



Time of occurrence

Percent distribution of incidents —

- 59 By type of crime and time of occurrence
- 60 By type of crime, type of offender, and time of occurrence

Place of occurrence

Percent distribution of incidents —

- 61 By type of crime and place of occurrence
- 62 By type of crime, type of offender, and place of occurrence
- 63 By victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and place of occurrence
- 65 By distance from home and type of crime

Victim activity

- 64 Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

Use of weapons

- 66 Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime, and weapons use

Victim self-protection

- 67 Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

Percent of victimization in which victims took self-protective measures —

- 68 By type of crime and victim-offender relationship
- 69 By characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims —

- 70 By type of measure and type of crime
- 71 By selected characteristics of victims
- 72 Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by persons taking the measure, outcome of action, and type of crime

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim —

- 73 Were helpful
- 74 Were harmful

Physical injury

- 75 Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 76 Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received
- 77 Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations —

- 78 In which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services by selected characteristics of victims
- 79 In which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime
- 80 Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime, and type of hospital care

Economic loss

- 81 Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss
- 82 Total economic loss to victims of crime

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in —

- 83 Economic loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and value of loss
- 84 Theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen
- 85 Theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and value of loss
- 86 Theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime, and proportion of loss recovered

Time lost from work

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss from work —

- 87 By type of crime
- 88 By type of crime and race of victims
- 89 By type of crime and number of days lost
- 90 By race of victims, type of crime, and number of days lost

The crime event

Time of occurrence

- In general, violent crimes were equally likely to occur during the day or night. Violent incidents occurring at night more frequently were committed between 6 p.m. and midnight (table 59).
- Rape/sexual assaults and motor vehicle thefts were more likely to occur at night than during the day.
- Armed robberies were more likely to occur at night than during the day, especially at between 6 p.m. and midnight (table 60).
- Assaults by armed offenders occurring at night were most likely committed between 6 p.m. and midnight.

Place of occurrence

- The largest proportion of violent incidents occurred on a street away from the victim's home (20%). The victim's home was the next most common site for a violent crime (15%). Almost 9% of violent crimes occurred in a parking lot or a garage and 13% inside a school building or on school property. Approximately 1% of violent incidents were committed on public transportation or inside the station (table 61).
- Thirty-six percent of robberies took place on the street away from the victim's home.
- The most common place for a motor vehicle theft to occur was in a parking lot or garage (32%). Other common areas for these thefts included places near the victim's home, such as a driveway, and the street near the victim's home (26% and 19%, respectively).
- The largest proportion of armed robberies and armed assaults occurred on a street away from the victim's

home. About 10% of armed robberies and assaults occurred in the victim's home (table 62).

- Violent crimes involving strangers were most likely to take place on the street away from the victim's home, while violent crimes involving persons who knew each other were most likely to occur in the victim's home (table 63).
- Twenty-seven percent of all violent incidents occurred in or near the victim's home. Including those, about half took place within 5 miles of the victim's home. Four percent took place more than 50 miles from home (table 65).

Victim activity

- Violent incidents were most likely to occur while the victims were taking part in a leisure activity away from home, such as patronizing a restaurant or nightclub. The second most likely activity at the time of a violent crime victimization was doing something at home other than sleeping. At the time of the crime, victims of property crime were more likely to be sleeping than doing any other type of activity. A leisure activity away from home was the next most common activity (table 64).

Use of weapons

- Offenders used or possessed a weapon in an estimated 27% of overall violent incidents, 8% of rapes/sexual assaults, 52% of robberies, and 25% of assaults (table 66).
- Offenders were armed with a firearm in 10% of all violent crimes; a knife in 6% and some other object used as a weapon in 5%.
- Violent crimes by strangers were more likely than crimes by nonstrangers to involve a weapon.

Victim self-protection

- In incidents involving physical force, 83% of victims reported that the offender was the first to use force (table 67).
- In about 71% of all violent crimes, 81% of rapes and sexual assaults, 61% of robberies, and 71% of assaults, victims took some type of measure to protect themselves (table 68).
- Victims were no more likely to take self-protective measures when victimized by someone known to them than when victimized by a stranger.
- The likelihood of a victim taking self-protective measures did not vary measurably with sex or race. Persons age 65 or older were generally less likely than younger persons to take self-protective measures (table 69).
- Males were more likely than females to protect themselves by attacking an offender without a weapon and by resisting or capturing an offender. Females were more likely to get help or give an alarm, as well as to warn or scare the offender (table 71).
- Victims of violent crimes were more likely to report that a protective measure they had taken helped the situation than a measure that had been taken by someone else. The most common way that victims reported their actions helped was by allowing them to avoid injury altogether or to prevent greater injury (tables 72 and 73).
- In those victimizations in which a self-protective measure taken was considered harmful, the most common reason given by victims was that the action made the offender angrier or more aggressive (table 74).

Physical injury

- Females were more likely than males to sustain injuries in assaults (27% versus 20%, respectively) (table 75).
- Blacks were more likely than whites to sustain injuries in assaults.
- Victims who knew their offenders were more likely than victims who did not know their assailants to suffer injuries as a result of a robbery or assault.
- Violent crime victims receiving medical care were most frequently treated at a hospital emergency room or emergency clinic (31%) or at their own home, a neighbor's, or a friend's (31%) (table 76).
- Victims received hospital care in about 5% of all victimizations. Robbery victims were more likely than assault victims to receive hospital care (8% versus 4%) (table 79).
- Black victims were significantly more likely than white victims to receive hospital care.

Economic loss

- Nineteen percent of all personal crimes and 16% of violent crimes resulted in economic loss to the victim. Ninety-four percent of all property crimes resulted in economic loss from theft or damage of property (table 81).
- In 1993, crime cost victims approximately \$19.4 billion. This includes victims' estimates of the cost of the stolen property, the cost to repair or replace damaged property, medical expenses, and lost wages due to injuries, police related activities, court related activities, or time spent repairing or replacing damaged property (table 82).
- An estimated 33% of all personal crimes resulted in economic loss under \$50. In 15% of violent crimes and 16% of property crimes, the loss was \$500 or more (table 83).

Time lost from work

- Victims lost time from work in approximately 6% of violent victimizations, and 5% of property crimes (table 87).
- Robberies were more likely than simple assaults to result in the victim losing time from work.
- Victims were away from work between 1 and 5 days in 50% of the violent victimizations that resulted in loss of time from work. In nearly 26% of the violent victimizations resulting in time lost from work, victims were absent for less than a day, and in 12% they missed work for 11 or more days (table 89).

Table 59. Personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	Not known and not available
			6 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m. - midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	100 %	52.3 %	46.6 %	34.7 %	11.4 %	0.4 %	1.1 %
Completed violence	2,942,240	100 %	46.0	53.0	37.2	15.1	0.6 *	1.1
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	100 %	55.0	43.9	33.6	9.9	0.4 *	1.1
Rape/Sexual assault†	472,760	100 %	31.9	65.8	42.0	22.8	1.0 *	2.3 *
Robbery	1,161,900	100 %	46.8	52.5	35.8	16.0	0.8 *	0.7 *
Completed/property taken	723,140	100 %	45.0	54.1	36.9	16.3	0.9 *	0.9 *
With injury	253,950	100 %	38.9	61.1	40.3	19.9	1.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	469,200	100 %	48.3	50.3	35.1	14.4	0.9 *	1.4 *
Attempted to take property	438,760	100 %	49.7	49.9	33.9	15.4	0.6 *	0.4 *
With injury	89,980	100 %	44.4	55.6	35.7	19.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	348,770	100 %	51.0	48.4	33.4	14.3	0.7 *	0.6 *
Assault	8,264,320	100 %	54.3	44.6	34.1	10.2	0.4	1.1
Aggravated	2,220,180	100 %	47.2	52.1	38.4	13.2	0.5 *	0.7 *
Simple	6,044,150	100 %	56.9	41.9	32.5	9.0	0.3 *	1.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	514,630	100 %	70.2	28.4	26.7	1.7 *	0.0 *	1.4 *
Property crimes	32,182,320	100 %	36.3 %	39.2 %	15.2 %	14.4 %	9.6 %	24.5 %
Household burglary	5,984,000	100 %	34.6	32.2	13.2	12.2	6.8	33.2
Completed	7,661,530	100 %	40.4	39.0	21.8	12.7	4.5	20.6
Forcible entry	8,598,260	100 %	51.0	42.9	30.2	10.7	2.0	6.2
Unlawful entry without force	2,967,880	100 %	35.5	27.7	11.6	10.3	5.8	36.8
Attempted forcible entry	1,160,230	100 %	23.9	38.8	15.6	16.2	7.0	37.4
Motor vehicle theft	1,960,540	100 %	21.3	67.3	21.4	32.1	13.8	11.4
Completed	1,290,530	100 %	26.8	62.8	20.4	29.7	12.7	10.4
Attempted	670,010	100 %	10.8	75.9	23.4	36.6	16.0	13.3
Theft‡	24,237,780	100 %	37.9	38.7	15.1	13.6	10.0	23.4
Completed	23,020,050	100 %	38.4	37.7	14.8	13.0	9.9	23.9
Less than \$50	9,652,550	100 %	42.3	32.9	13.4	9.9	9.5	24.9
\$50 - \$249	7,682,460	100 %	37.6	39.5	15.8	13.7	10.0	22.9
\$250 or more	4,252,510	100 %	32.5	46.6	16.7	20.0	9.9	20.9
Amount not available	1,432,520	100 %	34.0	33.7	12.7	9.4	11.7	32.3
Attempted	1,217,720	100 %	28.6	57.5	21.5	24.6	11.5	13.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.
 ‡Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 60. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1993:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	Not known and not available
			6 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m. - midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
Robbery								
By armed offenders	605,120	100 %	38.7 %	60.5 %	41.9 %	17.4 %	1.1 %*	0.9 %*
By unarmed offenders	455,010	100 %	59.5	39.9	25.5	14.3	0.0 *	0.7 *
Assault								
By armed offenders	2,064,920	100 %	46.6	52.7	39.4	12.7	0.5 *	0.7 *
By unarmed offenders	5,657,530	100 %	57.3	41.5	32.2	9.0	0.3 *	1.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 61. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	100 %	15.2 %	6.8 %	3.1 %	7.9 %	4.9 %	7.0 %
Completed violence	2,942,240	100 %	24.8	5.0	2.8	9.6	3.8	3.9
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	100 %	11.1	7.6	3.3	7.2	5.4	8.3
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	472,760	100 %	37.4	1.8 *	1.4 *	19.2	2.5 *	4.4 *
Robbery	1,161,900	100 %	11.7	4.1	4.8	3.6	1.1 *	3.3
Completed/property taken	723,140	100 %	13.5	4.9	6.6	4.2	1.5 *	2.7 *
With injury	253,950	100 %	10.1 *	1.9 *	10.5 *	7.7 *	1.9 *	0.9 *
Without injury	469,200	100 %	15.4	6.5	4.5 *	2.3 *	1.3 *	3.7 *
Attempted to take property	438,760	100 %	8.8	2.8 *	1.8 *	2.7 *	0.5 *	4.4 *
With injury	89,980	100 %	16.7 *	0.0 *	6.2 *	5.1 *	0.0 *	2.4 *
Without injury	348,770	100 %	6.8 *	3.5 *	0.6 *	2.1 *	0.6 *	4.9 *
Assault	8,264,320	100 %	14.4	7.5	3.0	7.9	5.6	7.6
Aggravated	2,220,180	100 %	10.5	9.6	3.8	9.8	5.1	5.7
Simple	6,044,150	100 %	15.8	6.7	2.7	7.2	5.8	8.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	514,630	100 %	1.5 *	2.8 *	1.5 *	2.1 *	6.4	27.7
Motor vehicle theft	1,960,540	100 %	0.8 *	26.0	18.7	3.5	...	0.6 *
Completed	1,290,530	100 %	1.2 *	25.0	17.5	4.4	...	0.7 *
Attempted	670,010	100 %	0.0 *	28.0	21.2	1.7 *	...	0.6 *
Theft ²	24,237,780	100 %	9.2	27.7	6.0	3.7	2.1	6.0

Type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
Crimes of violence	8.6 %	13.3 %	2.8 %	20.3 %	0.9 %	9.2 %
Completed violence	7.5	12.6	3.8	18.7	0.8 *	6.6
Attempted/threatened violence	9.1	13.5	2.4	21.0	0.9	10.3
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	7.3	2.8 *	2.8 *	10.0	0.7 *	9.8
Robbery	13.3	8.8	3.0	36.0	2.1 *	8.1
Completed/property taken	12.3	6.6	4.1	36.2	1.6 *	5.6
With injury	18.2	4.1 *	4.8 *	35.4	1.0 *	3.5 *
Without injury	9.1	8.0	3.8 *	36.7	2.0 *	6.8
Attempted to take property	15.0	12.3	1.1 *	35.5	2.9 *	12.1
With injury	11.7 *	5.2 *	3.3 *	28.6 *	5.2 *	15.6 *
Without injury	15.8	14.2	0.6 *	37.3	2.4 *	11.2
Assault	8.0	14.5	2.8	18.7	0.7	9.3
Aggravated	8.7	6.1	3.7	28.4	0.5 *	8.1
Simple	7.8	17.6	2.4	15.1	0.8	9.7
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	5.6	11.5	0.9 *	16.9	13.7	9.4
Motor vehicle theft	32.2	1.9	0.6 *	12.7	0.1 *	2.9
Completed	34.0	0.9 *	0.4 *	13.0	0.0 *	3.0
Attempted	28.5	3.9 *	0.9 *	12.1	0.3 *	2.8 *
Theft ²	15.8	13.1	1.2	5.7	0.6	8.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

**Table 62. Personal robbery and assault
by armed or unarmed offenders, 1993:**

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime,
type of offender, and place of occurrence**

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Robbery								
By armed offenders	605,120	100 %	10.1 %	4.8 %	3.9 %*	5.5 %	0.7 %*	3.5 %*
By unarmed offenders	455,010	100 %	14.3	3.5 *	6.5	1.4 *	2.0 *	3.4 *
Assault								
By armed offenders	2,064,920	100 %	9.9	10.0 *	4.1	10.0	5.1	5.6
By unarmed offenders	5,657,530	100 %	17.1	6.7	2.6	7.5	5.2	8.6

Type of crime and offender	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Robbery						
By armed offenders	15.6 %	3.2 %*	2.6 %*	37.3 %	2.3 %*	10.5 %
By unarmed offenders	11.8	17.6	3.6 *	28.9	2.4 *	4.7 *
Assault						
By armed offenders	8.8	5.3	3.9	28.3	0.4 *	8.5
By unarmed offenders	7.0	18.5	2.5	14.1	0.9	9.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.
*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 63. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence	5,045,040	100 %	3.4 %	6.0 %	3.7 %	4.5 %	6.8 %	7.1 %
Rape/Sexual assault [†]	122,090	100 %	13.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	9.7 *	5.8 *	6.8 *
Robbery	930,860	100 %	5.5	3.6	4.5	3.0	1.3 *	3.7
Assault	3,992,090	100 %	2.6	6.7	3.6	4.7	8.1	7.9
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence	4,853,940	100 %	27.4	7.7	2.6	11.5	3.0	6.8
Rape/Sexual assault [†]	350,670	100 %	45.7	2.4 *	1.8 *	22.6	1.4 *	3.5 *
Robbery	231,040	100 %	36.7	6.1 *	5.8 *	6.2 *	0.7 *	1.9 *
Assault	4,272,230	100 %	25.3	8.2	2.5	10.9	3.2	7.4

Relationship and type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
Involving strangers						
Crimes of violence	12.4 %	8.9 %	3.2 %	31.4 %	1.7 %	10.8 %
Rape/Sexual assault [†]	18.8 *	4.4 *	7.9 *	23.9	2.5 *	6.8 *
Robbery	14.6	5.6	3.1	43.1	2.4 *	9.4
Assault	11.7	9.8	3.1	29.0	1.5	11.3
Involving nonstrangers						
Crimes of violence	4.7	17.8	2.3	8.7	0.1 *	7.5
Rape/Sexual assault [†]	3.3 *	2.2 *	1.0 *	5.2 *	0.0 *	10.8
Robbery	8.0 *	21.4	2.7 *	7.1 *	1.1 *	2.5 *
Assault	4.6	18.8	2.4	9.1	0.0 *	7.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	100 %	16.6 %	5.2 %	4.2 %	10.4 %	4.1 %
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	472,760	100 %	12.3	2.0 *	2.0 *	7.2	1.8 *
Robbery	1,161,900	100 %	7.2	11.2	4.0	20.8	10.2
Aggravated assault	2,220,180	100 %	14.4	4.5	2.3	13.5	3.5
Simple assault	6,044,150	100 %	19.6	4.5	5.1	7.5	3.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	514,630	100 %	1.0 *	6.2	1.3 *	18.1	30.3
Property crimes	32,182,320	100 %	15.2 %	0.6 %	0.3 %	1.2 %	5.1 %
Household burglary	5,984,000	100 %	20.0	0.8	0.3 *	1.5	5.1
Motor vehicle theft	1,960,540	100 %	11.2	0.9 *	0.1 *	1.3 *	6.0
Theft ²	24,237,780	100 %	14.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	5.1

Type of crime	Percent of incidents						
	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available
Crimes of violence	8.1 %	23.2 %	1.8 %	19.7 %	6.2 %	0.5 %	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	1.0 *	26.9	8.3	28.5	9.5	0.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	3.8	22.3	1.6 *	12.1	6.4	0.4 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	3.2	29.5	1.8	19.4	7.4	0.4 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	11.3	20.8	1.3	20.5	5.5	0.6	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	9.4	20.8	0.5 *	2.4 *	9.1	0.9 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	7.0 %	17.1 %	21.4 %	12.3 %	3.7 %	16.2 %	0.0 %*
Household burglary	1.8	22.7	14.6	9.9	3.9	19.3	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	0.8 *	13.7	41.9	15.1	3.6	5.3	0.0 *
Theft ²	8.8	15.9	21.4	12.7	3.7	16.3	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.
²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 65. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

**Percent distribution of incidents,
by distance from home and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents			
		Total	Inside home or lodging	Near victim's home	1 mile from home or less
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	100 %	15.3 %	12.1 %	20.4 %
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	472,760	100 %	37.8	7.8	7.6
Robbery	1,161,900	100 %	11.9	8.8	27.3
Assault	8,264,320	100 %	14.5	12.8	20.1
Aggravated	2,220,180	100 %	10.7	16.3	22.0
Simple	6,044,150	100 %	15.9	11.5	19.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	514,630	100 %	1.9 *	5.7	26.3
Property crimes					
Motor vehicle theft	1,960,540	100 %	0.8 *	57.7	6.6
Theft ²	24,237,780	100 %	9.5	39.8	9.9

Type of crime	Percent of incidents			
	5 miles from home or less	50 miles from home or less	More than 50 miles from home	Don't know or not available
Crimes of violence	25.9 %	21.9 %	3.7 %	0.8 %
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	17.9	20.5	7.2	1.2 *
Robbery	25.2	19.8	6.3	0.8 *
Assault	26.5	22.3	3.1	0.7
Aggravated	26.4	20.9	3.0	0.8 *
Simple	26.5	22.9	3.2	0.7
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	29.0	19.7	13.6	3.9 *
Property crimes				
Motor vehicle theft	12.9	17.7	3.4	0.9 *
Theft ²	16.7	17.6	4.2	2.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use

All incidents	Percent of incidents						
	Total incidents		No weapon used	Weapon used			
	Number	Percent		Total	Total firearm	Hand gun	Other gun
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	100 %	65.7 %	27.3 %	10.3 %	8.9 %	1.3 %
Completed violence	2,942,240	100	62.8	31.4	11.2	10.1	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	100	67.0	25.6	10.0	8.4	1.5
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	472,760	100	83.4	7.5	4.2 *	4.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1,161,900	100	39.2	52.1	25.1	24.2	0.9 *
Completed/property taken	723,140	100	33.1	59.6	31.9	30.4	1.5 *
With injury	253,950	100	47.0	45.2	9.9 *	9.9 *	0.0 *
Without injury	469,200	100	25.6	67.5	43.8	41.5	2.3 *
Attempted to take property	438,760	100	49.1	39.6	14.0	14.0	0.0 *
With injury	89,980	100	41.3	50.4	13.5 *	13.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury	348,770	100	51.1	36.8	14.1	14.1	0.0 *
Assault	8,264,320	100	68.5	25.0	8.6	7.0	1.4
Aggravated	2,220,180	100	5.8	93.0	32.1	26.2	5.2
With injury	623,010	100	20.7	75.1	13.5	10.4	1.4 *
Threatened with weapon	1,597,170	100	...	100.0	39.3	32.4	6.6
Simple:	6,044,150	100	91.5	...	...	...	...
With minor injury	1,273,190	100	95.1	...	...	...	...
Without injury	4,770,950	100	90.5	...	...	...	...
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	5,045,040	100	55.1	34.8	14.4	12.6	1.6
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	122,090	100	60.0	15.0 *	8.7 *	8.7 *	0.0 *
Robbery	930,860	100	34.1	56.3	29.5	28.3	1.2 *
Aggravated assault	1,281,200	100	3.8	94.6	34.6	28.2	5.4
Simple assault:	2,710,900	100	86.4	...	...	...	...
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	4,853,940	100	76.8	19.6	6.1	5.1	1.0
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	350,670	100	91.5	4.9 *	2.6 *	2.6 *	0.0 *
Robbery	231,040	100	59.5	35.1	7.6 *	7.6 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	938,980	100	8.5	90.8	28.7	23.5	4.9
Simple assault:	3,333,250	100	95.6	...	...	...	...

	Percent of incidents						
	Weapon used						
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	Weapon type unknown	Don't know if weapon present
Crimes of violence	0.1 %*	6.3 %	1.0 %	3.7 %	4.8 %	1.2 %	6.9 %
Completed violence	0.3 *	7.2	1.3	4.5	6.0	1.1	5.9
Attempted/threatened violence	0.1 *	5.9	0.9	3.4	4.2	1.2	7.4
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	0.0 *	1.2 *	0.5 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.5 *	9.1
Robbery	0.0 *	14.3	1.6 *	4.8	4.3	2.0 *	8.8
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	14.1	2.2 *	5.5	4.1	1.9 *	7.2
With injury	0.0 *	8.8 *	3.2 *	10.4 *	9.3 *	3.7 *	7.9 *
Without injury	0.0 *	17.0	1.7 *	2.9 *	1.2 *	0.9 *	6.9
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	14.6	0.6 *	3.5 *	4.8 *	2.1 *	11.3
With injury	0.0 *	18.9 *	0.0 *	9.5 *	6.0 *	2.5 *	8.3 *
Without injury	0.0 *	13.5	0.7 *	2.0 *	4.4 *	2.0 *	12.1
Assault	0.2 *	5.5	1.0	3.7	5.1	1.1	6.6
Aggravated	0.7 *	20.3	3.7	13.9	18.9	4.1	1.2 *
With injury	1.6 *	16.8	3.8	14.8	23.4	2.9 *	4.2 *
Threatened with weapon	0.3 *	21.7	3.7	13.5	17.1	4.6	0.0 *
Simple:	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5
With minor injury	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9
Without injury	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	0.3 *	7.7	1.0	4.6	5.6	1.5	10.1
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.8 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	25.0
Robbery	0.0 *	16.2	1.1 *	4.4	3.4	1.7 *	9.6
Aggravated assault	1.0 *	18.5	2.8	14.8	19.7	4.3	1.6 *
Simple assault:	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	4.9	1.1	2.7	3.9	0.9	3.6
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	0.0 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	3.5 *
Robbery	0.0 *	6.8 *	3.4 *	6.2 *	8.1 *	3.0 *	5.4 *
Aggravated assault	0.2 *	22.9	5.0	12.7 *	17.9	3.8	0.6 *
Simple assault:	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 ...Not applicable.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.
²Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Table 67. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations
by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations					
	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available
Crimes of violence	100 %	10.3 %	83.3 %	1.2 %*	1.3 %*	3.9 %
Rape/Sexual assault	100 %	24.1 *	75.9	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	100 %	7.5 *	87.1	1.3 *	0.0 *	4.1 *
Assault	100 %	10.2	83.0	1.2 *	1.5 *	4.1
Aggravated	100 %	9.2	85.2	3.1 *	0.7 *	1.9 *
Simple	100 %	10.7	81.9	0.3 *	2.0 *	5.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

!Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 68. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations		
	All victimizations	Involving strangers	Involving nonstrangers
Crimes of violence	70.6 %	69.9 %	71.3 %
Completed violence	68.0	60.9	74.3
Attempted/threatened violence	71.7	73.2	69.8
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	80.7	77.1	82.1
Robbery	61.2	61.2	61.5
Completed/property taken	50.2	48.7	56.4
With injury	65.1	67.1	59.7
Without injury	42.7	40.6	53.8
Attempted to take property	80.0	81.8	71.4
With injury	95.2	93.2	100.0
Without injury	76.2	79.5	55.7
Assault	71.4	71.8	71.0
Aggravated	73.3	73.3	73.4
With injury	69.9	65.9	73.6
Threatened with weapon	74.7	75.4	73.3
Simple	70.6	71.0	70.2
With minor injury	75.6	72.8	76.9
Without injury	69.3	70.7	67.8

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 69. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime

Characteristic	Crimes of violence	Percent of all victimizations								
		Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault ¹	Robbery			Assault		
					Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple
Sex										
Male	70.8 %	66.2 %	72.4 %	69.1 %	62.0 %	74.9 %	57.0 %	72.2 %	73.2 %	71.7 %
Female	70.3	69.8	70.6	81.9	59.7	69.3	55.6	70.1	73.5	69.1
Race										
White	71.5	70.8	71.8	83.1	65.3	74.9	61.2	71.7	73.6	71.0
Black	67.0	59.8	71.8	64.7	50.0	63.5	46.1	71.4	77.0	68.1
Age										
12-19	67.8	71.3	66.2	92.1	55.4	79.8	46.8	68.0	67.5	68.1
20-34	76.2	72.3	78.0	74.1	67.9	75.8	63.9	77.6	77.9	77.4
35-49	66.5	60.0	68.8	82.2	61.0	66.5	59.3	66.5	71.8	64.9
50-64	68.5	48.5	74.2	74.5 *	54.9	52.0 *	56.7	71.2	78.7	68.3
65 and over	50.7	34.3 *	58.0	0.0 *	46.8 *	100.0 *	43.5 *	55.1	55.2 *	55.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 70. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures			
	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault ¹
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.0 *
Attacked offender without weapon	11.6	17.1	8.9	8.5
Threatened offender with weapon	1.7	1.0	2.0	0.8 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.7 *
Resisted or captured offender	21.2	30.1	16.9	26.9
Scared or warned offender	8.4	8.6	8.3	16.1
Persuaded or appeased offender	12.3	10.8	13.0	15.1
Ran away or hid	16.1	10.0	19.0	9.6
Got help or gave alarm	8.9	7.0	9.9	5.0
Screamed from pain or fear	1.7	3.7	0.8	5.2
Took other measures	15.1	9.1	17.9	12.0

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures					
	Robbery			Assault		
	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.4 *	1.0 *	1.6 *	1.1	2.3	0.5
Attacked offender without weapon	13.1	17.0	10.7	11.6	10.4	12.1
Threatened offender with weapon	2.3 *	0.0 *	3.7 *	1.7	3.1	1.0
Threatened offender without weapon	1.0 *	0.5 *	1.3 *	2.3	2.8	2.0
Resisted or captured offender	25.2	35.2	19.3	20.2	18.1	21.1
Scared or warned offender	8.8	10.0	8.1	7.8	6.5	8.3
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.4	5.8 *	14.8	12.2	10.9	12.8
Ran away or hid	14.0	11.5	15.5	16.9	23.1	14.1
Got help or gave alarm	9.6	7.3	10.9	9.1	9.5	8.9
Screamed from pain or fear	3.5	4.9 *	2.6 *	1.2	1.1	1.3
Took other measures	9.8	6.7	11.6	16.0	12.2	17.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Sex			Race:	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.8	2.4
Attacked offender without weapon	11.6	14.0	8.6	11.4	12.1
Threatened offender with weapon	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.6	2.5
Threatened offender without weapon	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.8
Resisted or captured offender	21.2	23.1	18.9	20.7	24.4
Scared or warned offender	8.4	5.7	11.6	9.0	4.8
Persuaded or appeased offender	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.9	14.2
Ran away or hid	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.3	14.2
Got help or gave alarm	8.9	6.2	12.1	8.9	9.2
Screamed from pain or fear	1.7	0.5	3.2	1.7	2.2
Took other measures	15.1	16.1	13.9	15.9	11.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.
 †Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 72. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime

Person taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations						
		Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation	Don't know	Not available
Measure taken by victim								
Crimes of violence	7,655,650	100 %	67.2 %	8.4 %	7.0 %	10.8 %	6.4 %	0.2 % [†]
Rape/Sexual assault [†]	391,650	100 %	56.5	11.6	7.9	16.5	5.9 *	1.5 *
Robbery	790,620	100 %	70.1	6.7	7.6	9.0	6.4	0.3 *
Assault	6,473,390	100 %	67.5	8.4	6.9	10.6	6.4	0.1 *
Aggravated	1,879,440	100 %	73.7	6.2	5.5	9.1	5.4	0.1 *
Simple	4,593,940	100 %	65.0	9.3	7.5	11.3	6.9	0.1 *
Measure taken by others								
Crimes of violence	7,234,810	100 %	35.6	10.3	1.9	45.4	4.5	2.2
Rape/Sexual assault [†]	148,060	100 %	42.3	11.2 *	0.0 *	35.4	3.9 *	7.2 *
Robbery	716,220	100 %	33.8	8.0	1.2 *	51.6	1.9 *	3.5 *
Assault	6,370,530	100 %	35.7	10.5	2.1	44.9	4.8	2.0
Aggravated	1,820,780	100 %	38.3	12.1	2.5	39.0	5.5	2.6
Simple	4,549,750	100 %	34.7	9.9	1.9	47.3	4.6	1.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

†Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 73. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available
Crimes of violence	7,404,460	100 %	47.4 %	14.0 %	16.6 %	4.4 %	5.5 %	12.1 %	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	354,920	100 %	34.6	18.4	32.0	1.5 *	0.9 *	12.7	0.0 *
Robbery	902,930	100 %	39.0	17.5	15.1	13.5	5.9	9.0	0.0 *
Assault	6,146,620	100 %	49.4	13.2	16.0	3.2	5.7	12.5	0.0 *
Aggravated	1,964,580	100 %	49.9	11.4	16.5	2.8	8.1	11.3	0.0 *
Simple	4,182,030	100 %	49.2	14.0	15.8	3.4	4.5	13.1	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 74. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available
Crimes of violence¹	1,298,720	100 %	67.8 %	9.3 %	2.5 %	3.8 %	0.7 %*	15.8 %	0.0 %*
Robbery	125,210	100 %	55.6	20.0 *	3.5 *	3.3 *	0.0 *	17.7 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,083,960	100 %	68.8	7.4	2.6	4.2	0.8 *	16.2	0.0 *
Aggravated	255,280	100 %	57.6	12.7	3.1 *	4.0 *	2.5 *	20.3	0.0 *
Simple	828,680	100 %	72.2	5.7	2.5 *	4.3	0.3 *	14.9	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 75. Personal robbery and assault, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Characteristic	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury		
	Robbery and assault	Robbery	Assault
Sex			
Both sexes	23.5 %	28.6 %	22.8 %
Male	20.8	27.8	19.6
Female	27.6	30.2	27.3
Age			
12-15	29.4	27.7	29.7
16-19	23.6	24.3	23.5
20-34	24.3	33.6	23.0
35-49	19.5	22.7	19.1
50-64	17.6	37.9	13.3
65 and over	19.3	5.8 *	23.2
Race¹			
White	22.4	30.0	21.5
Black	28.8	22.4	30.5
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	18.8	25.6	17.2
Nonstrangers	29.1	41.8	28.4
Income:²			
Less than \$7,500	30.7	36.8	29.7
\$7,500-\$14,999	28.0	27.1	28.2
\$15,000-\$24,999	25.4	30.8	24.6
\$25,000-\$34,999	22.1	34.8	20.7
\$35,000-\$49,999	17.9	21.4	17.5
\$50,000-\$74,999	17.9	20.9 *	17.5
\$75,000 or more	17.5	18.3 *	17.4

¹Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
²Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 76. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received

Type of crime	Number of locations where victims received medical care	Percent distribution of where care was received							
		Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other
Crimes of violence	1,487,440	100 %	7.1 %	30.8 %	3.3 %	12.3 %	30.8 %	12.6 %	3.2 %
Completed violence	1,403,900	100 %	7.1	30.4	3.5	12.6	30.9	12.3	3.2
Attempted/threatened violence	83,540	100 %	6.2 *	36.7	0.0 *	7.9 *	28.1 *	17.6 *	3.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault:	90,360	100 %	5.0 *	27.0 *	0.0 *	29.2 *	27.4 *	8.8 *	2.5 *
Robbery	276,800	100 %	4.2 *	33.2	2.2 *	8.1 *	33.4	16.2	2.9 *
Completed/property taken	205,390	100 %	3.1 *	33.5	2.9 *	7.7 *	35.7	14.7	2.4 *
Attempted to take property	71,420	100 %	7.2 *	32.1 *	0.0 *	9.2 *	26.8 *	20.6 *	4.1 *
Assault	1,120,280	100 %	7.9	30.5	3.9	12.0	30.4	12.0	3.3
Aggravated	569,770	100 %	3.7 *	25.4	1.9 *	9.3	38.6	16.6	4.5 *
Simple	550,510	100 %	12.4	35.7	6.0	14.8	21.8	7.3	2.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 77. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence ¹	Robbery	Assault
Race			
All races ²	6.6 %	10.4 %	5.9 %
White	5.9	11.0	5.1
Black	10.0	8.5 *	9.8
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	6.5	10.7	5.1
Nonstrangers	6.8	9.0 *	6.7

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained.

¹Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

²Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

³Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 79. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence ¹	Robbery	Assault
Sex			
Both sexes	4.6 %	7.7 %	4.1 %
Male	4.8	7.7	4.4
Female	4.4	7.6	3.7
Age			
12-19	2.9	2.9 *	2.7
20-34	6.8	12.7	6.0
35-49	3.6	4.8 *	3.3
50-64	3.7 *	11.0 *	2.2 *
65 and over	3.0 *	0.0 *	4.1 *
Race²			
White	3.8	8.5	3.2
Black	8.3	6.7 *	8.2
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	4.9	7.8	3.9
Nonstrangers	4.3	7.2 *	4.3

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

²Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 78. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations
Race	
All races ¹	69.0 %
White	68.7
Black	74.0
Annual family income²	
Less than \$7,500	60.9
\$7,500-\$14,999	49.6
\$15,000-\$24,999	62.1
\$25,000-\$34,999	86.7
\$35,000-\$49,999	69.1
\$50,000-\$74,999	86.7
\$75,000 or more	78.8
Sex	
Male	62.5
Female	76.4
Age	
12-15	76.2
16-19	76.7
20-24	58.7
25-34	62.4
35-49	72.8
50-64	79.6
65 and over	88.4 *

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

²Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 80. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care

Characteristic and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of injured victims receiving care					
		Total	Emergency room care	Inpatient care			
				Total	Less than 1 day	1-3 days	4 days or more
Sex							
Both sexes							
Crimes of violence	502,370	100 %	62.7 %	37.3 %	21.9 %	6.2 %	9.1 %
Robbery	99,010	100 %	54.7	45.3	20.9 *	2.9 *	21.5 *
Assault	373,020	100 %	64.0	36.0	21.9	7.6	6.6 *
Male							
Crimes of violence	301,550	100 %	60.6	39.4	21.5	7.8 *	10.2
Robbery	66,400	100 %	52.1	47.9	18.4 *	4.3 *	25.2 *
Assault	235,150	100 %	62.9	37.1	22.4	8.8 *	5.9 *
Female							
Crimes of violence	200,820	100 %	66.0	34.0	22.6	3.8 *	7.6 *
Robbery	32,610	100 %	60.1 *	39.9 *	25.9 *	0.0 *	14.0 *
Assault	137,870	100 %	65.7	34.3	21.0	5.5 *	7.8 *
Race²							
White							
Crimes of violence	340,740	100 %	64.6	35.4	22.6	7.6 *	5.2 *
Robbery	77,590	100 %	62.6	37.4	26.6 *	3.7 *	7.0 *
Assault	244,400	100 %	64.7	35.3	20.8	9.5 *	5.0 *
Black							
Crimes of violence	137,940	100 %	57.5	42.5	22.1	0.0 *	20.4
Robbery	21,420 *	100 %*	26.1 *	73.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	73.9 *
Assault	104,930	100 %	61.5	38.5	26.8	0.0 *	11.8 *
Victim-offender relationship							
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	281,940	100 %	62.0	38.0	23.0	4.3 *	10.7
Robbery	81,680	100 %	55.9	44.1	20.0 *	3.5 *	20.6 *
Assault	179,030	100 %	63.1	36.9	24.2	5.2 *	7.5 *
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	220,430	100 %	63.7	36.3	20.5	8.6 *	7.1 *
Robbery	17,330 *	100 %*	49.2 *	50.8 *	25.1 *	0.0 *	25.8 *
Assault	193,990	100 %	64.7	35.3	19.7	9.8 *	5.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

²Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 81. Personal and property crimes, 1993:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss,
by type of crime and type of loss**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss						
	All economic losses	Theft losses			Damage losses		
		All theft losses	With damage	Without damage	All damage losses	With theft	Without theft
All personal crimes	19.4 %	11.5 %	1.1 %	10.4 %	9.0 %	1.1 %	7.9 %
Crimes of violence	16.0	7.7	1.1	6.6	9.4	1.1	8.3
Completed violence	36.3	25.9	3.7	22.2	14.1	3.7	10.4
Attempted/threatened violence	7.4	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.4	0.0 *	7.4
Rape/Sexual assault:	9.2	4.7 *	0.9 *	3.8 *	5.4 *	0.9 *	4.5 *
Robbery	66.4	63.1	9.0	54.1	12.3	9.0	3.3
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	14.2	85.8	14.2	14.2	...
With injury	100.0	100.0	17.8	82.2	17.8	17.8	...
Without injury	100.0	100.0	12.4	87.6	12.4	12.4	...
Attempted to take property	9.0	...	...	...	9.0	...	9.0
With injury	16.9 *	...	...	...	16.9 *	...	16.9 *
Without injury	7.1 *	...	...	...	7.1 *	...	7.1 *
Assault	9.2	...	...	...	9.2	...	9.2
Aggravated	10.3	...	...	...	10.3	...	10.3
Simple	8.7	...	...	...	8.7	...	8.7
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	91.6	91.2	1.2 *	90.0	1.6 *	1.2 *	0.4 *
Property crimes	94.4 %	88.0 %	12.7 %	75.3 %	19.1 %	12.7 %	6.4 %
Household burglary	85.5	67.2	19.1	48.1	37.4	19.1	18.3
Completed	89.5	82.7	23.3	59.4	30.2	23.3	6.9
Forcible entry	94.4	79.0	56.1	22.9	71.5	56.1	15.4
Unlawful entry without force	86.5	85.0	2.9	82.1	4.4	2.9	1.5
Attempted forcible entry	68.7	2.6	1.4 *	1.2 *	67.6	1.4 *	66.1
Motor vehicle theft	90.8	65.8	16.4	49.4	41.3	16.4	24.9
Completed	100.0	100.0	24.9	75.1	24.9	24.9	...
Attempted	73.0	...	...	...	73.0	...	73.0
Theft ²	96.9	95.0	10.9	84.1	12.8	10.9	2.0
Completed	100.0	100.0	11.5	88.5	11.5	11.5	...
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	3.8	96.2	3.8	3.8	...
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	11.0	...
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	29.6	70.4	29.6	29.6	...
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	11.5	88.5	11.5	11.5	...
Attempted	39.0	...	...	...	39.0	...	39.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under "All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses".

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 82. Personal and property crimes, 1993:

Total economic loss to victims of crime

Type of crime	All crimes				Crimes involving loss of \$1 or more			Crimes involving loss-no monetary value specified
	Gross loss (in millions of dollars)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss	Median dollar loss	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss	Median dollar loss	Total crimes
All crimes	19,397	43,547,400	445	70	30,045,200	646	90	3,483,450
Personal crimes	1,562	11,365,080	137	74	2,248,460	695	110	886,800
Crimes of violence	1,489	10,848,090	137	75	1,779,420	837	147	882,180
Rape/Sexual assault	109	485,290	224	70	64,720	1,676	200	42,040
Rape/Attempted rape	106	312,580	338	70	49,770	2,125	200	37,100
Rape	104	160,380	646	120	42,860	2,418	240	25,140 *
Attempted rape ¹	2	152,200	14	0	6,910 *	311	70	11,960 *
Sexual assault: ²	3	172,700	16	37	14,950 *	182	200	4,930 *
Robbery	541	1,291,020	419	111	834,580	649	147	67,950
Assault	840	9,071,790	93	40	880,110	954	143	772,190
Purse snatching	14	135,820	100	80	87,880	155	80	4,620 *
Pocket picking	59	381,160	154	60	381,160	154	60	0 *
Property crimes	17,836	32,182,320	554	70	27,796,740	642	85	2,596,650
Household burglary	4,387	5,984,000	733	200	4,368,040	1,004	200	749,090
Motor vehicle theft	8,039	1,960,540	4,101	2,500	1,593,300	5,046	2,660	186,250
Theft ³	5,409	24,237,780	223	50	21,835,400	248	60	1,661,300
Sex								
Male	12,947	27,240,650	475	65	19,494,940	664	90	1,911,860
Female	6,450	16,306,750	396	60	10,550,260	611	90	1,571,590
Race								
White	16,131	36,044,780	448	60	24,887,480	648	80	2,711,770
Black	2,457	6,200,410	396	80	4,211,220	584	120	642,780
Other	808	1,302,220	621	68	946,500	854	100	128,900
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	2,346	4,120,190	569	100	2,822,330	831	120	363,110
Non-Hispanic	16,948	39,218,910	432	60	27,062,960	626	81	3,108,840
Age								
12-15	46	1,872,910	25	10	258,740	178	30	158,950
16-19	399	2,280,520	175	50	806,400	495	75	157,820
20-24	1,862	4,804,260	388	100	3,036,120	613	131	309,200
25-34	5,240	10,133,690	517	80	7,140,220	734	100	776,480
35-49	7,304	15,476,450	472	55	11,764,160	621	75	1,135,500
50-64	3,423	5,977,480	573	60	4,714,830	726	80	558,730
65 and over	1,123	3,002,090	374	50	2,324,730	483	75	386,780
Income								
Less than \$7,500	1,393	5,271,100	264	51	3,324,570	419	85	545,090
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,777	5,826,500	305	56	3,962,290	449	80	506,790
\$15,000-\$24,999	2,762	6,890,460	401	60	4,762,940	580	85	567,950
\$25,000-\$34,999	2,797	6,294,860	444	60	4,380,800	638	80	488,040
\$35,000-\$49,999	2,835	6,594,410	430	60	4,578,770	619	89	479,200
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,798	5,296,460	528	63	3,730,190	750	80	332,280
\$75,000 or more	2,513	3,392,220	741	95	2,514,780	999	100	187,080

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape.

²Includes threats.

³Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
All races:										
All personal crimes	2,207,540	100 %	5.5 %	27.0 %	15.1 %	17.4 %	7.9 %	7.1 %	5.6 %	14.5 %
Crimes of violence ²	1,733,880	100 %	7.0	23.9	14.0	15.9	8.1	8.0	6.6	16.4
Completed violence	1,167,740	100 %	3.0	25.5	15.5	17.8	8.5	10.0	8.0	11.7
Attempted/threatened violence	566,140	100 %	15.1	20.7	11.1	12.2	7.2	3.7 *	3.9 *	26.1
Robbery	857,820	100 %	0.4 *	23.7	15.6	18.6	9.9	14.2	8.4	9.2
Completed/property taken	814,810	100 %	0.4 *	23.8	15.2	18.4	10.2	14.1	8.8	9.2
With injury	274,000	100 %	1.1 *	22.4	16.2	16.3	10.4	17.3	6.7 *	9.5 *
Without injury	540,800	100 %	0.0 *	24.5	14.7	19.4	10.0	12.4	9.9	9.0
Attempted to take property	43,020	100 %	0.0 *	20.5 *	23.3 *	23.6 *	4.7 *	17.4 *	0.0 *	10.4 *
With injury	16,110 *	100 %*	0.0 *	41.2 *	31.1 *	13.8 *	0.0 *	13.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	26,900 *	100 %*	0.0 *	8.2 *	18.6 *	29.5 *	7.6 *	19.6 *	0.0 *	16.6 *
Assault	831,500	100 %	13.9	22.8	12.8	13.1	6.1	1.9 *	5.2	24.2
Aggravated	264,530	100 %	13.8	16.7	8.7 *	12.6	8.7 *	5.2 *	6.3 *	28.0
Simple	566,970	100 %	13.9	25.7	14.7	13.3	4.9 *	0.4 *	4.7 *	22.4
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	473,660	100 %	0.0 *	38.1	18.8	22.5	7.4	4.1 *	1.9 *	7.3
All property crimes	30,391,290	100 %	1.8 %	33.5 %	12.5 %	17.2 %	9.2 %	6.0 %	10.2 %	9.6 %
Household burglary	5,117,140	100 %	3.9	18.4	8.7	15.6	10.9	8.6	18.4	15.5
Completed	4,319,480	100 %	1.4	16.4	9.3	17.4	12.3	10.0	21.4	11.8
Forcible entry	1,752,200	100 %	1.9	9.7	5.3	9.3	9.6	9.0	35.2	19.9
Unlawful entry without force	2,567,280	100 %	1.1	21.0	12.1	23.0	14.1	10.6	12.0	6.2
Attempted forcible entry	797,650	100 %	17.3	29.0	5.0	6.0	3.5	1.6 *	1.8 *	35.7
Motor vehicle theft	1,779,560	100 %	2.0	3.6	2.2	8.2	5.7	6.7	61.9	9.6
Completed	1,290,530	100 %	0.3 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	0.9 *	2.7	5.8	83.5	5.9
Attempted	489,020	100 %	6.6	11.5	7.5	27.3	13.6	9.3	4.9 *	19.4
Thefts	23,494,600	100 %	1.4	39.1	14.1	18.2	9.1	5.3	4.5	8.3
Completed	23,020,050	100 %	1.3	39.5	14.0	18.0	9.1	5.4	4.6	8.1
Attempted	474,540	100 %	4.2 *	16.4	17.0	29.6	7.5	3.5 *	1.7 *	20.1
White										
All personal crimes	1,611,430	100 %	6.4 %	29.0 %	14.4 %	15.7 %	6.9 %	7.0 %	5.0 %	15.6 %
Crimes of violence ²	1,290,790	100 %	8.0	25.4	12.5	15.8	6.8	7.8	5.7	18.2
Completed violence	827,100	100 %	3.3 *	27.8	13.5	17.4	7.3	9.8	7.4	13.4
Attempted/threatened violence	463,690	100 %	16.3	20.9	10.7	12.8	5.8 *	4.0 *	2.6 *	26.7
Robbery	571,970	100 %	0.0 *	25.2	14.6	17.6	8.5	14.7	8.2	11.1
Completed/property taken	536,350	100 %	0.0 *	25.3	14.7	16.9	8.7	14.7	8.7	11.0
With injury	197,300	100 %	0.0 *	23.0	15.0	18.5	7.6 *	18.2	5.7 *	12.1 *
Without injury	339,050	100 %	0.0 *	26.6	14.5	16.0	9.4	12.7	10.5	10.3
Attempted to take property	35,620	100 %	0.0 *	24.8 *	14.0 *	28.5 *	5.7 *	14.4 *	0.0 *	12.6 *
With injury	11,100 *	100 %*	0.0 *	59.8 *	0.0 *	20.1 *	0.0 *	20.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	24,530 *	100 %*	0.0 *	9.0 *	20.4 *	32.4 *	8.3 *	11.8 *	0.0 *	18.3 *
Assault	683,430	100 %	14.7	23.5	11.4	14.2	4.9	2.3 *	3.9 *	25.1
Aggravated	208,440	100 %	13.8	18.2	6.4 *	13.4 *	6.4 *	6.6 *	5.9 *	29.2
Simple	474,990	100 %	15.1	25.8	13.6	14.6	4.3 *	0.5 *	3.1 *	23.2
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	320,640	100 %	0.0 *	43.8	22.2	15.2	7.4 *	4.1 *	2.1 *	5.1 *
All property crimes	25,223,880	100 %	1.9 %	34.4 %	12.7 %	17.3 %	8.8 %	6.0 %	10.1 %	8.7 %
Household burglary	4,066,360	100 %	4.0	19.5	8.7	16.0	10.0	8.9	18.6	14.3
Completed	3,445,470	100 %	1.5	17.6	9.4	17.6	11.4	10.2	21.7	10.7
Forcible entry	1,314,100	100 %	2.3	11.3	5.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	35.6	18.7
Unlawful entry without force	2,131,370	100 %	1.0 *	21.5	11.9	23.0	12.8	10.9	13.1	5.7
Attempted forcible entry	620,890	100 %	17.4	30.3	5.0	6.9	2.5 *	2.0 *	1.3 *	34.6
Motor vehicle theft	1,328,160	100 %	1.8 *	3.9	2.1	8.3	5.4	7.2	63.9	7.3
Completed	981,820	100 %	0.4 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	1.2 *	2.8 *	6.0	84.2	4.3
Attempted	346,340	100 %	5.9 *	12.7	7.6 *	28.3	12.6	10.8	6.3 *	15.9
Thefts	19,829,360	100 %	1.5	39.5	14.2	18.2	8.8	5.4	4.7	7.7
Completed	19,434,460	100 %	1.4	40.0	14.2	18.0	8.9	5.4	4.8	7.4
Attempted	394,900	100 %	5.1 *	16.5	16.1	28.8	6.7 *	3.2 *	2.0 *	21.5

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1993: (continued)

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
Black										
All personal crimes	518,900	100 %	3.0 %*	21.8 %	15.5 %	22.9 %	11.3 %	7.4 %	7.5 %	10.6 %
Crimes of violence ²	379,860	100 %	4.1 *	19.9	17.1	17.3	12.5	8.5	9.7	11.0
Completed violence	286,310	100 %	2.9 *	19.4	18.9	19.7	11.7	11.2	10.0	6.2 *
Attempted/threatened violence	93,540	100 %	8.1 *	21.3 *	11.5 *	10.0 *	14.9 *	0.0 *	8.7 *	25.5 *
Robbery	236,080	100 %	1.3 *	19.5	17.0	22.1	13.0	13.6	9.4 *	4.0 *
Completed/property taken	231,060	100 %	1.3 *	19.9	15.2	22.6	13.3	13.9	9.6 *	4.1 *
With injury	53,150	100 %	5.8 *	25.6 *	17.6 *	11.5 *	15.9 *	15.5 *	8.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	177,910	100 %	0.0 *	18.3	14.5 *	25.9	12.5 *	13.4 *	10.1 *	5.3 *
Attempted to take property	5,020 *	100 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	5,020 *	100 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	0 *	0 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	134,610	100 %	9.4 *	21.8	16.2 *	8.7 *	12.5 *	0.0 *	10.8 *	20.6 *
Aggravated	49,320	100 %	15.6 *	12.5 *	14.3 *	11.2 *	19.4 *	0.0 *	5.0 *	22.1 *
Simple	85,290	100 %	5.8 *	27.2 *	17.4 *	7.2 *	8.5 *	0.0 *	14.2 *	19.7 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	139,050	100 %	0.0 *	27.0	11.1 *	38.3	8.0 *	4.6 *	1.6 *	9.5 *
All property crimes	4,136,050	100 %	1.8 %	28.7 %	10.9 %	16.5 %	10.9 %	5.9 %	11.1 %	14.1 %
Household burglary	898,940	100 %	4.1	14.5	8.0	13.9	14.2	7.5	17.3	20.4
Completed	752,620	100 %	1.2 *	12.1	8.6	16.1	15.4	8.9	20.6	16.9
Forcible entry	396,750	100 %	0.7 *	5.2 *	6.3 *	9.0	11.6	9.4	33.6	24.3
Unlawful entry without force	355,860	100 %	1.8 *	19.9	11.3	24.1	19.6	8.4	6.2 *	8.7
Attempted forcible entry	146,320	100 %	19.0 *	26.8	5.0 *	2.5 *	8.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	38.3
Motor vehicle theft	369,930	100 %	2.5 *	3.3 *	2.2 *	7.2 *	5.8 *	5.9 *	56.8	16.2
Completed	253,360	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.8 *	5.4 *	82.1	10.6 *
Attempted	116,580	100 %	7.9 *	10.6 *	7.1 *	22.9 *	14.4 *	7.0 *	1.8 *	28.4
Theft ³	2,867,180	100 %	0.9 *	36.5	12.9	18.6	10.5	5.4	3.3	11.9
Completed	2,809,070	100 %	1.0 *	37.0	12.7	18.2	10.6	5.4	3.4	11.8
Attempted	58,120	100 %	0.0 *	10.9 *	22.5 *	37.6 *	4.5 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	17.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

²Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

³Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 84. Personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen

Type of property loss	Percent of property stolen							
	Personal crimes		Crimes of violence ¹		Robbery		Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	3,348,610	100.0 %	2,152,140	100.0 %	2,087,380	100.0 %	1,196,470	100.0 %
Cash	804,840	24.0	401,200	18.6	393,370	18.8	403,640	33.7
Purse, wallet, credit cards	928,110	27.7	366,000	17.0	355,470	17.0	562,110	47.0
Vehicle or parts	72,440	2.2	72,440	3.4	72,440	3.5	0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicles	35,500	1.1	35,500	1.6	35,500	1.7	0 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	7,790 *	0.2 *	7,790 *	0.4 *	7,790 *	0.4 *	0 *	0.0 *
Unattached vehicle accessories	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *
Bicycle or parts	29,160	0.9	29,160	1.4	29,160	1.4	0 *	0.0 *
Household furnishings	43,430	1.3	43,430	2.0	39,520	1.9	0 *	0.0 *
Personal effects	660,310	19.7	557,250	25.9	537,120	25.7	103,070	8.6
Portable electronic, photographic gear	41,520	1.2	38,920	1.8	38,920	1.9	2,600 *	0.2 *
Jewelry, clothing	376,380	11.2	357,430	16.6	346,520	16.6	18,950 *	1.6 *
Other personal effects	242,410	7.2	160,900	7.5	151,680	7.3	81,510	6.8
Firearms	11,120 *	0.3 *	11,120 *	0.5 *	11,120 *	0.5 *	0 *	0.0 *
Tools, machinery	12,410 *	0.4 *	12,410 *	0.6 *	12,410 *	0.6 *	0 *	0.0 *
Other	83,180	2.5	58,600	2.7	56,360	2.7	24,580 *	2.1 *
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Type of property loss	Percent of property stolen							
	Property crimes		Household burglary		Motor vehicle theft		Theft ²	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	60,544,750	100.0 %	10,248,360	100.0 %	3,851,300	100.0 %	46,445,100	100.0 %
Cash	3,825,410	6.3	676,930	6.6	42,460	1.1	3,106,030	6.7
Purse, wallet, credit cards	2,951,810	4.9	241,550	2.4	57,130	1.5	2,653,130	5.7
Vehicle or parts	8,841,140	14.6	485,920	4.7	1,425,580	37.0	6,929,630	14.9
Motor vehicles	1,324,790	2.2	32,370	0.3	1,290,530	33.5	1,890 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	4,686,380	7.7	53,040	0.5	70,000	1.8	4,563,330	9.8
Unattached vehicle accessories	859,390	1.4	63,530	0.6	65,050	1.7	730,820	1.6
Bicycle or parts	1,970,580	3.3	336,990	3.3	0 *	0.0 *	1,633,600	3.5
Household furnishings	2,125,550	3.5	1,290,320	12.6	18,990 *	0.5 *	816,240	1.8
Personal effects	13,497,920	22.3	2,781,730	27.1	368,580	9.6	10,347,610	22.3
Portable electronic, photographic gear	3,300,070	5.5	754,840	7.4	93,350	2.4	2,451,870	5.3
Jewelry, clothing	5,152,010	8.5	1,135,770	11.1	116,410	3.0	3,899,820	8.4
Other personal effects	5,045,850	8.3	891,120	8.7	158,820	4.1	3,995,920	8.6
Firearms	291,820	0.5	195,110	1.9	2,030 *	0.1 *	94,680	0.2
Tools, machinery	2,720,060	4.5	750,580	7.3	94,500	2.5	1,874,980	4.0
Other	3,951,980	6.5	558,570	5.5	47,860	1.2	3,345,540	7.2
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.
²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 85. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000 or more	Not known and not available
All races¹										
All personal crimes²	1,309,220	100 %	0.2 %*	30.3 %	16.9 %	20.2 %	8.8 %	10.2 %	6.0 %	7.4 %
Robbery	814,810	100 %	0.4 *	25.4	15.6	18.7	9.6	14.2	8.5	7.6
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	471,480	100 %	0.0 *	38.2	19.3	22.6	7.4	3.7 *	1.9 *	6.9
All property crimes	28,330,320	100 %	1.3 %	35.3 %	13.3 %	18.1 %	9.7 %	6.2 %	10.2 %	6.0 %
Household burglary	4,019,740	100 %	1.0	16.4	9.8	19.6	14.3	11.7	22.5	4.8
Motor vehicle theft	1,290,530	100 %	0.5 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	1.1 *	2.9	6.6	82.9	5.2
Theft ³	23,020,050	100 %	1.4	40.5	14.6	18.7	9.3	5.2	3.9	6.2
White										
All personal crimes²	868,570	100 %	0.0 %*	33.6 %	17.9 %	17.2 %	7.9 %	10.0 %	5.9 %	7.6 %
Robbery	536,350	100 %	0.0 *	26.9	15.3	18.1	7.9	14.0	8.3	9.6
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	318,460	100 %	0.0 *	44.1	23.0	15.3	7.5 *	3.6 *	2.1 *	4.5 *
All property crimes	23,675,360	100 %	1.4 %	36.1 %	13.5 %	18.1 %	9.5 %	6.1 %	9.9 %	5.4 %
Household burglary	3,213,400	100 %	1.0	16.8	9.8	19.9	13.4	11.8	23.0	4.3
Motor vehicle theft	971,480	100 %	0.4 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	1.4 *	2.9 *	6.5	83.8	3.9
Theft ³	19,490,480	100 %	1.5	41.0	14.7	18.7	9.1	5.1	4.1	5.7
Black										
All personal crimes²	379,280	100 %	0.8 %*	23.2 %	14.1 %	27.8 %	11.0 %	11.5 %	6.4 %*	5.1 %*
Robbery	231,060	100 %	1.3 *	20.7	15.2	21.8	13.3	16.2	9.6 *	1.9 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	139,050	100 %	0.0 *	27.0	11.1 *	38.3	8.0 *	4.6 *	1.6 *	9.5 *
All property crimes	3,767,370	100 %	1.1 %	30.9 %	12.0 %	17.7 %	11.3 %	7.0 %	11.4 %	8.7 %
Household burglary	694,650	100 %	1.2 *	14.5	9.5	18.0	17.6	11.5	20.9	6.9
Motor vehicle theft	253,140	100 %	0.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.8 *	7.6 *	79.9	8.8 *
Theft ³	2,819,570	100 %	1.0	37.8	13.7	19.2	10.5	5.8	2.9	9.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
¹Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
²Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

³Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.
³Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss,
by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							All recovered	Not available
		Total	None recovered ¹	Some recovered			Proportion unknown ²			
				Total	Less than half	Half or more				
All races³										
All personal crimes⁴	1,309,220	100 %	76.4 %	14.0 %	5.2 %	4.4 %	4.4 %	7.5 %	2.1 %*	
Robbery	814,810	100 %	78.8	9.0	3.3 *	4.0	1.7 *	9.0	3.2 *	
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	471,480	100 %	71.9	23.2	8.7	5.3 *	9.2	4.9 *	0.0 *	
All property crimes	28,330,320	100 %	87.3 %	4.8 %	1.5 %	1.9 %	1.4 %	6.6 %	1.3 %	
Household burglary	4,019,740	100 %	90.9	3.9	1.6	1.9	0.4 *	4.6	0.5 *	
Motor vehicle theft	1,290,530	100 %	33.8	25.9	5.1	12.6	8.2	39.4	0.8 *	
Thefts ⁵	23,020,050	100 %	89.7	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	5.1	1.5	
White										
All personal crimes⁴	854,810	100 %	73.4 %	15.3 %	6.8 %	4.3 %	4.2 %	8.4 %	3.0 %*	
Robbery	536,350	100 %	75.1	10.1	3.5 *	3.9 *	2.6 *	10.0	4.8 *	
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	318,460	100 %	70.4	24.0	12.2	4.9 *	7.0 *	5.6 *	0.0 *	
All property crimes	23,675,360	100 %	87.4 %	4.8 %	1.4 %	1.9 %	1.5 %	6.5 %	1.3 %	
Household burglary	3,213,400	100 %	90.6	3.7	1.6	1.6	0.5 *	5.2	0.5 *	
Motor vehicle theft	971,480	100 %	32.5	26.7	4.6	13.5	8.7	40.0	0.8 *	
Thefts ⁵	19,490,480	100 %	89.6	3.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	5.0	1.5	
Black										
All personal crimes⁴	370,110	100 %	83.7 %	11.0 %	0.7 %*	5.7 %*	4.6 %*	5.3 %*	0.0 %*	
Robbery	231,060	100 %	87.6	6.2 *	1.1 *	5.1 *	0.0 *	6.2 *	0.0 *	
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	139,050	100 %	77.3	18.9 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	12.2 *	3.8 *	0.0 *	
All property crimes	3,767,370	100 %	87.4 %	4.5 %	1.7 %	1.8 %	1.0 %	6.5 %	1.7 %	
Household burglary	694,650	100 %	93.7	3.8 *	1.0 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	2.2 *	0.4 *	
Motor vehicle theft	253,140	100 %	40.2	24.5	8.4 *	8.4 *	7.7 *	34.2	1.1 *	
Thefts ⁵	2,819,570	100 %	90.1	2.8	1.3	0.9 *	0.6 *	5.1	2.0	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes items that were taken that had no value.

²Includes items that were recovered that had no value.

³Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

⁴Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

⁵Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations
All personal crimes:	6.2 %
Crimes of violence	6.3
Completed violence	12.2
Attempted/threatened violence	3.9
Rape/Sexual assault:	6.6
Robbery	10.2
Completed/property taken	12.1
With injury	18.8
Without injury	8.7
Attempted to take property	6.8
With injury	28.8 *
Without injury	1.3 *
Assault	5.8
Aggravated	7.3
Simple	5.1
All property crimes	5.4 %
Household burglary	6.1
Completed	6.9
Forcible entry	14.4
Unlawful entry without force	2.3
Attempted forcible entry	2.8
Motor vehicle theft	19.7
Completed	24.9
Attempted	9.6
Theft ³	4.1
Completed	4.1
Less than \$50	1.7
\$50 - \$249	3.1
\$250 or more	12.0
Amount not available	3.2
Attempted	3.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.
²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.
³Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 88. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations	
	White	Black
All personal crimes:	6.1 %	5.7 %
Crimes of violence	6.2	6.2
Completed violence	12.3	10.2
Attempted/threatened violence	3.9	3.5
Rape/Sexual assault ² :	7.4	3.6 *
Robbery	9.4	12.8
Assault	5.7	4.7
All property crimes	5.3 %	6.0 %
Completed	5.3	6.2
Attempted	4.5	4.6 *
Household burglary	5.2	11.3
Motor vehicle theft	21.1	15.5
Theft ³ :	4.1	3.0

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.
²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.
³Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 89. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
All personal crimes¹	700,520	100 %	26.5 %	49.3 %	7.2 %	11.6 %	5.4 %
Crimes of violence	685,320	100 %	25.5	49.8	7.4	11.8	5.5
Completed violence	390,470	100 %	14.5	53.3	9.1	14.8	8.3
Attempted/threatened violence	294,850	100 %	40.2	45.1	5.1 *	7.9 *	1.7 *
Rape/Sexual assault ²	32,050	100 %	0.0 *	70.2 *	6.8 *	23.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	131,210	100 %	16.8 *	54.4	5.1 *	17.5 *	6.2 *
Assault	522,060	100 %	29.3	47.3	8.0	9.7	5.7
All property crimes	1,739,240	100 %	49.9 %	44.6 %	1.6 %*	2.0 %	2.0 %
Completed	1,606,440	100 %	49.6	44.5	1.7 *	2.1	2.0
Attempted	132,800	100 %	53.5	44.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.7 *
Household burglary	367,200	100 %	39.0	56.0	1.1 *	1.6 *	2.3 *
Motor vehicle theft	385,900	100 %	33.0	55.8	2.7 *	3.9 *	4.7 *
Theft ³	986,140	100 %	60.6	35.9	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

³Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."

Table 90. Selected personal and property crimes, 1993:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
White							
All personal crimes¹	564,920	100 %	28.7 %	48.0 %	6.9 %	11.1 %	5.4 %
Crimes of violence	549,730	100 %	27.5	48.6	7.1	11.4	5.5
All property crimes	1,407,760	100 %	54.0 %	41.1 %	1.6 %*	1.6 %*	1.8 %*
Household burglary	250,090	100 %	45.2	49.1	1.6 *	0.7 *	3.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	307,950	100 %	36.9	54.1	2.7 *	3.5 *	2.8 *
Theft ²	849,710	100 %	62.7	34.1	1.2 *	1.1 *	0.9 *
Black							
All personal crimes²	103,040	100 %	16.2 %*	53.8 %	9.4 %*	15.4 %*	5.3 %*
Crimes of violence	103,040	100 %	16.2 *	53.8	9.4 *	15.4 *	5.3 *
All property crimes	264,890	100 %	30.5 %	64.2 %	1.4 %*	3.9 %*	0.0 %*
Household burglary	115,040	100 %	26.1	70.3	0.0 *	3.6 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	62,100	100 %	21.9 *	71.1	0.0 *	7.1 *	0.0 *
Theft ²	87,740	100 %	42.3	51.4	4.3 *	2.1 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

²Theft includes crimes previously classified as "Personal larceny without contact" and "Household larceny."