



State and Federal correctional facilities, 1995

Tables

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Table 4.1. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities and inmates, population change, and number of inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities ^a		Number of inmates held ^b		Population change, 1990-95	Inmates per 100,000 U.S. residents 1995 ^c
	1990	1995	1990	1995		
U.S. total	1,287	1,500	715,649	1,023,572	43.0%	390
Federal	80	125	56,821	81,930	44.2%	31
State	1,207	1,375	658,828	941,642	42.9	358
Northeast	182	204	117,865	150,794	27.9%	293
Connecticut ^a	20	23	9,577	14,758	54.1	451
Maine	7	9	1,503	1,460	-2.9	118
Massachusetts	20	21	8,282	10,755	29.9	177
New Hampshire	5	6	1,441	2,200	52.7	192
New Jersey	25	25	16,721	19,387	15.9	244
New York	62	68	56,251	68,471	21.7	378
Pennsylvania	30	37	20,822	29,666	42.5	246
Rhode Island	7	7	2,460	3,068	24.7	310
Vermont	6	8	808	1,029	27.4	176
Midwest	255	275	141,726	188,155	32.8%	304
Illinois	39	43	26,712	36,950	38.3	312
Indiana	23	23	12,618	14,475	14.7	249
Iowa	24	29	4,522	6,746	49.2	237
Kansas	16	9	5,500	6,844	24.4	267
Michigan	67	73	31,812	40,416	27.0	423
Minnesota	9	8	3,239	4,641	43.3	101
Missouri	17	22	14,600	18,330	25.5	344
Nebraska	7	9	2,390	2,880	20.5	176
North Dakota	2	1	557	677	21.5	106
Ohio	22	28	31,808	43,900	38.0	394
South Dakota	2	2	1,247	1,882	50.9	258
Wisconsin	27	28	6,721	10,414	54.9	203
South	534	629	253,453	401,309	58.3%	437
Alabama	28	31	12,433	17,943	44.3	422
Arkansas	13	15	6,455	8,318	28.9	335
Delaware	8	8	3,449	4,618	33.9	644
District of Columbia	11	15	7,290	8,677	19.0	1,566
Florida	100	98	42,306	61,767	46.0	436
Georgia	32	43	18,540	30,058	62.1	417
Kentucky	15	23	6,900	9,958	44.3	258
Louisiana	20	17	13,939	16,206	16.3	373
Maryland	21	27	17,057	20,907	22.6	415
Mississippi	24	22	6,852	9,585	39.9	355
North Carolina	91	93	18,346	25,576	39.4	356
Oklahoma	23	40	10,449	14,809	41.7	452
South Carolina	32	32	15,091	18,329	21.5	499
Tennessee	18	20	8,333	13,008	56.1	248
Texas	43	92	49,815	116,732	134.3	623
Virginia	48	44	14,649	22,632	54.5	342
West Virginia	7	9	1,549	2,186	41.1	120
West	236	267	145,784	201,384	38.1%	350
Alaska	13	20	2,414	3,132	29.7	519
Arizona	20	19	13,903	21,210	52.6	503
California	100	102	92,604	126,014	36.1	399
Colorado ^c	14	20	5,593	8,117	45.1	217
Hawaii	10	8	2,569	3,312	28.9	279
Idaho	7	10	1,767	2,891	63.6	249
Montana	5	8	1,273	1,683	32.2	193
Nevada	17	18	5,620	7,289	29.7	476
New Mexico	11	8	3,118	3,991	28.0	237
Oregon	11	12	5,994	7,447	24.2	237
Utah	8	9	2,799	3,787	35.3	194
Washington	16	29	7,036	11,363	61.5	209
Wyoming	4	4	1,094	1,148	4.9	239

Note: Prison census midyear data were reported as of June 29, 1990, and June 30, 1995.

^aThe prison census counts State, Federal, and private facilities that have custody over adults sentenced to confinement. It includes prisons, penitentiaries, boot camps, prison farms, reception, diagnostic, and classification centers, road camps, forestry and conservation camps, youthful offender facilities except in California, vocational training facilities, prison hospitals, drug and alcohol treatment facilities, and State-operated local detention facilities in Alaska, Connecticut,

Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont. The Census excludes privately operated facilities that are not predominantly for State of Federal inmates, military facilities, Immigration and Naturalization Service facilities, Bureau of Indian Affairs facilities, U.S. Marshals Service facilities, and public hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

^bThe number of inmates held is a custody count, which excludes inmates supervised outside of a correctional facility.

^cResident population on July 1, 1995.

Table 4.2. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by type, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities		Confinement facilities		Community-based facilities	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
U.S. total	1,287	1,500	1,037	1,196	250	304
Federal	80	125	80	112	0	13
State	1,207	1,375	957	1,084	250	291
Northeast	182	204	151	170	31	34
Connecticut	20	23	20	23	0	0
Maine	7	9	5	6	2	3
Massachusetts	20	21	16	18	4	3
New Hampshire	5	6	3	4	2	2
New Jersey	25	25	23	24	2	1
New York	62	68	57	59	5	9
Pennsylvania	30	37	15	22	15	15
Rhode Island	7	7	6	6	1	1
Vermont	6	8	6	8	0	0
Midwest	255	275	196	212	59	63
Illinois	39	43	30	32	9	11
Indiana	23	23	18	20	5	3
Iowa	24	29	8	8	16	21
Kansas	16	9	15	8	1	1
Michigan	67	73	49	56	18	17
Minnesota	9	8	8	8	1	0
Missouri	17	22	15	20	2	2
Nebraska	7	9	5	8	2	1
North Dakota	2	1	2	1	0	0
Ohio	22	28	22	28	0	0
South Dakota	2	2	2	2	0	0
Wisconsin	27	28	22	21	5	7
South	534	629	426	502	108	127
Alabama	28	31	18	19	10	12
Arkansas	13	15	9	10	4	5
Delaware	8	8	6	6	2	2
District of Columbia	11	15	7	8	4	7
Florida	100	98	54	66	46	32
Georgia	32	43	27	38	5	5
Kentucky	15	23	15	17	0	6
Louisiana	20	17	12	12	8	5
Maryland	21	27	17	21	4	6
Mississippi	24	22	19	3	5	19
North Carolina	91	93	86	84	5	9
Oklahoma	23	40	23	35	0	5
South Carolina	32	32	23	24	9	8
Tennessee	18	20	18	18	0	2
Texas	43	92	42	92	1	0
Virginia	48	44	46	42	2	2
West Virginia	7	9	4	7	3	2
West	236	267	184	200	52	67
Alaska	13	20	13	16	0	4
Arizona	20	19	18	19	2	0
California	100	102	67	70	33	32
Colorado	14	20	13	20	1	0
Hawaii	10	8	8	8	2	0
Idaho	7	10	5	6	2	4
Montana	5	8	4	3	1	5
Nevada	17	18	15	16	2	2
New Mexico	11	8	9	7	2	1
Oregon	11	12	11	12	0	0
Utah	8	9	2	4	6	5
Washington	16	29	15	15	1	14
Wyoming	4	4	4	4	0	0

Note: Correctional facilities were classified as *community-based* if 50% or more of the inmates were regularly permitted to depart from the facility unaccompanied to work, study, or participate in rehabilitation programs. Halfway houses, restitu-

tion centers, and prerelease centers are all considered community-based facilities. Correctional facilities were classified as *confinement* if less than 50% of their inmates were regularly permitted to depart the facility unaccompanied.

Table 4.3. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by sex of inmates housed, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Inmates housed			
	All facilities	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
U.S. total	1,500	1,197	141	162
Federal	125	97	14	14
State	1,375	1,100	127	148
Northeast	204	176	16	12
Connecticut	23	21	2	0
Maine	9	8	0	1
Massachusetts	21	17	1	3
New Hampshire	6	1	1	4
New Jersey	25	23	1	1
New York	68	61	6	1
Pennsylvania	37	32	4	1
Rhode Island	7	6	1	0
Vermont	8	7	0	1
Midwest	275	210	22	43
Illinois	43	35	3	5
Indiana	23	19	4	0
Iowa	29	14	2	13
Kansas	9	7	0	2
Michigan	73	58	3	12
Minnesota	8	6	1	1
Missouri	22	16	3	3
Nebraska	9	5	1	3
North Dakota	1	0	0	1
Ohio	28	24	2	2
South Dakota	2	1	0	1
Wisconsin	28	25	3	0
South	629	541	55	33
Alabama	31	28	2	1
Arkansas	15	13	0	2
Delaware	8	5	1	2
District of Columbia	15	10	2	3
Florida	98	83	13	2
Georgia	43	39	4	0
Kentucky	23	15	2	6
Louisiana	17	13	3	1
Maryland	27	22	3	2
Mississippi	22	20	1	1
North Carolina	93	87	6	0
Oklahoma	40	33	4	3
South Carolina	32	29	2	1
Tennessee	20	17	1	2
Texas	92	81	9	2
Virginia	44	42	2	0
West Virginia	9	4	0	5
West	267	173	34	60
Alaska	20	5	0	15
Arizona	19	12	2	5
California	102	74	16	12
Colorado	20	14	2	4
Hawaii	8	3	1	4
Idaho	10	8	2	0
Montana	8	5	2	1
Nevada	18	13	3	2
New Mexico	8	7	1	0
Oregon	12	9	1	2
Utah	9	6	1	2
Washington	29	14	3	12
Wyoming	4	3	0	1

Table 4.4. Number of inmates in State and Federal correctional facilities, by sex of inmates and type of facility, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	All inmates			Confinement facilities			Community-based facilities		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total	1,023,572	961,210	62,362	992,333	932,641	59,692	31,239	28,569	2,670
Federal	81,930	76,393	5,537	80,799	75,328	5,471	1,131	1,065	66
State	941,642	884,817	56,825	911,534	857,313	54,221	30,108	27,504	2,604
Northeast	150,794	142,822	7,972	143,844	136,217	7,627	6,950	6,605	345
Connecticut	14,758	13,740	1,018	14,758	13,740	1,018	0	0	0
Maine	1,460	1,410	50	1,338	1,288	50	122	122	0
Massachusetts	10,755	10,092	663	10,439	9,776	663	316	316	0
New Hampshire	2,200	2,055	145	2,097	1,960	137	103	95	8
New Jersey	19,387	18,495	892	19,172	18,280	892	215	215	0
New York	68,471	64,834	3,637	62,916	59,585	3,331	5,555	5,249	306
Pennsylvania	29,666	28,313	1,353	29,187	27,865	1,322	479	448	31
Rhode Island	3,068	2,886	182	2,908	2,726	182	160	160	0
Vermont	1,029	997	32	1,029	997	32	0	0	0
Midwest	188,155	177,830	10,325	182,976	173,240	9,736	5,179	4,590	589
Illinois	36,950	34,995	1,955	35,674	33,849	1,825	1,276	1,146	130
Indiana	14,475	13,647	828	14,277	13,493	784	198	154	44
Iowa	6,746	6,240	506	5,667	5,299	368	1,079	941	138
Kansas	6,844	6,437	407	6,649	6,251	398	195	186	9
Michigan	40,416	38,648	1,768	39,208	37,572	1,636	1,208	1,076	132
Minnesota	4,641	4,421	220	4,641	4,421	220	0	0	0
Missouri	18,330	17,246	1,084	17,745	16,736	1,009	585	510	75
Nebraska	2,880	2,698	182	2,758	2,593	165	122	105	17
North Dakota	677	639	38	677	639	38	0	0	0
Ohio	43,900	41,160	2,740	43,900	41,160	2,740	0	0	0
South Dakota	1,882	1,759	123	1,882	1,759	123	0	0	0
Wisconsin	10,414	9,940	474	9,898	9,468	430	516	472	44
South	401,309	376,189	25,120	386,376	362,532	23,844	14,933	13,657	1,276
Alabama	17,943	16,875	1,068	14,830	14,057	773	3,113	2,818	295
Arkansas	8,318	7,766	552	7,430	6,878	552	888	888	0
Delaware	4,618	4,266	352	4,141	3,861	280	477	405	72
District of Columbia	8,677	8,222	455	7,913	7,521	392	764	701	63
Florida	61,767	58,295	3,472	59,087	55,893	3,194	2,680	2,402	278
Georgia	30,058	27,954	2,104	29,385	27,403	1,982	673	551	122
Kentucky	9,958	9,386	572	9,614	9,056	558	344	330	14
Louisiana	16,206	15,642	564	15,868	15,340	528	338	302	36
Maryland	20,907	19,846	1,061	20,511	19,486	1,025	396	360	36
Mississippi	9,585	8,927	658	8,244	7,668	576	1,341	1,259	82
North Carolina	25,576	24,109	1,467	24,307	23,083	1,224	1,269	1,026	243
Oklahoma	14,809	13,611	1,198	14,340	13,142	1,198	469	469	0
South Carolina	18,329	17,451	878	16,857	15,979	878	1,472	1,472	0
Tennessee	13,008	12,581	427	12,566	12,158	408	442	423	19
Texas	116,732	107,613	9,119	116,732	107,613	9,119	0	0	0
Virginia	22,632	21,573	1,059	22,467	21,408	1,059	165	165	0
West Virginia	2,186	2,072	114	2,084	1,986	98	102	86	16
West	201,384	187,976	13,408	198,338	185,324	13,014	3,046	2,652	394
Alaska	3,132	2,910	222	2,912	2,716	196	220	194	26
Arizona	21,210	19,851	1,359	21,210	19,851	1,359	0	0	0
California	126,014	117,414	8,600	124,970	116,469	8,501	1,044	945	99
Colorado	8,117	7,562	555	8,117	7,562	555	0	0	0
Hawaii	3,312	3,158	154	3,312	3,158	154	0	0	0
Idaho	2,891	2,688	203	2,629	2,464	165	262	224	38
Montana	1,683	1,580	103	1,406	1,346	60	277	234	43
Nevada	7,289	6,796	493	7,125	6,668	457	164	128	36
New Mexico	3,991	3,770	221	3,792	3,571	221	199	199	0
Oregon	7,447	6,971	476	7,447	6,971	476	0	0	0
Utah	3,787	3,612	175	3,534	3,375	159	253	237	16
Washington	11,363	10,588	775	10,736	10,097	639	627	491	136
Wyoming	1,148	1,076	72	1,148	1,076	72	0	0	0

Table 4.5. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by size, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Facility size*							
	Fewer than 500 inmates		500-999		1,000-2,499		2,500 or more	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
U.S. total	816	854	260	286	185	306	26	54
Federal	30	58	32	31	18	35	0	1
State	786	796	228	255	167	271	26	53
Northeast	95	93	46	51	40	56	1	4
Connecticut	12	10	7	9	1	4	0	0
Maine	6	8	1	1	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	14	13	4	3	2	5	0	0
New Hampshire	4	5	0	0	1	1	0	0
New Jersey	12	12	5	4	8	8	0	1
New York	18	15	21	25	23	27	0	1
Pennsylvania	17	18	7	6	5	11	1	2
Rhode Island	6	4	1	3	0	0	0	0
Vermont	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	157	151	50	46	46	73	2	5
Illinois	18	20	11	3	9	19	1	1
Indiana	16	14	3	3	3	5	1	1
Iowa	21	25	2	3	1	1	0	0
Kansas	14	3	0	4	2	2	0	0
Michigan	41	42	20	15	6	16	0	0
Minnesota	7	4	1	3	1	1	0	0
Missouri	7	10	3	4	7	8	0	0
Nebraska	5	7	2	2	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	4	7	2	1	16	17	0	3
South Dakota	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Wisconsin	22	19	4	6	1	3	0	0
South	350	356	111	135	68	124	5	14
Alabama	16	18	8	6	4	7	0	0
Arkansas	8	9	3	4	2	2	0	0
Delaware	6	5	1	1	1	2	0	0
District of Columbia	5	7	4	5	2	3	0	0
Florida	65	56	19	10	16	32	0	0
Georgia	14	16	15	18	3	9	0	0
Kentucky	11	16	2	4	2	3	0	0
Louisiana	11	7	4	2	4	7	1	1
Maryland	10	14	4	6	6	5	1	2
Mississippi	22	19	1	1	0	1	1	1
North Carolina	84	78	6	14	1	1	0	0
Oklahoma	14	27	8	10	1	3	0	0
South Carolina	19	19	8	6	5	7	0	0
Tennessee	10	7	8	10	0	3	0	0
Texas	12	23	11	23	18	36	2	10
Virginia	38	28	7	13	3	3	0	0
West Virginia	5	7	2	2	0	0	0	0
West	184	196	21	23	13	18	18	30
Alaska	13	20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	12	9	5	4	2	3	1	3
California	80	73	1	1	2	2	17	26
Colorado	10	14	3	5	1	1	0	0
Hawaii	8	6	2	1	0	1	0	0
Idaho	6	9	1	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	4	7	0	0	1	1	0	0
Nevada	12	13	4	2	1	3	0	0
New Mexico	10	5	1	1	0	2	0	0
Oregon	8	9	0	1	3	2	0	0
Utah	7	7	0	1	1	0	0	1
Washington	11	21	3	5	2	3	0	0
Wyoming	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0

*Based on average daily population, which was calculated either by totaling daily populations and dividing by 365 or by summing the monthly average daily population and dividing by 12.

Table 4.6. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by type and size, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Confinement facilities					Community-based facilities			
	Fewer than 250 inmates	250-499	500-999	1,000-2,499	2,500 or more	Fewer than 100 inmates	100-249	250-499	500 or more
U.S. total	344	213	280	305	54	216	72	9	7
Federal	21	25	30	35	1	11	0	1	1
State	323	188	250	270	53	205	72	8	6
Northeast	35	29	47	55	4	22	5	2	5
Connecticut	2	8	9	4	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	4	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0
Massachusetts	5	5	3	5	0	2	1	0	0
New Hampshire	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
New Jersey	7	4	4	8	1	0	1	0	0
New York	4	7	21	26	1	0	2	2	5
Pennsylvania	1	2	6	11	2	15	0	0	0
Rhode Island	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vermont	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	53	35	46	73	5	43	19	1	0
Illinois	8	1	3	19	1	6	4	1	0
Indiana	9	2	3	5	1	3	0	0	0
Iowa	0	4	3	1	0	20	1	0	0
Kansas	1	1	4	2	0	0	1	0	0
Michigan	11	14	15	16	0	10	7	0	0
Minnesota	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	4	4	4	8	0	0	2	0	0
Nebraska	4	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	5	1	17	3	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	12	0	6	3	0	4	3	0	0
South	135	95	134	124	14	74	47	5	1
Alabama	3	4	5	7	0	0	11	0	1
Arkansas	0	4	4	2	0	2	1	2	0
Delaware	3	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0	5	3	0	4	3	0	0
Florida	12	12	10	32	0	21	11	0	0
Georgia	3	8	18	9	0	2	3	0	0
Kentucky	5	5	4	3	0	5	1	0	0
Louisiana	1	1	2	7	1	4	1	0	0
Maryland	5	3	6	5	2	5	1	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	1	1	1	19	0	0	0
North Carolina	52	17	14	1	0	5	3	1	0
Oklahoma	19	3	10	3	0	4	1	0	0
South Carolina	3	8	6	7	0	0	7	1	0
Tennessee	3	2	10	3	0	0	1	1	0
Texas	4	19	23	36	10	0	0	0	0
Virginia	17	9	13	3	0	1	1	0	0
West Virginia	5	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
West	100	29	23	18	30	66	1	0	0
Alaska	12	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
Arizona	4	5	4	3	3	0	0	0	0
California	40	1	1	2	26	32	0	0	0
Colorado	7	7	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	1	4	1	0	0	4	0	0	0
Montana	2	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0
Nevada	11	0	2	3	0	2	0	0	0
New Mexico	3	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Oregon	5	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	1	0	1	5	0	0	0
Washington	4	3	5	3	0	14	0	0	0
Wyoming	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 4.7. Design and rated capacities of State correctional facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Design capacity		Percent of design capacity occupied		Rated capacity		Percent of rated capacity occupied	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
U.S. total	541,568	585,051	122%	133%	650,600	909,908	101%	103%
Northeast	92,700	119,379	127%	126%	109,448	141,157	108%	107%
Connecticut	7,158	12,788	134	115	9,275	15,466	103	95
Maine	1,287	1,528	117	96	1,311	1,452	115	101
Massachusetts	5,454	7,334	152	147	6,299	9,173	132	117
New Hampshire	897	1,757	161	125	1,049	1,769	137	124
New Jersey	14,867	14,056	113	138	16,189	14,244	103	136
New York	46,955	52,885	120	130	56,406	66,815	100	103
Pennsylvania	13,706	24,485	152	121	16,353	27,587	127	108
Rhode Island	1,790	3,561	137	86	1,790	3,599	137	85
Vermont	586	985	138	105	776	1,052	104	98
Midwest	114,846	115,513	123%	149%	134,106	154,320	106%	122%
Illinois	20,949	22,243	128	166	23,409	26,424	114	140
Indiana	12,871	...	98	...	13,701	12,512	92	116
Iowa	3,674	4,499	123	150	4,520	6,341	100	106
Kansas	5,312	6,835	104	100	5,312	6,835	104	100
Michigan	26,885	30,986	118	130	30,979	41,326	103	98
Minnesota	2,840	4,319	114	108	3,299	4,319	98	108
Missouri	11,304	11,992	129	153	15,033	18,650	97	98
Nebraska	1,661	2,119	144	136	1,819	2,334	131	123
North Dakota	575	637	97	106	575	637	97	106
Ohio	22,489	24,780	141	177	28,766	24,780	111	177
South Dakota	1,109	...	112	...	1,252	1,516	100	124
Wisconsin	5,177	7,103	130	147	5,441	8,646	124	120
South	229,126	205,793	111%	124%	262,286	416,591	97%	96%
Alabama	12,825	14,236	97	126	12,825	18,248	97	98
Arkansas	6,530	8,044	99	103	6,530	8,044	99	103
Delaware	2,968	3,279	116	141	3,526	4,561	98	101
District of Columbia	5,633	7,362	129	118	7,411	8,751	98	99
Florida	32,668	51,696	130	120	47,069	67,879	90	91
Georgia	17,399	...	107	...	19,676	29,677	94	101
Kentucky	6,559	9,374	105	106	7,280	10,374	95	96
Louisiana	13,917	13,250	100	122	14,142	16,861	99	96
Maryland	10,877	14,163	157	148	15,640	19,670	109	106
Mississippi	7,363	8,263	93	116	7,363	9,982	93	96
North Carolina	17,125	22,985	107	111	18,996	27,488	97	93
Oklahoma	6,123	10,791	171	137	9,439	14,684	111	101
South Carolina	12,538	14,323	120	128	15,669	17,717	96	104
Tennessee	7,616	11,006	109	118	9,229	13,223	90	98
Texas	53,465	...	93	...	51,971	124,657	96	94
Virginia	13,898	14,882	105	152	13,898	22,497	105	101
West Virginia	1,622	2,119	96	103	1,622	2,278	96	96
West	104,896	144,386	139%	140%	144,760	197,840	101%	102%
Alaska	2,472	3,128	98	100	2,580	3,325	94	94
Arizona	13,889	19,800	100	107	14,641	21,249	95	100
California	56,323	78,389	164	161	92,075	123,559	101	102
Colorado	4,526	6,633	124	122	4,992	8,464	112	96
Hawaii	2,178	1,750	118	189	2,552	2,646	101	125
Idaho	1,531	2,118	115	137	1,781	2,626	99	110
Montana	888	1,278	143	132	898	1,274	142	132
Nevada	5,126	5,338	110	137	5,934	7,080	95	103
New Mexico	3,025	3,854	103	104	3,179	4,137	98	97
Oregon	5,339	6,011	112	124	5,339	7,728	112	96
Utah	3,036	3,710	92	102	3,029	3,695	92	103
Washington	5,766	11,374	122	100	6,712	11,080	105	103
Wyoming	797	1,003	137	115	1,048	977	104	118

Note: A variety of capacity measures is used by correctional reporting authorities to reflect both available space to house inmates and the ability to staff and operate an institution. Design capacity is the number of inmates that planners or architects intended for the facility. Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official. Percent of capacity occupied

is determined by dividing the number of inmates housed on the day of the census by the reported capacity. Percent of capacity occupied is based on the midyear populations from facilities which reported capacity levels. ...Not reported.

Table 4.8. Average daily population in State and Federal correctional facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Average daily population*		Percent change, 1990-95
	1990	1995	
U.S. total	690,771	990,616	43.4%
Federal	54,797	81,070	47.9%
State	635,974	909,546	43.0
Northeast	112,439	147,236	30.9%
Connecticut	9,018	14,745	63.5
Maine	1,425	1,498	5.1
Massachusetts	7,870	10,579	34.4
New Hampshire	1,354	2,129	57.2
New Jersey	15,689	19,010	21.2
New York	53,359	66,980	25.5
Pennsylvania	20,437	28,221	38.1
Rhode Island	2,496	3,049	22.2
Vermont	791	1,025	29.6
Midwest	139,373	183,025	31.3%
Illinois	24,961	35,959	44.1
Indiana	12,338	14,044	13.8
Iowa	4,231	6,500	53.6
Kansas	5,514	6,364	15.4
Michigan	32,022	40,398	26.2
Minnesota	3,175	4,481	41.1
Missouri	14,361	17,548	22.2
Nebraska	2,322	2,692	15.9
North Dakota	558	619	10.9
Ohio	32,124	42,674	32.8
South Dakota	1,251	1,805	44.3
Wisconsin	6,516	9,941	52.6
South	245,224	382,603	56.0%
Alabama	12,385	17,006	37.3
Arkansas	6,393	8,276	29.5
Delaware	3,415	4,587	34.3
District of Columbia	7,262	8,599	18.4
Florida	40,028	58,778	46.8
Georgia	18,131	28,159	55.3
Kentucky	6,543	9,936	51.9
Louisiana	13,888	16,029	15.4
Maryland	16,100	20,849	29.5
Mississippi	6,890	9,246	34.2
North Carolina	18,062	23,460	29.9
Oklahoma	9,668	14,308	48.0
South Carolina	14,669	17,713	20.8
Tennessee	8,250	12,775	54.8
Texas	47,837	109,777	129.5
Virginia	14,192	20,932	47.5
West Virginia	1,511	2,173	43.8
West	138,938	196,682	41.6%
Alaska	2,493	3,169	27.1
Arizona	13,543	20,548	51.7
California	86,966	123,991	42.6
Colorado	5,277	8,293	57.2
Hawaii	2,555	3,224	26.2
Idaho	1,757	2,599	47.9
Montana	1,247	1,654	32.6
Nevada	5,548	6,853	23.5
New Mexico	3,061	3,888	27.0
Oregon	5,736	6,930	20.8
Utah	2,705	3,581	32.4
Washington	6,869	10,873	58.3
Wyoming	1,181	1,079	-8.6

*Calculated either by totaling daily populations and dividing by 365 or by summing the monthly average of daily populations for the 12-month period and dividing by 12.

Table 4.9. Number of inmates in State and Federal correctional facilities, by race and Hispanic origin, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Race and Hispanic origin of inmates						
	Total	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Unknown
U.S. total	1,023,572	363,918	488,222	147,365	10,519	8,436	5,112
Federal*	81,930	36,403	29,178	14,385	1,171	771	22
State	941,642	327,515	459,044	132,980	9,348	7,665	5,090
Northeast	150,794	38,893	74,310	35,349	1,140	584	518
Connecticut	14,758	3,783	6,930	3,986	18	41	0
Maine	1,460	1,385	35	19	17	4	0
Massachusetts	10,755	5,205	3,068	2,204	37	98	143
New Hampshire	2,200	1,661	94	148	2	7	288
New Jersey	19,387	3,640	12,407	3,224	5	30	81
New York	68,471	10,577	34,150	22,443	995	306	0
Pennsylvania	29,666	10,024	16,722	2,808	42	64	6
Rhode Island	3,068	1,663	865	496	12	32	0
Vermont	1,029	955	39	21	12	2	0
Midwest	188,155	80,120	98,307	7,325	1,648	410	345
Illinois	36,950	8,933	24,278	3,627	44	67	1
Indiana	14,475	8,036	6,031	344	50	14	0
Iowa	6,746	4,776	1,652	187	94	34	3
Kansas	6,844	3,588	2,701	395	106	54	0
Michigan	40,416	16,498	22,988	613	111	84	122
Minnesota	4,641	2,378	1,609	250	317	62	25
Missouri	18,330	9,176	8,860	237	39	17	1
Nebraska	2,880	1,619	926	222	110	3	0
North Dakota	677	491	25	31	129	1	0
Ohio	43,900	18,712	24,302	817	25	22	22
South Dakota	1,882	1,391	68	0	423	0	0
Wisconsin	10,414	4,522	4,867	602	200	52	171
South	401,309	130,894	233,420	32,717	1,518	635	2,125
Alabama	17,943	6,016	11,863	33	25	6	0
Arkansas	8,318	3,370	4,919	16	8	5	0
Delaware	4,618	1,460	3,010	143	0	3	2
District of Columbia	8,677	65	8,483	122	0	7	0
Florida	61,767	24,768	34,596	2,086	32	31	254
Georgia	30,058	9,608	20,071	291	42	33	13
Kentucky	9,958	6,065	3,739	33	2	8	111
Louisiana	16,206	4,353	11,804	45	2	2	0
Maryland	20,907	4,648	15,573	99	10	10	567
Mississippi	9,585	2,206	7,364	7	4	4	0
North Carolina	25,576	8,125	15,993	259	456	29	714
Oklahoma	14,809	7,655	5,715	493	904	42	0
South Carolina	18,329	5,447	12,772	63	20	5	22
Tennessee	13,008	6,299	6,546	37	9	5	112
Texas	116,732	31,846	55,129	28,983	0	444	330
Virginia	22,632	7,201	15,431	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	2,186	1,762	412	7	4	1	0
West	201,384	77,608	53,007	57,589	5,042	6,036	2,102
Alaska	3,132	1,512	425	107	1,022	46	20
Arizona	21,210	10,169	3,459	6,680	789	102	11
California	126,014	37,006	40,290	42,340	1,542	3,461	1,375
Colorado	8,117	3,636	2,101	2,144	171	54	11
Hawaii	3,312	729	171	74	45	1,894	399
Idaho	2,891	2,292	54	373	120	20	32
Montana	1,683	1,139	50	66	424	4	0
Nevada	7,289	4,143	2,067	892	102	85	0
New Mexico	3,991	1,114	491	2,217	162	7	0
Oregon	7,447	5,503	1,018	685	146	58	37
Utah	3,787	2,574	330	669	134	52	28
Washington	11,363	6,895	2,494	1,209	327	249	189
Wyoming	1,148	896	57	133	58	4	0

*The number of inmates of Hispanic origin is underreported. In 28 Federal facilities, the race but not Hispanic origin was reported for 21,563 inmates.

Table 4.10. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by security level, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Facility security level							
	Total		Maximum, close, or high		Medium		Minimum or low	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995*
U.S. total	1,287	1,500	234	298	405	463	648	739
Federal	80	125	11	9	37	25	32	91
State	1,207	1,375	223	289	368	438	616	648
Northeast	182	204	34	45	75	85	73	74
Connecticut	20	23	4	10	9	6	7	7
Maine	7	9	1	2	1	2	5	5
Massachusetts	20	21	1	2	7	10	12	9
New Hampshire	5	6	2	1	1	2	2	3
New Jersey	25	25	4	4	10	10	11	11
New York	62	68	16	15	31	38	15	15
Pennsylvania	30	37	3	8	10	9	17	20
Rhode Island	7	7	3	3	2	2	2	2
Vermont	6	8	0	0	4	6	2	2
Midwest	255	275	52	63	77	73	126	139
Illinois	39	43	7	6	10	11	22	26
Indiana	23	23	4	5	14	9	5	9
Iowa	24	29	2	2	3	3	19	24
Kansas	16	9	4	5	5	2	7	2
Michigan	67	73	11	15	20	16	36	42
Minnesota	9	8	3	3	1	3	5	2
Missouri	17	22	5	5	6	9	6	8
Nebraska	7	9	3	4	0	1	4	4
North Dakota	2	1	1	1	0	0	1	0
Ohio	22	28	7	11	12	13	3	4
South Dakota	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0
Wisconsin	27	28	4	5	5	5	18	18
South	534	629	110	145	150	214	274	270
Alabama	28	31	6	5	6	9	16	17
Arkansas	13	15	2	2	6	8	5	5
Delaware	8	8	2	2	2	2	4	4
District of Columbia	11	15	2	1	4	6	5	8
Florida	100	98	25	45	14	16	61	37
Georgia	32	43	18	15	9	17	5	11
Kentucky	15	23	1	1	6	8	8	14
Louisiana	20	17	1	9	8	1	11	7
Maryland	21	27	4	5	7	8	10	14
Mississippi	24	22	1	1	2	2	21	19
North Carolina	91	93	7	9	33	34	51	50
Oklahoma	23	40	3	2	5	9	15	29
South Carolina	32	32	4	7	6	5	22	20
Tennessee	18	20	4	6	11	7	3	7
Texas	43	92	19	22	19	48	5	22
Virginia	48	44	10	11	11	32	27	1
West Virginia	7	9	1	2	1	2	5	5
West	236	267	27	36	66	66	143	165
Alaska	13	20	4	7	9	6	0	7
Arizona	20	19	3	4	7	5	10	10
California	100	102	7	7	16	22	77	73
Colorado	14	20	3	5	4	4	7	11
Hawaii	10	8	0	0	4	6	6	2
Idaho	7	10	1	1	2	3	4	6
Montana	5	8	1	2	1	0	3	6
Nevada	17	18	2	1	5	5	10	12
New Mexico	11	8	2	1	5	3	4	4
Oregon	11	12	1	2	4	4	6	6
Utah	8	9	0	1	2	2	6	6
Washington	16	29	3	3	5	6	8	20
Wyoming	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2

Note: Security level refers to the overall physical security rating of the facility, rather than the custody classification of the inmates housed in them.

*Includes inmates in 1 Federal and 11 State facilities with no security level designated and 6 Federal facilities reporting the security level as "administrative."

Table 4.11. Number of inmates in State and Federal correctional facilities, by facility security level, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates in facilities with the security level of —			
	All inmates	Maximum, close, or high	Medium	Minimum or low*
U.S. total	1,023,572	363,772	480,213	179,587
Federal	81,930	9,272	26,156	46,502
State	941,642	354,500	454,057	133,085
Northeast	150,794	52,414	78,502	19,878
Connecticut	14,758	7,089	4,751	2,918
Maine	1,460	459	611	390
Massachusetts	10,755	1,568	7,467	1,720
New Hampshire	2,200	36	380	1,784
New Jersey	19,387	6,498	10,650	2,239
New York	68,471	21,404	40,517	6,550
Pennsylvania	29,666	13,925	12,304	3,437
Rhode Island	3,068	1,435	939	694
Vermont	1,029	0	883	146
Midwest	188,155	66,365	88,695	33,095
Illinois	36,950	9,565	17,053	10,332
Indiana	14,475	4,949	8,671	855
Iowa	6,746	2,466	2,131	2,149
Kansas	6,844	5,181	1,178	485
Michigan	40,416	11,844	16,847	11,725
Minnesota	4,641	2,578	1,784	279
Missouri	18,330	4,743	10,783	2,804
Nebraska	2,880	1,794	571	515
North Dakota	677	677	0	0
Ohio	43,900	17,682	24,398	1,820
South Dakota	1,882	1,166	716	0
Wisconsin	10,414	3,720	4,563	2,131
South	401,309	178,453	163,946	58,910
Alabama	17,943	5,505	8,291	4,147
Arkansas	8,318	2,146	4,910	1,262
Delaware	4,618	3,108	845	665
District of Columbia	8,677	616	6,230	1,831
Florida	61,767	53,441	5,201	3,125
Georgia	30,058	14,524	12,426	3,108
Kentucky	9,958	775	6,920	2,263
Louisiana	16,206	14,708	528	970
Maryland	20,907	4,514	13,481	2,912
Mississippi	9,585	937	7,307	1,341
North Carolina	25,576	5,090	11,250	9,236
Oklahoma	14,809	2,014	6,818	5,977
South Carolina	18,329	8,203	3,394	6,732
Tennessee	13,008	4,857	4,731	3,420
Texas	116,732	47,803	57,535	11,394
Virginia	22,632	9,281	13,320	31
West Virginia	2,186	931	759	496
West	201,384	57,268	122,914	21,202
Alaska	3,132	1,401	1,230	501
Arizona	21,210	10,865	6,942	3,403
California	126,014	29,214	90,639	6,161
Colorado	8,117	2,488	3,337	2,292
Hawaii	3,312	0	2,931	381
Idaho	2,891	450	1,337	1,104
Montana	1,683	1,381	0	302
Nevada	7,289	1,069	4,521	1,699
New Mexico	3,991	1,235	1,960	796
Oregon	7,447	2,391	3,259	1,797
Utah	3,787	2,742	769	276
Washington	11,363	3,120	5,989	2,254
Wyoming	1,148	912	0	236

Note: Security level refers to the overall physical security rating of the facility, rather than the custody classification of the inmates housed in them.
 *Includes inmates in 1 Federal and 11 State facilities with no security level designated, and 6 Federal facilities reporting the security level as "administrative."

Table 4.12. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by primary function, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities, by primary function ^a								
	General adult population	Boot camp	Reception, diagnosis, classification	Medical treatment	Alcohol or drug treatment	Youthful offender	Work release, pre-release	Return to custody	Other ^b
U.S. total	971	22	49	14	39	16	271	9	109
Federal	107	2	0	4	0	0	10	0	2
State	864	20	49	10	39	16	261	9	107
Northeast	134	7	6	0	8	2	36	1	10
Connecticut	16	0	1	0	0	1	3	0	2
Maine	5	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Massachusetts	13	1	1	0	0	0	4	0	2
New Hampshire	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1
New Jersey	18	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3
New York	48	4	2	0	6	0	7	0	1
Pennsylvania	20	1	1	0	0	0	15	0	0
Rhode Island	5	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vermont	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	174	4	8	2	11	1	51	7	17
Illinois	25	2	1	0	0	0	11	0	4
Indiana	20	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Iowa	13	0	1	0	0	0	9	2	4
Kansas	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Michigan	45	1	1	1	0	1	17	4	3
Minnesota	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	11	0	1	0	7	0	2	0	1
Nebraska	5	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	22	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	2
South Dakota	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	16	1	1	0	3	0	5	0	2
South	432	5	24	6	16	13	109	1	23
Alabama	14	1	1	1	1	1	11	0	1
Arkansas	10	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0
District of Columbia	7	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0
Florida	49	0	4	0	3	5	30	0	7
Georgia	38	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	0
Kentucky	15	0	1	1	1	0	4	0	1
Louisiana	11	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Maryland	17	1	1	0	0	0	7	0	1
Mississippi	19	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2
North Carolina	76	2	5	1	0	3	5	0	1
Oklahoma	24	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	6
South Carolina	21	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	1
Tennessee	15	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	70	0	2	1	8	1	8	0	2
Virginia	38	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	1
West Virginia	5	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
West	124	4	11	2	4	0	65	0	57
Alaska	10	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	1
Arizona	15	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0
California	26	0	4	1	1	0	29	0	41
Colorado	15	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	2
Hawaii	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	5	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Montana	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Nevada	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10
New Mexico	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oregon	9	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2
Washington	13	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	1
Wyoming	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

^aA single facility may have more than one function. Primary function refers to the function that applies to the largest number of inmates at each facility.

^bIncludes psychiatric, geriatric, presentence, conservation camp, firefighting, community service, restitution, sex offender, public works, and skilled nursing functions.

Table 4.13. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities under court order or consent decree, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities under court order or consent decree							
	For any reason		To limit population		For specific conditions		For totality of conditions ^a	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
U.S. total	323	491	264	229	242	433	212	149
Federal ^b	0	113	0	1	0	112	0	0
State	323	378	264	228	242	321	212	149
Northeast	22	34	11	13	21	28	12	13
Connecticut	8	9	7	6	8	6	3	0
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	1	2	0	0	1	2	1	1
New Hampshire	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	1
New York	4	8	1	1	4	7	2	1
Pennsylvania	5	6	0	0	5	6	5	5
Rhode Island	2	5	2	5	2	5	0	4
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	47	44	28	26	34	36	29	12
Illinois	3	2	0	0	3	2	2	1
Indiana	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	2
Iowa	1	2	0	1	1	2	1	1
Kansas	16	9	14	9	5	2	4	2
Michigan	9	9	7	7	8	9	8	5
Minnesota	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Missouri	6	9	3	4	6	9	5	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	3	5	0	1	3	4	3	1
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
Wisconsin	1	2	1	1	0	2	0	0
South	212	247	199	157	145	214	132	99
Alabama	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Delaware	2	4	0	1	2	3	2	1
District of Columbia	5	9	4	6	5	8	5	4
Florida	58	27	58	23	0	15	0	4
Georgia	7	39	5	3	7	39	7	10
Kentucky	3	3	3	2	3	1	3	0
Louisiana	12	12	10	12	10	2	10	2
Maryland	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	1
Mississippi	5	3	4	3	3	1	3	0
North Carolina	35	59	34	58	33	56	29	43
Oklahoma	0	5	0	2	0	3	0	1
South Carolina	27	32	26	32	25	32	21	32
Tennessee	12	0	12	0	11	0	10	0
Texas	38	48	38	11	38	48	38	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
West Virginia	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1
West	42	53	26	32	42	43	39	25
Alaska	12	15	7	15	12	14	12	13
Arizona	1	9	1	0	1	9	1	1
California	6	17	2	10	6	10	6	7
Colorado	3	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Hawaii	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	2
Idaho	2	1	1	1	2	0	2	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	2	1	2	1	2	0	2	0
New Mexico	8	5	6	3	8	5	8	2
Oregon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0
Washington	2	2	1	0	2	2	2	0
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Detail adds to more than total number of facilities cited for any reason because some facilities were under court order or consent decree for more than one reason.

^aThe cumulative effect of several conditions.

^bThe 112 Federal facilities under court order or consent decree for specific conditions in 1995 were all the result of a preliminary injunction arising from a single court case involving the inmate telephone system at the Bureau of Prisons.

Table 4.14. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities with special custody units, and number of inmates held, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of facilities	Number of inmates	Facilities with disciplinary action units	Inmates in disciplinary action units	Facilities with protective custody units	Inmates in protective custody units	Facilities with administrative segregation units	Inmates in administrative segregation units
U.S. total	1,500	1,023,572	707	19,973	352	10,006	647	27,972
Federal	125	81,930	59	1,637	19	322	65	1,724
State	1,375	941,642	648	18,336	333	9,684	582	26,248
Northeast	204	150,794	117	4,608	70	898	82	2,251
Connecticut	23	14,758	11	192	5	66	5	234
Maine	9	1,460	2	8	2	33	4	52
Massachusetts	21	10,755	7	383	3	29	6	132
New Hampshire	6	2,200	2	3	1	152	2	2
New Jersey	25	19,387	12	212	3	45	5	1,026
New York	68	68,471	51	2,466	38	443	29	74
Pennsylvania	37	29,666	21	1,296	12	86	20	673
Rhode Island	7	3,068	5	25	4	41	4	42
Vermont	8	1,029	6	23	2	3	7	16
Midwest	275	188,155	129	5,360	45	3,165	93	3,511
Illinois	43	36,950	23	1,570	7	1,259	6	20
Indiana	23	14,475	9	550	7	466	9	147
Iowa	29	6,746	7	218	3	110	8	128
Kansas	9	6,844	4	64	1	29	4	317
Michigan	73	40,416	20	420	7	336	19	1,503
Minnesota	8	4,641	6	232	1	1	4	16
Missouri	22	18,330	14	299	6	610	14	736
Nebraska	9	2,880	5	46	3	146	5	36
North Dakota	1	677	1	3	0	0	1	14
Ohio	28	43,900	25	1,125	4	192	12	278
South Dakota	2	1,882	2	63	2	7	2	53
Wisconsin	28	10,414	13	770	4	9	9	263
South	629	401,309	322	5,657	175	4,624	322	14,025
Alabama	31	17,943	16	168	10	140	14	694
Arkansas	15	8,318	8	156	4	46	4	83
Delaware	8	4,618	4	25	3	0	3	28
District of Columbia	15	8,677	5	88	5	315	7	395
Florida	98	61,767	51	1,674	14	374	52	1,575
Georgia	43	30,058	5	0	9	0	37	1,474
Kentucky	23	9,958	8	282	4	220	5	96
Louisiana	17	16,206	10	1,123	4	70	11	384
Maryland	27	20,907	13	581	9	107	12	215
Mississippi	22	9,585	3	59	4	164	3	32
North Carolina	93	25,576	54	590	25	64	58	907
Oklahoma	40	14,809	23	341	3	82	5	135
South Carolina	32	18,329	8	127	8	26	16	795
Tennessee	20	13,008	13	182	12	420	9	375
Texas	92	116,732	54	14	17	2,075	41	5,729
Virginia	44	22,632	42	178	42	371	42	1,096
West Virginia	9	2,186	5	69	2	150	3	12
West	267	201,384	80	2,711	43	997	85	6,461
Alaska	20	3,132	12	72	10	14	13	100
Arizona	19	21,210	5	267	6	522	6	1,132
California	102	126,014	6	1,426	3	43	28	3,895
Colorado	20	8,117	10	149	0	0	4	502
Hawaii	8	3,312	8	39	3	12	4	27
Idaho	10	2,891	6	78	3	18	2	54
Montana	8	1,683	1	1	2	13	3	13
Nevada	18	7,289	5	168	3	225	3	244
New Mexico	8	3,991	6	85	6	86	6	210
Oregon	12	7,447	9	287	0	0	3	32
Utah	9	3,787	2	4	1	9	2	2
Washington	29	11,363	9	109	4	25	11	250
Wyoming	4	1,148	1	26	2	30	0	0

Note: Detail may add to more than total because some facilities have more than one type of special custody unit.

Table 4.15. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities providing inmate counseling and special programs, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities	Drug dependency/ awareness	Alcohol dependency/ awareness	Psychological/ psychiatric	Employment	Life skills/ community adjustment	Parenting/ child rearing	Other*
U.S. total	1,500	1,327	1,345	1,028	897	999	576	269
Federal	125	124	121	108	90	100	101	9
State	1,375	1,203	1,224	920	807	899	475	260
Northeast	204	187	190	160	153	170	95	45
Connecticut	23	21	22	20	13	19	15	7
Maine	9	5	7	7	4	4	2	0
Massachusetts	21	18	18	16	12	16	9	5
New Hampshire	6	5	5	4	4	6	2	0
New Jersey	25	23	23	22	10	21	5	4
New York	68	65	65	48	64	60	39	18
Pennsylvania	37	36	36	30	33	33	18	8
Rhode Island	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	2
Vermont	8	7	7	7	7	6	0	1
Midwest	275	249	248	191	190	182	121	57
Illinois	43	40	37	27	39	39	31	7
Indiana	23	22	22	14	18	19	13	3
Iowa	29	26	26	22	26	27	15	7
Kansas	9	7	7	9	1	1	0	8
Michigan	73	69	70	44	40	31	12	9
Minnesota	8	8	8	8	6	8	6	2
Missouri	22	19	18	17	15	14	11	4
Nebraska	9	6	8	6	7	5	3	0
North Dakota	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
Ohio	28	28	28	28	19	18	18	5
South Dakota	2	2	2	2	0	0	2	1
Wisconsin	28	21	21	13	18	19	10	10
South	629	552	562	438	321	367	172	107
Alabama	31	29	30	20	8	16	3	2
Arkansas	15	13	13	9	4	0	1	0
Delaware	8	7	8	6	4	7	6	0
District of Columbia	15	15	10	10	11	11	5	2
Florida	98	89	93	65	37	50	15	7
Georgia	43	42	41	9	8	23	14	0
Kentucky	23	20	21	15	11	15	9	2
Louisiana	17	17	17	10	17	14	5	1
Maryland	27	22	20	19	16	14	4	1
Mississippi	22	21	20	3	4	5	0	0
North Carolina	93	84	91	81	31	34	10	15
Oklahoma	40	30	34	26	19	24	14	7
South Carolina	32	31	32	23	27	28	21	13
Tennessee	20	19	19	20	15	19	4	4
Texas	92	61	61	73	59	59	57	50
Virginia	44	44	44	43	41	41	1	1
West Virginia	9	8	8	6	9	7	3	2
West	267	215	224	131	143	180	87	51
Alaska	20	16	17	14	11	18	8	5
Arizona	19	17	18	12	11	16	6	1
California	102	74	81	29	52	52	22	21
Colorado	20	20	20	18	9	17	7	6
Hawaii	8	3	3	3	3	3	2	1
Idaho	10	10	10	10	7	7	7	0
Montana	8	6	6	4	7	8	3	1
Nevada	18	18	18	6	5	5	2	0
New Mexico	8	8	8	8	8	8	3	0
Oregon	12	10	10	7	7	10	4	6
Utah	9	8	8	7	7	8	6	3
Washington	29	21	21	9	13	24	15	6
Wyoming	4	4	4	4	3	4	2	1

*Includes religious services, bible study, battered victims awareness, prerelease, sex offender treatment, anger management, AIDS awareness, women's health, literacy through inmate mentoring, bilingual training, horticulture, and other programs.

Table 4.16. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities that operated bootcamp programs, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Facilities with bootcamp programs	
	1990	1995
U.S. total	26	65
Federal	0	2
State	26	63
Northeast	6	11
Connecticut	0	2
Maine	0	0
Massachusetts	0	1
New Hampshire	1	1
New Jersey	0	0
New York	5	5
Pennsylvania	0	0
Rhode Island	0	1
Vermont	0	1
Midwest	1	9
Illinois	0	4
Indiana	0	0
Iowa	0	0
Kansas	0	0
Michigan	1	1
Minnesota	0	1
Missouri	0	1
Nebraska	0	0
North Dakota	0	0
Ohio	0	1
South Dakota	0	0
Wisconsin	0	1
South	15	29
Alabama	1	0
Arkansas	1	1
Delaware	0	0
District of Columbia	0	0
Florida	1	1
Georgia	2	6
Kentucky	0	3
Louisiana	2	2
Maryland	1	2
Mississippi	2	2
North Carolina	1	2
Oklahoma	1	3
South Carolina	0	4
Tennessee	1	1
Texas	2	2
Virginia	0	0
West Virginia	0	0
West	4	14
Alaska	0	0
Arizona	1	1
California	1	5
Colorado	0	1
Hawaii	0	0
Idaho	1	1
Montana	0	2
Nevada	0	1
New Mexico	0	0
Oregon	0	1
Utah	0	0
Washington	0	1
Wyoming	1	1

Note: Bootcamp programs have a highly regimented activity schedule, drill and ceremony, physical challenge and fitness, discipline and chain of command.

Table 4.17. Number of inmates under age 18 in State and Federal correctional facilities, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates under age 18	
	1990	1995
U.S. total	3,600	5,309
Federal	39	0
State	3,561	5,309
Northeast	783	1,388
Connecticut	441	736
Maine	0	0
Massachusetts	6	2
New Hampshire	0	0
New Jersey	8	39
New York	302	498
Pennsylvania	19	98
Rhode Island	0	8
Vermont	7	7
Midwest	930	796
Illinois	326	181
Indiana	116	69
Iowa	11	21
Kansas	19	28
Michigan	128	154
Minnesota	14	22
Missouri	57	109
Nebraska	21	37
North Dakota	0	0
Ohio	139	94
South Dakota	6	5
Wisconsin	93	76
South	1,731	2,696
Alabama	0	122
Arkansas	143	165
Delaware	0	51
District of Columbia	3	27
Florida	806	804
Georgia	65	136
Kentucky	1	2
Louisiana	33	18
Maryland	156	200
Mississippi	3	169
North Carolina	312	457
Oklahoma	64	61
South Carolina	47	117
Tennessee	9	44
Texas	51	251
Virginia	38	72
West Virginia	0	0
West	117	429
Alaska	3	20
Arizona	19	99
California	14	8
Colorado	12	112
Hawaii	9	6
Idaho	2	16
Montana	2	2
Nevada	20	22
New Mexico	0	24
Oregon	3	17
Utah	1	18
Washington	28	69
Wyoming	4	16

Table 4.18. Number of inmate deaths in State and Federal correctional facilities, July 1, 1994, to June 30, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Total	Cause of death				
		Illness/ natural cause (excluding AIDS)	AIDS ^a	Suicide	Homicide by other inmates(s)	Other causes ^b
U.S. total	3,311	1,836	1,111	169	82	113
Federal	220	146	51	13	8	2
State	3,091	1,690	1,060	156	74	111
Northeast	714	247	392	38	13	24
Connecticut	37	11	19	2	2	3
Maine	6	4	0	2	0	0
Massachusetts	37	16	19	1	0	1
New Hampshire	2	2	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	135	38	84	10	1	2
New York	385	109	245	8	8	15
Pennsylvania	103	59	25	15	2	2
Rhode Island	9	8	0	0	0	1
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	514	366	77	40	12	19
Illinois	106	53	34	5	5	9
Indiana	35	29	2	2	1	1
Iowa	11	8	1	2	0	0
Kansas	16	15	0	1	0	0
Michigan	112	80	17	11	1	3
Minnesota	12	8	1	3	0	0
Missouri	47	36	4	3	1	3
Nebraska	13	8	0	3	0	2
North Dakota	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	141	116	17	5	2	1
South Dakota	4	2	0	2	0	0
Wisconsin	16	10	1	3	2	0
South	1,382	780	468	48	36	50
Alabama	58	40	13	2	2	1
Arkansas	32	20	1	1	6	4
Delaware	21	6	14	0	0	1
District of Columbia	9	2	5	1	1	0
Florida	267	86	165	7	5	4
Georgia	120	87	24	4	0	5
Kentucky	28	24	4	0	0	0
Louisiana	62	33	24	3	1	1
Maryland	71	35	31	1	1	3
Mississippi	42	32	3	4	1	2
North Carolina	53	30	21	0	1	1
Oklahoma	44	32	1	3	6	2
South Carolina	69	37	26	3	1	2
Tennessee	58	43	9	2	3	1
Texas	378	227	107	16	7	21
Virginia	64	42	20	0	0	2
West Virginia	6	4	0	1	1	0
West	481	297	123	30	13	18
Alaska	6	3	2	1	0	0
Arizona	63	48	10	2	3	0
California	302	167	94	20	8	13
Colorado	10	8	2	0	0	0
Hawaii	11	7	1	1	0	2
Idaho	7	6	1	0	0	0
Montana	9	6	0	2	0	1
Nevada	15	10	4	0	1	0
New Mexico	8	6	1	1	0	0
Oregon	17	10	4	2	0	1
Utah	5	3	0	0	1	1
Washington	26	21	4	1	0	0
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	0	0

^aThe immediate cause of death may be *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, Kaposi's sarcoma, or other diseases related to HIV infection.

^bIncludes deaths by persons other than inmates, executions, drug overdoses, accidents, and unspecified causes.

Table 4.19. Number of employees in State and Federal correctional facilities, by occupational category, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	All employees*	Administrative	Custody/ security	Clerical	Educational	Professional/ technical	Maintenance/ food service	Other staff
U.S. total	347,320	9,509	220,892	27,383	11,020	45,291	23,605	9,620
Federal	25,379	1,529	10,348	2,266	1,164	4,604	3,014	2,454
State	321,941	7,980	210,544	25,117	9,856	40,687	20,591	7,166
Northeast	63,108	1,365	42,115	5,283	2,303	7,196	4,084	762
Connecticut	5,886	105	4,202	311	231	817	216	4
Maine	951	32	595	65	42	94	106	17
Massachusetts	4,966	240	3,386	238	140	651	265	46
New Hampshire	1,069	35	679	67	59	123	46	60
New Jersey	7,274	131	5,089	530	250	643	518	113
New York	30,516	470	20,657	2,989	1,262	2,970	1,779	389
Pennsylvania	10,757	329	6,108	1,044	285	1,776	1,082	133
Rhode Island	1,104	13	924	13	13	80	61	0
Vermont	585	10	475	26	21	42	11	0
Midwest	64,205	2,226	40,728	5,186	2,132	7,412	5,400	1,121
Illinois	12,741	363	8,068	1,080	590	1,425	913	302
Indiana	6,387	231	3,818	617	162	763	672	124
Iowa	2,440	111	1,507	173	64	312	216	57
Kansas	3,072	119	1,775	367	78	467	266	0
Michigan	14,186	444	9,627	1,040	410	1,351	1,124	190
Minnesota	2,606	33	1,625	321	59	276	292	0
Missouri	5,423	139	3,349	386	185	681	494	189
Nebraska	1,214	37	743	89	26	179	110	30
North Dakota	240	13	132	18	11	46	18	2
Ohio	11,411	588	7,257	721	334	1,380	963	168
South Dakota	562	36	311	32	26	82	60	15
Wisconsin	3,923	112	2,516	342	187	450	272	44
South	134,799	3,011	90,543	8,608	3,375	19,910	6,105	3,247
Alabama	3,263	69	2,400	247	48	319	142	38
Arkansas	2,293	32	1,843	152	59	140	67	0
Delaware	1,266	27	868	71	33	195	66	6
District of Columbia	2,849	57	1,984	88	93	333	161	133
Florida	21,049	689	14,726	1,701	427	2,557	742	207
Georgia	10,538	50	7,420	661	240	1,406	645	116
Kentucky	3,233	141	2,122	215	149	323	205	78
Louisiana	5,493	102	4,413	250	58	438	143	89
Maryland	7,149	84	5,080	400	200	734	539	112
Mississippi	2,930	67	2,169	272	68	267	66	21
North Carolina	12,491	297	9,051	594	286	1,469	670	124
Oklahoma	3,846	357	2,139	410	144	383	295	118
South Carolina	5,602	223	3,615	310	157	951	171	175
Tennessee	5,305	255	3,191	401	216	696	346	200
Texas	38,056	338	23,011	2,189	1,137	8,686	1,188	1,507
Virginia	8,422	152	5,994	541	1	832	590	312
West Virginia	1,014	71	517	106	59	181	69	11
West	59,829	1,378	37,158	6,040	2,046	6,169	5,002	2,036
Alaska	1,272	54	870	71	19	142	93	23
Arizona	6,806	142	5,034	463	127	523	381	136
California	32,700	523	19,439	4,267	1,227	3,148	2,860	1,236
Colorado	3,085	98	1,965	159	129	265	367	102
Hawaii	1,216	10	988	81	--	73	64	0
Idaho	851	26	579	40	26	115	61	4
Montana	768	19	539	45	20	88	49	8
Nevada	1,661	21	1,087	47	0	342	73	91
New Mexico	2,162	107	1,421	106	100	166	121	141
Oregon	2,018	69	1,201	120	187	262	147	32
Utah	1,510	64	806	129	37	278	196	0
Washington	5,378	222	2,971	492	164	719	550	260
Wyoming	402	23	258	20	10	48	40	3

*Includes all full-time, part-time, payroll, nonpayroll, and contract employees. Excludes community volunteers.

Table 4.20. Number of all types of employees and number of custody/ security employees in State and Federal correctional facilities, by sex, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	All staff			Custody/security staff		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total*	347,320	246,581	100,659	220,892	179,035	41,857
Federal	25,379	19,169	6,210	10,348	9,096	1,252
State*	321,941	227,412	94,449	210,544	169,939	40,605
Northeast	63,108	49,696	13,412	42,115	38,196	3,919
Connecticut	5,886	4,437	1,449	4,202	3,526	676
Maine	951	781	170	595	558	37
Massachusetts	4,966	3,826	1,140	3,386	2,978	408
New Hampshire	1,069	835	234	679	609	70
New Jersey	7,274	5,541	1,733	5,089	4,411	678
New York	30,516	24,348	6,168	20,657	19,181	1,476
Pennsylvania	10,757	8,476	2,281	6,108	5,647	461
Rhode Island	1,104	969	135	924	854	70
Vermont	585	483	102	475	432	43
Midwest	64,205	45,410	18,795	40,728	33,017	7,711
Illinois	12,741	9,415	3,326	8,068	6,931	1,137
Indiana	6,387	4,423	1,964	3,818	2,981	837
Iowa	2,440	1,693	747	1,507	1,205	302
Kansas	3,072	2,116	956	1,775	1,514	261
Michigan	14,186	10,058	4,128	9,627	7,612	2,015
Minnesota	2,606	1,720	886	1,625	1,223	402
Missouri	5,423	3,824	1,599	3,349	2,784	565
Nebraska	1,214	877	337	743	595	148
North Dakota	240	165	75	132	108	24
Ohio	11,411	7,994	3,417	7,257	5,790	1,467
South Dakota	562	407	155	311	253	58
Wisconsin	3,923	2,718	1,205	2,516	2,021	495
South*	134,799	90,120	44,599	90,543	68,681	21,862
Alabama	3,263	2,262	1,001	2,400	1,846	554
Arkansas	2,293	1,671	622	1,843	1,432	411
Delaware	1,266	937	329	868	746	122
District of Columbia	2,849	1,828	1,021	1,984	1,399	585
Florida	21,049	13,873	7,176	14,726	10,986	3,740
Georgia	10,538	7,366	3,172	7,420	5,839	1,581
Kentucky	3,233	2,323	910	2,122	1,740	382
Louisiana	5,493	3,904	1,589	4,413	3,426	987
Maryland	7,149	4,894	2,255	5,080	3,875	1,205
Mississippi	2,930	1,637	1,293	2,169	1,283	886
North Carolina	12,491	9,213	3,278	9,051	7,523	1,528
Oklahoma	3,846	2,700	1,146	2,139	1,775	364
South Carolina	5,602	3,567	2,035	3,615	2,578	1,037
Tennessee	5,305	3,403	1,902	3,191	2,378	813
Texas*	38,056	24,123	13,853	23,011	16,827	6,184
Virginia	8,422	5,721	2,701	5,994	4,579	1,415
West Virginia	1,014	698	316	517	449	68
West	59,829	42,186	17,643	37,158	30,045	7,113
Alaska	1,272	898	374	870	686	184
Arizona	6,806	4,913	1,893	5,034	4,012	1,022
California	32,700	22,534	10,166	19,439	15,570	3,869
Colorado	3,085	2,299	786	1,965	1,606	359
Hawaii	1,216	981	235	988	860	128
Idaho	851	622	229	579	468	111
Montana	768	561	207	539	446	93
Nevada	1,661	1,267	394	1,087	912	175
New Mexico	2,162	1,686	476	1,421	1,248	173
Oregon	2,018	1,420	598	1,201	986	215
Utah	1,510	1,102	408	806	701	105
Washington	5,378	3,610	1,768	2,971	2,338	633
Wyoming	402	293	109	258	212	46

*"Total staff" includes 80 employees of one private facility in Texas in which the sex of staff was not reported.

Table 4.21. Number of State and Federal inmates, employees, and inmate-to-staff ratios, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of inmates		Correctional facility employees				Number of inmates per employee			
			Total staff		Custody/security staff		Total staff		Custody/ security staff	
	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995	1990	1995
U.S. total	715,649	1,023,572	264,201	347,320	169,587	220,892	2.7	2.9	4.2	4.6
Federal	56,821	81,930	18,451	25,379	7,055	10,348	3.1	3.2	8.1	7.9
State	658,828	941,642	245,750	321,941	162,532	210,544	2.7	2.9	4.1	4.5
Northeast	117,865	150,794	55,145	63,108	36,216	42,115	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.6
Connecticut	9,577	14,758	3,702	5,886	2,456	4,202	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.5
Maine	1,503	1,460	859	951	527	595	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.5
Massachusetts	8,282	10,755	3,796	4,966	2,444	3,386	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.2
New Hampshire	1,441	2,200	553	1,069	359	679	2.6	2.1	4.0	3.2
New Jersey	16,721	19,387	7,426	7,274	5,188	5,089	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8
New York	56,251	68,471	30,257	30,516	20,012	20,657	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.3
Pennsylvania	20,822	29,666	6,707	10,757	3,893	6,108	3.1	2.8	5.3	4.9
Rhode Island	2,460	3,068	1,341	1,104	1,005	924	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.3
Vermont	808	1,029	504	585	332	475	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.2
Midwest	141,726	188,155	51,767	64,205	32,228	40,728	2.7	2.9	4.4	4.6
Illinois	26,712	36,950	10,267	12,741	6,586	8,068	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.6
Indiana	12,618	14,475	5,204	6,387	3,057	3,818	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.8
Iowa	4,522	6,746	2,098	2,440	1,289	1,507	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.5
Kansas	5,500	6,844	2,694	3,072	1,566	1,775	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.9
Michigan	31,812	40,416	12,522	14,186	8,499	9,627	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.2
Minnesota	3,239	4,641	1,847	2,606	1,088	1,625	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.9
Missouri	14,600	18,330	4,563	5,423	2,818	3,349	3.2	3.4	5.2	5.5
Nebraska	2,390	2,880	1,130	1,214	615	743	2.1	2.4	3.9	3.9
North Dakota	557	677	213	240	121	132	2.6	2.8	4.6	5.1
Ohio	31,808	43,900	7,918	11,411	4,604	7,257	4.0	3.8	6.9	6.0
South Dakota	1,247	1,882	401	562	252	311	3.1	3.3	4.9	6.1
Wisconsin	6,721	10,414	2,910	3,923	1,733	2,516	2.3	2.7	3.9	4.1
South	253,453	401,309	92,803	134,799	64,817	90,543	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.4
Alabama	12,433	17,943	2,979	3,263	2,286	2,400	4.2	5.5	5.4	7.5
Arkansas	6,455	8,318	1,834	2,293	1,350	1,843	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.5
Delaware	3,449	4,618	1,157	1,266	829	868	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.3
District of Columbia	7,290	8,677	2,443	2,849	1,979	1,984	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.4
Florida	42,306	61,767	14,262	21,049	10,697	14,726	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.2
Georgia	18,540	30,058	7,037	10,538	4,782	7,420	2.6	2.9	3.9	4.1
Kentucky	6,900	9,958	2,571	3,233	1,654	2,122	2.7	3.1	4.2	4.7
Louisiana	13,939	16,206	4,643	5,493	3,793	4,413	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.7
Maryland	17,057	20,907	5,996	7,149	4,337	5,080	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.1
Mississippi	6,852	9,585	2,314	2,930	1,505	2,169	3.0	3.3	4.6	4.4
North Carolina	18,346	25,576	8,439	12,491	6,041	9,051	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.8
Oklahoma	10,449	14,809	3,168	3,846	1,899	2,139	3.3	3.9	5.5	6.9
South Carolina	15,091	18,329	5,269	5,602	3,553	3,615	2.9	3.3	4.2	5.1
Tennessee	8,333	13,008	4,580	5,305	2,911	3,191	1.8	2.5	2.9	4.1
Texas	49,815	116,732	18,561	38,056	12,193	23,011	2.7	3.1	4.1	5.1
Virginia	14,649	22,632	6,900	8,422	4,571	5,994	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.8
West Virginia	1,549	2,186	650	1,014	437	517	2.4	2.2	3.5	4.2
West	145,784	201,384	46,035	59,829	29,271	37,158	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.4
Alaska	2,414	3,132	1,163	1,272	796	870	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6
Arizona	13,903	21,210	4,776	6,806	3,430	5,034	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.2
California	92,604	126,014	25,453	32,700	16,062	19,439	3.6	3.9	5.8	6.5
Colorado	5,593	8,117	1,942	3,085	1,286	1,965	2.9	2.6	4.3	4.1
Hawaii	2,569	3,312	1,349	1,216	843	988	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.4
Idaho	1,767	2,891	572	851	368	579	3.1	3.4	4.8	5.0
Montana	1,273	1,683	521	768	337	539	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.1
Nevada	5,620	7,289	1,413	1,661	964	1,087	4.0	4.4	5.8	6.7
New Mexico	3,118	3,991	1,691	2,162	1,145	1,421	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.8
Oregon	5,994	7,447	1,578	2,018	903	1,201	3.8	3.7	6.6	6.2
Utah	2,799	3,787	1,423	1,510	693	806	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.7
Washington	7,036	11,363	3,767	5,378	2,210	2,971	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.8
Wyoming	1,094	1,148	387	402	234	258	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.4

Table 4.22. Number of State and Federal inmates, employees, and inmate-to-staff ratios, by type of facility, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Confinement facilities					Community-based facilities		
	Number of inmates	Number of employees		Number of inmates per employee		Number of inmates	Number of employees	Number of inmates per employee
		Total staff	Custody/ security staff	Total staff	Custody/ security staff			
U.S. total	992,333	339,070	215,824	2.9	4.6	31,239	8,250	3.8
Federal	80,799	25,088	10,245	3.2	7.9	1,131	291	3.9
State	911,534	313,982	205,579	2.9	4.4	30,108	7,959	3.8
Northeast	143,844	61,266	41,049	2.3	3.5	6,950	1,842	3.8
Connecticut	14,758	5,886	4,202	2.5	3.5	0	0	...
Maine	1,338	907	562	1.5	2.4	122	44	2.8
Massachusetts	10,439	4,864	3,319	2.1	3.1	316	102	3.1
New Hampshire	2,097	1,045	662	2.0	3.2	103	24	4.3
New Jersey	19,172	7,239	5,064	2.6	3.8	215	35	6.1
New York	62,916	29,087	19,873	2.2	3.2	5,555	1,429	3.9
Pennsylvania	29,187	10,594	6,007	2.8	4.9	479	163	2.9
Rhode Island	2,908	1,059	885	2.7	3.3	160	45	3.6
Vermont	1,029	585	475	1.8	2.2	0	0	...
Midwest	182,976	62,583	39,735	2.9	4.6	5,179	1,622	3.2
Illinois	35,674	12,349	7,836	2.9	4.6	1,276	392	3.3
Indiana	14,277	6,279	3,757	2.3	3.8	198	108	1.8
Iowa	5,667	1,998	1,235	2.8	4.6	1,079	442	2.4
Kansas	6,649	3,022	1,744	2.2	3.8	195	50	3.9
Michigan	39,208	13,854	9,402	2.8	4.2	1,208	332	3.6
Minnesota	4,641	2,606	1,625	1.8	2.9	0	0	...
Missouri	17,745	5,289	3,272	3.4	5.4	585	134	4.4
Nebraska	2,758	1,196	732	2.3	3.8	122	18	6.8
North Dakota	677	240	132	2.8	5.1	0	0	...
Ohio	43,900	11,411	7,257	3.8	6.0	0	0	...
South Dakota	1,882	562	311	3.3	6.1	0	0	...
Wisconsin	9,898	3,777	2,432	2.6	4.1	516	146	3.5
South	386,376	131,558	88,394	2.9	4.4	14,933	3,241	4.6
Alabama	14,830	2,929	2,163	5.1	6.9	3,113	334	9.3
Arkansas	7,430	2,022	1,642	3.7	4.5	888	271	3.3
Delaware	4,141	1,189	824	3.5	5.0	477	77	6.2
District of Columbia	7,913	2,673	1,867	3.0	4.2	764	176	4.3
Florida	59,087	20,538	14,312	2.9	4.1	2,680	511	5.2
Georgia	29,385	10,322	7,309	2.8	4.0	673	216	3.1
Kentucky	9,614	3,124	2,062	3.1	4.7	344	109	3.2
Louisiana	15,868	5,378	4,333	3.0	3.7	338	115	2.9
Maryland	20,511	7,027	5,024	2.9	4.1	396	122	3.2
Mississippi	8,244	2,669	1,976	3.1	4.2	1,341	261	5.1
North Carolina	24,307	12,096	8,775	2.0	2.8	1,269	395	3.2
Oklahoma	14,340	3,773	2,087	3.8	6.9	469	73	6.4
South Carolina	16,857	5,253	3,434	3.2	4.9	1,472	349	4.2
Tennessee	12,566	5,137	3,101	2.4	4.1	442	168	2.6
Texas	116,732	38,056	23,011	3.1	5.1	0	0	...
Virginia	22,467	8,392	5,975	2.7	3.8	165	30	5.5
West Virginia	2,084	980	499	2.1	4.2	102	34	3.0
West	198,338	58,575	36,401	3.4	5.4	3,046	1,254	2.4
Alaska	2,912	1,170	800	2.5	3.6	220	102	2.2
Arizona	21,210	6,806	5,034	3.1	4.2	0	0	...
California	124,970	32,254	19,185	3.9	6.5	1,044	446	2.3
Colorado	8,117	3,085	1,965	2.6	4.1	0	0	...
Hawaii	3,312	1,216	988	2.7	3.4	0	0	...
Idaho	2,629	779	535	3.4	4.9	262	72	3.6
Montana	1,406	604	444	2.3	3.2	277	164	1.7
Nevada	7,125	1,640	1,073	4.3	6.6	164	21	7.8
New Mexico	3,792	2,107	1,384	1.8	2.7	199	55	3.6
Oregon	7,447	2,018	1,201	3.7	6.2	0	0	...
Utah	3,534	1,368	716	2.6	4.9	253	142	1.8
Washington	10,736	5,126	2,818	2.1	3.8	627	252	2.5
Wyoming	1,148	402	258	2.9	4.4	0	0	...

... Not applicable.

Table 4.23. Number of employees in State and Federal correctional facilities, by type of facility and sex of inmates housed, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of employees							
	Confinement facilities housing—				Community-based facilities housing—			
	All	Males only	Females only	Both sexes	All	Males only	Females only	Both sexes
U.S. total	339,070	296,805	19,998	22,267	8,250	5,943	556	1,751
Federal	25,088	22,362	1,473	1,253	291	151	0	140
State	313,982	274,443	18,525	21,014	7,959	5,792	556	1,611
Northeast	61,266	54,295	3,902	3,069	1,842	1,769	60	13
Connecticut	5,886	5,354	532	0	0	0	0	0
Maine	907	604	0	303	44	44	0	0
Massachusetts	4,864	4,371	260	233	102	102	0	0
New Hampshire	1,045	0	40	1,005	24	11	0	13
New Jersey	7,239	5,879	524	836	35	35	0	0
New York	29,087	26,779	1,788	520	1,429	1,387	42	0
Pennsylvania	10,594	9,840	665	89	163	145	18	0
Rhode Island	1,059	966	93	0	45	45	0	0
Vermont	585	502	0	83	0	0	0	0
Midwest	62,583	55,240	2,949	4,394	1,622	759	91	772
Illinois	12,349	10,336	463	1,550	392	283	17	92
Indiana	6,279	5,770	509	0	108	71	37	0
Iowa	1,998	1,577	119	302	442	180	18	244
Kansas	3,022	2,662	0	360	50	0	0	50
Michigan	13,854	12,992	677	185	332	98	0	234
Minnesota	2,606	2,128	180	298	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5,289	4,612	359	318	134	0	0	134
Nebraska	1,196	1,008	96	92	18	0	0	18
North Dakota	240	0	0	240	0	0	0	0
Ohio	11,411	10,248	316	847	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	562	360	0	202	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3,777	3,547	230	0	146	127	19	0
South	131,558	117,967	8,267	5,324	3,241	2,660	275	306
Alabama	2,929	2,800	129	0	334	294	17	23
Arkansas	2,022	1,648	0	374	271	271	0	0
Delaware	1,189	1,081	108	0	77	0	0	77
District of Columbia	2,673	1,904	0	769	176	100	24	52
Florida	20,538	19,030	1,237	271	511	446	65	0
Georgia	10,322	9,492	830	0	216	173	43	0
Kentucky	3,124	2,426	209	489	109	67	0	42
Louisiana	5,378	5,137	241	0	115	89	4	22
Maryland	7,027	6,062	306	659	122	109	13	0
Mississippi	2,669	2,249	0	420	261	241	20	0
North Carolina	12,096	11,258	838	0	395	306	89	0
Oklahoma	3,773	2,965	281	527	73	73	0	0
South Carolina	5,253	4,761	355	137	349	349	0	0
Tennessee	5,137	4,471	189	477	168	112	0	56
Texas	38,056	33,920	3,240	896	0	0	0	0
Virginia	8,392	8,088	304	0	30	30	0	0
West Virginia	980	675	0	305	34	0	0	34
West	58,575	46,941	3,407	8,227	1,254	604	130	520
Alaska	1,170	564	0	606	102	0	0	102
Arizona	6,806	3,389	109	3,308	0	0	0	0
California	32,254	28,871	2,203	1,180	446	222	63	161
Colorado	3,085	2,061	168	856	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	1,216	519	67	630	0	0	0	0
Idaho	779	701	78	0	72	61	11	0
Montana	604	563	41	0	164	84	25	55
Nevada	1,640	1,210	105	325	21	11	0	10
New Mexico	2,107	1,997	110	0	55	55	0	0
Oregon	2,018	1,638	107	273	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,368	1,257	19	92	142	117	0	25
Washington	5,126	3,818	400	908	252	54	31	167
Wyoming	402	353	0	49	0	0	0	0

Table 4.24. Number of State and Federal correctional facilities, by facility age, midyear 1995

Region and jurisdiction	All facilities	Number of facilities, by age					100 years or more	Not reported
		Less than 10 years old	10-19	20-49	50-99			
U.S. total	1,500	497	273	366	310	45	9	
Federal	125	56	19	23	26	0	1	
State	1,375	441	254	343	284	45	8	
Northeast	204	59	36	39	57	12	1	
Connecticut	23	13	3	4	3	0	0	
Maine	9	1	2	3	3	0	0	
Massachusetts	21	5	1	5	6	4	0	
New Hampshire	6	2	3	1	0	0	0	
New Jersey	25	3	5	10	6	1	0	
New York	68	17	12	8	28	3	0	
Pennsylvania	37	15	3	6	10	2	1	
Rhode Island	7	1	4	1	0	1	0	
Vermont	8	2	3	1	1	1	0	
Midwest	275	98	43	55	57	20	2	
Illinois	43	13	13	4	9	3	1	
Indiana	23	4	1	12	5	1	0	
Iowa	29	11	6	6	3	3	0	
Kansas	9	2	0	2	4	1	0	
Michigan	73	34	6	15	14	3	1	
Minnesota	8	2	1	1	2	2	0	
Missouri	22	6	6	2	6	2	0	
Nebraska	9	4	3	1	1	0	0	
North Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Ohio	28	16	1	4	6	1	0	
South Dakota	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	
Wisconsin	28	6	5	8	7	2	0	
South	629	210	116	165	130	5	3	
Alabama	31	10	9	10	2	0	0	
Arkansas	15	5	6	2	2	0	0	
Delaware	8	2	1	2	3	0	0	
District of Columbia	15	4	1	3	6	0	1	
Florida	98	26	25	39	8	0	0	
Georgia	43	16	10	9	7	0	1	
Kentucky	23	8	3	7	4	1	0	
Louisiana	17	3	6	7	0	0	1	
Maryland	27	6	5	8	6	2	0	
Mississippi	22	10	10	1	1	0	0	
North Carolina	93	16	4	17	56	0	0	
Oklahoma	40	13	5	9	13	0	0	
South Carolina	32	9	5	15	2	1	0	
Tennessee	20	7	7	2	4	0	0	
Texas	92	65	12	5	9	1	0	
Virginia	44	8	6	27	3	0	0	
West Virginia	9	2	1	2	4	0	0	
West	267	74	59	84	40	8	2	
Alaska	20	5	7	8	0	0	0	
Arizona	19	7	7	2	3	0	0	
California	102	29	8	44	16	3	2	
Colorado	20	9	4	4	1	2	0	
Hawaii	8	1	3	3	1	0	0	
Idaho	10	2	1	7	0	0	0	
Montana	8	1	4	1	2	0	0	
Nevada	18	6	9	2	0	1	0	
New Mexico	8	2	3	2	1	0	0	
Oregon	12	5	1	3	2	1	0	
Utah	9	2	3	2	2	0	0	
Washington	29	3	7	6	12	1	0	
Wyoming	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	

Note: Facility age refers to the year in which original construction was completed on the oldest building in a complex currently used to house inmates.

Table 4.25. Number of private correctional facilities under contract to State or Federal authorities and average daily number of inmates, midyear 1990 and 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Private correctional facilities under contract to State or Federal authorities			
	Number of facilities		Average daily number of inmates	
	1990	1995	1990	1995
U.S. total	67	110	7,771	16,426
Federal	0	12	0	1,018
State	67	98	7,771	15,408
Northeast	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	0	0	0	0
Maine	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	0	0	0	0
New York	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	0	0	0
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0
Midwest	1	2	38	404
Illinois	0	2	0	404
Indiana	0	0	0	0
Iowa	0	0	0	0
Kansas	0	0	0	0
Michigan	1	0	38	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0
Missouri	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0
Ohio	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0
South	25	39	5,349	11,601
Alabama	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	0	4	0	295
Florida	2	1	168	675
Georgia	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	4	11	594	1,483
Louisiana	9	7	911	2,900
Maryland	0	3	0	120
Mississippi	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	3	20	327
Oklahoma	0	1	0	485
South Carolina	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	1	0	1,310
Texas	9	8	3,656	4,006
Virginia	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	0	0	0	0
West	41	57	2,384	3,403
Alaska	0	6	0	452
Arizona	0	2	0	946
California	38	30	2,189	908
Colorado	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	2	0	21	0
Idaho	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	5	0	268
Nevada	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1	1	174	228
Oregon	0	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0
Washington	0	13	0	601
Wyoming	0	0	0	0

Note: Private correctional facilities include both confinement and community-based institutions staffed and managed by private employees who are paid by public authorities through contractual agreements.

Explanatory notes

The 1995 Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities was the fifth enumeration of State institutions and the second of Federal institutions sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Earlier censuses were completed in 1974, 1979, 1984, and 1990.

The facility universe was developed from the Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities conducted in 1990. Each department of corrections was contacted to identify new facilities and facilities that had been closed since June 30, 1990. Telephone follow-ups with data providers were carried out in the fall of 1995 and resulted in a final response rate of 100%.

Facilities were included in the census if they were staffed with Federal, State, local, or private employees; housed primarily State or Federal prisoners; were physically, functionally, and administratively separate from other facilities; and were operational on June 30, 1995. The census also included 110 private facilities under exclusive contract to State governments or to the Federal Bureau of Prisons to house prisoners.

The Census included the following types of State and Federal adult correctional facilities: prisons; prison farms; reception, diagnostic and classification centers; road camps; forestry and conservation camps; youthful offender facilities (except in California); vocational training facilities; drug and alcohol treatment facilities; and State-operated local detention facilities in Alaska, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Specifically excluded from the census were privately operated facilities that were not exclusively for State or Federal inmates; military facilities; Immigration and Naturalization Service facilities; Bureau of Indian Affairs facilities; facilities operated and administered by local government, including those housing State prisons; facilities operated by the U.S. Marshals Service; and hospital wings and wards reserved for State prisoners.

Correctional facilities were classified as community-based if 50% or more of the residents were regularly permitted to leave, unaccompanied, to work or study. These facilities included halfway houses, restitution centers, and prerelease, work release, and study release centers. Correctional facilities in which less than 50% of the inmates regularly left the facility unaccompanied were classified as confinement institutions.

Because the census was a complete enumeration, the results were not subject to sampling error.