



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 1997: Data for Individual State and Local Agencies with 100 or More Officers

Personnel

Expenditures and pay

Operations

Equipment

Computers and information systems

Policies and programs

Community policing



Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics, 1997: Data for Individual State and Local Agencies with 100 or More Officers

**By Brian A. Reaves, Ph.D.
and Andrew L. Goldberg**
BJS Statisticians

April 1999, NCJ 171681

Table 21b. Written policy directives maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies with a written policy directive pertaining to:										
	Confidential funds	Discretionary arrest	Domestic disputes	Employee counseling	Homeless persons	Juveniles	Maximum work hours	Mentally ill persons	Off-duty work	Pursuit driving	Strip searches
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	R	-
Arkansas State Police	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
California Highway Patrol	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Connecticut State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
Georgia State Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	-
Illinois State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
Indiana State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Iowa State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	-
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	R	X
Louisiana State Police	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	-
Maine State Police	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	J	-
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	J	X
Massachusetts State Police	-	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	-
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	J	X
Minnesota State Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	J	-
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	J	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	X
Montana Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	-
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	X	-	-	X	R	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
New Jersey State Police	X	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
New Mexico State Police	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	O	-
New York State Police	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	O	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	J	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	R	-
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	J	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	R	X
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	J	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
Rhode Island State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	X	-	X	-	X	X	-	X	J	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	-	X	J	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	R	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	J	X
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X	J	-
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	-	X	X	R	-
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	J	X
Washington State Patrol	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	R	X
West Virginia State Police	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	-	X	J	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	X	R	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	R	-

Note: Codes for policy directives are as follows:

- "X"=Agency maintains policy directive pertaining to that topic.
- "-"=Agency does not maintain policy directive pertaining to that topic.

Codes for policy directives pertaining to pursuit driving are as follows:

- "J"=Judgmental policy (agency leaves vehicle pursuit decisions to officers' discretion)
- "R"=Restrictive policy (agency restricts vehicle pursuits according to specific criteria such as type of offense or speed)
- "O"=Agency has other type of policy pertaining to vehicle pursuits.

Table 22b. Policies and procedures pertaining to excessive force complaints maintained by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Written policy directives			Jurisdiction has civilian complaint review board	Person to whom board reports	External* review of complaints required	Person who makes final disciplinary decision	Right to administrative appeal of decision	
	Citizen complaints	Use of deadly force	Use of nonlethal force					Civilian	Officer
Alabama Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Alaska State Troopers	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Arizona Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Arkansas State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
California Highway Patrol	X	X	X	X	LEX	-	LEX	-	X
Colorado State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Connecticut State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Delaware State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Florida Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Georgia State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Idaho State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Illinois State Police	X	X	-	-	-	X	OTH	-	X
Indiana State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Iowa State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	GEX	-	X
Kansas Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Kentucky State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Louisiana State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Maine State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Maryland State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	-
Massachusetts State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Michigan State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Minnesota State Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Missouri State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Montana Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Nebraska State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Nevada Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	GEX	X	X
New Hampshire State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
New Jersey State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
New Mexico State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
New York State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
North Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Ohio State Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Oregon State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	OSP	-	X
Pennsylvania State Police	X	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
Rhode Island State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	X	LEX	-	X
South Dakota Highway Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Tennessee Department of Safety	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	X	X
Texas Department of Public Safety	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Utah Highway Patrol	X	X	-	-	-	X	LEX	X	X
Vermont State Police	X	X	X	X	GEX	X	GEX	-	X
Virginia State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Washington State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
West Virginia State Police	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Wisconsin State Patrol	X	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	X	X	-	-	-	LEX	-	X

Note: The codes for the table are as follows:

"X"=Agency has policy or procedure.

"-"=Agency does not have policy or procedure.

The codes for civilian complaint review board are as follows:

"X"=Agency's jurisdiction has a civilian complaint review board, but it does not have independent investigative authority with subpoena powers.

"-"=Agency's jurisdiction does not have a civilian complaint review board.

The codes for civilian complaint review board accountability and final disciplinary decisions are as follows:

"GEX"=Government executive

"LEX"=Law enforcement executive

"OSP"=Other sworn personnel

"OTH"=Other person(s) not listed above

*External to the chain of command where the accused officer is assigned.

Table 23b. Special units for youth and family problems operated by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies operating a special unit with full-time personnel and number of personnel assigned:						
	Child abuse	Domestic violence	Drug education in schools	Gangs	Juvenile crime	Missing children	Youth outreach
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	PO	PO	-	-	0/2	-
Alaska State Troopers	PO	PO	-	-	-	1	-
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	1/4	39/6	-	-	-
Arkansas State Police	10	-	DP	-	PO	DP	DP
California Highway Patrol	PO	DP	DP	DP	PO	PO	DP
Colorado State Patrol	-	PO	DP	DP	DP	-	DP
Connecticut State Police	PO	PO	1	19/3	DP	PO	-
Delaware State Police	10	6	5	2	10	PO	1
Florida Highway Patrol	PO	PO	-	DP	DP	PO	PO
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	23	10	-	-	-
Idaho State Police	-	PO	PO	-	PO	-	-
Illinois State Police	PO	PO	7/1	19/1	DP	PO	-
Indiana State Police	PO	PO	-	2	PO	0/3	1
Iowa State Patrol	PO	PO	4	-	-	-	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	PO	PO	DP	DP	PO	-	-
Kentucky State Police	PO	1	1	PO	PO	PO	PO
Louisiana State Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine State Police	DP	PO	DP	-	-	PO	-
Maryland State Police	PO	PO	24	-	PO	DP	DP
Massachusetts State Police	PO	PO	DP	DP	PO	PO	-
Michigan State Police	PO	PO	17	PO	PO	PO	PO
Minnesota State Patrol	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	DP	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	PO	PO	DP	DP	DP	DP	PO
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	DP	-	PO	-	PO
Nebraska State Patrol	6	DP	7/3	6/1	DP	0/1	1
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	PO	1/1	DP	PO	PO	DP	-
New Jersey State Police	DP	PO	12	5/1	PO	5/2	DP
New Mexico State Police	DP	DP	-	DP	-	-	-
New York State Police	DP	-	DP	4/1	0/2	3/1	-
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	-	-	PO	PO	PO	-	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	PO	PO	PO
Ohio State Highway Patrol	-	PO	PO	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	PO	20	-	-	-	-
Oregon State Police	DP	1	9	4	PO	PO	-
Pennsylvania State Police	PO	PO	DP	DP	DP	1	DP
Rhode Island State Police	DP	DP	DP	DP	DP	0/1	PO
South Carolina Highway Patrol	PO	-	DP	-	PO	-	-
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	PO	DP	-	-	-	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	-	-	-	-	DP	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont State Police	12	DP	DP	DP	PO	PO	-
Virginia State Police	PO	PO	PO	DP	DP	DP	PO
Washington State Patrol	PO	PO	-	-	PO	DP	PO
West Virginia State Police	-	PO	-	-	-	0/1	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	PO	PO	DP	-	-	-	DP
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	PO	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Special unit personnel data include only those personnel assigned on a full-time basis. Data presented are for sworn personnel unless the agency has civilian personnel assigned to the unit. In such cases, the data are presented in a "sworn/civilian" format. For agencies without a particular type of special unit with personnel assigned on a full-time basis, the codes are as follows:

"DP"=Agency has specially designated personnel assigned to address to this task or problem as needed.

"PO"=Agency has special policies or procedures that address this task or problem, but no specially designated personnel.

"-"=Agency has no special policies or procedures, or specially designated personnel to address this task or problem.

---Data were not provided by an agency.

Table 24b. Additional special units operated by State law enforcement agencies, 1997

Name of agency	Agencies operating a special unit with full-time personnel and number of personnel assigned:								
	Bias/hate crime	Community crime prevention	Crime analysis	Drunk drivers	Environmental crimes	Prosecutor relations	Repeat offenders	Research and planning	Victim assistance
Alabama Department of Public Safety	-	-	PO	PO	-	-	-	2/2	DP
Alaska State Troopers	PO	-	PO	PO	1	PO	-	1	PO
Arizona Department of Public Safety	-	-	0/9	PO	-	-	-	1/4	PO
Arkansas State Police	PO	DP	2/2	DP	-	DP	-	DP	-
California Highway Patrol	PO	DP	DP	DP	PO	DP	PO	18/26	PO
Colorado State Patrol	PO	-	DP	DP	DP	DP	-	1	0/4
Connecticut State Police	DP	PO	0/13	PO	-	-	-	3/1	PO
Delaware State Police	PO	3	DP	PO	-	-	-	3	1/6
Florida Highway Patrol	PO	Highway	0/1	DP	-	DP	-	0/2	PO
Georgia State Patrol	-	-	-	---	-	-	-	1/1	-
Idaho State Police	-	-	-	PO	PO	-	-	4	-
Illinois State Police	PO	PO	0/28	PO	-	-	-	4/26	PO
Indiana State Police	-	DP	8/9	PO	-	-	-	1/1	PO
Iowa State Patrol	PO	PO	-	PO	-	-	-	2/1	-
Kansas Highway Patrol	-	-	-	4	-	DP	-	1/2	-
Kentucky State Police	PO	PO	1/10	PO	1	-	-	1/6	PO
Louisiana State Police	-	-	-	DP	DP	-	-	DP	-
Maine State Police	DP	PO	-	PO	-	-	-	1	-
Maryland State Police	PO	24	6/12	PO	4	PO	PO	6/4	PO
Massachusetts State Police	PO	DP	PO	-	-	DP	-	DP	PO
Michigan State Police	PO	65	25/4	1	-	65	PO	1	PO
Minnesota State Patrol	-	PO	-	PO	PO	-	-	-	PO
Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol	-	DP	-	DP	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri State Highway Patrol	DP	DP	0/3	PO	-	DP	PO	4/3	PO
Montana Highway Patrol	-	-	DP	PO	-	-	-	DP	PO
Nebraska State Patrol	7/1	PO	2/3	DP	3	6	26	1/1	PO
Nevada Highway Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	DP	-	-	-
New Hampshire State Police	-	PO	DP	PO	-	DP	-	2	DP
New Jersey State Police	-	12	1/7	DP	-	PO	-	8/2	PO
New Mexico State Police	-	-	-	DP	-	-	-	DP	-
New York State Police	DP	DP	3/2	DP	-	-	-	5/6	PO
North Carolina State Highway Patrol	DP	-	PO	DP	-	-	-	4/2	-
North Dakota Highway Patrol	-	PO	PO	PO	-	PO	PO	DP	PO
Ohio State Highway Patrol	PO	-	3/2	---	-	-	-	5/5	PO
Oklahoma Highway Patrol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2/1	-
Oregon State Police	PO	DP	0/2	PO	1	7	-	1	-
Pennsylvania State Police	1	DP	DP	1	-	-	-	16/16	DP
Rhode Island State Police	DP	DP	0/1	DP	-	-	-	3	PO
South Carolina Highway Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	-	-	-	DP
South Dakota Highway Patrol	-	-	-	PO	-	-	-	DP	-
Tennessee Department of Safety	-	-	-	9/1	-	-	-	5/6	-
Texas Department of Public Safety	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
Utah Highway Patrol	-	-	-	6	-	PO	PO	0/1	-
Vermont State Police	PO	DP	DP	DP	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia State Police	DP	DP	PO	PO	PO	PO	-	3	PO
Washington State Patrol	PO	-	-	DP	-	PO	PO	0/4	PO
West Virginia State Police	-	-	1/3	PO	-	-	-	2/1	-
Wisconsin State Patrol	-	-	-	DP	-	DP	-	0/5	-
Wyoming Highway Patrol	-	-	-	PO	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Special unit personnel data include only those personnel assigned on a full-time basis. Data presented are for sworn personnel unless the agency has civilian personnel assigned to the unit. In such cases, the data are presented in a "sworn/civilian" format. For agencies without a particular type of special unit with personnel assigned on a full-time basis, the codes are as follows:

- "DP"=Agency has specially designated personnel assigned to address to this task or problem as needed.
- "PO"=Agency has special policies or procedures that address this task or problem, but no specially designated personnel.
- "-"=Agency has no special policies or procedures, or specially designated personnel to address this task or problem.

---Data were not provided by an agency.