	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,922	--
Hispanic origin of adults on parole	491,945	100%
Hispanic	101,200	21
Non-Hispanic	390,745	79
Length of sentence	590,064	100%
Less than 1 year	33,101	6
One year or more	556,963	94

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 3% of "status of supervision," less than 0.5% of "adults entering parole," 1% of "adults exiting parole," 3% of "sex of adults on parole," 8% of "race of adults on parole," 30% "Hispanic origin of adults on parole," and 16% of "length of sentence" of parolees. --Less than 0.5%.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/95	1995		Parole population 12/31/95	Percent change in parole population during 1995	Number on parole on 12/31/95 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	690,371	411,369	391,298	700,174	1.4%	361
Federal ^{a,b}	61,430	29,491	22,552	59,136	--	30
State	628,941	381,878	368,746	641,038	1.9	330
Northeast	173,882	77,451	67,082	184,122	5.9%	474
Connecticut	1,146	1,934	1,847	1,233	7.6	50
Maine ^{a,b,c}	40	1	2	41	2.5	4
Massachusetts ^{a,d,e}	4,755	3,727	3,702	4,639	-2.4	100
New Hampshire ^a	835	702	762	785	-6.0	92
New Jersey	41,802	17,198	11,589	47,411	13.4	793
New York ^b	53,832	27,158	25,422	55,568	3.2	409
Pennsylvania	70,355	25,814	22,935	73,234	4.1	799
Rhode Island	525	597	529	593	13.0	79
Vermont	592	320	294	618	4.4	141
Midwest	82,478	62,155	56,698	87,364	5.9%	192
Illinois	26,695	22,706	19,860	29,541	10.7	339
Indiana	3,409	5,310	5,120	3,599	5.6	83
Iowa	3,696	1,665	1,826	3,535	-4.4	167
Kansas ^{b,c}	6,291	3,741	3,938	6,094	-3.1	325
Michigan ^b	12,846	9,078	8,062	13,862	7.9	197
Minnesota	1,904	2,581	2,368	2,117	11.2	63
Missouri ^{a,f}	12,592	5,352	5,278	13,023	3.4	330
Nebraska	771	718	828	661	-14.3	55
North Dakota	94	209	189	114	21.3	24
Ohio ^b	6,453	5,332	5,203	6,582	2.0	79
South Dakota	662	590	564	688	3.9	132
Wisconsin	7,065	4,873	3,462	7,548	6.8	200
South	253,731	101,722	111,741	243,309	-4.1%	358
Alabama ^{f,g,h}	7,235	1,525	1,525	7,235	.0	228
Arkansas ^f	5,224	4,108	4,477	4,855	-7.1	265
Delaware ^f	1,029	40	259	810	-21.3	150
District of Columbia	6,574	2,702	2,580	6,696	1.9	1,523
Florida ^{a,b}	20,573	3,769	9,649	13,746	-33.2	127
Georgia ^a	17,505	10,862	9,479	19,434	11.0	368
Kentucky	4,380	3,256	3,379	4,257	-2.8	147
Louisiana	17,112	9,793	7,877	19,028	11.2	613
Maryland	14,795	11,921	10,968	15,748	6.4	418
Mississippi ^{a,b}	1,519	840	847	1,510	-0.6	78
North Carolina	20,159	11,530	13,188	18,501	-8.2	343
Oklahoma	2,604	661	909	2,356	-9.5	98
South Carolina	6,077	1,522	1,702	5,897	-3.0	216
Tennessee	9,353	3,357	3,859	8,851	-5.4	224
Texas ^f	108,563	24,425	29,899	103,089	-5.0	774
Virginia ^f	9,649	10,766	10,227	10,188	5.6	204
West Virginia ^{b,g}	1,380	645	917	1,108	-19.7	79
West	118,850	140,550	133,225	126,243	6.2%	303
Alaska ^{d,i}	412	439	392	459	11.4	111
Arizona	4,351	5,693	5,935	4,109	-5.6	136
California ^{a,h}	85,082	118,948	112,223	91,807	7.9	403
Colorado	2,463	3,021	2,460	3,024	22.8	109
Hawaii	1,650	668	629	1,689	2.4	192
Idaho ^{a,b,g}	931	539	676	862	-7.4	106
Montana	710	431	386	755	6.3	119
Nevada ^f	3,529	1,787	1,856	3,460	-2.0	306
New Mexico ^h	1,078	815	775	1,118	3.7	94
Oregon	14,264	6,160	5,405	15,019	5.3	641
Utah	2,417	1,818	1,504	2,731	13.0	214
Washington ^f	1,650	75	850	875	-47.0	22
Wyoming	313	156	134	335	7.0	97

-- Not calculated.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1995, does not equal the population on January 1, 1995, plus entries minus exits.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cData do not include absconders.

^dThe December 31, 1995, count is estimated.

^eThe January 1, 1995, count is estimated.

^fAll data are estimated.

^gMultiple agencies reporting.

^hData do not include absconders or out-of-State cases.

ⁱTotal entries are estimated.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/95	Number of adults on parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	
U.S. total	700,174	529,054	75,098	43,167	29,298	23,557
Federal	59,136	51,150	5,658	2,328	...	0
State	641,038	477,904	69,440	40,839	29,298	23,557
Northeast	184,122	103,389	44,537	8,704	6,097	21,395
Connecticut	1,233	1,015	0	81	137	0
Maine ^a	41	31	0	0	10	0
Massachusetts	4,639	4,449	0	190	0	0
New Hampshire	785	634	50	0	101	0
New Jersey	47,411	18,286	25,373	2,558	1,194	0
New York	55,568	39,040	5,720	5,859	4,580	369
Pennsylvania ^b	73,234	38,933	13,340	:	:	20,961
Rhode Island ^c	593	459	...	0	69	65
Vermont	618	542	54	16	6	0
Midwest	87,364	76,466	150	2,359	8,051	338
Illinois	29,541	27,747	...	...	1,794	0
Indiana	3,599	3,049	150	0	400	0
Iowa	3,535	2,935	0	200	400	0
Kansas ^a	6,094	4,215	0	:	1,879	0
Michigan	13,862	11,983	0	1,113	766	0
Minnesota	2,117	1,672	0	275	170	0
Missouri ^b	13,023	11,929	0	:	1,094	0
Nebraska	661	557	...	39	65	0
North Dakota	114	101	0	0	13	0
Ohio	6,582	5,662	0	0	920	0
South Dakota	688	490	0	19	179	0
Wisconsin ^c	7,548	6,126	0	713	371	338
South	243,309	184,895	22,128	23,999	11,050	1,237
Alabama ^{b,d}	7,235	4,835	1,500	0	0	900
Arkansas ^b	4,855	3,916	13	393	533	0
Delaware ^b	810	713	19	78	:	0
District of Columbia	6,696	4,663	538	1,201	294	0
Florida	13,746	9,299	1,379	2,058	1,010	0
Georgia	19,434	17,715	:	:	1,719	0
Kentucky	4,257	4,257	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	19,028	17,379	:	1,067	582	0
Maryland ^c	15,748	10,853	2,119	2,073	589	114
Mississippi ^c	1,510	1,169	0	0	341	0
North Carolina ^b	18,501	15,301	309	2,384	507	0
Oklahoma	2,356	1,809	478	69	:	0
South Carolina ^c	5,897	4,527	84	543	705	38
Tennessee	8,851	7,231	204	751	665	0
Texas ^{b,c}	103,089	70,361	15,453	13,325	3,950	0
Virginia ^b	10,188	10,188	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,108	679	32	57	155	185
West	126,243	113,154	2,625	5,777	4,100	587
Alaska	459	388	0	39	32	0
Arizona	4,109	2,539	0	967	303	300
California ^d	91,807	91,698	21	74	14	0
Colorado	3,024	2,176	0	147	701	0
Hawaii ^c	1,689	1,191	0	233	115	150
Idaho	862	783	0	0	0	79
Montana	755	620	0	30	105	0
Nevada ^b	3,460	2,372	...	450	638	0
New Mexico ^d	1,118	1,078	0	0	0	40
Oregon	15,019	7,362	2,279	3,562	1,816	0
Utah	2,731	2,334	0	135	244	18
Washington ^b	875	375	325	140	35	0
Wyoming	335	238	0	0	97	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aExcludes absconders.

^bDetailed data are estimated for supervision status.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dExcludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
	Total	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	
U.S. total	411,369	205,007	183,570	16,074	6,718
Federal ^d	29,491	28,082	1,409	0	0
State	381,878	176,925	182,161	16,074	6,718
Northeast	77,451	71,358	5,355	629	109
Connecticut ^d	1,934	1,934	0	0	0
Maine	1	1	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,727	3,464	0	263	0
New Hampshire	702	0	702	0	0
New Jersey	17,198	16,885	...	313	0
New York ^d	27,158	22,396	4,653	...	109
Pennsylvania	25,814	25,814	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^d	597	544	...	53	0
Vermont	320	320	0	0	0
Midwest	62,155	32,920	26,186	1,403	1,646
Illinois ^d	22,706	27	21,412	141	1,126
Indiana	5,310	5,020	160	130	0
Iowa	1,665	1,665	0	0	0
Kansas ^d	3,741	3,323	222	111	85
Michigan	9,078	8,134	558	386	0
Minnesota ^d	2,581	4	2,384	0	193
Missouri ^e	5,352	4,838	514	:	0
Nebraska	718	718	0	...	0
North Dakota	209	209	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	5,332	4,467	0	623	242
South Dakota	590	578	0	12	0
Wisconsin	4,873	3,937	936	0	0
South	101,722	62,869	34,235	220	4,398
Alabama ^e	1,525	1,500	0	0	25
Arkansas ^{d,e}	4,108	3,077	:	:	1,031
Delaware ^e	40	:	:	:	40
District of Columbia ^d	2,702	1,496	826	144	236
Florida	3,769	3,769	0	:	0
Georgia	10,862	10,862	...	...	0
Kentucky	3,256	3,186	...	70	0
Louisiana	9,793	1,814	7,979	0	0
Maryland	11,921	4,347	7,574	0	0
Mississippi ^d	840	833	0	6	1
North Carolina ^d	11,530	11,174	:	:	356
Oklahoma	661	661	:	:	0
South Carolina	1,522	1,522	0	0	0
Tennessee	3,357	3,357	:	:	0
Texas ^{d,e}	24,425	11,566	11,876	0	983
Virginia ^{d,e}	10,766	3,170	5,980	0	1,616
West Virginia	645	535	0	0	110
West	140,550	9,778	116,385	13,822	565
Alaska	439	62	259	118	0
Arizona ^d	5,693	1,467	3,727	196	303
California	118,948	226	105,387	13,335	0
Colorado ^d	3,021	2,535	275	...	211
Hawaii	668	639	29	0	0
Idaho	539	488	0	0	51
Montana	431	431	0	0	0
Nevada ^e	1,787	1,347	312	128	0
New Mexico	815	0	815	0	0
Oregon	6,160	691	5,425	44	0
Utah	1,818	1,817	0	1	0
Washington ^e	75	75	0	0	0
Wyoming	156	:	156	:	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board. Includes those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes,

good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

^dSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving parole							
	Total	Successful completion	Returned to incarceration			Transferred to another jurisdiction	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	Other			
U.S. total	391,298	175,229	45,276	69,306	44,452	9,712	4,330	42,993
Federal	22,552	12,945	0	5,735	0	2,615	381	876
State	368,746	162,284	45,276	63,571	44,452	7,097	3,949	42,117
Northeast	67,082	38,954	7,334	17,361	119	955	1,051	1,308
Connecticut	1,847	1,021	403	410	0	0	13	0
Maine	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,702	2,639	0	1,063	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	762	513	246	0	0	0	3	0
New Jersey ^a	11,589	4,991	1,390	4,479	0	503	201	25
New York ^a	25,422	13,193	3,337	8,138	...	...	573	181
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	22,935	16,111	1,872	3,064	115	416	257	1,100
Rhode Island ^a	529	343	70	106	4	0	4	2
Vermont	294	143	16	99	0	36	0	0
Midwest	56,698	35,295	7,805	8,956	1,411	486	247	2,498
Illinois ^a	19,860	13,169	4,262	686	...	255	26	1,462
Indiana ^a	5,120	3,819	520	362	0	150	20	249
Iowa ^a	1,826	1,242	224	0	253	77	0	30
Kansas ^a	3,938	1,474	300	1,577	127	:	19	441
Michigan	8,062	4,843	888	1,919	325	0	87	0
Minnesota	2,368	1,577	134	650	0	0	7	0
Missouri ^b	5,278	3,506	993	677	0	4	24	74
Nebraska	828	474	:	348	0	0	6	0
North Dakota	189	143	11	27	1	0	1	6
Ohio ^a	5,203	2,604	473	1,334	705	0	32	55
South Dakota	564	398	0	164	0	0	2	0
Wisconsin ^a	3,462	2,046	0	1,212	0	0	23	181
South	111,741	55,455	11,843	31,051	715	3,517	1,773	7,387
Alabama ^b	1,525	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,525
Arkansas ^{a,b}	4,477	1,797	:	1,406	130	54	35	1,055
Delaware ^b	259	:	:	:	:	:	:	259
District of Columbia	2,580	1,259	359	377	531	...	54	0
Florida	9,649	3,946	2,970	2,592	0	:	130	11
Georgia ^b	9,479	5,702	902	2,121	0	633	121	0
Kentucky	3,379	1,067	113	1,324	...	843	28	4
Louisiana ^a	7,877	3,763	1,841	1,542	0	384	99	248
Maryland ^a	10,968	7,083	793	570	0	6	157	2,359
Mississippi ^a	847	662	185	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina ^a	13,188	9,016	:	4,095	:	:	77	0
Oklahoma	909	609	209	62	0	:	29	0
South Carolina	1,702	952	201	447	54	0	48	0
Tennessee ^a	3,859	996	:	1,361	0	341	59	1,102
Texas ^b	29,899	12,270	4,208	12,555	0	0	866	0
Virginia ^b	10,227	5,911	0	2,430	0	1,232	61	593
West Virginia	917	422	62	169	0	24	9	231
West	133,225	32,580	18,294	6,203	42,207	2,139	878	30,924
Alaska	392	155	52	171	0	14	0	0
Arizona	5,935	2,904	237	1,287	0	1,500	7	0
California ^a	112,223	23,466	16,192	333	42,207	0	688	29,337
Colorado	2,460	1,202	161	805	0	266	26	0
Hawaii ^a	629	255	19	294	0	23	9	29
Idaho	676	176	0	166	0	293	0	41
Montana	386	:	:	:	:	:	:	386
Nevada ^{a,b}	1,856	1,384	:	431	0	:	41	0
New Mexico ^a	775	224	0	260	0	...	23	268
Oregon ^a	5,405	2,142	1,424	1,504	...	10	64	261
Utah ^a	1,504	357	209	923	0	0	12	3
Washington ^{a,b}	850	250	0	0	0	0	7	593
Wyoming	134	65	:	29	:	33	1	6

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for exits.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole						
	Parole population 12/31/95	Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	700,174	610,104	68,064	22,006	101,200	390,745	208,229
Federal	59,136	51,100	8,023	13	:	:	59,136
State	641,038	559,004	60,041	21,993	101,200	390,745	149,093
Northeast	184,122	165,602	18,520	0	31,398	131,763	20,961
Connecticut	1,233	1,167	66	0	342	891	0
Maine	41	39	2	0	1	40	0
Massachusetts	4,639	4,300	339	0	859	3,780	0
New Hampshire ^{a,b}	785	589	196	0	157	628	0
New Jersey	47,411	45,923	1,488	0	9,008	38,403	0
New York	55,568	50,929	4,639	0	18,852	36,716	0
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	73,234	61,533	11,701	0	2,091	50,182	20,961
Rhode Island	593	545	48	0	78	515	0
Vermont ^b	618	577	41	0	10	608	0
Midwest	87,364	77,027	6,738	3,599	3,577	66,006	17,781
Illinois ^{a,b}	29,541	27,485	2,056	0	2,219	27,322	0
Indiana	3,599	:	:	3,599	:	:	3,599
Iowa	3,535	3,315	220	0	46	3,489	0
Kansas ^{b,c}	6,094	5,574	520	0	341	5,753	0
Michigan	13,862	12,681	1,181	0	221	13,641	0
Minnesota	2,117	1,937	180	0	96	2,021	0
Missouri ^{a,b}	13,023	11,779	1,244	0	:	:	13,023
Nebraska	661	581	80	0	69	592	0
North Dakota	114	107	7	0	5	109	0
Ohio ^{a,b}	6,582	5,990	592	0	129	6,453	0
South Dakota ^b	688	615	73	0	10	678	0
Wisconsin	7,548	6,963	585	0	441	5,948	1,159
South	243,309	207,355	24,311	11,643	24,531	110,647	108,131
Alabama ^{a,b}	7,235	32	3	7,200	0	0	7,235
Arkansas ^{a,b}	4,855	4,272	583	0	14	4,841	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	810	748	62	0	21	0	789
District of Columbia	6,696	6,227	469	0	:	:	6,696
Florida	13,746	12,469	1,276	1	879	12,867	0
Georgia ^a	19,434	17,611	1,823	0	:	:	19,434
Kentucky	4,257	:	:	4,257	:	:	4,257
Louisiana	19,028	17,525	1,503	0	:	:	19,028
Maryland	15,748	14,531	1,217	0	:	:	15,748
Mississippi	1,510	1,344	166	0	:	:	1,510
North Carolina	18,501	16,774	1,727	0	:	:	18,501
Oklahoma	2,356	1,931	425	0	96	2,260	0
South Carolina	5,897	5,301	596	0	:	:	5,897
Tennessee	8,851	8,021	830	0	:	:	8,851
Texas ^{a,b}	103,089	90,543	12,546	0	23,473	79,616	0
Virginia ^{a,b}	10,188	9,159	1,029	0	46	10,142	0
West Virginia	1,108	867	56	185	2	921	185
West	126,243	109,020	10,472	6,751	41,694	82,329	2,220
Alaska	459	436	23	0	14	445	0
Arizona	4,109	3,780	329	0	1,561	2,548	0
California	91,807	77,919	7,216	6,672	35,838	55,969	0
Colorado ^{a,b}	3,024	2,752	272	0	774	2,250	0
Hawaii	1,689	1,559	130	0	:	:	1,689
Idaho	862	650	133	79	90	693	79
Montana	755	694	61	0	25	730	0
Nevada ^{a,b}	3,460	3,155	305	0	405	3,055	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	1,118	951	167	0	615	503	0
Oregon	15,019	13,462	1,557	0	1,786	13,233	0
Utah	2,731	2,518	213	0	511	2,216	4
Washington ^{a,b}	875	838	37	0	48	379	448
Wyoming	335	306	29	0	27	308	0

:Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/95	Number of adults on parole				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	700,174	339,938	299,721	3,737	2,922	53,856
Federal	59,136	40,122	16,736	745	1,033	500
State	641,038	299,816	282,985	2,992	1,889	53,356
Northeast	184,122	75,091	85,398	112	273	23,248
Connecticut ^a	1,233	326	561	2	2	342
Maine	41	41	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^a	4,639	2,616	1,110	6	37	870
New Hampshire ^b	785	706	55	0	24	0
New Jersey	47,411	18,914	28,386	0	0	111
New York ^a	55,568	8,455	27,499	96	207	19,311
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	73,234	42,981	27,639	:	:	2,614
Rhode Island	593	444	143	3	3	0
Vermont ^d	618	608	5	5	0	0
Midwest	87,364	36,096	43,733	658	268	6,609
Illinois ^{a,b}	29,541	6,836	20,398	29	46	2,232
Indiana	3,599	:	:	:	:	3,599
Iowa	3,535	3,309	208	11	7	0
Kansas ^a	6,094	3,741	2,176	78	28	71
Michigan	13,862	5,976	7,799	52	11	24
Minnesota ^a	2,117	1,179	660	151	:	127
Missouri ^b	13,023	7,857	5,118	15	10	23
Nebraska	661	444	199	16	2	0
North Dakota	114	92	7	15	0	0
Ohio ^{a,b}	6,582	2,632	3,686	0	135	129
South Dakota	688	536	31	121	0	0
Wisconsin	7,548	3,494	3,451	170	29	404
South	243,309	103,411	123,247	578	150	15,923
Alabama ^b	7,235	18	17	0	0	7,200
Arkansas ^{a,b}	4,855	2,394	2,442	4	2	13
Delaware ^b	810	357	414	0	0	39
District of Columbia	6,696	134	6,495	:	:	67
Florida	13,746	6,390	7,013	7	2	334
Georgia ^b	19,434	6,835	12,599	:	:	0
Kentucky	4,257	:	:	:	:	4,257
Louisiana ^a	19,028	5,163	13,802	3	11	49
Maryland	15,748	3,950	11,741	6	19	32
Mississippi ^b	1,510	498	997	:	:	15
North Carolina ^a	18,501	6,107	11,814	382	20	178
Oklahoma ^a	2,356	1,406	733	103	4	110
South Carolina ^a	5,897	1,865	3,993	39	:	0
Tennessee	8,851	3,968	4,861	:	:	22
Texas ^b	103,089	59,534	40,081	31	72	3,371
Virginia ^b	10,188	4,043	6,072	3	19	51
West Virginia	1,108	749	173	0	1	185
West	126,243	85,218	30,607	1,644	1,198	7,576
Alaska	459	243	84	123	9	0
Arizona	4,109	3,370	534	164	0	41
California ^a	91,807	61,678	25,962	616	1,000	2,551
Colorado ^{a,b}	3,024	1,500	656	60	9	799
Hawaii	1,689	:	:	:	:	1,689
Idaho ^b	862	656	10	23	4	169
Montana	755	652	8	92	3	0
Nevada ^b	3,460	1,979	958	66	3	454
New Mexico ^{a,b}	1,118	917	123	67	11	0
Oregon ^a	15,019	10,908	1,907	293	105	1,806
Utah	2,731	2,378	217	87	45	4
Washington ^{a,b}	875	658	137	41	9	30
Wyoming ^a	335	279	11	12	0	33

:Not known.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for race.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole			
	Parole population 12/31/95	Length of sentence		
		One year or less	More than 1 year	Not reported
U.S. total	700,174	33,101	556,963	110,110
Federal	59,136	12,008	47,128	0
State	641,038	21,093	509,835	110,110
Northeast	184,122	1,560	109,328	73,234
Connecticut	1,233	0	1,233	0
Maine	41	0	41	0
Massachusetts	4,639	540	4,099	0
New Hampshire	785	0	785	0
New Jersey	47,411	965	46,446	0
New York	55,568	...	55,568	0
Pennsylvania	73,234	:	:	73,234
Rhode Island	593	55	538	0
Vermont	618	0	618	0
Midwest	87,364	68	73,580	13,716
Illinois ^a	29,541	...	29,541	0
Indiana	3,599	:	:	3,599
Iowa	3,535	...	...	3,535
Kansas ^a	6,094	0	6,094	0
Michigan	13,862	0	13,862	0
Minnesota	2,117	0	2,117	0
Missouri ^b	13,023	0	13,023	0
Nebraska	661	0	661	0
North Dakota	114	68	46	0
Ohio	6,582	:	:	6,582
South Dakota	688	0	688	0
Wisconsin	7,548	0	7,548	0
South	243,309	9,544	211,467	22,298
Alabama ^b	7,235	35	0	7,200
Arkansas ^b	4,855	4,661	194	0
Delaware ^b	810	0	0	810
District of Columbia	6,696	:	:	6,696
Florida	13,746	2,592	11,154	0
Georgia ^b	19,434	133	19,301	0
Kentucky	4,257	...	4,257	0
Louisiana	19,028	883	18,145	0
Maryland	15,748	763	14,985	0
Mississippi	1,510	:	:	1,510
North Carolina	18,501	477	18,024	0
Oklahoma	2,356	0	2,356	0
South Carolina	5,897	:	:	5,897
Tennessee	8,851	0	8,851	0
Texas ^b	103,089	0	103,089	0
Virginia ^b	10,188	0	10,188	0
West Virginia	1,108	0	923	185
West	126,243	9,921	115,460	862
Alaska	459	0	459	0
Arizona	4,109	2,958	1,151	0
California	91,807	0	91,807	0
Colorado	3,024	:	3,024	0
Hawaii	1,689	0	1,689	0
Idaho	862	0	0	862
Montana	755	0	755	0
Nevada ^b	3,460	35	3,425	0
New Mexico	1,118	...	1,118	0
Oregon	15,019	6,787	8,232	0
Utah	2,731	16	2,715	0
Washington ^b	875	0	875	0
Wyoming	335	125	210	0

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for sentence length.

Table 6.9. Adults on parole under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	37,357	6,002	486
Federal ^a	0	2,513	0
State	37,357	3,489	486
Northeast	9,865	122	0
Connecticut	16	2	0
Maine	0	0	0
Massachusetts	60	0	0
New Hampshire	105	8	0
New Jersey	406	0	0
New York ^a	0	61	0
Pennsylvania	9,278	:	0
Rhode Island	0	51	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Midwest	5,454	1,086	0
Illinois	515	403	0
Indiana	0	0	0
Iowa	475	60	0
Kansas	0	0	0
Michigan	:	204	0
Minnesota	410	50	0
Missouri ^b	2,102	65	0
Nebraska	80	0	0
North Dakota	10	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0
South Dakota	62	4	0
Wisconsin ^a	1,800	300	0
South	13,519	1,387	443
Alabama ^a	0	0	0
Arkansas ^b	75	6	0
Delaware ^b	215	0	0
District of Columbia	315	0	0
Florida	7	0	0
Georgia	0	556	0
Kentucky	331	0	:
Louisiana	165	10	0
Maryland	4,513	81	443
Mississippi	0	0	0
North Carolina	1,725	148	0
Oklahoma	83	0	0
South Carolina	817	64	0
Tennessee ^b	1,370	0	0
Texas ^b	2,812	464	0
Virginia ^b	1,091	58	0
West Virginia	0	0	0
West	8,519	894	43
Alaska	16	0	0
Arizona	0	263	0
California	5,969	45	43
Colorado ^a	409	0	0
Hawaii	50	0	0
Idaho ^b	40	15	0
Montana	35	:	0
Nevada ^b	311	56	0
New Mexico ^a	250	50	0
Oregon ^a	1,066	403	0
Utah	369	62	0
Washington	0	0	0
Wyoming ^a	4	0	0

:Not known.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1995, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1994.

Federal

The decrease in persons under supervision in 1995 resulted from a review of the parole statistical database, which identified and closed case records that had been coded incorrectly.

Entries do not include reinstatements and inactive parole cases (table 6.4).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Of the 2,513 parolees on post-conviction home confinement, approximately 70% are electronically monitored; the remainder are monitored by other means.

Alabama

Alabama has two reporting agencies: one State and one local.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for exits, Hispanic origin, and sentence length. In addition the State did not provide detailed data about sex and race.

Data exclude absconders and out-of-State cases.

The State reported operating intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs but being unable to report the number of parolees in these programs (table 6.9).

Alaska

Data are estimated for total entries and the December 31, 1995, population.

Arizona

"Other" entries include Arizona parolees who are supervised out of State through an interstate compact agreement.

Arkansas

All data are estimated.

Other entries include 185 parolees returned from out of State, 84 reactivated from detainer, 19 absconders in custody out of State, 481 in custody in State, and 262 transfers (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes parolees returned to incarceration because of technical violations; "returned to incarceration — other" includes parolees returned to incarceration with revocation because of commission of a felony; "other" exits include 153 detainees, 1 incarceration out of State, 21 out-of-State parole terminations, 2 terminated court orders, 568 absconders, and 310 absconders of parolees supervised out of State.

"Other" race includes Cuban, European, North American, Filipino, Japanese, Mexican, and Vietnamese parolees who could not be placed into any other racial group for unspecified reasons (table 6.7).

California

California has two reporting agencies: Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

Reported data do not include 17,055 absconder cases and 2,764 cases supervised out of State.

"Returned to incarceration — other" includes an unspecified number of parolees who are released because they are "returned to incarceration — with revocation;" "other" exits include 125 California Youth Authority parolees who were released from supervision with a court action pending, absent without leave at discharge, or at the end of CYA's jurisdiction (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 35,838 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (6.7).

Colorado

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include interstate compact from other States (table 6.4).

Other race includes 774 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

The number of parolees in the State's intensive supervision program includes an unreported number of parolees in an electronic monitoring program (table 6.9).

Connecticut

"Discretionary release from prison" includes persons who entered parole through "reinstatement of parole" (table 6.4).

"Other" race includes 342 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Delaware

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and sentence length.

District of Columbia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" entries include 236 parole/reparole grants (with administrative status or consecutive sentence and detainees) (table 6.4).

Florida

The December 31, 1995, population includes all post-prison releases.

Georgia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, sentence length, "intensive supervision," and "electronic monitoring."

Because of accounting procedures and record keeping, the January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2)

Hawaii

Detailed data are not provided for race and Hispanic origin.

"Other" supervision status includes parolees supervised by foreign agencies and parolees in institutions (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include 29 foreign and institutional exits (table 6.5).

Idaho

Idaho has 2 reporting agencies: the State and interstate compact agencies.

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length (table 6.8).

Data are estimated for the number of parolees in the intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs (table 6.9).

The January 1 population is reported based on the December 31, 1994, population count (table 6.2).

"Other" race includes 90 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Illinois

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include transfers from another State and unspecified others (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include transfers to Apprehension Unit and unspecified others (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 2,219 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

"More than a year" is reported as "1 year or more" (table 6.8).

Indiana

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and sentence length.

"Other" exits include 249 parolees declared delinquent (table 6.5).

Iowa

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length (table 6.8).

"Returned to incarceration — with new sentence" includes all parolees released because their parole is revoked; "returned to incarceration — other" includes technical violators; "other" exits include terminated cases (table 6.5).

Kansas

Data include all post-prison supervision. The Kansas sentencing guidelines act, with its determinate sentencing structure, became effective July 1, 1993. Previously, Kansas had indeterminate sentencing. As a result, a number of entries and exits to parole (as reported) involve offenders with "guidelines" or "new law" sentences (which have determinate periods of post-incarceration supervision). For this report the State is unable to differentiate movements of "old law" and "new law" offenders.

Absconders are not included in the January 1 count, December 31 count, sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense length, and supervision status. Absconders are monitored as a group separate from the regular caseload.

Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

"Discretionary release from prison" includes those released by the State Parole Board, releases to determinate periods of post-release supervision, and releases pursuant to the retroactive provisions of the Guidelines Act (table 6.4).

"Other" entries include 85 parolees released from pre-revocation and administrative confinement (table 6.5).

"Successful completion" includes 229 discharges and 1,245 sentence expirations; "returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes 1,577 condition violations; "returned to incarceration — other" includes 40 administrative holdings and 87 pre-revocation confinements; "other" exits include 167 absconders who were not returned to jail or prison, 106 cases closed by warrants issued, and 168 cases involving out-of-State offenders (table 6.6).

"More than a year" includes a small number of cases with a sentence of "a year or less" (table 6.8).

Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

Louisiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

"Other" exits include 132 unsatisfactory releases and 16 released by error (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes parolees of an unspecified race and an unknown number of Latinos (table 6.7).

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. The data reported represents offenders convicted prior to 1976.

The data exclude absconders.

Maryland

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

"Other" supervision status include delinquents in custody (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include unsatisfactory exits (table 6.5).

Massachusetts

Detailed data are estimated for January 1 and December 31, 1995, population counts (table 6.2).

"Other" race includes 859 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Michigan

Because of improvements in case-tracking procedures, these data are not comparable to data of previous years.

Minnesota

"Other" entries include persons released to intensive community supervision programs (table 6.4).

"Other" race includes 96 Hispanic parolees of unknown race and an unspecified number of Asians (table 6.7).

Mississippi

Data do not include 907 inactive cases.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

Detailed data are estimated for race (table 6.7).

"Other" entries include 1 case from an "information lag" (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of parolees released because they are "returned to incarceration — with revocation" (table 6.5).

Missouri

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Montana

Detailed data are not provided for exits (table 6.5).

Nevada

All data are estimated.

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes an unspecified number of parolees released because they are "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" (table 6.5).

New Hampshire

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

New Jersey

"Other" exits include 25 recalls (table 6.5).

New Mexico

Data do not include 241 absconders or out-of-State cases.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include 105 unsatisfactory discharges and 8 special action cases (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes an unspecified number of Asians and people from the Middle East (table 6.7).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring cases include Community Corrections cases (table 6.9).

New York

Under legislation enacted during 1995, certain non-violent offenders may be

sentenced to parole supervision and mandated to participate in a secure, 90-day drug treatment program prior to their community supervision; "other" entries include 109 of these cases (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include 163 board action cases and 18 court-ordered exits (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes 18,852 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

All newly released inmates are supervised on an intensive supervision program (in caseloads of 1 to 40) for the first 12 months after release (table 6.9).

North Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 6.6).

Detailed data are estimated for supervision status (table 6.3).

"Discretionary release from prison" includes an unknown number of parolees who entered parole by "mandatory release from prison" or "reinstatement of parole;" "other" entries include an adjustment residual of 356 (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes an unknown number of parolees who are "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" (table 6.5).

"Other" race includes parolees of an unknown or unspecified race (table 6.7).

Ohio

Data are not comparable to 1994 parole data because 1994 data included compact cases supervised for another State.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include parolees placed out of State (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include parolees released to inactive (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 129 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Oklahoma

"Other" race includes 96 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Oregon

"Other" exits include discharged absconders and unspecified exits (table 6.5).

"Other" races include 1,786 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Intensive supervision program and electronic monitoring counts include both probationers and parolees (table 6.9).

Pennsylvania

"Other" races include 2,091 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of supervision.

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of absconders and transfers (table 6.5).

"Asian/Pacific Islander" include an unspecified number of parolees whose race is other than white (table 6.7).

Rhode Island

"Other" status of supervision includes 32 persons supervised by U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 10 persons serving Federal sentences, 2 persons in a Federal detention facility, 1 person in the Federal witness protection program, and 20 inmates held in the Rhode Island Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants issued by the parole board (table 6.3).

"Reinstatement of parole" includes people placed on reprobated after revocation provided they had no new sentence or a new sentence of 6 months or less (table 6.4).

"Returned to Incarceration — other" includes persons whose parole time expired while they were held on detention warrants by the parole board; "other" exits include two absconders from the State's "home confinement parole" program (table 6.5).

South Carolina

"Other" supervision status includes 38 parolees who were supervised by INS (table 6.3).

"Asian/Pacific Islander" includes an unspecified number of parolees whose race is other than white (table 6.7).

South Dakota

The number of parolees of Hispanic origin is estimated (table 6.6).

Tennessee

The number of parolees in the intensive supervision program is estimated (table 6.9).

"Other" exits include 1,102 parolees with an expired sentence (table 6.5).

Texas

All data are estimated.

"Active" cases exclude an estimated 1,500 cases supervised from other States (table 6.3).

"Other" entries include a decrease of out-of-State parolees supervised in Texas (table 6.4).

Utah

"Other" exits include transfers to non-parole status or to another jurisdiction (table 6.5).

Vermont

Detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

Virginia

All data are estimated.

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of persons who entered parole by transfer (table 6.4).

Washington

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include discharges to subsequent offense jurisdiction (table 6.5).

"Other" race include offenders of mixed and unknown race (table 6.7).

West Virginia

West Virginia has 2 reporting agencies: the State and interstate compact agencies.

Interstate compact cases represent 16% of West Virginia's December 31, 1995, total. As reported, the interstate compact data are for year beginning July 1, 1994, and ending June 30, 1995.

Wisconsin

"Other" supervision status include 195 vacating orders and 143 violation warrants issued (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include 1 voluntary return to institution and 1 modified court order (table 6.5).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs include both probationers and parolees (table 6.9).

Wyoming

"Other" race includes 27 Hispanic parolees of unknown race (table 6.7).

The State reported having an electronic monitoring program, but is unable to provide the number of parolees in the program on December 31, 1995 (table 6.9).