



## Chapter III

### Victims and offenders

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### Victim-offender relationship

The NCVS gathers information from victims about their relationship to the offender. Based on this information, victimizations may be classified as having been committed by a stranger or nonstranger, among other categorizations. The *Appendix VI: Glossary* contains information about classifying crimes as involving strangers and nonstrangers.

- Robbery and aggravated assault were more likely to be committed by strangers than nonstrangers. Rape/sexual assault and simple assault were more likely to be committed by nonstrangers than strangers (tables 27 and 28).
- Fifty-three percent of all violent victimizations, 28% of rapes, 81% of robberies, and 50% of assaults were committed by strangers in 1993 (table 29).
- Males were more likely than females to be victimized by strangers.
- There was no significant difference between blacks and whites in proportions of violent victimizations committed by strangers (table 30).
- Women who were divorced or separated were less likely than women in any other marital status category to report that they had been victimized by strangers (table 31).

### Characteristics of offenders

Victims were also asked to describe the offenders. The following description of drug use, age, sex, and race are based on the victim's perception of the offender.

### Drug and alcohol use by offenders

- Twenty-nine percent of all violent crime victims perceived the offender or offenders to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol at the time of the offense — 20% alcohol only, 4% drugs alone, and 4% both (table 32).

### Family violence

Family violence includes crimes committed by a relative against a family member. These tables combine victimizations committed by single and multiple offenders. When classifying the multiple-offender crimes, the relationship of the offender who was closest to the victim is used.

- (See *Appendix VI: Glossary* for the definition of *multiple offenders*.)
- About 88% of the violent crimes committed by relatives were assaults — 68% simple assaults and 20% aggravated assaults (table 33).
  - Family violence accounted for 9% of all violent crimes, including 14% of completed crimes and 8% of attempted crimes. Victims' relatives committed 14% of all rapes/sexual assaults, 4% of all robberies, and 10% of all assaults (table 34).

- Fifty-four percent of the 1 million violent crimes occurring between relatives involved the spouse or the ex-spouse of the victim. Family violence was more likely to involve the victim's spouse than ex-spouse, parents, or children. Violence between parents and children combined accounted for 17% of the crimes between relatives, while violence from other relatives accounted for 29% (tables 33 and 34).
- The rate of violent crimes against women committed by relatives was 8 per 1,000, while the rate for men was 2 per 1,000. Men and women had comparable victimization rates when the offenders were well known but not related to the victims. Males, however, were significantly more likely than females to be victimized by a casual acquaintance (table 35).
- Blacks were more likely than whites to be victims of violent crimes by unrelated persons whom they knew well. There was no significant difference between whites and blacks in the rates of violent victimizations committed by relatives or casual acquaintances.
- People who were married or widowed were the least likely to be victims of violence from well known offenders, and persons who had never married were the most likely. Persons who had never married were also most likely to be victimized by a casual acquaintance.
- Divorced or separated persons had the highest rate of violent crimes committed by relatives.

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**Number of victims in violent crimes**

- The vast majority of violent crimes were committed against one individual (93%). When a violent incident did involve more than one victim, most commonly two people were victimized (table 36).

**Number of offenders in violent crimes**

- The majority of violent incidents were committed by a lone offender. Simple assaults were significantly more likely than robberies and aggravated assaults to involve only one offender (table 37).
- Violent crimes committed by strangers were more likely to involve multiple-offenders than crimes committed by nonstrangers.
- In both single and multiple offender crimes, the offender(s) were more likely to be male (tables 38 and 44).

**Characteristics of offenders***Single-offender victimizations*

- In nearly a third of violent victimizations committed by a single offender, the perpetrator was perceived to be between ages 12 and 20; less than a third, 21 to 29, and in more than a third, age 30 or older (table 39).
- The offender was white in a majority of all single offender assaults (67%) and rape/sexual assaults (69%). Single offender robberies were about equally likely to have been committed by whites or blacks (table 40).
- Most violent crime was intraracial. Seventy-four percent of all single offender violent crimes against whites were committed by whites. Eighty-one percent of single offender violent crimes against blacks were committed by blacks (table 42).
- For violent victimizations committed by a single offender, 44% involved a stranger to the victim; 12% a relative; 24% a person well known to the victim; and 19% a casual acquaintance (table 43).

*Multiple-offender victimizations*

- In multiple-offender victimizations, most frequently the offenders were all perceived to be between the ages of 12 and 20 (table 45).
- According to victim perceptions, a higher percentage of multiple-offender robberies were committed by black offenders than by white offenders. For assaults, the converse was true (table 46).
- For violent victimizations committed by multiple offenders, 79% involved strangers to the victim; 11%, casual acquaintances; 8%, persons well known but not related to the victim; and 2% relatives of the victim (table 49).

Table 26. Personal crimes, 1993:

**Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
<b>Personal crimes</b>	<b>10,413,610</b>	<b>11,365,080</b>	<b>1.09</b>
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	10,848,090	1.10
Completed violence	2,942,240	3,212,740	1.09
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	7,635,360	1.10
Rape/Sexual assault	472,760	485,290	1.03
Rape/Attempted rape	305,890	312,580	1.02
Rape	160,380	160,380	1.00
Attempted rape <sup>1</sup>	145,510	152,200	1.05
Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>	166,870	172,700	1.03
Robbery	1,161,900	1,291,020	1.11
Completed/property taken	723,140	814,810	1.13
With injury	253,950	274,000	1.08
Without injury	469,200	540,800	1.15
Attempted to take property	438,760	476,210	1.09
With injury	89,980	95,500	1.06
Without injury	348,770	380,710	1.09
Assault	8,264,320	9,071,790	1.10
Aggravated	2,220,180	2,562,860	1.15
With injury	623,010	712,970	1.14
Threatened with weapon	1,597,170	1,849,880	1.16
Simple	6,044,150	6,508,930	1.08
With minor injury	1,273,190	1,356,220	1.07
Without injury	4,770,950	5,152,710	1.08
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	514,630	516,980	1.00
Completed purse snatching	89,040	90,330	1.01
Attempted purse snatching	44,430	45,500	1.02
Pocket picking	381,160	381,160	1.00

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>2</sup>Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Number and percent distribution of incidents,  
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	All incidents		Percent of incidents			
	Number	Percent	Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>9,898,980</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>5,045,040</b>	<b>51.0 %</b>	<b>4,853,940</b>	<b>49.0 %</b>
Completed violence	2,942,240	100 %	1,325,350	45.0	1,616,900	55.0
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	100 %	3,719,690	53.5	3,237,050	46.5
Rape/Sexual assault	472,760	100 %	122,090	25.8	350,670	74.2
Rape/Attempted rape	305,890	100 %	72,850	23.8	233,050	76.2
Rape	160,380	100 %	34,070	21.2	126,310	78.8
Attempted rape <sup>1</sup>	145,510	100 %	38,780	26.6	106,730	73.4
Sexual assault:	166,870	100 %	49,240	29.5	117,630	70.5
Robbery	1,161,900	100 %	930,860	80.1	231,040	19.9
Completed/property taken	723,140	100 %	570,450	78.9	152,690	21.1
With injury	253,950	100 %	183,680	72.3	70,260	27.7
Without injury	469,200	100 %	386,770	82.4	82,430	17.6
Attempted to take property	438,760	100 %	360,410	82.1	78,350	17.9
With injury	89,980	100 %	61,240	68.1	28,740	31.9
Without injury	348,770	100 %	299,170	85.8	49,600	14.2
Assault	8,264,320	100 %	3,992,090	48.3	4,272,230	51.7
Aggravated	2,220,180	100 %	1,281,200	57.7	938,980	42.3
With injury	623,010	100 %	289,650	46.5	333,360	53.5
Threatened with weapon	1,597,170	100 %	991,550	62.1	605,620	37.9
Simple	6,044,150	100 %	2,710,900	44.9	3,333,250	55.1
With minor injury	1,273,190	100 %	384,190	30.2	889,000	69.8
Without injury	4,770,950	100 %	2,326,700	48.8	2,444,250	51.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape.

<sup>2</sup>Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Number of victimizations and victimization rates  
for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime  
and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Total Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
		Total		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>211,524,770</b>	<b>10,848,090</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>5,729,740</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>5,118,360</b>	<b>24.2</b>
Completed violence		3,212,740	15.2	1,523,320	7.2	1,689,410	8.0
Attempted/threatened violence		7,635,360	36.1	4,206,410	19.9	3,428,950	16.2
Rape/Sexual assault		485,290	2.3	133,630	0.6	351,660	1.7
Rape/Attempted rape		312,580	1.5	78,550	0.4	234,040	1.1
Rape		160,380	0.8	34,070	0.2	126,310	0.6
Attempted rape		152,200	0.7	44,480	0.2	107,720	0.5
Sexual assault		172,700	0.8	55,080	0.3	117,630	0.6
Robbery		1,291,020	6.1	1,049,340	5.0	241,680	1.1
Completed/property taken		814,810	3.9	654,510	3.1	160,300	0.8
With injury		274,000	1.3	201,690	1.0	72,310	0.3
Without injury		540,800	2.6	452,820	2.1	87,980	0.4
Attempted to take property		476,210	2.3	394,820	1.9	81,390	0.4
With injury		95,500	0.5	66,750	0.3	28,740	0.1
Without injury		380,710	1.8	328,070	1.6	52,640	0.2
Assault		9,071,790	42.9	4,546,780	21.5	4,525,010	21.4
Aggravated		2,562,860	12.1	1,521,040	7.2	1,041,820	4.9
With injury		712,970	3.4	343,230	1.6	369,740	1.7
Threatened with weapon		1,849,880	8.7	1,177,800	5.6	672,080	3.2
Simple		6,508,930	30.8	3,025,740	14.3	3,483,190	16.5
With minor injury		1,356,220	6.4	438,690	2.1	917,530	4.3
Without injury		5,152,710	24.4	2,587,050	12.2	2,565,660	12.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 .Includes verbal threats of rape.  
 .Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by sex and age of victims and type of crime**

Sex and age	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault <sup>†</sup>	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both sexes</b>	<b>52.8 %</b>	<b>27.5 %</b>	<b>81.3 %</b>	<b>50.1 %</b>	<b>59.3 %</b>	<b>46.5 %</b>
12-15	38.7	17.6 *	63.9	36.3	45.1	33.7
16-19	51.7	29.6	84.3	49.5	62.7	43.7
20-24	56.8	26.1 *	81.7	55.6	62.1	52.2
25-34	58.1	35.8	82.2	55.6	61.8	52.9
35-49	52.5	23.6 *	87.7	49.0	55.4	46.9
50-64	60.6	23.6 *	83.0	56.5	72.3	50.2
65 and over	73.8	51.2 *	100.0	67.6	87.9	60.6
<b>Male</b>	<b>64.0 %</b>	<b>45.0 %*</b>	<b>88.5 %</b>	<b>60.2 %</b>	<b>64.1 %</b>	<b>58.5 %</b>
12-15	44.2	0.0 *	76.2	39.5	39.3	39.5
16-19	63.1	35.3 *	88.1	60.3	71.3	54.3
20-24	71.6	30.8 *	85.8	69.9	71.1	69.1
25-34	69.8	69.3 *	92.3	66.2	66.7	65.9
35-49	66.9	0.0 *	94.1	62.5	63.8	61.9
50-64	69.2	0.0 *	90.0	63.7	67.5	62.0
65 and over	89.0	0.0 *	100.0 *	84.6	82.3 *	85.2
<b>Female</b>	<b>37.7 %</b>	<b>25.8 %</b>	<b>66.8 %</b>	<b>35.7 %</b>	<b>50.4 %</b>	<b>31.1 %</b>
12-15	29.8	17.6 *	33.7 *	30.8	55.8	23.9
16-19	35.4	28.4 *	75.6	32.8	42.7	29.8
20-24	39.2	25.7 *	75.1	37.0	47.7	32.3
25-34	41.2	29.5 *	63.8	39.4	53.0	34.4
35-49	35.9	24.2 *	75.6	32.8	37.6	31.9
50-64	46.8	23.6 *	62.6 *	45.6	81.2	33.7
65 and over	61.5	51.2 *	100.0 *	54.7	90.9 *	39.3 *

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

†Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by sex and race of victims and type of crime**

Sex and race	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault <sup>†</sup>	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both sexes</b>						
White	52.8 %	26.6 %	78.2 %	51.1 %	62.3 %	47.1 %
Black	52.9	36.0 *	88.1	45.0	47.9	43.3
<b>Male</b>						
White	64.2	41.2 *	87.2	61.3	66.3	59.1
Black	63.7	100.0 *	90.9	55.4	52.9	56.7
<b>Female</b>						
White	36.9	25.0	60.0	36.0	53.2	31.6
Black	40.9	33.2 *	83.2	33.6	42.8	27.7

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

†Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by sex and marital status of victims  
and type of crime**

Sex and marital status	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both sexes</b>						
Never married	52.7	28.5	80.2	50.0	59.1	46.4
Married	62.4	41.6	92.0	59.3	66.7	56.4
Widowed	62.7	0.0 *	93.4	54.3	80.6 *	44.9
Divorced or separated	36.7	15.7 *	66.5	34.3	45.3	30.1
<b>Male</b>						
Never married	61.6	46.8 *	85.9	57.7	62.8	55.4
Married	70.2	40.7 *	96.4	67.2	68.4	66.6
Widowed	94.4	0.0 *	100.0 *	90.8 *	100.0 *	87.7 *
Divorced or separated	60.4	0.0 *	87.2	55.1	59.0	53.0
<b>Female</b>						
Never married	37.8	26.4	64.6	36.5	51.0	31.8
Married	50.3	41.8 *	85.1	46.5	62.7	41.7
Widowed	53.1	0.0 *	89.3 *	45.8	76.3 *	34.8 *
Divorced or separated	22.7	15.7 *	42.0	21.6	32.8	18.2

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault <sup>1</sup>	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.2	40.6	23.3	29.5	31.8	28.5
Under the influence of alcohol	19.7	29.8	11.6	20.3	20.5	20.2
Under the influence of drugs	4.0	3.4 *	5.2	3.8	4.7	3.5
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	5.0	3.5
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.4	1.0 *	1.1 *	1.5	1.7	1.4
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.1 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	28.9	32.5	11.7	31.1	21.8	34.8
Don't know or not ascertained	41.9	27.0	65.0	39.4	46.3	36.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 1993:

**Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Number of victimizations					
		Related					
		Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>10,848,090</b>	<b>1,024,870</b>	<b>363,120</b>	<b>187,510</b>	<b>92,610</b>	<b>85,000</b>	<b>296,620</b>
Completed violence	3,212,740	438,110	180,520	73,310	52,870	28,340	103,080
Attempted/threatened violence	7,635,360	586,750	182,600	114,200	39,740	56,670	193,550
Rape/Sexual assault:	485,290	66,800	19,120 *	31,790	6,430 *	0 *	9,450 *
Robbery	1,291,020	54,160	9,030 *	19,610 *	3,820 *	1,950 *	19,760 *
Completed/property taken	814,810	33,460	2,060 *	13,060 *	3,820 *	1,950 *	12,570 *
Attempted to take property	476,210	20,700 *	6,970 *	6,540 *	0 *	0 *	7,190 *
Assault	9,071,790	903,910	334,960	136,120	82,360	83,060	267,410
Aggravated	2,562,860	202,650	37,120	44,580	23,900 *	14,360 *	82,700
Simple	6,508,930	701,250	297,840	91,540	58,460	68,700	184,710

Type of crime	Well-known <sup>1</sup>	Number of victimizations			
		Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,484,330</b>	<b>1,609,750</b>	<b>167,370</b>	<b>5,326,890</b>	<b>234,900</b>
Completed violence	838,790	415,120	82,140	1,346,590	91,990
Attempted/threatened violence	1,645,540	1,194,630	85,230	3,980,300	142,910
Rape/Sexual assault:	160,340	124,530	10,480 *	118,440	4,700 *
Robbery	122,880	64,640	36,270	982,420	30,640
Completed/property taken	101,910	24,930 *	36,270	601,210	17,030 *
Attempted to take property	20,970 *	39,710	0 *	381,220	13,610 *
Assault	2,201,110	1,420,580	120,610	4,226,020	199,560
Aggravated	507,090	332,080	53,070	1,371,650	96,320
Simple	1,694,020	1,088,510	67,540	2,854,380	103,240

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Total crimes	Percent of victimizations					
			Related					
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>10,848,090</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>9.4 %</b>	<b>3.3 %</b>	<b>1.7 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>	<b>2.7 %</b>
Completed violence	3,212,740	100 %	13.6	5.6	2.3	1.6	0.9	3.2
Attempted/threatened violence	7,635,360	100 %	7.7	2.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	2.5
Rape/Sexual assault:	485,290	100 %	13.8	3.9 *	6.6	1.3 *	0.0 *	1.9 *
Robbery	1,291,020	100 %	4.2	0.7 *	1.5 *	0.3 *	0.2 *	1.5 *
Completed/property taken	814,810	100 %	4.1	0.3 *	1.6 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	1.5 *
Attempted to take property	476,210	100 %	4.3 *	1.5 *	1.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.5 *
Assault	9,071,790	100 %	10.0	3.7	1.5	0.9	0.9	2.9
Aggravated	2,562,860	100 %	7.9	1.4	1.7	0.9 *	0.6 *	3.2
Simple	6,508,930	100 %	10.8	4.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.8

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations				
	Well-known <sup>1</sup>	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>22.9 %</b>	<b>14.8 %</b>	<b>1.5 %</b>	<b>49.1 %</b>	<b>2.2 %</b>
Completed violence	26.1	12.9	2.6	41.9	2.9
Attempted/threatened violence	21.6	15.6	1.1	52.1	1.9
Rape/Sexual assault:	33.0	25.7	2.2 *	24.4	1.0 *
Robbery	9.5	5.0	2.8	76.1	2.4
Completed/property taken	12.5	3.1 *	4.5	73.8	2.1 *
Attempted to take property	4.4 *	8.3	0.0 *	80.1	2.9 *
Assault	24.3	15.7	1.3	46.6	2.2
Aggravated	19.8	13.0	2.1	53.5	3.8
Simple	26.0	16.7	1.0	43.9	1.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1993:

**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,  
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

Characteristic	Total population	Crimes of violence <sup>1</sup>				Assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Sex</b>									
Male	102,348,090	2.0	11.1	8.7	36.3	1.9	10.5	8.3	29.1
Female	109,176,670	7.5	12.3	6.5	14.8	6.5	10.3	5.2	11.4
<b>Race</b>									
White	178,912,480	4.8	11.1	7.5	24.5	4.3	9.9	6.5	20.2
Black	25,230,060	5.9	16.2	9.0	31.8	5.1	14.4	8.4	20.6
Other	7,382,230	2.2 *	11.8	4.5	18.8	1.9 *	10.1	4.2	11.8
<b>Age</b>									
12-15	14,963,650	3.0	39.6	30.8	43.4	2.3	35.7	26.9	34.2
16-19	13,988,460	5.6	31.5	19.3	54.8	5.1	27.4	17.0	43.6
20-24	18,701,390	8.2	22.5	9.7	49.1	7.7	19.1	7.5	40.0
25-34	42,279,270	6.7	11.2	6.6	32.0	5.9	9.7	6.2	25.9
35-49	57,428,550	6.7	8.0	5.5	21.1	6.0	7.3	5.0	16.6
50-64	33,350,360	1.9	2.2	2.6	9.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	7.2
65 and over	30,813,070	0.4 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	3.5	0.3 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	2.3
<b>Marital status<sup>2</sup></b>									
Married	111,692,140	3.0	3.6	2.9	14.8	2.8	3.3	2.7	12.2
Widowed	13,442,550	0.1 *	2.5	1.7 *	6.6	0.1 *	2.3	1.5 *	4.3
Divorced or separated	21,615,670	23.4	16.7	9.0	26.8	19.7	14.6	7.8	20.8
Never married	64,267,740	2.8	26.2	16.4	46.8	2.5	23.0	14.3	36.7
<b>Family income<sup>3</sup></b>									
Less than \$7,500	18,347,030	12.0	26.7	13.0	34.5	10.4	22.7	11.2	25.1
\$7,500-\$14,999	26,452,570	7.1	13.7	7.7	26.9	6.5	12.5	6.9	18.2
\$15,000-\$24,999	33,635,530	5.8	13.2	8.1	21.5	4.8	11.5	7.2	17.3
\$25,000-\$34,999	30,883,930	4.0	11.0	7.9	24.6	3.5	9.7	7.1	20.8
\$35,000-\$49,999	33,752,180	3.7	9.9	7.2	26.4	3.3	8.8	6.2	22.4
\$50,000-\$74,999	27,340,170	2.1	8.5	7.6	25.7	1.9	8.2	6.6	21.7
\$75,000 or more	17,398,260	2.3	7.3	5.1	22.2	2.2	6.0	4.6	18.1

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

Table 35. Family violence, 1993: (continued)

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
Aggravated assault				Simple assault			
Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
0.7	2.7	2.4	9.4	1.2	7.8	5.9	19.7
1.2	2.1	0.8	3.7	5.3	8.2	4.4	7.7
0.8	2.1	1.4	6.4	3.5	7.8	5.1	13.8
2.4	4.7	2.6	7.7	2.7	9.7	5.8	12.9
0.3 *	2.7 *	1.2 *	4.0	1.6 *	7.4	3.0 *	7.9
0.5 *	6.8	5.4	9.4	1.8 *	28.9	21.5	24.8
1.3 *	6.5	3.3	17.4	3.8	20.9	13.7	26.2
2.2	6.1	1.8	14.9	5.4	13.0	5.7	25.2
1.3	2.4	2.0	8.4	4.6	7.3	4.2	17.5
1.2	1.5	1.2	4.3	4.8	5.8	3.8	12.2
0.3 *	0.3 *	0.5 *	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	4.6
0.0 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.8 *	0.1 *	1.7
0.6	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.0	8.4
0.0 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	1.4 *	0.1 *	2.2	1.2 *	2.9
4.2	3.5	2.0	7.2	15.5	11.1	5.8	13.6
0.7	5.4	3.1	12.0	1.9	17.6	11.2	24.7
2.9	6.2	3.0	9.3	7.6	16.5	8.2	15.8
1.4	3.3	2.2	6.4	5.2	9.3	4.6	11.9
1.1	2.6	2.0	7.0	3.7	9.0	5.3	10.3
0.4 *	2.6	1.7	6.1	3.1	7.1	5.4	14.7
0.8 *	2.1	0.9	7.1	2.5	6.7	5.3	15.3
0.3 *	0.7 *	1.2	5.6	1.6	7.5	5.3	16.1
0.5 *	0.7 *	0.6 *	4.4	1.7	5.4	4.0	13.7

<sup>2</sup>Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.  
<sup>3</sup>Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents				
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Number of victims			
			One	Two	Three	Four or more
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>9,898,980</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>93.1 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>
Completed violence	2,942,240	100 %	93.3	5.0	1.2	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	100 %	93.0	5.3	1.0	0.6
Rape/Sexual assault <sup>2</sup>	472,760	100 %	97.9	1.6 *	0.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1,161,890	100 %	92.2	5.3	1.9 *	0.5 *
Completed/property taken	723,140	100 %	90.9	6.1	2.4 *	0.5 *
With injury	253,940	100 %	93.9	4.5 *	1.3 *	0.3 *
Without injury	469,190	100 %	89.3	7.0	3.0 *	0.7 *
Attempted to take property	438,750	100 %	94.4	3.8 *	1.2 *	0.6 *
With injury	89,980	100 %	96.8	1.7 *	1.1 *	0.5 *
Without injury	348,770	100 %	93.8	4.4 *	1.2 *	0.6 *
Assault	8,264,320	100 %	93.0	5.4	1.0	0.6
Aggravated	2,220,170	100 %	88.9	8.6	1.5	1.0 *
Simple	6,044,140	100 %	94.5	4.2	0.8	0.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

<sup>2</sup>Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Number of offenders				Not known and not available
			One	Two	Three	Four or more	
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	9,898,980	100 %	77.5 %	7.9 %	4.9 %	6.4 %	3.4 %
Completed violence	2,942,240	100 %	71.5	11.6	5.5	6.9	4.4
Attempted/threatened violence	6,956,740	100 %	80.0	6.3	4.6	6.2	3.0
Rape/Sexual assault:	472,760	100 %	90.0	4.0 *	2.0 *	2.8 *	1.3 *
Robbery	1,161,900	100 %	52.7	20.7	12.3	9.4	4.9
Completed/property taken	723,140	100 %	46.8	23.0	14.2	10.0	6.0
Attempted to take property	438,760	100 %	62.4	16.9	9.1	8.5	3.1 *
Assault	8,264,320	100 %	80.2	6.3	4.0	6.2	3.3
Aggravated	2,220,180	100 %	71.1	9.9	5.2	9.0	4.9
Simple	6,044,150	100 %	83.6	5.0	3.6	5.2	2.7
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	5,045,040	100 %	64.7	11.6	7.3	10.1	6.3
Completed violence	1,325,350	100 %	50.4	18.0	9.7	12.3	9.6
Attempted/threatened violence	3,719,690	100 %	69.7	9.4	6.5	9.3	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault:	122,090	100 %	70.8	7.7 *	7.6 *	9.0 *	4.9 *
Robbery	930,860	100 %	47.1	22.4	13.1	11.3	6.1
Completed/property taken	570,450	100 %	41.1	24.8	14.7	11.8	7.6
Attempted to take property	360,410	100 %	56.7	18.7	10.5	10.4	3.8 *
Assault	3,992,090	100 %	68.6	9.3	6.0	9.9	6.4
Aggravated	1,281,200	100 %	59.0	13.6	6.9	12.3	8.3
Simple	2,710,900	100 %	73.1	7.2	5.5	8.7	5.4
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	4,853,940	100 %	90.8	4.0	2.3	2.6	0.4 *
Completed violence	1,616,900	100 %	88.9	6.3	2.0	2.5	0.2 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,237,050	100 %	91.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	0.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault:	350,670	100 %	96.6	2.7 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	0.0 *
Robbery	231,040	100 %	75.2	13.7	9.0 *	2.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	152,690	100 %	68.4	16.3 *	12.3 *	3.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	78,350	100 %	88.6	8.7 *	2.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,272,230	100 %	91.1	3.5	2.1	2.8	0.5 *
Aggravated	938,980	100 %	87.6	4.9	2.8 *	4.4	0.3 *
Simple	3,333,250	100 %	92.1	3.1	1.9	2.3	0.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived sex of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Perceived sex of offender			Not known and not available
		Total	Male	Female	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,175,570</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>83.0 %</b>	<b>16.7 %</b>	<b>0.3 %*</b>
Completed violence	2,219,870	100 %	83.8	15.9	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	5,955,690	100 %	82.7	17.0	0.3 *
Rape/Sexual assault:	429,790	100 %	98.7	1.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery	641,100	100 %	90.7	9.3	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	353,460	100 %	88.6	11.4	0.0 *
With injury	112,020	100 %	89.6	10.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	241,440	100 %	88.1	11.9	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	287,630	100 %	93.4	6.6 *	0.0 *
With injury	59,680	100 %	88.2	11.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	227,940	100 %	94.8	5.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	7,104,670	100 %	81.4	18.3	0.4 *
Aggravated	1,768,590	100 %	82.8	16.2	1.0 *
Simple	5,336,080	100 %	80.9	19.0	0.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Total	Perceived age of offender					30 and over	Not known and not available	
			Under 12	Total	12-14	15-17	18-20			21-29
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,175,570</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>31.5 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>11.9 %</b>	<b>10.1 %</b>	<b>28.0 %</b>	<b>37.3 %</b>	<b>2.1 %</b>
Completed violence	2,219,870	100 %	0.7 *	31.3	9.7	11.7	9.9	30.0	34.9	3.1
Attempted/threatened violence	5,955,690	100 %	1.2	31.6	9.5	12.0	10.1	27.3	38.2	1.7
Rape/Sexual assault:	429,790	100 %	0.0 *	20.0	2.9 *	8.6	8.4	32.8	43.0	4.2 *
Robbery	641,100	100 %	0.5 *	35.1	5.9	15.5	13.6	32.6	27.7	4.1 *
Completed/property taken	353,460	100 %	0.0 *	27.6	3.8 *	12.1	11.7	36.4	30.6	5.3 *
With injury	112,020	100 %	0.0 *	27.8	5.6 *	7.1 *	15.1 *	35.8	31.9	4.5 *
Without injury	241,440	100 %	0.0 *	27.6	3.0 *	14.5	10.1 *	36.7	30.0	5.7 *
Attempted to take property	287,630	100 %	1.1 *	44.2	8.5 *	19.6	16.0	28.0	24.2	2.5 *
With injury	59,680	100 %	0.0 *	32.9 *	0.0 *	21.4 *	11.6 *	37.9 *	29.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	227,940	100 %	1.4 *	47.1	10.8 *	19.2	17.2	25.4	22.9	3.2 *
Assault	7,104,670	100 %	1.2	31.9	10.2	11.8	9.8	27.3	37.8	1.8
Aggravated	1,768,590	100 %	1.1 *	30.3	6.8	11.6	12.0	30.1	34.7	3.9
Simple	5,336,080	100 %	1.2	32.4	11.4	11.9	9.1	26.4	38.9	1.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:**

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Perceived race of offender				Not known and not available
		Total	White	Black	Other	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,175,570</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>64.4 %</b>	<b>25.5 %</b>	<b>8.4 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>
Completed violence	2,219,870	100 %	59.0	29.1	9.7	2.2
Attempted/threatened violence	5,955,690	100 %	66.4	24.1	7.9	1.6
Rape/Sexual assault	429,790	100 %	69.2	17.4	9.1	4.3 *
Robbery	641,100	100 %	35.0	49.3	12.0	3.8 *
Completed/property taken	353,460	100 %	32.5	51.8	12.4	3.3 *
With injury	112,020	100 %	46.0	38.7	11.2 *	4.0 *
Without injury	241,440	100 %	26.2	57.8	13.0	3.0 *
Attempted to take property	287,630	100 %	38.1	46.2	11.5	4.2 *
With injury	59,680	100 %	42.3 *	39.2 *	14.9 *	3.5 *
Without injury	227,940	100 %	37.0	48.0	10.6 *	4.4 *
Assault	7,104,670	100 %	66.7	23.8	8.0	1.4
Aggravated	1,768,590	100 %	59.8	29.4	8.5	2.2
Simple	5,336,080	100 %	69.0	22.0	7.8	1.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:**

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender							Not known and not available	
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over		
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20			
<b>Crimes of violence:</b>										
12-19	2,352,230	100 %	2.0 %	74.3 %	27.2 %	29.9 %	17.3 %	11.9 %	10.4 %	1.3 %
20-34	3,307,880	100 %	0.2 *	14.0	2.4	3.9	7.7	44.3	39.7	1.7
35-49	1,968,700	100 %	0.8 *	13.2	2.2	5.3	5.6	21.8	61.2	3.2
50-64	419,700	100 %	3.7 *	15.8	1.4 *	4.7 *	9.7	23.6	54.3	2.5 *
65 and over	127,050	100 %	1.4 *	29.6	8.1 *	14.1 *	7.4 *	12.0 *	47.2	9.7 *
<b>Robbery</b>										
12-19	161,580	100 %	1.9 *	74.2	20.3	37.2	16.7 *	15.9 *	6.1 *	1.9 *
20-34	266,900	100 %	0.0 *	17.7	1.9 *	7.5 *	8.3 *	44.0	34.7	3.6 *
35-49	148,390	100 %	0.0 *	19.9	0.0 *	7.7 *	12.3 *	37.0	38.3	4.8 *
50-64	44,460	100 %	0.0 *	33.8 *	0.0 *	4.6 *	29.2 *	20.1 *	41.5 *	4.5 *
65 and over	19,780 *	100 %*	0.0 *	65.8 *	0.0 *	29.4 *	36.4 *	12.5 *	0.0 *	21.7 *
<b>Assault</b>										
12-19	2,044,060	100 %	2.2	76.0	29.1	29.9	17.0	10.3	10.1	1.4 *
20-34	2,858,900	100 %	0.3 *	14.1	2.5	3.7	8.0	43.9	40.3	1.4
35-49	1,735,380	100 %	0.9 *	13.2	2.6	5.4	5.3	21.4	61.8	2.7
50-64	367,090	100 %	4.2 *	14.0	1.6 *	4.8 *	7.5 *	24.6	54.9	2.3 *
65 and over	99,250	100 %	1.8 *	24.8 *	10.3 *	12.2 *	2.3 *	12.9 *	56.5	4.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>						
White	6,783,970	100 %	73.8 %	15.8 %	8.6 %	1.8 %
Black	1,216,640	100 %	13.3	81.1	3.5	2.1 *
<b>Completed violence</b>						
White	1,757,830	100 %	71.8	15.9	10.1	2.2
Black	402,110	100 %	6.9 *	88.4	2.1 *	2.5 *
<b>Attempted/threatened violence</b>						
White	5,026,140	100 %	74.6	15.8	8.0	1.6
Black	814,540	100 %	16.5	77.5	4.1	1.9 *
<b>Rape/Sexual assault:</b>						
White	366,320	100 %	74.5	10.4	10.0	5.0 *
Black	50,600	100 %	22.6 *	72.5	4.8 *	0.0 *
<b>Robbery</b>						
White	477,640	100 %	44.0	38.9	14.6	2.5 *
Black	140,110	100 %	3.8 *	87.7	0.0 *	8.6 *
<b>Completed/property taken</b>						
White	249,780	100 %	43.0	39.7	15.5	1.8 *
Black	89,130	100 %	5.9 *	85.9	0.0 *	8.2 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	81,180	100 %	60.9	21.6	12.0 *	5.6 *
Black	25,850 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	168,590	100 %	34.4	48.4	17.2	0.0 *
Black	63,280	100 %	8.3 *	80.1	0.0 *	11.6 *
<b>Attempted to take property</b>						
White	227,860	100 %	45.1	38.0	13.6	3.3 *
Black	50,970	100 %	0.0 *	90.8	0.0 *	9.2 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	52,260	100 %	48.4 *	30.6 *	17.0 *	4.0 *
Black	7,430 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	175,600	100 %	44.1	40.2	12.6 *	3.1 *
Black	43,540	100 %	0.0 *	89.3	0.0 *	10.7 *
<b>Assault</b>						
White	5,940,020	100 %	76.2	14.3	8.0	1.5
Black	1,025,930	100 %	14.2	80.6	3.9	1.3 *
<b>Aggravated</b>						
White	1,385,070	100 %	73.4	14.4	9.4	2.9
Black	356,260	100 %	9.0	87.9	3.2 *	0.0 *
<b>Simple</b>						
White	4,554,940	100 %	77.1	14.3	7.6	1.1
Black	669,670	100 %	17.0	76.8	4.2	2.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

!Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Total	Related						
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Brother or sister	Other relative
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8,192,130</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>12.0 %</b>	<b>4.3 %</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>2.1 %</b>
Completed violence	2,228,100	100 %	18.9	8.0	3.2	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.9
Attempted/threatened violence	5,964,030	100 %	9.5	3.0	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.2
Rape/Sexual assault:	429,790	100 %	15.0	4.4 *	7.4	1.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.6 *
Robbery	643,210	100 %	7.9	1.4 *	3.0 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	1.0 *	1.6 *
Completed/property taken	355,580	100 %	8.5	0.6 *	3.7 *	1.1 *	0.5 *	0.7 *	1.9 *
Attempted to take property	287,630	100 %	7.2 *	2.4 *	2.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	1.1 *
Assault	7,119,120	100 %	12.2	4.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.2
Aggravated	1,774,710	100 %	11.0	1.9	2.5	1.2 *	0.8 *	1.0 *	3.6
Simple	5,344,420	100 %	12.6	5.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8

Type of crime	Well known, not related:	Casual acquaintance	Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>24.4 %</b>	<b>19.3 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>	<b>43.5 %</b>
Completed violence	29.2	18.2	0.7 *	33.0
Attempted/threatened violence	22.5	19.8	0.8	47.4
Rape/Sexual assault:	35.1	29.0	1.9 *	19.0
Robbery	10.3	9.7	0.0 *	72.1
Completed/property taken	15.3	6.3 *	0.0 *	69.8
Attempted to take property	4.2 *	13.8	0.0 *	74.8
Assault	25.0	19.6	0.8	42.4
Aggravated	21.7	18.1	0.8 *	48.3
Simple	26.1	20.1	0.7	40.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

!Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

‡Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived sex of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations				
		Perceived sex of offenders				
		Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,437,620</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>75.9 %</b>	<b>9.6 %</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>
Completed violence	900,860	100 %	77.2	8.5	12.2	2.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,536,750	100 %	75.2	10.2	13.7	0.9 *
Rape/Sexual assault:	50,790	100 %	87.6	0.0 *	12.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	619,270	100 %	82.3	6.8	8.6	2.3 *
Completed/property taken	444,300	100 %	81.3	5.7 *	9.8	3.3 *
With injury	156,860	100 %	85.2	5.5 *	4.6 *	4.7 *
Without injury	287,430	100 %	79.1	5.8 *	12.6	2.5 *
Attempted to take property	174,970	100 %	84.8	9.4 *	5.8 *	0.0 *
With injury	33,580	100 %	90.8	9.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	141,380	100 %	83.4	9.5 *	7.1 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,767,550	100 %	73.4	10.8	14.7	1.1 *
Aggravated	697,940	100 %	77.6	7.3	13.5	1.6 *
Simple	1,069,600	100 %	70.6	13.1	15.6	0.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,437,620</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>0.6 %*</b>	<b>48.1 %</b>	<b>12.9 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>26.0 %</b>	<b>5.9 %</b>
Completed violence	900,860	100 %	0.5 *	43.9	15.6	7.9	26.2	5.9
Attempted/threatened violence	1,536,750	100 %	0.7 *	50.7	11.3	5.6	25.8	5.8
Rape/Sexual assault:	50,790	100 %	0.0 *	44.7 *	25.7 *	7.5 *	13.3 *	8.8 *
Robbery	619,270	100 %	0.4 *	42.0	16.4	5.1	30.9	5.3
Completed/property taken	444,300	100 %	0.5 *	36.5	17.0	6.6	32.5	6.8
With injury	156,860	100 %	0.0 *	36.4	16.9 *	2.8 *	37.9	6.0 *
Without injury	287,430	100 %	0.8 *	36.6	17.0	8.7 *	29.5	7.3 *
Attempted to take property	174,970	100 %	0.0 *	56.0	14.8 *	1.1 *	26.7	1.3 *
With injury	33,580	100 %	0.0 *	65.0 *	12.6 *	0.0 *	22.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	141,380	100 %	0.0 *	53.9	15.4 *	1.4 *	27.8	1.6 *
Assault	1,767,550	100 %	0.7 *	50.4	11.3	7.0	24.6	6.0
Aggravated	697,940	100 %	0.0 *	48.9	12.8	8.2	23.4	6.7
Simple	1,069,600	100 %	1.2 *	51.3	10.3	6.1	25.4	5.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				Not known and not available
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,437,620</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>40.3 %</b>	<b>33.4 %</b>	<b>12.0 %</b>	<b>11.5 %</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>
Completed violence	900,860	100 %	31.2	40.8	14.1	10.9	2.9 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,536,750	100 %	45.7	29.0	10.8	11.8	2.7
Rape/Sexual assault:	50,790	100 %	44.5 *	15.6 *	13.4 *	26.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	619,270	100 %	20.4	54.0	12.9	10.7	2.0 *
Completed/property taken	444,300	100 %	17.5	56.8	14.4	8.6	2.7 *
With injury	156,860	100 %	25.6	48.8	15.8 *	7.9 *	2.0 *
Without injury	287,430	100 %	13.1	61.2	13.7	8.9 *	3.1 *
Attempted to take property	174,970	100 %	27.6	46.9	9.2 *	16.3	0.0 *
With injury	33,580	100 %	34.0 *	50.2 *	0.0 *	15.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	141,380	100 %	26.0	46.1	11.4 *	16.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,767,550	100 %	47.2	26.6	11.7	11.3	3.2
Aggravated	697,940	100 %	43.6	27.5	13.7	11.2	4.0
Simple	1,069,600	100 %	49.6	26.1	10.3	11.4	2.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:**

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Perceived age of offenders						
		Total	All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence:</b>								
12-19	1,003,060	100 %	0.9 %*	67.7 %	4.5 %	1.3 %*	21.5 %	4.1 %
20-34	836,700	100 %	0.0 *	35.4	22.0	8.5	26.9	7.3
35-49	435,280	100 %	1.0 *	35.7	11.9	13.2	33.2	5.0 *
50-64	131,980	100 %	1.6 *	22.2	21.0 *	10.5 *	33.1	11.6 *
65 and over	30,610	100 %	0.0 *	43.6 *	20.6 *	7.6 *	14.1 *	14.0 *
<b>Robbery</b>								
12-19	193,970	100 %	1.3 *	64.5	6.0 *	2.3 *	24.4	1.6 *
20-34	226,370	100 %	0.0 *	34.6	20.2	4.2 *	29.8	11.2 *
35-49	134,180	100 %	0.0 *	35.4	11.6 *	13.1 *	39.9	0.0 *
50-64	49,700	100 %	0.0 *	14.2 *	44.3 *	0.0 *	37.4 *	4.1 *
65 and over	15,050 *	100 %*	0.0 *	15.1 *	42.0 *	0.0 *	28.8 *	14.2 *
<b>Assault</b>								
12-19	787,170	100 %	0.8 *	68.6	4.0	0.6 *	21.4	4.6
20-34	591,180	100 %	0.0 *	35.7	22.8	10.4	25.5	5.6
35-49	291,370	100 %	1.5 *	36.4	9.7	13.7	31.3	7.4 *
50-64	82,280	100 %	2.5 *	27.1 *	6.9 *	16.8 *	30.5 *	16.2 *
65 and over	15,550 *	100 %*	0.0 *	71.3 *	0.0 *	15.0 *	0.0 *	13.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

**Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:**

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Perceived race of offenders					
		Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence:</b>							
White	1,920,880	100 %	47.8 %	24.6 %	12.7 %	12.0 %	2.9 %
Black	408,790	100 %	6.0 *	75.5	5.0 *	11.3	2.2 *
<b>Robbery</b>							
White	410,770	100 %	28.5	40.2	16.0	13.7	1.6 *
Black	173,720	100 %	2.9 *	86.6	1.5 *	5.9 *	3.2 *
<b>Assault</b>							
White	1,478,000	100 %	52.8	20.6	11.6	11.7	3.4
Black	218,420	100 %	9.0 *	69.8	8.2 *	11.3 *	1.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1993:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations							
		Total	Some or all related					Brothers and sisters	Other relatives
			Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,423,380</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.9 %</b>	<b>0.4 %*</b>	<b>0.3 %*</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>	<b>1.0 %*</b>	
Completed violence	893,670	100 %	2.2 *	0.6 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.9 *	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,529,710	100 %	1.8 *	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.1 *	
Rape/Sexual assault:	50,790	100 %	5.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.0 *	
Robbery	616,720	100 %	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	
Completed/property taken	441,750	100 %	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.7 *	
Attempted to take property	174,970	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Assault	1,755,860	100 %	2.3	0.6 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	1.1 *	
Aggravated	695,360	100 %	1.7 *	0.5 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.9 *	
Simple	1,060,510	100 %	2.8	0.7 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	1.2 *	

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related:	Some or all casual acquaintances	Don't know	
			Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8.0 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>0.5 %*</b>	<b>78.8 %</b>
Completed violence	8.1	11.9	0.3 *	77.5
Attempted/threatened violence	8.0	10.1	0.6 *	79.5
Rape/Sexual assault:	0.0 *	18.4 *	0.0 *	76.7
Robbery	3.7 *	5.4	0.4 *	90.0
Completed/property taken	4.2 *	6.5	0.5 *	88.0
Attempted to take property	2.6 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	94.9
Assault	9.8	12.5	0.6 *	74.9
Aggravated	6.8	10.9	0.3 *	80.3
Simple	11.7	13.5	0.7 *	71.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 †Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.  
 ‡Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.