



Parole in 1994

Tables

Adults on parole, 1994

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Table 6.1. Characteristics of adults on parole, 1994

Characteristics	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on parole	690,159	100%
Status of supervision	682,679	100%
Active supervision	514,616	75
Inactive supervision	88,611	13
Absconded from supervision	42,008	6
Supervised out of State	32,539	5
Other	4,905	1
Adults entering parole	402,531	100%
Discretionary parole	211,805	53
Mandatory parole	168,669	42
Reinstatement	15,652	4
Other	6,405	2
Adults leaving parole	386,448	100%
Successful completions	177,870	46
Returned to prison or jail	157,978	41
With new sentence	40,565	10
With revocation pending	75,886	20
Other	41,527	11
Transferred to another State	8,693	2
Death	4,121	1
Other	37,786	10
Sex of adults on parole	675,869	100%
Male	609,510	90
Female	66,359	10
Race of adults on parole	634,159	100%
White	333,517	53
Black	293,861	46
American Indian/Alaska Native	3,676	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	3,105	--
Hispanic origin of adults on parole	497,972	100%
Hispanic	96,932	19
Non-Hispanic	401,040	81
Length of sentence	562,616	100%
Less than 1 year	27,280	5
One year or more	535,336	95

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 1% of "status of supervision," 42% of "adults entering parole," 44% of "adults exiting parole," 2% of "sex of adults on parole," 8% of "race of adults on parole," 28% of "Hispanic origin of adults on parole," and 18% of "length of sentence" of parolees.

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/94	1994		Parole population 12/31/94	Percent change in parole population during 1994	Number on parole on 12/31/94 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	676,100	411,504	396,971	690,159	2.1%	359
Federal	55,710	28,505	22,788	61,430	10.3%	32
State	620,390	382,999	374,183	628,729	1.3	327
Northeast	167,337	75,585	68,187	173,735	3.8%	447
Connecticut ^{a,c}	1,000	1,470	270	1,200	20.0	48
Maine ^b	38	3	1	40	5.3	4
Massachusetts ^{d,e}	4,370	3,872	3,709	4,533	3.7	98
New Hampshire	777	529	471	835	7.5	99
New Jersey	35,775	15,365	9,320	41,820	16.9	700
New York	52,186	25,493	23,847	53,832	3.2	394
Pennsylvania	72,100	28,052	29,797	70,355	-2.4	769
Rhode Island	536	482	490	528	-1.5	70
Vermont	555	319	282	592	6.7	136
Midwest	79,852	58,903	56,124	82,442	3.2%	182
Illinois	24,177	21,113	18,595	26,695	10.4	308
Indiana	2,891	3,005	2,609	3,296	14.0	77
Iowa	2,339	2,265	1,632	2,972	27.1	142
Kansas ^b	7,141	4,161	5,011	6,291	-11.9	338
Michigan	14,015	9,009	10,102	12,922	-7.8	185
Minnesota	1,834	2,090	2,020	1,904	3.8	57
Missouri ^c	12,264	5,692	5,364	12,592	2.7	323
Nebraska	815	865	909	771	-5.4	65
North Dakota	90	179	176	93	3.3	20
Ohio	6,997	6,012	5,829	7,180	2.6	87
South Dakota	674	568	581	661	-1.9	129
Wisconsin ^{a,b}	6,615	3,944	3,296	7,065	6.8	189
South	257,202	118,655	123,425	253,067	-1.6%	377
Alabama ^{a,c}	6,729	7,292	7,283	6,760	0.5	215
Arkansas ^f	4,036	4,470	3,591	4,915	21.8	271
Delaware ^{b,c}	914	409	294	1,029	12.6	194
District of Columbia	6,591	3,336	3,353	6,574	-0.3	1,458
Florida ^{a,b}	17,567	14,202	11,452	19,089	8.7	179
Georgia ^{a,b}	20,790	8,025	13,315	17,505	-15.8	339
Kentucky ^a	4,148	4,185	3,980	4,380	5.6	153
Louisiana ^a	14,463	9,805	7,153	17,112	18.3	556
Maryland	13,858	10,429	9,492	14,795	6.8	395
Mississippi ^a	1,730	911	1,208	1,517	-12.3	79
North Carolina	17,284	16,269	12,526	21,027	21.7	396
Oklahoma	2,503	939	838	2,604	4.0	110
South Carolina	5,790	1,891	1,652	6,029	4.1	222
Tennessee ^a	11,279	2,726	3,473	10,260	-9.0	265
Texas ^c	116,637	24,088	32,162	108,563	-6.9	830
Virginia	11,504	9,021	10,876	9,649	-16.1	195
West Virginia ^{a,b}	1,379	657	777	1,259	-8.7	90
West	115,999	129,856	126,447	119,485	3.0%	291
Alaska	685	638	645	678	-1.0	164
Arizona	4,017	5,817	5,483	4,351	8.3	148
California ^b	80,845	110,307	106,068	85,084	5.2	374
Colorado ^{d,g}	2,731	2,057	2,325	2,463	-9.8	92
Hawaii ^h	1,541	718	596	1,663	7.9	190
Idaho ^a	837	:	:	862	3.0	109
Montana ^b	704	390	458	636	-9.7	103
Nevada ^a	3,398	1,823	1,510	3,529	3.9	326
New Mexico ^{a,b,c}	1,281	871	878	1,505	17.5	130
Oregon	13,687	5,175	4,598	14,264	4.2	619
Utah ^a	2,185	1,651	1,401	2,438	11.6	197
Washington ^c	3,720	193	2,263	1,650	-55.6	42
Wyoming	368	216	222	362	-1.6	107

:Not available.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1994, does not equal the population on January 1, 1994, plus entries minus exits.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cAll data are estimated.

^dTotal entries are estimated.

^eThe December 31, 1994, count is estimated.

^fThe January 1, 1994, count is estimated.

^gTotal exits are estimated.

^hData are for the year beginning July 1, 1993.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/94	Number of adults on parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	690,159	514,616	88,611	42,008	32,539	12,385
Federal	61,430	48,200	12,325	905	0	0
State	628,729	466,416	76,286	41,103	32,539	12,385
Northeast	173,735	108,735	46,182	7,289	7,792	3,737
Connecticut ^a	1,200	950	0	50	200	0
Maine ^b	40	30	0	0	10	0
Massachusetts	4,533	4,533	0	:	0	0
New Hampshire	835	652	50	0	133	0
New Jersey	41,820	16,109	24,413	0	1,298	0
New York	53,832	38,427	5,784	5,890	3,731	0
Pennsylvania ^c	70,355	47,128	15,900	1,333	2,331	3,663
Rhode Island ^c	528	395	0	0	59	74
Vermont	592	511	35	16	30	0
Midwest	82,442	65,383	0	2,640	6,765	7,654
Illinois	26,695	24,856	...	...	1,839	0
Indiana	3,296	2,846	0	100	250	100
Iowa	2,972	2,972	0	0	0	0
Kansas ^{b,c}	6,291	4,239	0	0	2,052	0
Michigan	12,922	10,685	0	1,617	620	0
Minnesota ^c	1,904	1,546	0	218	140	0
Missouri ^a	12,592	11,417	0	:	1,175	0
Nebraska	771	635	...	52	84	0
North Dakota	93	79	0	0	14	0
Ohio	7,180	:	:	:	:	7,180
South Dakota	661	476	0	17	168	0
Wisconsin ^c	7,065	5,632	0	636	423	374
South	253,067	185,964	27,671	25,267	13,287	878
Alabama ^a	6,760	3,891	1,927	0	927	15
Arkansas ^a	4,915	4,018	18	341	538	0
Delaware ^a	1,029	748	26	137	118	0
District of Columbia	6,574	4,535	571	1,125	343	0
Florida	19,089	13,658	1,910	2,379	1,142	0
Georgia	17,505	15,798	:	:	1,707	0
Kentucky	4,380	4,380	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	17,112	15,736	...	859	517	0
Maryland ^c	14,795	10,098	1,833	1,670	707	487
Mississippi	1,517	1,165	0	0	352	0
North Carolina ^c	21,027	16,105	2,225	2,248	449	0
Oklahoma	2,604	1,904	634	66	:	0
South Carolina ^c	6,029	4,711	82	502	690	44
Tennessee ^c	10,260	8,605	245	620	643	147
Texas ^a	108,563	70,162	18,134	15,293	4,974	0
Virginia	9,649	9,649	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	1,259	801	66	27	180	185
West	119,485	106,334	2,433	5,907	4,695	116
Alaska	678	532	0	40	106	0
Arizona	4,351	3,271	0	775	305	0
California ^{a,d}	85,084	84,876	:	62	146	0
Colorado ^c	2,463	1,810	0	137	516	0
Hawaii	1,663	1,150	171	133	161	48
Idaho	862	567	:	147	148	0
Montana	636	440	40	30	126	0
Nevada ^a	3,529	2,543	...	310	676	0
New Mexico ^a	1,505	1,053	0	224	228	0
Oregon	14,264	7,307	1,542	3,544	1,871	0
Utah	2,438	2,030	0	156	252	0
Washington ^a	1,650	620	680	300	50	0
Wyoming ^c	362	135	...	49	110	68

:Not available.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for supervision status.

^bExcludes absconders.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dExcludes absconders and out-of-State cases.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of sentence, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering parole				Other, unknown, or not reported
	Total	Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	Reinstatement ^c	
U.S. total	411,504	211,805	168,669	15,652	15,378
Federal	28,505	26,725	1,780	0	0
State	382,999	185,080	166,889	15,652	15,378
Northeast	75,585	71,624	3,893	68	0
Connecticut	1,470	1,450	0	20	0
Maine	3	3	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^d	3,872	3,872	0	0	0
New Hampshire	529	515	0	14	0
New Jersey	15,365	15,365	0	0	0
New York	25,493	21,600	3,893	...	0
Pennsylvania	28,052	28,052	0	0	0
Rhode Island	482	448	...	34	0
Vermont	319	319	0	0	0
Midwest	58,903	28,220	25,958	2,776	1,949
Illinois ^d	21,113	33	19,615	250	1,215
Indiana	3,005	0	3,005	...	0
Iowa	2,265	2,265	0	0	0
Kansas	4,161	3,501	213	106	341
Michigan	9,009	7,194	0	1,815	0
Minnesota	2,090	7	1,924	0	159
Missouri	5,692	5,149	543	:	0
Nebraska	865	865	0	...	0
North Dakota	179	179	0	0	0
Ohio	6,012	5,180	0	598	234
South Dakota	568	561	0	7	0
Wisconsin	3,944	3,286	658	0	0
South	118,655	76,545	30,767	206	11,137
Alabama ^d	7,292	15	0	0	7,277
Arkansas ^d	4,470	3,466	:	:	1,004
Delaware ^d	409	:	:	:	409
District of Columbia	3,336	2,051	873	136	276
Florida	14,202	12,188	2,014	:	0
Georgia	8,025	8,025	...	...	0
Kentucky	4,185	4,147	...	38	0
Louisiana	9,805	1,727	8,059	19	0
Maryland	10,429	3,981	6,448	0	0
Mississippi	911	898	0	13	0
North Carolina	16,269	15,781	:	:	488
Oklahoma	939	939	...	...	0
South Carolina	1,891	1,891	0	0	0
Tennessee ^d	2,726	2,726	:	:	0
Texas	24,088	15,706	8,382	:	0
Virginia	9,021	2,457	4,991	0	1,573
West Virginia	657	547	0	0	110
West	129,856	8,691	106,271	12,602	2,292
Alaska ^d	638	85	469	84	0
Arizona	5,817	1,708	3,511	293	305
California ^d	110,307	211	98,079	12,017	0
Colorado ^d	2,057	1,846	49	:	162
Hawaii	718	665	0	0	53
Idaho	:	:	0	:	0
Montana	390	0	0	0	390
Nevada ^d	1,823	1,374	318	131	0
New Mexico	871	:	:	:	871
Oregon	5,175	852	3,843	77	403
Utah	1,651	1,541	2	0	108
Washington ^d	193	193	0	:	0
Wyoming	216	216	...	...	0

:Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons entering because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries are persons whose releases from prison were not decided by a parole board.

Includes those entering because of

determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases.

^cReinstatement entries are persons returned to parole after serving time in a prison because of a parole violation.

^dSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^eDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, by type of exit, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving parole							
	Total	Successful completion	Returned to incarceration			Transferred to another jurisdiction	Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	With revocation	Other			
U.S. total	396,971	177,870	40,565	75,886	41,527	8,693	4,121	48,309
Federal	22,788	12,340	0	5,424	0	2,497	343	2,184
State	374,183	165,530	40,565	70,462	41,527	6,196	3,778	46,125
Northeast	68,187	39,887	7,331	15,371	255	1,213	978	3,152
Connecticut ^b	270	180	0	0	80	8	2	0
Maine	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	3,709	2,564	:	1,145	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	471	247	67	149	0	5	3	0
New Jersey	9,320	4,633	814	3,167	0	583	123	0
New York ^a	23,847	10,889	3,663	6,844	...	...	549	1,902
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	29,797	20,976	2,655	3,867	163	591	297	1,248
Rhode Island	490	342	55	75	12	0	4	2
Vermont	282	56	77	123	0	26	0	0
Midwest	56,124	31,154	7,871	9,381	2,944	389	296	4,089
Illinois ^a	18,595	12,420	3,870	582	...	168	18	1,537
Indiana	2,609	1,095	613	371	155	160	...	215
Iowa	1,632	1,157	220	205	0	50	0	0
Kansas ^a	5,011	385	374	2,185	26	:	41	2,000
Michigan	10,102	5,251	868	1,796	2,072	0	102	13
Minnesota	2,020	1,376	135	505	0	0	4	0
Missouri ^b	5,364	3,487	1,177	611	0	11	78	0
Nebraska	909	536	:	368	0	0	5	0
North Dakota	176	141	6	24	0	0	0	5
Ohio ^a	5,829	2,990	608	1,377	691	0	31	132
South Dakota	581	401	0	180	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	3,296	1,915	0	1,177	0	0	17	187
South	123,425	56,807	7,655	39,979	1,373	3,968	1,515	12,128
Alabama ^b	7,283	20	0	0	0	0	0	7,263
Arkansas ^a	3,591	1,749	:	1,126	73	44	31	568
Delaware	294	:	:	:	:	:	:	294
District of Columbia	3,353	1,403	471	554	853	...	72	0
Florida ^a	11,452	4,950	2,437	3,360	:	108	20	577
Georgia	13,315	8,309	1,420	2,782	0	654	150	0
Kentucky	3,980	1,031	126	1,149	...	1,631	27	16
Louisiana ^a	7,153	3,446	1,979	1,343	...	0	103	282
Maryland	9,492	5,950	841	634	369	4	166	1,528
Mississippi	1,208	993	0	0	0	0	0	215
North Carolina ^a	12,526	7,789	:	4,631	:	:	106	0
Oklahoma	838	590	162	63	0	:	23	0
South Carolina ^a	1,652	927	176	425	78	0	37	9
Tennessee ^a	3,473	1,228	:	1,462	0	223	52	508
Texas ^{a,b}	32,162	11,740	0	19,776	...	:	646	0
Virginia ^a	10,876	6,326	0	2,563	0	1,278	72	637
West Virginia	777	356	43	111	0	26	10	231
West	126,447	37,682	17,708	5,731	36,955	626	989	26,756
Alaska	645	315	101	229	0	...	0	0
Arizona	5,483	3,511	260	1,287	0	420	5	0
California ^a	106,068	26,589	15,836	338	36,955	0	820	25,530
Colorado ^b	2,325	1,228	169	761	:	154	13	0
Hawaii	596	282	24	287	0	:	3	0
Idaho	:	215	:	:	:	:	:	0
Montana	458	:	:	:	:	:	:	458
Nevada ^{a,b}	1,510	1,125	:	350	0	:	35	0
New Mexico ^b	878	327	:	418	:	:	11	122
Oregon ^a	4,598	2,026	1,118	1,118	...	10	73	253
Utah	1,401	334	193	858	0	4	9	3
Washington ^{a,b}	2,263	1,587	7	49	0	0	20	600
Wyoming	222	143	...	36	...	38	0	5

:Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for exits.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole						
	Parole population 12/31/94	Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	690,159	609,510	66,359	14,290	96,932	401,040	192,187
Federal	61,430	53,704	7,716	10	:	:	61,430
State	628,729	555,806	58,643	14,280	96,932	401,040	130,757
Northeast	173,735	156,232	17,503	0	29,328	143,207	1,200
Connecticut ^a	1,200	1,120	80	0	:	:	1,200
Maine	40	38	2	0	1	39	0
Massachusetts	4,533	4,191	342	0	791	3,742	0
New Hampshire ^{ab}	835	710	125	0	100	735	0
New Jersey	41,820	40,349	1,471	0	7,946	33,874	0
New York	53,832	49,322	4,510	0	17,938	35,894	0
Pennsylvania ^{ab}	70,355	59,460	10,895	0	2,482	67,873	0
Rhode Island	528	488	40	0	70	458	0
Vermont	592	554	38	0	0	592	0
Midwest	82,442	73,235	6,235	2,972	3,298	58,920	20,224
Illinois ^{ab}	26,695	24,956	1,739	0	2,040	24,655	0
Indiana	3,296	3,051	245	0	:	:	3,296
Iowa	2,972	:	:	2,972	:	:	2,972
Kansas ^{b,c}	6,291	5,786	505	0	352	5,939	0
Michigan	12,922	11,826	1,096	0	216	12,706	0
Minnesota	1,904	1,774	130	0	89	1,815	0
Missouri	12,592	11,437	1,155	0	:	:	12,592
Nebraska	771	677	94	0	66	705	0
North Dakota	93	88	5	0	4	89	0
Ohio ^{ab}	7,180	6,533	647	0	140	7,040	0
South Dakota ^b	661	599	62	0	7	654	0
Wisconsin	7,065	6,508	557	0	384	5,317	1,364
South	253,067	217,155	24,604	11,308	26,754	120,169	106,144
Alabama ^{ab}	6,760	12	5	6,743	:	:	6,760
Arkansas	4,915	4,405	510	0	15	4,900	0
Delaware ^{ab}	1,029	949	80	0	43	986	0
District of Columbia	6,574	6,114	460	0	:	:	6,574
Florida	19,089	17,088	2,001	0	933	18,156	0
Georgia ^a	17,505	16,028	1,477	0	:	:	17,505
Kentucky	4,380	:	:	4,380	:	:	4,380
Louisiana	17,112	15,814	1,298	0	:	:	17,112
Maryland	14,795	13,699	1,096	0	:	:	14,795
Mississippi	1,517	1,365	152	0	:	:	1,517
North Carolina	21,027	19,206	1,821	0	:	:	21,027
Oklahoma	2,604	2,173	431	0	85	2,519	0
South Carolina	6,029	5,417	612	0	:	:	6,029
Tennessee	10,260	9,339	921	0	:	:	10,260
Texas ^{ab}	108,563	95,999	12,564	0	25,589	82,974	0
Virginia ^a	9,649	8,539	1,110	0	55	9,594	0
West Virginia	1,259	1,008	66	185	34	1,040	185
West	119,485	109,184	10,301	0	37,552	78,744	3,189
Alaska	678	657	21	0	19	659	0
Arizona	4,351	4,003	348	0	1,305	3,046	0
California ^c	85,084	77,861	7,223	0	32,373	52,711	0
Colorado ^b	2,463	2,214	249	0	586	1,877	0
Hawaii	1,663	1,532	131	0	:	:	1,663
Idaho	862	776	86	0	138	724	0
Montana	636	574	62	0	0	0	636
Nevada [*]	3,529	3,211	318	0	106	3,423	0
New Mexico ^{ab}	1,505	1,355	150	0	823	682	0
Oregon	14,264	12,826	1,438	0	1,662	12,602	0
Utah	2,438	2,247	191	0	421	2,017	0
Washington ^{ab}	1,650	1,584	66	0	83	677	890
Wyoming	362	344	18	0	36	326	0

:Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population 12/31/94	Number of adults on parole				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	690,159	333,517	293,861	3,676	3,105	56,000
Federal	61,430	39,471	16,582	786	872	3,719
State	628,729	294,046	277,279	2,890	2,233	52,281
Northeast	173,735	70,492	78,910	117	869	23,347
Connecticut	1,200	:	:	:	:	1,200
Maine	40	40	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	4,533	2,655	1,041	6	31	800
New Hampshire ^a	835	757	75	0	3	0
New Jersey	41,820	16,728	25,092	0	0	0
New York ^b	53,832	8,440	26,750	101	187	18,354
Pennsylvania ^a	70,355	40,872	25,834	9	647	2,993
Rhode Island	528	408	118	1	1	0
Vermont	592	592	0	0	0	0
Midwest	82,442	32,182	40,239	640	248	9,133
Illinois ^a	26,695	6,394	18,181	35	34	2,051
Indiana	3,296	:	:	:	:	3,296
Iowa	2,972	:	:	:	:	2,972
Kansas ^b	6,291	3,900	2,188	86	33	84
Michigan	12,922	5,502	7,343	42	4	31
Minnesota ^b	1,904	1,061	582	153	0	108
Missouri ^a	12,592	7,665	4,884	16	7	20
Nebraska	771	501	251	19	0	0
North Dakota	93	79	2	12	0	0
Ohio ^a	7,180	3,087	3,805	4	144	140
South Dakota	661	527	25	109	0	0
Wisconsin	7,065	3,466	2,978	164	26	431
South	253,067	111,319	128,314	628	106	12,700
Alabama ^a	6,760	8	9	0	0	6,743
Arkansas ^b	4,915	2,001	2,422	4	1	487
Delaware ^a	1,029	427	554	0	0	48
District of Columbia	6,574	131	6,377	:	:	66
Florida ^b	19,089	8,079	10,711	7	2	290
Georgia ^a	17,505	6,055	11,450	:	:	0
Kentucky	4,380	:	:	:	:	4,380
Louisiana	17,112	4,722	12,341	2	6	41
Maryland	14,795	3,733	11,022	3	9	28
Mississippi ^b	1,517	534	977	:	:	6
North Carolina	21,027	7,140	13,205	469	17	196
Oklahoma ^b	2,604	1,584	799	117	2	102
South Carolina ^b	6,029	1,968	4,020	:	:	41
Tennessee	10,260	4,550	5,710	:	:	0
Texas ^a	108,563	65,873	42,586	22	52	30
Virginia ^b	9,649	3,610	5,962	3	17	57
West Virginia	1,259	904	169	1	0	185
West	119,485	80,053	29,816	1,505	1,010	7,101
Alaska	678	401	79	182	16	0
Arizona	4,351	3,481	609	174	0	87
California ^{a,b}	85,084	56,260	24,997	502	827	2,498
Colorado	2,463	1,286	522	32	7	616
Hawaii	1,663	:	:	:	:	1,663
Idaho ^a	862	819	13	26	4	0
Montana ^b	636	564	0	0	0	72
Nevada ^a	3,529	2,047	1,030	53	13	386
New Mexico ^a	1,505	1,262	164	67	:	12
Oregon	14,264	10,322	1,864	292	97	1,689
Utah	2,438	2,116	208	77	34	3
Washington ^{a,b}	1,650	1,172	314	83	12	69
Wyoming	362	323	16	17	0	6

:Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole			
	Parole population 12/31/94	Length of sentence		
		One year or less	More than one year	Not reported
U.S. total	690,159	27,280	535,336	127,543
Federal	61,430	12,791	48,639	0
State	628,729	14,489	486,697	127,543
Northeast	173,735	2,472	100,908	70,355
Connecticut ^a	1,200	0	1,200	0
Maine	40	0	40	0
Massachusetts	4,533	450	4,083	0
New Hampshire	835	0	835	0
New Jersey	41,820	1,384	40,436	0
New York	53,832	...	53,832	0
Pennsylvania	70,355	:	:	70,355
Rhode Island	528	46	482	0
Vermont	592	592	0	0
Midwest	82,442	46	68,948	13,448
Illinois ^b	26,695	...	26,695	0
Indiana	3,296	...	:	3,296
Iowa	2,972	...	...	2,972
Kansas ^b	6,291	0	6,291	0
Michigan	12,922	0	12,922	0
Minnesota	1,904	0	1,904	0
Missouri ^a	12,592	0	12,592	0
Nebraska	771	0	771	0
North Dakota	93	46	47	0
Ohio	7,180	:	:	7,180
South Dakota	661	0	661	0
Wisconsin	7,065	0	7,065	0
South	253,067	6,384	203,579	43,104
Alabama ^a	6,760	17	0	6,743
Arkansas	4,915	59	4,856	0
Delaware	1,029	:	:	1,029
District of Columbia	6,574	:	:	6,574
Florida	19,089	3,228	15,861	0
Georgia ^a	17,505	394	17,111	0
Kentucky	4,380	...	4,380	0
Louisiana	17,112	2,051	15,061	0
Maryland	14,795	632	14,163	0
Mississippi	1,517	:	:	1,517
North Carolina	21,027	:	:	21,027
Oklahoma	2,604	0	2,604	0
South Carolina	6,029	:	:	6,029
Tennessee	10,260	0	10,260	0
Texas ^a	108,563	0	108,563	0
Virginia	9,649	0	9,649	0
West Virginia	1,259	3	1,071	185
West	119,485	5,587	113,262	636
Alaska	678	0	678	0
Arizona	4,351	2,524	1,827	0
California	85,084	0	85,084	0
Colorado	2,463	:	2,463	0
Hawaii	1,663	0	1,663	0
Idaho	862	0	862	0
Montana	636	0	0	636
Nevada ^a	3,529	29	3,500	0
New Mexico ^a	1,505	0	1,505	0
Oregon	14,264	3,027	11,237	0
Utah	2,438	7	2,431	0
Washington ^a	1,650	0	1,650	0
Wyoming	362	...	362	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sentence length.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 6.9. Adults on parole under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on parole		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	22,941	5,681	925
Federal	0	2,343	...
State	22,941	3,338	925
Northeast	8,008	157	0
Connecticut ^b	...	50	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts	61	...	...
New Hampshire	105	6	...
New Jersey	410	...	...
New York	...	51	...
Pennsylvania	7,432	:	...
Rhode Island	...	50	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	4,237	1,184	0
Illinois	434	402	...
Indiana	...	...	...
Iowa	364	40	...
Kansas	...	...	...
Michigan	:	183	...
Minnesota ^b	268	50	...
Missouri ^b	2,187	359	...
Nebraska	110	...	...
North Dakota	:	:	:
Ohio	...	...	...
South Dakota	74	...	...
Wisconsin	800	150	...
South	9,050	1,055	652
Alabama ^b	17	0	0
Arkansas ^b	250	...	...
Delaware ^{ab}	215	...	...
District of Columbia	316	...	...
Florida	39	26	...
Georgia ^b	225	100	...
Kentucky	422	...	...
Louisiana	189	...	...
Maryland ^b	593	63	651
Mississippi ^a	...	...	...
North Carolina	598	288	...
Oklahoma	60	...	...
South Carolina	765	79	...
Tennessee	376	...	...
Texas ^{ab}	4,127	463	...
Virginia	858	36	...
West Virginia	...	...	...
West	1,646	942	273
Alaska	27	...	...
Arizona	:	288	...
California ^b	:	149	273
Colorado ^b	300	:	...
Hawaii	70	12	0
Idaho	37	...	...
Montana	102	48	...
Nevada ^b	171	62	...
New Mexico ^b	131	36	...
Oregon ^b	415	343	...
Utah	381	:	...
Washington	...	...	...
Wyoming	11	4	...

:Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1994, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1993.

Federal

Reinstatements and those persons initially inactive are excluded for totals to be correct (table 6.4).

"Other" exits include administrative closings.

Data for "electronic monitoring" represented approximately 70% electronic monitoring; the remainder are non-electronically monitored home confinement.

Alabama

Data are reported by the State and Birmingham City Parole Department.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, race, "intensive supervision," and electronic monitoring.

Arizona

"Other" entries include cases from out-of-State.

Arkansas

January 1 population count is estimated (table 6.2).

"Active" supervision status cases are estimated.

"Intensive supervision" cases are estimated (table 6.9).

"Other" entries include return from out-of-State, transfers, reactivated from detainer, absconders, and custody out-of-State and in-State.

"Other" exits includes detainer, out-of-State parole termination, absconder, and incarcerated out-of-State.

"Other" races includes Mexicans, Cubans, Europeans, Australians, and other non-Americans of unknown race.

California

Data are reported by the Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

Felons supervised in California are included in January 1 count, entries, exits, December 31 count, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

California felon inmates paroled to another State through interstate compact agreements are not included in entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

The total number of supervision status excludes 15,012 absconders and 2,392 out-of-State cases because they are not included in December 31 count (table 6.2).

"Other" exits include suspensions and other releases.

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" is included with "returned to incarceration — other" (table 6.5).

"Other" races include any person who could not be specifically classified. Detailed data are estimated for supervision status, Hispanic origin, race, and "electronic monitoring."

"Other" exits include "discharges-court action pending," absent without leave at discharge, and end of jurisdiction.

"Other" races include an unknown number of Filipinos and other unspecified.

Colorado

Total entries and total exits are estimated (table 6.2).

"Active" cases include interstate compact cases into Colorado (table 6.3).

"Other" entries are estimated and include interstate compact from other States.

Data for "transferred to another parole jurisdiction" are estimated (table 6.5).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Electronic monitoring" is included with "intensive supervision."

Connecticut

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and race.

Delaware

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and sentence length.

December 31 count includes all Delaware parolees because there are no local jails (table 6.2).

"Electronic monitoring" is operated by an outside agency.

District of Columbia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" entries include parole/reparole grants, administrative status, consecutive sentences, and detainees.

Florida

All data include cases that serve time in community supervision (Parole, MCR, Conditional Pardon, Community Control, Supervised Community Release, Provisional Release, Conditional Release, Control Release, Administrative Control Release, and Conditional Medical Release).

"Other" exits include pardons.

"Other" race include Latins of unknown race and other unspecified.

Georgia

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, sentence length, "intensive supervision," and "electronic monitoring."

Because of accounting procedures and record keeping, the January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2)

Hawaii

Data are for calendar year ending June 1994.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and race.

"Other" entries include cases from the mainland.

"Other" supervision status includes cases in institutions (Federal or State) awaiting sentence or in Federal institutions serving a sentence.

Idaho

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

"Successful completion" is estimated (table 6.5).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Illinois

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" entries include transfers from other States and other unspecified cases.

"Other" exits include transfers to the Apprehension Unit and other unspecified cases.

"More than a year" includes cases with sentence of "one year or more" (table 6.8).

Indiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

Iowa

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

Kansas

The following counts exclude 573 absconders: January 1, December 31, supervision status, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

December 31 count includes 4,239 in-State cases, and 2,052 out-of-State cases (table 6.2).

"Other" entries include release from pre-revocation and administrative holding confinement, and previous absconders placed in jail.

"Other" exits include absconders, expiration of sentence, pre-revocation confinement, confinement for administrative holding, and others involving Kansas offenders who are out-of-State.

"Returned to incarceration-with revocation" includes condition violators and "returned to incarceration-other" includes release to detainer-new sentence (table 6.5).

Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Louisiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include error, revocations by a non-Department of Corrections authority, and remands to the custody of INS.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976. The data reported represent offenders convicted prior to 1976.

Supervision status excludes 15 absconders.

Maryland

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for "intensive supervision" and "bootcamp."

"Other" supervision status includes delinquents in custody.

Massachusetts

Detailed data are estimated for entries, December 31 count, and "intensive supervision."

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and other unknown.

Minnesota

Detailed data are estimated for "electronic monitoring."

Some of the "active" count includes "inactive" cases (table 6.3).

"Other" entries include released to intensive community supervision program.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race, other unspecified, and unknown.

Mississippi

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin, and sentence length.

"Other" entries are due to an information lag.

"Other" exits include a combination of "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" and "Returned to incarceration — with revocation."

"Other" races include a combined estimate of and Asian Hispanics of unknown race.

Programs for "electronic monitoring and "bootcamp" exist but only for offenders with an "inmate" status.

Missouri

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

Montana

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, Hispanic origin, and sentence length.

"Other" races include a combination of all races other than white.

Nebraska

Detailed data for sex, Hispanic origin, and race are estimated.

Nevada

"Active" and "absconder" status cases are estimated (table 6.3).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, and sentence length.

Detailed data are estimated for "intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring."

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes "returned to incarceration — with new sentence" (table 6.5).

"Successful completion" is estimated (table 6.5).

New Hampshire

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

New Mexico

All data are estimated.

Because of accounting procedures and record keeping, January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2).

New York

"Other" exits include board action and court orders.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and other unspecified.

North Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" entries include an adjustment residual.

North Dakota

Detailed data are not provided for "intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring."

North Dakota does not keep daily records of "absconders; data are collected at the termination of sentence (table 6.3).

"Other" exits include absconders and miscellaneous exits.

Ohio

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length and supervision status.

"Other" entries include out-of-State placement.

"Other" exits include status changed to inactive.

Oklahoma

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and unknown.

Oregon

"Other" entries include transitional leave.

"Other" exits include cases unknown at the time of data collection.

"Intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring" includes probation and parole cases.

Pennsylvania

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Detailed data are not provided for sentence length.

"Other" supervisory status includes detainees.

"Other" exits include absconders, transfers, and unknown.

Rhode Island

"Other" supervisory status includes INS detainees, persons in Federal detention or witness program, and persons under State detention warrants.

"Reinstatement of parole" includes re-parole after revocation, (table 6.4).

"Returned to incarceration — other" includes "persons who are held on detention warrants by the parole board to serve the balance of the parole time expired while held on that warrant" (table 6.5).

"Other" exits includes absconders.

South Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

"Other" supervision status includes supervised by INS.

"Other" exits include pardon and medical.

"Other" races include an unknown combination of all races other than black or white.

South Dakota

Detailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

Tennessee

"Other" supervisory status includes detainer cases.

"Other" exits include expired sentence.

"Intensive supervision" is "enhanced supervision" (table 6.9).

Texas

All data are estimated.

"Successful completion" includes discharged cases (table 6.5).

"Returned to incarceration — with revocation" includes all revocations for year including those with new convictions and those with no new convictions (table 6.5).

"Electronic monitoring" cases are included in the total "intensive supervision" cases.

Utah

"Other" entries include parole to custody.

"Not of Hispanic origin" includes unknown (table 6.6).

Virginia

Detailed data are estimated for sex.

"Other" entries include restored to supervision, transferred from other district, transfer from other State, returned from other States.

"Other" exits include out-of-State cases, termination, miscellaneous, administrative, and others.

"Other" races include Hispanic of unknown race and other unspecified.

Washington

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include out-of-State.

"Other" races include offenders of mixed race.

Wisconsin

Because of missing data, January 1 count, plus entries, minus exits, does not equal December 31 count (table 6.2).

"Other" supervision status includes vacating order issued and violation warrant issued.

"Other" exits include voluntary/involuntary return, revised and remanded, and errors.

Wyoming

"Other" supervisory status include compact cases supervised for another State.