

2023 ANNUAL PAROLE SURVEY

U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, and acting as collection agent: RTI International

Complete this survey before
March 1, 2024 using one of the
following methods:

Online
www.bjs-aps.org

Mail
RTI International
Research Operations Center
ATTN: ASPP Data Capture
5265 Capital Blvd.
Raleigh, NC 27616

Fax
1-866-509-7471

Please provide the contact information for the person filling out this form:

Job title:

Name:

Address 1:

Address 2:

City: **State:** **Zip Code:**

Telephone: **Fax:**

Email Address:

Agency UID:

Instructions

Please provide a response to each question.

- If the answer to a question is **none** or **zero**: Write "0" in the space provided.
- If an exact numeric answer is **not available**: Provide an estimate and check the *Estimate* box.
- If you **do not know** the answer to a question: Write "DK" (don't know) in the space provided.
- If the question **does not apply** to your agency: Check the *Not applicable* box (if present) or write "NA" in the space provided.

Who is covered by this survey?

- **Include** all persons sentenced as adults, who were conditionally released to parole supervision, by parole board decision, by mandatory conditional release, through other types of post-custody conditional supervision, or as the result of a sentence to a term of supervised release. (Adults are persons subject to the jurisdiction of an adult court or correctional agency.)
- **Include** adults on parole legally your responsibility but supervised outside your jurisdiction, such as through an interstate compact agreement.
- **Include** adults on parole on active supervision, including those who report electronically, or inactive supervision.
- **Include** adults on parole under your jurisdiction regardless of supervision status or sentence length.
- **Include** absconders who have not been discharged from parole.

Who is not covered by this survey?

- **Exclude** juveniles (persons under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court or corrections agency).
- **Exclude** interstate compact cases supervised by your jurisdiction for another state.
- **Exclude** adults on parole supervised by your jurisdiction but legally the responsibility of another jurisdiction.

If you have any questions, contact RTI International at 1-866-334-4175 or bjs-aps-help@rti.org.

BURDEN STATEMENT

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act, we cannot ask you to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. Public reporting burden for this collection is estimated to average 95 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531; and to the Office of Management and Budget, OMB No. 1121-0064, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Our records show that on December 31, 2022 your agency was supervising [] adults on parole. Is this correct?

☐ Yes

☐ No → Please provide the correct number. If none, please enter 0. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box.

[]
Estimate: ☐

2. On January 1, 2023, how many adults on parole was your agency supervising?

If none, please enter 0. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box.

[]
Estimate: ☐

3. Between January 1, 2023, and December 31, 2023, how many adults entered parole by the following?

Do not include individuals already being supervised (reported above).

If none, please enter 0. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box.

Adults on parole

a. **Discretionary release from prison.** Discretionary releases are persons who entered parole as a result of a parole board decision, Governor's pardon, or commutation of sentence.

[]
Estimate: ☐

b. **Mandatory release from prison.** Mandatory releases are persons who entered parole as a result of a determinate sentencing statute or good-time provision.

[]
Estimate: ☐

c. **Reinstatement of parole.** Reinstatements are persons returned to parole status, including discharged absconders whose cases were re-opened, revocations with immediate reinstatement, and offenders re-paroled at any time under the same sentence.

[]
Estimate: ☐

d. **Term of supervised release from prison.** Term of supervised release are persons sentenced by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute, immediately followed by a period of supervised release.

[]
Estimate: ☐

e. **Other. Please describe:**

[]
Estimate: ☐

f. **Not known.**

[]
Estimate: ☐

g. **Total entries.** (Total should equal the sum of Questions 3a-3f.)

[]
Estimate: ☐

As you answer the remaining questions, please continue to enter a response in each box. If an exact number is not available, please provide an estimate and check the "Estimate" box.

4. Between January 1, 2023, and December 31, 2023, how many adults on parole were discharged from supervision for the following reasons?

Adults on parole

a. **Completions** (Adults on parole who served full-term sentences or who were released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.)

Estimate:

b. Returned to incarceration –

i. **With new sentence** (Includes all adults on parole removed from parole supervision because of incarceration due to a sentence for a new offense.)

Estimate:

ii. **With revocation, without new sentence** (Includes all adults on parole whose parole was revoked [e.g., violating a condition of their parole] and who were incarcerated under their current sentence.)

Estimate: ☐

iii. **To receive treatment** (Includes all adults on parole incarcerated in order to receive any type of treatment.)

Estimate: ☐

iv. **Other** (Includes adults on parole incarcerated pending a revocation, trial, sentencing, or others.) **Please describe:**

Estimate: ☐

v. **Not known** (Includes adults on parole who have been incarcerated, for whom the reason was unknown.)

Estimate:

c. **Absconder** (Refers to absconders who have been discharged or are no longer in your system.)

Estimate: ☐

d. **Transferred to another probation agency** (Refers to adults on parole transferred to another agency if they are no longer in your record system.)

Estimate:

e. **Death**

Estimate: ☐

f. Other discharges –

i. **Other completions** (Completions which did not fully meet the definition of Question 4a.) **Please describe:**

Estimate: ☐

ii. **Unsatisfactory** (Adults on parole who did not fulfill all conditions of their supervision or violated the conditions of their supervision but were not returned to incarceration [Question 4b] or discharged to a warrant or detainer [Question 4d]. Exclude absconders [Question 4c].) **Please describe:**

Estimate:

g. **Other. Please describe:**

Estimate: ☐

h. **Not known**

Estimate:

i. **Total discharges** (Should equal the sum of Questions 4a-4h.)

Estimate: ☐

5. On December 31, 2023, how many adults on parole was your agency supervising?

The number of adults on parole should equal the population on January 1 [Question 2], plus the total entering parole in 2023 [Question 3g], minus the total discharged from parole in 2023 [Question 4i].

Estimate: ☐

6. Does the total population of adults on parole on December 31, 2023 (reported in Question 5) represent a count of adults on parole or cases?

☐ Adults on parole → **Go to Question 8**

☐ Cases

7. About how many adults on parole do these cases represent?

Estimate: ☐

8. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole (reported in Question 5), regardless of conviction status, had as their most serious offense –

Adults on parole

a. **Sex offense.** Include any forcible or nonforcible sex act. Exclude prostitution, commercialized vice, and offenses reported in Question 8b.

Estimate: ☐

b. **Other violent offense.** Include murder, manslaughter, robbery, kidnapping, assault, and other violent offenses. Exclude offenses reported in Question 8a.

Estimate: ☐

c. **Property offense.** Include burglary, larceny, motor vehicle theft, fraud, and other property offenses.

Estimate: ☐

d. **Drug law violation.** Include unlawful possession, sale, use, distribution, importation, growing, or manufacturing of narcotic drugs.

Estimate: ☐

e. **Weapon offense.**

Estimate: ☐

f. **Other offense. Please describe:**

Estimate: ☐

g. **Not known.**

Estimate: ☐

h. **Total.** (Should equal the sum of Questions 8a-8g and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)

Estimate: ☐

9. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole your agency was supervising (reported in Question 5) had a maximum sentence to incarceration of –

Adults on parole

a. A year or less

Estimate:

b. More than a year

Estimate:

c. Not known

Estimate:

d. **Total** (Should equal the sum of Questions 9a-9c and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)

Estimate:

10. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole (reported in Question 5) had a status of –

Adults on parole

a. **Active.** Include those required to regularly contact a parole authority in person, by mail, by telephone, or electronically.

Estimate:

b. **Inactive.**

Estimate:

c. **Total.** (Should equal the sum of Questions 10a-10b and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)

Estimate:

11. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole (reported in Question 5) had a status of –

Adults on parole

a. **Only have financial conditions remaining.**

Estimate:

b. **Absconder.** Include those still on probation but who have failed to report and cannot be located.

Estimate:

c. **Supervised out of jurisdiction.** Include active and inactive adults on probation under your jurisdiction who are supervised by authorities of another jurisdiction.

Estimate:

d. **Other. Please describe:**

Estimate:

e. **Not known.**

Estimate:

12. Does your agency's total parole population on December 31, 2023 (reported in Question 5) include any persons who were also under probation supervision, or who were held in jail, prison, a community-based correctional facility, or a U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) holding facility?

☐ Yes

☐ No → Go to Question 14

13. Of the adults on parole your agency was supervising on December 31, 2023 (reported in Question 5), how many were –

Adults on parole

a. On probation supervision.

Estimate:

b. In local jails. Include evening confinements.

Estimate:

c. In a state or federal prison.

Estimate:

14. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole (reported in Question 5) were being supervised following –

Adults on parole

a. **Discretionary release from prison.** Persons who entered supervision as a result of a parole board decision, Governor's pardon, or commutation of sentence.

Estimate:

b. **Mandatory release from prison.** Persons who entered supervision as a result of a determinate sentencing statute or good-time provision.

Estimate:

c. **Special conditional release from prison.** For example, medical release, early release for the terminally ill, or other special release.

Estimate:

d. **Term of supervised release from prison.** Persons who entered as a result of a sentence by a judge to a fixed period of incarceration based on a determinate statute, immediately followed by a fixed period of supervised release.

Estimate:

e. **Other. Please describe:**

Estimate:

f. **Not known.**

Estimate:

g. **Total.** (Should equal the sum of Questions 14a-14f and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)

Estimate:

15. Are the following population types included in the total number of adults on parole on December 31, 2023 (reported in Question 5)? If yes, please provide the number.

	Included in the total number of adults on parole (Question 5)?	→	(If yes) How many?
	No	Yes	
a. Adults on probation for a misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
b. Adults on probation for a felony	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
c. Adults who have been released from prison to a residential treatment facility (e.g., alcohol or drug treatment, mental health treatment, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
d. Adults on some other type of post-custody conditional release. Please describe: <input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
e. Adults awaiting trial	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
f. Adults in prison	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
g. Adults in jail	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
h. Other offense. Please describe: <input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> If yes →	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>

16. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole your agency was supervising (reported in Question 5) were –

	Adults on parole
a. Male	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
b. Female	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
c. Not known	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>
d. Total (Should equal the sum of Questions 16a-16c and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)	<input type="text"/> Estimate: <input type="text"/>

17. On December 31, 2023, how many of the adults on parole your agency was supervising (reported in Question 5) were –

Adults on parole

a. **White (not of Hispanic origin).** A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.

Estimate:

b. **Black or African American (not of Hispanic origin).** A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.

Estimate:

c. **Hispanic or Latino.** A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Estimate:

d. **American Indian/Alaska Native (not of Hispanic origin).** A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment).

Estimate:

e. **Asian (not of Hispanic origin).** A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.

Estimate:

f. **Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander (not of Hispanic origin).** A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Estimate:

g. **Two or more races (not of Hispanic origin).**

Estimate:

h. **Additional categories in your information system. Please describe:**

Estimate:

i. **Not known.**

Estimate:

j. **Total.** (Should equal the sum of Questions 17a-17i and should also equal the number reported in Question 5.)

Estimate: