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**ICPSR**  
**Inter-university Consortium for**  
**Political and Social Research**

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**Offender Based Transaction  
Statistics (OBTS), 1981:  
California, Ohio, Pennsylvania,  
Utah, Minnesota,  
New York, Virginia**

**U.S. Dept. of Justice.  
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

100887

100887

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981:  
CALIFORNIA, MINNESOTA, NEW YORK, OHIO,  
PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH AND VIRGINIA

(ICPSR 8277)

Principal Investigator

Bureau of Justice Statistics

Third ICPSR Edition  
Fall 1985

Inter-university Consortium for  
Political and Social Research  
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#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR Council urges all users of the ICPSR data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981: CALIFORNIA, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, UTAH, MINNESOTA, NEW YORK, AND VIRGINIA were originally collected by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Neither the collector of the original data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses nor interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

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## INTRODUCTION

## HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT

In 1973, the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Services (the predecessor of BJS) established the Comprehensive Data Systems (CDS) program. The primary goal of this program was to assist states in developing operational statistical information systems in an effort to improve the criminal justice process. A component of the CDS program was the Computerized Criminal Histories/Offender Based Transaction Statistics (CCH/OBTS). It focused on arrested alleged offenders, and was designed to supply information regarding the individual's prior criminal activities as well as the formal criminal justice system response. In addition, OBTS provided information on the criminal justice process and the time necessary to complete various stages within the process.

## DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

The Offender Based Transaction Statistics consist of data which allow examination of offender characteristics and patterns of arrest actions, prosecution activities, court action, and case disposition. Collected by individual states from existing data, the dataset includes reported felony cases which reached disposition during the calendar year 1981. This means that regardless of the date which an individual entered the criminal justice system, if he/she was given final disposition of their case during 1981, they became a candidate for this dataset.

It is important to note that this dataset does not contain all dispositions occurring in a given year; only those reported to the state repository, and for which the repository had a previous arrest reported. In some states the disposition reporting rate may be lower than the arrest reporting rate. Also, arrests are based generally on fingerprint submissions. If the fingerprint is not readable, the arrest report is not accepted. Thus, this dataset should not be construed to be a census of disposition reporting within a state.

In essence, this dataset provides a description of the administration of adult criminal justice in terms of the flow of offenders through the system and the time intervals between various events. There are selected facts about arrested offenders, and the actions taken by police, prosecutors, and courts.

Using the individual adult offender as the unit of analysis, selected information is provided about the offender and his or her arrest, prosecution, and court disposition. Examples of variables included are: arrest and level of arrest charge, date of arrest, charge filed by the prosecution, prosecutor or grand jury disposition, type of counsel, type of trial, court disposition, sentence type, and minimum and maximum sentence length. Dates of disposition of each stage of the process allow for tracking of time spent at each stage. In cases where the offender is charged with multiple offenses, the most serious charge and most serious outcome at each stage of the process (from the offender's point of view) are provided.

All fields within the OBTS record permit coding for "unknown." However, every effort has been made to obtain the data for specific fields, to wit: age of arrest, date of arrest, arrest charge, court disposed charge, court disposition, date of court disposition, sentence, sentence minimum, and sentence maximum. Thus, these fields should have a high degree (90+%) of data for all states, while the other fields' data will depend solely on the reporting activities of a particular state.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) compiles and disseminates statistical information concerning the operation of the criminal justice system at the Federal, state, and local levels. The OBTS dataset is one such collection of information. The data are in one file which has 54 variables for 439,845 cases.

#### METHODOLOGY

The data for OBTS was collected on a state-by-state basis. Individual states conducted their own data compilation from existing data. Data tapes were then transported to the Regional Justice Information Service

(REJIS) for condensing and editing. As stated above, the unit of analysis is the individual offender. For this study an offender is defined as any person who is processed by the police, prosecutor, or courts regardless of whether or not there is a final determination of guilt. Adult status is specified by individual state laws. Any juvenile processed as an adult is considered an adult. The data was checked for errors first by the individual states. Then after the data was sent to REJIS, a second check was made. Specific data elements were validated individuals or as a component of conditional checks. Validation checks insure that each data element is in the proper format and range, while conditional checks are for correctness of relationships between data elements.

Definitions used in this study are taken from the Dictionary of Criminal Justice Data Terminology (Second edition, 1981), published by BJS. These definitions appear in the glossary. Due to differences among state statutes regarding criminal offense codes, the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) codes are used here. The codes appear in Appendix A. Also, arresting agency codes referred to in ICPSR variable 13 appear in Appendix B.

The OBTS record reflects an arrest-to-disposition event. It does not reflect all charges, dispositions, or most serious sentences for an event. It is a composite of the most serious charge, disposition, and most serious sentence. For example, an individual may have been arrested for Burglary, Auto Theft, and Destruction of Property, prosecuted for only Auto Theft and Destruction of Property, and convicted of only Destruction of Property. Therefore, the OBTS record would show Arrested for Burglary, Prosecuted for Auto Theft, Convicted of Destruction of Property, and sentenced to some period of time. See Appendix B for information on the hierarchy of seriousness of offenses, dispositions, and sentences.

#### FILE STRUCTURE

The Offender Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS), 1981: California, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Utah, Minnesota, New York, and Virginia is available from the ICPSR in two formats: card image and OSIRIS. The card image file contains two decks per case in a format based on 80 column punched cards.

The data are sorted by case with all decks for a case together in ascending order.

The OSIRIS dictionary gives the format and other information for each variable in the OSIRIS data file. The dictionary or dictionary-codebook file is used in conjunction with the OSIRIS software package. The OSIRIS data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case. As mentioned in the Data Collection Description, there are 54 variables on 439,845 cases.

The OSIRIS data file can be accessed directly through software packages or programs which do not use the OSIRIS dictionary by specifying the tape locations of the desired variables. These tape locations are given in the OSIRIS dictionary-codebook.

For certain variables, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to maintaining the confidentiality of respondents participating in social science research. The original, unmasked data are available from ICPSR. Requests for such data must be submitted in writing, including specific reasons for the request. All decisions regarding public release of data collections having confidential data are made by the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network Advisory Committee.

## CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

.....

1 VAR 0048 2 SENTENCE MINIMUM 3 MD=99999999  
REF 0048 4 LOC 118 WIDTH 8 5 DK 2 COL 54-61  
6 IMP DEC=d

7 Sentence Minimum

-----

8 SEE NOTE(S) X

9 YYY/MM/DDD

10 Actual number is coded.

11 12

55555555. Death  
66666666. Life  
77777777. Indeterminate  
88888888. Not sentenced to incarceration

99999999. Missing or unknown data

.....

1 Indicates the variable and reference numbers. A variable number and a reference number are assigned to each variable in the data collection. In the present codebook which documents the archived data collection, these numbers are identical. Should the data be subsetted or rearranged by an OSIRIS program (e.g., MMP to intersperse data from another source, or TCOT to produce an analysis deck), the variable numbers would change to reflect the order of the new data collection, while the reference number would remain unchanged to reflect the variable number in the codebook describing the archived data collection.

2 Indicates the abbreviated variable name (maximum of 24 characters) used in the OSIRIS system to identify the variable for the user. An expanded version of the variable name can be found in the variable description list.

3 Indicates the code values of missing data. In this example, code values equal to 99999999 are missing data. Alternative statements for other variables are "MD=0," "MD=8 GE 9," or "NO MISSING DATA CODES." Some analysis software packages (including the OSIRIS software package) require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.

4 Indicates the starting location and width of this variable when the data are stored on a magnetic tape in the OSIRIS format. If the variable is of a multiple-response type, the width referenced is that of a single response. In this example the variable named "SENTENCE MINIMUM" is 8 columns wide and begins at the 118th column within the record.

5 Indicates the location by deck and column(s) of this variable when the data are stored on cards or in card-image format (80-column format).

6 A variable containing data with implied decimals is denoted by the message "IMP DEC=d," where d is the number of decimal places implied in the variable.

7 This is the full text (question,) supplied by the investigator to describe the variable. The question text and the numbers and letters that may appear at the beginning reflect the original wording of the questionnaire item.

8 A variable which has a footnote associated with it is denoted by the message, "SEE NOTES(S) X" where "X" is the number of the footnote referenced.

9 Indicates an additional comment or explanation appended to the variable description.

10 "Actual number is coded" would appear in the codebook to indicate that the variable has been declared continuous.

11 Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.

12 Indicates the textual definitions of the codes.  
Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions "DK" (Do Not Know), "NA" (Not Ascertained), and "INAP" (Inappropriate).

ICPSR PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to OSIRIS missing data values. No consistency checks were performed. Statements bracketed in " " and " " signs in the body of the codebook were added by the processors for explanatory purposes.

## VARIABLE DESCRIPTION LIST

## ICPSR PROCESSING VARIABLE

- 1 ICPSR Study Number-8277
- 2 ICPSR Edition Number-3
- 3 ICPSR Part Number-1
- 4 ICPSR Sequential Case Identification Number

## OFFENDER CHARACTERISTICS

- 5 Age at Arrest
- 6 Filler
- 7 Filler
- 8 Sex
- 9 Race
- 10 Ethnic Origin
- 11 Incident Number-Always 9999999999
- 12 Encrypted Identification Number

## ENTRY INTO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

- 13 Arresting Agency (NCIC Code):State/County
- 14 Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Year
- 15 Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Month
- 16 Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Day
- 17 Number of Arrest Charges
- 18 Sequence Number of this Charge
- 19 Arrest Charge Offense Code
- 20 Level of Arrest Charge
- 21 Police Disposition
- 22 Date of Police Disposition: Year
- 23 Date of Police Disposition: Month
- 24 Date of Police Disposition: Elapsed Time

## PROSECUTOR OR GRAND JURY

- 25 Charged/Filed Offense Code
- 26 Level of Charged/Filed Offense
- 27 Number of Charged/Filed Offenses
- 28 Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition
- 29 Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Year
- 30 Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Month
- 31 Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Elapsed Time

**COURT DISPOSITION**

- 32 Court Disposed Offense Code
- 33 Level of Court Disposed Offense
- 34 Number of Court Disposed Offenses
- 35 Court Disposition
- 36 Number of Convicted Offenses
- 37 Date of Final Court Disposition: Year
- 38 Date of Final Court Disposition: Month
- 39 Date of Final Court Disposition: Elapsed Time
- 40 Type of Court (Final Disposition)
- 41 Type of Trial
- 42 Type of Counsel (at disposition)
- 43 Final Pleading

**SENTENCING**

- 44 Sentencing Date: Year
- 45 Sentencing Date: Month
- 46 Sentencing Date: Elapsed Time
- 47 Sentence
- 48 Sentence Minimum: Years
- 49 Sentence Minimum: Months
- 50 Sentence Minimum: Days
- 51 Sentence Maximum: Years
- 52 Sentence Maximum: Months
- 53 Sentence Maximum: Days
- 54 Multiple Incarceration Sentence

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '01'

DK 1 COL 1-2

-----  
VAR 0001 ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8277 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0001 LOC 1 WIDTH 4 DK 1 COL 3-6

ICPSR Study Number

-----

8277. The ICPSR has attached this number as a study identification number.

.....

VAR 0002 ICPSR VERSION NUMBER-3 NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0002 LOC 5 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number

-----

3. This is the third version of the study.

.....

VAR 0003 ICPSR PART NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0003 LOC 6 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number

-----

1. The entire study is contained in one file.

.....

VAR 0004 ICPSR SEQ NUMBER NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0004 LOC 7 WIDTH 6 DK 1 COL 9-14

ICPSR Sequential identification number

-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each case in this study.

VAR 0005 AGE AT ARREST MD=99  
REF 0005 LOC 13 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 15-16

Age at Arrest

Actual number is coded.

99. Age unknown

.....  
VAR 0006 FILLER NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0006 LOC 15 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 17-18

Filler

99

.....  
VAR 0007 FILLER NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0007 LOC 17 WIDTH 2 DK 1 COL 19-20

Filler

99

.....  
VAR 0008 SEX MD=9  
REF 0008 LOC 19 WIDTH 1 DK 1 COL 21

Sex

- 1. Male  
2. Female  
9. Unknown

VAR 0009  
REF 0009

RACE  
LOC 20 WIDTH 1

MD=5  
DK 1 COL 22

Race

-----

1. White
  2. Black
  3. American Indian or Alaskan Native
  4. Asian or Pacific Islander
  5. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0010  
REF 0010

ETHNIC ORIGIN  
LOC 21 WIDTH 1

MD=3  
DK 1 COL 23

Ethnic Origin

-----

1. Hispanic
  2. Non-Hispanic
  3. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0011  
REF 0011

INCIDENT NUMBER  
LOC 22 WIDTH 10

NO MISSING DATA CODES  
DK 1 COL 24-33

Incident Number

-----

The incident number is always 9999999999.

.....

VAR 0012  
REF 0012

ENCRYPTED ID NUMBER  
LOC 32 WIDTH 12

NO MISSING DATA CODES  
DK 1 COL 34-45

Encrypted Identification Number

-----

(CONTINUED)

The encrypted ID number is an alphanumeric variable.

This number will be the same for all records that pertain to the same offender, whenever he is processed by the criminal justice system, provided that he has been positively identified.

Code 9's if there is not positive identification.

.....

ARREST (OR OTHER ENTRY INTO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM)

.....

VAR 0013      ARRESTING AGENCY (NCIC)      NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0013      LOC  44 WIDTH  9                DK  1 COL 46-54

Arresting Agency (NCIC Code)

-----

The Arresting Agency code is an alphanumeric variable.

First 2 columns denote state (see Appendix B)  
Next 3 columns denote state agency ID or numeric county  
Last 4 columns always 9999

888888888. Entry other than arrest  
999999999. Unknown

.....

VAR 0014      DATE OF ARREST: YEAR                 MD=99  
REF 0014      LOC  53 WIDTH  2                 DK  1 COL 55-56

Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Year

-----

Actual number is coded.

99. Unknown

VAR 0015  
REF 0015

DATE OF ARREST: MONTH  
LOC 55 WIDTH 2

MD=99  
DK 1 COL 57-58

Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Month

-----

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file:

01. January

.

12. December

99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0016  
REF 0016

DATE OF ARREST: DAY  
LOC 57 WIDTH 2

MD=99  
DK 1 COL 59-60

Date of Arrest or Other Entry: Day

-----

Always coded 1.

.....

VAR 0017  
REF 0017

NUMBER OF ARREST CHARGES  
LOC 59 WIDTH 2

MD=99  
DK 1 COL 61-62

Number of Arrest Charges

-----

Actual number is coded.

99. Unknown

VAR 0018  
REF 0018

SEQUENCE NUMBER OF CHG  
LOC 61 WIDTH 2

MD=0 OR GE 99  
DK 1 COL 63-64

Sequence Number of this Charge

-----

- 00. Unknown
  - 01. Only one arrest charge
  - 88. Not disposed of by police
  - 99. Condensed record for multiple charges
- .....

VAR 0019  
REF 0019

ARREST CHG OFFENSE CODE  
LOC 63 WIDTH 4

MD=9999  
DK 1 COL 65-68

Arrest Charge Offense Code

-----

See Appendix A for offense codes.

- 9999. Unknown.
- .....

VAR 0020  
REF 0020

LEVEL OF ARREST CHARGE  
LOC 67 WIDTH 1

NO MISSING DATA CODES  
DK 1 COL 69

Level of Arrest Charge

-----

- 1. Felony level
- 2. Misdemeanor level
- 3. Other level
- 4. Level not specified

VAR 0021      POLICE DISPOSITION      MD=8 OR GE 9  
REF 0021      LOC 68 WIDTH 1      DK 1 COL 70

**Police Disposition**

-----

1. Transfer to other law enforcement agency
  2. Transfer to other agency
  3. Released
  4. Other final disposition
  
  8. Not disposed of by police
  9. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0022      DATE OF DISPOSITION: YR      MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0022      LOC 69 WIDTH 2      DK 1 COL 71-72

**Date of Police Disposition: Year**

-----

Actual number is coded.

88. Not disposed of by police
  99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0023      DATE OF DISPOSITION: MON      MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0023      LOC 71 WIDTH 2      DK 1 COL 73-74

**Date of Police Disposition: Month**

-----

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the  
ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of  
respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

(CONTINUED)

- 01. January
- .
- 12. December
- 88. Not disposed of by police
- 99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0024        ELAPSD TIME: POLICE DISP                    MD=999999  
REF 0024        LOC 73 WIDTH 6                            DK 1 COL 75-80

Date of Police Disposition: Elapsed Time

-----

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of police disposition is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

.....

PROSECUTOR/GRAND JURY

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '02'                    DK 2 COL 1- 2

-----

.....

VAR 0001        ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8277                NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0001        LOC 1 WIDTH 4                            DK 2 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number

-----

8277. The ICPSR has attached this number as a study identification number.

VAR 0002      ICPSR VERSION NUMBER-3      NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0002      LOC    5 WIDTH 1      DK    2 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number

-----

3. This is the third version of the study.

.....

VAR 0003      ICPSR PART NUMBER      NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0003      LOC    6 WIDTH 1      DK    2 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number

-----

1. The entire study is contained in one file.

.....

VAR 0004      ICPSR SEQ NUMBER      NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0004      LOC    7 WIDTH 6      DK    2 COL 9-14

ICPSR Sequential identification number

-----

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each case in this study.

.....

VAR 0025      CHARGED OFFENSE CODE      MD=8888 OR GE 9999  
REF 0025      LOC    79 WIDTH 4      DK    2 COL 15-18

Charged/Filed Offense Code

-----

See Appendix A for offense codes.

8888. Inapplicable, not charged  
9999. Unknown

VAR 0026      LEVEL OF CHARGED OFFENSE                          MD=8  
REF 0026      LOC  83 WIDTH 1                                  DK  2 COL 19

Level of Charged/Filed Offense

-----

1. Felony Level
  2. Misdemeanor Level
  3. Other Level
  4. Level not specified
  
  8. Inapplicable, not charged
  9. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0027      NUMBER OF CHARGED OFFENS                          MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0027      LOC  84 WIDTH 2                                  DK  2 COL 20-21

Number of Charged/Filed Offenses

-----

Actual number is coded.

88. Inapplicable, no offense charged or filed
  99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0028      PROSEC/GRND JURY DISPOST                          MD=8 OR GE 9  
REF 0028      LOC  86 WIDTH 1                                  DK  2 COL 22

Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition

-----

1. Prosecution felony charge
2. Prosecution misdemeanor charge
3. Prosecution other charge
4. Prosecution declined (nolle pros.)
5. No true bill
  
8. Not disposed of by prosecutor/grand jury
9. Unknown

VAR 0029 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: YR MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0029 LOC 87 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 23-24

Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Year

-----

Actual number is coded.

88. Not disposed of by prosecutor/grand jury  
99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0030 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: MO MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0030 LOC 89 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 25-26

Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Month

-----

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the  
ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of  
respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

01. January  
.  
.  
12. December
88. Not disposed of by prosecutor/grand jury  
99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0031 ELAPSD TIME: PROSEC DISP MD=999999  
REF 0031 LOC 91 WIDTH 6 DK 2 COL 27-32

Date of Prosecutor/Grand Jury Disposition: Elapsed Time

-----

(CONTINUED)

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of prosecutor/grand jury disposition is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

.....

COURT DISPOSITION

.....

VAR 0032      COURT DISPOSED OFFS CODE      MD=8888 OR GE 9999  
REF 0032      LOC 97 WIDTH 4      DK 2 COL 33-36

Court Disposed Offense Code

-----

See Appendix A for offense codes.

8888. Not a court disposition  
9999. Unknown

.....

VAR 0033      LEVEL COURT DISPOS OFFEN      MD=8  
REF 0033      LOC 101 WIDTH 1      DK 2 COL 37

Level of Court Disposed Offense

-----

1. Felony
2. Misdemeanor
3. Other
4. Level not specified
  
8. Not a court disposition

VAR 0034 # OF COURT DISPOS OFFENS MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0034 LOC 102 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 38-39

**Number of Court Disposed Offenses**

-----

Include felonies and lesser offenses.

Actual number is coded.

88. Inapplicable, not a court disposition  
99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0035 COURT DISPOSITION MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0035 LOC 104 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 40-41

**Court Disposition**

-----

See Appendix B for classification information.

01. Convicted  
02. Probation without verdict  
03. Not guilty by reason of insanity  
04. Acquitted  
05. Dismissed  
06. Civil procedure  
07. Off calendar  
11. Nolle prosequi  
12. Other
88. Not disposed of by court  
99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0036 # OF CONVICTED OFFENSES MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0036 LOC 106 WIDTH 2 DK 2 COL 42-43

**Number of Convicted Offenses**

-----

Include felonies and lesser offenses.

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.

88. Inapplicable, not disposed of by court

99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0037	DATE FINAL CT DISP: YEAR	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0037	LOC 108 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 44-45

Date of Final Court Disposition: Year

-----

Actual number is coded.

88. Not disposed of by court

99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0038	DATE FINAL CT DISP:MONTH	MD=88 OR GE 99
REF 0038	LOC 110 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 46-47

Date of Final Court Disposition: Month

-----

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the  
ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of  
respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

01. January

.

.

12. December

88. Not disposed of by court

99. Unknown

VAR 0039      ELAPSD TIME: FIN CT DISP      MD=999999  
REF 0039      LOC 112 WIDTH 6      DK 2 COL 48-53

Date of Final Court Disposition: Elapsed Time

---

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of final court disposition is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

.....

VAR 0040      TYPE OF COURT-FINAL DISP      MD=8 OR GE 9  
REF 0040      LOC 118 WIDTH 1      DK 2 COL 54

Type of Court (Final Disposition)

---

1. Lower
  2. Upper
  3. Other Court
  
  8. Not a court disposition
  9. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0041      TYPE OF TRIAL      MD=8 OR GE 9  
REF 0041      LOC 119 WIDTH 1      DK 2 COL 55

Type of Trial

---

1. Non-jury
2. Jury
3. Transcript
4. Other
  
8. Not a court disposition
9. Unknown

VAR 0042  
REF 0042

TYPE OF COUNSEL AT DISP  
LOC 120 WIDTH 1

MD=8 OR GE 9  
DK 2 COL 56

Type of Counsel (at disposition)

-----

1. Private
  2. Assigned counsel
  3. Self
  4. Public Defender
  5. Other
  
  8. Not a court disposition
  9. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0043  
REF 0043

FINAL PLEADING  
LOC 121 WIDTH 1

MD=8 OR GE 9  
DK 2 COL 57

Final Pleading

-----

1. Not guilty
  2. Not guilty by reason of insanity
  3. Guilty
  4. Nolo contendere
  5. Other
  
  8. Not a court disposition
  9. Unknown
- .....

SENTENCING

.....

VAR 0044  
REF 0044

SENTENCING DATE: YEAR  
LOC 122 WIDTH 2

MD=88 OR GE 99  
DK 2 COL 58-59

Sentencing Date: Year

-----

Actual number is coded.

(CONTINUED)

- 88. Not convicted
- 99. Unknown

NOTE: Either the final disposition date or sentencing date must be provided.

.....

VAR 0045      SENTENCING DATE: MONTH                  MD=88 OR GE 99  
REF 0045      LOC 124 WIDTH 2                  DK 2 COL 60-61

Sentencing Date: Month

-----

For the Public use file, the data have been masked by the ICPSR due to issues relating to the confidentiality of respondents.

Always 99

For the private use file;

- 01. January
- .
- .
- 12. December
  
- 88. Not convicted
- 99. Unknown

NOTE: Either the final disposition date or sentencing date must be provided.

.....

VAR 0046      ELAPSD TIME: SENTENCING                  MD=999999  
REF 0046      LOC 126 WIDTH 6                  DK 2 COL 62-67

Sentencing Date: Elapsed Time

-----

The elapsed time between the day of arrest and day of final

(CONTINUED)

sentencing is coded, measured in number of days.

Actual number is coded.

999999. Unknown

NOTE: Either the final disposition date or sentencing date must be provided.

.....

VAR 0047	SENTENCE	MD=99 OR GE 99
REF 0047	LOC 132 WIDTH 2	DK 2 COL 68-69

Sentence

-----

- 01. Death
- 02. Prison (with or without fine)
- 03. Prison and restitution (with or without fine)
- 04. Jail (with or without fine or probation)
- 05. Jail and restitution (with or without fine or probation)
- 06. Probation with prison or jail sentence suspended (with or without fine)
- 07. Probation (with or without fine)
- 08. Probation and restitution (with or without fine)
- 09. Fine with prison or jail sentence suspended
- 10. Fine
- 11. Fine and restitution
- 12. Restitution only
- 13. Other
- 14. Sentencing deferred
- 15. Entire sentence suspended
- 77. Not convicted, no sentence
- 88. Not disposed of by court

99. Unknown

.....

VAR 0048	SENTENCE MINIMUM:YEARS	MD=999
REF 0048	LOC 134 WIDTH 3	DK 2 COL 70-72

Sentence Minimum: Years

-----

(CONTINUED)

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
  - 666. Life
  - 777. Indeterminate
  - 888. Not sentenced to incarceration
  
  - 999. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0049      SENTENCE MINIMUM: MONTHS                          MD=99  
REF 0049      LOC 137 WIDTH 2                                  DK 2 COL 73-74

Sentence Minimum: Months

-----

Actual number is coded.

- 55. Death
  - 66. Life
  - 77. Indeterminate
  - 88. Not sentenced to incarceration
  
  - 99. Unknown
- .....

VAR 0050      SENTENCE MINIMUM: DAYS                          MD=999  
REF 0050      LOC 139 WIDTH 3                                  DK 2 COL 75-77

Sentence Minimum: Days

-----

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration
  
- 999. Unknown

VAR 0051      SENTENCE MAXIMUM: YEARS                          MD=999  
REF 0051      LOC 142 WIDTH 3                                  DK 2 COL 78-80

Sentence Maximum: Years

-----  
Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration
  
- 999. Unknown

NOTE: If sentence is for a fixed term, enter as both minimum and maximum.

DECK IDENTIFICATION NUMBER IS '03'                          DK 3 COL 1- 2

.....

VAR 0001      ICPSR STUDY NUMBER-8277                          NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0001      LOC 1 WIDTH 4                                    DK 3 COL 3- 6

ICPSR Study Number

- .....
- 8277. The ICPSR has attached this number as a study identification number.
- .....

VAR 0002      ICPSR VERSION NUMBER-3                          NO MISSING DATA CODES  
REF 0002      LOC 5 WIDTH 1                                    DK 3 COL 7

ICPSR Edition Number

- .....
- 3. This is the third version of the study.

VAR 0003  
REF 0003

ICPSR PART NUMBER  
LOC 6 WIDTH 1

NO MISSING DATA CODES  
DK 3 COL 8

ICPSR Part Number

1. The entire study is contained in one file.

VAR 0004  
REF 0004

ICPSR SEQ NUMBER  
LOC 7 WIDTH 6

NO MISSING DATA CODES  
DK 3 COL 9-14

ICPSR Sequential identification number

The ICPSR has attached a sequential identification number to every case. This number uniquely identifies each case in this study.

VAR 0052  
REF 0052

SENTENCE MAXIMUM: MONTHS  
LOC 145 WIDTH 2

MD=99  
DK 3 COL 15-16

Sentence Maximum: Months

Actual number is coded.

- 55. Death
- 66. Life
- 77. Indeterminate
- 88. Not sentenced to incarceration
  
- 99. Unknown

NOTE: If sentence is for a fixed term, enter as both minimum and maximum.

VAR 0053      SENTENCE MAXIMUM: DAYS      MD=999  
REF 0053      LOC 147 WIDTH 3      DK 3 COL 17-19

Sentence Maximum: Days

-----

Actual number is coded.

- 555. Death
- 666. Life
- 777. Indeterminate
- 888. Not sentenced to incarceration
  
- 999. Unknown

NOTE: If sentence is for a fixed term, enter as both minimum and maximum.

.....

VAR 0054      MULTIPLE INCAR SENTENCE      MD=8 OR GE 9  
REF 0054      LOC 150 WIDTH 1      DK 3 COL 20

Multiple Incarceration Sentence

-----

- 1. One prison or jail sentence
- 2. Two or more concurrent sentences
- 3. Two or more consecutive sentences
  
- 8. No prison or jail sentence
- 9. Unknown

(CONTINUED)

## Appendix A

UNIFORM OFFENSE CLASSIFICATION  
SUBSTANTIVE OFFENSES AND NUMERICAL CODE**Sovereignty**

Treason--.....	0101
Treason misprison--.....	0102
Espionage--.....	0103
Sabotage--.....	0104
Sedition--.....	0105
Selective Service--.....	0106
(free text) .....	0199

**Military**

Desertion--.....	0201
(free text) .....	0299

**Immigration**

Illegal entry--.....	0301
False citizenship--.....	0302
Smuggling aliens--.....	0303
(free text)--.....	0399

**Homicide**

Homicide--(free text) .....	0900
Homicide--wilful kill--family--gun--.....	0901
Homicide--wilful kill--family-- (identify weapon) .....	0902
Homicide--wilful kill-- nonfamily--gun--.....	0903
Homicide--wilful kill--nonfamily-- (identify weapon) .....	0904
Homicide--wilful kill--pub off--gun--.....	0905
Homicide--wilful kill--pub off-- (identify weapon) .....	0906
Homicide--wilful kill--pol off--gun--.....	0907
Homicide--wilful kill--pol off-- (identify weapon) .....	0908
Homicide--neglig mansl--veh--.....	0909
Homicide--neglig mansl--(identify weapon) .....	0910
Homicide--wilful kill--gun--.....	0911
Homicide--wilful kill--(identify weapon) .....	0912
Homicide--(free text) .....	0999

(CONTINUED)

**Kidnapping**

Kidnap--(free text) .....	1000
Kidnap minor for ransom--.....	1001
Kidnap adult for ransom--.....	1002
Kidnap minor to sexually asslt--.....	1003
Kidnap adult to sexually asslt--.....	1004
Kidnap minor--.....	1005
Kidnap adult--.....	1006
Kidnap hostage for escape--.....	1007
Abduct--no ransom or asslt--.....	1008
Kidnap--hijack aircraft--.....	1009
Kidnap--(free text) .....	1010

**Sexual Assault**

Sex asslt--(free text) .....	1100
Rape--gun--.....	1101
Rape with--(identify weapon) .....	1102
Rape--strongarm--.....	1103
Sex asslt--sodomy--boy--gun--.....	1104
Sex asslt--sodomy--man--gun--.....	1105
Sex asslt--sodomy--girl--gun--.....	1106
Sex asslt--sodomy--woman--gun--.....	1107
Sex asslt--sodomy--boy--(identify weapon) .....	1108
Sex asslt--sodomy man--(identify weapon) .....	1109
Sex asslt--sodomy girl--(identify weapon) .....	1110
Sex asslt--sodomy woman--(identify weapon) .....	1111
Sex asslt--sodomy--boy--stgarm--.....	1112
Sex asslt--sodomy--man--stgarm--.....	1113
Sex asslt--sodomy--girl--stgarm--.....	1114
Sex asslt--sodomy--woman--stgarm--.....	1115
Stat rape--no force.....	1116
Sex asslt--carnal abuse--.....	1117
Sex asslt--(free text) .....	1199

**Robbery**

Robbery--(free text) .....	1200
Robbery--business--gun--.....	1201
Robbery--business--(identify weapon) .....	1202
Robbery--business--stgarm.....	1203
Robbery--street--gun--.....	1204
Robbery--street--(identify weapon) .....	1205
Robbery--street--stgarm--.....	1206
Robbery--resid--gun--.....	1207
Robbery--resid--(identify weapon) .....	1208
Robbery--stgarm--.....	1209
Forcible purse snatching.....	1210

(CONTINUED)

Robbery--banking-type ints--.....	1211
Robbery--(free text) .....	1299

**Assault**

Asslt--(free text) .....	1300
Aggrav asslt--family--gun--.....	1301
Aggrav asslt--family--(identify weapon) .....	1302
Aggrav asslt--family--stgarm--.....	1303
Aggrav asslt--nonfamily--gun--.....	1304
Aggrav asslt--nonfamily--(identify weapon) ....	1305
Aggrav asslt--nonfamily--stgarm--.....	1306
Aggrav asslt--pub off--gun--.....	1307
Aggrav asslt--pub off--(identify weapon) .....	1308
Aggrav asslt--pub off--stgarm--.....	1309
Aggrav asslt--pol off--gun--.....	1310
Aggrav asslt--pol off--(identify weapon) .....	1311
Aggrav asslt--pol off--stgarm--.....	1312
Simple asslt--.....	1313
Aggrav asslt--gun--.....	1314
Aggrav asslt--(identify weapon) .....	1315
Intimidation--.....	1316
Asslt--(free text) .....	1399

**Abortion**

Abortion--(free text) .....	1400
Abortional act on other--.....	1401
Abortional act on self--.....	1402
Submission to abortional act--.....	1403
Abortifacient-- (selling, mfg., delivering, etc.) .....	1404
Abortion--(free text) .....	1499

**Arson**

Arson--(free text) .....	2000
Arson--business--endangered life--.....	2001
Arson--resid--endangered life--.....	2002
Arson--business--defraud insurer--.....	2003
Arson--resid--defraud insurer--.....	2004
Arson--business--.....	2005
Arson--resid--.....	2006
Burning of--.....	2007
Arson--pub bldg--endangered life--.....	2008
Arson--pub bldg--.....	2009
Arson--(free text) .....	2099

(CONTINUED)

**Extortion**

Extort--(free text) .....	2100
Extort--threat injure person--.....	2101
Extort--threat damage prop--.....	2102
Extort--threat injure reputation--.....	2103
Extort--threat accuse person of crime.....	2104
Extort--threat of informing of vio--.....	2105
Extort--(free text) .....	2199

**Burglary**

Burgl--(free text) .....	2200
Burgl--safe--vault--.....	2201
Burgl--forced entry--resid--.....	2202
Burgl--forced burgl--forced entry--nonresid...	2203
Burgl--no forced entry--resid--.....	2204
Burgl--no forced entry--nonresid--.....	2205
Burgl tools--possess--.....	2206
Burgl--banking-type inst--.....	2207
Burgl--(free text) .....	2299

**Larceny**

Larc--(free text) .....	2300
Pocketpicking--.....	2301
Purse snatching--no force--.....	2302
Shoplifting--.....	2303
Larc--parts from veh--.....	2304
Larc--from auto--.....	2305
Larc--from shipment--.....	2306
Larc--from coin machine--.....	2307
Larc--from bldg.....	2308
Larc--from yards--.....	2309
Larc--from mails--.....	2310
Larc--from banking-type inst--.....	2311
Larc--from interstate shipment--.....	2312
Obstruct correspondence (postal violation) ....	2313
Theft of US Govt prop--.....	2314
Larc on US Govt reserv--.....	2315
Larc--postal--.....	2316
Larc--(free text) .....	2399

**Stolen vehicle (theft, sale, receipt, etc.)**

Stolen vehicle--(free text) .....	2400
Theft and sale veh--.....	2401
Theft and strip veh--.....	2402
Theft and use veh other crime--.....	2403

(CONTINUED)

Veh theft--.....	2404
Theft veh by bailee--.....	2405
Receiv stolen veh--.....	2406
Strip stolen veh--.....	2407
Possess stolen veh--.....	2408
Interstate transp stolen veh--.....	2409
Aircraft theft--.....	2410
Unauth use of veh--(includes joy riding) .....	2411
Stolen vehicle--(free text) .....	2499

#### Forgery (counterfeiting)

Forgery (free text).....	2500
Forgery of checks--.....	2501
Forgery of--(identify checks) .....	2502
Counterfeiting of--(identify object) .....	2503
Pass forged--(use "pass" for "utter" and/or "distribute") (identify object) .....	2504
Possess forged--(identify object) .....	2506
Possess counterfeited--(identify object) .....	2507
Possess tools for-- ("forgery" or "counterfeiting") .....	2508
Transport forged--(identify object) .....	2509
Transport counterfeited--(identify object) ....	2510
Transport tools for-- ("forgery" or "counterfeiting") .....	2511
Forgery--(free text) .....	2589
Counterfeiting--(free text) .....	2599

#### Fraudulent activities

Fraud--(free text).....	2600
Fraud--confidence game--.....	2601
Fraud--swindle--.....	2602
Mail fraud--.....	2603
Fraud--imperson--.....	2604
Fraud--illeg use credit cards--.....	2605
Fraud--insuff funds check--.....	2606
Fraud--false statement--.....	2607
Fraud by wire--.....	2608
Fraud--(free text) .....	2699

#### Embezzlement

Embezzle--(free text) .....	2700
Embezzle--business prop--.....	2701
Embezzle--interstate shipment--.....	2702
Embezzle--banking-type inst.....	2703
Embezzle--public prop-- (U.S., state, city prop.) .....	2704

(CONTINUED)

Embezzle--postal--.....	2705
Embezzle--(free text) .....	2706

**Stolen property**

Stolen property--(free text) .....	2800
Sale of stolen prop--.....	2801
Transport interstate stolen prop--.....	2802
Receiv stolen prop--.....	2803
Possess stolen prop--.....	2804
Conceal stolen prop--.....	2805
Stolen prop--(free text) .....	2806

**Property damage**

Damage prop--(free text) .....	2900
Damage prop--business--.....	2901
Damage prop--private--.....	2902
Damage prop--public--.....	2903
Damage prop--business--with explosive--.....	2904
Damage prop--private--with explosive--.....	2905
Damage prop--public--with explosive--.....	2906
Damage prop--(free text) .....	2999

**Drug law violations**

Dangerous drugs--(free text) .....	3500
Hallucinogen--mfr--.....	3501
Hallucinogen--distrb--.....	3502
Hallucinogen--sell--.....	3503
Hallucinogen--possess--.....	3504
Hallucinogen--(free text) .....	3505
Heroin--sell--.....	3510
Heroin--smuggl--.....	3511
Heroin--possess--.....	3512
Heroin--(free text) .....	3513
Opium or deriv--sell--.....	3520
Opium or deriv--smuggl.....	3521
Opium or deriv--posess--.....	3522
Opium or deriv--(free text) .....	3523
Cocaine--sell--.....	3530
Cocaine--smuggl--.....	3531
Cocaine--possess--.....	3532
Cocaine--(free text) .....	3533
Synth narcotic--sell--.....	3540
Synth narcotic--smuggl--.....	3541
Synth narcotic--possess--.....	3542
Synth narcotic--(free text) .....	3543
Narcotic equip--possess--.....	3550
Marijuana--sell--.....	3560

(CONTINUED)

Marijuana--smuggl--.....	3561
Marijuana--possess--.....	3562
Marijuana--producing--.....	3563
Marijuana--(free text) .....	3564
Amphetamine--mfr--.....	3570
Amphetamine--sell--.....	3571
Amphetamine--possess--.....	3572
Amphetamine--(free text) .....	3573
Barbituate--mfr--.....	3580
Barbituate--sell--.....	3581
Barbituate--possess--.....	3582
Barbituate--(free text) .....	3583
Dangerous drugs--(free text) .....	3599

Sex offenses (not including  
commercial sex or sexual assault)

Sex offense--(free text) .....	3600
Sex offense--against child--fondling.....	3601
Homosexual act with girl--.....	3602
Homosexual act with boy--.....	3603
Incest with minor.....	3604
Indecent exposure--.....	3605
Bestiality--.....	3606
Incest with adult--.....	3607
Seduction of adult--.....	3608
Homosexual act with woman--.....	3609
Homosexual act with man--.....	3610
Peeping tom.....	3611
Sex offense--(free text) .....	3699

Obscenity

Obscene material--(free text) .....	3700
Obscene material--mfr--.....	3701
Obscene material--sell--.....	3702
Obscene material--mailing--.....	3703
Obscene material--possess--.....	3704
Obscene material--distrib--.....	3705
Obscene material--transport--.....	3706
Obscene communication--.....	3707
Obscenity--(free text) .....	3799

Family offenses

Family offense--(free text)--.....	3800
Neglect family--.....	3801
Cruelty toward child--.....	3802
Cruelty toward wife--.....	3803
Bigamy--.....	3804

(CONTINUED)

Contrib delinq minor--.....	3805
Neglect child--.....	3806
Nonpayment of alimony--.....	3807
Nonsupport of parent--.....	3808
Family offense--(free text) .....	3899

**Gambling**

Gambling--(free text) .....	3900
Bookmaking--.....	3901
Card game--operating--.....	3902
Card game--playing--.....	3903
Card game--.....	3904
Dice game--operating--.....	3905
Dice game--playing--.....	3906
Dice game--.....	3907
Gambling device--possess--.....	3908
Gambling device--transport--.....	3909
Gambling device--not registered.....	3910
Gambling device--.....	3911
Gambling goods--possess--.....	3912
Gambling goods--transport--.....	3913
Gambling goods--.....	3914
Lottery--operating--.....	3915
Lottery--runner--.....	3916
Lottery--playing--.....	3917
Lottery--.....	3918
Sports tampering--.....	3919
Transmit wager information--.....	3920
Establish gambling place--.....	3921
Gambling--(free text) .....	3999

**Commercialized sexual offenses.....** 4000

Commercial sex--(free text) .....	4001
Keeping house ill fame--.....	4002
Procure for prostitute--(pimping)--.....	4003
Commercial sex--homosexual prostitution.....	4004
Prostitution--.....	4005
Frequent house ill fame--.....	4006
Transp female interstate for immoral purp--....	4007
Commercial sex (free text) .....	4008

**Illegal Liquor**

Liquor--(free text) .....	4100
Liquor--mfr--.....	4101
Liquor--sell--.....	4102
Liquor--transport--.....	4103
Liquor--possess--.....	4104

(CONTINUED)

Misrepresenting age--minor--.....	4105
Liquor--(free text) .....	4199

**Drunkenness**

Drunkenness--(free text) .....	4200
Drunkenness--(free text) .....	4299

**Obstructing the police**

Obstruct police--(free text) .....	4800
Resisting officer--.....	4801
Obstruct criminal invest--.....	4802
Making false report--.....	4803
Evidence--destroying--.....	4804
Witness--dissuading--.....	4805
Witness--deceiving--.....	4806
Refusing to aid officer--.....	4807
Compounding crime--.....	4808
Unauth communication with prisoner--.....	4809
Illegal arrest--.....	4810
Crossing police lines--.....	4811
Failure report crime--.....	4812
Failing to move on--.....	4813
Obstruct police--(free text) .....	4814

**Flight--escape**

Escape--(identify institution) .....	4901
Flight to avoid-- (prosecution, confinement, etc.).....	4902
Aiding prisoner escape-- (identify type institution) .....	4903
Harboring--(escapee or fugitive) .....	4904
Flight--escape--(free text) .....	4999

**Obstructing justice**

Obstruct--(specify judic, Congr, legis, commsn)--(free text) .....	5000
Bail--secured bond--.....	5001
Bail--personal recog--.....	5002
Perjury.....	5003
Perjury--subordination of--.....	5004
Contempt of court--.....	5005
Obstructing justice--.....	5006
Obstructing court order--.....	5007
Misconduct--judic officer--.....	5008
Contempt of Congress--.....	5009
Contempt of legislature--.....	5010

(CONTINUED)

Parole violation--.....	5011
Prob violation--.....	5012
Condit release violation--.....	5013
Mandatory release violation--.....	5014
Failure to appear--.....	5015
Obstruct--(specify judic, Congr, legis, commsn,)--(free text) .....	5099

**Bribery**

Bribery--(free text) .....	5100
Bribe-giving--.....	5101
Bribe-offering--.....	5102
Bribe-receiving--.....	5103
Bribe--(free text) .....	5104
Conflict of interest--.....	5105
Gratuity--giving--.....	5106
Gratuity--offering--.....	5107
Gratuity--receiving--.....	5108
Gratuity--(free text) .....	5109
Kickback--giving--.....	5110
Kickback--offering--.....	5111
Kickback--receiving--.....	5112
Kickback--(free text) .....	5113
Bribery--(free text) .....	5199

**Weapon offenses (does not include arson)**

Weapon offense--(free text) .....	5200
Altering identification on-- (specify weapon) .....	5201
Carrying concealed--(specify weapon) .....	5202
Carrying prohibited--(specify weapon) .....	5203
Explosives--teaching use--(specify) .....	5204
Explosives--using--(specify) .....	5206
Incendiary device--possess--(specify) .....	5207
Incendiary device--using--(specify) .....	5208
Incendiary device--teaching use--(specify) .....	5209
(Do not use if ARSON)	
Licensing--registration--(specify weapon) .....	5210
Explosives--possessing--(specify) .....	5211
Possession of--(specify) .....	5212
Firing--(specify weapon) .....	5213
Selling--(specify weapon) .....	5214
Threat to bomb--(specify) .....	5215
Threat to burn--(specify) .....	5216
Weapon offense--(free text) .....	5217

**Public peace**

(CONTINUED)

Public peace-- (free text) .....	5300
Anarchism--.....	5301
Riot--inciting--.....	5302
Riot--engaging in--.....	5303
Riot--interfere fireman--.....	5304
Riot--(free text) .....	5306
Assembly--unlawful--.....	5307
False fire alarm--.....	5308
Harassing communication--.....	5309
Desecrating flag--.....	5310
Disord conduct-- (specify conduct) .....	5311
Disturb peace-- (specify conduct) .....	5312
Curfew--.....	5313
Loitering--.....	5314
Public peace-- (free text) .....	5399

**Traffic offense**

Traffic offense-- (free text) .....	5400
Hit and Run--.....	5401
Transp dangerous material.....	5402
Driving under influence drugs--.....	5403
Driving under influence liquor--.....	5404
Moving traffic viol--.....	5405
Nonmoving traffic viol.....	5406
Traffic offense-- (free text) .....	5407

**Health - safety**

Health--safety-- (free text) .....	5500
Drugs--adulterated--.....	5501
Drugs--misbranded--.....	5502
Drugs-- (free text) .....	5503
Food--adulterated--.....	5504
Food--misbranded--.....	5511
Food--(free text) .....	5512
Cosmetics--adulterated--.....	5520
Cosmetics--misbranded--.....	5521
Cosmetics--(free text) .....	5522
Health--safety-- (free text) .....	5599

**Civil rights**

Civil rights-- (free text) .....	5699
Invasion of privacy	

Invade privacy-- (free text) .....	5700
Divulge eavesdrop info--.....	5701
Divulge eavesdrop order--.....	5702
Divulge message contents--.....	5703

(CONTINUED)

Eavesdropping-- (free text) .....	5704
Eavesdrop equip-- (free text) .....	5705
Opening sealed communication--.....	5706
Trespassing--(free text) .....	5707
Wiretap--failure to report--.....	5708
Invade privacy--(free text) .....	5799

#### Smuggling

Smuggling-- (free text) .....	5800
Smuggle contraband--(specify type) .....	5801
Smuggle contraband into prison-- (specify type) .....	5802
Smuggle to avoid paying duty--(specify type) ..	5803
Smuggling-- (free text to further describe) ....	5804

#### Election laws

Election laws-- (free text to further describe) .....	5999
--	------

#### Antitrust

Antitrust-- (free text to further describe) ....	6099
--	------

#### Tax revenue

Tax revenue-- (free text) .....	6100
Income tax--(further describe) .....	6101
Sales tax--(further describe) .....	6102
Liquor tax--(further describe) .....	6103
Tax revenue--(free text to further describe) ..	6199

#### Conservation

Conservation-- (free text) .....	6200
Conservation--animals-- (describe offense further) .....	6201
Conservation--fish-- (describe offense further) .....	6202
Conservation--birds-- (describe offense further) .....	6203
Conservation--license--stamp-- (describe offense) .....	6204
Conservation--environment-- (describe offense) .....	6205
Conservation-- (free text) .....	6299

#### Vagrancy

(CONTINUED)

Vagrancy--(free text) ..... 6300  
Vagrancy--(free text to describe further) ..... 6399

Crimes against person

(free text) ..... 7099

Crimes against property

(free text) ..... 7199

Morals - decency crimes

(free text) ..... 7299

Public order crimes

(free text) ..... 7399

(CONTINUED)

## Appendix B

## State/County Arresting Agency Codes for OBTS

## (CA) - CALIFORNIA

001	Alemeda	031	Placer
002	Alpine	032	Plumas
003	Anador	033	Riverside
004	Butte	034	Sacramento
005	Calaveras	035	San Benito
006	Colusa	036	San Bernadino
007	Contra Costa	037	San Diego
008	Del Norte	038	San Francisco
009	Ei Dorado	039	San Joaquin
010	Fresno	040	San Luis Obispo
011	Glenn	041	San Mateo
012	Humboldt	042	Santa Barbara
013	Imperial	043	Santa Clara
014	Inyo	044	Santa Cruz
015	Kern	045	Shasta
016	Kings	046	Sierra
017	Lake	047	Siskiyou
018	Lassen	048	Solano
019	Los Angeles	049	Sonoma
020	Madera	050	Stanislaus
021	Marin	051	Sutter
022	Mariposa	052	Tehama
023	Mendocino	053	Trinity
024	Merced	054	Tulare
025	Modoc	055	Tuolumne
026	Mono	056	Ventura
027	Monterey	057	Yolo
028	Napa	058	Yuba
029	Nevada	999	County Unknown
030	Orange		CHP Highway Patrol (900)*

\* This Arresting Agency is represented in the frequency tables by the parenthesized code.

## (MN) - MINNESOTA

001 Atkin

004 Beltrani

(CONTINUED)

002 Anoka  
003 Becker

005 Benton

(CONTINUED)

## MINNESOTA (continued)

006	Big Stone	051	Murray
007	Blue Earth	052	Nicollet
008	Brown	053	Nobles
009	Carlton	054	Norman
010	Carver	055	Olmstead
011	Cass	056	Otter Trail
012	Chippewa	057	Pennington
013	Chisago	058	Pine
014	Clay	059	Pipestone
015	Clearwater	060	Polk
016	Cook	061	Pope
017	Cottonwood	062	Ramsey
018	Crow Wing	063	Red Lake
019	Dakota	064	Redwood
020	Dodge	065	Renville
021	Douglas	066	Rice
022	Fairbault	067	Rock
023	Fillmore	068	Roseau
024	Freeborn	069	St. Louis
025	Goodhue	070	Scott
026	Grant	071	Sherburne
027	Hennipen	072	Sibley
028	Houston	073	Stearns
029	Hubbard	074	Steele
030	Isanti	075	Stevens
031	Itasca	076	Swift
032	Jackson	077	Todd
033	Kanabec	078	Traverse
034	Kandiyohi	079	Wabasha
035	Kittson	080	Wadena
036	Koochiching	081	Wasega
037	Lac Qui Parle	082	Washington
038	Lake	083	Watonwan
039	Lake o' the Woods	084	Wilkin
040	Le Sueur	085	Winona
041	Lincoln	086	Wright
042	Lyon	087	Yellow Medicine
043	McLeod	BCA	Bur. Crim. Appre. (900)*
044	Mahnomen	MHP	Highway Patrol (901)*
045	Marshall	CON	MN Dept Nat. Res. (902)*
046	Martin	FBI	Fed. Bur. Inv. (903)*
047	Meeker	P00	US Bur Narc & Drug (904)*
048	Mille Lacs	USM	U.S. Marshall (905)*
049	Morrison	999	County Unknown
050	Mower		

(CONTINUED)

\* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by the parenthesized codes.

(CONTINUED)

## (NY) - NEW YORK

001	Albany	034	Ontario
002	Allegheny	035	Orange
003	Broome	036	Orleans
004	Cattaraugus	037	Oswego
005	Cayuga	038	Otsego
006	Chautauqua	039	Putnam
007	Chemung	040	Queens
008	Chenango	041	Rensselaer
009	Clinton	042	Richmond
010	Colombia	043	Rockland
011	Cortland	044	St. Lawrence
012	Delaware	045	Saratoga
013	Dutchess	046	Schenectady
014	Erie	047	Schomarie
015	Essex	048	Schuyler
016	Franklin	049	Seneca
017	Fulton	050	Steuben
018	Genesee	051	Suffolk
019	Greene	052	Sullivan
020	Hamilton	053	Tioga
021	Herkimer	054	Tompkins
022	Jefferson	055	Ulster
023	Kings	056	Warren
024	Lewis	057	Washington
025	Livingston	058	Wayne
026	Madison	059	Westchester
027	Monroe	060	Wyoming
028	Montgomery	061	Yates
029	Nassau	062	Bronx
030	New York	101	State Police
031	Niagara	thru	
032	Oneida	162	State Police
033	Onondaga	999	County Unknown

## (OH) - OHIO

001	Adams	003	Ashland
002	Allen		

(CONTINUED)

## OHIO (continued)

004	Ashtabula	049	Madison
005	Athens	050	Mahoning
006	Auglaize	051	Marion
007	Belmont	052	Medina
008	Brown	053	Meigs
009	Butler	054	Mercer
010	Carroll	055	Miami
011	Champaign	056	Monroe
012	Clark	057	Montgomery
013	Clermont	058	Morgan
014	Clinton	059	Morrow
015	Columbiana	060	Muskingum
016	Coshocton	061	Noble
017	Crawford	062	Ottawa
018	Cuyahoga	063	Paulding
019	Darke	064	Perry
020	Defiance	065	Pickaway
021	Delaware	066	Pike
022	Erie	067	Portage
023	Fairfield	068	Preble
024	Fayette	069	Putman
025	Franklin	070	Richland
026	Fulton	071	Ross
027	Gallia	072	Sandusky
028	Geauga	073	Scioto
029	Greene	074	Seneca
030	Guernsey	075	Shelby
031	Hamilton	076	Stark
032	Hancock	077	Summit
033	Hardin	078	Trumbull
034	Harrison	079	Tuscarawas
035	Henry	080	Union
036	Highland	081	Van Wert
037	Hocking	082	Vinton
038	Holmes	083	Warren
039	Huron	084	Washington
040	Jackson	085	Wayne
041	Jefferson	086	Williams
042	Knox	087	Wood
043	Lake	088	Wyandot
044	Lawrence	CIP	Cincinnati Police (900)*
045	Licking	CLP	Cleveland Police (901)*
046	Logan	COP	Columbus Police (902)*
047	Lorain	OHP	Highway Patrol (903)*
048	Lucas	999	County Unknown

(CONTINUED)

\* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by their parenthesized codes.

(CONTINUED)

## (PA) - PENNSYLVANIA

001	Adams	036	Lancaster
002	Allegheny	037	Lawrence
003	Armstrong	038	Lebanon
004	Beaver	039	Lehigh
005	Bedford	040	Luzerne
006	Berks	041	Lycoming
007	Blair	042	McKean
008	Bradford	043	Mercer
009	Bucks	044	Mifflin
010	Butler	045	Monroe
011	Cambria	046	Montgomery
012	Cameron	047	Montour
013	Carbon	048	Northampton
014	Centre	049	Northumberland
015	Chester	050	Perry
016	Clarion	051	Philadelphia
017	Clearfield	052	Pike
018	Clinton	053	Potter
019	Colombia	054	Schuylkill
020	Crawford	055	Snyder
021	Cumberland	056	Somerset
022	Dauphin	057	Sullivan
023	Delaware	058	Susquehanna
024	Elk	059	Tioga
025	Erie	060	Union
026	Fayette	061	Venango
027	Forest	062	Warren
028	Franklin	063	Washington
029	Fulton	064	Wayne
030	Greene	065	Westmoreland
031	Huntingdon	066	Wyoming
032	Indiana	067	York
033	Jefferson	PEP	Philadelphia Police (900)*
034	Juniata	PSP	State Police (901)*
035	Lackawanna	999	County Unknown

\* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by their parenthesized codes.

(CONTINUED)

## (UT) - UTAH

001	Beaver	020	Sanpete
002	Box Elder	021	Sevier
003	Cache	022	Summit
004	Carbon	023	Tooele
005	Daggett	024	Uintah
006	Davis	025	Utah
007	Duchesne	026	Wasatch
008	Emery	027	Washington
009	Garfield	028	Wayne
010	Grand	029	Weber
011	Iron	ATF	Alc. Tobac, Firearms (900)*
012	Juab	BCI	Bur. Crim. Invest. (901)*
013	Kane	DEA	Drug Enforcement Ag. (902)*
014	Millard	DIO	U.S. Dept. Interior (903)*
015	Morgan	FBI	Fed. Bur. Inv. (904)*
016	Piute	LED	Dept. Law Enforce. (905)*
017	Rich	UHP	Highway Patrol (906)*
018	Salt Lake	USM	U.S. Marshall (907)*
019	San Juan	999	County Unknown

\* These Arresting Agencies are represented in the frequency tables by their parenthesized codes.

## (VA) - VIRGINIA

001	Accomack	016	Campbell
002	Albemarle	017	Caroline
003	Allegheny	018	Carroll
004	Amelia	019	Charles City
005	Amherst	020	Charlotte
006	Appomattox	021	Chesterfield
007	Arlington	022	Clarke
008	Augusta	023	Craig
009	Bath	024	Culpepper
010	Bedford	025	Cumberland
011	Bland	026	Dickenson
012	Botetourt	027	Dinwiddie
013	Brunswick	028	Essex
014	Buchanan	029	Fairfax
015	Buckingham	030	Fauquier

(CONTINUED)

## VIRGINIA (continued)

031	Floyd	065	North Hampton
032	Fluvanna	066	Northumberland
033	Franklin	067	Nottoway
034	Frederick	068	Orange
035	Giles	069	Page
036	Gloucester	070	Pattrick
037	Goochland	071	Pittsylvania
038	Grayson	072	Powhatan
039	Greene	073	Prince Edward
040	Greenville	074	Prince George
041	Halifax	075	Prince William
042	Hanover	076	Not Used
043	Henrico	077	Pulaski
044	Highland	078	Rappahannock
045	Henry	079	Richmond
046	Isle of Night	080	Roanoke
047	James City	081	Rockbridge
048	King and Queen	082	Rockingham
049	King George	083	Russell
050	King William	084	Scott
051	Lancaster	085	Shenandoah
052	Lee	086	Smyth
053	Loudoun	087	South Hampton
054	Louisa	088	Spotsylvania
055	Lunenburg	089	Stafford
056	Madison	090	Surry
057	Mathews	091	Sussex
058	Mecklenburg	092	Tazewell
069	Middlesex	093	Warren
061	Montgomery	094	Washington
062	Nansemond	095	Westmoreland
063	Nelson	096	Wise
064	New Kent	097	Wythe
065	Not Used	098	York

(CONTINUED)

## VIRGINIA - Independent Cities

099	Alexandria	117	Norfolk
100	Bristol	118	Norton
101	Buena Vista	119	Petersburg
102	Charlottesville	120	Portsmouth
103	Chesapeake City	121	Radford
104	Clifton Forge	122	Richmond City
105	Colonial Heights	123	Roanoke City
106	Covington	124	South Boston
107	Danville	125	Not Used
108	Falls Church	126	Staunton
109	Fredericksburg	127	Suffolk
110	Galax	128	Virginia Beach
111	Hampton	129	Waynesboro
112	Harrisonburg	130	Williamsburg
113	Hopewell	131	Winchester
114	Lynchburg	VSP	State Police (900)*
115	Martinsville	999	County Unknown
116	Newport News		

\* This Arresting Agency is represented in the frequency tables by the parenthesized code.

(CONTINUED)

### Glossary

**Acquitted** - the judgement of a court, based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense for which he or she has been tried.

**Arrest** - taking an adult or juvenile in physical custody by authority of law, for the purpose of charging the person with a criminal offense or a delinquent act or status offense, terminating with the recording of a specific offense.

**Assigned Counsel** - a defense attorney assigned by the court on a case by case basis to represent in court indigent defendants and offenders, sometimes compensated from public funds but sometimes not compensated at all.

**Conviction** - the judgement of a court, based on the verdict of a jury or judicial officer, or on the guilty plea or nolo contendere plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty of the offense with which he or she has been charged.

**Death sentence** - a sentence to the custody of a prison facility system while awaiting execution.

**Dismissal** - the disposal of an action, suit, motion or the like without trial of the issues; the termination of the adjudication of a case before the case reaches judgement.

**Felony** - an offense that is punishable by imprisonment for more than one year (or by death), regardless of the classification used in the state's statutes. A felony is more serious than a non-felony.

**Final plea** - the last plea to a given charge entered in court record by and for the defendant.

**Grand jury** - a body of persons who have been selected according to law and sworn to hear evidence against accused persons and determine whether there is sufficient evidence to bring those persons to trial; to investigate criminal activity generally, and to investigate the conduct of public agencies and officials.

(CONTINUED)

Guilty plea - a defendant's formal answer in court to the charge(s) contained in a complaint, information, or indictment, stating that he or she did in fact commit the offense(s) listed.

Indeterminate sentence - a type of sentence to imprisonment where the commitment, instead of being for a specified single time quantity, such as three years, is for a range of time, such as two to five years, or five years maximum and zero minimum.

Jury trial - in criminal proceedings, a trial in which a jury is empaneled to determine the issues of fact in a case and to render a verdict of guilty or not guilty.

Life term - a sentence to imprisonment for life specified by the court at the time of sentencing.

Lower courts - court of limited jurisdiction - a trial court having original jurisdiction over only that subject matter specifically assigned to it by law.

Misdemeanor - a misdemeanor is less serious than a felony, but more serious than any other category of offense. A misdemeanor is defined by state law, provided that it does not meet the OBTS definition of a felony.

Nolle prosequi - a formal entry upon the record of the court, indicating that the prosecutor declares that he or she will proceed no further in the action.

Non-jury trial - in criminal proceedings, a trial in which there is no jury, and in which a judicial officer determines all issues of fact and law in a case.

Not guilty by reason of insanity - verdict is not based on what the defendant is believed to have done, but rather on the evidence as to whether he or she possessed the mental capacity to be responsible for the criminal act.

Not guilty plea - a defendant's formal answer in court to the charge(s) contained in a complaint, information, or indictment, claiming that he or she did not commit the offense(s) listed.

(CONTINUED)

No true bill - the decision by a grand jury that it will not return an indictment against the person(s) accused of a crime based on the allegations and evidence presented by the prosecutor.

Plea - incriminal proceedings, a defendant's formal answer in court to the charge contained in a complaint, that he or she is guilty or not guilty of the offense charged, or does not contest the charge.

Private or retained counsel - a defense attorney selected and compensated by the defendant or offender, or by other private person(s).

Probation - the conditional freedom granted by a judicial officer to an adjudged adult or juvenile offender, as long as the person meets certain conditions of behavior.

Prosecutor - an attorney who is the elected or appointed chief of a prosecution agency, and whose official duty is to conduct criminal proceedings on behalf of the people against persons accused of committing criminal offenses.

Public defender - a defense attorney who is regularly employed and compensated from public funds to represent in court indigent defendants or offenders.

Restitution - a court requirement that an alleged convicted offender pay money or provide services to the victim of a crime or provide services to the community.

Sentence - the penalty imposed by a court upon a person convicted of a crime.

Trial or transcript - a non-jury trial in which the judicial officer makes a decision on the basis of the record of pretrial proceedings in a lower court.

Upper court - court of general jurisdiction - a trial court having original jurisdiction over all subject matter not specifically assigned to a court of limited jurisdiction. Courts of general trial jurisdiction frequently also are given jurisdiction over certain kinds of appeal matters.

\*\*\* TABLES -- CROSSTAB AND RANK ORDER STATISTICS \*\*\*

OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 1

ILLEGAL CHARACTERS IN THE DATA WILL  
BE TREATED AS MISSING DATA 1

THE DATA ARE NOT WEIGHTED

439,845 CASES PASSED FILTER

ANALYSIS 1

VARIABLE V6 FILLER

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 2

VARIABLE V7 FILLER

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

ANALYSIS 3

VARIABLE V8 SEX

Code	1	2	9	TOTAL
Frequency	382,031	57,084	730	439,845

ANALYSIS 4

VARIABLE V9 RACE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	TOTAL
Frequency	265,532	154,102	2,002	600	17,609	439,845

## ANALYSIS 5

VARIABLE V10 ETHNIC ORIGIN

Code	1	2	3	TOTAL
Frequency	23,758	89,047	327,040	439,845

## ANALYSIS 6

VARIABLE V15 DATE OF ARREST: MONTH

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

## ANALYSIS 7

VARIABLE V16 DATE OF ARREST: DAY

Code	1	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

## ANALYSIS 8

VARIABLE V18 SEQUENCE NUMBER OF CHG

Code	1	88	99	TOTAL
Frequency	21,458	200,661	217,726	439,845

## ANALYSIS 9

VARIABLE V19 ARREST CHG OFFENSE CODE

Code	201	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910
Frequency	1	39	11	17	46	146	221	5	7	70	604	34
Code	911	912	989	990	999	1,000	1,001	1,002	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,006
Frequency	3	139	1,007	253	4,526	28	10	12	19	54	244	53

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 3

Code Frequency	1,007 4	1,008 1,957	1,089 29	1,090 10	1,099 604	1,100 70	1,101 87	1,102 68	1,103 5,045	1,104 1	1,105 6	1,106 2
Code Frequency	1,107 2	1,108 16	1,109 37	1,110 47	1,111 45	1,112 57	1,113 48	1,114 129	1,115 109	1,116 273	1,117 406	1,189 36
Code Frequency	1,190 26	1,199 1,321	1,200 1	1,201 289	1,202 480	1,203 577	1,204 86	1,205 2,165	1,206 4,159	1,207 60	1,208 428	1,209 515
Code Frequency	1,210 205	1,211 107	1,289 2,655	1,290 666	1,299 26,023	1,300 287	1,301 33	1,302 574	1,303 355	1,304 231	1,305 2,877	1,306 1,146
Code Frequency	1,307 2	1,308 130	1,309 323	1,310 31	1,311 2,022	1,312 1,223	1,313 12,299	1,314 24	1,315 20,371	1,316 190	1,389 308	1,390 274
Code Frequency	1,399 22,645	2,000 26	2,001 5	2,002 37	2,003 2	2,004 9	2,005 14	2,006 44	2,007 27	2,008 270	2,009 17	2,090 2
Code Frequency	2,099 1,844	2,100 1	2,101 4	2,102 1	2,199 227	2,200 829	2,201 51	2,202 6,229	2,203 4,221	2,204 1,129	2,205 807	2,206 492
Code Frequency	2,207 12	2,250 6	2,251 15	2,289 114	2,290 159	2,299 58,660	2,300 1,940	2,301 65	2,302 93	2,303 5,418	2,304 132	2,305 243
Code Frequency	2,306 18	2,307 18	2,308 617	2,309 223	2,310 8	2,311 81	2,312 1	2,314 5	2,380 5	2,381 5	2,399 52,284	2,400 240
Code Frequency	2,401 2	2,402 2	2,403 9	2,404 11,696	2,405 2	2,406 15	2,407 1	2,408 24	2,409 1	2,410 2	2,411 2,510	2,499 1,100
Code Frequency	2,500 920	2,501 325	2,502 328	2,503 2	2,504 323	2,505 2	2,506 1,571	2,507 2	2,508 19	2,509 2	2,589 9,066	2,599 125
Code Frequency	2,600 226	2,601 11	2,602 4,637	2,603 1	2,604 174	2,605 342	2,606 1,791	2,607 356	2,699 2,116	2,700 1	2,701 16	2,703 2
Code Frequency	2,704 434	2,799 413	2,800 4	2,801 26	2,802 4	2,803 5,720	2,804 5,717	2,805 31	2,899 6,436	2,900 31	2,901 212	2,902 944
Code Frequency	2,903 170	2,904 1	2,905 1	2,999 2,735	3,500 487	3,501 4	3,502 4	3,503 102	3,504 79	3,505 11	3,510 50	3,512 40

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 4

Code Frequency	3,513 5	3,520 4	3,522 11	3,523 12	3,530 183	3,531 1	3,532 178	3,533 33	3,540 22	3,541 3	3,542 44	3,543 16
Code Frequency	3,550 156	3,560 3,328	3,561 3	3,562 11,623	3,563 22	3,564 675	3,570 1	3,571 25	3,572 93	3,573 13	3,580 3	3,581 25
Code Frequency	3,582 57	3,583 8	3,599 40,344	3,600 7	3,601 1,396	3,602 1	3,603 12	3,604 59	3,605 917	3,607 4	3,610 3	3,611 35
Code Frequency	3,699 1,220	3,700 11	3,702 19	3,704 1	3,705 1	3,707 38	3,799 15	3,800 141	3,801 18	3,802 1,099	3,803 813	3,804 16
Code Frequency	3,805 428	3,806 113	3,807 1	3,808 4	3,899 73	3,900 7	3,901 1,134	3,902 4	3,905 3	3,908 33	3,910 2	3,911 298
Code Frequency	3,912 910	3,915 1,114	3,916 4	3,918 269	3,919 1	3,921 1	3,999 429	4,001 5	4,002 293	4,004 213	4,005 2	4,006 1
Code Frequency	4,099 139	4,101 1	4,102 40	4,104 5	4,199 116	4,801 1,758	4,802 10	4,803 450	4,804 17	4,805 5	4,807 5	4,808 4
Code Frequency	4,809 3	4,810 2	4,812 1	4,899 661	4,901 1,214	4,902 351	4,903 62	4,904 126	4,999 312	5,001 2	5,002 3	5,003 1,275
Code Frequency	5,005 51	5,006 307	5,007 3	5,011 3	5,012 .21	5,015 348	5,099 284	5,101 122	5,102 7	5,103 19	5,104 238	5,199 11
Code Frequency	5,200 17	5,201 256	5,202 2,678	5,203 92	5,204 1	5,205 32	5,206 115	5,207 2	5,208 15	5,210 2	5,211 18	5,212 2,289
Code Frequency	5,213 626	5,214 8	5,215 2	5,216 1	5,289 3,765	5,290 122	5,291 66	5,292 71	5,293 8	5,294 119	5,295 1	5,296 15
Code Frequency	5,297 15	5,299 9,029	5,300 2	5,301 1	5,302 2	5,303 41	5,305 74	5,306 1	5,307 1	5,308 118	5,309 286	5,311 240
Code Frequency	5,312 6	5,313 1	5,314 5	5,399 319	5,401 851	5,403 145	5,404 8,246	5,405 7	5,406 16	5,499 685	5,599 12	5,699 16
Code Frequency	5,704 5	5,707 2,540	5,799 11	5,801 2	5,802 199	5,899 6	5,999 4	6,100 1	6,102 1	6,103 1	6,199 48	6,201 52

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 5

Code	6,202	6,205	6,299	7,099	7,199	7,299	7,399	9,999	TOTAL
Frequency	3	2	4	4,015	560	81	5,603	462	439,845

## ANALYSIS 10

VARIABLE V20 LEVEL OF ARREST CHARGE

Code	1	2	4	TOTAL
Frequency	418,369	3,616	17,860	439,845

## ANALYSIS 11

VARIABLE V21 POLICE DISPOSITION

Code	1	3	4	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	657	23,115	392	368,086	47,595	439,845

## ANALYSIS 12

VARIABLE V23 DATE OF DISPOSITION: MON

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

## ANALYSIS 13

VARIABLE V25 CHARGED OFFENSE CODE

Code	901	902	904	909	999	1,004	1,005	1,006	1,008	1,099	1,102	1,103
Frequency	1	4	2	157	539	3	1	1	298	91	1	386
Code	1,116	1,117	1,199	1,201	1,202	1,204	1,206	1,211	1,299	1,302	1,303	1,304
Frequency	35	1	214	4	3	1	5	4	3,267	1	4	10
Code	1,305	1,306	1,308	1,310	1,311	1,312	1,313	1,315	1,316	1,399	2,006	2,007
Frequency	7	2	2	2	217	10	7,237	121	96	2,832	1	3

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 6

Code Frequency	2,008 183	2,099 44	2,101 1	2,102 1	2,199 12	2,202 23	2,203 47	2,204 6	2,205 8	2,206 233	2,207 1	2,251 1
Code Frequency	2,299 7,046	2,303 1,707	2,304 3	2,305 7	2,306 1	2,307 1	2,308 24	2,309 9	2,311 2	2,399 3,276	2,401 3	2,403 1
Code Frequency	2,404 53	2,408 3	2,411 1,437	2,499 106	2,500 711	2,501 98	2,502 42	2,504 19	2,505 3	2,506 2	2,589 83	2,599 6
Code Frequency	2,602 35	2,603 2	2,604 82	2,605 253	2,606 739	2,607 20	2,699 167	2,701 3	2,703 1	2,799 2	2,801 1	2,803 3,674
Code Frequency	2,804 26	2,899 6,097	2,901 1	2,902 7	2,903 15	2,999 50	3,500 1	3,503 2	3,504 2	3,505 1	3,522 1	3,523 1
Code Frequency	3,530 6	3,532 6	3,533 2	3,542 3	3,550 9	3,560 143	3,562 282	3,563 12	3,564 3	3,571 1	3,572 4	3,581 1
Code Frequency	3,582 1	3,583 1	3,599 817	3,601 9	3,603 3	3,604 15	3,605 480	3,699 346	3,702 11	3,799 3	3,801 3	3,802 4
Code Frequency	3,803 2	3,804 4	3,805 23	3,806 31	3,808 4	3,899 40	3,911 141	3,915 322	3,999 106	4,001 5	4,002 2	4,004 54
Code Frequency	4,006 1	4,099 25	4,102 20	4,104 1	4,199 101	4,299 106	4,801 901	4,803 163	4,804 1	4,808 4	4,810 1	4,813 1
Code Frequency	4,899 247	4,901 14	4,902 184	4,903 26	4,904 88	4,999 207	5,003 17	5,005 4	5,006 33	5,012 1	5,015 106	5,099 155
Code Frequency	5,101 22	5,201 18	5,202 1,309	5,203 23	5,207 1	5,208 12	5,210 1	5,212 24	5,213 8	5,214 9	5,299 1,308	5,303 11
Code Frequency	5,306 1	5,308 92	5,309 25	5,311 1,675	5,314 11	5,399 47	5,401 29	5,403 137	5,404 1,978	5,405 271	5,406 16	5,499 1,793
Code Frequency	5,521 36	5,599 9	5,699 11	5,704 1	5,707 936	5,799 8	5,802 97	5,899 3	5,999 2	6,103 1	6,199 4	6,201 20
Code Frequency	6,202 3	6,205 5	6,299 1	6,399 1	7,099 2,593	7,199 824	7,299 105	7,399 2,039	8,888 67,194	9,999 309,876	TOTAL 439,845	

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 7

## ANALYSIS 14

VARIABLE V26 LEVEL OF CHARGED OFFENSE

Code	1	2	3	4	8	TOTAL
Frequency	49,519	715	3,366	315,284	70,961	439,845

## ANALYSIS 15

VARIABLE V28 PROSEC/GRND JURY DISPOST

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	127,409	697	3,366	46,597	832	23,587	237,357	439,845

## ANALYSIS 16

VARIABLE V30 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: MO

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

## ANALYSIS 17

VARIABLE V32 COURT DISPOSED OFFS CODE

Code	0	1	900	901	902	903	904	905	907	908	909	910
Frequency	120	9	33	5	8	15	44	49	3	8	502	29
Code	912	989	990	999	1,000	1,002	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,006	1,008	1,089
Frequency	34	259	59	2,857	25	4	5	9	123	13	519	9
Code	1,090	1,099	1,100	1,101	1,102	1,103	1,104	1,106	1,107	1,108	1,109	1,110
Frequency	5	252	64	45	37	1,537	1	1	1	7	15	17
Code	1,111	1,112	1,113	1,114	1,115	1,116	1,117	1,189	1,190	1,199	1,200	1,201
Frequency	18	18	18	22	38	288	575	16	10	948	41	163

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 8

Code Frequency	1,202 103	1,203 121	1,204 23	1,205 616	1,206 826	1,207 24	1,208 120	1,209 105	1,210 42	1,211 27	1,289 889	1,290 182
Code Frequency	1,299 15,184	1,300 327	1,301 7	1,302 118	1,303 84	1,304 87	1,305 648	1,306 294	1,308 35	1,309 12	1,310 16	1,311 350
Code Frequency	1,312 77	1,313 8,262	1,314 5	1,315 5,176	1,316 372	1,389 111	1,390 60	1,399 22,990	1,402 2	2,000 24	2,001 3	2,002 19
Code Frequency	2,004 7	2,005 7	2,006 23	2,007 18	2,008 171	2,009 5	2,090 1	2,099 976	2,100 2	2,101 5	2,102 1	2,199 103
Code Frequency	2,200 735	2,201 9	2,202 1,452	2,203 1,020	2,204 290	2,205 204	2,206 1,875	2,207 4	2,251 8	2,269 187	2,289 25	2,290 22
Code Frequency	2,299 27,233	2,300 2,031	2,301 189	2,302 23	2,303 4,693	2,304 65	2,305 117	2,306 1	2,307 8	2,308 373	2,309 155	2,310 2
Code Frequency	2,311 26	2,314 5	2,380 6	2,381 7	2,399 47,017	2,400 242	2,401 4	2,402 2	2,403 6	2,404 4,004	2,406 13	2,408 11
Code Frequency	2,410 3	2,411 4,745	2,499 138	2,500 942	2,501 328	2,502 88	2,504 285	2,505 15	2,506 955	2,508 3	2,589 6,153	2,599 23
Code Frequency	2,600 302	2,601 47	2,602 4,531	2,603 3	2,604 180	2,605 271	2,606 1,192	2,607 305	2,608 1	2,699 2,684	2,701 11	2,703 2
Code Frequency	2,704 508	2,799 143	2,800 4	2,801 18	2,803 4,149	2,804 7,106	2,805 22	2,899 6,420	2,900 49	2,901 175	2,902 836	2,903 139
Code Frequency	2,905 1	2,999 3,708	3,500 512	3,501 2	3,502 2	3,503 38	3,504 69	3,505 9	3,510 8	3,512 15	3,520 4	3,522 12
Code Frequency	3,523 18	3,530 60	3,532 145	3,533 23	3,540 6	3,541 1	3,542 20	3,543 7	3,550 484	3,560 1,510	3,561 1	3,562 6,521
Code Frequency	3,563 20	3,564 210	3,570 1	3,571 7	3,572 39	3,573 8	3,581 10	3,582 31	3,583 6	3,599 18,700	3,600 11	3,601 747
Code Frequency	3,603 13	3,604 47	3,605 784	3,607 3	3,610 1	3,611 34	3,699 1,326	3,700 9	3,702 19	3,704 1	3,705 2	3,707 19

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 9

Code Frequency	3,799 10	3,800 117	3,801 20	3,802 507	3,803 268	3,804 13	3,805 551	3,806 195	3,807 3	3,808 5	3,899 50	3,900 6
Code Frequency	3,901 681	3,903 51	3,911 137	3,912 722	3,915 321	3,918 2	3,921 2	3,999 470	4,001 6	4,002 69	4,004 365	4,005 1
Code Frequency	4,006 1	4,099 122	4,100 3	4,101 1	4,102 57	4,103 2	4,104 7	4,105 1	4,199 536	4,200 1	4,299 237	4,800 13
Code Frequency	4,801 3,795	4,802 5	4,803 378	4,804 10	4,805 20	4,807 7	4,808 3	4,809 1	4,810 1	4,813 3	4,899 731	4,901 1,023
Code Frequency	4,902 282	4,903 42	4,904 85	4,999 274	5,001 3	5,003 159	5,005 94	5,006 195	5,007 3	5,008 5	5,011 3	5,012 17
Code Frequency	5,015 320	5,099 264	5,101 50	5,102 5	5,103 20	5,104 84	5,106 1	5,108 3	5,109 54	5,199 20	5,200 45	5,201 23
Code Frequency	5,202 3,017	5,203 74	5,204 1	5,205 6	5,206 16	5,207 5	5,208 11	5,210 26	5,211 11	5,212 5,728	5,213 377	5,214 7
Code Frequency	5,215 2	5,216 1	5,289 1,458	5,290 168	5,291 11	5,292 15	5,293 6	5,294 27	5,296 8	5,297 11	5,299 5,312	5,300 1
Code Frequency	5,301 1	5,302 4	5,303 33	5,304 1	5,306 15	5,307 17	5,308 105	5,309 363	5,311 14,365	5,312 6	5,314 66	5,399 4,029
Code Frequency	5,400 1	5,401 783	5,402 2	5,403 569	5,404 7,959	5,405 822	5,406 50	5,499 3,956	5,521 123	5,599 20	5,699 13	5,700 1
Code Frequency	5,704 3	5,706 1	5,707 9,963	5,708 1	5,799 11	5,801 1	5,802 164	5,899 8	5,999 3	6,100 1	6,103 3	6,199 27
Code Frequency	6,201 43	6,202 2	6,203 1	6,205 5	6,299 9	7,099 5,295	7,199 6,466	7,299 117	7,399 4,762	8,888 70,961	9,999 41,212	TOTAL 439,845

## ANALYSIS 18

VARIABLE V33 LEVEL COURT DISPOS OFFEN

Code	1	2	3	4	8	TOTAL
Frequency	175,368	96,060	19,550	77,906	70,961	439,845

## ANALYSIS 19

VARIABLE V35 COURT DISPOSITION

Code	1	2	3	4	5	7	11	12	88	TOTAL
Frequency	254,356	6,741	100	6,579	94,201	163	4,455	2,289	70,961	439,845

## ANALYSIS 20

VARIABLE V38 DATE FINAL CT DISP:MONTH

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

## ANALYSIS 21

VARIABLE V40 TYPE OF COURT-FINAL DISP

Code	1	2	3	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	217,061	130,856	3,821	70,961	17,146	439,845

## ANALYSIS 22

VARIABLE V41 TYPE OF TRIAL

Code	1	2	4	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	24,384	1,975	28,971	70,961	313,554	439,845

## ANALYSIS 23

## VARIABLE V42 TYPE OF COUNSEL AT DISP

Code	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	21,505	9,832	2,970	35,233	9,422	70,961	289,922	439,845

## ANALYSIS 24

## VARIABLE V43 FINAL PLEADING

Code	1	3	4	5	8	9	TOTAL
Frequency	38,533	40,397	642	2,965	70,961	286,347	439,845

## ANALYSIS 25

## VARIABLE V45 SENTENCING DATE: MONTH

Code	99	TOTAL
Frequency	439,845	439,845

## ANALYSIS 26

## VARIABLE V47 SENTENCE

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Frequency	40	28,914	843	112,447	1,131	1,832	54,052	1,467	5,763	24,419	1,456	66
Code	13	14	15	77	88	99	TOTAL					
Frequency	18,948	34	1,502	107,787	70,961	8,183	439,845					

## ANALYSIS 27

VARIABLE V48 SENTENCE MINIMUM: YEARS

Code Frequency	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	32,423	4,607	3,974	1,848	945	752	404	343	183	79	225	11
Code Frequency	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	24
	93	1	6	120	2	1	11	1	73	2	2	4
Code Frequency	25	27	28	29	30	40	78	80	555	666	888	999
	95	1	1	1	2	7	1	1	3,772	100	296,318	93,436
Code Frequency	TOTAL											
	439,845											

## ANALYSIS 28

VARIABLE V49 SENTENCE MINIMUM: MONTHS

Code Frequency	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	20,610	2,767	1,157	1,620	1,803	668	7,776	253	570	1,114	303	1,094
Code Frequency	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	6,239	1	5	36	7	107	4	19	5	5	9	20
Code Frequency	26	28	29	30	33	36	55	66	88	99	TOTAL	
	1	1	17	2	1	4	3,772	100	296,319	93,436	439,845	

## ANALYSIS 29

VARIABLE V50 SENTENCE MINIMUM: DAYS

Code Frequency	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	33,267	188	58	121	69	438	62	118	65	42	858	15
Code Frequency	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	33	16	49	1,759	39	9	22	13	455	84	16	12

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 13

Code Frequency	24 28	25 349	26 12	27 17	28 34	29 22	30 1,954	31 6	32 10	33 2	34 2	35 22
Code Frequency	36 4	37 4	38 4	39 1	40 47	41 2	42 11	43 2	44 6	45 500	47 3	48 1
Code Frequency	49 4	50 21	51 2	52 9	53 5	54 4	55 3	56 9	57 5	58 2	59 1	60 2,855
Code Frequency	61 1	62 1	64 2	65 3	68 3	69 1	70 11	72 3	73 5	74 2	75 67	76 2
Code Frequency	77 1	78 1	80 13	81 2	82 3	83 2	84 2	85 6	87 1	88 2	89 37	90 2,049
Code Frequency	91 1	93 1	94 2	95 1	96 2	97 1	98 2	99 1	100 13	102 1	103 1	104 7
Code Frequency	105 15	107 1	110 1	112 4	113 1	118 1	120 39	126 2	133 2	134 1	135 11	139 1
Code Frequency	140 4	149 1	160 1	165 1	175 1	180 73	182 3	189 1	190 1	195 1	210 4	224 1
Code Frequency	225 1	240 1	270 1	300 1	301 1	330 2	336 1	340 3	350 1	358 1	359 1	360 3
Code Frequency	364 3	365 4	555 3,772	666 100	888 296,318	999 93,436	TOTAL 439,845					

## ANALYSIS 30

## VARIABLE V51 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: YEARS

Code Frequency	0 26,608	1 2,114	2 2,885	3 3,232	4 3,164	5 1,689	6 1,467	7 802	8 290	9 477	10 978	11 26
Code Frequency	12 429	13 29	14 72	15 549	16 52	17 20	18 115	19 7	20 295	21 126	22 8	23 16

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 14

Code Frequency	24 16	25 244	27 1	28 2	29 1	30 5	36 2	40 13	44 1	50 1	54 3	60 2
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Code Frequency	78 1	80 1	555 3,772	666 567	888 296,318	999 93,445	TOTAL 439,845
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## ANALYSIS 31

## VARIABLE V52 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: MONTHS

Code Frequency	0 26,592	1 791	2 852	3 1,030	4 1,014	5 587	6 3,796	7 245	8 552	9 917	10 280	11 455
Code Frequency	12 5,253	14 7	15 16	16 16	17 1	18 162	19 2	20 23	21 1	22 9	23 2,537	24 124
Code Frequency	25 2	27 2	28 2	29 2	30 22	31 1	34 1	36 96	40 3	43 1	44 1	45 1
Code Frequency	46 14	47 2	48 59	50 1	54 1	55 3,772	58 3	59 60	60 197	66 568	69 2	82 1
Code Frequency	88 296,318	90 1	96 1	98 4	99 93,445	TOTAL 439,845						

## ANALYSIS 32

## V53 SENTENCE MAXIMUM: DAYS

Code Frequency	0 32,120	1 673	2 62	3 114	4 69	5 441	6 68	7 115	8 70	9 48	10 877	11 33
Code Frequency	12 36	13 12	14 44	15 1,124	16 56	17 9	18 20	19 8	20 625	21 34	22 14	23 6
Code Frequency	24 18	25 850	26 74	27 8	28 17	29 63	30 2,038	31 6	32 10	33 2	34 2	35 21

## OFFENDER BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS), 1981 (ICPSR 8277)

TABLES 15

Code Frequency	36 3	37 3	38 2	39 2	40 39	42 6	43 3	44 7	45 481	47 4	49 2	50 20
Code Frequency	51 1	52 8	53 1	54 2	55 1	56 9	57 6	58 3	59 1	60 2,866	62 1	63 2
Code Frequency	64 3	65 2	68 2	69 1	70 10	72 2	73 1	74 1	75 66	76 1	80 12	81 1
Code Frequency	82 1	84 1	85 7	86 1	87 1	88 1	89 34	90 2,113	94 1	95 1	96 1	98 2
Code Frequency	99 1	100 13	102 1	103 1	104 7	105 15	107 1	110 1	112 4	113 1	118 1	120 38
Code Frequency	126 2	133 2	134 1	135 11	139 1	140 4	149 1	160 1	165 1	175 1	180 73	182 3
Code Frequency	189 1	190 1	195 1	210 4	224 1	225 1	240 1	270 1	300 1	301 1	330 2	336 1
Code Frequency	340 3	350 1	358 1	359 1	360 3	364 3	365 4	555 3,772	666 567	888 296,318	999 93,445	TOTAL 439,845

## ANALYSIS 33

VARIABLE V54 MULTIPLE INCAR SENTENCE

Code Frequency	1 13,129	2 4,641	3 415	8 210,730	9 210,930	TOTAL 439,845

## ANALYSIS 34

VARIABLE V5 AGE AT ARREST  
SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 111264

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	111,264	28.484	10.163	1.573	2.589	11	98

## ANALYSIS 35

VARIABLE V14 DATE OF ARREST: YEAR  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 431490

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	431,490	80.688	0.623	-3.733	27.278	71	81

## ANALYSIS 36

VARIABLE V17 NUMBER OF ARREST CHARGES  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 238751

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	238,751	2.344	2.269	9.850	242.500	1	98

## ANALYSIS 37

VARIABLE V22 DATE OF DISPOSITION: YR  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 23532

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	23,532	80.993	0.089	-15.554	334.179	77	81

## ANALYSIS 38

VARIABLE V24 ELAPSD TIME: POLICE DISP  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 23529

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	23,529	11.109	86.999	14.236	219.437	0	1,572

## ANALYSIS 39

VARIABLE V27 NUMBER OF CHARGED OFFENS  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 106453

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	106,453	1.551	2.520	8.742	211.988	0	98

## ANALYSIS 40

VARIABLE V29 DATE PROSECUT DISPOS: YR  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 54757

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	54,757	80.992	0.115	-15.101	239.859	79	81

## ANALYSIS 41

VARIABLE V31 ELAPSD TIME: PROSEC DISP  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 51816

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	51,816	31.202	101.738	11.322	217.977	0	3,546

## ANALYSIS 42

VARIABLE V34 # OF COURT DISPOS OFFENS  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 133817

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	133,817	1.727	2.256	10.260	281.183	0	98

## ANALYSIS 43

VARIABLE V36 # OF CONVICTED OFFENSES  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 255724

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	255,724	0.694	1.155	13.723	666.665	0	98

## ANALYSIS 44

VARIABLE V37 DATE FINAL CT DISP: YEAR  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 368881

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	368,881	81.000	0.015	-78.694	6,792.434	79	81

## ANALYSIS 45

VARIABLE V39 ELAPSD TIME: FIN CT DISP  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 363468

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	363,468	131.612	198.806	5.599	52.016	0	3,804

## ANALYSIS 46

VARIABLE V44 SENTENCING DATE: YEAR  
 SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 261097

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	261,097	41.000	0.002	-510.957261081.125	80	81	

## ANALYSIS 47

VARIABLE V46 ELAPSD TIME: SENTENCING  
SAMPLE N 439845

REVISED N AFTER DELETIONS: 258437

STRATUM	N	MEAN	STANDARD DEVIATION	SKEWNESS	KURTOSIS	MIN	MAX
ALL	258,437	129.852	185.635	5.217	47.392	0	3,804

\*\*\* TABLES -- CROSSTAB AND RANK ORDER STATISTICS \*\*\*

OBTS 1981 (ICPSR 8277): ARRESTING AGENCY TABLES BY STATE (V13)

TABLES 1

ILLEGAL CHARACTERS IN THE DATA WILL  
BE TREATED AS MISSING DATA 1

THE DATA ARE NOT WEIGHTED

THE DATA WERE TRANSFORMED BY RECODE NUMBER 1

439,845 CASES PASSED FILTER

ANALYSIS 1 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

CALIFORNIA

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Frequency	13,769	7	18	622	186	53	3,571	228	587	4,109	120	897

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Frequency	1,009	145	4,982	517	163	207	76,967	612	1,383	38	484	841

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Frequency	48	84	2,493	312	246	11,765	599	73	4,245	6,593	196	6,343

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
Frequency	15,045	11,327	3,072	941	2,789	1,896	7,280	1,493	700	39	190	1,549

CALIFORNIA - continued

Code	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	99	TOTAL
Frequency	1,660	1,876	423	206	105	1,228	219	2,225	711	532	643	200,661

## ANALYSIS 2 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

MINNESOTA

Code Frequency	1 23	2 515	3 66	4 118	5 31	6 8	7 76	8 45	9 79	10 62	11 30	12 19	13 84	14 111	15 5
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MINNESOTA - continued

Code Frequency	16 17	17 15	18 121	19 381	20 22	21 55	22 28	23 29	24 44	25 58	26 13	27 1,913	28 36	29 30	30 33
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MINNESOTA - continued

Code Frequency	31 131	32 14	33 25	34 224	35 4	36 65	37 16	38 23	39 7	40 19	41 6	42 157	43 51	44 3	45 8
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MINNESOTA - continued

Code Frequency	46 31	47 67	48 44	49 47	50 78	51 3	52 47	53 24	54 9	55 146	56 138	57 60	58 23	59 17	60 82
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MINNESOTA - continued

Code Frequency	61 14	62 2,476	63 6	64 35	65 14	66 66	67 6	68 10	69 548	70 113	71 47	72 19	73 157	74 16	75 22
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MINNESOTA - continued

Code Frequency	76 16	77 19	78 2	79 27	80 25	81 27	82 200	83 36	84 22	85 75	86 129	87 16	900 35	901 7	902 1
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MINNESOTA - continued

Code Frequency	903 113	904 1	905 2	999 26	TOTAL 9,964
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## ANALYSIS 3 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

NEW YORK

Code	999	TOTAL
Frequency	113,590	113,590

## ANALYSIS 4 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

OHIO

Code	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	17
Frequency	8	91	8	1	2	19	11	1	54	34	29	247	3	2	70

OHIO - continued

Code	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29	31	33	35	36	37
Frequency	470	1	19	76	90	3	66	13	14	58	137	2	2	1	1

OHIO - continued

Code	38	39	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	50	51	52	54	55	57
Frequency	17	13	11	144	2	42	17	105	255	4	54	44	26	23	451

OHIO - continued

Code	60	62	65	66	67	69	70	71	72	73	74	76	77	78	79
Frequency	22	3	95	1	49	13	1	11	3	28	49	166	93	7	1

OHIO - continued

Code	83	84	85	87	900	901	902	903	999	TOTAL
Frequency	5	82	13	74	2,551	266	427	2	428	7,131

## ANALYSIS 5 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

## PENNSYLVANIA

Code Frequency	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	19	154	22	90	9	62	50	43	509	7	25	37	20

## PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code Frequency	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	108	131	20	62	51	20	2	32	73	64	30	99	57

## PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code Frequency	28	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
	186	19	30	36	2	70	261	1	70	107	105	132	24

## PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code Frequency	43	44	45	46	48	49	50	52	54	56	58	59	60
	53	17	1	716	120	20	1	4	25	31	9	71	30

## PENNSYLVANIA - continued

Code Frequency	61	62	63	64	65	67	900	901	999	TOTAL
	52	18	77	5	156	97	20,032	1,558	39,909	65,841

## ANALYSIS 6 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

## UTAH

Code Frequency	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	17	175	507	140	22	1,040	44	171	12	96	148	76	14

## UTAH - continued

Code	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Frequency	12	10	1	15	3,312	215	28	63	65	147	298	1,049	119

## UTAH - continued

Code	27	29	900	902	903	904	906	907	TOTAL
Frequency	144	1,388	1	2	1	1	1,386	11	10,730

## ANALYSIS 7 -- REPETITION R1.1

VARIABLE R2 VARIABLE R2

## VIRGINIA

Code	999	TOTAL
Frequency	31,928	31,928