

Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1982 and 1983

In 1983, the Justice system spent \$39.680 billion*

		Police protection 52%		Billion dollars
56%	Municipalities	29%		11.526
18%	Counties	9%		3.747
13%	States	7%		2.630
13%	Federal	7%		2.745
100%				20.648
		Judicial and legal services 22%		Billion dollars
	Municipalities	3%		1.127
	Counties	8%		3.215
	States	7%		2.756
	Federal	4%		1.523
				8.621
		Corrections 26%		Billion dollars
	Municipalities	2%		.769
	Counties	7%		2.743
	States	16%		6.323
	Federal	1%		.576
				10.411

* Direct expenditure for civil and criminal justice activities, 1983.
All dollar amounts in billions.

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Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised July 1988)

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Justice Expenditure and Employment Extracts: 1982 and 1983

Data from the Annual General Finance
and Employment Surveys

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**U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

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Important note

The Bureau of Justice Statistics discontinued its survey of justice expenditure and employment for budgetary reasons following the collection of 1979 data. That survey provided comparable trend data from 1971 to 1979. Beginning with 1980 the Bureau adopted a different methodology to compile and present public expenditure and employment data at greatly reduced cost. This report presents 1982 and 1983 data from the new methodology. A special survey collected 1985 data that are comparable to data for 1971 to 1979.

Users of the 1971 to 1979 volumes will notice that the current methodology produces considerably less detailed information than was available in the past. Another significant difference, which is not as noticeable, relates to the comparability of the data in this report with data collected under the earlier survey efforts. While great care was taken to adjust the source data to maximize comparability with the earlier data, irreducible differences remain. Users should consult the survey methodology section before attempting trend analysis using data from the two methodologies to avoid unwarranted trend conclusions.

Preface

This publication is the 15th in a series of reports that present public expenditure and employment data on civil and criminal justice activities in the United States. Over the past 15 years there have been significant changes in the methodology used to produce justice expenditure and employment data. Generally, 1971-79 and 1985 data are comparable, but data for 1980-84 were collected using a different methodology and are not completely comparable to the 1971-79 and 1985 data; data for 1980-84 are comparable across that period. Readers interested in comparing the data in this report with the data for 1971-79 and 1985 should do so only with a full understanding of the changes made and data limitations described in the survey methodology section.

This publication covers two reporting periods: expenditure data pertain to fiscal years 1982 and 1983, and employment data are for the months of October 1982 and 1983.¹ Unlike the 1980 and 1981 report, this report presents national estimates of expenditure and employment for total judicial and legal activities in addition to police protection and corrections.

¹Fiscal year ending dates vary among governments; see the survey methodology section for details.

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Introduction

Organization of this report

The text describes in detail the survey methodology, data sources and limitations, and significant changes in methodology since 1979.

Following the text are the data tables, which are organized into two major parts:

- Section I (tables 1-20) groups 1983 expenditure and employment data.
- Section II (tables 21-40) presents data for 1982.

Within each section, tables are arranged to show--

- national estimates, by level of government and type of justice activity
- State and local estimates by type of justice activity, by State
- individual government functional detail for the State governments, 68 large counties, and 49 large cities.

Within each of these sections, the expenditure tables are presented first, followed by employment and payroll tables.

Each data table section concludes with tables presenting "supplemental" information for the individual State and local governments displayed in earlier tables. The data presented there include--

- total and per capita State personal income
- three categories of government expenditure--total (direct and intergovernmental), direct expenditure only, and total general expenditure
- two categories of full-time equivalent employment (all functions and general functions only).

Finally, the appendix contains definitions for concepts and terms used in this report.

Unlike previous volumes in this series, this report contains no analysis of the data. Data findings were presented in *Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1982* (BJS Bulletin, August 1985, NCJ-98327) and *Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1983* (BJS Bulletin, July 1986, NCJ-101776). Single copies of these bulletins can be obtained as described on the inside front cover of this report.

Obtaining additional justice expenditure and employment data

The inside front cover of this report lists other BJS publications and describes how to obtain them. Data are also available on magnetic data tape through the National Criminal Justice Data Archive, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106, 313-763-5010.

Important definitions

Although detailed definitions for the terms, concepts, and categories used in this report are presented in the appendix, four concepts that recur frequently are worth noting.

The first, *total expenditure*, comprises direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government. In the State-local expenditure tables, certain totals were adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an intergovernmental expenditure and by the county government as a direct expenditure when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals. Thus, the only intergovernmental amounts included in "Local, total" figures are those to the State government. The same is true of U.S. totals combining Federal, State, and local total expenditures.

The second concept is *full-time equivalent employment*. This is a statistical measure that represents the total number of employees (full- and part-time) discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. It is calculated by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. This calculation is performed separately at the individual function level for each respondent government. Consequently, summaries by State, type of government, and function are aggregates of individual calculations.

General purpose governments comprise the Federal, State, county, city, town, and township governments. Justice expenditure and employment data are not collected for school district and special district governments by design so that the level of justice activity among general purpose governments, main providers of such services, can be measured or compared separately. However, tables that present justice expenditure and employment as a percentage of all government functions include special districts and school districts in the base to allow comparisons across States that make varying use of independent school districts to finance education.

Finally, the *judicial and legal services* category combines courts, legal service and prosecution functions, and public defense activities, which are displayed separately in some reports in this series. These judicial categories include data for both criminal and civil justice activities because available source documents for many governments do not segregate these activities for courts or agencies handling both criminal and civil activities.

Survey methodology: Sources and limitations of the data

Introduction

Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments

In the individual city tables, certain cities displayed are either independent, being wholly outside any county area, or operate entirely or in part as a consolidated city-county government. These governments are classified as municipalities by the Census Bureau and are included as municipalities in the tables presenting data by level of government. In general, these cities are more similar to large counties than to other large cities in the scope of their justice responsibilities; that is, in addition to police protection, which is the primary justice function of most municipalities, these cities also operate extensive judicial and correctional systems and may have significant public defense expenditures.

There were 65 such local governments in the United States in 1983. Before 1980, data were presented for all but a few in Virginia that did not fall into the sample or did not respond to the survey. Since 1980 the reduced survey coverage discussed below allows the presentation of data for the 14 with a 1980 population of 300,000 or more. The possibility of presenting future data for the smaller city-county consolidated governments and independent cities is being explored.

Tables 15-17, 20, 35-37, and 40 display data for the independent cities of Washington, D.C. (which also has State-type responsibilities); Baltimore, Md.; and St. Louis, Mo., and for the consolidated city-county governments of San Francisco, Calif.; Denver, Colo.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Honolulu, Hawaii; Indianapolis, Ind.; Baton Rouge and New Orleans, La.; Boston, Mass.; New York City, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.

General

Survey coverage and collection methods are described in detail below, and the definitions applied in the collection of data are presented in the appendix. Data in this report are essentially comparable to data for 1980-81 except for the addition of a combined "judicial and legal" category in 1982, for which data were unavailable in 1980-81. Significant differences in the methodology used to collect data for those years versus the methodology used to collect data for 1971-79 and 1985 make comparing data across those periods problematic. Such comparisons should be undertaken only with full knowledge of the differences in survey methodology and of the data limitations described later in the text.

Past CJEE surveys determined "variable pass-through" data for State and local governments. These data were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, which required that block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) to each State be allocated between the State and local governments on the basis of the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources. The Justice System Improvement Act of 1979 changed the distribution formula and based the new one on expenditure from general purpose revenue sources. Justice expenditure data cannot be produced on either basis from this limited compilation for 1982 and 1983.

Changes over time

In late 1980 the Survey of Criminal Justice Expenditure and Employment (CJEE) was canceled for budgetary reasons. That survey was the source of detailed, comprehensive statistics on the justice activities of the Federal, State, and local governments. Each annual survey resulted in a preliminary report, an annual publication providing national and State-local estimates as well as individual government data, a volume displaying trends since 1971, and additional data accessible on magnetic tape.

Its cancellation left a gap in national criminal justice statistics, which this new series is designed to fill, albeit on a limited basis.

Instead of presenting data based on a separate survey, this report in the justice expenditure and employment series uses existing available sources and data from the Census Bureau's 1983 sample surveys of governmental finances and employment and from the Census Bureau's 1982 quinquennial Census of Governments.

These sources have traditionally provided limited data on the justice sectors of police protection and corrections, with slightly more data being collected for the State and largest local governments. Beginning with 1982 these surveys began collecting "judicial and legal services" data as a separate category, allowing estimation of total justice expenditure and employment for the first time since 1979. (See "Changes in detail," below, regarding the judicial and other categories.)

This publication, therefore, represents a point on the continuum between the detailed statistics formerly available from the CJEE series and the limited data regularly published by the Census Bureau.

For comparative purposes table E of the 1980 and 1981 justice expenditure and employment report provides State and local government police protection and corrections expenditure for fiscal years 1979 (the last year of data from the CJEE survey), 1980, and 1981. Table F provides similar data for employment covering October 1979, 1980, and 1981.

Adopting an alternate statistical source for any data series necessarily results in differences, which can be classified into five broad groups:

- changes in coverage
- changes in detail
- changes in definitions
- changes in sample design
- changes in survey procedures.

These differences are described below.

Changes in coverage

Beginning with 1980 only limited data have been available on the justice activities of the Federal Government--major totals for police protection, judicial and legal, and corrections. In contrast, the CJEE survey covered all six justice sectors (police protection, courts, prosecution and legal services, public defense, corrections, and other justice) through a special mail canvass of Federal agencies. The mail canvass allowed the inclusion of some agencies' data not available separately through the source documents used here. It also allowed a more accurate proration of data among the sectors for agencies with multiple functions.

For State governments, 1980-83 data were not available on the activities of universities, including campus police (\$142 million in expenditure and 13,000 employees in 1978)² and university-based medical examiners and legal aid clinics. No justice data are reported on the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, last published in the 1978 report.

Criminal justice data for local governments in the largest Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) are not published (as in the 1979 report), nor are data for special police forces in selected school districts and special districts, which were appendix tables up through the 1978 volume. These tables showed \$130 million in expenditure and 8,000 employees in 1978 (see footnote 2).

Fewer individual cities and counties are published in this report--49 and 68, respectively. In contrast, 415 city and 349 county governments were listed in the 1979 CJEE publication.

²1979 data for campus police and special police forces were collected but not published separately in the appendixes of the 1979 report because of budgetary constraints.

Changes in detail

The CJEE survey collected data separately for courts, prosecution and legal services, and public defense that are now combined in a single category of "judicial and legal services." The CJEE survey further separated court data into varying numbers of subfunctional categories depending on the type and size of government. No court subfunctional data are shown in this report. These former subfunctions of courts were--

State governments--
Appellate courts
Courts of last resort
Intermediate appellate courts
Courts of general jurisdiction
Courts of limited jurisdiction
Miscellaneous

Large county governments--
Courts of general jurisdiction
Courts of limited jurisdiction
Miscellaneous.

The CJEE program also presented more subfunctional detail for corrections. For this report the only subfunctional detail is for State government correctional expenditure for institutions versus all other corrections (parole, probation, and so forth).

For the corrections sector the former subfunctions were--

State governments--
Institutions for
Men
Women
Juveniles
Other/combined
Corrections administration
Probation and parole
Miscellaneous

Large county governments--
Institutions for
Juveniles
Other/combined
Probation and parole
Miscellaneous

Large city governments--
Institutions
Probation and parole
Miscellaneous.

**Survey methodology:
Sources and limitations
of the data**

The CJEE program included a residual "other" category not used here. This category included expenditure and employment data that were not elsewhere classified, that cut across more than one category, or that were not allocable to separate categories, such as operating State criminal justice planning agencies and crime commissions. Much of the data included in this category reflected block grants from the now defunct Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). In 1979 this category accounted for 1.7% of total justice expenditure and less than 1% of employment and payroll. Since 1980 activities previously included in the "other" category were classified under one of the three major categories wherever possible. This, plus the absence of LEAA funds, should mean that the amount of expenditure and employment that is not covered in the totals is considerably less than in the 1979 "other" category.

The CJEE survey publications displayed expenditure categories more detailed than those in this report--

- Capital outlays were subdivided into equipment, construction, and purchase of land and existing structures. These breakdowns are not shown in the present report except for construction outlays for correctional activities of the State and large local governments.
- Intergovernmental expenditures were divided into payments to State governments and to local governments, which are combined in this publication.

Changes in definitions

Some of the most significant differences since the last report involve the definitions used in the alternate sources of data. In reviewing these differences one must bear in mind the purpose of each source. The functional approach of the CJEE survey centered on a narrow range of just a portion of the activities of this country's governments. In contrast, the Census Bureau's governmental statistics program is designed to produce general purpose, "global" statistics on the finances (including revenue, expenditure, indebtedness, and cash and security holdings) and

employment of all governments, classified along broad functional lines. Indeed, as described later, this "global" approach is sometimes at odds with a functional scope, such as the CJEE's.

Before listing the differences in functional categories, certain general statements can be made. First, the regular programs often classify the entire expenditure and employment of a criminal justice agency or activ-

Definitional differences affecting comparability with 1971-79 CJEE data

(Note: In some instances, the differences are not strictly definitional in nature, but are included here for practical reasons.)

As a service to users, the effect of each definitional difference is indicated with a plus sign (+), a negative sign (-), or asterisk (*). The sign indicates the general direction toward which the difference tends to push the data in this report; (+) means the difference generally makes the data higher than in the CJEE survey; (-) means that it makes the data lower; and (*) indicates that either effect is likely or not applicable. For example, exclusion of special police forces in the regular police protection category receives a minus sign (-) because it results in the data being lower compared to the CJEE definition.

Police protection

(+) The regular Census Bureau programs include unsworn school crossing guards, parking meter-readers, and animal wardens, if employed by a police agency, which CJEE excluded unless they possessed general arrest powers. However, the expenditure and full-time equivalent employment for these probably are not substantial.

(-) The regular surveys generally do not include as "police" those special police forces that are organizationally part of a nonjustice agency, although the counties and cities on the finance survey mail panel were instructed to include them. These were picked up in the CJEE survey if they possessed general arrest powers. The effect of this difference would vary according to the government involved, being on the

whole greater for State governments than for localities. (The regular survey forms were revised in 1984 to include these police forces.)

(+) The regular programs include motor vehicle inspection and driver licensing activities of police agencies, which were excluded from CJEE. The effect of this difference would depend on each government's (primarily State) division of responsibility for those activities.

(+) The police protection definition in the regular surveys includes "traffic control and traffic safety including related traffic engineering activities (but not highway planning and engineering)," which were outside the scope of CJEE. The impact of including these activities would vary among governments.

(+) In the regular employment mail survey, respondents are instructed to include constables, which the CJEE survey may have classified as judicial employees in some States.

(+) The judicial employees of sheriff offices (bailiffs and so forth) were frequently reported under police protection in the regular employment survey because the data are gathered entirely by mail survey and the general questionnaire did not explicitly state to report them elsewhere. (Beginning in 1983 the special supplement form sent to sheriff offices in certain States did ask for a more detailed breakdown.) The CJEE reported them under the judicial category.

Judicial and legal services

(-) The regular finance program generally would not include the judicial activities of local sheriff offices in the judicial category unless the financial records used separated out this activity. (This applies mostly to the smaller mail panel units.) In CJEE much effort was made to allocate the activities of sheriff

ity according to its major purpose, when some of the expenditures and employment may have been partially excluded in CJEE. For instance, the regular surveys may classify all of a highway patrol as police protection,

from which CJEE excluded those expenditures and employment related to driver licensing.

Second, and conversely, the regular programs generally do not require

that the minor portion of a noncriminal justice agency allocated to a justice sector in CJEE be separately identified, such as park rangers of a parks department or a law library connected to a larger facility.

offices among the police protection, corrections, and judicial categories. (+) Although not strictly a difference in definitions, the regular programs' judicial data may include probation (especially juvenile) when it is an unrecognizable part of the courts in source documents used to compile the data. Again, this applies predominantly to the mail panel.

(+) The regular program's definition of judicial includes "register of wills and similar probate functions," which may have been partly or entirely excluded by the CJEE program in some States depending on whether it was a *court* activity (included) or an *administrative* activity (excluded).

Corrections

(-) The regular programs do not include State hospitals for the criminally insane unless operated by a correctional agency. In CJEE these were covered even if part of a mental health agency.

(*) The regular finance survey includes all the costs of prison industries other than those goods and services purchased by the government. The CJEE survey included only the supervision costs.

(-) The scope of correctional facilities covered in the regular programs is not as broad as CJEE. The CJEE survey included every public institution identified by the biennial Census of Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facilities. This census lists a facility if it had at least one juvenile who was a committed or detained delinquent or status offender, the balance of its population consisting of dependent, neglected, abused, emotionally disturbed, or mentally retarded juveniles. In the regular programs, some of these facilities are classified as welfare institutions.

(-) Until fiscal 1982 the mail survey forms for municipal and town finan-

ces of places less than 300,000 population did not list probation and parole under the instructions for reporting corrections expenditure. This activity comprised 14% of all municipal corrections outlays in fiscal 1979 and probably even less a proportion of the expenditure of smaller places.

Finance categories

(*) The regular finance survey's functional data include employer contributions for all employee benefits except to self-administered retirement systems, which are, in effect, interfund transfers. (State and local governments contributed \$15 billion to all such retirement plans in fiscal 1983.) In the CJEE series, payments for such fringe benefits as employer contributions to retirement plans and for health, hospital, disability, and life insurances were excluded.** This difference probably affects the data for State governments less than local ones because States administer employee retirement systems accounting for over 85% of the total membership in such plans (which often include local employees). Thus, in both the CJEE and finance surveys the data for most States exclude the single largest employee benefit. On the other hand, more members of police pension funds belong to locally administered systems than to State systems.

**The reason for excluding them related to one of the major uses of the CJEE data--to allocate LEAA grants among governments--and the treatment of employee benefit payments by certain governmental financial-reporting systems. Employer contributions for fringe benefits are often reported for the entire government; amounts attributable to particular agencies or activities cannot be segregated. Thus, to ensure that no government(s) would be at a disadvantage for being unable to allocate employee benefits by function, these amounts were excluded from every government's criminal justice expenditure.

(*) In the CJEE survey, payments by States, counties, and municipalities to school districts, special districts, and the Federal Government were treated as direct expenditure rather than intergovernmental expenditure. Complicating this difference is that in the regular finance program unusual or rare financial transactions are sometimes treated as "impossible codes." For instance, payments to the Federal Government for boarding State prisoners fall under an impossible code category and would be classified as a miscellaneous intergovernmental expenditure, not corrections. The number of such transactions in the justice field, however, is probably quite small and was investigated during the special review procedures, described elsewhere in this report. For purposes of this report, payments to the Federal Government for justice activities are included with direct current expenditures of that sector (mainly corrections).

(*) Compilation of the entire finances of a government is sometimes at odds with a study focusing on specific functions. For example, a "global" compilation necessarily deducts interagency reimbursements from an expenditure to avoid duplication. To illustrate, expenses of a county counsel may be shown in fiscal reports as being the net of reimbursements from other agencies for whom the agency provides legal advice. This is also a common occurrence with State correctional agencies (and not limited to prison industries). For the State governments and large cities and counties shown individually in this report, a special effort was made to add back in these interagency reimbursements (see the data collection section).

Third, in the CJEE survey certain activities were classified for justice purposes only when performed by a justice agency, such as child support enforcement. Classification in the regular programs may be more variable.

As seen in the "Definitional differences" box the differences between the regular programs and the CJEE survey result in a net effect on the data in this report, with some differences forcing the data in one direction being offset by those moving the data in the opposite direction. The final effect depends on such factors as--

- the organizational structure of a government (for example, whether court clerical operations are handled by the court itself or a county clerk's office)
- the assignment of responsibility for nonjustice activities (for example, whether or not driver licensing is assigned to a police or motor vehicle department)
- State and local laws (for example, whether regular or special police have authority to make arrests on park property)
- the detail available in financial records (for example, whether court probation expenditures are listed separately)
- the fiscal structure of a State (for example, whether local employees belong to a State- or locally administered retirement system).

As described in the data collection section of the text, some of the differences were narrowed during the intensive review of the State and large local government data for this report. Also, surveys since 1980 have reduced them further (for example, by revising instructions on survey forms).

Changes in sample design

Unlike CJEE, the sample used to produce the 1983 estimates of justice expenditure and employment in this report was not designed specifically to provide data on any particular function(s).

The regular survey sample³ is based on 1975 estimated population and includes--

- all county governments in the 75 largest SMSA's
- other county governments having 50,000 or more inhabitants
- all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having 25,000 or more inhabitants
- all school districts with 6,000 or more enrollment in October 1976
- local governments (counties, municipalities, townships, special districts, and school districts) whose relative importance in their State, based on annual expenditure or indebtedness according to the 1977 Census of Governments, was above a specified level
- a random sample of the remaining local governments (including special districts and school districts).

The random selection of the remaining units was made from a compilation of all local governments within selected large SMSA's, other major counties, and the balance of the State, further grouped by type and size of government. The sample was chosen using probabilities that were based on the ratio of each government's fiscal 1977 expenditure or indebtedness to the State total for noncertainty units.

The CJEE survey sample differed in that it included all county governments, all municipalities (and townships in New England and the Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and a random sample of the remaining cities and townships according to the relative size of their fiscal 1977 police

protection expenditure. Approximately 12,000 local governments comprise the CJEE sample, while the regular sample has about 20,000, of which 9,500 are counties, cities, and townships. (More information on survey samples is provided in the "Data limitations" section.)

The 1982 data in this report are based on a complete enumeration of governments through the quinquennial Census of Governments.

Changes in survey procedures

No field visits to State and local governments were made specifically for this report. In the 1979 CJEE survey, specially trained field representatives visited every State government, the 349 largest counties, and the 415 largest municipalities to compile justice data from the governments' own records.

No separate mail canvass forms were used for this report. The CJEE survey had its own complement of questionnaires.

The regular surveys expend less effort to allocate data than the CJEE. The latter often relied on prorating the expenditure and employment of agencies or activities among justice sectors (for example, sheriff offices) or between in-scope and out-of-scope activities (for example, special police forces of nonjustice agencies). In cases where the regular surveys did allocate data, the allocation factors may not be identical to those used in CJEE. The regular surveys focus more on the governmental function than on the agency involved. For instance, expenditure from General Revenue Sharing funds may be classified by function (for example, general control) rather than agency (for example, district attorney, formerly classified as a general control activity). This made some data unavailable for this report.

³The regular surveys include special districts and school districts, but do not collect justice data from them because they generally perform no or very limited justice functions.

In the CJEE survey trained Census Bureau field representatives were instructed to make a special effort to collect data on criminal justice expenditure and employment funded by the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA). They also were trained to allocate that portion of general government services (for example, building maintenance, computer services, and communications) attributable to justice activities. In the Census Bureau's regular finance and employment surveys, these items are more likely to be aggregated into miscellaneous categories.

Minor amounts for purchasing equipment were not always separated from current operations expenditure in the finance survey.

The Census Bureau's public employment survey is conducted mainly by mail canvass, including the State and large local governments whose finances were compiled by Bureau staff in both the finance and CJEE surveys. (Some State governments provide special employment tabulations for their agencies from which the necessary data are extracted by Census Bureau staff.)

Compared to individual compilation, the mail canvass approach poses several problems:

- It limits the amount of instructions that can be provided.
- Respondents are less likely to separate police protection employment between sworn and nonsworn personnel.
- Juvenile detention facilities are less likely to be recorded in the corrections sector, while court-operated probation may be left in the judicial and legal sector.

Some of these problems have been abated since the 1980-81 surveys by changes in the survey instruments or review procedures. (For other mail canvass limitations and the steps taken to deal with them, see the "Data collection" section.)

Conclusion

This section described the differences between the former CJEE survey and the regular Census Bureau programs from which data for this report were extracted. To reduce the extent of these differences and make the data conform as closely as possible to CJEE, special steps were taken, which are described in the "Data collection" section and include additional review, data adjustment, and reclassification of activities. Because of these adjustments, the data in this report differ from those published by the Census Bureau in its regular finance and employment reports. For future compilations the Census Bureau plans to continue modifying its survey procedures where feasible.

The survey period

The expenditure and employment data in this report cover the following periods:

- The employment data are for October 1982 and October 1983.
- The Federal Government expenditure data are for fiscal 1982 (October 1, 1981, to September 30, 1982) and fiscal 1983 (October 1, 1982, to September 30, 1983).
- The State expenditure data cover the fiscal years ending June 30, 1982, and June 30, 1983, for all States except four whose fiscal years ended as follows: New York, March 31, 1982 and 1983 (including independent school districts); Texas, August 31, 1982 and 1983 (including independent school districts); and Alabama and Michigan, September 30, 1982 and 1983.
- For local governments the 1982 fiscal years reported are for those ending between July 1, 1981, and June 30, 1982, and the 1983 fiscal years are for those ending between July 1, 1982, and June 30, 1983. Most municipalities and counties end their fiscal years on December 31 or June 30. The fiscal years reported for Washington, D.C., ended on September 30, 1982 and 1983.
- Some agencies operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the parent government. In such in-

stances figures included are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the parent government's regular fiscal year.

Data collection

This report is based on a special compilation of data and sources available from the Census Bureau's regular surveys and censuses of public finances and employment. The recurrent series of annual publications on governmental finances (series GF) and public employment (series GE) provide data on expenditure and employment, by function, of the Federal, State, and local governments (counties, cities, townships, school districts, and special districts). The data collection procedures for the expenditure and employment data are described below.

Expenditure data

Federal Government expenditure data for 1982 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1982 data presented in *Budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year 1984*. Federal Government expenditure data for 1983 were obtained from "actual" fiscal 1983 data presented in *Budget of the United States Government for the fiscal year 1985*. Certain adjustments were made in Federal data to arrive at Census Bureau "expenditure" amounts.

Census Bureau representatives compiled State expenditure statistics as well as those for large counties and cities from official reports and records, with the advice of State and local officers and employees. The figures were classified according to standard Census Bureau categories for reporting large government expenditures and were reviewed intensively. The remaining data were provided either by local officials in response to a mail survey using detailed questionnaires tailored to the type of government involved or as a result of central data collection arrangements with State governments. Usable responses were received from approximately 85% of the mail panel in the 1983 survey. More intensive nonresponse followup for the 1982

Survey methodology:
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census resulted in a considerably higher response rate. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies, prior-year data were used. (None of the individually published governments show prior-year expenditure data because they either are office or field compiled.)

Employment data

Federal Government civilian employment data were obtained from records maintained by the U.S. Office of Personnel Management. These records did not provide the information necessary to compute full-time equivalent employment.

Mail instruments tailored to the various types of governments and agencies surveyed supplied the statistics for State and local governments. State government data were based on a complete canvass of all State departments, agencies, and institutions, some of which were obtained from central respondents of certain States. Questionnaires for local governments were generally sent to a local central reporting office, supplemented by special mailings to dependent agencies. Usable replies were received from about 79% of the local mail panel for the 1983 survey. More intensive nonresponse followup resulted in considerably higher response rates for the 1982 census. For nonrespondent governmental units and agencies, prior-year data were used. (Individually published local governments are footnoted where prior-year data are used. Because they are canvassed on an agency basis, State government data may consist partly of prior-year amounts.)

For the mail portion of the 1982 census and 1983 surveys, figures reported by government officials are generally accepted as being substantially correct. In some cases varying interpretations of the instructions or deficiencies in governmental employment and fiscal records may make it difficult for officials to render complete and accurate reports for their governments. These difficulties are dealt with by--

- careful definition of terms and detailed instructions in difficult cases

- supplemental correspondence and telephone followup to officials
- intensive examination of data collected, that is, verification of internal consistency and comparison with previous reports and other sources of data.

Intensive computer editing of the data at various stages of processing minimizes errors that may be introduced during processing in the regular programs. The data extracted from those programs for this report received additional examination. The local government expenditure and employment estimates were reviewed, potential problems investigated, and data revised, where necessary. Data for each of the States and large counties and cities displayed individually were scrutinized and compared to prior years' data. After compilation for the general finance survey a special reviewer examined in detail the expenditure data for these large governments and investigated special data compilation problems and adjusted data as needed. A separate computer edit was then performed. Where possible, both expenditure and employment data were adjusted to correct errors, reclassify activities, and narrow differences with the CJEE survey. Specific procedures included referring to alternate sources of data, estimating missing data, and refining data through proration (for example, sheriff offices).

Data limitations

Data limitation issues also are addressed elsewhere in the methodology section of the text where appropriate. Generally, data limitations reflect the fact that the surveys from which this report was extracted are not designed specifically to obtain data on justice functions.

The survey sample for the local government justice expenditure and employment estimates in this report also was not designed specifically to produce data on these activities.

(The sample design is described elsewhere in the survey methodology section.) Thus, the 1983 sampling variability, or "standard error,"⁴ for the justice sectors is apt to be larger than for the major categories in the Census Bureau's regular surveys and for the same functions in the CJEE series.

The "standard error" is a measurement of variation among the estimates from all possible samples, of which this is one, having the same size and selected using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from the different samples would vary from each other (and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures). The standard error, therefore, measures the precision with which an estimate from one of these samples approximates the average result of all the possible samples.

Estimates of the standard errors for the sample-based aggregates in this report were previously calculated for local government fiscal 1979 police protection direct current expenditure and for October 1979 local police total full-time equivalent employment from the regular programs. For the expenditure aggregates the standard errors were found to be 1% or less for 25 States, between 1% and 2% for 17 States, and between 2% and 5% for 8 States. For the employment aggregates these were found to be 1% or less for 19 States, between 1% and 2% for 18 States, and between 2% and 5% for 13 States. Sampling errors of the 1983 data are expected to be of the same order of magnitude because the same panel and survey procedures were used in both the 1979 and 1983 surveys.

In reviewing the sample-based estimates in this report, bear in mind that the sampling variability for smaller components, such as type of local government detail, is likely to be greater than the standard errors listed above. Conversely, because State government figures are not subject to sampling variation, the

⁴Because 1982 data are from a census, there is no sampling error for that year.

State-local aggregates shown for individual States are more reliable (on a relative standard error basis) than the local government estimates they include. Because the national estimates of local government expenditure and employment are based on summations of individual State data, they are more reliable than the State-area data.

The data also are subject to possible inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments because differences among States and local governments in functional responsibilities, governmental structure, degree of urbanization, and population density can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

Data differing from other publications

The figures presented in this report differ in some cases from those previously published in the Census Bureau's annual finance and employment reports because of the more intensive review procedures used for this special compilation, the refinements of data involved, and the definitional differences discussed in this report.

Table 1. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1983

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system ³	39 680 167	4 944 000	12 785 244	23 186 040	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	39 680 167	4 844 000	11 709 073	23 127 094	12.2	29.5	58.3
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	100 000	1 076 171	58 946	(X)	(X)	(X)
Police protection ³	20 648 200	2 815 000	2 963 067	15 276 352	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	20 648 200	2 745 000	2 630 282	15 272 918	13.3	12.7	74.0
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	70 000	332 785	3 434	(X)	(X)	(X)
Judicial and legal ³	8 620 604	1 523 000	2 949 598	4 361 362	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	8 620 604	1 523 000	2 755 551	4 342 053	17.7	32.0	50.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	-	194 047	19 309	(X)	(X)	(X)
Corrections ³	10 411 363	606 000	6 872 579	3 548 326	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	10 411 363	576 000	6 323 240	3 512 123	5.5	60.7	33.7
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	30 000	549 339	36 203	(X)	(X)	(X)

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1982 and ending September 30, 1983.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 2. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Percent distribution		
					Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 313 831	103 842	358 528	851 461	7.9	27.3	64.8
Full-time employees .....	...	...	348 628	742 355	...	29.2	62.1
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	352 327	767 030	...	28.8	62.7
October payrolls	2 285 595	256 930	639 616	1 389 049	11.2	28.0	60.8
Police protection:							
Total employees	733 070	63 898	77 387	591 785	8.7	10.6	80.7
Full-time employees .....	...	...	76 598	511 324	...	11.8	78.4
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	76 816	528 263	...	11.5	79.0
October payrolls	1 301 902	160 991	146 819	994 092	12.4	11.3	76.4
Judicial and legal:							
Total employees	261 436	29 834	83 546	148 056	11.4	32.0	56.6
Full-time employees .....	...	...	79 707	127 350	...	33.6	53.8
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	81 077	132 708	...	33.3	54.5
October payrolls	469 239	73 372	174 736	221 131	15.6	37.2	47.1
Corrections:							
Total employees	319 325	10 110	197 595	111 620	3.2	61.9	35.0
Full-time employees .....	...	...	192 323	103 681	...	62.8	33.9
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	194 434	106 059	...	62.6	34.1
October payrolls	514 454	22 567	318 061	173 827	4.4	61.8	33.8

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 3. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1983—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1983 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington -----	4 302	13 946 588	737 600	5.3	306 288	41.5	123 785	16.8	307 527	41.7
State -----	(X)	5 662 452	259 215	4.6	48 411	18.7	28 235	10.9	182 569	70.4
Local, total -----	(X)	8 284 136	478 385	5.8	257 877	53.9	95 550	20.0	124 958	26.1
Counties -----	(X)	914 756	290 974	31.8	95 204	32.7	74 620	25.6	121 150	41.6
Municipalities -----	(X)	1 675 209	187 411	11.2	162 673	86.8	20 930	11.2	3 808	2.0
West Virginia -----	1 962	4 139 856	132 811	3.2	73 903	55.6	31 272	23.5	27 636	20.8
State -----	(X)	2 380 744	63 381	2.7	21 801	34.4	22 865	36.1	18 715	29.5
Local, total -----	(X)	1 759 112	69 430	3.9	52 102	75.0	8 407	12.1	8 921	12.8
Counties -----	(X)	261 411	31 240	12.0	15 158	48.5	7 165	22.9	8 917	28.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	440 485	38 190	8.7	36 944	96.7	1 242	3.3	4	-
Wisconsin -----	4 746	11 907 697	737 585	6.2	418 983	56.8	143 415	19.4	175 187	23.8
State -----	(X)	4 760 600	223 040	4.7	34 850	15.6	54 263	24.3	133 927	60.0
Local, total -----	(X)	7 147 097	514 545	7.2	384 133	74.7	89 152	17.3	41 260	8.0
Counties -----	(X)	1 794 676	221 482	12.3	106 239	48.0	74 259	33.5	40 994	18.5
Municipalities -----	(X)	2 445 041	293 053	12.0	277 894	94.8	14 893	5.1	266	.1
Wyoming -----	516	2 088 792	104 529	5.0	59 019	56.5	22 906	21.9	22 604	21.6
State -----	(X)	857 460	41 193	4.8	12 004	29.1	12 776	31.0	16 413	39.8
Local, total -----	(X)	1 231 332	63 336	5.1	47 015	74.2	10 130	16.0	6 191	9.8
Counties -----	(X)	284 635	29 210	10.3	15 865	54.7	7 402	25.3	5 843	20.0
Municipalities -----	(X)	278 617	34 126	12.2	31 050	91.0	2 728	8.0	348	1.0

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
7 097 604	7 097 604	6 902 245	195 359	-	9 835 363	9 835 363	8 601 502	1 233 861	-	States-local, total ³
2 949 598	2 755 551	2 699 451	56 100	194 047	6 872 579	6 323 240	5 610 585	712 655	549 339	States ³
4 361 362	4 342 053	4 202 794	139 259	19 309	3 548 326	3 512 123	2 990 917	521 206	36 203	Local, total
3 238 571	3 215 178	3 094 284	120 894	23 393	2 798 266	2 743 450	2 293 955	449 495	54 816	Counties
1 130 261	1 126 875	1 108 510	18 365	3 366	789 041	768 673	696 962	71 711	20 368	Municipalities
89 608	89 608	88 246	1 362	-	109 227	109 227	104 616	4 611	-	Alabama
64 266	64 266	63 313	953	-	82 140	79 155	76 084	3 071	2 985	State
25 342	25 342	24 933	409	-	30 072	30 072	28 532	1 540	-	Local, total
18 507	18 507	18 169	338	-	24 067	24 067	23 743	324	-	Counties
6 835	6 835	6 764	71	-	6 115	6 005	4 789	1 216	110	Municipalities
66 710	66 710	63 844	2 866	-	76 266	76 266	47 246	29 020	-	Alaska ³
62 183	62 183	59 476	2 707	-	74 478	74 478	45 588	28 890	-	State ³
4 527	4 527	4 368	159	-	1 788	1 788	1 658	130	-	Local, total
1 710	1 710	1 653	57	-	88	88	33	55	-	Boroughs
2 817	2 817	2 715	102	-	1 700	1 700	1 625	75	-	Municipalities
109 310	109 310	105 964	3 346	-	178 306	178 306	154 026	24 280	-	Arizona
18 805	18 555	18 268	287	250	105 825	105 192	103 170	2 022	633	State
90 755	90 755	87 696	3 059	-	73 114	73 114	50 856	22 258	-	Local, total
70 796	70 796	68 487	2 309	-	72 656	72 601	50 389	22 212	55	Counties
19 959	19 959	19 209	750	-	1 388	513	467	46	875	Municipalities
28 801	28 801	28 442	359	-	57 175	57 175	43 804	13 371	-	Arkansas
12 000	12 000	11 898	102	-	45 295	45 091	36 748	8 343	204	State
16 801	16 801	16 544	257	-	12 084	12 084	7 056	5 028	-	Local, total
13 165	13 165	13 046	119	-	7 322	7 281	6 042	1 239	41	Counties
3 636	3 636	3 498	138	-	5 041	4 803	1 014	3 789	238	Municipalities
1 117 280	1 117 280	1 103 924	13 356	-	1 427 456	1 427 456	1 294 492	132 964	-	California
155 196	98 089	96 504	1 585	57 107	772 465	679 071	589 420	89 651	93 394	State
1 019 191	1 019 191	1 007 420	11 771	-	749 468	748 385	705 072	43 313	1 083	Local, total
897 832	897 670	886 930	10 740	162	719 286	716 493	673 650	42 843	2 793	Counties
121 521	121 521	120 490	1 031	-	32 536	31 892	31 422	470	644	Municipalities
100 574	100 574	99 477	1 097	-	113 120	113 120	98 922	14 198	-	Colorado
56 834	56 834	56 228	606	-	66 996	66 996	65 757	1 239	-	State
43 740	43 740	43 249	491	-	46 124	46 124	33 165	12 959	-	Local, total
20 406	20 406	20 125	281	-	34 886	34 886	22 465	12 421	-	Counties
23 334	23 334	23 124	210	-	11 248	11 238	10 700	538	10	Municipalities
91 691	91 691	82 770	8 921	-	101 893	101 893	98 238	3 655	-	Connecticut
81 221	81 221	72 329	8 892	-	101 769	101 769	98 114	3 655	-	State
10 470	10 470	10 441	29	-	124	124	124	-	-	Local, total
10 482	10 470	10 441	29	12	124	124	124	-	-	Municipalities
24 999	24 999	24 931	68	-	32 468	32 468	30 055	2 413	-	Delaware
20 175	19 178	19 113	65	997	32 468	32 468	30 055	2 413	-	State
5 821	5 821	5 818	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
4 435	4 435	4 432	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 386	1 386	1 386	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
58 834	58 834	56 311	2 523	-	126 541	126 541	118 457	8 084	-	District of Columbia
58 834	58 834	56 311	2 523	-	126 541	126 541	118 457	8 084	-	Local, total
58 834	58 834	56 311	2 523	-	126 541	126 541	118 457	8 084	-	Municipality
349 232	349 232	341 310	7 922	-	419 600	419 600	362 309	57 291	-	Florida
180 129	180 129	179 429	700	-	297 554	297 554	270 799	26 755	-	State
169 103	169 103	161 881	7 222	-	122 046	122 046	91 510	30 536	-	Local, total
145 993	145 993	139 084	6 909	-	109 612	109 547	79 021	30 526	65	Counties
23 110	23 110	22 797	313	-	12 499	12 499	12 489	10	-	Municipalities
118 209	118 209	116 600	1 609	-	256 326	256 326	216 274	40 052	-	Georgia
29 387	29 078	28 846	232	309	197 888	187 286	160 786	26 500	10 402	State
89 131	89 131	87 754	1 377	-	69 059	69 040	55 488	13 552	19	Local, total
83 303	83 303	81 968	1 335	-	58 459	58 295	48 637	9 658	164	Counties
5 828	5 828	5 786	42	-	11 318	10 745	6 851	3 894	573	Municipalities
55 845	55 845	42 521	13 324	-	33 488	33 488	31 905	1 583	-	Hawaii
46 512	46 512	33 415	13 097	-	33 488	33 488	31 905	1 583	-	State
9 333	9 333	9 106	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
2 261	2 261	2 114	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
7 072	7 072	6 992	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
22 390	22 390	22 036	354	-	19 879	19 879	18 393	1 486	-	Idaho
9 765	9 765	9 660	105	-	17 101	17 101	15 757	1 344	-	State
12 625	12 625	12 376	249	-	2 778	2 778	2 636	142	-	Local, total
11 095	11 095	10 858	237	-	2 778	2 778	2 636	142	-	Counties
1 530	1 530	1 518	12	-	123	-	-	-	123	Municipalities
323 757	323 757	293 090	30 667	-	396 019	396 019	340 016	56 003	-	Illinois
103 661	98 191	96 802	1 389	5 470	282 651	276 257	238 227	38 030	6 394	State
225 566	225 566	196 288	29 278	-	119 762	119 762	101 789	17 973	-	Local, total
202 963	202 963	173 825	29 138	-	123 131	119 446	101 588	17 858	3 685	Counties
22 603	22 603	22 463	140	-	343	316	201	115	27	Municipalities
94 811	94 811	92 625	2 186	-	151 292	151 292	134 709	16 583	-	Indiana
24 556	24 556	24 022	534	-	116 045	115 754	103 251	12 503	291	State
70 255	70 255	68 603	1 652	-	36 682	35 538	31 458	4 080	1 144	Local, total
52 787	52 787	51 243	1 544	-	24 536	23 436	20 552	2 884	1 100	Counties
17 468	17 468	17 360	108	-	12 881	12 102	10 906	1 186	779	Municipalities

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
65 592	65 592	65 028	564	-	83 175	83 175	68 448	14 727	-	Iowa
17 437	17 437	17 385	52	-	69 550	56 954	51 340	5 614	12 696	State
48 155	48 155	47 643	512	-	26 297	26 221	17 108	9 113	76	Local, total
43 557	43 522	43 046	476	35	25 565	25 457	16 364	9 093	108	Counties
4 633	4 633	4 597	36	-	804	764	744	20	40	Municipalities
64 165	64 165	63 288	877	-	60 978	60 978	56 260	4 718	-	Kansas
41 656	41 656	41 538	118	-	54 757	51 934	47 746	4 188	2 823	State
22 999	22 509	21 750	759	490	9 044	9 044	8 514	530	-	Local, total
17 277	16 787	16 207	580	490	8 614	8 614	8 110	504	-	Counties
5 722	5 722	5 543	179	-	442	430	404	26	12	Municipalities
92 890	92 890	92 568	322	-	104 509	104 509	96 343	8 166	-	Kentucky
87 059	83 491	83 174	317	3 568	78 087	78 087	70 732	7 355	-	State
9 399	9 399	9 394	5	-	26 422	26 422	25 611	811	-	Local, total
5 500	5 500	5 495	5	-	23 794	23 794	22 965	811	18	Counties
3 899	3 899	3 899	-	-	2 756	2 646	-	-	110	Municipalities
117 760	117 760	115 142	2 618	-	191 996	191 996	167 281	24 715	-	Louisiana
50 745	50 745	50 165	580	-	151 680	135 057	127 283	7 774	16 623	State
67 015	67 015	64 977	2 038	-	56 939	56 939	39 998	16 941	-	Local, total
32 149	32 149	31 071	1 078	-	27 683	27 549	15 983	11 566	134	Parishes
34 866	34 866	33 906	960	-	29 576	29 390	24 015	5 375	186	Municipalities
20 456	20 456	20 327	129	-	28 918	28 918	26 653	2 265	-	Maine
16 606	16 598	16 487	111	8	23 052	23 052	21 903	1 149	-	State
4 212	3 858	3 840	18	354	5 866	5 866	4 750	1 116	-	Local, total
3 234	2 880	2 863	17	354	5 060	5 060	4 744	1 116	-	Counties
978	978	977	1	-	6	6	6	-	-	Municipalities
133 068	133 068	129 546	3 522	-	263 734	263 734	228 296	35 438	-	Maryland
73 667	69 670	68 753	917	3 997	215 997	213 429	184 255	29 174	2 568	State
63 398	63 398	60 793	2 605	-	50 305	50 305	44 041	6 264	-	Local, total
44 499	44 499	42 010	2 489	-	33 350	33 350	27 253	6 097	-	Counties
18 899	18 899	18 783	116	-	16 955	16 955	16 788	167	-	Municipalities
168 604	168 604	167 526	1 078	-	206 687	206 687	191 315	15 372	-	Massachusetts
151 966	151 966	151 095	871	-	165 081	165 081	151 126	13 955	-	State
16 638	16 638	16 431	207	-	41 606	41 606	40 189	1 417	-	Local, total
389	389	309	80	-	31 255	31 255	30 282	973	-	Counties
16 249	16 249	16 122	127	-	10 351	10 351	9 907	444	-	Municipalities
352 025	352 025	348 082	3 943	-	402 795	402 795	349 347	53 448	-	Michigan
119 710	98 919	97 116	1 803	20 791	242 280	241 393	236 417	4 976	887	State
253 198	253 106	250 966	2 140	92	172 940	161 402	112 930	48 472	11 538	Local, total
184 512	180 820	179 375	1 445	3 692	173 373	152 556	104 192	48 364	20 817	Counties
72 286	72 286	71 591	695	-	9 264	8 846	8 738	108	418	Municipalities
121 471	121 471	120 496	975	-	135 684	135 684	121 785	13 899	-	Minnesota
32 170	32 121	31 827	294	49	72 531	61 031	60 086	945	11 030	State
89 350	89 350	88 669	681	-	74 684	74 653	61 699	12 954	31	Local, total
79 676	79 676	79 028	648	-	74 240	74 184	61 363	12 821	56	Counties
9 674	9 674	9 641	33	-	2 425	469	336	133	1 956	Municipalities
33 025	33 025	32 924	101	-	53 162	53 162	50 414	2 748	-	Mississippi
11 196	11 196	11 162	34	-	46 365	42 892	40 546	2 346	3 473	State
21 829	21 829	21 762	67	-	10 270	10 270	9 868	402	-	Local, total
19 452	19 452	19 387	65	-	8 934	8 933	8 637	296	1	Counties
2 377	2 377	2 375	2	-	1 337	1 337	1 231	106	-	Municipalities
98 524	98 524	97 029	1 495	-	127 097	127 097	106 524	20 573	-	Missouri
54 819	49 323	48 948	375	5 496	72 993	72 609	66 360	6 249	384	State
49 202	49 201	48 081	1 120	-	54 488	54 488	40 164	14 324	-	Local, total
28 292	28 282	27 682	600	10	39 378	39 378	25 084	14 294	-	Counties
20 919	20 919	20 399	520	-	15 116	15 110	15 080	30	6	Municipalities
22 833	22 833	22 497	336	-	22 501	22 501	21 030	1 471	-	Montana
5 854	5 854	5 700	154	-	19 056	19 056	17 834	1 222	-	State
16 979	16 979	16 797	182	-	3 445	3 445	3 196	249	-	Local, total
14 210	14 210	14 038	172	-	3 153	3 153	2 904	249	-	Counties
2 769	2 769	2 759	10	-	292	292	-	-	-	Municipalities
36 872	36 872	36 175	697	-	55 409	55 409	45 432	9 977	-	Nebraska
12 460	12 460	12 312	148	-	42 783	42 606	33 672	8 934	177	State
24 412	24 412	23 863	549	-	12 803	12 803	11 760	1 043	-	Local, total
19 398	19 398	19 133	265	-	11 797	11 797	10 765	1 032	-	Counties
5 389	5 014	4 730	284	375	1 192	1 006	995	11	186	Municipalities
57 894	57 894	57 263	631	-	86 453	86 453	56 178	30 275	-	Nevada
7 808	7 808	7 805	3	-	41 863	41 072	37 050	4 022	791	State
50 086	50 086	49 458	628	-	45 381	45 381	19 128	26 253	-	Local, total
43 850	43 850	43 290	560	-	41 054	41 054	15 120	25 934	-	Counties
6 236	6 236	6 168	68	-	5 115	4 327	4 008	319	788	Municipalities
20 000	20 000	19 321	679	-	23 202	23 202	18 333	4 869	-	New Hampshire
9 544	9 544	9 280	264	-	16 502	16 502	11 745	4 757	-	State
10 456	10 456	10 041	415	-	6 700	6 700	6 588	112	-	Local, total
5 366	5 366	5 215	151	-	6 301	6 301	6 189	112	-	Counties
5 090	5 090	4 826	264	-	399	399	-	-	-	Municipalities
276 360	276 360	270 337	6 023	-	333 069	333 069	280 877	52 192	-	New Jersey
114 822	102 202	101 608	594	12 620	211 344	191 159	162 306	28 853	20 185	State
174 158	174 158	168 729	5 429	-	141 964	141 910	118 571	23 339	54	Local, total
128 637	128 637	123 811	4 826	-	141 528	141 474	118 135	23 339	54	Counties
45 521	45 521	44 918	603	-	436	436	436	-	-	Municipalities

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
46 456	46 456	44 689	1 767	--	102 889	102 889	62 524	40 365	--	New Mexico
40 950	40 950	39 708	1 242	--	90 611	90 611	50 913	39 698	--	State
5 506	5 506	4 981	525	--	12 278	12 278	11 611	667	--	Local, total
1 706	1 706	1 265	441	--	8 662	8 662	6 486	5 860	2 176	Counties
3 800	3 800	3 716	84	--	5 924	5 792	5 751	41	132	Municipalities
776 654	776 654	769 361	7 293	--	1 162 682	1 162 682	1 052 963	109 719	--	New York
544 243	514 283	507 696	6 587	29 960	752 659	683 522	607 843	75 679	69 137	State
270 441	262 371	261 665	706	8 070	491 990	479 160	445 120	34 040	12 830	Local, total
91 711	84 016	83 468	548	7 695	205 110	192 280	185 033	7 247	12 830	Counties
178 730	178 355	178 197	158	375	286 880	286 880	260 087	26 793	--	Municipalities
96 977	96 977	91 577	5 400	--	238 403	238 403	222 325	16 078	--	North Carolina
84 011	83 773	82 922	851	238	217 561	212 680	202 765	9 915	4 881	State
13 204	13 204	8 655	4 549	--	25 723	25 723	19 560	6 163	--	Local, total
8 148	8 148	3 829	4 319	--	25 722	25 722	19 559	6 163	--	Counties
5 056	5 056	4 826	230	--	1	1	1	--	--	Municipalities
19 028	19 028	18 853	175	--	18 694	18 694	10 408	8 286	--	North Dakota
11 032	11 032	10 932	100	--	15 814	15 814	8 316	7 498	--	State
7 996	7 996	7 921	75	--	2 880	2 880	2 092	788	--	Local, total
6 878	6 878	6 803	75	--	2 731	2 731	1 964	767	--	Counties
1 118	1 118	1 118	--	--	153	149	128	21	4	Municipalities
288 815	288 815	285 096	3 719	--	313 855	313 855	307 772	6 083	--	Ohio
41 056	41 056	39 985	1 071	--	245 872	219 416	217 186	2 230	26 456	State
247 759	247 759	245 111	2 648	--	94 439	94 439	90 586	3 853	--	Local, total
171 317	170 733	168 768	1 965	584	89 069	84 734	80 935	3 789	4 335	Counties
77 705	77 026	76 343	683	679	12 700	9 705	9 651	54	2 995	Municipalities
59 400	59 400	58 026	1 374	--	123 736	123 736	101 444	22 292	--	Oklahoma
36 023	35 638	35 445	193	365	114 705	114 705	93 243	21 462	--	State
25 603	23 762	22 581	1 181	1 841	9 031	9 031	8 201	830	--	Local, total
16 919	15 078	14 089	989	1 841	5 771	5 771	4 975	796	--	Counties
8 684	8 684	8 492	192	--	3 260	3 260	3 226	34	--	Municipalities
82 704	82 704	81 921	783	--	109 106	109 106	101 675	7 431	--	Oregon
38 406	35 749	35 174	575	2 657	67 521	57 443	56 509	934	10 078	State
53 393	46 955	46 747	208	6 438	51 663	51 663	45 166	6 497	--	Local, total
43 541	37 076	36 928	148	6 465	51 115	51 028	44 536	6 492	87	Counties
9 882	9 879	9 819	60	3	1 050	635	630	5	415	Municipalities
345 137	345 137	338 798	6 338	--	394 842	394 842	363 473	31 369	--	Pennsylvania
106 194	77 297	75 670	1 627	28 897	177 553	172 327	169 635	2 692	5 226	State
267 840	267 840	263 129	4 711	--	231 845	222 515	193 838	28 677	9 330	Local, total
161 430	161 430	157 287	4 143	--	137 353	131 463	117 286	14 177	5 890	Counties
106 410	106 410	105 842	568	--	94 495	91 052	76 552	14 500	3 443	Municipalities
30 127	30 127	29 865	262	--	38 119	38 119	25 158	12 961	--	Rhode Island
25 224	25 224	24 963	261	--	38 119	38 119	25 158	12 961	--	State
4 903	4 903	4 902	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	Local, total
4 903	4 903	4 902	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	Municipalities
54 977	54 977	54 347	630	--	97 217	97 217	95 316	1 901	--	South Carolina
21 113	21 113	20 822	291	--	84 453	84 453	83 040	1 413	--	State
33 864	33 864	33 525	339	--	12 764	12 764	12 276	488	--	Local, total
30 494	30 494	30 178	316	--	12 103	12 103	11 615	488	--	Counties
3 370	3 370	3 347	23	--	746	661	661	--	85	Municipalities
15 734	15 734	15 511	223	--	14 844	14 844	14 633	211	--	South Dakota
9 230	9 230	9 042	188	--	12 146	12 146	11 978	168	--	State
8 386	6 504	6 469	35	1 884	2 698	2 698	2 655	43	--	Local, total
7 892	6 008	5 973	35	1 884	2 592	2 574	2 531	43	18	Counties
522	496	496	--	26	143	124	124	--	19	Municipalities
87 051	87 051	85 860	1 191	--	136 723	136 723	127 726	8 997	--	Tennessee
31 454	31 454	31 390	64	--	115 424	100 651	96 578	4 073	14 773	State
55 597	55 597	54 470	1 127	--	36 072	36 072	31 148	4 924	--	Local, total
38 514	38 514	37 589	925	--	27 891	27 809	23 218	4 591	82	Counties
17 083	17 083	16 881	202	--	8 263	8 263	7 930	333	--	Municipalities
348 033	348 033	308 023	40 010	--	496 098	496 098	399 413	96 685	--	Texas
55 567	51 297	50 214	1 083	4 270	349 867	320 210	267 813	52 397	29 657	State
298 875	298 736	257 809	38 927	139	175 986	175 888	131 600	44 288	98	Local, total
248 402	248 263	211 122	37 141	139	170 131	170 023	127 740	42 283	108	Counties
48 473	48 473	46 687	1 786	--	7 146	5 865	3 860	2 005	1 281	Municipalities
39 562	39 562	38 025	1 537	--	69 058	69 058	45 789	23 269	--	Utah
15 783	14 886	13 619	1 267	897	55 581	55 581	35 685	19 896	--	State
24 676	24 676	24 406	270	--	13 477	13 477	10 104	3 373	--	Local, total
15 632	15 632	15 448	184	--	13 355	13 355	9 982	3 373	--	Counties
9 044	9 044	8 958	86	--	122	122	122	--	--	Municipalities
14 290	14 290	14 134	156	--	14 959	14 959	14 187	762	--	Vermont
13 456	13 385	13 241	144	71	14 952	14 952	14 191	761	--	State
905	905	893	12	--	7	7	6	1	--	Local, total
218	218	207	11	--	1	1	--	1	--	Counties
687	687	686	1	--	6	6	6	--	--	Municipalities
137 691	137 691	131 222	6 469	--	292 759	292 759	258 224	34 535	--	Virginia
82 995	69 498	69 037	461	12 897	329 022	215 412	184 190	31 222	113 610	State
68 193	68 193	62 185	6 008	--	77 347	77 347	74 034	3 313	--	Local, total
37 030	37 030	35 440	1 590	--	36 898	36 857	35 153	1 704	41	Counties
31 330	31 163	26 745	4 418	167	40 857	40 490	38 881	1 609	367	Municipalities

Table 4. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington -----	737 600	737 600	623 287	114 313	-	306 288	306 288	287 825	18 463	-
State -----	351 785	259 215	217 007	42 208	92 570	51 096	48 411	46 088	2 325	2 685
Local, total -----	478 365	478 385	406 280	72 105	-	257 877	257 877	241 739	16 138	-
Counties -----	291 919	290 974	225 087	65 887	945	95 949	95 204	85 082	10 122	745
Municipalities -----	198 331	187 411	181 193	6 218	10 920	167 570	162 673	156 657	6 016	4 897
West Virginia -----	132 811	132 811	127 556	5 255	-	73 903	73 903	70 294	3 609	-
State -----	63 382	63 381	61 214	2 167	1	21 802	21 801	20 304	1 497	1
Local, total -----	69 430	69 430	66 342	3 088	-	52 102	52 102	49 990	2 112	-
Counties -----	31 240	31 240	29 285	1 955	-	15 158	15 158	13 962	1 196	-
Municipalities -----	38 193	38 190	37 057	1 133	3	36 947	36 944	36 028	916	3
Wisconsin -----	737 585	737 585	707 706	29 879	-	418 983	418 983	402 495	16 488	-
State -----	226 171	223 040	212 709	10 331	3 131	35 852	34 850	34 841	9	1 002
Local, total -----	514 545	514 545	494 997	19 548	-	384 133	384 133	367 654	16 479	-
Counties -----	221 801	221 492	212 042	9 450	309	106 548	106 239	99 790	6 449	309
Municipalities -----	293 335	293 053	282 955	*0 098	282	278 176	277 894	267 864	10 030	282
Wyoming -----	104 529	104 529	92 966	11 563	-	59 019	59 019	53 121	5 898	-
State -----	41 403	41 193	36 118	5 075	210	12 004	12 004	10 404	1 600	-
Local, total -----	63 336	63 336	56 848	6 488	-	47 015	47 015	42 717	4 298	-
Counties -----	29 210	29 210	25 180	4 030	-	15 965	15 965	14 042	1 923	-
Municipalities -----	34 479	34 126	31 668	2 458	353	31 131	31 050	28 675	2 375	81

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Direct current data for total justice system and corrections include a \$2,499,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
123 785	123 785	122 637	1 148	-	307 527	307 527	212 825	94 702	-	Washington
29 009	28 235	27 723	512	774	271 680	182 569	143 198	39 371	89 111	State
95 550	95 550	94 914	636	-	124 958	124 958	69 627	55 331	-	Local, total
74 662	74 620	74 097	523	42	121 308	121 150	65 908	55 242	158	Counties
22 679	20 930	20 817	113	1 749	8 082	3 808	3 719	89	4 274	Municipalities
31 272	31 272	30 392	880	-	27 636	27 636	26 870	766	-	West Virginia
22 865	22 865	22 258	607	-	18 715	18 715	18 652	63	-	State
8 407	8 407	8 134	273	-	8 921	8 921	8 218	703	-	Local, total
7 165	7 165	7 109	56	-	8 917	8 917	8 214	703	-	Counties
1 242	1 242	1 025	217	-	4	4	4	-	-	Municipalities
143 415	143 415	142 533	882	-	175 187	175 187	162 678	12 509	-	Wisconsin
56 392	54 263	53 906	357	2 129	133 927	133 927	123 962	9 965	-	State
89 152	89 152	88 627	525	-	41 260	41 260	38 716	2 544	-	Local, total
74 259	74 259	73 802	457	-	40 994	40 994	38 450	2 544	-	Counties
14 893	14 893	14 825	68	-	266	266	266	-	-	Municipalities
22 906	22 906	21 734	1 172	-	22 604	22 604	18 111	4 493	-	Wyoming
12 986	12 776	12 046	730	210	16 413	16 413	13 668	2 745	-	State
10 130	10 130	9 688	442	-	6 191	6 191	4 443	1 748	-	Local, total
7 402	7 402	6 988	414	-	5 843	5 843	4 150	1 693	-	Counties
2 728	2 728	2 700	28	-	620	348	293	55	272	Municipalities

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	10 884 547	1 209 989	1 090 983	1 119 357	10.3	669 172	587 922	605 079	54.1
States.....	3 115 156	358 528	348 628	352 327	11.3	77 387	76 598	76 816	21.8
Local, total.....	7 768 603	851 461	742 355	767 030	9.9	591 785	511 324	528 263	68.9
Counties.....	1 600 939	331 071	300 692	308 866	19.3	137 893	124 427	127 390	41.2
Municipalities.....	2 301 927	520 390	441 663	458 164	19.9	453 892	386 897	400 873	87.5
Alabama.....	191 567	16 679	15 325	15 679	8.2	9 334	8 547	8 757	55.9
State.....	62 151	5 685	5 539	5 584	9.0	947	946	946	16.9
Local, total.....	129 416	10 994	9 786	10 095	7.8	8 387	7 601	7 811	77.4
Counties.....	14 758	3 709	3 375	3 465	23.5	1 588	1 498	1 520	43.9
Municipalities.....	32 895	7 285	6 411	6 630	20.2	6 799	6 103	6 291	94.9
Alaska.....	39 011	3 205	3 065	3 104	8.0	1 366	1 299	1 312	42.3
State.....	21 498	2 197	2 087	2 114	9.8	469	426	428	20.2
Local, total.....	17 513	1 008	978	990	5.7	897	873	884	89.3
Boroughs.....	5 309	71	71	71	1.3	47	47	47	66.2
Municipalities.....	12 204	937	907	919	7.5	850	826	837	91.1
Arizona.....	133 557	17 115	15 977	16 193	12.1	9 042	8 522	8 557	52.8
State.....	34 786	5 084	4 805	4 890	14.1	1 621	1 616	1 617	33.1
Local, total.....	98 771	12 031	11 172	11 303	11.4	7 421	6 906	6 940	61.4
Counties.....	16 569	5 555	5 293	5 369	32.4	1 689	1 671	1 676	31.2
Municipalities.....	21 308	6 476	5 879	5 934	27.8	5 732	5 235	5 264	88.7
Arkansas.....	103 475	8 555	7 607	7 799	7.5	4 743	4 378	4 446	57.0
State.....	35 641	2 639	2 635	2 635	7.4	770	770	770	29.2
Local, total.....	67 834	5 916	4 972	5 164	7.6	3 973	3 608	3 676	71.2
Counties.....	11 896	2 342	2 060	2 138	18.0	1 104	1 044	1 059	49.5
Municipalities.....	12 783	3 574	2 912	3 026	23.7	2 869	2 564	2 617	86.5
California.....	1 102 090	135 755	123 810	127 260	11.5	73 099	66 407	67 771	53.3
State.....	254 289	28 973	26 998	27 942	11.0	9 547	9 341	9 409	33.7
Local, total.....	847 801	106 782	96 812	99 318	11.7	63 552	57 066	58 362	58.8
Counties.....	220 824	59 947	54 587	55 982	25.4	20 222	18 250	18 454	33.0
Municipalities.....	167 965	46 835	42 225	43 336	25.8	43 330	38 816	39 908	92.1
Colorado.....	149 685	15 677	14 326	14 619	9.8	8 707	8 119	8 242	56.4
State.....	42 245	4 662	4 481	4 553	10.8	746	743	744	16.3
Local, total.....	107 440	11 015	9 845	10 066	9.4	7 961	7 376	7 498	74.5
Counties.....	15 431	3 295	3 004	3 079	20.0	1 812	1 635	1 679	54.5
Municipalities.....	28 952	7 720	6 841	6 987	24.1	6 149	5 741	5 819	83.3
Connecticut.....	135 196	15 761	13 368	13 945	10.3	9 912	7 932	8 353	59.9
State.....	46 098	7 039	6 659	6 814	14.8	1 343	1 334	1 337	19.6
Local, total.....	89 098	8 722	6 709	7 131	8.0	8 569	6 598	7 016	98.4
Municipalities.....	83 662	8 722	6 709	7 131	8.5	8 569	6 598	7 016	98.4
Delaware.....	30 696	4 420	3 996	4 122	13.4	1 679	1 424	1 507	36.6
State.....	16 356	3 154	3 008	3 049	18.6	614	612	612	20.1
Local, total.....	14 340	1 266	988	1 073	7.5	1 065	812	895	83.4
Counties.....	1 675	491	350	400	23.9	368	229	279	69.8
Municipalities.....	2 392	775	638	673	28.1	697	583	616	91.5
District of Columbia.....	46 388	8 562	8 276	8 373	18.0	4 561	4 349	4 409	52.7
Local, total.....	46 388	8 562	8 276	8 373	18.0	4 561	4 349	4 409	52.7
Municipality.....	38 263	8 562	8 276	8 373	21.9	4 561	4 349	4 409	52.7
Florida.....	467 821	63 681	60 043	60 867	13.0	33 459	30 604	31 238	51.3
State.....	110 085	22 392	21 839	21 981	20.0	2 581	2 574	2 576	11.7
Local, total.....	357 736	41 289	38 204	38 886	10.9	30 878	28 030	28 662	73.7
Counties.....	80 655	22 128	20 901	21 162	26.2	12 648	11 626	11 842	56.0
Municipalities.....	71 652	19 161	17 303	17 724	24.7	18 230	16 404	16 820	94.9
Georgia.....	310 436	30 658	27 836	28 484	9.2	15 561	13 847	14 239	50.0
State.....	83 717	9 975	9 825	9 844	11.8	1 671	1 669	1 669	17.0
Local, total.....	226 719	20 683	18 011	18 640	8.2	13 890	12 178	12 570	67.4
Counties.....	29 362	11 567	10 112	10 478	35.7	5 478	4 874	5 019	47.9
Municipalities.....	34 224	9 116	7 899	8 162	23.8	8 412	7 304	7 551	92.5
Hawaii.....	49 054	5 472	5 256	5 365	10.9	2 752	2 703	2 711	50.5
State.....	37 364	2 362	2 210	2 309	6.2	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11 690	3 110	3 046	3 056	26.1	2 752	2 703	2 711	88.7
Counties.....	3 348	911	865	873	26.1	790	748	755	86.5
Municipalities.....	8 336	2 199	2 181	2 183	26.2	1 962	1 955	1 956	89.6
Idaho.....	45 035	3 997	3 671	3 753	8.3	2 396	2 180	2 226	59.3
State.....	13 859	1 065	1 036	1 045	7.5	301	298	299	28.6
Local, total.....	31 176	2 932	2 635	2 708	8.7	2 095	1 882	1 927	71.2
Counties.....	6 554	1 711	1 526	1 576	24.0	955	846	871	55.2
Municipalities.....	4 366	1 221	1 109	1 132	25.9	1 140	1 036	1 051	93.4
Illinois.....	483 723	64 791	56 838	58 503	12.1	42 265	35 312	36 697	62.7
State.....	114 485	13 726	13 504	13 584	11.9	3 192	3 190	3 190	23.5
Local, total.....	369 238	51 065	43 334	44 919	12.2	39 073	32 122	33 507	74.6
Counties.....	43 591	16 402	15 133	15 416	35.4	4 975	4 326	4 453	28.9
Municipalities.....	97 646	34 663	28 201	29 503	30.2	34 098	27 796	29 054	98.5
Indiana.....	238 454	22 853	20 314	21 006	8.8	12 950	11 284	11 618	55.3
State.....	62 750	6 070	5 883	6 027	9.6	1 646	1 639	1 641	27.2
Local, total.....	175 704	16 783	14 431	14 979	8.5	11 304	9 645	9 977	66.6
Counties.....	36 303	5 996	5 459	5 631	15.5	2 234	2 107	2 159	38.3
Municipalities.....	39 161	10 787	8 972	9 348	23.0	9 070	7 538	7 818	83.6

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
231 602	207 057	213 785	19.1	309 215	296 004	300 493	26.8	States-local, total
83 546	79 707	81 077	23.0	197 595	192 323	194 434	55.2	States
148 056	127 350	132 708	17.3	111 620	103 681	106 059	13.8	Local, total
104 034	94 499	97 478	31.6	89 144	81 766	83 998	27.2	Counties
44 022	32 851	35 230	7.7	22 476	21 915	22 061	4.8	Municipalities
3 442	2 955	3 074	19.6	3 903	3 823	3 848	24.5	Alabama
2 097	1 959	2 002	35.9	2 641	2 634	2 636	47.2	State
1 345	996	1 072	10.6	1 262	1 189	1 212	12.0	Local, total
952	776	822	23.7	1 169	1 101	1 123	32.4	Counties
393	220	250	3.8	93	88	89	1.3	Municipalities
1 073	1 014	1 035	33.3	766	752	757	24.4	Alaska
1 016	957	978	46.3	712	704	708	33.5	State
57	57	57	5.8	54	48	49	4.9	Local, total
12	12	12	16.9	12	12	12	16.9	Boroughs
45	45	45	4.9	42	36	37	4.0	Municipalities
3 488	3 118	3 193	19.7	4 585	4 337	4 443	27.4	Arizona
535	395	404	8.3	2 928	2 794	2 869	58.7	State
2 953	2 723	2 789	24.7	1 657	1 543	1 574	13.9	Local, total
2 225	2 093	2 133	39.7	1 641	1 529	1 560	29.1	Counties
728	630	656	11.1	16	14	14	.2	Municipalities
1 708	1 193	1 300	16.7	2 104	2 036	2 053	26.3	Arkansas
328	325	325	12.3	1 541	1 540	1 540	58.4	State
1 380	868	975	18.9	563	496	513	9.9	Local, total
733	554	603	28.2	505	462	476	22.3	Counties
647	314	372	12.3	58	34	37	1.2	Municipalities
25 096	23 567	24 129	19.0	37 560	33 836	35 360	27.8	California
2 274	2 210	2 239	8.0	17 152	15 447	16 294	58.3	State
22 822	21 357	21 890	22.0	20 408	18 389	19 066	19.2	Local, total
20 247	18 873	19 387	34.6	19 478	17 464	18 141	32.4	Counties
2 575	2 484	2 503	5.8	930	925	925	2.1	Municipalities
3 882	3 217	3 361	23.0	3 088	2 990	3 016	20.6	Colorado
2 225	2 085	2 141	47.0	1 691	1 653	1 668	36.6	State
1 657	1 132	1 220	12.1	1 397	1 337	1 348	13.4	Local, total
549	486	506	16.4	934	883	894	29.0	Counties
1 108	646	714	10.2	463	454	454	6.5	Municipalities
2 422	2 147	2 265	16.2	3 427	3 289	3 327	23.9	Connecticut
2 269	2 036	2 150	31.6	3 427	3 289	3 327	48.8	State
153	111	115	1.6	-	-	-	-	Local, total
153	111	115	1.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 051	1 012	1 019	24.7	1 690	1 560	1 596	38.7	Delaware
853	836	841	27.6	1 687	1 560	1 596	52.3	State
198	176	178	16.6	3	-	-	-	Local, total
123	121	121	30.3	-	-	-	-	Counties
75	55	57	8.5	3	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 269	1 249	1 258	15.0	2 732	2 678	2 706	32.3	District of Columbia
1 269	1 249	1 258	15.0	2 732	2 678	2 706	32.3	Local, total
1 269	1 249	1 258	15.0	2 732	2 678	2 706	32.3	Municipality
11 428	11 213	11 266	18.5	18 794	18 226	18 363	30.2	Florida
6 039	6 013	6 025	27.4	13 772	13 252	13 380	60.9	State
5 389	5 200	5 241	13.5	5 022	4 974	4 983	12.8	Local, total
4 923	4 766	4 802	22.7	4 557	4 509	4 518	21.3	Counties
466	434	439	2.5	465	465	465	2.6	Municipalities
5 231	4 290	4 504	15.8	9 866	9 699	9 741	34.2	Georgia
962	835	847	8.6	7 342	7 321	7 328	74.4	State
4 269	3 455	3 657	19.6	2 524	2 378	2 413	12.9	Local, total
3 864	3 158	3 344	31.9	2 225	2 080	2 115	20.2	Counties
405	297	313	3.8	299	298	298	3.7	Municipalities
1 798	1 669	1 750	32.6	922	884	904	16.8	Hawaii
1 440	1 326	1 405	60.8	922	884	904	39.2	State
358	343	345	11.3	-	-	-	-	Local, total
121	117	118	13.5	-	-	-	-	Counties
237	226	227	10.4	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
884	813	838	22.3	717	678	689	18.4	Idaho
257	245	248	23.7	507	493	498	47.7	State
627	568	590	21.8	210	185	191	7.1	Local, total
547	496	516	32.7	209	184	190	12.1	Counties
80	72	74	6.5	1	1	1	.1	Municipalities
10 794	10 007	10 198	17.4	11 732	11 519	11 608	19.8	Illinois
2 660	2 498	2 539	18.7	7 874	7 816	7 855	57.8	State
8 134	7 509	7 659	17.1	3 858	3 703	3 753	8.4	Local, total
7 574	7 107	7 213	46.8	3 853	3 700	3 750	24.3	Counties
560	402	446	1.5	5	3	3	-	Municipalities
4 338	3 647	3 945	18.8	5 565	5 383	5 443	25.9	Indiana
795	627	763	12.7	3 629	3 617	3 623	60.1	State
3 543	3 020	3 182	21.2	1 936	1 766	1 820	12.2	Local, total
2 211	2 028	2 095	37.2	1 491	1 324	1 377	24.5	Counties
1 332	992	1 087	11.6	445	442	443	4.7	Municipalities

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment
Iowa	142 037	10 689	9 739	10 037	7.1	6 033	5 579	5 728	57.1
State	43 466	3 064	3 004	3 022	7.0	819	800	805	26.6
Local, total	98 571	7 625	6 735	7 015	7.1	5 214	4 779	4 923	70.2
Counties	19 726	3 756	3 183	3 374	17.1	1 490	1 287	1 362	40.4
Municipalities	18 860	3 869	3 552	3 641	19.3	3 724	3 492	3 561	97.8
Kansas	126 922	11 778	10 251	10 621	8.4	6 444	5 721	5 884	55.4
State	38 810	4 125	3 884	3 939	10.1	687	687	687	17.4
Local, total	88 112	7 653	6 367	6 682	7.6	5 757	5 034	5 197	77.8
Counties	14 027	2 960	2 587	2 678	19.1	1 776	1 529	1 582	59.1
Municipalities	17 954	4 693	3 780	4 004	22.3	3 981	3 505	3 615	90.3
Kentucky	152 314	14 984	13 610	13 916	9.1	7 886	6 958	7 121	51.2
State	57 056	7 065	6 884	6 958	12.2	1 651	1 651	1 652	23.9
Local, total	95 258	7 919	6 726	6 958	7.3	6 211	5 299	5 459	78.5
Counties	11 832	3 164	2 735	2 827	23.9	1 785	1 536	1 577	55.8
Municipalities	18 150	4 755	3 991	4 131	22.8	4 426	3 763	3 882	94.0
Louisiana	229 966	24 781	22 771	23 242	10.1	12 591	11 173	11 474	49.4
State	85 724	8 414	8 368	8 378	9.8	1 420	1 420	1 420	16.9
Local, total	144 242	16 367	14 403	14 864	10.3	11 171	9 753	10 054	67.6
Parishes	25 441	6 777	5 737	5 980	23.5	4 138	3 486	3 614	60.4
Municipalities	34 246	9 590	8 666	8 884	25.9	7 033	6 267	6 440	72.5
Maine	51 723	4 630	3 803	3 967	7.7	2 676	2 151	2 247	56.6
State	18 325	1 845	1 820	1 827	10.0	528	528	528	28.9
Local, total	33 398	2 785	1 983	2 140	6.4	2 148	1 623	1 719	80.3
Counties	913	860	539	614	67.3	304	205	222	36.2
Municipalities	19 790	1 925	1 444	1 526	7.7	1 844	1 418	1 497	98.1
Maryland	214 359	26 199	24 011	24 741	11.5	13 892	12 298	12 674	51.2
State	77 262	10 546	10 117	10 423	13.5	2 144	2 144	2 144	20.6
Local, total	137 097	15 653	13 894	14 318	10.4	11 748	10 154	10 530	73.5
Counties	96 132	8 510	7 533	7 770	8.1	6 114	5 275	5 467	70.4
Municipalities	37 273	7 143	6 361	6 548	17.6	5 634	4 879	5 063	77.3
Massachusetts	257 134	30 822	27 354	28 029	10.9	18 533	15 309	15 933	56.8
State	75 454	11 926	11 886	11 897	15.8	1 682	1 682	1 682	14.1
Local, total	181 680	18 896	15 468	16 132	8.9	16 851	13 627	14 251	88.3
Counties	4 521	1 376	1 296	1 296	28.7	66	58	59	4.6
Municipalities	154 692	17 520	14 192	14 836	9.6	16 785	13 569	14 192	95.7
Michigan	391 341	42 252	38 213	38 991	10.0	23 038	20 045	20 509	52.6
State	113 855	11 887	11 681	11 764	10.3	2 984	2 918	2 943	25.0
Local, total	277 486	30 365	26 532	27 227	9.8	20 054	17 127	17 566	64.5
Counties	41 564	12 546	11 538	11 791	28.4	3 699	3 391	3 433	29.1
Municipalities	67 001	17 819	14 994	15 436	23.0	16 355	13 736	14 133	91.6
Minnesota	194 079	16 354	14 455	14 897	7.7	8 593	7 705	7 855	52.7
State	53 817	3 374	3 196	3 270	6.1	842	815	826	25.3
Local, total	140 262	12 980	11 259	11 627	8.3	7 751	6 890	7 029	60.5
Counties	28 160	7 082	6 221	6 475	23.0	2 236	2 045	2 082	32.2
Municipalities	30 838	5 898	5 038	5 152	16.7	5 515	4 845	4 947	96.0
Mississippi	129 319	9 539	8 286	8 604	6.7	5 816	4 883	5 114	59.4
State	40 704	3 368	3 358	3 360	8.3	1 072	1 072	1 072	31.9
Local, total	88 615	6 171	4 928	5 244	5.9	4 744	3 811	4 042	77.1
Counties	19 542	2 297	1 916	2 026	10.4	1 248	1 044	1 102	54.4
Municipalities	16 912	3 874	3 012	3 218	19.0	3 496	2 767	2 940	91.4
Missouri	214 497	24 984	22 901	23 323	10.9	14 740	13 583	13 791	59.1
State	60 576	7 418	7 207	7 266	12.0	1 724	1 703	1 706	23.5
Local, total	153 921	17 566	15 694	16 057	10.4	13 016	11 880	12 085	75.3
Counties	18 353	5 306	4 794	4 926	26.8	2 751	2 484	2 543	51.6
Municipalities	40 842	12 260	10 900	11 131	27.3	10 265	9 396	9 542	85.7
Montana	42 317	4 080	3 277	3 495	8.3	2 185	1 854	1 923	55.0
State	14 698	1 120	1 014	1 056	7.2	287	295	295	27.9
Local, total	27 619	2 960	2 263	2 439	8.8	1 888	1 559	1 628	66.7
Counties	6 052	1 927	1 445	1 582	26.1	1 021	851	890	56.3
Municipalities	3 855	1 033	818	857	22.2	867	708	738	86.1
Nebraska	92 838	7 795	6 501	6 687	7.2	4 324	3 439	3 538	52.9
State	29 265	2 387	2 331	2 346	8.0	508	508	508	21.7
Local, total	63 573	5 408	4 170	4 341	6.8	3 816	2 931	3 030	69.8
Counties	9 413	2 471	1 856	1 952	20.7	875	781	810	41.5
Municipalities	13 075	3 137	2 314	2 389	18.3	2 941	2 150	2 220	92.9
Nevada	42 181	6 303	5 955	6 012	14.3	3 369	3 103	3 138	52.2
State	11 819	1 614	1 590	1 601	13.5	285	285	285	17.8
Local, total	30 362	4 689	4 365	4 411	14.5	3 084	2 818	2 853	64.7
Counties	11 982	3 398	3 182	3 213	26.8	2 171	1 998	2 021	62.9
Municipalities	4 466	1 291	1 183	1 198	26.8	913	820	832	69.4
New Hampshire	40 177	4 382	3 172	3 416	8.5	3 021	1 997	2 192	64.2
State	13 985	971	904	926	6.6	303	280	285	30.8
Local, total	26 192	3 411	2 268	2 490	9.5	2 718	1 717	1 907	76.6
Counties	2 533	590	495	516	20.4	161	138	142	27.5
Municipalities	11 047	2 821	1 773	1 974	17.9	2 557	1 579	1 765	89.4
New Jersey	356 913	56 710	47 555	49 776	13.9	33 318	25 807	27 559	55.4
State	86 436	13 598	13 322	13 407	15.5	4 332	4 295	4 308	32.1
Local, total	270 477	43 112	34 233	36 369	13.4	28 986	21 512	23 251	63.9
Counties	58 208	13 725	13 319	13 451	23.1	2 225	2 107	2 445	15.9
Municipalities	86 133	29 387	20 914	22 918	26.6	26 761	19 405	21 106	92.1

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
2 139	1 790	1 897	18.9	2 517	2 370	2 412	24.0	Iowa
573	560	563	18.6	1 672	1 644	1 654	54.7	State
1 566	1 230	1 334	19.0	845	726	758	10.8	Local, total
1 422	1 171	1 255	37.2	844	725	757	22.4	Counties
144	59	79	2.2	1	1	1	-	Municipalities
2 980	2 305	2 483	23.4	2 354	2 225	2 254	21.2	Kansas
1 753	1 560	1 599	40.6	1 685	1 637	1 653	42.0	State
1 227	745	884	13.2	689	588	601	9.0	Local, total
568	485	511	19.1	616	573	585	21.8	Counties
659	260	373	9.3	53	15	16	.4	Municipalities
3 122	2 855	2 943	21.1	3 976	3 797	3 852	27.7	Kentucky
2 534	2 400	2 454	35.3	2 856	2 825	2 842	40.8	State
588	455	489	7.0	1 120	972	1 010	14.5	Local, total
404	355	372	13.2	975	844	878	31.1	Counties
184	100	117	2.8	145	128	132	3.2	Municipalities
4 897	4 368	4 522	19.5	7 293	7 230	7 246	31.2	Louisiana
1 296	1 260	1 269	15.1	5 698	5 688	5 689	67.9	State
3 601	3 108	3 253	21.9	1 595	1 542	1 557	10.5	Local, total
2 158	1 812	1 914	32.0	481	439	452	7.6	Parishes
1 443	1 296	1 339	15.1	1 114	1 103	1 105	12.4	Municipalities
731	602	625	15.8	1 223	1 050	1 095	27.6	Maine
487	465	471	25.8	830	827	828	45.3	State
244	137	154	7.2	393	223	267	12.5	Local, total
170	118	132	21.5	386	216	260	42.3	Counties
74	19	22	1.4	7	7	7	.5	Municipalities
4 380	3 911	4 215	17.0	7 927	7 802	7 852	31.7	Maryland
2 072	1 738	2 004	19.2	6 330	6 235	6 275	60.2	State
2 308	2 173	2 211	15.4	1 597	1 567	1 577	11.0	Local, total
1 327	1 219	1 254	16.1	1 069	1 039	1 049	13.5	Counties
981	954	957	14.6	528	528	528	8.1	Municipalities
5 258	5 128	5 154	18.4	7 031	6 917	6 942	24.8	Massachusetts
4 886	4 863	4 868	40.9	5 358	5 341	5 347	44.9	State
372	265	286	1.8	1 673	1 576	1 595	9.9	Local, total
3	2	2	.2	1 307	1 216	1 235	95.3	Counties
369	263	284	1.9	366	360	360	2.4	Municipalities
9 008	8 512	8 646	22.2	10 206	9 656	9 836	25.2	Michigan
2 331	2 305	2 311	19.6	6 572	6 458	6 510	55.3	State
6 677	6 207	6 335	23.3	3 634	3 198	3 326	12.2	Local, total
5 450	5 155	5 242	44.5	3 397	2 992	3 116	26.4	Counties
1 227	1 052	1 093	7.1	237	206	210	1.4	Municipalities
3 722	3 200	3 346	22.5	4 039	3 550	3 696	24.8	Minnesota
704	658	674	20.6	1 828	1 723	1 770	54.1	State
3 018	2 542	2 672	23.0	2 211	1 827	1 926	16.6	Local, total
2 635	2 349	2 467	38.1	2 211	1 827	1 926	29.7	Counties
383	193	205	4.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 353	1 113	1 180	13.7	2 370	2 290	2 310	26.8	Mississippi
321	318	318	9.5	1 975	1 968	1 970	58.6	State
1 032	795	862	16.4	395	322	340	6.5	Local, total
706	585	622	30.7	343	267	302	14.9	Counties
326	210	240	7.5	52	35	36	1.2	Municipalities
5 403	4 657	4 815	20.6	4 841	4 661	4 717	20.2	Missouri
2 706	2 546	2 590	35.6	2 988	2 958	2 970	40.9	State
2 697	2 111	2 225	13.9	1 853	1 703	1 747	10.9	Local, total
1 345	1 225	1 258	25.5	1 210	1 085	1 125	22.8	Counties
1 352	866	967	8.7	643	618	622	5.6	Municipalities
998	633	742	21.2	897	790	830	23.7	Montana
168	105	127	12.0	655	614	634	60.0	State
830	529	615	25.2	242	176	196	8.0	Local, total
678	431	509	32.2	228	163	183	11.6	Counties
152	97	106	12.4	14	13	13	1.5	Municipalities
1 569	1 313	1 352	20.2	1 902	1 749	1 797	26.9	Nebraska
552	516	522	22.3	1 327	1 307	1 316	56.1	State
1 017	797	830	19.1	575	442	461	11.1	Local, total
821	633	661	33.9	575	442	461	24.6	Counties
196	164	169	7.1	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 153	1 123	1 128	18.8	1 781	1 729	1 746	29.0	Nevada
200	200	200	12.5	1 129	1 105	1 116	69.7	State
953	923	928	21.0	652	624	630	14.3	Local, total
706	689	691	21.5	521	495	501	15.6	Counties
247	234	237	19.8	131	129	129	10.8	Municipalities
569	471	494	14.5	792	704	730	21.4	New Hampshire
188	185	186	20.1	480	439	455	49.1	State
381	286	308	12.4	312	265	275	11.0	Local, total
152	120	127	24.6	277	237	247	47.9	Counties
229	166	181	9.2	35	28	28	1.4	Municipalities
10 983	9 622	9 985	20.1	12 409	12 126	12 232	24.6	New Jersey
3 213	3 097	3 121	23.3	6 053	5 930	5 978	44.6	State
7 770	6 525	6 864	18.9	6 356	6 195	6 254	17.2	Local, total
5 148	5 020	5 056	37.6	6 352	6 192	6 250	46.5	Counties
2 622	1 505	1 808	7.9	4	4	4	-	Municipalities

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

(For meaning of symbols, see text)

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico -----	79 176	7 779	7 488	7 548	9.5	4 070	3 906	3 944	52.3
State -----	34 026	3 474	3 463	3 463	10.2	659	658	658	19.0
Local, total -----	45 150	4 305	4 025	4 083	9.0	3 411	3 248	3 286	80.5
Counties -----	4 361	1 211	1 126	1 150	26.4	870	818	833	72.4
Municipalities -----	12 118	3 094	2 899	2 933	24.2	2 541	2 430	2 453	83.6
New York -----	974 119	125 639	115 470	117 835	12.1	65 824	59 389	60 816	51.6
State -----	250 278	39 343	38 935	39 083	15.6	5 208	5 122	5 137	17.1
Local, total -----	723 841	83 296	76 535	78 752	10.9	60 616	54 267	55 679	70.7
Counties -----	105 439	21 437	19 199	19 909	18.9	12 024	10 643	11 084	55.7
Municipalities -----	425 908	64 859	57 336	58 843	13.8	48 592	43 624	44 595	75.8
North Carolina -----	289 229	28 139	26 795	27 050	9.4	14 585	13 432	13 639	50.4
State -----	87 832	14 550	14 539	14 543	16.6	2 490	2 487	2 488	17.1
Local, total -----	201 397	13 589	12 256	12 507	6.2	12 095	10 945	11 151	89.2
Counties -----	158 703	5 112	4 710	4 806	3.0	3 723	3 471	3 527	73.4
Municipalities -----	34 620	8 477	7 546	7 701	22.2	8 372	7 474	7 624	99.0
North Dakota -----	34 005	2 932	2 386	2 470	7.3	1 536	1 346	1 378	55.8
State -----	13 039	832	797	800	6.1	257	257	257	32.1
Local, total -----	20 966	2 100	1 589	1 670	8.0	1 279	1 089	1 121	67.1
Counties -----	3 456	925	735	780	22.6	403	337	352	45.1
Municipalities -----	3 991	1 175	854	890	22.3	876	752	769	86.4
Ohio -----	460 436	48 790	42 323	43 716	9.5	27 823	22 892	23 834	54.5
State -----	114 453	9 931	9 759	9 805	8.6	1 947	1 947	1 947	19.9
Local, total -----	345 983	38 859	32 564	33 911	9.8	25 876	20 945	21 887	64.5
Counties -----	72 579	13 964	13 041	13 329	18.4	4 721	4 419	4 497	33.7
Municipalities -----	74 816	24 895	19 523	20 582	27.5	21 155	16 526	17 390	84.5
Oklahoma -----	169 852	15 024	14 461	14 622	8.6	8 133	7 904	7 975	54.5
State -----	61 449	6 708	6 624	6 642	10.8	1 595	1 589	1 590	23.9
Local, total -----	108 403	8 316	7 837	7 980	7.4	6 538	6 315	6 385	80.0
Counties -----	14 048	2 165	2 046	2 088	14.9	1 054	1 003	1 017	48.7
Municipalities -----	28 062	6 151	5 791	5 892	21.0	5 484	5 312	5 368	91.1
Oregon -----	128 677	13 131	12 065	12 310	9.6	6 437	6 042	6 109	49.6
State -----	40 496	4 635	4 543	4 579	11.3	1 026	1 014	1 017	22.2
Local, total -----	88 181	8 496	7 522	7 731	8.8	5 411	5 028	5 092	65.9
Counties -----	13 308	4 499	4 012	4 140	31.1	1 899	1 762	1 788	43.2
Municipalities -----	13 957	3 997	3 510	3 591	25.7	3 512	3 266	3 304	92.0
Pennsylvania -----	454 939	57 995	48 453	50 874	11.2	34 453	26 475	28 329	55.7
State -----	121 278	11 158	11 069	11 110	9.2	4 787	4 785	4 786	43.1
Local, total -----	333 661	46 837	37 384	39 764	11.9	29 666	21 690	23 543	59.2
Counties -----	43 200	13 236	11 865	12 388	28.7	1 667	1 499	1 550	12.5
Municipalities -----	75 129	33 601	25 519	27 376	36.4	27 999	20 191	21 993	80.3
Rhode Island -----	44 374	4 575	4 198	4 287	9.7	2 816	2 468	2 550	59.5
State -----	20 834	1 938	1 929	1 931	9.3	266	262	263	13.6
Local, total -----	23 540	2 637	2 269	2 356	10.0	2 550	2 206	2 287	97.1
Municipalities -----	22 666	2 637	2 269	2 356	10.4	2 550	2 206	2 287	97.1
South Carolina -----	157 068	13 825	12 572	12 893	8.2	7 228	6 442	6 633	51.4
State -----	58 318	5 436	5 375	5 397	9.3	1 280	1 261	1 268	23.5
Local, total -----	98 750	8 389	7 197	7 496	7.6	5 948	5 181	5 365	71.6
Counties -----	20 069	4 672	3 948	4 137	20.6	2 537	2 092	2 196	53.1
Municipalities -----	13 281	3 717	3 249	3 359	25.3	3 411	3 089	3 169	94.3
South Dakota -----	33 783	2 982	2 389	2 523	7.5	1 708	1 390	1 459	57.8
State -----	11 843	1 142	1 010	1 049	8.9	304	289	290	27.6
Local, total -----	21 940	1 840	1 379	1 474	6.7	1 404	1 101	1 169	79.3
Counties -----	3 175	816	610	659	20.8	454	355	383	58.1
Municipalities -----	4 376	1 024	769	815	18.6	950	746	786	96.4
Tennessee -----	212 781	20 797	19 182	19 488	9.2	11 732	10 491	10 722	55.0
State -----	63 731	6 378	6 351	6 357	10.0	1 060	1 059	1 059	16.7
Local, total -----	149 050	14 419	12 831	13 131	8.8	10 672	9 432	9 663	73.6
Counties -----	69 802	5 072	4 707	4 784	6.9	2 686	2 468	2 510	52.5
Municipalities -----	74 515	9 347	8 124	8 347	11.2	7 986	6 964	7 153	85.7
Texas -----	744 177	66 997	63 103	64 070	8.6	38 274	35 971	36 547	57.0
State -----	180 661	14 715	14 584	14 609	8.1	3 739	3 723	3 726	25.5
Local, total -----	563 496	52 282	48 519	49 461	8.8	34 535	32 248	32 821	66.4
Counties -----	66 486	22 238	21 006	21 350	32.1	7 115	6 813	6 913	32.4
Municipalities -----	129 216	30 044	27 513	28 111	21.8	27 420	25 435	25 908	92.2
Utah -----	69 757	6 356	5 435	5 671	8.1	3 622	3 086	3 197	56.4
State -----	27 818	2 105	1 947	2 014	7.2	471	460	466	23.1
Local, total -----	41 939	4 251	3 488	3 657	8.7	3 151	2 626	2 731	74.7
Counties -----	6 669	1 897	1 621	1 688	25.3	1 072	940	965	57.2
Municipalities -----	7 068	2 354	1 867	1 969	27.9	2 079	1 686	1 766	89.7
Vermont -----	24 059	2 201	1 904	1 957	8.1	1 310	1 055	1 100	56.2
State -----	10 373	1 314	1 248	1 261	12.2	462	433	438	34.7
Local, total -----	13 686	887	656	696	5.1	848	622	662	95.1
Counties -----	49	50	36	38	77.6	24	15	17	44.7
Municipalities -----	3 219	837	620	658	20.4	824	607	645	98.0
Virginia -----	267 005	28 543	26 480	27 137	10.2	13 220	12 294	12 588	46.4
State -----	94 029	12 160	11 435	11 670	12.4	2 037	1 955	1 984	17.0
Local, total -----	172 976	16 383	15 045	15 467	8.9	11 183	10 339	10 604	68.6
Counties -----	95 248	7 149	6 512	6 711	7.0	4 685	4 270	4 401	65.6
Municipalities -----	74 097	9 234	8 533	8 756	11.8	6 518	6 069	6 203	70.8

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
1 457	1 372	1 381	18.3	2 252	2 210	2 223	29.5	New Mexico
1 166	1 159	1 160	33.5	1 649	1 646	1 647	47.5	State
291	213	221	5.4	603	564	576	14.1	Local, total
68	57	59	5.1	273	251	258	22.4	Counties
223	156	162	5.5	330	313	318	10.8	Municipalities
24 034	21 102	21 790	18.5	35 781	34 979	35 229	29.9	New York
13 408	13 369	13 383	34.2	20 727	20 444	20 583	52.6	State
10 626	7 733	8 407	10.7	15 054	14 535	14 666	18.6	Local, total
2 981	2 604	2 745	13.8	6 432	5 952	6 080	30.5	Counties
7 645	5 129	5 662	9.6	8 622	8 583	8 586	14.6	Municipalities
4 129	4 045	4 064	15.0	9 425	9 318	9 347	34.6	North Carolina
3 714	3 712	3 712	25.5	8 346	8 340	8 343	57.4	State
415	333	352	2.8	1 079	978	1 004	8.0	Local, total
315	266	280	5.8	1 074	973	999	20.8	Counties
100	67	72	.9	5	5	5	.1	Municipalities
927	610	651	26.4	469	430	441	17.9	North Dakota
278	248	250	31.3	297	292	293	36.6	State
649	362	401	24.0	172	138	148	8.9	Local, total
391	301	321	41.2	131	97	107	13.7	Counties
258	61	80	9.0	41	41	41	4.6	Municipalities
10 641	9 497	9 834	22.5	10 326	9 934	10 048	23.0	Ohio
1 446	1 384	1 408	14.4	6 538	6 428	6 450	65.8	State
9 195	8 113	8 426	24.8	3 788	3 506	3 598	10.6	Local, total
5 725	5 386	5 504	41.3	3 518	3 236	3 328	25.0	Counties
3 470	2 727	2 922	14.2	270	270	270	1.3	Municipalities
2 534	2 226	2 308	15.8	4 357	4 331	4 339	29.7	Oklahoma
1 153	1 086	1 099	16.5	3 960	3 949	3 953	59.5	State
1 381	1 140	1 209	15.2	397	382	386	4.8	Local, total
799	745	769	36.8	312	298	302	14.5	Counties
582	395	440	7.5	85	84	84	1.4	Municipalities
3 430	3 015	3 119	25.3	3 264	3 008	3 082	25.0	Oregon
1 773	1 726	1 742	38.0	1 836	1 803	1 820	39.7	State
1 657	1 289	1 377	17.8	1 428	1 205	1 262	16.3	Local, total
1 200	1 068	1 113	26.9	1 400	1 182	1 239	29.9	Counties
457	221	264	7.4	28	23	23	.6	Municipalities
13 031	11 970	12 348	24.3	10 511	10 008	10 197	20.0	Pennsylvania
1 995	1 992	1 992	17.9	4 376	4 292	4 332	39.0	State
11 036	9 978	10 356	26.0	6 135	5 716	5 865	14.7	Local, total
6 900	6 111	6 436	52.0	4 669	4 255	4 402	35.5	Counties
4 136	3 867	3 920	14.3	1 466	1 461	1 463	5.3	Municipalities
808	779	786	18.3	951	951	951	22.2	Rhode Island
721	716	717	37.1	951	951	951	49.2	State
87	63	69	2.9	-	-	-	-	Local, total
87	63	69	2.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 398	1 968	2 083	16.2	4 199	4 162	4 177	32.4	South Carolina
596	582	585	10.8	3 560	3 532	3 544	65.7	State
1 802	1 386	1 498	20.0	639	630	633	8.4	Local, total
1 538	1 266	1 348	32.6	597	590	593	14.3	Counties
264	120	150	4.5	42	40	40	1.2	Municipalities
743	564	606	24.0	531	435	458	18.2	South Dakota
483	395	422	40.2	355	326	337	32.1	State
260	169	184	12.5	176	109	121	8.2	Local, total
195	150	160	24.3	167	105	116	17.6	Counties
65	19	24	2.9	9	4	5	.6	Municipalities
3 022	2 691	2 751	14.1	6 043	6 000	6 015	30.9	Tennessee
888	866	870	13.7	4 430	4 426	4 428	69.7	State
2 134	1 825	1 881	14.3	1 613	1 574	1 587	12.1	Local, total
1 262	1 153	1 175	24.6	1 124	1 086	1 099	23.0	Counties
872	672	706	8.5	489	488	488	5.8	Municipalities
11 886	10 651	10 938	17.1	16 837	16 481	16 585	25.9	Texas
1 477	1 406	1 417	9.7	9 499	9 455	9 466	64.8	State
10 409	9 245	9 521	19.2	7 338	7 026	7 119	14.4	Local, total
7 919	7 298	7 449	34.9	7 204	6 895	6 988	32.7	Counties
2 490	1 947	2 072	7.4	134	131	131	.5	Municipalities
1 351	1 142	1 202	21.2	1 383	1 207	1 272	22.4	Utah
625	579	597	29.6	1 009	908	951	47.2	State
726	563	605	16.5	374	299	321	8.8	Local, total
451	382	402	23.8	374	299	321	19.0	Counties
275	181	203	10.3	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
416	398	399	20.4	475	451	458	23.4	Vermont
377	364	365	28.9	475	451	458	36.3	State
39	34	34	4.9	-	-	-	-	Local, total
26	21	21	55.3	-	-	-	-	Counties
13	13	13	2.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
3 869	3 333	3 452	12.7	11 454	10 859	11 097	40.9	Virginia
2 113	1 754	1 834	15.7	8 010	7 726	7 852	67.3	State
1 756	1 579	1 618	10.5	3 444	3 127	3 245	21.0	Local, total
1 031	902	934	13.9	1 453	1 340	1 376	20.5	Counties
725	677	684	7.8	1 991	1 787	1 869	21.3	Municipalities

Table 5. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Washington	193 847	18 381	16 844	17 215	8.9	8 995	8 408	8 525	49.5
State	67 305	5 703	5 484	5 557	8.3	1 276	1 275	1 275	22.9
Local, total	126 542	12 678	11 360	11 658	9.2	7 719	7 133	7 250	62.2
Counties	18 087	6 784	6 148	6 310	34.9	2 499	2 392	2 412	38.2
Municipalities	24 489	5 894	5 212	5 348	21.8	5 220	4 741	4 838	90.5
West Virginia	94 713	6 485	5 810	5 932	6.3	3 576	3 385	3 443	58.0
State	34 034	3 631	2 364	2 378	7.0	857	857	857	36.0
Local, total	60 679	3 854	3 446	3 554	5.9	2 719	2 528	2 586	72.8
Counties	6 260	1 617	1 566	1 582	25.3	740	735	735	46.5
Municipalities	10 334	2 237	1 880	1 972	19.1	1 979	1 793	1 851	93.9
Wisconsin	214 265	22 785	19 178	19 979	9.3	13 632	11 256	11 716	58.6
State	56 763	5 666	5 172	5 332	9.4	664	664	664	12.5
Local, total	156 714	17 119	14 006	14 647	9.3	12 968	10 592	11 052	75.5
Counties	40 192	6 612	5 855	6 032	15.0	3 131	2 744	2 803	46.5
Municipalities	35 412	10 507	8 151	8 615	24.3	9 837	7 848	8 249	95.8
Wyoming	33 980	3 170	2 885	2 954	8.7	1 913	1 778	1 812	61.3
State	10 000	964	925	934	9.3	252	252	252	27.0
Local, total	23 980	2 206	1 960	2 020	8.4	1 661	1 526	1 560	77.2
Counties	5 134	945	857	874	17.0	579	535	544	62.2
Municipalities	3 710	1 261	1 103	1 146	30.9	1 082	991	1 016	88.7

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
4 087	3 507	3 649	21.2	5 299	4 929	5 041	29.3	Washington State
902	838	852	15.3	3 525	3 371	3 430	61.7	
3 185	2 669	2 797	24.0	1 774	1 558	1 611	13.8	Local, total Counties Municipalities
2 570	2 247	2 337	37.0	1 715	1 509	1 561	24.7	
615	422	460	8.6	59	49	50	.9	
1 591	1 363	1 410	23.8	1 318	1 062	1 079	18.2	West Virginia State
865	843	852	35.8	909	664	669	28.1	
726	520	558	15.7	409	398	410	11.5	Local, total Counties Municipalities
473	438	442	27.9	404	393	405	25.6	
253	82	116	5.9	5	5	5	.3	
4 396	3 555	3 766	18.8	4 757	4 367	4 497	22.5	Wisconsin State
1 547	1 310	1 374	25.8	3 455	3 198	3 294	61.8	
2 849	2 245	2 392	16.3	1 302	1 169	1 203	8.2	Local, total Counties Municipalities
2 180	1 943	2 027	33.6	1 301	1 168	1 202	19.9	
669	302	365	4.2	1	1	1	-	
683	555	586	19.8	574	552	556	18.8	Wyoming State
285	255	262	28.1	427	418	420	45.0	
398	300	324	16.0	147	134	136	6.7	Local, total Counties Municipalities
236	205	211	24.1	130	117	119	13.6	
162	95	113	9.9	17	17	17	1.5	

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	18 223 631	2 028 665	11.1	1 140 911	56.2	395 667	19.5	491 887	24.2
States.....	5 352 505	639 616	11.9	146 819	23.0	174 736	27.3	318 061	49.7
Local, total.....	12 878 094	1 389 049	10.8	994 092	71.6	221 131	15.9	173 827	12.5
Counties.....	2 386 785	513 129	21.5	223 266	43.5	159 419	31.1	130 444	25.4
Municipalities.....	4 038 449	875 920	21.7	770 826	88.0	61 711	7.0	43 383	5.0
Alabama	254 052	23 439	9.2	12 615	53.8	5 531	23.6	5 293	22.6
State.....	97 851	9 772	10.0	1 759	18.0	4 156	42.5	3 857	39.5
Local, total.....	156 200	13 667	8.7	10 856	79.4	1 375	10.1	1 436	10.5
Counties.....	17 604	4 611	26.2	2 269	49.2	1 006	21.8	1 335	29.0
Municipalities.....	40 454	9 056	22.4	8 586	94.8	369	4.1	100	1.1
Alaska	107 128	9 701	9.1	4 460	46.0	3 112	32.1	2 129	21.9
State.....	54 213	6 516	12.0	1 594	24.5	2 922	44.8	2 001	30.7
Local, total.....	52 915	3 185	6.0	2 867	90.0	190	6.0	129	4.1
Boroughs.....	15 376	250	1.6	164	65.6	42	16.8	44	17.6
Municipalities.....	37 539	2 935	7.8	2 702	92.1	148	5.0	85	2.9
Arizona	242 480	30 178	12.4	16 906	56.0	5 997	19.9	7 275	24.1
State.....	63 538	8 934	14.1	3 310	37.0	986	11.0	4 639	51.9
Local, total.....	178 943	21 244	11.9	13 597	64.0	5 011	23.6	2 637	12.4
Counties.....	25 919	9 404	36.3	3 004	31.9	3 789	40.3	2 611	27.8
Municipalities.....	39 492	11 841	30.0	10 593	89.5	1 222	10.3	26	.2
Arkansas	126 299	9 865	7.8	5 663	57.4	1 860	18.9	2 341	23.7
State.....	50 775	3 783	7.5	1 173	31.0	782	20.1	1 848	48.9
Local, total.....	75 524	6 082	8.1	4 491	73.8	1 099	18.1	493	8.1
Counties.....	11 535	2 268	19.7	1 129	49.8	689	30.4	450	19.8
Municipalities.....	14 967	3 815	25.5	3 361	88.1	410	10.7	43	1.1
California	2 314 977	282 421	12.2	161 520	57.2	52 933	18.7	67 967	24.1
State.....	532 615	54 899	10.3	19 418	35.4	4 663	8.5	30 818	56.1
Local, total.....	1 782 362	227 522	12.8	142 103	62.5	48 270	21.2	37 149	16.3
Counties.....	427 846	121 891	28.5	45 265	37.1	41 528	34.1	35 097	28.8
Municipalities.....	374 928	105 631	28.2	96 837	91.7	6 742	6.4	2 052	1.9
Colorado	263 059	28 002	10.6	15 942	56.9	6 520	23.3	5 540	19.8
State.....	83 979	8 916	10.6	1 387	15.6	4 201	47.1	3 328	37.3
Local, total.....	179 080	19 086	10.7	14 555	76.3	2 319	12.2	2 212	11.6
Counties.....	21 727	4 923	22.7	2 734	55.5	898	18.2	1 291	26.2
Municipalities.....	53 852	14 163	26.3	11 821	83.5	1 421	10.0	921	6.5
Connecticut	237 607	27 299	11.5	16 277	59.6	4 341	15.9	6 681	24.5
State.....	85 656	13 715	16.0	2 870	20.9	4 163	30.4	6 681	48.7
Local, total.....	151 951	13 584	8.9	13 407	98.7	177	1.3	-	-
Municipalities.....	142 564	13 584	9.5	13 407	98.7	177	1.3	-	-
Delaware	48 147	6 751	14.0	2 825	41.8	1 605	23.8	2 321	34.4
State.....	25 360	4 798	18.9	1 156	24.1	1 322	27.6	2 321	48.4
Local, total.....	22 787	1 953	8.6	1 669	85.5	284	14.5	-	-
Counties.....	2 831	777	27.4	598	77.0	179	23.0	-	-
Municipalities.....	3 735	1 176	31.5	1 071	91.1	105	8.9	-	-
District of Columbia	104 958	19 929	19.0	10 843	54.4	3 048	15.3	6 039	30.3
Local, total.....	104 958	19 929	19.0	10 843	54.4	3 048	15.3	6 039	30.3
Municipality.....	87 239	19 929	22.8	10 843	54.4	3 048	15.3	6 039	30.3
Florida	734 360	106 658	14.5	54 473	51.1	19 752	18.5	32 432	30.4
State.....	199 246	41 248	20.7	4 132	10.0	12 192	29.6	24 924	60.4
Local, total.....	535 114	65 410	12.2	50 341	77.0	7 560	11.6	7 508	11.5
Counties.....	123 247	33 685	27.3	20 161	59.9	6 719	19.9	6 801	20.2
Municipalities.....	112 677	31 725	28.2	30 180	95.1	841	2.7	704	2.2
Georgia	408 565	38 811	9.5	19 286	49.7	6 819	17.6	12 706	32.7
State.....	129 460	14 270	11.0	2 660	18.6	1 927	13.5	9 683	67.9
Local, total.....	279 104	24 542	8.8	16 626	67.7	4 893	19.9	3 023	12.3
Counties.....	36 218	13 863	38.3	6 791	49.0	4 477	32.3	2 595	18.7
Municipalities.....	40 158	10 678	26.6	9 835	92.1	415	3.9	428	4.0
Hawaii	82 072	9 472	11.5	5 162	54.5	3 111	32.8	1 199	12.7
State.....	61 757	3 582	5.8	-	-	2 384	66.6	1 199	33.5
Local, total.....	20 315	5 889	29.0	5 162	87.7	727	12.3	-	-
Counties.....	5 546	1 636	29.5	1 401	85.6	234	14.3	-	-
Municipalities.....	14 762	4 254	28.8	3 761	88.4	493	11.6	-	-
Idaho	63 850	5 728	9.0	3 310	57.8	1 411	24.6	1 008	17.6
State.....	22 022	1 971	9.0	537	27.2	671	34.0	763	38.7
Local, total.....	41 827	3 757	9.0	2 773	73.8	740	19.7	244	6.5
Counties.....	8 067	1 998	24.8	1 119	56.0	636	31.8	243	12.2
Municipalities.....	6 561	1 759	26.8	1 654	94.0	104	5.9	2	.1
Illinois	888 503	111 526	12.6	75 383	67.6	17 713	15.9	18 450	16.5
State.....	210 851	26 968	12.8	6 358	23.6	7 500	27.8	13 110	48.6
Local, total.....	677 652	84 558	12.5	69 005	81.6	10 212	12.1	5 341	6.3
Counties.....	61 238	21 122	34.5	6 448	30.5	9 339	44.2	5 335	25.3
Municipalities.....	183 170	63 436	34.6	62 558	98.6	874	1.4	5	-
Indiana	356 867	28 857	8.1	16 762	58.1	5 253	18.2	6 842	23.7
State.....	111 292	9 279	8.3	2 729	29.4	1 652	17.8	4 898	52.8
Local, total.....	245 574	19 578	8.0	14 034	71.7	3 601	18.4	1 943	9.9
Counties.....	40 330	6 376	15.8	2 656	41.7	2 302	36.1	1 418	22.2
Municipalities.....	51 590	13 201	25.6	11 377	86.2	1 298	9.8	526	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	224 908	16 413	7.3	9 323	56.8	3 310	20.2	3 780	23.0
State	75 796	5 679	7.5	1 535	27.0	1 350	23.8	2 795	49.2
Local, total	149 112	10 734	7.2	7 788	72.6	1 960	18.3	966	9.2
Counties	25 166	4 718	18.7	1 947	41.3	1 787	37.9	984	20.9
Municipalities	30 067	6 016	20.0	5 841	97.1	174	2.9	1	-
Kansas	180 411	15 512	8.6	8 787	56.6	3 724	24.0	3 001	19.3
State	57 320	5 835	10.2	1 133	19.4	2 464	42.2	2 239	38.4
Local, total	123 091	9 677	7.9	7 654	79.1	1 260	13.0	763	7.9
Counties	16 438	3 460	21.0	2 005	57.9	718	20.8	737	21.3
Municipalities	26 475	6 217	23.5	5 650	90.9	542	8.7	25	.4
Kentucky	213 316	20 030	9.4	10 572	52.8	4 327	21.6	5 131	25.6
State	85 733	10 467	12.2	2 907	27.8	3 671	35.1	3 890	37.2
Local, total	127 583	9 563	7.5	7 665	80.2	656	6.9	1 242	13.0
Counties	12 472	3 714	29.8	2 199	59.2	444	12.0	1 071	28.8
Municipalities	24 569	5 849	23.8	5 466	93.5	212	3.6	171	2.9
Louisiana	316 266	33 745	10.7	17 265	51.2	6 245	18.5	10 234	30.3
State	125 676	12 823	10.2	2 303	18.0	2 292	17.9	8 227	64.2
Local, total	190 589	20 922	11.0	14 962	71.5	3 953	18.9	2 007	9.6
Parishes	31 218	8 835	28.3	5 998	67.9	2 312	26.2	524	5.9
Municipalities	43 996	12 088	27.5	8 963	74.1	1 641	13.6	1 483	12.3
Maine	70 701	5 933	8.4	3 413	57.5	911	15.4	1 608	27.1
State	27 736	2 925	10.5	869	29.7	747	25.5	1 308	44.7
Local, total	42 964	3 008	7.0	2 544	84.6	164	5.5	300	10.0
Counties	1 026	713	69.5	280	39.3	141	19.8	292	41.0
Municipalities	26 564	2 295	8.6	2 264	98.6	23	1.0	8	.3
Maryland	378 592	44 151	11.7	24 554	55.6	6 700	15.2	12 898	29.2
State	121 323	17 203	14.2	4 086	23.8	2 883	16.8	10 234	59.5
Local, total	257 269	26 948	10.5	20 467	75.9	3 817	14.2	2 664	9.9
Counties	189 958	15 487	8.2	11 506	74.3	2 203	14.2	1 779	11.5
Municipalities	61 100	11 460	18.8	8 961	78.2	1 614	14.1	885	7.7
Massachusetts	436 696	51 377	11.8	30 581	59.5	9 880	19.2	10 916	21.2
State	121 446	20 922	17.2	3 072	14.7	9 513	45.5	8 338	39.9
Local, total	315 250	30 455	9.7	27 509	90.3	367	1.2	2 579	8.5
Counties	6 548	2 124	32.4	104	4.9	3	.1	2 018	95.0
Municipalities	265 613	28 330	10.7	27 405	96.7	364	1.3	581	2.0
Michigan	774 034	81 801	10.6	44 999	55.0	17 236	21.1	19 566	23.9
State	225 467	26 098	11.6	6 815	26.1	5 754	22.0	13 529	51.8
Local, total	548 567	55 703	10.2	38 184	68.5	11 482	20.6	6 037	10.8
Counties	68 478	21 820	31.9	6 677	30.6	9 544	43.7	5 599	25.7
Municipalities	128 647	33 883	26.3	31 506	93.0	1 938	5.7	438	1.3
Minnesota	352 243	31 206	8.9	16 422	52.6	7 411	23.7	7 374	23.6
State	108 846	7 628	7.0	1 842	24.1	2 255	29.6	3 531	46.3
Local, total	243 396	23 578	9.7	14 579	61.8	5 156	21.9	3 843	16.3
Counties	47 733	12 599	26.4	4 061	32.2	4 695	37.3	3 843	30.5
Municipalities	55 266	10 979	19.9	10 518	95.8	461	4.2	-	-
Mississippi	151 417	10 419	6.9	6 297	60.4	1 611	15.5	2 511	24.1
State	54 687	4 558	8.3	1 644	36.1	699	15.3	2 216	48.6
Local, total	96 730	5 860	6.1	4 653	79.4	912	15.6	296	5.1
Counties	18 227	2 029	11.1	1 120	55.2	653	32.2	256	12.6
Municipalities	18 264	3 831	21.0	3 532	92.2	258	6.7	40	1.0
Missouri	307 245	37 159	12.1	23 310	62.7	7 332	19.7	6 517	17.5
State	83 664	11 467	13.7	3 255	28.4	4 081	35.6	4 131	36.0
Local, total	223 582	25 692	11.5	20 055	78.1	3 251	12.7	2 386	9.3
Counties	22 476	6 645	29.6	3 425	51.5	1 795	27.0	1 425	21.4
Municipalities	62 873	19 047	30.3	16 630	87.3	1 457	7.6	961	5.0
Montana	68 593	5 399	7.9	3 038	56.3	1 109	20.5	1 252	23.2
State	24 851	1 910	7.7	588	30.8	343	18.0	980	51.3
Local, total	43 743	3 489	8.0	2 450	70.2	766	22.0	272	7.8
Counties	7 726	2 125	27.5	1 238	58.3	635	29.9	253	11.9
Municipalities	5 896	1 364	23.1	1 213	88.9	132	9.7	19	1.4
Nebraska	134 275	10 590	7.9	6 007	56.7	2 273	21.5	2 310	21.8
State	38 839	3 611	9.3	927	25.7	951	26.3	1 733	48.0
Local, total	95 436	6 979	7.3	5 080	72.8	1 323	19.0	577	8.3
Counties	11 276	2 706	24.0	1 127	41.6	1 002	37.0	577	21.3
Municipalities	19 921	4 274	21.5	3 953	92.5	321	7.5	-	-
Nevada	77 196	11 938	15.5	6 310	52.9	2 340	19.6	3 289	27.6
State	22 518	3 134	13.9	538	17.2	532	17.0	2 084	65.9
Local, total	54 678	8 804	16.1	5 771	65.5	1 807	20.5	1 225	13.9
Counties	21 939	6 444	29.4	4 075	63.2	1 376	21.4	993	15.4
Municipalities	8 573	2 360	27.5	1 697	71.9	431	18.3	232	9.8
New Hampshire	57 016	5 515	9.7	3 630	65.8	817	14.6	1 069	19.4
State	21 075	1 550	7.4	501	32.3	379	24.5	668	43.2
Local, total	35 940	3 966	11.0	3 129	78.9	437	11.0	400	10.1
Counties	2 862	725	25.3	188	25.9	186	25.7	352	48.6
Municipalities	16 630	3 240	19.5	2 941	90.8	251	7.7	48	1.5
New Jersey	629 111	89 089	14.2	51 748	58.1	18 538	20.8	18 803	21.1
State	156 530	25 200	16.1	7 998	31.7	7 459	29.6	9 743	38.7
Local, total	472 582	63 889	13.5	43 749	68.5	11 079	17.3	9 061	14.2
Counties	82 548	20 985	25.4	3 413	16.3	8 514	40.6	9 057	43.2
Municipalities	143 717	42 905	29.9	40 336	94.0	2 565	6.0	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	116 092	11 999	10.3	6 030	50.3	2 698	22.5	3 271	27.3
State	50 357	5 946	11.8	1 062	17.9	2 373	39.9	2 511	42.2
Local, total	65 734	6 053	9.2	4 968	82.1	325	5.4	761	12.6
Counties	5 353	1 437	26.8	1 056	73.5	86	6.0	295	20.5
Municipalities	18 105	4 616	25.5	3 911	84.7	238	5.2	466	10.1
New York	1 905 382	254 872	13.4	195 837	53.3	50 636	19.9	68 399	26.8
State	485 138	84 204	17.4	11 120	13.2	34 566	41.1	38 518	45.7
Local, total	1 420 244	170 668	12.0	124 717	73.1	16 071	9.4	29 881	17.5
Counties	163 946	39 025	23.8	23 906	61.3	5 290	13.6	9 829	25.2
Municipalities	864 074	131 644	15.2	100 811	76.6	10 781	8.2	20 052	15.2
North Carolina	399 610	39 708	9.9	20 202	50.9	7 307	18.4	12 199	30.7
State	131 947	22 927	17.4	5 013	21.9	6 791	29.6	11 122	48.5
Local, total	267 663	16 781	6.3	15 189	90.5	516	3.1	1 076	6.4
Counties	210 735	5 783	2.7	4 315	74.6	386	6.8	1 072	18.5
Municipalities	45 903	10 998	24.0	10 873	98.9	120	1.1	4	-
North Dakota	55 843	3 807	6.8	2 136	56.1	1 081	28.4	590	15.5
State	20 925	1 363	6.5	432	31.7	510	37.4	421	30.9
Local, total	34 917	2 444	7.0	1 704	69.7	571	23.4	169	6.9
Counties	4 280	1 070	25.1	485	45.3	465	43.5	120	11.2
Municipalities	6 046	1 374	22.7	1 219	88.7	106	7.7	49	3.6
Ohio	722 297	70 960	9.8	41 591	58.6	14 896	21.0	14 474	20.4
State	175 638	16 657	9.5	3 583	21.5	3 148	18.9	9 926	59.6
Local, total	546 658	54 303	9.9	38 008	70.0	11 748	21.6	4 548	8.4
Counties	90 465	17 631	19.5	6 306	35.8	7 222	41.0	4 102	23.3
Municipalities	127 439	36 673	28.8	31 702	86.4	4 526	12.3	446	1.2
Oklahoma	234 931	21 517	9.2	11 393	52.9	4 206	19.5	5 918	27.5
State	93 989	10 717	11.4	2 659	24.8	2 619	24.4	5 439	50.8
Local, total	140 941	10 801	7.7	8 735	80.9	1 587	14.7	479	4.4
Counties	15 821	2 531	16.0	1 216	48.0	948	37.5	367	14.5
Municipalities	36 845	8 269	22.4	7 519	90.9	639	7.7	112	1.4
Oregon	224 845	22 800	10.1	12 223	53.6	5 403	23.7	5 174	22.7
State	74 452	8 723	11.7	2 413	27.7	3 162	36.2	3 147	36.1
Local, total	150 392	14 077	9.4	9 810	69.7	2 241	15.9	2 027	14.4
Counties	20 786	6 940	33.4	3 195	46.0	1 746	25.2	1 999	28.8
Municipalities	27 686	7 137	25.8	6 615	92.7	494	6.9	28	.4
Pennsylvania	739 483	88 496	12.0	52 486	59.3	19 587	22.1	16 423	18.6
State	200 271	21 605	10.8	9 511	44.0	4 580	21.1	7 535	34.9
Local, total	539 212	66 890	12.4	42 975	64.2	15 027	22.5	8 888	13.3
Counties	51 705	16 581	32.1	2 220	13.4	8 481	51.1	5 879	35.5
Municipalities	125 703	50 310	40.0	40 755	81.0	6 547	13.0	3 009	6.0
Rhode Island	78 972	7 719	9.8	4 729	61.3	1 376	17.8	1 614	20.9
State	36 290	3 499	9.6	622	17.8	1 263	36.1	1 614	46.1
Local, total	42 682	4 219	9.9	4 107	97.3	112	2.7	-	-
Municipalities	41 322	4 219	10.2	4 107	97.3	112	2.7	-	-
South Carolina	204 986	17 210	8.4	8 769	51.0	3 078	17.9	5 362	31.2
State	86 811	7 865	9.1	1 914	24.3	1 281	16.3	4 671	59.4
Local, total	118 175	9 344	7.9	6 855	73.4	1 797	19.2	691	7.4
Counties	23 612	5 088	21.5	2 839	55.8	1 613	31.7	636	12.5
Municipalities	15 566	4 256	27.3	4 016	94.4	185	4.3	55	1.3
South Dakota	44 751	3 573	8.0	2 035	57.0	958	26.8	582	16.3
State	17 587	1 612	9.2	448	27.8	716	44.4	449	27.9
Local, total	27 164	1 960	7.2	1 587	81.0	240	12.2	134	6.8
Counties	3 468	789	22.8	449	56.9	211	26.7	128	16.2
Municipalities	5 658	1 172	20.0	1 137	97.0	29	2.5	5	.4
Tennessee	286 707	26 259	9.2	14 550	55.4	4 584	17.5	7 124	27.1
State	87 933	8 922	10.1	1 447	16.2	1 999	22.4	5 476	61.4
Local, total	198 774	17 337	8.7	13 103	75.6	2 585	14.9	1 649	9.5
Counties	79 799	5 658	7.1	2 993	52.9	1 632	28.8	1 032	18.2
Municipalities	113 040	11 679	10.3	10 110	86.6	952	8.2	617	5.3
Texas	1 138 109	111 019	9.8	64 534	58.1	20 201	18.2	26 284	23.7
State	310 603	26 694	8.6	6 719	25.2	4 191	15.7	15 784	59.1
Local, total	827 507	84 325	10.2	57 815	68.6	16 010	19.0	10 501	12.5
Counties	95 007	33 297	35.0	10 329	31.0	12 654	38.0	10 314	31.0
Municipalities	205 897	51 029	24.8	47 486	93.1	3 356	6.6	186	.4
Utah	111 786	10 150	9.1	5 708	56.2	2 295	22.6	2 147	21.2
State	44 706	3 828	8.6	936	24.5	1 208	31.6	1 684	44.0
Local, total	67 080	6 322	9.4	4 772	75.5	1 087	17.2	463	7.3
Counties	10 582	2 844	26.9	1 626	57.2	756	26.6	463	16.3
Municipalities	12 053	3 478	28.9	3 147	90.5	331	9.5	-	-
Vermont	34 973	3 236	9.3	1 859	57.4	696	21.5	681	21.0
State	16 895	2 227	13.2	890	40.0	656	29.5	681	30.6
Local, total	18 078	1 009	5.6	970	96.1	40	4.0	-	-
Counties	80	39	65.0	15	38.5	24	61.5	-	-
Municipalities	4 491	970	21.6	955	98.5	16	1.6	-	-
Virginia	404 601	41 379	10.2	20 407	49.3	6 440	15.6	14 532	35.1
State	147 609	16 952	11.5	3 262	19.2	3 542	20.9	10 148	59.9
Local, total	256 992	24 427	9.5	17 145	70.2	2 898	11.9	4 384	17.9
Counties	143 296	11 081	7.7	7 455	67.3	1 658	15.0	1 968	17.8
Municipalities	108 844	13 346	12.3	9 690	72.6	1 240	9.3	2 417	18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington -----	365 511	34 232	9.4	18 529	54.1	7 053	20.6	8 650	25.3
State -----	123 426	10 642	8.6	2 835	26.6	1 906	17.9	5 901	55.5
Local, total -----	242 084	23 590	9.7	15 694	66.5	5 147	21.8	2 749	11.7
Counties -----	32 373	11 763	36.3	4 955	42.1	4 158	35.3	2 651	22.5
Municipalities -----	53 204	11 827	22.2	10 739	90.8	989	8.4	99	.8
West Virginia -----	124 179	7 773	6.3	4 687	60.3	2 023	26.0	1 064	13.7
State -----	43 926	3 282	7.5	1 216	37.1	1 374	41.9	692	21.1
Local, total -----	80 252	4 491	5.6	3 470	77.3	649	14.5	372	8.3
Counties -----	6 372	1 779	27.9	889	50.0	522	29.3	367	20.6
Municipalities -----	13 313	2 712	20.4	2 581	95.2	126	4.6	5	.2
Wisconsin -----	367 183	37 952	10.3	22 397	59.0	7 493	19.7	8 062	21.2
State -----	105 235	10 568	10.0	1 155	10.9	3 411	32.3	6 002	56.8
Local, total -----	268 921	27 384	10.2	21 242	77.6	4 082	14.9	2 060	7.5
Counties -----	58 627	10 492	17.9	5 066	48.3	3 368	32.1	2 058	19.6
Municipalities -----	65 003	16 891	26.0	16 176	95.8	714	4.2	2	-
Wyoming -----	58 446	5 090	8.7	3 148	61.8	1 089	21.4	852	16.7
State -----	18 641	1 720	9.2	488	28.4	587	34.1	645	37.5
Local, total -----	39 805	3 369	8.5	2 660	79.0	502	14.9	207	6.1
Counties -----	6 962	1 369	19.7	846	61.8	344	25.1	180	13.1
Municipalities -----	6 195	2 000	32.3	1 814	90.7	158	7.9	27	1.4

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn					October payrolls
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Full-time only		Total	Full-time only	Number	Full-time only		
States-local, total -----	605 079	496 386	468 582	472 459	78.1	959 572	172 786	119 340	132 620	21.9	181 339	
States -----	76 816	50 993	50 959	50 965	66.3	108 915	26 404	25 639	25 651	33.7	37 904	
Local, total -----	528 263	445 403	417 623	421 494	79.8	850 657	146 382	93 701	106 769	20.2	143 435	
Counties -----	127 390	103 393	97 929	98 695	77.5	186 002	34 500	26 498	28 695	22.5	37 264	
Municipalities -----	400 873	342 010	319 694	322 799	80.5	664 655	111 882	67 203	78 074	19.5	106 171	
Alabama -----	8 757	6 883	6 743	6 779	77.4	10 555	2 451	1 804	1 978	22.6	2 060	
State -----	946	721	721	721	76.2	1 391	225	225	149	23.8	368	
Local, total -----	7 811	6 162	6 022	6 058	77.6	9 164	2 225	1 579	1 753	22.4	1 692	
Counties -----	1 520	1 335	1 318	1 321	86.9	2 062	253	180	199	13.1	207	
Municipalities -----	6 291	4 827	4 704	4 737	75.3	7 101	1 972	1 399	1 554	24.7	1 485	
Alaska -----	1 312	937	937	937	71.4	3 529	429	362	375	28.6	932	
State -----	428	279	279	279	65.2	1 238	160	147	149	34.8	355	
Local, total -----	884	658	658	658	74.4	2 290	239	215	226	25.6	577	
Boroughs -----	47	27	27	27	57.4	109	20	20	20	42.6	56	
Municipalities -----	837	631	631	631	75.4	2 181	219	195	206	24.6	521	
Arizona -----	8 557	6 023	6 004	6 014	70.3	13 073	3 019	2 518	2 543	29.7	3 834	
State -----	1 617	988	988	988	61.1	2 212	633	628	628	38.9	1 087	
Local, total -----	6 940	5 035	5 016	5 026	72.4	10 860	2 386	1 890	1 914	27.6	2 736	
Counties -----	1 676	1 254	1 243	1 246	74.3	2 454	435	428	430	25.7	550	
Municipalities -----	5 264	3 781	3 773	3 780	71.8	8 407	1 951	1 462	1 484	28.2	2 186	
Arkansas -----	4 446	3 586	3 364	3 392	76.3	4 891	1 157	1 014	1 054	23.7	972	
State -----	1 770	495	495	495	64.3	839	275	275	275	35.7	334	
Local, total -----	3 676	3 091	2 869	2 897	78.8	3 852	882	739	779	21.2	638	
Counties -----	1 059	875	830	840	79.3	945	229	214	219	20.7	184	
Municipalities -----	2 617	2 216	2 039	2 057	78.6	2 907	653	525	560	21.4	454	
California -----	67 771	51 774	49 560	49 699	73.3	131 580	21 325	16 847	18 072	26.7	29 940	
State -----	9 409	5 596	5 596	5 596	59.5	13 430	3 951	3 745	3 813	40.5	5 888	
Local, total -----	58 362	46 178	43 964	44 103	75.6	118 151	17 374	13 102	14 259	24.4	23 952	
Counties -----	18 454	16 993	15 493	15 509	84.0	40 119	3 229	2 811	2 945	16.0	5 146	
Municipalities -----	39 908	29 185	28 525	28 594	71.6	78 031	14 145	10 291	11 314	28.4	18 806	
Colorado -----	8 242	6 417	6 138	6 205	75.3	12 825	2 280	1 981	2 037	24.7	3 118	
State -----	744	501	501	501	67.3	1 026	245	242	243	32.7	361	
Local, total -----	7 498	5 916	5 637	5 704	76.1	11 798	2 045	1 739	1 794	23.9	2 757	
Counties -----	1 679	1 344	1 240	1 266	75.4	2 172	458	395	413	24.6	562	
Municipalities -----	5 819	4 572	4 397	4 438	76.3	9 626	1 577	1 344	1 381	23.7	2 194	
Connecticut -----	8 353	7 579	6 766	6 890	82.5	14 346	2 333	1 166	1 463	17.5	1 931	
State -----	1 337	948	948	948	70.9	2 275	395	386	389	29.1	595	
Local, total -----	7 016	6 631	5 818	5 942	84.7	12 071	1 938	780	1 074	15.3	1 336	
Counties -----	7 016	6 631	5 818	5 942	84.7	12 071	1 938	780	1 074	15.3	1 336	
Municipalities -----												
Delaware -----	1 507	1 199	1 194	1 149	76.2	2 355	480	290	358	23.8	469	
State -----	612	446	446	446	72.9	937	168	166	166	27.1	218	
Local, total -----	895	753	688	703	76.5	1 418	312	124	192	21.5	251	
Counties -----	279	201	201	201	72.0	479	167	28	78	28.0	119	
Municipalities -----	616	552	487	502	81.5	939	145	96	114	18.5	132	
District of Columbia -----	4 409	4 013	3 801	3 861	87.6	9 793	548	548	548	12.4	1 050	
Local, total -----	4 409	4 013	3 801	3 861	87.6	9 793	548	548	548	12.4	1 050	
Municipality -----	4 409	4 013	3 801	3 861	87.6	9 793	548	548	548	12.4	1 050	
Florida -----	31 238	22 507	22 044	22 100	70.7	42 554	10 952	8 560	9 138	29.3	11 919	
State -----	2 576	1 507	1 507	1 507	58.5	2 777	1 074	1 067	1 069	41.5	1 355	
Local, total -----	28 662	21 000	20 537	20 593	71.8	39 776	9 878	7 493	8 069	28.2	10 563	
Counties -----	11 842	8 120	8 025	8 039	67.9	15 133	4 528	3 601	3 803	32.1	5 028	
Municipalities -----	16 820	12 880	12 512	12 554	74.6	24 645	5 350	3 892	4 266	25.4	5 535	
Georgia -----	14 239	11 332	10 802	10 898	76.5	15 805	4 229	3 045	3 341	23.5	3 481	
State -----	1 669	1 050	1 050	1 050	62.9	1 950	621	619	619	37.1	2 710	
Local, total -----	12 570	10 282	9 752	9 848	78.3	13 854	3 608	2 426	2 722	21.7	2 771	
Counties -----	5 019	4 014	3 788	3 823	76.2	5 530	1 464	1 086	1 196	23.8	1 260	
Municipalities -----	7 551	6 268	5 964	6 025	79.8	8 324	2 144	1 340	1 526	20.2	1 511	
Hawaii -----	2 711	2 200	2 178	2 180	80.4	4 478	552	525	531	19.6	684	
State -----												
Local, total -----	2 711	2 200	2 178	2 180	80.4	4 478	552	525	531	19.6	684	
Counties -----	755	619	597	599	79.3	1 197	171	151	156	20.7	204	
Municipalities -----	1 956	1 581	1 581	1 581	80.8	3 281	381	374	375	19.2	480	
Idaho -----	2 225	1 722	1 644	1 656	74.4	2 689	674	536	570	25.6	920	
State -----	299	208	208	208	69.6	404	93	90	91	30.4	153	
Local, total -----	1 927	1 514	1 436	1 448	75.1	2 286	581	446	479	24.9	488	
Counties -----	870	655	619	626	72.0	877	300	227	244	28.0	242	
Municipalities -----	1 057	859	817	822	77.8	1 409	281	219	235	22.2	245	
Illinois -----	36 697	32 263	29 764	30 084	82.0	65 730	10 002	5 548	6 613	18.0	9 633	
State -----	3 190	1 957	1 957	1 957	61.3	4 416	1 235	1 233	1 233	38.7	1 942	
Local, total -----	33 507	30 306	27 807	28 127	83.9	61 314	8 767	4 315	5 380	16.1	7 691	
Counties -----	4 453	3 710	3 254	3 327	74.7	5 216	1 265	1 126	1 126	25.3	1 232	
Municipalities -----	29 054	26 596	24 553	24 800	85.4	56 099	7 502	3 243	4 254	14.6	6 459	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Indiana	11 618	9 752	8 987	9 069	78.1	14 178	3 198	2 297	2 549	21.9	2 585
State	1 641	1 049	1 049	1 049	63.9	2 007	597	590	592	36.1	722
Local, total	9 977	8 703	7 938	8 020	80.4	12 171	2 601	1 707	1 957	19.6	1 863
Counties	2 159	1 696	1 637	1 645	76.2	2 180	598	470	514	23.8	476
Municipalities	7 818	7 007	6 301	6 375	81.5	9 990	2 003	1 237	1 443	18.5	1 387
Iowa	5 728	4 282	4 265	4 268	74.5	7 568	1 751	1 314	1 460	25.5	1 755
State	805	546	546	546	67.8	1 097	273	254	259	32.2	438
Local, total	4 923	3 736	3 719	3 722	75.6	6 471	1 478	1 060	1 201	24.4	1 317
Counties	1 362	913	896	899	66.0	1 462	577	391	463	34.0	484
Municipalities	3 561	2 823	2 823	2 823	79.3	5 009	901	669	738	20.7	833
Kansas	5 884	4 575	4 334	4 395	74.7	7 198	1 869	1 387	1 489	25.3	1 589
State	687	473	473	473	68.9	868	214	214	214	31.1	265
Local, total	5 197	4 102	3 861	3 922	75.5	6 330	1 655	1 173	1 275	24.5	1 324
Counties	1 582	1 166	1 112	1 120	70.8	1 597	610	417	462	29.2	408
Municipalities	3 615	2 936	2 749	2 802	77.5	4 733	1 045	756	813	22.5	916
Kentucky	7 121	5 627	5 143	5 230	73.4	8 421	2 259	1 815	1 891	26.6	2 151
State	1 662	971	971	971	58.4	1 967	704	688	691	41.6	940
Local, total	5 459	4 656	4 172	4 259	78.0	6 454	1 555	1 127	1 200	22.0	1 211
Counties	1 577	1 282	1 176	1 200	76.1	1 805	503	360	377	23.9	394
Municipalities	3 882	3 374	2 996	3 059	78.8	4 649	1 052	767	823	21.2	817
Louisiana	11 474	9 981	9 353	9 463	82.5	14 936	2 610	1 820	2 011	17.5	2 329
State	1 420	838	838	838	59.0	1 557	582	582	582	41.0	746
Local, total	10 054	9 143	8 515	8 625	85.8	13 378	2 028	1 238	1 429	14.2	1 583
Parishes	3 614	3 699	3 295	3 357	92.9	5 715	439	191	257	7.1	283
Municipalities	6 440	5 444	5 220	5 268	81.8	7 663	1 589	1 047	1 172	18.2	1 300
Maine	2 247	2 021	1 720	1 783	79.4	2 850	655	431	464	20.6	564
State	528	359	359	359	68.0	657	169	169	169	32.0	212
Local, total	1 719	1 662	1 361	1 424	82.8	2 193	486	262	295	17.2	352
Counties	222	275	179	196	88.3	253	29	26	26	11.7	27
Municipalities	1 497	1 387	1 182	1 228	82.0	1 940	457	236	269	18.0	325
Maryland	12 674	10 906	10 519	10 577	83.5	21 103	2 986	1 779	2 097	16.5	3 451
State	2 144	1 580	1 580	1 580	73.7	3 020	564	564	564	26.3	1 066
Local, total	10 530	9 326	8 938	8 997	85.4	18 083	2 422	1 215	1 533	14.6	2 384
Counties	5 467	4 470	4 415	4 427	81.0	9 739	1 644	860	1 040	19.0	1 767
Municipalities	5 063	4 856	4 524	4 570	90.3	8 344	778	355	493	9.7	618
Massachusetts	15 933	15 350	13 948	14 137	88.7	28 500	3 183	1 361	1 796	11.3	2 080
State	1 682	1 433	1 433	1 433	85.2	2 779	249	249	249	14.8	293
Local, total	14 251	13 917	12 515	12 704	89.1	25 721	2 934	1 112	1 547	10.9	1 787
Counties	59	32	32	32	54.2	61	34	26	27	45.8	42
Municipalities	14 192	13 885	12 483	12 672	89.3	25 660	2 900	1 086	1 520	10.7	1 745
Michigan	20 509	17 431	16 372	16 488	80.4	38 541	5 607	3 673	4 021	19.6	6 458
State	2 943	2 057	2 057	2 057	69.9	5 103	927	861	886	30.1	1 712
Local, total	17 566	15 374	14 315	14 431	82.2	33 438	4 680	2 812	3 135	17.8	4 746
Counties	3 433	2 788	2 669	2 684	78.2	5 489	911	722	749	21.8	1 208
Municipalities	14 133	12 586	11 646	11 747	83.1	27 949	3 769	2 090	2 386	16.9	3 537
Minnesota	7 855	6 536	6 290	6 316	80.4	14 233	2 040	1 415	1 539	19.6	2 189
State	826	581	581	581	70.3	1 428	261	234	245	29.7	414
Local, total	7 029	5 955	5 709	5 735	81.6	12 805	1 779	1 181	1 294	18.4	1 775
Counties	2 082	1 565	1 519	1 524	73.2	3 297	671	526	558	26.8	774
Municipalities	4 947	4 407	4 190	4 211	85.1	9 508	1 108	655	736	14.9	1 001
Mississippi	5 114	4 234	3 779	3 882	75.9	5 118	1 582	1 104	1 232	24.1	1 179
State	1 072	657	657	657	61.3	1 149	415	415	415	38.7	495
Local, total	4 042	3 577	3 122	3 225	79.8	3 969	1 167	689	817	20.2	684
Counties	1 102	997	872	902	81.9	971	251	172	200	18.1	150
Municipalities	2 940	2 580	2 250	2 323	79.0	2 998	916	517	617	21.0	534
Missouri	13 791	10 511	10 099	10 153	73.6	18 436	4 229	3 484	3 638	26.4	4 874
State	1 706	1 018	1 018	1 018	59.7	2 287	706	685	688	40.3	968
Local, total	9 485	9 493	9 081	9 135	75.6	16 149	3 523	2 799	2 950	24.4	3 906
Counties	2 543	2 016	1 889	1 922	75.6	2 522	735	595	621	24.4	903
Municipalities	9 542	7 477	7 192	7 213	75.6	13 627	2 788	2 204	2 329	24.4	3 003
Montana	1 923	1 396	1 275	1 295	67.3	2 348	789	579	628	32.7	690
State	295	204	204	204	69.2	432	93	91	91	30.8	156
Local, total	1 628	1 192	1 071	1 091	67.0	1 916	696	488	537	33.0	535
Counties	890	548	522	525	59.0	878	473	329	365	41.0	359
Municipalities	738	644	549	566	76.7	1 037	223	159	172	23.3	175
Nebraska	3 538	3 290	2 629	2 668	75.4	4 962	1 034	810	870	24.6	1 044
State	508	386	386	386	76.0	770	122	122	122	24.0	157
Local, total	3 030	2 904	2 243	2 282	75.3	4 192	912	688	748	24.7	887
Counties	810	578	572	574	70.9	913	297	209	236	29.1	214
Municipalities	2 220	2 326	1 671	1 708	76.9	3 280	615	479	512	23.1	673
Nevada	3 138	2 636	2 514	2 527	80.5	5 346	733	589	611	19.5	964
State	285	203	203	203	71.2	443	82	82	82	28.8	96
Local, total	2 853	2 433	2 311	2 324	81.5	4 903	651	507	529	18.5	868
Counties	2 021	1 745	1 682	1 691	83.7	3 500	426	316	330	16.3	575
Municipalities	832	688	629	633	76.1	1 404	225	191	199	23.9	293

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
New Hampshire	2 192	2 309	1 579	1 710	78.0	3 083	712	418	482	22.0	546
State	285	205	205	205	71.9	408	98	75	80	28.1	93
Local, total	1 907	2 104	1 374	1 505	78.9	2 676	614	343	402	21.1	453
Counties	142	115	100	103	72.5	151	46	38	39	27.5	37
Municipalities	1 765	1 989	1 274	1 402	79.4	2 525	568	305	363	20.6	416
New Jersey	27 559	22 437	20 693	20 895	75.8	43 431	10 881	5 114	6 664	24.2	8 317
State	4 308	2 253	2 253	2 253	52.3	5 255	2 079	2 042	2 055	47.7	2 743
Local, total	23 251	20 184	18 440	18 642	80.2	38 175	8 802	3 072	4 609	19.8	5 574
Counties	2 145	1 351	1 334	1 336	62.3	2 297	874	773	809	37.7	1 116
Municipalities	21 106	18 833	17 106	17 306	82.0	35 878	7 928	2 299	3 800	18.0	4 457
New Mexico	3 944	2 645	2 627	2 630	66.7	4 468	1 425	1 279	1 314	33.3	1 561
State	658	370	370	370	56.2	688	289	288	288	43.8	374
Local, total	3 286	2 275	2 257	2 260	68.8	3 781	1 136	991	1 026	31.2	1 187
Counties	833	600	587	589	70.7	825	270	231	244	29.3	231
Municipalities	2 453	1 675	1 670	1 671	68.1	2 956	866	760	782	31.9	956
New York	60 816	53 902	51 974	52 212	85.9	121 290	11 922	7 415	8 604	14.1	14 546
State	5 137	3 683	3 683	3 683	71.7	8 663	1 525	1 439	1 454	26.3	2 457
Local, total	55 679	50 219	48 291	48 529	87.2	112 628	10 397	5 976	7 150	12.8	12 089
Counties	11 084	9 095	8 827	8 871	80.0	20 911	2 929	1 816	2 213	20.0	2 995
Municipalities	44 595	41 124	39 464	39 658	88.9	91 716	7 468	4 160	4 937	11.1	9 095
North Carolina	13 639	11 459	11 158	11 219	82.3	17 540	3 126	2 274	2 420	17.7	2 662
State	2 488	1 829	1 829	1 829	73.5	4 261	661	658	659	26.5	753
Local, total	11 151	9 630	9 329	9 390	84.2	13 280	2 465	1 616	1 761	15.8	1 909
Counties	3 527	3 210	3 071	3 098	87.8	3 930	513	400	429	12.2	385
Municipalities	7 624	6 420	6 258	6 292	82.5	9 350	1 952	1 216	1 332	17.5	1 524
North Dakota	1 378	1 240	1 144	1 156	83.9	1 875	296	202	222	16.1	261
State	257	223	223	223	86.8	386	34	34	34	13.2	46
Local, total	1 121	1 017	921	933	83.2	1 489	262	168	188	16.8	215
Counties	352	304	280	283	80.4	418	99	57	69	19.6	67
Municipalities	769	713	641	650	84.5	1 070	163	111	119	15.5	149
Ohio	23 834	19 992	18 096	18 331	76.9	34 603	7 831	4 796	5 503	23.1	6 988
State	1 947	1 187	1 187	1 187	61.0	2 567	760	760	760	39.0	1 016
Local, total	21 887	18 805	16 909	17 144	78.3	32 035	7 071	4 036	4 743	21.7	5 972
Counties	4 497	3 402	3 265	3 295	73.3	4 924	1 319	1 154	1 202	26.7	1 382
Municipalities	17 390	15 403	13 644	13 849	79.6	27 112	5 752	2 882	3 541	20.4	4 590
Oklahoma	7 975	5 883	5 821	5 847	73.3	8 970	2 250	2 083	2 128	26.7	2 424
State	1 590	960	960	960	60.4	1 763	635	629	630	39.6	895
Local, total	6 385	4 923	4 861	4 887	76.5	7 206	1 615	1 454	1 498	23.5	1 528
Counties	1 017	792	782	784	77.1	1 003	262	221	233	22.9	213
Municipalities	5 368	4 131	4 079	4 103	76.4	6 204	1 353	1 233	1 265	23.6	1 315
Oregon	6 109	4 708	4 483	4 511	73.8	10 061	1 729	1 559	1 598	26.2	2 162
State	1 017	856	844	847	83.3	2 173	170	170	170	16.7	240
Local, total	5 092	3 852	3 639	3 664	72.0	7 888	1 559	1 389	1 428	28.0	1 922
Counties	1 788	1 309	1 219	1 235	69.1	2 389	590	543	553	30.9	806
Municipalities	3 304	2 543	2 420	2 429	73.5	5 499	969	846	875	26.5	1 116
Pennsylvania	28 329	25 555	22 453	22 945	81.0	45 401	8 898	4 022	5 384	19.0	7 085
State	4 786	3 829	3 829	3 829	50.0	8 109	958	956	957	20.0	1 402
Local, total	23 543	21 726	18 624	19 116	81.2	37 292	7 940	3 066	4 427	18.8	5 683
Counties	1 550	909	838	861	55.5	1 359	758	661	689	44.5	862
Municipalities	21 993	20 817	17 786	18 255	83.0	35 933	7 182	2 405	3 738	17.0	4 821
Rhode Island	2 550	2 080	2 034	2 038	79.9	4 059	736	434	512	20.1	670
State	263	158	158	158	60.1	427	108	104	105	39.9	195
Local, total	2 287	1 922	1 876	1 880	82.2	3 632	628	330	407	17.8	475
Municipalities	2 287	1 922	1 876	1 880	82.2	3 632	628	330	407	17.8	475
South Carolina	6 633	5 321	5 155	5 191	78.3	7 286	1 907	1 287	1 442	21.7	1 483
State	1 268	927	919	922	72.7	1 434	353	342	346	27.3	480
Local, total	5 365	4 394	4 236	4 269	79.6	5 852	1 554	945	1 096	20.4	1 003
Counties	2 196	1 797	1 721	1 738	79.1	2 413	740	371	458	20.9	426
Municipalities	3 169	2 597	2 515	2 531	79.9	3 439	814	574	638	20.1	577
South Dakota	1 459	1 245	1 089	1 116	76.5	1 676	463	301	343	23.5	359
State	290	218	214	214	73.8	337	86	75	76	26.2	211
Local, total	1 169	1 027	875	902	77.2	1 339	377	226	267	22.8	248
Counties	383	276	248	251	65.5	345	178	107	132	34.5	105
Municipalities	786	751	627	651	82.8	994	199	119	135	17.2	144
Tennessee	10 722	9 131	8 481	8 580	80.0	12 041	2 601	2 010	2 142	20.0	2 509
State	1 059	811	811	811	76.6	1 158	249	248	248	23.4	289
Local, total	9 663	8 320	7 670	7 769	80.4	10 884	2 352	1 762	1 894	19.6	2 219
Counties	2 510	2 106	1 932	1 962	78.2	2 482	580	536	548	21.8	511
Municipalities	7 153	6 214	5 738	5 807	81.2	8 401	1 772	1 226	1 346	18.8	1 708
Texas	36 547	27 565	27 146	27 214	74.5	52 190	10 709	8 825	9 333	25.5	12 344
State	3 726	2 359	2 359	2 359	63.3	4 589	1 380	1 364	1 367	36.7	2 129
Local, total	32 821	25 206	24 787	24 855	75.7	47 600	9 329	7 461	7 966	24.3	10 215
Counties	6 913	5 560	5 444	5 479	79.3	8 624	1 555	1 369	1 434	20.7	1 705
Municipalities	25 908	19 646	19 343	19 376	74.8	38 976	7 774	6 092	6 532	25.2	8 510

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1983—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Utah.....	3 197	2 374	2 313	2 319	72.5	4 449	1 248	773	878	27.5	1 259
State.....	466	353	353	353	75.8	780	118	107	113	24.2	156
Local, total.....	2 731	2 021	1 960	1 966	72.0	3 669	1 130	666	765	28.0	1 104
Counties.....	965	634	624	625	64.8	1 073	438	316	340	35.2	552
Municipalities.....	1 766	1 387	1 336	1 341	75.9	2 596	692	350	425	24.1	551
Vermont.....	1 100	917	799	818	74.4	1 489	393	256	282	25.6	370
State.....	438	296	296	296	67.6	666	166	137	142	32.4	224
Local, total.....	662	621	503	522	78.9	824	227	119	140	21.1	146
Counties.....	17	3	3	3	17.6	3	21	12	14	82.4	12
Municipalities.....	645	618	500	519	80.5	821	206	107	126	19.5	133
Virginia.....	12 588	9 904	9 795	9 820	78.0	17 060	3 316	2 499	2 768	22.0	3 347
State.....	1 984	1 403	1 403	1 403	70.7	2 529	634	552	581	29.3	733
Local, total.....	10 604	8 501	8 392	8 417	79.4	14 532	2 682	1 947	2 187	20.6	2 613
Counties.....	4 401	3 566	3 485	3 503	79.6	6 408	1 099	785	898	20.4	1 047
Municipalities.....	6 203	4 935	4 907	4 914	79.2	8 124	1 583	1 162	1 289	20.8	1 566
Washington.....	8 525	6 404	6 187	6 207	72.8	14 777	2 591	2 221	2 318	27.2	3 751
State.....	1 275	765	765	765	60.0	2 051	511	510	510	40.0	784
Local, total.....	7 250	5 639	5 422	5 442	75.1	12 727	2 080	1 711	1 808	24.9	2 967
Counties.....	2 412	1 838	1 800	1 804	74.8	3 901	661	592	608	25.2	1 053
Municipalities.....	4 838	3 801	3 622	3 638	75.2	8 825	1 419	1 119	1 200	24.8	1 914
West Virginia.....	3 443	2 675	2 654	2 664	77.4	3 963	901	731	779	22.6	723
State.....	857	545	545	545	63.6	917	312	312	312	36.4	300
Local, total.....	2 586	2 130	2 109	2 119	81.9	3 047	589	419	467	18.1	424
Counties.....	735	650	645	645	87.8	821	90	90	90	12.2	69
Municipalities.....	1 851	1 480	1 464	1 474	79.6	2 226	499	329	377	20.4	355
Wisconsin.....	11 716	10 317	9 530	9 658	82.4	19 629	3 315	1 726	2 058	17.6	2 768
State.....	664	545	545	545	82.1	951	119	119	119	17.9	205
Local, total.....	11 052	9 772	8 985	9 113	82.5	18 678	3 196	1 607	1 939	17.5	2 564
Counties.....	2 803	2 564	2 299	2 329	83.1	4 427	567	445	474	16.9	639
Municipalities.....	8 249	7 208	6 686	6 784	82.2	14 251	2 629	1 162	1 465	17.8	1 924
Wyoming.....	1 812	1 343	1 265	1 283	70.8	2 487	570	513	529	29.2	661
State.....	252	157	157	157	62.3	345	95	95	95	37.7	144
Local, total.....	1 560	1 186	1 108	1 126	72.2	2 143	475	418	434	27.8	517
Counties.....	544	395	377	379	69.7	651	184	158	165	30.3	195
Municipalities.....	1 016	791	731	747	73.5	1 492	291	260	269	26.5	323

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 6.

¹Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 8. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1983) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1983) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Population, 1983 ² (thousands)	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1983				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1983				
		Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection		Judicial and legal	Corrections
							Total	Sworn only		
Total	234 023	148.86	76.50	30.33	42.03	47.8	25.9	20.2	9.1	12.8
Alabama	3 961	102.40	52.20	22.62	27.58	39.6	22.1	17.1	7.8	9.7
Alaska	481	533.51	236.26	138.69	158.56	64.5	27.3	19.5	21.5	15.7
Arizona	2 970	195.67	98.83	36.80	60.04	54.5	28.8	20.2	10.8	15.0
Arkansas	2 325	76.14	39.16	12.39	24.59	33.5	19.1	14.6	5.6	8.8
California	25 186	202.80	101.76	44.36	56.68	50.5	26.9	19.7	9.6	14.0
Colorado	3 146	147.14	79.22	31.97	35.96	46.5	26.2	19.7	10.7	9.6
Connecticut	3 139	135.76	74.09	29.21	32.46	44.4	26.6	21.9	7.2	10.6
Delaware	606	175.86	81.03	41.25	53.58	68.0	24.9	19.0	16.8	26.3
District of Columbia	623	551.81	254.25	94.44	203.12	134.4	70.8	62.0	20.2	43.4
Florida	10 742	161.25	89.68	32.51	39.06	56.7	29.1	20.6	10.5	17.1
Georgia	5 732	123.84	58.49	20.62	44.72	49.7	24.8	19.0	7.9	17.0
Hawaii	1 018	168.46	80.71	54.86	32.90	52.7	26.6	21.4	17.2	8.9
Idaho	987	98.62	55.80	22.68	20.14	38.0	22.6	16.8	8.5	7.0
Illinois	11 474	152.72	89.99	28.22	34.51	51.0	32.0	26.2	8.9	10.1
Indiana	5 472	93.65	48.67	17.33	27.65	38.4	21.2	16.6	7.2	9.9
Iowa	2 904	108.56	57.33	22.59	28.64	34.6	19.7	14.7	6.5	8.3
Kansas	2 426	108.90	57.32	26.45	25.14	43.8	24.3	18.1	10.2	9.3
Kentucky	3 713	92.25	39.09	15.02	28.15	37.5	19.2	14.1	7.9	10.4
Louisiana	4 440	148.86	79.10	26.52	43.24	52.3	25.8	21.3	10.2	16.3
Maine	1 145	88.14	45.02	17.87	25.26	34.6	19.6	15.6	5.5	9.6
Maryland	4 299	175.72	83.41	30.95	61.35	57.6	29.5	24.6	9.8	18.3
Massachusetts	5 763	142.86	77.74	29.26	35.86	48.6	27.6	24.5	8.9	12.0
Michigan	9 050	170.47	87.06	38.90	44.51	43.1	22.7	18.2	9.6	10.9
Minnesota	4 144	120.11	66.06	29.31	32.74	35.9	19.0	15.2	8.1	8.9
Mississippi	2 581	75.55	42.16	12.80	20.60	33.3	19.8	15.0	4.6	9.0
Missouri	4 963	113.62	68.16	19.85	25.61	47.0	27.8	20.5	9.7	9.5
Montana	815	117.77	62.14	28.02	27.61	42.9	23.6	15.9	9.1	10.2
Nebraska	1 596	111.28	53.46	23.10	34.72	41.9	22.2	16.7	8.5	11.3
Nevada	897	277.74	116.82	64.54	96.38	67.0	35.0	28.2	12.6	19.5
New Hampshire	958	104.74	59.64	20.88	24.22	35.7	22.9	17.8	5.2	7.8
New Jersey	7 464	170.55	88.80	37.03	44.62	66.7	36.9	28.0	13.4	16.4
New Mexico	1 399	182.95	76.20	33.21	73.54	54.0	28.2	18.8	9.9	15.9
New York	17 663	219.98	110.19	43.97	65.83	66.7	34.4	29.6	12.3	19.9
North Carolina	6 076	111.52	56.33	15.96	39.24	44.5	22.4	18.5	6.7	15.4
North Dakota	681	102.44	47.05	27.94	27.45	36.3	20.2	17.0	9.6	6.5
Ohio	10 736	122.13	65.99	26.90	29.23	40.7	22.2	17.1	9.2	9.4
Oklahoma	3 310	113.20	57.87	17.95	37.38	44.2	24.1	17.7	7.0	13.1
Oregon	2 658	147.93	75.77	31.12	41.05	46.3	23.0	17.0	11.7	11.6
Pennsylvania	11 889	124.72	62.48	29.03	33.21	42.8	23.8	19.3	10.4	8.6
Rhode Island	956	143.87	72.48	31.51	39.87	44.8	26.7	21.3	8.2	9.9
South Carolina	3 256	94.16	47.42	16.88	29.86	39.6	20.4	15.9	6.4	12.8
South Dakota	699	93.88	50.13	22.51	21.24	36.1	20.9	16.0	8.7	6.6
Tennessee	4 676	98.67	50.81	18.62	29.24	41.7	22.9	18.3	5.9	12.9
Texas	15 779	115.39	61.89	22.06	31.44	40.6	23.2	17.2	6.9	10.5
Utah	1 618	134.30	67.17	24.45	42.68	35.0	19.8	14.3	7.4	7.9
Vermont	525	109.61	53.90	27.22	28.49	37.3	21.0	15.6	7.6	8.7
Virginia	5 556	138.94	61.47	24.78	52.69	48.8	22.7	17.7	6.2	20.0
Washington	4 302	171.46	71.20	28.77	71.48	40.0	19.8	14.4	8.5	11.7
West Virginia	1 962	67.69	37.67	15.94	14.09	30.2	17.5	13.6	7.2	5.5
Wisconsin	4 746	155.41	88.28	30.22	36.91	42.1	24.7	20.3	7.9	9.5
Wyoming	516	202.58	114.38	44.39	43.81	57.2	35.1	24.9	11.4	10.8

¹Local government portion of these data are estimates subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

Table 9. Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total¹	12 785 244	11 709 073	10 786 202	922 871	1 076 171	2 963 067	2 630 282	2 476 166	154 116	332 785
Alabama	182 957	179 110	172 377	6 733	3 847	36 551	35 689	32 980	2 709	862
Alaska ¹	186 650	183 072	150 562	32 510	3 578	49 989	46 411	45 498	913	3 578
Arizona	189 931	189 048	183 475	5 573	883	65 301	65 301	62 037	3 264	-
Arkansas	78 203	77 980	68 749	9 231	223	20 908	20 889	20 103	786	19
California	1 307 399	1 125 570	1 017 406	108 164	181 829	379 738	348 410	331 482	16 928	31 328
Colorado	152 030	151 394	148 493	2 901	636	28 200	27 564	26 508	1 056	636
Connecticut	226 497	226 497	213 120	13 377	-	43 507	43 507	42 677	830	-
Delaware	70 515	68 604	65 770	2 834	1 911	17 872	16 958	16 602	356	914
Florida	587 450	578 586	543 078	35 508	8 864	109 767	100 903	92 850	8 053	8 864
Georgia	285 774	273 988	238 349	35 639	11 786	58 699	57 624	48 717	8 907	1 075
Hawaii	82 114	81 373	66 693	14 680	741	2 114	1 373	1 373	-	741
Idaho	36 226	36 198	33 891	2 307	28	9 360	9 332	8 474	858	28
Illinois	498 483	480 641	437 847	42 794	17 842	112 171	106 193	102 818	3 375	5 978
Indiana	196 385	189 853	170 852	19 001	6 532	55 784	49 543	43 579	5 964	6 241
Iowa	113 290	100 121	94 122	5 999	13 169	26 203	25 730	25 397	333	473
Kansas	115 079	111 212	105 859	5 353	3 867	18 666	17 622	16 575	1 047	1 044
Kentucky	242 067	217 190	203 990	13 200	24 877	76 921	55 612	50 084	5 528	21 309
Louisiana	299 022	261 735	248 353	13 382	37 287	96 597	75 933	70 905	5 028	20 664
Maine	55 476	55 359	53 047	2 312	117	15 818	15 709	14 657	1 052	109
Maryland	432 952	351 966	318 565	33 401	80 986	143 288	68 867	65 557	3 310	74 421
Massachusetts	383 313	378 238	357 934	20 304	5 075	66 266	61 191	55 713	5 478	5 075
Michigan	478 954	444 543	436 490	8 053	34 411	116 964	104 231	102 957	1 274	12 733
Minnesota	151 528	125 136	121 273	3 863	26 392	46 827	31 984	29 360	2 624	14 843
Mississippi	87 500	83 648	79 218	4 430	3 852	29 939	29 560	27 510	2 050	379
Missouri	171 285	163 812	154 119	9 693	7 473	43 473	41 880	38 811	3 069	1 593
Montana	38 889	36 537	34 347	2 190	2 352	13 979	11 627	10 813	814	2 352
Nebraska	72 444	71 902	61 974	9 928	542	17 201	16 836	15 990	846	365
Nevada	59 330	58 539	53 874	4 665	791	9 659	9 659	9 019	640	-
New Hampshire	38 589	38 498	31 139	7 359	91	12 543	12 452	10 114	2 338	91
New Jersey	436 971	389 557	357 816	31 741	47 414	110 805	96 196	93 902	2 294	14 609
New Mexico	156 853	156 360	111 531	44 829	493	25 292	24 799	20 910	3 889	493
New York	1 484 108	1 360 815	1 270 361	90 454	123 293	187 206	163 010	154 822	8 188	24 196
North Carolina	387 152	379 160	361 474	17 686	7 992	85 580	82 707	75 787	6 920	2 873
North Dakota	32 472	32 472	24 378	8 094	-	5 626	5 626	5 130	496	-
Ohio	363 296	335 861	328 493	7 368	27 435	76 368	75 389	71 322	4 067	979
Oklahoma	195 877	195 476	170 034	25 442	401	45 149	45 133	41 346	3 787	16
Oregon	143 264	130 005	127 623	2 382	13 259	37 337	36 813	35 940	873	524
Pennsylvania	452 168	416 394	407 177	9 217	35 774	168 421	166 770	161 872	4 898	1 651
Rhode Island	76 569	73 070	59 605	13 465	3 499	13 226	9 727	9 484	243	3 499
South Carolina	142 928	142 928	137 552	5 376	-	37 362	37 362	33 690	3 672	-
South Dakota	29 659	29 659	28 719	940	-	8 283	8 283	7 699	584	-
Tennessee	174 366	157 989	153 274	4 715	16 377	27 488	25 884	25 306	578	1 604
Texas	541 914	496 825	431 803	65 022	45 089	136 480	125 318	113 776	11 542	11 162
Utah	93 783	92 477	70 485	21 992	1 306	22 419	22 010	21 181	829	409
Vermont	42 643	42 521	40 683	1 838	122	14 235	14 184	13 251	933	51
Virginia	528 148	350 325	313 180	37 145	177 823	116 731	65 415	59 953	5 462	51 316
Washington	351 785	259 215	217 007	42 208	92 570	51 096	48 411	46 086	2 325	2 685
West Virginia	63 382	63 381	61 214	2 167	1	21 802	21 801	20 304	1 497	1
Wisconsin	226 171	223 040	212 709	10 331	3 131	35 852	34 850	34 841	9	1 002
Wyoming	41 403	41 193	36 118	5 075	210	12 004	12 004	10 404	1 600	-

¹Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections include a \$2,499,000. payment to the Federal Government.

object, fiscal 1983

Judicial and legal					Corrections						State	
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure			
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Total	Direct current		Capital outlay		
										Total		Construction only
2 949 598	2 755 551	2 699 451	56 100	194 047	6 872 579	6 323 240	5 610 585	712 655	601 647	549 339	Total ¹	
64 266	64 266	63 313	953	-	82 140	79 155	76 084	3 071	1 737	2 985	Alabama	
62 183	62 183	59 476	2 707	-	74 478	74 478	45 588	28 890	27 813	-	Alaska ¹	
18 805	18 555	18 268	287	250	105 825	105 192	103 170	2 022	38	633	Arizona	
12 000	12 000	11 898	102	-	45 295	45 091	36 748	8 343	7 367	204	Arkansas	
155 196	98 089	96 504	1 585	57 107	772 465	679 071	589 420	89 651	78 025	93 394	California	
56 834	56 834	56 228	606	-	66 996	66 996	65 757	1 239	438	-	Colorado	
81 221	81 221	72 329	8 892	-	101 769	101 769	98 114	3 655	2 602	-	Connecticut	
20 175	19 178	19 113	65	997	32 468	32 468	30 055	2 413	1 576	-	Delaware	
180 129	180 129	179 429	700	-	297 554	297 554	270 799	26 755	23 029	-	Florida	
29 387	29 078	28 846	232	309	197 688	187 286	160 786	26 500	23 123	10 402	Georgia	
46 512	46 512	33 415	13 097	-	33 488	33 488	31 905	1 583	1 390	-	Hawaii	
9 765	9 765	9 660	105	-	17 101	17 101	15 757	1 344	1 074	-	Idaho	
103 661	98 191	96 802	1 389	5 470	282 651	276 257	238 227	38 030	34 939	6 394	Illinois	
24 556	24 556	24 022	534	-	116 045	115 754	103 251	12 503	10 478	291	Indiana	
17 437	17 437	17 385	52	-	69 650	56 954	51 340	5 614	4 824	12 696	Iowa	
41 656	41 656	41 538	118	-	54 757	51 934	47 746	4 188	3 547	2 823	Kansas	
87 059	83 491	83 174	317	3 568	78 087	78 087	70 732	7 355	6 778	-	Kentucky	
50 745	50 745	50 165	580	-	151 680	135 057	127 283	7 774	6 311	16 623	Louisiana	
16 606	16 598	16 487	111	8	23 052	23 052	21 903	1 149	942	-	Maine	
73 667	69 670	68 753	917	3 997	215 997	213 429	184 255	29 174	28 313	2 568	Maryland	
151 965	151 966	151 095	871	-	165 081	165 081	151 126	13 955	12 275	-	Massachusetts	
119 710	98 919	97 116	1 803	20 791	242 280	241 393	236 417	4 976	3 895	887	Michigan	
32 170	32 121	31 827	294	49	72 531	61 031	60 086	945	317	11 500	Minnesota	
11 196	11 196	11 162	34	-	46 365	42 892	40 546	2 346	1 780	3 473	Mississippi	
54 819	49 323	48 948	375	5 496	72 993	72 609	66 360	6 249	3 474	384	Missouri	
5 854	5 854	5 700	154	-	19 056	19 056	17 834	1 222	742	-	Montana	
12 460	12 460	12 312	148	-	42 783	42 606	33 672	8 934	8 608	177	Nebraska	
7 808	7 808	7 805	3	-	41 863	41 072	37 050	4 022	3 864	791	Nevada	
9 544	9 544	9 280	264	-	16 502	16 502	11 745	4 757	4 594	-	New Hampshire	
114 822	102 202	101 608	594	12 620	211 344	191 159	162 306	28 853	22 624	20 185	New Jersey	
40 950	40 950	39 708	1 242	-	90 611	90 611	50 913	39 698	36 253	-	New Mexico	
544 243	514 283	507 696	6 587	29 960	752 659	683 522	607 843	75 679	63 126	69 137	New York	
84 011	83 773	82 922	851	238	217 561	212 680	202 765	9 915	8 021	4 881	North Carolina	
11 032	11 032	10 932	100	-	15 814	15 814	8 316	7 498	7 253	-	North Dakota	
41 056	41 056	39 985	1 071	-	245 872	219 416	217 186	2 230	1 154	26 456	Ohio	
36 023	35 638	35 445	193	385	114 705	114 705	93 243	21 462	19 229	-	Oklahoma	
38 406	35 749	35 174	575	2 657	67 521	57 443	56 509	934	625	10 078	Oregon	
106 194	77 297	75 670	1 627	28 897	177 553	172 327	169 635	2 692	1 809	5 226	Pennsylvania	
25 224	25 224	24 963	261	-	38 119	38 119	25 158	12 961	12 323	-	Rhode Island	
21 113	21 113	20 822	291	-	84 453	84 453	83 040	1 413	52	-	South Carolina	
9 230	9 230	9 042	188	-	12 146	12 146	11 978	168	-	-	South Dakota	
31 454	31 454	31 390	64	-	115 424	100 651	96 578	4 073	3 599	14 773	Tennessee	
55 567	51 297	50 214	1 083	4 270	349 867	320 210	267 813	52 397	36 099	29 657	Texas	
15 783	14 886	13 619	1 267	897	55 581	55 581	35 685	19 896	19 329	-	Utah	
13 456	13 385	13 241	144	71	14 952	14 952	14 191	761	495	-	Vermont	
82 395	69 498	69 037	461	12 897	329 022	215 412	184 190	31 222	20 334	113 610	Virginia	
29 009	28 235	27 723	512	774	271 680	182 569	143 198	39 371	35 861	89 111	Washington	
22 865	22 865	22 258	607	-	18 715	18 715	18 652	63	-	-	West Virginia	
56 392	54 263	53 906	357	2 129	133 927	133 927	123 962	9 965	7 310	-	Wisconsin	
12 986	12 776	12 046	730	210	16 413	16 413	13 668	2 745	2 318	-	Wyoming	

Table 10. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activities of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1983

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions					Other corrections			
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure
				Construction	Other					
Total¹	6 323 240	5 135 550	4 488 027	557 237	90 286	81.2	1 187 690	1 122 558	65 132	18.8
Alabama	79 155	68 281	65 307	1 737	1 237	86.3	10 874	10 777	97	13.7
Alaska ¹	74 478	59 005	36 657	22 002	346	79.2	15 473	8 931	6 542	20.8
Arizona	105 192	89 703	87 890	1 813	1 775	85.3	15 489	15 280	209	14.7
Arkansas	45 091	41 618	33 338	7 367	913	92.3	3 473	3 410	63	7.7
California	670 071	562 548	474 678	78 025	9 845	82.8	116 523	114 742	1 781	17.2
Colorado	66 996	46 997	45 987	438	572	70.1	19 999	19 770	229	29.9
Connecticut	101 769	69 439	68 812	404	223	68.2	32 330	29 302	3 028	31.8
Delaware	32 468	20 958	18 959	1 564	435	64.5	11 510	11 096	414	35.5
Florida	297 554	221 621	195 974	22 269	3 378	74.5	75 933	74 825	1 108	25.5
Georgia	187 286	140 907	122 987	14 910	3 010	75.2	46 379	37 799	8 580	24.8
Hawaii	33 488	25 410	23 935	1 382	193	75.9	8 078	8 070	8	24.1
Idaho	17 101	14 339	13 046	1 072	221	83.8	2 762	2 711	51	16.2
Illinois	276 257	251 689	214 962	34 414	2 313	91.1	24 568	23 265	1 303	8.9
Indiana	115 754	111 593	99 188	10 478	1 927	96.4	4 161	4 063	98	3.6
Iowa	56 954	53 697	48 141	4 824	732	94.3	3 257	3 199	58	5.7
Kansas	51 934	46 063	41 915	3 547	601	88.7	5 871	5 831	40	11.3
Kentucky	78 087	58 815	51 496	6 778	541	75.3	19 272	19 236	36	24.7
Louisiana	135 057	108 376	101 610	5 706	1 060	80.2	26 681	25 673	1 008	19.8
Maine	23 052	18 023	17 134	714	175	78.2	5 029	4 769	260	21.8
Maryland	213 429	139 926	117 813	21 468	645	65.6	73 503	66 442	7 061	34.4
Massachusetts	165 081	92 662	79 221	12 275	1 166	56.1	72 419	71 905	514	43.9
Michigan	241 393	197 833	193 505	3 504	824	82.0	43 560	42 912	648	18.0
Minnesota	61 031	50 804	50 075	113	616	83.2	10 227	10 011	216	16.8
Mississippi	42 892	37 918	35 618	1 780	520	88.4	4 974	4 928	46	11.6
Missouri	72 609	56 965	50 894	3 474	2 597	78.5	15 644	15 466	178	21.5
Montana	19 056	15 710	14 576	742	392	82.4	3 346	3 258	88	17.6
Nebraska	42 606	34 555	25 648	8 608	299	81.1	8 051	8 024	27	18.9
Nevada	41 072	34 700	30 694	3 864	142	84.5	6 372	6 356	16	15.5
New Hampshire	16 502	14 897	10 148	4 594	155	90.3	1 605	1 587	8	9.7
New Jersey	191 159	150 704	136 260	8 824	5 620	78.8	40 455	26 046	14 409	21.2
New Mexico	90 611	78 908	39 670	36 253	2 985	87.1	11 703	11 249	460	12.9
New York	683 522	579 118	510 546	61 444	7 128	84.7	104 404	97 297	7 107	15.3
North Carolina	212 680	185 710	175 956	8 002	1 752	87.3	26 970	26 809	161	12.7
North Dakota	15 814	15 231	7 739	7 253	239	96.3	583	577	6	3.7
Ohio	219 416	178 267	177 211	216	840	81.2	41 149	39 975	1 174	18.8
Oklahoma	114 705	78 144	57 301	19 229	1 614	68.1	36 561	35 942	619	31.9
Oregon	57 443	45 887	45 320	490	77	79.9	11 556	11 189	367	20.1
Pennsylvania	172 327	156 446	153 835	1 809	802	90.8	15 881	15 800	81	9.2
Rhode Island	38 119	29 529	16 679	12 217	633	77.5	8 590	8 479	111	22.5
South Carolina	84 453	73 633	72 692	52	889	87.2	10 820	10 348	472	12.8
South Dakota	12 146	9 039	8 871	-	168	74.4	3 107	3 107	-	25.6
Tennessee	100 651	90 511	86 470	3 597	444	89.9	10 140	10 108	32	10.1
Texas	320 210	277 940	228 508	34 113	15 319	86.8	42 270	39 305	2 965	13.2
Utah	55 581	39 067	19 334	19 329	404	70.3	16 514	16 351	163	29.7
Vermont	14 952	11 625	10 989	495	141	77.7	3 327	3 202	125	22.3
Virginia	215 412	196 092	165 903	20 334	9 855	91.0	19 320	18 287	1 033	9.0
Washington	182 569	137 689	99 841	35 861	1 987	75.4	44 880	43 357	1 523	24.6
West Virginia	18 715	14 461	14 452	-	9	77.3	4 254	4 200	54	22.7
Wisconsin	133 927	87 492	78 080	7 310	2 102	65.3	46 435	45 882	553	34.7
Wyoming	16 413	15 005	12 262	2 318	425	91.4	1 408	1 406	2	8.6

¹Direct current data include a \$2,499,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Table 11. Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	358 528	348 628	352 327	639 616	1 815	77 387	76 598	76 816	146 819	1 912
Alabama	5 685	5 539	5 584	9 772	1 747	947	946	946	1 759	1 859
Alaska	2 197	2 087	2 114	6 516	3 083	469	426	428	1 594	3 727
Arizona	5 084	4 805	4 890	8 934	1 829	1 621	1 616	1 617	3 310	2 046
Arkansas	2 639	2 635	2 635	3 783	1 435	770	770	770	1 173	1 523
California	28 973	26 998	27 942	54 899	1 968	9 547	9 341	9 409	19 418	2 067
Colorado	4 662	4 481	4 553	8 916	1 958	746	743	744	1 387	1 865
Connecticut	7 039	6 659	6 814	13 715	2 014	1 343	1 334	1 337	2 870	2 148
Delaware	3 154	3 008	3 049	4 798	1 574	614	612	612	1 156	1 887
Florida	22 392	21 839	21 981	41 248	1 877	2 581	2 574	2 576	4 132	1 604
Georgia	9 975	9 825	9 844	14 270	1 478	1 671	1 669	1 669	2 660	1 593
Hawaii	2 362	2 210	2 309	3 582	1 548	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1 065	1 036	1 045	1 971	1 884	301	298	299	537	1 795
Illinois	13 726	13 504	13 584	26 968	1 983	3 192	3 190	3 190	6 358	1 993
Indiana	6 070	5 883	6 027	9 279	1 525	1 646	1 639	1 641	2 729	1 663
Iowa	3 064	3 004	3 022	5 679	1 879	819	800	805	1 535	1 907
Kansas	4 125	3 884	3 939	5 835	1 481	687	687	687	1 133	1 649
Kentucky	7 065	6 884	6 958	10 467	1 504	1 675	1 659	1 662	2 907	1 749
Louisiana	8 414	8 368	8 378	12 823	1 530	1 420	1 420	1 420	2 303	1 622
Maine	1 845	1 820	1 827	2 925	1 600	528	528	528	869	1 646
Maryland	10 546	10 117	10 423	17 203	1 656	2 144	2 144	2 144	4 086	1 906
Massachusetts	11 926	11 886	11 897	20 922	1 759	1 682	1 682	1 682	3 072	1 826
Michigan	11 887	11 681	11 764	26 098	2 219	2 984	2 918	2 943	6 815	2 319
Minnesota	3 374	3 196	3 270	7 628	2 334	842	815	826	1 842	2 237
Mississippi	3 368	3 358	3 360	4 558	1 356	1 072	1 072	1 072	1 644	1 533
Missouri	7 418	7 207	7 266	11 467	1 578	1 724	1 703	1 706	3 255	1 908
Montana	1 120	1 014	1 056	1 910	1 793	297	295	295	588	1 988
Nebraska	2 387	2 331	2 346	3 611	1 539	508	508	508	927	1 824
Nevada	1 614	1 590	1 601	3 134	1 958	285	285	285	538	1 889
New Hampshire	971	904	926	1 550	1 678	303	280	285	501	1 764
New Jersey	13 598	13 322	13 407	25 200	1 880	4 332	4 295	4 308	7 998	1 858
New Mexico	3 474	3 463	3 465	5 946	1 716	659	658	658	1 062	1 613
New York	39 343	38 935	39 083	84 204	2 155	5 208	5 122	5 137	11 120	2 166
North Carolina	14 550	14 539	14 543	22 927	1 576	2 490	2 487	2 488	5 013	2 015
North Dakota	832	797	800	1 363	1 703	257	257	257	432	1 681
Ohio	9 931	9 759	9 805	16 657	1 698	1 947	1 947	1 947	3 583	1 840
Oklahoma	6 708	6 624	6 642	10 717	1 612	1 595	1 589	1 590	2 659	1 672
Oregon	4 635	4 543	4 579	8 723	1 905	1 026	1 014	1 017	2 413	2 370
Pennsylvania	11 158	11 069	11 110	21 605	1 945	4 787	4 785	4 786	9 511	1 987
Rhode Island	1 938	1 929	1 931	3 499	1 811	266	262	263	622	2 364
South Carolina	5 436	5 375	5 397	7 866	1 457	1 280	1 261	1 268	1 914	1 509
South Dakota	1 142	1 010	1 049	1 612	1 532	304	289	290	448	1 538
Tennessee	6 378	6 351	6 357	8 922	1 403	1 060	1 059	1 059	1 447	1 366
Texas	14 715	14 584	14 609	26 694	1 826	3 739	3 723	3 726	6 719	1 803
Utah	2 105	1 947	2 014	3 828	1 903	471	460	466	936	2 015
Vermont	1 314	1 248	1 261	2 227	1 765	462	433	438	890	2 033
Virginia	12 160	11 435	11 670	16 952	1 451	2 037	1 955	1 984	3 262	1 649
Washington	5 703	5 484	5 557	10 642	1 916	1 276	1 275	1 275	2 835	2 222
West Virginia	2 631	2 364	2 378	3 282	1 380	857	857	857	1 216	1 419
Wisconsin	5 666	5 172	5 332	10 568	1 978	664	664	664	1 155	1 740
Wyoming	964	925	934	1 720	1 839	252	252	252	488	1 938

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
83 546	79 707	81 077	174 736	2 158	197 595	192 323	194 434	318 061	1 634	Total
2 097	1 959	2 002	4 156	2 076	2 641	2 634	2 636	3 857	1 463	Alabama
1 016	957	978	2 922	2 987	2 712	2 704	708	2 001	2 824	Alaska
535	395	404	986	2 435	2 928	2 794	2 869	4 639	1 617	Arizona
328	325	325	762	2 341	1 541	1 540	1 540	1 848	1 200	Arkansas
2 274	2 210	2 239	4 683	2 083	17 152	15 447	16 294	30 818	1 891	California
2 225	2 085	2 141	4 201	1 962	1 691	1 653	1 668	3 328	1 995	Colorado
2 269	2 036	2 150	4 163	1 936	3 427	3 289	3 327	6 681	2 008	Connecticut
853	836	841	1 322	1 571	1 687	1 560	1 596	2 321	1 454	Delaware
6 039	6 013	6 025	12 192	2 023	13 772	13 252	13 380	24 924	1 863	Florida
962	835	847	1 927	2 274	7 342	7 321	7 328	9 683	1 321	Georgia
1 440	1 326	1 405	2 384	1 696	922	884	904	1 199	1 325	Hawaii
257	245	248	671	2 705	507	493	498	763	1 530	Idaho
2 660	2 498	2 539	7 500	2 953	7 874	7 816	7 855	13 110	1 669	Illinois
795	627	763	1 652	2 163	3 629	3 617	3 623	4 898	1 352	Indiana
573	560	563	1 350	2 395	1 672	1 644	1 654	2 795	1 689	Iowa
1 753	1 560	1 599	2 464	1 540	1 685	1 637	1 653	2 239	1 354	Kansas
2 534	2 400	2 454	3 671	1 496	2 856	2 825	2 842	3 890	1 368	Kentucky
1 296	1 269	1 269	2 292	1 805	5 698	5 688	5 688	8 227	1 446	Louisiana
487	465	471	747	1 584	830	827	828	1 308	1 580	Maine
2 072	1 738	2 004	2 883	1 438	6 330	6 235	6 275	10 234	1 631	Maryland
4 886	4 863	4 868	9 513	1 954	5 358	5 341	5 347	8 338	1 559	Massachusetts
2 331	2 305	2 311	5 754	2 489	6 572	6 458	6 510	13 529	2 078	Michigan
704	658	674	2 255	3 345	1 828	1 723	1 770	3 531	1 894	Minnesota
321	318	318	699	2 194	1 975	1 968	1 970	2 216	1 125	Mississippi
2 706	2 546	2 590	4 081	1 576	2 988	2 958	2 970	4 131	1 391	Missouri
168	105	127	343	2 695	655	614	634	980	1 545	Montana
552	516	522	951	1 820	1 327	1 307	1 316	1 733	1 317	Nebraska
200	200	200	532	2 661	1 129	1 105	1 116	2 064	1 848	Nevada
188	185	186	379	2 039	480	439	455	669	1 470	New Hampshire
3 213	3 097	3 121	7 459	2 389	6 053	5 930	5 978	9 743	1 630	New Jersey
1 166	1 159	1 160	2 373	2 046	1 649	1 646	1 647	2 511	1 524	New Mexico
13 408	13 369	13 383	34 566	2 583	20 727	20 444	20 563	38 518	1 873	New York
3 714	3 712	3 712	6 791	1 829	8 346	8 340	8 343	11 122	1 333	North Carolina
278	248	250	510	2 037	297	292	293	421	1 437	North Dakota
1 446	1 384	1 408	3 148	2 234	6 538	6 428	6 450	9 926	1 539	Ohio
1 153	1 086	1 099	2 619	2 382	3 960	3 949	3 953	5 439	1 376	Oklahoma
1 773	1 726	1 742	3 162	1 815	1 836	1 803	1 820	3 147	1 728	Oregon
1 995	1 992	1 992	4 560	2 288	4 376	4 292	4 332	7 535	1 739	Pennsylvania
721	716	717	1 263	1 761	951	951	951	1 614	1 697	Rhode Island
596	582	585	1 281	2 189	3 560	3 532	3 544	4 671	1 318	South Carolina
483	395	422	716	1 694	355	326	337	449	1 330	South Dakota
888	866	870	1 999	2 296	4 430	4 426	4 428	5 476	1 237	Tennessee
1 477	1 406	1 417	4 191	2 956	9 499	9 455	9 466	15 784	1 667	Texas
625	579	597	1 208	2 022	1 009	908	951	1 684	1 770	Utah
377	364	365	656	1 793	475	451	458	681	1 485	Vermont
2 113	1 754	1 834	3 542	1 931	8 010	7 726	7 852	10 148	1 292	Virginia
902	838	852	1 906	2 237	3 525	3 371	3 430	5 901	1 720	Washington
865	843	852	1 374	1 612	909	864	869	692	1 034	West Virginia
1 547	1 310	1 374	3 411	2 481	3 455	3 198	3 294	6 002	1 822	Wisconsin
285	255	262	587	2 237	427	418	420	645	1 535	Wyoming

Table 12. Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	—	4 902 872	4 842 248	4 530 425	311 823	60 624	1 596 422	1 590 476	1 532 358	58 118	5 946
Alameda, CA	JUNE	121 148	120 068	112 920	7 148	1 080	14 412	14 412	14 326	86	—
Allegheny, PA	DEC.	52 891	52 891	52 257	634	—	10 618	10 618	10 531	87	—
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	55 489	55 489	55 419	80	—	44 297	44 297	44 217	80	—
Bergen, NJ	DEC.	26 864	26 864	26 720	144	—	5 760	5 760	5 636	144	—
Bexar, TX	SEPT.	26 414	26 414	25 284	1 130	—	4 975	4 975	4 619	356	—
Broward, FL	SEPT.	75 019	75 019	60 143	14 876	—	38 834	38 834	36 790	2 044	—
Contra Costa, CA	JUNE	65 966	65 966	64 809	1 157	—	14 680	14 680	14 425	255	—
Cook, IL	NOV.	255 197	251 528	214 803	36 725	3 669	28 942	28 942	23 819	5 123	—
Cuyahoga, OH	DEC.	79 457	77 310	75 118	2 192	2 147	7 515	7 515	7 449	66	—
Dade, FL	SEPT.	170 239	170 118	163 155	6 963	121	98 860	98 739	94 964	3 775	121
Dallas, TX	DEC.	78 793	78 793	72 781	6 012	—	14 319	14 319	11 945	2 374	—
Delaware, PA	DEC.	25 020	24 516	24 357	159	504	885	885	885	—	—
Du Page, IL	NOV.	25 951	25 951	15 293	10 658	—	5 471	5 471	5 035	436	—
Erie, NY	DEC.	39 546	38 116	37 121	995	1 430	9 620	9 620	8 712	908	—
Essex, MA	JUNE	3 248	3 248	2 501	747	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essex, NJ	DEC.	56 875	56 875	56 072	803	—	10 680	10 680	10 460	220	—
Fairfax, VA	JUNE	48 459	48 459	46 778	1 681	—	32 712	32 712	32 115	597	—
Franklin, OH	DEC.	25 653	25 653	25 484	169	—	3 320	3 320	3 288	32	—
Fresno, CA	JUNE	50 559	50 559	49 710	849	—	14 454	14 454	13 825	629	—
Fulton, GA	DEC.	32 461	32 461	31 945	516	—	4 981	4 981	4 761	220	—
Hamilton, OH	DEC.	46 282	43 209	42 600	609	3 073	11 639	9 162	8 717	445	2 477
Harris, TX	DEC.	125 602	125 602	111 577	14 025	—	30 845	30 845	29 776	1 069	—
Hennepin, MN	DEC.	66 541	66 541	60 084	6 327	130	9 473	9 348	8 924	424	125
Hillsborough, FL	SEPT.	55 475	55 410	51 478	3 932	65	27 100	27 100	23 894	3 206	—
Hudson, NJ	DEC.	23 604	23 604	21 604	2 000	—	3 105	3 105	3 105	—	—
Jackson, MO	DEC.	32 626	32 626	19 606	13 020	—	2 625	2 625	2 324	301	—
Jefferson, AL	SEPT.	20 159	20 159	20 028	131	—	9 122	9 122	9 085	37	—
Jefferson, KY	JUNE	31 889	31 889	30 898	991	—	16 813	16 813	15 972	841	—
King, WA	DEC.	90 788	90 788	76 423	14 365	—	25 274	25 274	25 106	168	—
Lake, IN	DEC.	18 459	18 086	17 683	403	372	4 944	4 944	4 812	132	—
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	746 280	743 710	735 726	7 984	2 580	229 514	227 940	220 613	7 327	1 574
Macomb, MI	DEC.	26 588	26 453	23 994	2 459	135	5 765	5 765	5 653	112	—
Mariocopa, AZ	JUNE	103 269	103 269	85 177	18 092	—	16 986	16 986	15 750	1 236	—
Middlesex, MA	JUNE	8 134	8 134	8 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middlesex, NJ	DEC.	28 956	28 902	22 115	6 787	54	2 219	2 219	2 199	20	—
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	62 157	62 157	60 228	1 929	—	12 069	12 069	11 808	261	—
Morrmouth, NJ	DEC.	16 224	16 224	15 922	302	—	2 566	2 566	2 566	—	—
Monroe, NJ	DEC.	40 649	34 380	33 044	1 336	6 269	15 343	15 343	14 022	1 321	—
Montgomery, MD	JUNE	50 505	50 419	48 131	2 288	86	35 490	35 404	35 374	30	86
Montgomery, OH	DEC.	24 114	22 706	22 231	475	1 408	6 736	6 736	6 427	309	—
Montgomery, PA	DEC.	21 747	20 072	18 837	1 235	1 675	190	190	190	—	—
Multnomah, OR	JUNE	49 857	46 561	43 837	2 724	3 296	14 491	13 941	13 855	86	550
Nassau, NY	DEC.	276 641	274 689	266 893	7 796	1 952	211 341	211 341	205 266	6 075	—
Norfolk, MA	JUNE	2 384	2 384	2 304	80	—	10	10	10	—	—
Oakland, MI	DEC.	51 464	50 687	49 405	1 282	777	10 971	10 971	10 876	95	—
Oklahoma, OK	JUNE	10 686	9 571	8 641	930	1 125	1 733	1 733	1 722	11	—
Orange, CA	JUNE	135 661	135 661	130 626	5 035	—	28 988	28 988	28 645	343	—
Palm Beach, FL	SEPT.	43 430	43 013	40 414	2 599	417	24 094	23 677	21 485	2 192	417
Pima, AZ	JUNE	49 898	49 898	42 624	7 274	—	15 684	15 684	15 584	100	—
Pinellas, FL	SEPT.	41 931	41 774	37 216	4 558	157	20 755	20 598	19 264	1 334	157
Prince Georges, MD	JUNE	58 976	58 976	56 307	2 669	—	40 263	40 263	38 749	1 514	—
Riverside, CA	JUNE	74 268	73 749	73 089	660	519	23 823	23 823	23 475	348	—
Sacramento, CA	JUNE	104 427	104 427	98 167	6 260	—	31 405	31 405	31 339	66	—
Salt Lake, UT	DEC.	38 764	38 764	37 722	1 042	—	24 820	24 820	23 889	931	—
St. Louis, MO	DEC.	30 752	30 752	29 802	950	—	15 531	15 531	15 375	156	—
San Bernardino, CA	JUNE	94 966	94 966	89 613	5 353	—	32 258	32 258	30 992	1 266	—
San Diego, CA	JUNE	135 417	135 417	134 140	1 277	—	30 431	30 431	30 152	279	—
San Mateo, CA	JUNE	60 501	60 501	58 328	2 173	—	12 031	12 031	11 818	213	—
Santa Clara, CA	JUNE	111 839	111 839	107 952	3 887	—	20 145	20 145	20 091	54	—
Shelby, TN	JUNE	41 376	40 855	37 290	3 565	521	8 387	7 948	7 872	76	439
Suffolk, NY	DEC.	191 340	187 791	180 163	7 628	3 549	150 713	150 713	143 196	7 517	—
Summit, OH	DEC.	14 849	14 849	13 728	1 121	—	1 863	1 863	1 859	4	—
Tarrant, TX	DEC.	26 052	26 052	24 386	1 666	—	5 055	5 055	4 745	310	—
Union, NJ	DEC.	22 360	22 360	22 050	310	—	2 115	2 115	2 115	—	—
Ventura, CA	JUNE	53 707	53 707	53 436	271	—	17 006	17 006	16 882	124	—
Wayne, MI	NOV.	174 472	150 959	107 924	43 035	23 513	8 008	8 008	7 991	17	—
Westchester, NY	DEC.	47 013	47 013	41 737	5 276	—	11 328	11 328	10 992	336	—
Worcester, MA	JUNE	4 515	4 515	4 441	74	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹For months ending between July 1982 and June 1983.

character and object, fiscal 1983

Judicial and legal					Corrections						County	
Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure		
Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
									Total			Construction only
1 762 162	1 746 226	1 691 419	54 807	15 936	1 544 288	1 505 546	1 306 648	196 898	192 147	36 742	Total	
55 324	55 324	54 856	468	-	51 412	50 332	43 738	6 594	6 425	1 080	Alameda, CA	
30 583	30 583	30 151	432	-	11 690	11 690	11 575	115	-	-	Allegheny, PA	
7 113	7 113	7 113	-	-	4 089	4 089	4 089	-	-	-	Baltimore, MD	
12 591	12 591	12 591	-	-	8 493	8 493	8 493	-	-	-	Bergen, NJ	
9 979	9 979	9 953	26	-	11 460	11 460	10 712	748	604	-	Bexar, TX	
12 795	12 795	12 767	28	-	23 390	23 390	10 586	12 804	12 802	-	Broward, FL	
25 849	25 849	25 529	320	-	25 437	25 437	24 855	582	548	-	Contra Costa, CA	
147 205	147 205	118 629	28 576	-	79 050	75 381	72 355	3 026	2 891	3 669	Cook, IL	
50 582	50 582	49 664	918	-	21 380	19 233	18 005	1 228	1 155	2 147	Cuyahoga, OH	
44 440	44 440	43 058	1 382	-	1 382	26 939	25 133	1 806	1 718	-	Dade, FL	
38 989	38 989	38 608	381	-	25 485	25 485	22 228	3 257	2 929	-	Dallas, TX	
13 187	13 187	13 055	132	-	10 948	10 444	10 417	27	27	504	Delaware, PA	
6 690	6 690	6 524	166	-	13 790	13 790	3 734	10 056	10 048	-	Du Page, IL	
8 408	8 408	8 380	28	351	21 167	20 088	20 029	59	-	1 079	Erle, NY	
154	154	154	-	-	3 094	3 094	2 947	747	724	-	Essex, MA	
20 372	20 372	20 192	180	-	25 823	25 823	25 420	403	223	-	Essex, NJ	
11 557	11 557	10 500	1 057	-	4 190	4 190	4 163	27	-	-	Fairfax, VA	
11 404	11 404	11 327	77	-	10 929	10 929	10 869	60	-	-	Franklin, OH	
18 150	18 150	18 073	77	-	17 955	17 955	17 812	143	126	-	Fresno, CA	
17 015	17 015	16 800	215	-	10 465	10 465	10 384	81	11	-	Fulton, GA	
17 289	17 289	17 229	60	-	17 354	16 758	16 654	104	-	596	Hamilton, OH	
50 463	50 463	49 902	561	-	44 294	44 294	31 899	12 395	11 989	-	Harris, TX	
26 025	26 025	25 940	85	-	31 043	31 038	25 220	5 818	5 688	-	Hennepin, MN	
15 244	15 244	15 038	211	-	13 131	13 066	12 551	515	275	65	Hillsborough, FL	
10 668	10 668	10 668	-	-	9 831	9 831	7 831	2 000	2 000	-	Hudson, NJ	
6 737	6 737	6 489	248	-	23 264	23 264	10 793	12 471	12 429	-	Jackson, MO	
4 627	4 627	4 595	32	-	6 410	6 410	6 348	62	-	-	Jefferson, AL	
2 270	2 270	2 270	-	-	12 806	12 806	12 656	150	83	-	Jefferson, KY	
28 025	28 025	27 880	145	-	37 489	37 489	23 437	14 052	13 664	-	King, WA	
9 211	9 211	9 036	175	-	4 303	3 931	3 835	96	-	-	Lake, IN	
318 136	318 136	317 864	272	-	198 640	197 634	197 249	385	5	1 006	Los Angeles, CA	
10 150	10 150	10 115	35	-	10 673	10 538	8 226	2 312	2 289	135	Macomb, MI	
38 763	38 763	36 903	1 860	-	47 520	47 520	32 524	14 996	14 758	-	Maricopa, AZ	
87	87	87	-	-	8 047	8 047	8 047	-	-	-	Middlesex, MA	
10 634	10 634	10 634	-	-	16 103	16 049	9 282	6 767	6 767	54	Middlesex, NJ	
31 310	31 310	31 214	96	-	18 778	18 778	17 206	1 572	1 202	-	Milwaukee, WI	
7 141	7 141	7 141	-	-	6 517	6 517	6 215	302	302	-	Monmouth, NJ	
9 833	9 833	6 600	6	3 227	15 473	12 431	12 422	9	-	3 042	Monroe, NY	
9 698	9 698	7 453	2 245	-	5 317	5 317	5 304	13	-	-	Montgomery, MD	
11 960	11 376	11 299	77	584	5 418	4 594	4 505	89	75	824	Montgomery, OH	
11 931	11 931	11 898	33	-	9 626	7 951	6 749	1 202	1 189	1 675	Montgomery, PA	
18 394	15 648	15 613	35	2 746	16 972	16 972	14 369	2 603	2 473	-	Multnomah, OR	
19 723	18 629	18 569	60	1 094	45 577	44 719	43 058	1 661	1 583	858	Nassau, NY	
113	113	33	80	-	2 261	2 261	2 261	-	-	-	Norfolk, MA	
23 354	23 354	22 982	372	-	17 139	16 362	15 547	815	680	777	Oakland, MI	
6 862	5 737	4 838	899	1 125	2 101	2 101	2 081	20	-	-	Oklahoma, OK	
69 323	69 323	65 664	3 659	-	37 350	37 350	36 317	1 033	841	-	Orange, CA	
11 938	11 938	11 684	254	-	7 398	7 398	7 245	153	153	-	Palm Beach, FL	
16 437	16 437	16 191	246	-	17 777	17 777	10 849	6 928	6 901	-	Pima, AZ	
13 196	13 196	11 005	2 191	-	7 980	7 980	6 947	1 033	1 033	-	Pinellas, FL	
11 620	11 620	11 586	34	-	7 093	7 093	5 972	1 121	1 064	-	Prince Georges, MD	
26 167	26 005	25 809	196	162	24 278	23 921	23 805	116	56	357	Riverside, CA	
39 558	39 558	39 323	235	-	33 464	33 464	27 505	5 959	4 914	-	Sacramento, CA	
7 341	7 341	7 291	50	-	6 603	6 603	6 542	61	-	-	Salt Lake, UT	
7 989	7 989	7 857	132	-	7 232	7 232	6 570	662	623	-	St. Louis, MO	
38 831	38 831	34 783	4 048	-	23 877	23 877	23 838	39	18	-	San Bernardino, CA	
57 621	57 621	57 131	490	-	47 365	47 365	46 857	508	434	-	San Diego, CA	
21 181	21 181	21 075	106	-	27 289	27 289	25 435	1 854	1 763	-	San Mateo, CA	
47 327	47 327	47 304	23	-	44 367	44 367	40 557	3 810	3 795	-	Santa Clara, CA	
16 235	16 235	16 047	188	-	16 754	16 672	13 371	3 301	3 159	82	Shelby, TN	
18 237	15 282	15 210	72	2 955	22 390	21 796	21 757	39	-	594	Suffolk, NY	
6 534	6 534	6 394	140	-	6 452	6 452	5 475	977	975	-	Summit, OH	
12 536	12 536	12 433	103	-	8 461	8 461	7 208	1 253	1 218	-	Tarrant, TX	
12 350	12 350	12 306	44	-	7 895	7 895	7 629	266	264	-	Union, NJ	
19 683	19 683	19 674	9	-	17 018	17 018	16 880	138	95	-	Ventura, CA	
56 856	53 164	52 672	492	3 692	109 608	89 787	47 261	42 526	42 391	19 821	Wayne, MI	
9 801	9 801	9 736	65	-	25 884	25 884	21 009	4 875	4 795	-	Westchester, NY	
35	35	35	-	-	4 480	4 480	4 406	74	-	-	Worcester, MA	

Table 13. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	136 776	127 955	130 168	254 323	1 955	49 939	45 511	46 343	101 630	2 203
Alameda, CA	2 631	2 468	2 588	5 223	2 027	561	536	552	1 212	2 214
Allegheny, PA	2 225	2 208	2 215	3 667	1 655	491	491	491	936	1 906
Baltimore, MD	2 184	1 890	1 952	3 732	1 915	1 880	1 586	1 655	3 188	1 931
Bergen, NJ	796	1 767	1 783	1 210	1 542	200	198	199	283	1 422
Bexar, TX	1 439	1 421	1 427	1 959	1 371	255	254	254	349	1 371
Broward, FL	1 853	1 807	1 813	3 432	1 893	987	945	950	1 985	2 091
Contra Costa, CA	1 660	1 543	1 579	3 531	2 236	360	356	357	846	2 372
Cook, IL ¹	8 533	7 968	8 044	11 030	1 371	1 620	1 260	1 309	1 874	1 429
Cuyahoga, OH	2 792	2 792	2 792	3 844	1 377	326	326	326	493	1 511
Dade, FL	5 047	4 953	4 972	9 583	1 928	2 977	2 919	2 931	6 159	2 103
Dallas, TX	2 436	2 359	2 403	4 483	1 869	369	364	364	730	2 002
Delaware, PA	887	846	855	1 234	1 436	60	59	59	85	1 424
Du Page, IL	767	730	736	1 158	1 568	223	223	223	391	1 752
Erie, NY	1 268	1 170	1 194	2 267	1 897	517	492	498	929	1 864
Essex, MA	108	108	108	165	1 528	4	4	4	7	1 789
Essex, NJ	2 201	2 187	2 190	3 846	1 756	469	469	469	698	1 488
Fairfax, VA	1 649	1 513	1 547	3 486	2 261	1 097	1 007	1 031	2 437	2 379
Franklin, OH ²	502	478	485	589	1 236	179	179	179	233	1 302
Fresno, CA	1 650	1 479	1 569	3 133	2 008	500	444	476	1 013	2 165
Fulton, GA	1 840	1 318	1 320	2 089	1 581	251	236	238	364	1 528
Hamilton, OH	1 702	1 675	1 683	2 737	1 626	421	421	421	734	1 744
Harris, TX	3 381	3 311	3 329	6 525	1 960	1 105	1 095	1 099	1 989	1 809
Hennepin, MN	1 797	1 520	1 604	3 687	2 297	282	268	271	612	2 258
Hillsborough, FL	1 837	1 688	1 709	2 909	1 708	757	617	634	1 206	1 924
Hudson, NJ	1 188	1 120	1 148	1 593	1 388	222	154	182	253	1 393
Jackson, MO	804	785	790	1 091	1 379	92	91	91	147	1 616
Jefferson, AL	729	722	723	1 224	1 692	312	312	312	569	1 825
Jefferson, KY	1 511	1 344	1 367	2 086	1 526	887	777	789	1 269	1 604
King, WA	2 120	1 904	1 957	4 159	2 127	662	659	659	1 530	2 320
Lake, IN	797	797	797	1 064	1 335	303	303	303	405	1 338
Los Angeles, CA	18 590	16 579	16 673	41 594	2 469	7 488	6 361	6 392	18 841	2 948
Macomb, MI	747	715	724	1 281	1 767	232	231	231	448	1 936
Maricopa, AZ	2 457	2 346	2 382	4 505	1 890	475	473	473	988	2 086
Middlesex, MA	1 349	349	349	560	1 605	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	1 104	1 073	1 080	1 949	1 802	115	112	112	239	2 120
Milwaukee, WI ¹	1 394	1 394	1 394	2 809	2 015	262	262	262	633	2 416
Monmouth, NJ	812	799	802	1 118	1 392	83	80	81	114	1 410
Monroe, NY	1 014	991	941	1 836	1 946	435	378	384	754	1 957
Montgomery, MD ¹	1 586	1 379	1 436	3 476	2 445	1 230	1 040	1 093	2 754	2 557
Montgomery, OH ²	495	465	472	576	1 217	212	208	208	296	1 414
Montgomery, PA	903	795	840	1 130	1 340	9	5	5	9	1 492
Multnomah, OR ¹	1 116	1 040	1 066	1 984	1 863	273	271	271	622	2 295
Nassau, NY	5 602	5 122	5 353	13 039	2 482	4 334	3 884	4 110	7 342	2 582
Norfolk, MA	96	66	88	146	1 661	1	1	1	3	2 967
Oakland, MI	1 223	1 139	1 153	2 388	2 067	248	240	240	570	2 362
Oklahoma, OK	517	317	317	387	1 222	84	84	84	120	1 423
Orange, CA	3 804	3 704	3 729	8 227	2 206	926	866	878	2 148	2 449
Palm Beach, FL	1 134	1 089	1 095	1 830	1 667	726	694	699	1 188	1 696
Pima, AZ	1 460	1 404	1 416	2 689	1 899	404	404	404	906	2 243
Pinellas, FL	1 569	1 528	1 535	2 286	1 488	685	645	652	1 134	1 740
Prince Georges, MD	2 010	1 839	1 887	3 971	2 109	1 340	1 181	1 221	2 771	2 281
Riverside, CA	2 191	2 030	2 093	3 949	1 892	835	794	806	1 638	2 038
Sacramento, CA ¹	2 351	2 258	2 283	4 947	2 166	718	703	707	1 624	2 297
Salt Lake, UT	1 443	1 415	1 420	2 590	1 824	854	854	854	1 606	1 881
St. Louis, MO	905	763	793	1 494	1 879	523	428	442	818	1 844
San Bernardino, CA ¹	2 296	2 173	2 196	4 904	2 232	808	753	758	1 858	2 449
San Diego, CA	4 337	4 034	4 133	7 769	1 880	1 296	1 255	1 259	2 491	1 976
San Mateo, CA	1 219	1 112	1 140	2 838	2 491	277	261	264	762	2 896
Santa Clara, CA	2 792	2 349	2 433	5 947	2 440	627	440	468	1 308	2 789
Shelby, TN	1 627	1 585	1 588	2 059	1 296	428	428	428	683	1 596
Suffolk, NY ¹	4 865	4 355	4 480	9 290	2 102	3 843	3 333	3 455	7 543	2 222
Summit, OH ²	351	351	351	441	1 257	278	278	278	353	1 272
Tarrant, TX	934	907	916	1 558	1 698	256	250	252	416	1 646
Union, NJ ⁴	908	905	905	1 607	1 775	147	144	144	241	1 670
Ventura, CA	1 470	1 376	1 413	3 114	2 203	520	509	511	1 202	2 349
Wayne, MI	1 836	1 756	1 788	4 110	2 299	190	188	188	495	2 629
Westchester, NY	1 453	1 440	1 441	2 873	1 992	408	398	399	788	1 971
Worcester, MA	182	182	182	307	1 685	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are for October 1982.
²Data are for October 1979.
³Data are for October 1980.
⁴Data are for October 1981.

sector, October 1983

Judicial and legal					Corrections					County
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
45 964	43 912	44 574	83 608	1 873	40 873	38 532	39 251	69 086	1 757	Total
1 034	1 017	1 030	2 170	2 106	1 036	915	1 006	1 841	1 830	Alameda, CA
1 100	1 100	1 100	1 776	1 614	634	617	624	955	1 528	Allegheny, PA
135	131	132	251	1 899	169	163	165	293	1 772	Baltimore, MD
236	217	224	442	1 966	360	352	360	485	1 347	Bergen, NJ
503	486	492	787	1 599	681	681	681	824	1 209	Bexar, TX
414	411	412	689	1 672	452	451	451	758	1 679	Broward, FL
613	580	591	1 260	2 131	687	607	631	1 425	2 258	Contra Costa, CA
4 864	4 665	4 691	6 092	1 299	2 049	2 043	2 044	3 064	1 498	Cook, IL ¹
1 762	1 762	1 762	2 505	1 422	704	704	704	847	1 203	Cuyahoga, OH
1 341	1 306	1 313	2 073	1 579	729	728	728	1 350	1 854	Dade, FL
1 096	1 078	1 080	2 254	2 086	971	917	959	1 499	1 563	Dallas, TX
575	566	569	707	1 241	252	221	227	442	1 940	Delaware, PA
362	329	337	470	1 394	182	178	178	297	1 657	Du Page, IL
327	314	316	670	2 114	424	364	380	667	1 754	Erie, NY
-	-	-	-	-	104	104	104	158	1 518	Essex, MA
655	651	651	1 585	2 433	1 077	1 067	1 070	1 564	1 460	Essex, NJ
340	310	318	609	1 912	212	196	198	439	2 207	Fairfax, VA
-	-	-	-	-	323	299	306	366	1 196	Franklin, OH ²
516	499	504	1 017	2 016	634	536	589	1 103	1 870	Fresno, CA
661	657	657	1 109	1 687	428	425	425	616	1 448	Fulton, GA
634	634	634	1 058	1 669	647	620	628	944	1 502	Hamilton, OH
943	910	914	2 181	2 385	1 333	1 306	1 316	2 355	1 789	Harris, TX
646	582	608	1 437	2 362	869	670	725	1 638	2 256	Hennepin, MN
640	631	635	987	1 553	440	440	440	716	1 626	Hillsborough, FL
540	540	540	755	1 399	426	426	426	585	1 372	Hudson, NJ
350	332	337	469	1 388	362	362	362	475	1 311	Jackson, MO
139	138	138	220	1 588	278	272	273	435	1 592	Jefferson, AL
177	164	167	206	1 230	447	403	411	616	1 496	Jefferson, KY
1 039	887	929	1 813	1 951	419	358	369	816	2 207	King, WA
350	350	350	479	1 369	144	144	144	179	1 245	Lake, IN
5 895	5 473	5 651	13 579	2 403	5 207	4 725	4 830	9 174	1 899	Los Angeles, CA
349	343	344	589	1 709	166	141	149	244	1 634	Lacomb, MI
1 095	1 022	1 045	2 005	1 918	887	851	864	1 511	1 749	Mari Copia, AZ
1	1	1	1	1 265	348	348	348	559	1 606	Middlesex, MA
503	491	493	978	1 982	486	470	475	732	1 539	Middlesex, NJ
681	681	681	1 281	1 882	451	451	451	894	1 983	Milwaukee, WI ¹
376	370	371	512	1 377	353	349	350	492	1 404	Monmouth, NJ
167	166	166	347	2 089	412	387	391	734	1 874	Monroe, NY
187	174	178	369	2 073	169	165	165	353	2 133	Montgomery, MD ¹
-	-	-	-	-	283	257	264	280	1 058	Montgomery, OH ²
601	512	553	751	1 356	293	276	282	370	1 309	Montgomery, PA
456	416	435	708	1 626	387	353	360	654	1 813	Multnomah, OR ¹
366	363	363	848	2 330	902	875	880	1 849	2 100	Nassau, NY
-	-	-	-	-	95	85	87	143	1 645	Norfolk, MA
592	554	560	1 144	2 039	383	345	353	674	1 906	Oakland, MI
144	144	144	154	1 072	89	89	89	113	1 274	Oklahoma, OK
1 605	1 572	1 583	3 544	2 238	1 273	1 266	1 268	2 536	1 999	Orange, CA
89	87	87	148	1 685	319	308	309	495	1 596	Palm Beach, FL
628	603	611	1 066	1 742	428	397	401	717	1 786	Pima, AZ
478	478	478	563	1 177	406	405	405	589	1 454	Pinellas, FL
451	440	447	801	1 792	219	218	218	399	1 820	Prince Georges, MD
674	638	651	1 280	1 964	682	598	636	1 031	1 619	Riverside, CA
741	716	723	1 586	2 191	892	839	853	1 737	2 034	Sacramento, CA ¹
300	295	296	544	1 834	289	266	270	439	1 628	Salt Lake, UT
193	177	181	399	2 194	189	158	170	277	1 624	St. Louis, MO
782	759	767	1 613	2 103	706	661	671	1 434	2 134	San Bernardino, CA ¹
1 671	1 467	1 545	2 785	1 802	1 370	1 312	1 329	2 493	1 875	San Diego, CA
413	391	401	882	2 199	529	460	475	1 194	2 509	San Mateo, CA
1 137	1 026	1 061	2 437	2 295	1 028	883	904	2 202	2 435	Santa Clara, CA
601	568	568	812	1 428	598	589	592	564	952	Shelby, TN
377	377	377	703	1 864	645	645	645	1 045	1 620	Suffolk, NY ¹
-	-	-	-	-	73	73	73	88	1 200	Summit, OH ³
355	349	351	645	1 835	323	308	313	497	1 584	Tarrant, TX
448	448	448	805	1 798	313	313	313	560	1 791	Union, NJ ⁴
432	389	414	919	2 216	518	468	488	993	2 033	Ventura, CA
850	832	836	1 983	2 370	796	736	764	1 632	2 135	Wayne, MI
334	333	333	756	2 269	711	709	709	1 329	1 873	Westchester, NY
-	-	-	-	-	182	182	182	307	1 685	Worcester, MA

Table 14. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Total	38 476	36 579	36 699	79.2	86 346	2 353	11 463	8 932	9 644	20.8	15 284
Alameda, CA	379	379	379	68.7	938	2 475	182	157	173	31.3	274
Allegheny, PA	309	309	309	82.9	665	2 151	182	182	182	37.1	271
Baltimore, MD	1 556	1 530	1 538	92.9	2 984	1 939	324	86	117	7.1	204
Bergen, NJ	159	159	159	79.9	230	1 449	41	39	40	20.1	53
Bexar, TX	213	212	212	83.5	280	1 318	42	42	42	16.5	69
Broward, FL	604	604	604	63.6	1 414	2 342	383	341	346	36.4	571
Contra Costa, CA	227	227	227	63.6	633	2 790	133	129	130	36.4	213
Cook, IL ¹	1 354	994	1 043	79.7	1 533	1 469	266	266	266	20.3	341
Cuyahoga, OH	121	121	121	37.1	208	1 721	205	205	205	62.9	284
Dade, FL	2 108	2 108	2 108	71.9	4 811	2 282	869	811	823	28.1	1 349
Dallas, TX	244	244	244	67.0	50	2 071	125	120	120	33.0	225
Delaware, PA	45	44	44	74.6	60	1 347	15	15	15	25.4	25
Du Page, IL	163	163	163	73.1	323	1 985	60	60	60	26.9	67
Erie, NY	429	404	410	82.3	781	1 902	88	88	88	17.7	149
Essex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	7
Essex, NJ	454	454	454	96.8	685	1 509	15	15	15	3.2	13
Fairfax, VA	802	802	802	77.8	2 046	2 551	295	205	229	22.2	391
Franklin, OH ²	146	146	146	81.6	203	1 389	33	33	33	18.4	30
Fresno, CA	312	312	312	65.5	751	2 408	188	132	164	34.5	261
Fulton, GA	175	175	175	73.5	263	1 501	76	61	63	26.5	101
Hamilton, OH	377	377	377	89.5	662	1 757	44	44	44	10.5	72
Harris, TX	909	909	909	82.7	1 644	1 809	196	186	190	17.3	345
Hennepin, MN	256	254	254	93.7	578	2 274	26	14	17	6.3	34
Hillsborough, FL	511	511	511	80.6	1 075	2 104	246	106	123	19.4	131
Hudson, NJ	30	30	30	16.5	48	1 587	192	124	152	83.5	205
Jackson, MO	72	72	72	79.1	122	1 697	20	19	19	20.9	25
Jefferson, AL	300	300	300	96.2	549	1 828	12	12	12	3.8	21
Jefferson, KY	604	580	583	73.9	1 026	1 758	283	197	206	26.1	238
King, WA	476	476	476	72.2	1 145	2 406	186	183	183	27.8	385
Lake, IN	247	247	247	81.5	361	1 460	56	56	56	18.5	45
Los Angeles, CA	7 316	6 236	6 240	97.6	18 478	2 961	172	145	152	2.4	362
Macomb, MI	195	195	195	84.4	407	2 085	37	36	36	15.6	41
Maricopa, AZ	357	356	356	75.3	808	2 266	118	117	117	24.7	181
Middlesex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	63	63	63	56.3	161	2 561	52	49	49	43.8	77
Milwaukee, WI ¹	182	182	182	69.5	495	2 720	80	80	80	30.5	198
Monmouth, NJ	2	2	2	2.5	4	2 156	81	78	79	97.5	110
Monroe, NY	364	322	328	85.4	649	1 973	71	56	56	14.6	106
Montgomery, MD ¹	837	837	837	76.6	2 301	2 749	393	203	256	23.4	453
Montgomery, OH ²	179	176	176	84.6	255	1 442	33	32	32	15.4	40
Montgomery, PA	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	5	100.0	9
Multnomah, OR ¹	196	194	194	71.6	471	2 428	77	77	77	28.4	151
Nassau, NY	3 322	3 322	3 322	80.8	9 245	2 783	1 012	562	788	19.2	1 097
Norfolk, MA	1	1	1	100.0	3	2 967	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	155	152	152	63.3	406	2 660	93	88	88	36.7	164
Oklahoma, OK	84	84	84	100.0	120	1 423	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, CA	418	416	416	47.4	1 181	2 834	508	450	462	52.6	968
Palm Beach, FL	464	432	437	62.5	851	1 946	262	262	262	37.5	337
Pima, AZ	305	305	305	75.5	764	2 503	99	99	99	24.5	142
Pinellas, FL	410	409	409	62.7	786	1 921	275	236	243	37.3	348
Prince Georges, MD	883	883	883	72.3	2 122	2 403	457	298	338	27.7	649
Riverside, CA	756	756	756	93.8	1 556	2 058	79	38	50	6.2	82
Sacramento, CA ¹	436	434	434	61.4	1 177	2 709	269	269	273	38.6	447
Salt Lake, UT	572	572	572	67.0	1 064	1 860	282	282	282	33.0	542
St. Louis, MO	246	245	245	55.4	432	1 761	277	183	197	44.6	386
San Bernardino, CA ¹	744	689	694	91.6	1 775	2 556	64	64	64	8.4	83
San Diego, CA	1 226	1 192	1 195	94.9	2 352	1 967	70	63	64	5.1	138
San Mateo, CA	177	175	175	66.3	601	3 429	100	86	89	33.7	162
Santa Clara, CA	611	426	454	87.0	1 263	2 779	16	14	14	3.0	44
Shelby, TN	259	259	259	60.5	522	2 014	169	169	169	39.5	162
Suffolk, NY	2 764	2 764	2 764	79.9	6 794	2 458	1 079	569	694	20.1	749
Summit, OH ³	206	206	206	74.1	290	1 407	72	72	72	25.9	64
Tarrant, TX	238	232	234	92.9	383	1 630	18	18	18	7.1	33
Union, NJ ⁴	65	65	65	45.1	138	2 116	82	79	79	54.9	104
Ventura, CA	446	447	447	87.5	1 062	2 372	67	63	64	12.5	140
Wayne, MI	138	138	138	79.4	378	2 742	52	50	50	26.6	117
Westchester, NY	270	270	270	67.7	530	1 964	138	128	129	32.3	258
Worcester, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 13 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1982.
²Data are for October 1979.
³Data are for October 1980.
⁴Data are for October 1981.

Table 15. Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	-	5 771 701	5 749 527	5 564 341	185 186	22 174	4 426 057	4 420 492	4 299 169	121 323	5 565
Albuquerque, NM	JUNE	33 621	33 520	31 836	1 684	101	27 006	26 905	25 261	1 644	101
Atlanta, GA	DEC.	48 421	48 298	46 889	1 409	123	39 195	39 171	38 051	1 120	24
Austin, TX	SEPT.	32 845	32 845	29 175	3 670	-	29 971	29 971	26 337	3 634	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	131 166	131 166	130 729	437	-	96 111	96 111	95 949	162	-
Baton Rouge, LA	DEC.	45 552	45 552	39 555	5 997	-	24 069	24 069	22 019	2 050	-
Boston, MA	JUNE	78 649	78 386	76 603	1 783	263	66 404	66 141	64 825	1 316	263
Buffalo, NY	OCT.	30 152	30 152	29 840	312	-	28 946	28 946	28 641	305	-
Charlotte, NC	JUNE	21 084	21 084	20 535	549	-	20 747	20 747	20 199	548	-
Chicago, IL	DEC.	438 757	438 757	435 903	2 854	-	429 461	429 461	426 688	2 773	-
Cincinnati, OH	DEC.	45 801	45 470	45 163	307	331	43 195	43 195	42 890	305	-
Cleveland, OH	DEC.	104 676	99 723	99 110	613	4 953	87 432	83 707	82 891	82 891	3 962
Columbus, OH	DEC.	64 827	64 227	62 290	1 937	600	55 256	55 256	53 465	1 791	-
Dallas, TX	SEPT.	90 859	90 859	86 714	4 145	-	85 257	85 257	81 116	4 141	-
Denver, CO	DEC.	88 303	88 303	86 410	1 893	-	63 736	63 736	62 491	1 245	-
Detroit, MI	JUNE	226 943	226 943	220 894	6 049	-	190 577	190 577	184 746	5 831	-
El Paso, TX	AUG.	24 840	24 688	23 866	822	152	23 306	23 306	22 486	820	-
Fort Worth, TX	SEPT.	28 854	28 854	28 543	311	-	25 690	25 690	25 391	299	-
Honolulu, HI	JUNE	65 411	65 411	63 860	1 551	-	58 339	58 339	56 868	1 471	-
Houston, TX	DEC.	177 530	177 530	167 901	9 629	-	166 794	166 794	157 167	9 627	-
Indianapolis, IN	DEC.	71 410	70 640	68 685	1 955	770	44 853	44 853	44 180	673	-
Jacksonville, FL	SEPT.	58 522	58 522	57 375	1 147	-	40 000	40 000	38 947	1 053	-
Kansas City, MO	APRIL	60 994	60 994	59 118	1 876	-	54 560	54 560	52 691	1 869	-
Long Beach, CA	JUNE	63 421	63 421	62 951	470	-	54 310	54 310	53 909	401	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	350 157	349 565	342 636	6 929	592	330 456	330 456	323 538	6 918	-
Memphis, TN	JUNE	52 005	52 005	45 094	6 911	-	49 075	49 075	42 168	6 907	-
Miami, FL	SEPT.	41 550	41 550	40 545	1 005	-	40 397	40 397	39 398	999	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	80 815	80 815	79 115	1 700	-	77 455	77 455	75 794	1 661	-
Minneapolis, MN	DEC.	36 846	34 992	34 713	279	1 854	32 221	32 221	32 077	144	-
Nashville, TN	JUNE	50 816	50 816	49 288	1 528	-	31 829	31 829	30 823	1 006	-
Newark, NJ	DEC.	43 735	43 735	43 384	351	-	40 283	40 283	39 957	326	-
New Orleans, LA	DEC.	84 262	83 091	81 022	2 069	1 171	49 590	48 419	47 100	1 319	1 171
New York, NY	JUNE	1 368 255	1 367 880	1 318 298	49 582	375	933 014	933 014	910 187	22 827	-
Oakland, CA	JUNE	40 835	40 835	40 668	167	-	35 605	35 605	35 441	164	-
Oklahoma City, OK	JUNE	29 813	29 813	27 832	1 981	-	26 028	26 028	24 136	1 892	-
Omaha, NE	DEC.	24 115	23 786	22 831	955	-	21 003	21 003	20 312	691	-
Philadelphia, PA	JUNE	430 926	427 483	411 909	15 574	3 443	232 872	232 872	232 319	553	-
Phoenix, AZ	JUNE	96 077	95 308	88 050	7 258	769	85 519	85 475	78 370	7 105	44
Pittsburgh, PA	DEC.	42 645	42 645	42 091	554	-	41 194	41 194	40 687	507	-
Portland, OR	JUNE	40 904	40 904	40 801	103	-	39 557	39 557	39 455	102	-
St. Louis, MO	APRIL	87 495	87 495	85 283	2 212	-	63 400	63 400	61 699	1 701	-
San Antonio, TX	SEPT.	48 300	47 243	45 864	1 379	1 057	43 826	43 826	42 466	1 360	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	70 971	70 971	63 300	7 671	-	66 886	66 886	59 221	7 665	-
San Francisco, CA	JUNE	175 105	175 053	172 125	2 928	52	99 638	99 638	97 763	1 875	-
San Jose, CA	JUNE	47 683	47 683	46 283	1 400	-	45 899	45 899	44 501	1 398	-
Seattle, WA	DEC.	63 590	59 230	56 204	3 026	4 360	51 170	51 170	48 174	2 996	-
Toledo, OH	DEC.	31 714	30 835	30 336	499	879	25 745	25 745	25 254	491	-
Tucson, AZ	JUNE	30 222	30 222	28 870	1 352	-	27 149	27 149	25 824	1 325	-
Tulsa, OK	JUNE	26 452	26 452	25 987	465	-	22 631	22 631	22 198	433	-
Washington, DC	SEPT.	343 775	343 775	327 867	15 908	-	158 400	158 400	153 099	5 301	-

¹For months ending between July 1982 and July 1983, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1983.

and object, fiscal 1983

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City	
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
								Total			Construction only
358 225	656 043	649 069	6 974	2 182	687 419	672 992	616 103	56 889	48 116	14 427	Total
1 570	1 570	1 562	8	-	5 045	5 045	5 013	32	-	-	Albuquerque, NM
4 518	4 518	4 481	37	-	4 708	4 609	4 357	252	110	99	Atlanta, GA
2 874	2 874	2 838	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
18 103	18 103	17 995	108	-	16 952	16 952	16 785	167	72	-	Baltimore, MD
13 246	13 246	12 995	251	-	8 237	8 237	4 541	3 696	3 676	-	Baton Rouge, LA
1 923	1 923	1 900	23	-	10 322	10 322	9 878	444	408	-	Boston, MA
1 206	1 206	1 199	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
337	337	336	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
9 296	9 296	9 215	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
2 163	2 163	2 161	2	-	443	112	112	-	-	331	Cincinnati, OH
13 510	13 510	13 476	34	-	3 734	2 743	2 743	-	-	991	Cleveland, OH
8 939	8 339	8 197	142	600	632	632	628	4	4	-	Columbus, OH
5 602	5 602	5 598	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
13 624	13 624	13 514	110	-	10 943	10 943	10 405	538	413	-	Denver, CO
28 982	28 982	28 792	190	-	7 384	7 384	7 356	28	-	-	Detroit, MI
1 382	1 382	1 380	2	-	152	-	-	-	-	152	El Paso, TX
2 195	2 195	2 183	12	-	969	969	969	-	-	-	Fort Worth, TX
7 072	7 072	6 992	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
10 047	10 047	10 045	2	-	689	689	689	-	-	-	Houston, TX
13 685	13 685	13 599	86	-	12 872	12 102	10 906	1 196	655	770	Indianapolis, IN
7 126	7 126	7 032	94	-	11 396	11 396	11 396	-	-	-	Jacksonville, FL
4 178	4 178	4 178	-	-	2 256	2 256	2 249	7	-	-	Kansas City, MO
6 116	6 116	6 058	58	-	2 995	2 995	2 984	11	-	-	Long Beach, CA
19 109	19 109	19 098	11	-	592	-	-	-	-	592	Los Angeles, CA
2 790	2 790	2 786	4	-	140	140	140	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
1 153	1 153	1 147	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
3 360	3 360	3 321	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
2 630	2 630	2 626	4	-	1 995	141	10	131	-	1 854	Minneapolis, MN
10 870	10 870	10 681	189	-	8 117	8 117	7 784	333	-	-	Nashville, TN
3 452	3 452	3 427	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
15 593	15 593	15 115	478	-	19 079	19 079	18 807	272	234	-	New Orleans, LA
150 378	150 003	150 003	-	375	284 863	284 863	258 108	26 755	24 248	-	New York, NY
1 848	1 848	1 847	1	-	3 382	3 382	3 380	2	-	-	Oakland, CA
2 717	2 717	2 633	84	-	1 068	1 068	1 063	5	-	-	Oklahoma City, OK
3 053	2 783	2 519	264	270	59	-	-	-	-	59	Omaha, NE
103 562	103 562	103 041	521	-	94 492	91 049	76 549	14 500	11 890	3 443	Philadelphia, PA
9 821	9 821	9 668	153	-	737	12	12	-	-	725	Phoenix, AZ
1 451	1 451	1 404	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA
1 347	1 347	1 346	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
11 282	11 282	10 791	491	-	12 813	12 813	12 793	20	18	-	St. Louis, MO
3 417	3 417	3 398	19	-	1 057	-	-	-	-	1 057	San Antonio, TX
4 085	4 085	4 079	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
51 081	51 081	50 433	648	-	24 386	24 334	23 929	405	328	52	San Francisco, CA
1 784	1 784	1 782	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
8 295	7 375	7 346	29	920	4 125	685	684	1	-	3 440	Seattle, WA
3 267	3 250	3 248	2	17	2 702	1 840	1 834	6	-	862	Toledo, OH
3 073	3 073	3 046	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
2 279	2 279	2 247	32	-	1 542	1 542	1 542	-	-	-	Tulsa, OK
58 834	58 834	56 311	2 523	-	126 541	126 541	118 457	8 084	6 060	-	Washington, DC

Table 16. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	185 699	177 922	179 911	388 437	2 164	147 168	140 006	141 822	312 967	2 213
Albuquerque, NM	1 307	1 303	1 303	2 277	1 747	981	981	981	1 776	1 810
Atlanta, GA	2 034	1 922	1 941	3 136	1 619	1 701	1 591	1 610	2 623	1 633
Austin, TX	1 029	1 029	1 029	2 294	2 229	878	878	878	2 059	2 346
Baltimore, MD	5 816	5 191	5 333	9 476	1 782	4 324	3 721	3 861	7 004	1 823
Baton Rouge, LA ¹	1 897	1 747	1 789	2 520	1 411	1 140	1 043	1 068	1 609	1 512
Boston, MA	2 874	2 874	2 874	5 066	1 763	2 431	2 431	2 431	4 398	1 609
Buffalo, NY	1 412	1 196	1 249	2 429	1 968	1 365	1 155	1 207	2 336	1 960
Charlotte, NC	894	804	816	1 533	1 832	882	792	804	1 517	1 890
Chicago, IL ¹	16 273	14 980	15 279	35 401	2 316	16 042	14 749	15 048	34 929	2 320
Cincinnati, OH ¹	1 359	1 228	1 266	2 569	2 044	1 250	1 138	1 174	2 345	2 015
Cleveland, OH	3 331	2 822	2 933	5 449	1 868	2 789	2 327	2 431	4 613	1 912
Columbus, OH	1 896	1 873	1 881	3 502	1 862	1 551	1 551	1 551	2 973	1 917
Dallas, TX	3 145	2 864	2 955	6 298	2 153	2 872	2 592	2 683	5 773	2 176
Denver, CO	2 672	2 574	2 587	5 776	2 233	1 848	1 785	1 794	4 095	2 284
Detroit, MI	4 799	4 799	4 799	11 149	2 323	4 450	4 450	4 450	10 409	2 339
El Paso, TX	974	939	1 615	1 615	1 708	803	868	875	1 523	1 742
Fort Worth, TX	1 158	1 062	1 075	2 293	2 084	1 013	917	930	1 950	2 145
Honolulu, HI	2 199	2 181	2 183	4 254	1 948	1 962	1 955	1 956	3 761	1 923
Houston, TX	5 569	5 569	5 569	11 195	2 010	5 140	5 140	5 140	10 488	2 040
Indianapolis, IN	3 100	2 884	2 932	4 583	1 558	1 985	1 857	1 868	3 219	1 722
Jacksonville, FL	2 158	1 876	1 944	3 485	1 809	1 460	1 181	1 248	2 430	1 981
Kansas City, MO	1 968	1 884	1 913	3 902	2 046	1 746	1 681	1 681	3 527	2 093
Long Beach, CA ¹	1 075	1 005	1 038	2 494	2 427	929	862	895	2 137	2 419
Los Angeles, CA	10 295	10 286	10 287	28 142	2 735	9 805	9 801	9 801	26 582	2 712
Memphis, TN ¹	2 244	1 985	2 006	3 179	1 585	1 993	1 726	1 761	2 913	1 654
Miami, FL	1 472	1 462	1 463	3 355	2 293	1 444	1 434	1 435	3 272	2 280
Milwaukee, WI	2 705	2 463	2 510	5 546	2 222	2 610	2 374	2 420	5 338	2 219
Minneapolis, MN	832	826	829	2 091	2 525	772	766	769	1 911	2 488
Nashville, TN	2 229	1 993	2 033	3 236	1 595	1 401	1 165	1 205	2 092	1 747
Newark, NJ	1 529	1 404	1 449	2 870	1 998	1 368	1 243	1 288	2 630	2 063
New Orleans, LA	3 185	3 067	3 095	4 782	1 547	1 893	1 802	1 822	3 064	1 686
New York, NY	43 323	43 293	43 295	101 252	2 339	30 957	30 957	30 957	73 776	2 383
Oakland, CA ¹	1 011	974	986	2 526	2 570	831	894	906	2 346	2 598
Oklahoma City, OK	1 185	1 180	1 182	2 086	1 764	1 040	1 040	1 040	1 827	1 757
Omaha, NE	873	857	860	2 098	2 439	755	743	746	1 875	2 516
Philadelphia, PA ¹	14 450	13 542	13 879	26 555	1 922	9 312	8 427	8 757	17 401	2 004
Phoenix, AZ	2 606	2 564	2 577	5 443	2 114	2 275	2 257	2 263	4 846	2 142
Pittsburgh, PA	1 647	1 426	1 540	3 266	2 193	1 572	1 351	1 465	3 157	2 220
Portland, OR ¹	952	947	948	2 336	2 463	920	916	917	2 260	2 464
St. Louis, MO	3 429	3 309	3 330	5 869	1 770	2 611	2 522	2 537	4 615	1 821
San Antonio, TX	1 840	1 597	1 631	3 099	1 913	1 704	1 461	1 495	2 893	1 930
San Diego, CA	1 977	1 946	1 953	4 267	2 184	1 835	1 806	1 813	3 954	2 181
San Francisco, CA	4 641	4 543	4 557	11 548	2 536	2 663	2 565	2 579	6 800	2 640
San Jose, CA	1 317	1 146	1 192	3 403	2 894	1 287	1 116	1 162	3 307	2 885
Seattle, WA	1 760	1 604	1 650	4 015	2 446	1 492	1 373	1 407	3 466	2 479
Toledo, OH ¹	939	906	914	1 885	2 066	743	710	718	1 561	2 181
Tucson, AZ	890	863	871	1 850	2 126	765	755	759	1 647	2 173
Tulsa, OK ²	867	867	867	1 156	1 333	817	817	817	1 089	1 333
Washington, DC	8 562	8 276	8 373	19 929	2 379	4 561	4 349	4 409	10 843	2 458

¹Data are for October 1982.

²Data are for October 1979.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
19 507	19 027	19 161	36 341	1 897	19 024	18 889	18 928	39 129	2 067	Total
51	48	48	82	1 692	275	274	274	420	1 531	Albuquerque, NM
133	131	131	197	1 499	200	200	200	316	1 579	Atlanta, GA
151	151	151	234	1 550	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
964	942	944	1 587	1 680	528	528	528	885	1 676	Baltimore, MD
446	393	410	525	1 277	311	311	311	386	1 242	Baton Rouge, LA ¹
83	83	83	108	1 300	360	360	360	560	1 556	Boston, MA
47	41	42	93	2 195	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
12	12	12	16	1 355	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
231	231	231	471	2 040	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL ¹
109	90	92	224	2 420	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH ¹
452	405	412	695	1 685	90	90	90	140	1 558	Cleveland, OH
330	307	315	506	1 601	15	15	15	23	1 523	Columbus, OH
273	272	272	525	1 930	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
383	352	356	788	2 209	441	437	437	893	2 041	Denver, CO
183	183	183	381	2 082	166	166	166	359	2 162	Detroit, MI
71	71	71	92	1 289	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX
113	113	113	179	1 582	32	32	32	64	2 005	Fort Worth, TX
237	226	227	493	2 164	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
399	399	399	663	1 661	30	30	30	45	1 487	Houston, TX
674	589	625	824	1 317	441	438	439	520	1 185	Indianapolis, IN
275	272	273	404	1 480	423	423	423	651	1 539	Jacksonville, FL
138	138	138	252	1 827	84	84	84	124	1 470	Kansas City, MO
80	77	77	222	2 857	66	66	66	134	2 031	Long Beach, CA ¹
490	485	486	1 559	3 208	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
162	151	157	166	1 052	89	88	88	101	1 141	Memphis, TN ¹
28	28	28	83	2 964	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
95	89	90	208	2 298	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
60	60	60	180	2 996	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
437	437	437	638	1 460	391	391	391	507	1 296	Nashville, TN
161	161	161	241	1 494	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
514	497	503	642	1 275	778	768	770	1 076	1 397	New Orleans, LA
3 767	3 765	3 765	7 462	1 982	8 599	8 571	8 573	20 014	2 334	New York, NY
20	20	20	51	2 559	60	60	60	129	2 147	Oakland, CA ¹
116	111	113	218	1 930	29	29	29	40	1 385	Oklahoma City, OK
118	114	114	223	1 940	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 676	3 658	3 663	6 151	1 679	1 462	1 457	1 459	3 003	2 057	Philadelphia, PA ¹
331	307	314	598	1 902	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
71	71	71	123	1 728	4	4	4	6	1 477	Pittsburgh, PA
32	31	31	76	2 434	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR ¹
266	259	261	444	1 700	552	528	532	830	1 559	St. Louis, MO
136	136	136	236	1 735	-	-	-	-	-	San Antonio, TX
142	140	140	313	2 224	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
1 230	1 230	1 230	3 075	2 500	748	748	748	1 672	2 236	San Francisco, CA
30	30	30	96	3 196	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
242	210	222	501	2 254	26	21	21	48	2 181	Seattle, WA
154	154	154	246	1 597	42	42	42	78	1 847	Toledo, OH ¹
125	108	112	202	1 796	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	67	1 340	Tulsa, OK ²
1 269	1 249	1 256	3 048	2 422	2 732	2 678	2 706	6 039	2 231	Washington, DC

Table 17. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1983

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent	
Total	119 391	118 489	118 635	83.7	273 667	2 307	27 777	21 517	23 187	16.3	39 300
Albuquerque, NM	599	599	599	61.1	1 260	2 103	382	382	382	38.9	516
Atlanta, GA	1 315	1 315	1 315	81.7	2 259	1 718	386	276	295	18.3	364
Austin, TX	591	591	591	67.3	1 584	2 680	287	287	287	32.7	475
Baltimore, MD	3 904	3 597	3 639	94.3	6 687	1 837	420	124	222	5.7	317
Baton Rouge, LA ¹	916	916	916	85.8	1 415	1 545	224	127	152	14.2	194
Boston, MA	2 431	2 431	2 431	100.0	4 398	1 809	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, NY	1 048	1 048	1 048	86.8	2 117	2 020	317	107	159	13.2	219
Charlotte, NC	614	614	614	76.4	1 214	1 978	268	178	190	23.6	303
Chicago, IL ¹	14 195	14 195	14 195	94.3	32 916	2 319	1 847	554	853	5.7	2 013
Cincinnati, OH ¹	995	995	995	84.8	2 088	2 098	255	143	179	15.2	257
Cleveland, OH	1 842	1 842	1 842	75.8	3 693	2 005	947	485	589	24.2	921
Columbus, OH	1 245	1 245	1 245	80.3	2 536	2 037	306	306	306	19.7	437
Dallas, TX	2 081	2 081	2 081	77.6	4 911	2 360	791	511	602	22.4	862
Denver, CO	1 368	1 368	1 368	76.3	3 307	2 418	480	417	426	23.7	787
Detroit, MI	3 811	3 811	3 811	85.6	9 404	2 467	639	639	639	14.4	1 005
El Paso, TX	684	676	677	77.4	1 270	1 875	219	192	198	22.6	253
Fort Worth, TX	739	739	739	79.5	1 718	2 325	274	178	191	20.5	271
Honolulu, HI	1 581	1 581	1 581	80.8	3 281	2 075	381	374	375	19.2	480
Houston, TX	3 399	3 399	3 399	66.1	7 797	2 294	1 741	1 741	1 741	33.9	2 690
Indianapolis, IN	1 681	1 553	1 564	83.7	2 882	1 842	304	304	304	16.3	337
Jacksonville, FL	914	914	914	73.2	1 984	2 170	546	267	334	26.8	446
Kansas City, MO	1 165	1 165	1 165	68.9	2 805	2 408	581	507	526	31.1	721
Long Beach, CA ¹	639	639	639	71.4	1 735	2 715	290	223	256	28.6	403
Los Angeles, CA	7 253	7 253	7 253	74.0	21 900	3 019	2 552	2 548	2 548	26.0	4 682
Memphis, TN ¹	1 581	1 355	1 383	78.5	2 220	1 605	412	371	378	21.5	693
Miami, FL	1 046	1 046	1 046	72.9	2 307	2 206	398	388	389	27.1	965
Milwaukee, WI	2 080	2 080	2 080	86.0	4 822	2 318	530	294	340	14.0	516
Minneapolis, MN	680	680	680	88.4	1 771	2 604	92	86	89	11.6	141
Nashville, TN	959	959	959	79.6	1 750	1 825	442	206	246	20.4	342
Newark, NJ	1 128	1 128	1 128	87.6	2 403	2 130	240	115	160	12.4	227
New Orleans, LA	1 345	1 345	1 345	73.8	2 480	1 844	548	457	477	26.2	583
New York, NY	28 549	28 549	28 549	92.2	68 034	2 383	2 408	2 408	2 408	7.8	5 741
Oakland, CA ¹	626	626	626	69.1	1 846	2 949	305	268	280	30.9	500
Oklahoma City, OK	751	751	751	72.2	1 461	1 945	289	289	289	27.8	367
Omaha, NE	544	544	544	72.9	1 534	2 819	211	199	202	27.1	341
Philadelphia, PA ¹	7 563	7 563	7 563	86.4	15 535	2 054	1 749	864	1 194	13.6	1 867
Phoenix, AZ	1 643	1 643	1 643	72.6	3 891	2 368	632	614	620	27.4	954
Pittsburgh, PA	1 225	1 225	1 225	83.6	2 825	2 306	347	126	240	16.4	332
Portland, OR ¹	702	702	702	76.6	1 902	2 709	218	214	215	23.4	358
St. Louis, MO	1 763	1 763	1 763	69.5	3 516	1 994	848	774	774	30.5	1 098
San Antonio, TX	1 126	1 126	1 126	75.3	2 402	2 133	578	335	369	24.7	461
San Diego, CA	1 387	1 366	1 370	75.6	3 264	2 382	448	440	443	24.4	691
San Francisco, CA	1 871	1 871	1 871	72.5	5 426	2 900	792	694	708	27.5	1 374
San Jose, CA	905	905	905	77.9	2 829	3 126	382	211	257	22.1	478
Seattle, WA	1 010	1 010	1 010	71.8	2 753	2 726	482	363	397	28.2	713
Toledo, OH ¹	654	654	654	91.1	1 462	2 235	89	56	64	8.9	100
Tucson, AZ	548	548	548	72.2	1 318	2 406	217	207	211	27.8	329
Tulsa, OK ²	682	682	682	83.5	964	1 413	135	135	135	16.5	125
Washington, DC	4 013	3 801	3 861	87.6	9 793	2 536	5 ^a 8	548	548	12.4	1 050

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 16 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1982.
²Data are for October 1979.

Table 18. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Estimated population as of July 1, 1983 ¹ (thousands)	Personal income, calendar year 1983 ²		Expenditures, fiscal 1983 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1983	
		Amount (millions of dollars)	Per capita	All functions		Total general expenditure ³	All functions	General functions only ⁴
				Total (direct and inter-governmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	233 400	2 724 310	11 672	333 916 597	233 029 695	284 939 063	3 115 156	3 078 009
Alabama.....	3 961	36 588	9 237	5 220 496	3 935 236	4 637 675	62 151	61 321
Alaska.....	481	8 238	17 127	3 854 028	2 765 420	3 440 312	21 498	21 498
Arizona.....	2 970	31 575	10 631	3 589 487	2 204 878	3 215 109	34 786	34 781
Arkansas.....	2 325	20 875	8 978	2 487 836	1 799 361	2 254 285	35 641	35 641
California.....	25 186	333 741	13 251	42 493 208	24 542 696	36 487 972	254 289	254 289
Colorado.....	3 146	40 085	12 742	4 061 778	2 796 013	3 485 571	42 245	42 245
Connecticut.....	3 139	46 733	14 888	4 427 350	3 574 067	3 832 501	46 098	46 098
Delaware.....	606	7 673	12 662	1 072 177	853 360	989 267	16 356	16 146
Florida.....	10 742	123 815	11 526	9 873 718	6 218 774	9 144 868	110 085	110 049
Georgia.....	5 732	59 494	10 379	6 563 236	4 600 068	6 012 989	83 717	83 717
Hawaii.....	1 018	12 396	12 177	2 178 080	2 151 197	1 976 897	37 364	37 364
Idaho.....	987	9 450	9 574	1 245 388	925 191	1 038 020	13 859	13 662
Illinois.....	11 474	142 488	12 418	15 003 880	11 368 425	12 268 698	114 485	114 485
Indiana.....	5 472	57 401	10 490	5 843 331	3 886 802	5 211 286	62 750	62 750
Iowa.....	2 904	31 092	10 707	4 157 238	2 857 011	3 624 310	43 466	42 746
Kansas.....	2 426	29 703	12 244	2 864 360	2 127 988	2 542 096	38 810	38 810
Kentucky.....	3 713	34 903	9 400	5 165 122	3 908 051	4 549 048	57 056	57 056
Louisiana.....	4 440	45 576	10 265	7 431 319	5 828 869	6 293 984	85 724	85 724
Maine.....	1 145	11 282	9 853	1 671 195	1 338 628	1 434 204	18 325	18 059
Maryland.....	4 299	55 937	13 010	6 800 396	5 081 872	5 847 973	77 262	74 579
Massachusetts.....	5 763	76 489	13 272	9 332 023	6 890 596	8 304 957	75 454	74 983
Michigan.....	9 050	103 980	11 490	14 789 362	10 951 514	12 149 659	113 855	113 251
Minnesota.....	4 144	49 371	11 914	6 495 670	4 244 360	5 825 871	53 817	53 817
Mississippi.....	2 581	20 951	8 117	3 132 375	2 162 121	2 745 531	40 704	40 585
Missouri.....	4 963	54 520	10 985	4 780 215	3 499 026	4 326 228	60 576	60 576
Montana.....	815	8 124	9 968	1 263 307	995 888	1 057 422	14 698	14 518
Nebraska.....	1 596	17 909	11 221	1 806 700	1 299 562	1 721 870	29 265	29 265
Nevada.....	897	11 096	12 370	1 569 977	1 091 306	1 190 828	11 819	11 806
New Hampshire.....	958	11 525	12 030	1 109 030	972 501	912 538	13 985	13 466
New Jersey.....	7 464	105 455	14 128	11 764 456	7 619 209	9 734 768	86 436	86 197
New Mexico.....	1 399	13 489	9 642	2 692 238	1 756 091	2 523 984	34 026	34 026
New York.....	17 663	229 493	12 993	31 921 272	21 137 635	26 577 965	250 278	231 572
North Carolina.....	6 076	59 523	9 796	7 231 826	4 652 972	6 427 536	87 832	87 832
North Dakota.....	681	7 939	11 658	1 301 979	926 471	1 201 475	13 039	13 039
Ohio.....	10 736	120 525	11 226	15 900 599	11 602 237	11 932 799	114 453	112 622
Oklahoma.....	3 310	36 158	10 924	4 772 191	3 470 112	4 132 856	61 449	61 076
Oregon.....	2 658	28 585	10 754	4 356 448	3 335 780	3 536 494	40 496	40 312
Pennsylvania.....	11 889	136 176	11 454	16 732 858	12 539 888	12 874 280	121 278	117 640
Rhode Island.....	956	11 151	11 664	1 707 511	1 443 077	1 476 208	20 834	20 306
South Carolina.....	3 256	29 984	9 209	4 229 318	3 168 967	3 296 100	58 318	56 930
South Dakota.....	699	6 891	9 858	858 527	690 629	819 316	11 843	11 843
Tennessee.....	4 676	44 743	9 569	4 578 341	3 512 583	4 061 861	63 731	63 731
Texas.....	15 779	183 730	11 644	15 796 490	11 198 297	14 115 486	180 681	180 681
Utah.....	1 618	14 555	8 996	2 303 906	1 723 314	2 006 815	27 818	27 608
Vermont.....	525	5 242	9 985	889 926	759 614	802 610	10 373	10 251
Virginia.....	5 556	67 240	12 102	6 746 574	4 955 782	6 098 226	94 029	92 557
Washington.....	4 302	52 368	12 173	7 907 602	5 662 452	6 400 028	67 305	66 389
West Virginia.....	1 962	17 997	9 173	3 046 333	2 380 744	2 367 676	34 034	33 385
Wisconsin.....	4 746	53 935	11 364	7 632 876	4 760 600	6 956 508	56 763	56 763
Wyoming.....	516	6 126	11 872	1 263 044	857 460	1 074 102	10 000	9 962

¹From Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

²From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1984.

³Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

⁴Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

Table 19. Supplemental data for 68 large county governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Population, 1982 ¹	Expenditures, fiscal 1983 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1983	
		All functions		Total general expenditure ²	All functions	General functions only ³
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	72 269 701	30 341 146	28 704 111	28 689 311	540 993	532 580
Alameda, CA.....	1 105 379	573 133	567 769	546 949	9 413	9 413
Allegheny, PA.....	1 450 195	445 792	416 454	430 468	7 838	7 838
Baltimore, MD.....	655 615	702 298	684 873	683 470	17 494	17 484
Bergen, NJ.....	845 385	209 981	199 468	209 981	6 059	6 059
Bexar, TX.....	988 798	127 481	123 939	127 481	4 997	4 997
Broward, FL.....	1 018 257	373 828	360 138	332 581	5 600	4 947
Contra Costa, CA.....	656 331	387 660	386 789	367 170	6 875	6 875
Cook, IL ⁴	5 253 628	808 310	751 651	779 583	21 989	21 989
Cuyahoga, OH.....	1 498 400	548 133	545 729	548 133	14 121	14 121
Dade, FL.....	1 625 724	1 511 951	1 510 632	1 121 758	26 591	23 341
Dallas, TX.....	1 556 390	284 104	283 903	284 104	6 766	6 766
Delaware, PA.....	555 029	124 900	117 434	121 201	2 782	2 782
Du Page, IL.....	658 858	120 899	119 317	115 048	2 016	2 006
Erie, NY.....	1 015 472	745 662	606 813	724 433	9 926	9 709
Essex, MA.....	633 676	18 039	18 012	13 363	423	423
Essex, NJ.....	851 304	426 262	408 890	419 172	8 979	8 979
Fairfax, VA.....	596 901	892 302	874 833	829 192	22 848	22 559
Franklin, OH ⁵	869 126	221 102	217 867	220 624	4 654	4 654
Fresno, CA.....	514 621	379 119	379 048	367 608	6 738	6 738
Fulton, GA.....	589 904	226 230	217 841	217 841	3 614	3 606
Hamilton, OH.....	873 224	243 851	205 668	243 851	4 543	4 543
Harris, TX.....	2 409 547	617 650	617 246	617 650	11 519	11 486
Hennepin, MN.....	941 411	438 780	411 123	438 780	6 797	6 797
Hillsborough, FL.....	646 960	380 061	371 147	354 256	7 738	7 621
Hudson, NJ.....	556 972	203 758	171 789	203 758	4 134	4 134
Jackson, MO.....	629 266	99 620	99 473	99 280	1 258	1 258
Jefferson, AL.....	671 324	159 837	136 435	157 642	3 440	3 440
Jefferson, KY.....	684 565	152 986	142 513	152 986	2 703	2 703
King, WA.....	1 269 749	325 287	258 957	325 287	4 858	4 858
Lake, IN.....	522 965	125 161	119 360	125 161	2 870	2 870
Los Angeles, CA.....	7 477 421	4 423 666	4 396 643	4 161 332	71 264	71 151
Macomb, MI.....	694 600	125 293	109 349	122 779	2 069	2 069
Maricopa, AZ.....	1 509 262	443 932	414 524	443 932	7 060	7 060
Middlesex, MA.....	1 367 034	47 553	47 399	32 711	1 164	1 164
Middlesex, NJ.....	595 893	200 848	191 719	200 798	4 707	4 707
Milwaukee, WI ⁶	964 988	614 543	593 915	505 915	10 520	9 049
Monmouth, NJ.....	803 173	158 107	149 382	158 065	3 441	3 441
Monroe, NY.....	702 238	513 045	424 085	495 702	5 324	5 152
Montgomery, MD ⁴	579 053	892 641	854 562	811 961	18 536	18 292
Montgomery, OH ⁵	571 697	190 117	183 754	180 924	3 691	3 582
Montgomery, PA.....	643 371	99 022	90 734	96 618	2 218	2 218
Multnomah, OR ⁴	562 640	142 547	136 610	142 547	2 246	2 246
Nassau, NY.....	1 321 582	1 072 909	979 817	1 072 849	17 405	17 395
Norfolk, MA.....	606 587	24 388	24 372	19 529	615	615
Oakland, MI.....	1 011 793	257 121	230 323	245 932	3 415	3 415
Oklahoma, OK.....	568 933	49 334	40 890	47 727	1 220	1 220
Orange, CA.....	1 932 709	724 278	693 477	702 245	11 110	11 110
Palm Beach, FL.....	576 812	265 916	264 920	214 870	3 868	3 550
Pima, AZ.....	531 443	252 812	246 729	252 812	4 493	4 493
Pinellas, FL.....	728 531	250 017	236 648	226 554	3 517	3 314
Prince Georges, MD.....	665 071	735 172	695 682	730 559	19 634	19 634
Riverside, CA.....	663 199	400 725	381 507	399 722	7 358	7 358
Sacramento, CA ⁴	783 381	594 952	572 148	580 014	6 779	6 759
Salt Lake, UT.....	974 180	256 539	163 789	255 488	4 175	4 175
St. Louis, MO.....	619 066	169 381	155 214	169 381	3 106	3 106
San Bernardino, CA ⁴	895 016	551 089	543 004	521 643	8 564	8 564
San Diego, CA.....	1 861 846	750 688	734 208	715 360	10 515	10 515
San Mateo, CA.....	587 329	257 892	254 427	244 589	4 471	4 471
Santa Clara, CA.....	1 295 071	792 807	788 718	669 584	10 959	10 446
Shelby, TN.....	777 113	394 672	295 579	387 938	6 115	6 113
Suffolk, NY ⁴	1 284 231	797 523	740 588	748 424	11 602	11 163
Summit, OH ⁶	524 472	150 390	145 078	148 353	4 259	4 145
Tarrant, TX.....	860 890	127 971	127 584	127 971	2 937	2 937
Union, NJ.....	504 094	147 456	133 685	147 353	2 948	2 948
Ventura, CA.....	529 174	303 820	296 802	290 102	5 453	5 453
Wayne, MI.....	2 337 891	683 852	631 248	643 688	5 235	5 235
Westchester, NY.....	866 599	580 735	490 253	578 304	8 799	8 721
Worcester, MA.....	646 352	24 026	23 392	16 225	618	618

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 83-1-C through 51-C.

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1982.

⁵Employment data are for October 1979.

⁶Employment data are for October 1980.

⁷Employment data are for October 1981.

Table 20. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Population, 1982 ¹	Expenditures, fiscal 1983 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1983	
		All functions		Total general expenditure ²	All functions	General functions only ³
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	39 130 247	55 183 027	53 164 899	42 370 364	890 672	783 119
Albuquerque, NM.....	332 239	276 580	275 856	224 412	4 677	4 134
Atlanta, GA.....	425 022	441 271	436 725	367 379	7 387	6 559
Austin, TX.....	345 890	655 460	651 520	253 721	8 482	7 195
Baltimore, MD.....	786 741	1 334 932	1 332 840	1 281 703	32 648	31 809
Baton Rouge, LA ⁴	346 029	233 633	233 588	221 427	5 105	4 988
Boston, MA.....	562 994	1 004 109	936 065	847 858	19 359	19 025
Buffalo, NY.....	357 870	513 770	513 243	503 217	10 724	10 525
Charlotte, NC.....	315 473	191 065	190 490	163 442	3 832	3 538
Chicago, IL ⁴	3 005 072	2 360 617	2 151 425	2 086 684	43 849	41 544
Cincinnati, OH ⁴	385 457	360 164	340 381	307 473	5 966	5 419
Cleveland, OH.....	573 822	426 446	423 710	335 157	8 777	7 489
Columbus, OH.....	565 032	406 525	404 016	305 888	6 198	5 560
Dallas, TX.....	904 078	637 843	627 694	477 397	14 116	11 617
Denver, CO.....	492 365	598 396	590 238	509 474	11 636	10 580
Detroit, MI.....	1 203 339	1 652 212	1 647 467	1 282 833	18 107	14 183
El Paso, TX.....	425 259	179 635	177 498	145 074	4 316	3 734
Fort Worth, TX.....	385 164	243 984	242 789	190 016	4 743	4 255
Honolulu, HI.....	762 565	469 922	469 922	367 478	8 336	7 671
Houston, TX.....	1 595 138	1 251 234	1 233 496	1 065 911	17 614	15 870
Indianapolis, IN.....	700 807	506 620	502 791	467 287	11 025	10 559
Jacksonville, FL.....	540 920	753 642	753 513	332 310	7 888	6 395
Kansas City, MO.....	448 033	377 432	344 963	338 465	7 219	6 688
Long Beach, CA ⁴	361 355	560 830	558 583	376 075	4 729	4 017
Los Angeles, CA.....	2 968 579	3 131 755	3 127 127	1 673 210	40 342	30 268
Memphis, TN ⁴	646 174	1 231 874	1 220 707	544 869	22 463	19 044
Miami, FL.....	346 865	235 203	231 008	217 184	3 864	3 864
Milwaukee, WI.....	636 297	453 248	433 263	392 611	8 778	8 345
Minneapolis, MN.....	370 951	374 001	355 237	317 969	4 603	4 279
Nashville, TN.....	455 651	665 921	653 698	456 700	15 522	13 621
Newark, NJ.....	329 248	267 517	262 874	255 898	4 882	4 595
New Orleans, LA.....	557 927	527 692	526 471	462 800	11 013	10 316
New York, NY.....	7 071 639	20 434 198	19 257 826	16 411 631	336 671	286 062
Oakland, CA ⁴	339 397	323 258	323 220	295 509	3 493	3 493
Oklahoma City, OK.....	403 484	216 720	209 302	192 538	4 512	4 036
Omaha, NE.....	313 939	152 060	148 417	147 902	2 848	2 848
Philadelphia, PA ⁴	1 688 210	2 537 777	2 460 952	1 821 468	32 421	31 452
Phoenix, AZ.....	789 704	616 972	613 507	510 249	8 551	7 936
Pittsburgh, PA.....	423 959	311 007	308 060	270 507	6 128	5 870
Portland, OR ⁴	366 383	285 875	284 710	215 588	4 073	3 657
St. Louis, MO.....	452 801	442 859	406 887	405 854	9 938	9 517
San Antonio, TX.....	786 023	1 090 548	1 073 249	354 107	11 316	7 416
San Diego, CA.....	875 538	444 697	434 809	341 851	7 276	5 940
San Francisco, CA.....	678 974	1 566 337	1 550 401	1 141 220	23 456	19 170
San Jose, CA.....	629 531	276 319	272 460	262 354	4 097	4 069
Seattle, WA.....	493 846	605 197	565 646	360 517	8 529	6 313
Toledo, OH ⁴	354 635	173 353	171 188	160 213	2 903	2 646
Tucson, AZ.....	330 537	285 361	282 424	225 851	3 861	3 478
Tulsa, OK ⁵	360 919	217 938	212 559	173 980	4 149	3 538
Washington, DC.....	638 432	2 659 018	2 540 084	2 337 099	38 251	37 892

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, press release (CB84-85).

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1982.

⁵Employment data are for October 1979.

Table 21. Percent distribution of expenditure for the justice system by level of government, fiscal 1982

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	Amount (thousands of dollars)				Percent distribution		
	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system ³	35 841 916	4 458 000	11 601 780	20 967 562	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	35 841 916	4 269 000	10 651 136	20 921 780	11.9	29.7	58.4
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	189 000	950 644	45 782	(X)	(X)	(X)
Police protection ³	19 022 184	2 527 000	2 833 370	14 172 313	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	19 022 184	2 366 000	2 485 767	14 170 417	12.4	13.1	74.5
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	161 000	347 603	1 896	(X)	(X)	(X)
Judicial and legal ³	7 770 785	1 390 000	2 748 364	3 784 285	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	7 770 785	1 390 000	2 605 577	3 775 208	17.9	33.5	48.6
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	--	142 787	9 077	(X)	(X)	(X)
Corrections ³	9 048 947	541 000	6 020 046	3 010 964	(X)	(X)	(X)
Direct expenditure	9 048 947	513 000	5 559 792	2 976 155	5.7	61.4	32.9
Intergovernmental expenditure	(³)	28 000	460 254	34 809	(X)	(X)	(X)

Note: Data for the Federal and Alaska State governments have been revised since their original publication in the August 1985 BJS Bulletin, "Justice Expenditure and Employment, 1982" (NCJ-98327). Totals have been revised accordingly.

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Federal Government data are for the fiscal period beginning October 1, 1981 and ending September 30, 1982.

³The total line for each sector, and for the total justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation that would result if an intergovernmental expenditure of a government were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) expended that amount. The intergovernmental expenditure lines are not totaled for the same reason. See text for details.

Table 22. Percent distribution of employment and payrolls for the justice system by level of government, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Activity	All governments ¹	Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹	Percent distribution		
					Federal Government ²	State governments	Local governments ¹
Total justice system:							
Total employees	1 270 342	94 555	341 010	834 777	7.4	26.8	65.7
Full-time employees .....	...	...	330 588	726 388	...	28.7	63.1
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	334 161	750 362	...	28.3	63.6
October payrolls	2 064 748	209 433	577 808	1 277 507	10.1	28.0	61.9
Police protection:							
Total employees	723 923	55 922	77 538	590 463	7.7	10.7	81.6
Full-time employees .....	...	...	76 408	511 148	...	11.9	79.4
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	76 757	528 175	...	11.6	79.9
October payrolls	1 195 538	126 591	140 874	928 073	10.6	11.8	77.6
Judicial and legal:							
Total employees	247 697	28 798	79 825	139 284	11.5	32.2	56.2
Full-time employees .....	...	...	75 431	117 311	...	34.1	53.0
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	76 786	122 260	...	33.7	53.7
October payrolls	413 067	63 141	155 880	194 045	15.3	37.7	47.0
Corrections:							
Total employees	298 722	10 045	183 647	105 030	3.4	61.5	35.2
Full-time employees .....	...	...	178 749	97 929	...	62.3	34.2
Full-time equivalent employment .....	...	...	180 618	99 927	...	62.2	34.4
October payrolls	456 142	19 701	281 053	155 388	4.3	61.6	34.1

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Source provides only total employment for the Federal Government.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1982 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total⁵	231 822	529 023 311	31 572 916	6.0	16 656 184	52.8	6 380 785	20.2	8 535 947	27.0
States ⁵	(X)	211 615 020	10 651 136	5.0	2 485 767	23.3	2 605 577	24.5	5 559 792	52.2
Local, total	(X)	311 408 291	20 921 780	6.7	14 170 417	67.7	3 775 208	18.0	2 976 155	14.2
Counties	(X)	64 036 835	8 556 210	13.4	3 478 397	40.7	2 794 834	32.7	2 282 979	26.7
Municipalities	(X)	120 320 131	12 365 570	10.3	10 692 020	86.5	980 374	7.9	693 176	5.6
Alabama	3 942	7 448 860	387 858	5.2	191 413	49.4	79 389	20.5	117 056	30.2
State	(X)	3 530 664	180 224	5.1	35 939	19.9	57 277	31.8	87 008	48.3
Local, total	(X)	9 918 196	207 634	5.3	155 474	74.9	22 112	10.6	30 048	14.5
Counties	(X)	424 574	76 021	17.9	37 900	49.9	16 778	22.1	21 343	28.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 647 026	131 613	8.0	117 574	89.3	5 334	4.1	8 705	6.6
Alaska⁵	444	3 943 605	244 952	6.2	116 186	47.4	62 816	25.6	65 950	26.9
State ⁵	(X)	2 288 366	164 643	7.2	42 265	25.7	58 441	35.5	63 937	38.8
Local, total	(X)	1 655 239	80 309	4.9	73 921	92.0	4 375	5.4	2 013	2.5
Boroughs	(X)	579 188	27 576	4.8	25 578	92.8	1 395	5.1	602	2.2
Municipalities	(X)	1 036 569	52 733	5.1	48 343	91.7	2 979	5.6	1 411	2.7
Arizona	2 891	6 417 306	553 487	8.6	284 378	51.4	100 682	18.2	168 417	30.4
State	(X)	2 052 866	193 045	9.4	65 358	33.9	18 036	9.3	109 651	56.8
Local, total	(X)	4 364 440	360 442	8.3	219 020	60.8	82 656	22.9	58 766	16.3
Counties	(X)	788 931	174 367	22.1	51 927	29.8	65 123	37.3	57 317	32.9
Municipalities	(X)	1 247 006	186 075	14.9	167 093	89.8	17 533	9.4	1 449	.8
Arkansas	2 307	3 483 621	159 096	4.6	84 253	53.0	26 826	16.9	48 017	30.2
State	(X)	1 695 197	66 850	3.9	19 691	29.5	10 878	16.3	36 281	54.3
Local, total	(X)	1 788 424	92 246	5.2	64 562	70.0	15 948	17.3	11 736	12.7
Counties	(X)	352 776	39 143	11.1	18 968	48.5	13 052	33.3	7 123	18.2
Municipalities	(X)	563 528	53 103	9.4	45 594	85.9	2 896	5.5	4 613	8.7
California	24 698	64 865 989	4 710 323	7.3	2 441 519	51.8	1 039 696	22.1	1 229 108	26.1
State	(X)	22 862 107	1 037 753	4.5	342 735	33.0	124 559	12.0	570 459	55.0
Local, total	(X)	42 003 882	3 672 570	8.7	2 098 784	57.1	915 137	24.9	658 649	17.9
Counties	(X)	12 275 187	2 055 780	16.7	618 507	30.1	807 714	39.3	629 559	30.6
Municipalities	(X)	11 762 638	1 616 790	13.7	1 480 277	91.6	107 423	6.6	79 090	1.8
Colorado	3 070	7 166 692	407 902	5.7	226 416	55.5	30 148	22.1	91 338	22.4
State	(X)	2 434 526	146 662	6.0	32 883	22.4	52 046	35.5	61 733	42.1
Local, total	(X)	4 732 166	261 240	5.5	193 533	74.1	38 102	14.6	29 605	11.3
Counties	(X)	742 836	79 009	10.6	40 397	51.1	18 679	23.6	19 933	25.2
Municipalities	(X)	1 680 752	182 231	10.8	153 136	84.0	19 423	10.7	9 672	5.3
Connecticut	3 126	6 475 836	372 164	5.7	211 138	56.7	75 540	20.3	85 486	23.0
State	(X)	3 233 326	191 607	5.9	39 675	20.7	66 446	34.7	85 486	44.6
Local, total	(X)	3 242 510	180 557	5.6	171 463	95.0	9 094	5.0	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	2 959 291	180 557	6.1	171 463	95.0	9 094	5.0	-	-
Delaware	600	1 455 114	105 254	7.2	47 272	44.9	22 879	21.7	35 103	33.4
State	(X)	869 373	69 036	7.9	16 450	23.8	17 483	25.3	35 103	50.8
Local, total	(X)	585 741	36 218	6.2	30 822	85.1	5 396	14.9	-	-
Counties	(X)	117 577	17 358	14.8	13 193	76.0	4 165	24.0	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	180 466	18 860	10.5	17 629	93.5	1 231	6.5	-	-
District of Columbia	626	3 220 004	307 094	9.5	144 732	47.1	52 737	17.2	109 625	35.7
Local, total	(X)	3 220 004	307 094	9.5	144 732	47.1	52 737	17.2	109 625	35.7
Municipality	(X)	2 466 983	307 094	12.4	144 732	47.1	52 737	17.2	109 625	35.7
Florida	10 470	19 699 353	1 486 255	7.5	827 058	55.6	309 548	20.8	349 649	23.5
State	(X)	5 810 137	512 920	8.8	91 135	17.8	163 864	31.9	257 921	50.3
Local, total	(X)	13 889 216	973 335	7.0	735 923	75.6	145 684	15.0	91 728	9.4
Counties	(X)	3 717 595	541 568	14.5	339 196	62.7	122 677	22.7	79 695	14.7
Municipalities	(X)	4 935 492	431 767	10.0	396 727	91.9	23 007	5.3	12 033	2.8
Georgia	5 651	11 313 808	618 904	5.5	304 312	49.2	103 696	16.8	210 896	34.1
State	(X)	4 225 312	225 548	5.3	45 749	20.3	26 367	11.7	153 432	68.0
Local, total	(X)	7 088 496	393 356	5.5	258 563	65.7	77 329	19.7	57 464	14.6
Counties	(X)	1 108 505	224 675	20.3	109 529	48.7	72 079	32.1	43 067	19.2
Municipalities	(X)	1 515 817	168 681	11.1	149 034	88.4	5 250	3.1	14 397	8.5
Hawaii	997	2 541 399	160 282	6.3	72 950	45.5	58 220	36.3	29 112	18.2
State	(X)	1 966 484	81 261	4.1	1 184	1.5	50 965	62.7	29 112	35.8
Local, total	(X)	574 915	79 021	13.7	71 766	90.8	7 255	9.2	-	-
Counties	(X)	144 769	22 252	15.4	20 177	90.7	2 075	9.3	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	430 099	56 769	13.2	51 589	90.9	5 180	9.1	-	-
Idaho	977	1 733 689	86 542	5.0	50 217	58.0	18 897	21.8	17 428	20.1
State	(X)	854 937	31 120	3.6	9 155	29.4	7 082	22.8	14 883	47.8
Local, total	(X)	878 752	55 422	6.3	41 062	74.1	11 815	21.3	2 545	4.6
Counties	(X)	183 587	30 471	16.6	17 334	56.9	10 592	34.8	2 545	8.4
Municipalities	(X)	200 866	24 951	12.4	23 728	95.1	1 223	4.9	-	-
Illinois	11 466	24 755 353	1 620 526	6.5	971 983	60.0	286 176	17.7	362 367	22.4
State	(X)	10 413 067	453 232	4.4	104 748	23.1	85 880	18.9	262 604	57.9
Local, total	(X)	14 342 286	1 167 294	8.1	867 235	74.3	200 296	17.2	99 763	8.5
Counties	(X)	1 447 341	382 987	26.5	101 531	26.5	181 809	47.5	99 647	26.0
Municipalities	(X)	4 663 370	784 307	16.8	765 704	97.6	18 487	2.4	116	-
Indiana	5 482	9 311 696	452 482	4.9	242 806	53.7	74 477	16.5	135 199	29.9
State	(X)	3 648 788	174 132	4.8	49 005	28.1	21 771	12.5	103 356	59.4
Local, total	(X)	5 662 908	278 350	4.9	193 801	69.6	52 706	18.9	31 843	11.4
Counties	(X)	1 088 282	101 735	9.3	41 485	40.8	39 140	38.5	21 110	20.7
Municipalities	(X)	1 747 676	176 615	10.1	152 316	86.2	13 566	7.7	10 733	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1982 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	2 907	6 273 455	278 869	4.4	144 864	51.9	58 938	21.1	75 067	26.9
State	(X)	2 640 792	90 722	3.4	24 130	26.6	15 415	17.0	51 177	56.4
Local, total	(X)	3 632 663	188 147	5.2	120 734	64.2	43 523	23.1	23 890	12.7
Counties	(X)	735 107	95 757	13.0	31 834	33.2	40 400	42.2	23 523	24.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 299 495	92 390	7.1	88 900	96.2	3 123	3.4	367	.4
Kansas	2 407	5 016 144	238 770	4.8	125 478	52.6	61 050	25.6	52 242	21.9
State	(X)	1 922 895	99 472	5.2	16 726	16.8	38 463	38.7	44 283	44.5
Local, total	(X)	3 093 249	139 298	4.5	108 752	78.1	22 587	16.2	7 959	5.7
Counties	(X)	530 728	56 433	10.6	30 979	54.9	17 871	31.7	7 583	13.4
Municipalities	(X)	1 103 602	82 865	7.5	77 773	93.9	4 716	5.7	376	.5
Kentucky	3 694	6 451 196	358 059	5.6	170 505	47.6	92 426	25.8	95 128	26.6
State	(X)	3 618 435	207 855	5.7	58 597	28.2	73 785	35.5	57 475	36.3
Local, total	(X)	2 832 761	150 204	5.3	111 908	74.5	18 641	12.4	19 655	13.1
Counties	(X)	420 359	47 508	11.3	26 071	54.9	4 821	10.1	16 616	35.0
Municipalities	(X)	1 057 785	102 696	9.7	85 837	83.6	13 820	13.5	3 039	3.0
Louisiana	4 382	9 761 014	597 424	6.1	321 959	53.9	107 422	18.0	168 043	28.1
State	(X)	4 862 595	241 587	5.0	172 652	30.1	44 873	18.6	124 062	51.4
Local, total	(X)	4 898 419	355 837	7.3	249 307	70.1	62 549	17.6	43 981	12.4
Parishes	(X)	1 214 491	167 867	13.8	115 808	69.0	32 013	19.1	20 046	11.9
Municipalities	(X)	1 610 486	187 970	11.7	133 499	71.0	30 536	16.2	23 935	12.7
Maine	1 136	2 165 804	95 053	4.4	52 001	54.7	18 765	19.7	24 287	25.6
State	(X)	1 229 802	51 710	4.2	16 978	32.8	14 790	28.6	19 942	38.6
Local, total	(X)	936 002	43 343	4.6	35 023	80.8	3 975	9.2	4 345	10.0
Counties	(X)	23 798	11 880	49.9	4 548	38.3	3 006	25.3	4 326	36.4
Municipalities	(X)	573 840	31 463	5.5	30 475	96.9	969	3.1	19	.1
Maryland	4 272	9 866 370	670 646	6.8	331 037	49.4	117 345	17.5	222 264	33.1
State	(X)	4 567 802	298 155	6.5	60 379	20.3	60 128	20.2	177 648	59.6
Local, total	(X)	5 298 568	372 491	7.0	270 658	72.7	57 217	15.4	44 616	12.0
Counties	(X)	3 358 226	218 707	6.5	151 968	69.5	39 132	17.9	27 607	12.6
Municipalities	(X)	1 525 554	153 784	10.1	118 690	77.2	18 085	11.8	17 009	11.1
Massachusetts	5 745	14 011 456	750 209	5.4	393 040	52.4	167 573	22.3	189 596	25.3
State	(X)	6 315 926	344 051	5.4	36 235	10.5	152 598	44.4	155 218	45.1
Local, total	(X)	7 695 530	406 158	5.3	356 805	87.8	14 975	3.7	34 378	8.5
Counties	(X)	174 086	28 665	16.5	2 067	7.2	591	2.1	26 007	90.7
Municipalities	(X)	5 868 943	377 493	6.4	354 738	94.0	14 384	3.8	8 371	2.2
Michigan	9 115	22 783 360	1 452 742	6.4	757 275	52.1	331 076	22.8	364 391	25.1
State	(X)	10 172 005	446 876	4.4	100 416	22.5	103 367	23.1	243 093	54.4
Local, total	(X)	12 611 355	1 005 866	8.0	656 859	65.3	227 709	22.6	121 298	12.1
Counties	(X)	2 271 840	385 199	17.0	110 652	28.7	161 341	41.9	113 206	29.4
Municipalities	(X)	4 580 109	620 667	13.6	546 207	88.0	66 368	10.7	8 092	1.3
Minnesota	4 132	10 795 284	478 696	4.4	254 845	53.2	106 301	22.2	117 550	24.6
State	(X)	3 907 995	118 316	3.0	30 123	25.5	30 392	25.7	57 801	48.9
Local, total	(X)	6 887 289	360 380	5.2	224 722	62.4	75 909	21.1	59 749	16.6
Counties	(X)	1 533 906	191 877	12.5	64 691	33.7	67 606	35.2	59 577	31.1
Municipalities	(X)	2 384 930	168 506	7.1	160 031	95.0	8 303	4.9	172	.1
Mississippi	2 567	4 566 835	183 761	4.0	106 125	57.8	30 578	16.6	47 058	25.6
State	(X)	2 090 718	78 324	3.7	30 048	38.4	10 660	13.6	37 616	48.0
Local, total	(X)	2 476 117	105 437	4.3	76 077	72.2	19 918	18.9	9 442	9.0
Counties	(X)	708 138	47 093	6.7	21 084	44.8	17 670	37.5	8 339	17.7
Municipalities	(X)	714 851	58 344	8.2	54 993	94.3	2 248	3.9	1 103	1.9
Missouri	4 942	8 169 301	515 773	6.3	315 008	61.1	94 652	18.4	106 113	20.6
State	(X)	3 242 565	153 584	4.7	39 893	26.0	45 584	29.7	68 107	44.3
Local, total	(X)	4 926 736	362 189	7.4	275 115	76.0	49 068	13.5	38 006	10.5
Counties	(X)	581 057	103 398	17.8	49 658	48.0	29 811	28.8	23 929	23.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 852 359	258 791	14.0	225 457	87.1	19 257	7.4	14 077	5.4
Montana	805	1 793 030	87 588	4.9	46 808	53.4	18 679	21.3	22 101	25.2
State	(X)	891 456	32 680	3.7	9 800	30.0	5 312	16.3	17 568	53.8
Local, total	(X)	901 574	54 908	6.1	37 008	67.4	13 367	24.3	4 533	8.3
Counties	(X)	200 534	33 910	16.9	18 079	53.3	11 574	34.1	4 257	12.6
Municipalities	(X)	178 142	20 998	11.8	18 929	90.1	1 793	8.5	276	1.3
Nebraska	1 589	4 239 562	153 431	3.6	79 313	51.7	28 024	18.3	46 094	30.0
State	(X)	1 163 550	61 669	5.3	15 749	25.5	11 554	18.7	34 366	55.7
Local, total	(X)	3 076 012	91 762	3.0	63 564	69.3	16 470	17.9	11 728	12.8
Counties	(X)	323 423	37 368	11.6	15 104	40.4	11 804	31.6	10 460	28.0
Municipalities	(X)	740 077	54 394	7.3	48 460	89.1	4 666	8.6	1 268	2.3
Nevada	878	2 165 838	222 262	10.3	93 340	42.0	43 064	19.4	85 858	38.6
State	(X)	956 419	68 938	7.2	10 452	15.2	7 385	10.7	51 101	74.1
Local, total	(X)	1 209 419	153 324	12.7	82 888	54.1	35 679	23.3	34 757	22.7
Counties	(X)	532 630	115 209	21.6	55 744	48.4	29 727	25.8	29 738	25.8
Municipalities	(X)	212 162	38 115	18.0	27 144	71.2	5 952	15.6	5 019	13.2
New Hampshire	948	1 718 584	88 818	5.2	51 810	58.3	17 616	19.8	19 392	21.8
State	(X)	865 268	31 464	3.6	11 420	36.3	7 823	24.9	12 221	38.8
Local, total	(X)	853 316	57 354	6.7	40 390	70.4	9 793	17.1	7 171	12.5
Counties	(X)	67 953	14 746	21.7	2 931	19.9	4 842	32.8	6 973	47.3
Municipalities	(X)	463 195	42 608	9.2	37 459	87.9	4 951	11.6	198	.5
New Jersey	7 428	16 805 116	1 153 607	6.9	633 739	54.9	247 666	21.5	272 202	23.6
State	(X)	7 128 301	331 783	4.7	93 837	28.3	83 259	25.1	154 687	46.6
Local, total	(X)	9 676 815	821 824	8.5	539 902	65.7	164 407	20.0	117 515	14.3
Counties	(X)	2 280 619	283 653	12.4	40 849	14.4	125 718	44.3	117 086	41.3
Municipalities	(X)	3 564 939	538 171	15.1	499 053	92.7	38 689	7.2	429	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982—Con.

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1982 (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	1 367	3 184 130	209 373	6.6	95 858	45.8	43 202	20.6	70 313	33.6
State	(X)	1 561 862	117 238	7.5	20 844	17.8	38 860	33.1	57 534	49.1
Local, total	(X)	1 622 268	92 135	5.7	75 014	81.4	4 342	4.7	12 779	13.9
Counties	(X)	1 666 746	26 771	16.1	17 658	66.0	1 413	5.3	7 700	28.8
Municipalities	(X)	660 321	65 364	9.9	57 356	87.7	2 929	4.5	5 079	7.8
New York	17 569	55 050 338	3 515 513	6.4	1 812 674	51.6	715 749	20.4	987 090	28.1
State	(X)	18 309 809	1 250 070	6.8	157 801	12.6	516 552	41.3	575 917	46.1
Local, total	(X)	36 740 529	2 265 443	6.2	1 655 073	73.1	199 197	8.8	411 173	18.1
Counties	(X)	6 063 936	647 318	10.7	428 867	66.3	53 169	8.2	165 282	25.5
Municipalities	(X)	22 988 314	1 618 125	7.0	1 226 206	75.8	146 028	9.0	245 891	15.2
North Carolina	6 015	10 577 164	632 536	6.0	313 400	49.5	87 043	13.8	232 093	36.7
State	(X)	4 410 634	371 807	8.4	76 774	20.6	82 086	22.1	212 947	57.3
Local, total	(X)	6 166 530	260 729	4.2	236 626	90.8	4 957	1.9	19 146	7.3
Counties	(X)	3 833 469	103 276	2.7	79 714	77.2	4 416	4.3	19 146	18.5
Municipalities	(X)	1 798 223	157 453	8.8	156 912	99.7	541	.3	-	-
North Dakota	672	1 552 832	60 798	3.9	30 873	50.8	17 232	28.3	12 693	20.9
State	(X)	835 312	25 554	3.1	5 517	21.6	9 659	37.8	10 388	40.6
Local, total	(X)	717 520	35 234	4.9	25 356	72.0	7 573	21.5	2 305	6.5
Counties	(X)	119 097	16 733	14.0	7 941	47.5	6 596	39.4	2 196	13.1
Municipalities	(X)	208 262	18 501	8.9	17 415	94.1	977	5.3	109	.6
Ohio	10 773	22 531 310	1 152 013	5.1	658 931	57.2	255 852	22.2	237 230	20.6
State	(X)	10 180 623	261 500	2.6	34 631	24.9	34 859	13.3	161 568	61.8
Local, total	(X)	12 350 687	890 513	7.2	593 858	66.7	220 993	24.8	75 662	8.5
Counties	(X)	2 700 515	305 787	11.3	93 288	30.5	153 326	50.1	59 173	19.4
Municipalities	(X)	3 927 413	584 726	14.9	500 570	85.6	67 667	11.6	16 489	2.8
Oklahoma	3 231	6 497 004	309 582	4.8	164 713	53.2	47 388	15.3	97 481	31.5
State	(X)	3 001 587	151 779	5.1	34 631	22.8	28 095	18.5	89 053	58.7
Local, total	(X)	3 495 417	157 803	4.5	130 082	82.4	19 293	12.2	8 428	5.3
Counties	(X)	358 527	38 247	10.7	20 611	53.9	11 856	31.0	5 780	15.1
Municipalities	(X)	1 083 014	119 556	11.0	109 471	91.6	7 437	6.2	2 648	2.2
Oregon	2 668	7 006 743	382 868	5.5	193 681	50.6	88 548	23.1	100 639	26.3
State	(X)	3 195 083	119 876	3.8	38 376	32.0	27 035	22.6	54 465	45.4
Local, total	(X)	3 811 660	262 992	6.9	155 305	59.1	61 513	23.4	46 174	17.6
Counties	(X)	640 755	148 562	23.2	49 385	33.2	53 170	35.8	46 007	31.0
Municipalities	(X)	932 525	114 430	12.3	105 920	92.6	8 343	7.3	167	.1
Pennsylvania	11 879	24 279 342	1 378 224	5.7	713 322	51.8	317 836	23.1	347 066	25.2
State	(X)	11 313 689	387 261	3.4	159 700	41.2	73 567	19.0	153 994	39.8
Local, total	(X)	12 965 653	990 963	7.6	553 622	55.9	244 269	24.6	193 072	19.5
Counties	(X)	1 581 396	272 888	17.3	14 267	5.2	146 318	53.6	112 303	41.2
Municipalities	(X)	4 175 316	718 075	17.2	539 355	75.1	97 951	13.6	80 769	11.2
Rhode Island	953	2 239 904	120 689	5.4	67 146	55.6	28 224	23.4	25 319	21.0
State	(X)	1 392 226	61 501	4.4	10 901	17.7	25 281	41.1	25 319	41.2
Local, total	(X)	847 678	59 188	7.0	56 245	95.0	2 943	5.0	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	794 711	59 188	7.4	56 245	95.0	2 943	5.0	-	-
South Carolina	3 226	5 869 102	283 772	4.8	143 185	50.5	49 137	17.3	91 450	32.2
State	(X)	3 085 692	132 030	4.3	33 737	25.6	20 231	15.3	78 062	59.1
Local, total	(X)	2 783 410	151 742	5.5	109 448	72.1	28 906	19.0	13 388	8.8
Counties	(X)	679 618	86 742	12.8	47 894	55.2	26 312	30.3	12 536	14.5
Municipalities	(X)	568 251	65 000	11.4	61 554	94.7	2 594	4.0	852	1.3
South Dakota	694	1 363 262	59 660	4.4	32 074	53.8	14 782	24.8	12 804	21.5
State	(X)	668 761	27 591	4.1	8 182	29.7	8 796	31.9	10 613	38.5
Local, total	(X)	694 501	32 069	4.6	23 892	74.5	5 986	18.7	2 191	6.8
Counties	(X)	103 128	15 147	14.7	7 434	49.1	5 547	36.6	2 166	14.3
Municipalities	(X)	229 937	16 922	7.4	16 458	97.3	439	2.6	25	.1
Tennessee	4 659	9 533 694	445 408	4.7	233 067	52.3	78 488	17.6	133 853	30.1
State	(X)	3 230 672	147 887	4.6	27 534	18.6	29 001	19.6	91 352	61.8
Local, total	(X)	6 303 022	297 521	4.7	205 533	69.1	49 487	16.6	42 501	14.3
Counties	(X)	1 776 288	110 709	6.2	42 368	38.3	33 990	30.7	34 351	31.0
Municipalities	(X)	4 189 093	186 812	4.5	163 165	87.3	15 497	8.3	8 150	4.4
Texas	15 349	28 237 847	1 595 932	5.7	845 611	53.0	276 150	17.3	474 171	29.7
State	(X)	9 899 633	449 997	4.5	114 772	25.5	45 984	10.2	289 241	64.3
Local, total	(X)	18 338 214	1 145 935	6.2	730 839	63.8	230 166	20.1	184 930	16.1
Counties	(X)	2 096 135	494 488	23.6	124 033	25.1	189 870	38.4	180 585	36.5
Municipalities	(X)	6 344 186	651 447	10.3	606 806	93.1	40 296	6.2	4 345	.7
Utah	1 571	3 477 082	185 357	5.3	103 524	55.9	35 021	18.9	46 812	25.3
State	(X)	1 469 011	68 402	4.7	21 142	30.9	12 111	17.7	35 149	51.4
Local, total	(X)	2 008 071	116 955	5.8	82 382	70.4	22 910	19.6	11 663	10.0
Counties	(X)	290 762	54 732	18.8	28 494	52.1	14 788	27.0	11 450	20.9
Municipalities	(X)	424 913	62 223	14.6	53 888	86.6	8 122	13.1	213	.3
Vermont	520	1 217 518	50 725	4.2	25 186	49.7	12 423	24.5	13 116	25.9
State	(X)	777 608	37 150	4.8	12 340	33.2	11 694	31.5	13 116	35.3
Local, total	(X)	439 910	13 575	3.1	12 846	94.6	729	5.4	-	-
Counties	(X)	1 310	486	37.1	293	60.3	193	39.7	-	-
Municipalities	(X)	177 785	13 089	7.4	12 553	95.9	536	4.1	-	-
Virginia	5 486	10 066 402	711 658	7.1	322 317	45.3	125 948	17.7	263 393	37.0
State	(X)	4 640 257	315 568	6.8	63 961	20.3	60 307	19.1	191 300	60.6
Local, total	(X)	5 426 145	396 090	7.3	258 356	65.2	65 641	16.6	72 093	18.2
Counties	(X)	2 695 444	184 157	6.8	113 561	61.7	36 294	19.7	34 302	18.6
Municipalities	(X)	2 501 224	211 933	8.5	144 795	68.3	29 347	13.8	37 791	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. **Percent distribution of justice system direct expenditure by State and type of government, fiscal 1982—Con.**

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Population, 1982 ² (thousands)	Total direct expenditure ³	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
			Amount	Percent of total direct expenditure ⁴	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system	Amount	Percent of total justice system
Washington	4 276	13 527 988	574 065	4.2	282 697	49.2	61 872	10.8	229 496	40.0
State	(X)	5 127 471	238 696	4.7	46 138	19.3	28 597	12.0	163 961	68.7
Local, total	(X)	8 400 517	335 369	4.0	236 559	70.5	33 275	9.9	65 535	19.5
Counties	(X)	830 990	170 706	20.5	83 419	48.9	25 311	14.8	61 976	36.3
Municipalities	(X)	1 632 291	164 663	10.1	153 140	93.0	7 964	4.8	3 559	2.2
West Virginia	1 961	3 850 567	129 157	3.4	70 390	54.5	30 402	23.5	28 365	22.0
State	(X)	2 166 723	62 388	2.9	21 985	35.2	21 839	35.0	18 564	29.8
Local, total	(X)	1 683 844	66 769	4.0	48 405	72.5	8 563	12.8	9 801	14.7
Counties	(X)	251 328	29 832	11.9	13 681	45.9	6 764	22.7	9 387	31.5
Municipalities	(X)	432 966	36 937	8.5	34 724	94.0	1 799	4.9	414	1.1
Wisconsin	4 745	10 745 505	687 288	6.4	402 437	58.6	133 670	19.4	151 181	22.0
State	(X)	4 133 267	204 197	4.9	31 808	15.6	54 612	26.7	117 777	57.7
Local, total	(X)	6 612 238	483 091	7.3	370 629	76.7	79 058	16.4	33 404	6.9
Counties	(X)	1 679 322	213 148	12.7	114 275	53.6	65 543	30.7	33 330	15.6
Municipalities	(X)	2 837 154	269 943	9.5	256 354	95.0	13 515	5.0	74	-
Wyoming	510	1 800 903	89 469	5.0	51 318	57.4	18 906	21.1	19 245	21.5
State	(X)	753 426	35 415	4.7	11 344	32.0	9 928	28.0	14 143	39.9
Local, total	(X)	1 047 477	54 054	5.2	39 974	74.0	8 978	16.6	5 102	9.4
Counties	(X)	240 026	24 272	10.1	13 425	55.3	6 752	27.8	4 095	16.9
Municipalities	(X)	246 184	29 782	12.1	26 549	89.1	2 226	7.5	1 007	3.4

¹Data other than population are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is derived from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

³Includes outlays of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

⁴Justice system expenditure of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

⁵Data for total justice system and corrections have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Direct expenditure				
	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure ²
States-local, total³ -----	31 572 918	31 572 918	29 650 295	1 922 621	-	16 656 184	16 656 184	15 918 489	737 695	-
States ³ -----	11 801 780	10 651 136	9 766 511	884 625	950 644	2 033 370	2 485 767	2 339 687	146 085	347 603
Local, total -----	20 967 562	20 921 780	19 883 784	1 037 995	45 782	14 172 313	14 170 417	13 578 802	591 610	1 896
Counties -----	8 635 936	8 556 210	7 993 099	563 111	79 726	3 486 823	3 478 397	3 282 600	195 797	8 426
Municipalities -----	12 455 487	12 365 570	11 890 685	474 885	69 917	10 765 207	10 692 020	10 296 207	395 813	73 187
Alabama -----	387 858	387 858	353 401	34 457	-	191 413	191 413	183 665	7 748	-
State -----	164 725	180 224	158 327	21 897	4 501	37 256	35 939	34 026	1 913	1 317
Local, total -----	207 635	207 634	195 074	12 560	1	155 475	155 474	149 639	5 835	1
Counties -----	76 021	76 021	72 970	3 051	-	37 900	37 900	36 605	1 295	-
Municipalities -----	132 128	131 613	122 104	9 509	515	117 963	117 574	113 034	4 540	409
Alaska ³ -----	244 952	244 952	180 352	64 600	-	116 186	116 186	83 738	32 448	-
State ³ -----	167 950	164 643	127 479	37 164	3 307	43 834	42 265	37 107	5 158	1 569
Local, total -----	80 309	80 309	52 873	27 436	-	73 921	73 921	46 631	27 290	-
Boroughs -----	27 576	27 576	5 805	21 671	-	25 578	25 578	3 931	21 647	-
Municipalities -----	52 733	52 733	46 968	5 765	-	48 343	48 343	42 700	5 643	-
Arizona -----	553 487	553 487	485 549	67 938	-	284 378	284 378	267 063	17 315	-
State -----	194 018	193 045	161 653	31 392	973	65 358	65 358	61 453	3 905	-
Local, total -----	360 442	360 442	323 896	36 546	-	219 020	219 020	205 610	13 410	-
Counties -----	174 367	174 367	148 248	26 119	-	51 927	51 927	48 606	3 321	-
Municipalities -----	187 224	186 075	175 648	10 427	1 149	167 300	167 093	157 004	10 089	207
Arkansas -----	159 096	159 096	145 195	13 901	-	84 253	84 253	80 268	3 985	-
State -----	68 545	68 850	62 044	4 806	1 695	21 347	19 691	19 499	192	1 656
Local, total -----	92 246	92 246	83 151	9 095	-	64 562	64 562	60 769	3 793	-
Counties -----	39 211	39 143	36 145	2 988	68	18 968	18 968	17 525	1 443	-
Municipalities -----	53 158	53 103	47 006	6 097	55	45 629	45 594	43 244	2 350	35
California -----	4 710 323	4 710 323	4 562 208	148 115	-	2 441 519	2 441 519	2 356 085	85 434	-
State -----	1 189 745	1 037 753	993 991	43 762	151 993	380 890	342 735	329 988	12 747	38 155
Local, total -----	3 675 346	3 672 570	3 568 217	104 353	2 776	2 099 658	2 098 784	2 026 097	72 687	874
Counties -----	2 060 192	2 055 780	2 013 350	42 430	4 412	619 557	618 507	605 187	13 320	1 050
Municipalities -----	1 653 651	1 616 790	1 554 867	61 923	36 861	1 516 573	1 480 277	1 420 910	59 357	36 296
Colorado -----	407 902	407 902	394 619	13 283	-	226 416	226 416	218 471	7 945	-
State -----	149 085	146 662	143 301	3 361	2 423	35 306	32 683	32 049	834	2 423
Local, total -----	261 240	261 240	251 318	9 922	-	193 533	193 533	186 422	7 111	-
Counties -----	79 009	79 009	75 588	3 421	-	40 397	40 397	38 969	1 428	-
Municipalities -----	182 281	182 231	175 730	6 501	50	153 145	153 136	147 453	5 683	9
Connecticut -----	372 164	372 164	357 818	14 346	-	211 138	211 138	202 345	8 793	-
State -----	192 734	191 607	184 132	7 475	1 127	40 739	39 675	37 730	1 945	1 064
Local, total -----	180 674	180 557	173 686	6 871	117	171 580	171 463	164 615	6 848	117
Municipalities -----	181 108	180 557	173 686	6 871	551	172 014	171 463	164 615	6 848	551
Delaware -----	105 254	105 254	94 838	10 416	-	47 272	47 272	45 278	1 994	-
State -----	70 804	69 036	59 478	9 558	1 768	17 333	16 450	15 312	1 138	883
Local, total -----	36 218	36 218	35 360	858	-	30 822	30 822	29 966	856	-
Counties -----	17 358	17 358	16 973	385	-	13 193	13 193	12 810	383	-
Municipalities -----	18 860	18 860	18 387	473	-	17 629	17 629	17 156	473	-
District of Columbia -----	307 094	307 094	297 382	9 712	-	144 732	144 732	142 036	2 696	-
Local, total -----	307 094	307 094	297 382	9 712	-	144 732	144 732	142 036	2 696	-
Municipality -----	307 094	307 094	297 382	9 712	-	144 732	144 732	142 036	2 696	-
Florida -----	1 486 255	1 486 255	1 388 831	97 424	-	827 058	827 058	790 655	36 403	-
State -----	536 952	512 920	470 560	42 360	24 032	115 167	91 135	83 273	7 862	24 032
Local, total -----	973 435	973 335	918 271	55 064	100	736 023	735 923	707 382	28 541	100
Counties -----	541 901	541 568	501 265	40 303	333	339 529	339 196	325 123	14 073	333
Municipalities -----	431 767	431 767	417 006	14 761	-	396 727	396 727	382 259	14 468	-
Georgia -----	618 904	618 904	572 598	46 306	-	304 312	304 312	289 334	14 978	-
State -----	236 196	225 548	206 238	19 310	10 646	49 455	45 749	44 817	932	3 706
Local, total -----	393 395	393 356	366 360	26 996	39	258 582	258 563	244 517	14 046	19
Counties -----	225 216	224 675	213 568	11 107	541	109 802	109 529	102 611	6 918	273
Municipalities -----	169 280	168 681	152 792	15 889	599	149 261	149 034	141 906	7 128	227
Hawaii -----	180 282	160 282	127 868	32 414	-	72 950	72 950	70 113	2 837	-
State -----	81 941	81 261	51 767	29 494	680	1 864	1 184	1 184	-	680
Local, total -----	79 021	79 021	76 101	2 920	-	71 766	71 766	68 929	2 837	-
Counties -----	22 252	22 252	21 101	1 151	-	20 177	20 177	19 065	1 112	-
Municipalities -----	56 769	56 769	55 000	1 769	-	51 589	51 589	49 864	1 725	-
Idaho -----	86 542	86 542	83 302	3 240	-	50 217	50 217	48 333	1 884	-
State -----	31 214	31 120	30 246	874	94	9 249	9 155	9 057	98	94
Local, total -----	55 422	55 422	53 056	2 366	-	41 062	41 062	39 276	1 786	-
Counties -----	30 571	30 471	28 904	1 567	100	17 434	17 334	16 310	1 024	100
Municipalities -----	25 170	24 951	24 152	799	219	23 874	23 728	22 966	762	146
Illinois -----	1 620 526	1 620 526	1 521 945	98 581	-	971 983	971 983	938 433	33 550	-
State -----	472 356	453 232	412 393	40 839	19 124	114 388	104 748	98 691	6 057	9 640
Local, total -----	1 167 294	1 167 294	1 109 552	57 742	-	867 235	867 235	839 742	27 493	-
Counties -----	386 697	382 987	340 565	42 422	3 710	101 541	101 531	89 204	12 327	10
Municipalities -----	785 002	784 307	768 987	15 320	695	766 375	765 704	750 538	15 166	671
Indiana -----	452 482	452 482	425 565	26 917	-	242 806	242 806	231 210	11 596	-
State -----	178 404	174 132	157 886	16 246	4 272	53 277	49 005	44 052	4 953	4 272
Local, total -----	279 798	278 350	267 679	10 671	1 448	193 801	193 801	187 158	6 643	-
Counties -----	102 439	101 735	95 925	5 810	704	41 485	41 485	38 877	2 608	-
Municipalities -----	177 368	176 615	171 754	4 861	753	152 316	152 316	148 281	4 035	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
6 380 785	6 380 785	6 205 774	175 011	-	8 535 947	8 535 947	7 526 032	1 009 915	-	States-local, total ³
2 748 364	2 605 577	2 539 637	65 940	142 787	6 020 046	5 559 792	4 887 192	672 600	460 254	States ³
3 784 285	3 775 208	3 666 137	109 071	9 077	3 010 964	2 976 155	2 638 840	337 315	34 809	Local, total
2 805 312	2 794 834	2 707 173	87 661	10 478	2 343 801	2 282 979	2 003 326	279 653	60 822	Counties
981 963	980 374	958 964	21 410	1 589	708 317	693 176	635 514	57 662	15 141	Municipalities
79 389	79 389	78 077	1 312	-	117 056	117 056	91 659	25 397	-	Alabama
57 277	57 277	56 297	980	-	90 192	87 008	68 004	19 004	3 184	State
22 112	22 112	21 780	332	-	30 048	30 048	23 655	6 393	-	Local, total
16 778	16 778	16 521	257	-	21 343	21 343	19 844	1 499	-	Counties
5 334	5 334	5 259	75	-	8 811	8 705	3 811	4 894	106	Municipalities
62 816	62 816	57 382	5 434	-	65 950	65 950	39 232	26 718	-	Alaska ³
60 179	58 441	53 107	5 334	1 738	63 937	63 937	37 265	26 672	-	State ³
4 375	4 375	4 275	100	-	2 013	2 013	1 967	46	-	Local, total
1 396	1 396	1 372	24	-	602	602	602	-	-	Boroughs
2 979	2 979	2 903	76	-	1 411	1 411	1 365	46	-	Municipalities
100 692	100 692	95 398	5 294	-	168 417	168 417	123 088	45 329	-	Arizona
18 244	18 036	17 556	480	208	110 416	109 651	82 644	27 007	765	State
82 656	82 656	77 842	4 814	-	58 766	58 766	40 444	18 322	-	Local, total
65 123	65 123	60 646	4 477	-	57 317	57 317	38 996	18 321	-	Counties
17 533	17 533	17 196	337	-	2 391	1 449	1 448	1	942	Municipalities
26 826	26 826	26 547	279	-	48 017	48 017	38 380	9 637	-	Arkansas
10 884	10 878	10 788	90	6	36 314	36 281	31 757	4 524	33	State
15 948	15 948	15 759	189	-	11 736	11 736	6 623	5 113	-	Local, total
13 097	13 052	12 887	165	45	7 146	7 123	5 733	1 390	23	Counties
2 896	2 896	2 872	24	-	4 633	4 613	890	3 723	20	Municipalities
1 039 696	1 039 696	1 028 172	11 524	-	1 229 108	1 229 108	1 177 951	51 157	-	California
133 078	124 559	123 488	1 071	8 519	675 778	570 459	540 515	29 944	105 319	State
915 137	915 137	904 684	10 453	-	660 551	658 649	637 436	21 213	1 902	Local, total
807 876	807 714	799 090	8 624	162	632 759	629 559	609 073	20 486	3 200	Counties
107 425	107 423	105 594	1 829	2	29 653	29 090	28 363	727	563	Municipalities
90 148	90 148	88 990	1 158	-	91 338	91 338	87 158	4 180	-	Colorado
52 046	52 046	51 370	676	-	61 733	61 733	59 882	1 851	-	State
38 102	38 102	37 620	482	-	29 605	29 605	27 276	2 329	-	Local, total
18 679	18 679	18 395	284	-	19 933	19 933	18 224	1 709	-	Counties
19 423	19 423	19 225	198	-	9 713	9 672	9 052	620	41	Municipalities
75 540	75 540	72 970	2 570	-	85 486	85 486	82 503	2 983	-	Connecticut
66 484	66 446	63 899	2 547	38	85 511	85 486	82 503	2 983	25	State
9 094	9 094	9 071	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
9 094	9 094	9 071	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
22 878	22 879	22 730	149	-	35 103	35 103	26 830	8 273	-	Delaware
18 368	17 483	17 336	147	885	35 103	35 103	26 830	8 273	-	State
5 396	5 396	5 394	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
4 165	4 165	4 163	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
1 231	1 231	1 231	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
52 737	52 737	51 006	1 731	-	109 625	109 625	104 340	5 285	-	District of Columbia
52 737	52 737	51 006	1 731	-	109 625	109 625	104 340	5 285	-	Local, total
52 737	52 737	51 006	1 731	-	109 625	109 625	104 340	5 285	-	Municipality
309 548	309 548	293 604	15 944	-	349 649	349 649	304 572	45 077	-	Florida
163 864	163 864	157 022	6 842	-	257 921	257 921	230 285	27 636	-	State
145 684	145 684	136 582	9 102	-	91 728	91 728	74 307	17 421	-	Local, total
122 677	122 677	113 838	8 839	-	79 695	79 695	62 304	17 391	-	Counties
23 007	23 007	22 744	263	-	12 033	12 033	12 003	30	-	Municipalities
103 696	103 696	102 465	1 231	-	210 896	210 896	180 799	30 097	-	Georgia
26 367	26 367	26 289	78	-	160 374	153 432	135 132	18 300	6 942	State
77 329	77 329	76 176	1 153	-	57 484	57 464	45 667	11 797	20	Local, total
72 079	72 079	70 973	1 106	-	43 335	43 067	39 984	3 083	268	Counties
5 250	5 250	5 203	47	-	14 769	14 397	5 683	8 714	372	Municipalities
58 220	58 220	31 438	26 782	-	29 112	29 112	26 317	2 795	-	Hawaii
50 965	50 965	24 266	26 699	-	29 112	29 112	26 317	2 795	-	State
7 255	7 255	7 172	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	Local, total
2 075	2 075	2 036	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	Counties
5 180	5 180	5 136	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
18 897	18 897	18 398	499	-	17 428	17 428	16 571	857	-	Idaho
7 082	7 082	6 970	112	-	14 883	14 883	14 219	634	-	State
11 815	11 815	11 428	387	-	2 545	2 545	2 352	193	-	Local, total
10 592	10 592	10 242	350	-	2 545	2 545	2 352	193	-	Counties
1 223	1 223	1 186	37	-	73	-	-	-	73	Municipalities
286 176	286 176	262 470	23 706	-	362 367	362 367	321 042	41 325	-	Illinois
89 097	85 880	84 416	1 464	3 217	268 871	262 604	229 286	33 318	6 267	State
200 296	200 296	178 054	22 242	-	99 763	99 763	91 756	8 007	-	Local, total
181 809	181 809	159 714	22 095	-	103 347	99 647	91 647	8 000	3 700	Counties
18 487	18 487	18 340	147	-	140	116	109	7	24	Municipalities
74 477	74 477	72 985	1 492	-	135 199	135 199	121 370	13 829	-	Indiana
21 771	21 771	21 591	180	-	103 356	103 356	92 243	11 113	-	State
52 706	52 706	51 394	1 312	-	33 291	31 843	29 127	2 716	1 448	Local, total
39 140	39 140	37 983	1 157	-	21 814	21 110	19 085	2 025	704	Counties
13 566	13 566	13 431	135	-	11 486	10 733	10 042	691	753	Municipalities

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
58 938	58 938	58 273	665	-	75 067	75 067	64 099	10 968	-	Iowa
15 415	15 415	15 372	43	-	62 369	51 177	47 996	3 181	11 192	State
43 564	43 523	42 901	622	41	23 935	23 890	16 103	7 787	45	Local, total
40 469	40 400	39 801	599	69	23 607	23 523	15 737	7 786	84	Counties
3 123	3 123	3 100	23	-	421	367	366	1	54	Municipalities
61 050	61 050	60 023	1 027	-	52 242	52 242	48 134	4 108	-	Kansas
38 463	38 463	38 305	158	-	45 632	44 283	40 864	3 419	1 349	State
23 494	22 587	21 718	869	907	7 959	7 959	7 270	689	-	Local, total
18 791	17 871	17 172	699	920	7 583	7 583	6 894	689	-	Counties
4 716	4 716	4 546	170	-	388	376	376	-	12	Municipalities
92 426	92 426	91 415	1 011	-	95 128	95 128	87 641	7 487	-	Kentucky
76 721	73 785	72 992	793	2 936	87 499	75 473	68 601	6 872	12 026	State
18 641	18 641	18 423	218	-	19 655	19 655	19 040	615	-	Local, total
4 821	4 821	4 784	37	-	16 616	16 616	16 017	599	-	Counties
13 820	13 820	13 639	181	-	3 039	3 039	3 023	16	-	Municipalities
107 422	107 422	102 011	5 411	-	168 043	168 043	152 942	15 101	-	Louisiana
45 172	44 873	43 765	1 108	299	138 070	124 062	117 725	6 337	14 008	State
62 549	62 549	58 246	4 303	-	43 981	43 981	35 217	8 764	-	Local, total
32 013	32 013	29 570	2 443	-	20 160	20 046	14 512	5 534	114	Parishes
30 536	30 536	28 676	1 860	-	24 095	23 935	20 705	3 230	160	Municipalities
18 765	18 765	18 479	286	-	24 287	24 287	23 050	1 237	-	Maine
14 931	14 790	14 552	238	141	19 942	19 942	18 958	984	-	State
4 329	3 975	3 927	48	354	4 345	4 345	4 092	253	-	Local, total
3 360	3 006	2 958	48	354	4 326	4 326	4 073	253	-	Counties
969	969	969	-	-	19	19	19	-	-	Municipalities
117 345	117 345	114 134	3 211	-	222 264	222 264	200 643	21 621	-	Maryland
63 388	60 128	59 561	567	3 260	186 768	177 648	161 119	16 529	9 120	State
57 217	57 217	54 573	2 644	-	44 616	44 616	39 524	5 092	-	Local, total
39 132	39 132	36 623	2 509	-	27 607	27 607	22 690	4 917	-	Counties
18 085	18 085	17 950	135	-	17 009	17 009	16 834	175	-	Municipalities
167 573	167 573	166 530	1 043	-	189 596	189 596	171 981	17 615	-	Massachusetts
152 598	152 598	151 946	652	-	155 218	155 218	138 798	16 420	-	State
14 975	14 975	14 584	391	-	34 378	34 378	33 183	1 195	-	Local, total
591	591	296	295	-	26 007	26 007	25 106	901	-	Counties
14 384	14 384	14 288	96	-	8 371	8 371	8 077	294	-	Municipalities
331 076	331 076	327 499	3 577	-	364 391	364 391	329 604	34 787	-	Michigan
119 403	103 367	102 166	1 201	16 036	244 166	243 093	235 629	7 464	1 073	State
227 767	227 709	225 333	2 376	58	132 020	121 298	93 975	27 323	10 722	Local, total
162 741	161 341	159 624	1 717	1 400	136 715	113 206	86 013	27 193	23 509	Counties
66 368	66 368	65 709	659	-	8 609	8 092	7 962	130	517	Municipalities
.06 301	106 301	105 226	1 075	-	117 550	117 550	104 953	12 597	-	Minnesota
30 392	30 392	30 037	355	-	70 557	57 801	52 333	5 468	12 756	State
75 909	75 909	75 189	720	-	59 770	59 749	52 620	7 129	21	Local, total
67 626	67 606	66 931	675	20	59 721	59 577	52 462	7 115	144	Counties
8 303	8 303	8 258	45	-	1 642	172	158	14	1 470	Municipalities
30 578	30 578	30 294	284	-	47 058	47 058	43 293	3 765	-	Mississippi
10 660	10 660	10 600	60	-	41 768	37 616	34 160	3 456	4 152	State
19 918	19 918	19 694	224	-	9 442	9 442	9 133	309	-	Local, total
17 670	17 670	17 447	223	-	8 339	8 339	8 033	306	-	Counties
2 248	2 248	2 247	1	-	1 109	1 103	1 100	3	6	Municipalities
94 652	94 652	93 467	1 185	-	106 113	106 113	95 953	10 160	-	Missouri
50 438	45 584	45 318	266	4 854	68 328	68 107	60 244	7 863	221	State
49 068	49 068	48 149	919	-	38 006	38 006	35 709	2 297	-	Local, total
29 858	29 811	29 439	372	47	23 929	23 929	21 684	2 245	-	Counties
19 257	19 257	18 710	547	-	14 084	14 077	14 025	52	7	Municipalities
18 679	18 679	18 377	302	-	22 101	22 101	20 172	1 929	-	Montana
5 312	5 312	5 225	87	-	17 568	17 568	15 699	1 869	-	State
13 367	13 367	13 152	215	-	4 533	4 533	4 473	60	-	Local, total
11 574	11 574	11 373	201	-	4 258	4 257	4 197	60	1	Counties
1 793	1 793	1 779	14	-	299	276	276	-	23	Municipalities
28 024	28 024	27 758	266	-	46 094	46 094	34 070	12 024	-	Nebraska
11 554	11 554	11 364	190	-	34 495	34 366	22 798	11 568	129	State
16 470	16 470	16 394	76	-	11 728	11 728	11 272	456	-	Local, total
11 804	11 804	11 804	-	-	10 460	10 460	10 214	246	-	Counties
4 772	4 666	4 590	76	106	1 324	1 268	1 058	210	56	Municipalities
43 064	43 064	42 542	522	-	85 858	85 858	60 504	25 354	-	Nevada
9 7385	7 385	7 365	20	-	51 943	51 101	32 724	18 377	842	State
35 679	35 679	35 177	502	-	34 757	34 757	27 780	6 977	-	Local, total
29 727	29 727	29 284	443	-	29 738	29 738	25 343	4 395	-	Counties
5 952	5 952	5 893	59	-	6 219	5 019	2 437	2 582	1 200	Municipalities
17 616	17 616	16 065	1 551	-	19 392	19 392	16 096	3 296	-	New Hampshire
7 823	7 823	7 682	141	-	12 221	12 221	10 527	1 694	-	State
9 793	9 793	8 383	1 410	-	7 171	7 171	5 669	1 602	-	Local, total
4 842	4 842	4 782	60	-	6 973	6 973	5 371	1 602	-	Counties
4 951	4 951	3 601	1 350	-	198	198	198	-	-	Municipalities
247 666	247 666	231 809	15 857	-	272 202	272 202	233 735	38 467	-	New Jersey
97 366	83 259	82 964	295	14 107	179 609	154 687	126 345	28 342	24 922	State
164 407	164 407	148 845	15 562	-	117 559	117 515	107 390	10 125	44	Local, total
125 718	125 718	110 303	15 415	-	117 130	117 086	106 961	10 125	44	Counties
38 689	38 689	38 542	147	-	429	429	429	-	-	Municipalities

Judicial and legal				Corrections					State and type of government ¹	
Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Direct expenditure				Intergovernmental expenditure ²
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		
43 202	43 202	41 896	1 306	—	70 313	70 313	55 778	14 535	—	New Mexico
38 860	38 860	37 854	1 006	—	58 301	57 534	45 465	12 069	767	State
4 342	4 342	4 042	300	—	12 779	12 779	10 313	2 466	—	Local, total
1 413	1 413	1 152	261	—	178 161	7 700	5 274	2 426	2 078	Counties
2 929	2 929	2 890	39	—	5 181	5 079	5 039	40	102	Municipalities
715 749	715 749	712 719	3 030	—	987 090	987 090	896 893	90 197	—	New York
540 125	516 552	514 034	2 518	23 573	636 127	575 917	506 521	69 396	60 210	State
202 977	199 197	198 685	512	3 780	424 052	411 173	390 372	20 801	12 879	Local, total
56 587	53 169	52 815	354	3 418	178 161	165 282	163 981	1 301	12 879	Counties
146 390	146 028	145 870	158	362	245 891	245 891	228 391	19 500	—	Municipalities
87 043	87 043	84 682	2 361	—	232 093	232 093	193 714	38 379	—	North Carolina
82 111	82 086	80 508	1 578	25	217 767	212 947	175 859	37 088	4 820	State
4 957	4 957	4 174	783	—	19 146	19 146	17 855	1 291	—	Local, total
4 416	4 416	3 695	721	—	19 146	19 146	17 855	1 291	—	Counties
541	541	479	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
17 232	17 232	16 963	269	—	12 693	12 693	10 428	2 265	—	North Dakota
9 659	9 659	9 407	252	—	10 388	10 388	8 634	1 754	—	State
7 573	7 573	7 556	17	—	2 305	2 305	1 794	511	—	Local, total
6 596	6 596	6 581	15	—	2 196	2 196	1 685	511	—	Counties
977	977	975	2	—	117	109	109	—	8	Municipalities
255 852	255 852	252 949	2 903	—	237 230	237 230	229 997	7 233	—	Ohio
44 325	34 859	34 333	526	9 466	184 212	161 568	158 159	3 409	22 644	State
220 993	220 993	218 616	2 377	—	75 662	75 662	71 838	3 824	—	Local, total
153 432	153 326	151 621	1 705	106	67 571	59 173	55 804	3 369	8 398	Counties
68 527	67 667	66 995	672	860	17 750	16 489	16 034	455	1 261	Municipalities
47 388	47 388	46 497	891	—	97 481	97 481	85 673	11 808	—	Oklahoma
28 102	28 095	27 960	135	7	89 589	89 053	78 115	10 938	536	State
21 574	19 293	18 537	756	2 281	8 428	8 428	7 558	870	—	Local, total
14 137	11 856	11 340	516	2 281	5 780	5 780	4 942	838	—	Counties
7 437	7 437	7 197	240	—	2 648	2 648	2 616	32	—	Municipalities
88 548	88 548	87 052	1 496	—	100 639	100 639	97 167	3 472	—	Oregon
32 391	27 035	26 927	108	5 356	64 145	54 465	53 949	516	9 680	State
61 513	61 513	60 125	1 388	—	46 174	46 174	43 218	2 956	—	Local, total
53 170	53 170	51 861	1 309	—	46 007	46 007	43 052	2 955	—	Counties
8 343	8 343	8 264	79	—	220	167	166	1	53	Municipalities
317 836	317 836	313 213	4 623	—	347 066	347 066	336 265	10 801	—	Pennsylvania
101 689	73 567	72 686	881	28 122	156 903	153 994	152 696	1 298	2 909	State
244 269	244 269	240 527	3 742	—	200 756	193 072	183 569	9 503	7 684	Local, total
146 318	146 318	142 961	3 357	—	117 115	112 303	105 623	6 680	4 812	Counties
97 951	97 951	97 566	385	—	83 655	80 769	77 946	2 823	2 886	Municipalities
28 224	28 224	27 867	357	—	25 319	25 319	24 426	893	—	Rhode Island
25 281	25 281	24 933	348	—	25 319	25 319	24 426	893	—	State
2 943	2 943	2 934	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	Local, total
2 943	2 943	2 934	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
49 137	49 137	48 655	482	—	91 450	91 450	90 230	1 220	—	South Carolina
20 231	20 231	20 015	216	—	78 062	78 062	77 514	548	—	State
28 906	28 906	28 640	266	—	13 388	13 388	12 716	672	—	Local, total
26 312	26 312	26 091	221	—	12 536	12 536	11 879	657	—	Counties
2 594	2 594	2 549	45	—	927	852	837	15	75	Municipalities
14 782	14 782	14 584	198	—	12 804	12 804	12 292	512	—	South Dakota
8 796	8 796	8 696	100	—	10 613	10 613	10 401	212	—	State
7 571	5 986	5 888	98	1 585	2 191	2 191	1 891	300	—	Local, total
7 120	5 547	5 451	96	1 573	2 185	2 166	1 866	300	19	Counties
464	439	437	2	25	41	25	—	—	16	Municipalities
78 488	78 488	78 008	480	—	133 853	133 853	112 839	21 014	—	Tennessee
29 001	29 001	28 928	73	—	103 708	91 352	83 054	8 298	12 356	State
49 502	49 487	49 080	407	15	42 501	42 501	29 785	12 716	—	Local, total
34 005	33 990	33 779	211	15	34 356	34 351	21 694	12 657	5	Counties
15 497	15 497	15 301	196	—	8 150	8 150	8 091	59	—	Municipalities
276 150	276 150	271 583	4 567	—	474 171	474 171	312 590	161 581	—	Texas
50 121	45 984	44 194	1 790	4 137	313 451	289 241	209 965	79 276	24 210	State
230 222	230 166	227 389	2 777	56	184 970	184 930	102 625	82 305	40	Local, total
189 938	189 870	187 759	2 111	68	180 644	180 585	99 362	81 223	59	Counties
40 296	40 296	39 630	666	—	5 608	4 345	3 263	1 082	1 283	Municipalities
35 021	35 021	34 250	771	—	46 812	46 812	38 876	7 936	—	Utah
12 939	12 111	11 826	285	828	36 425	35 149	30 338	4 811	1 276	State
22 910	22 910	22 424	486	—	11 663	11 663	8 538	3 125	—	Local, total
14 788	14 788	14 551	237	—	11 450	11 450	8 326	3 124	—	Counties
8 122	8 122	7 873	249	—	213	213	212	1	—	Municipalities
12 423	12 423	12 259	164	—	13 116	13 116	11 977	1 139	—	Vermont
11 742	11 694	11 536	158	48	13 116	13 116	11 977	1 139	—	State
729	729	723	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	Local, total
193	193	190	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	Counties
536	536	533	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	Municipalities
125 948	125 948	115 199	10 749	—	263 393	263 393	225 801	37 592	—	Virginia
72 187	60 307	59 576	731	11 880	295 554	191 300	158 357	32 943	104 254	State
65 641	65 641	65 623	10 018	—	72 093	72 093	67 444	4 649	—	Local, total
36 294	36 294	33 987	2 307	—	34 347	34 302	30 974	3 328	45	Counties
29 522	29 347	21 636	7 711	175	38 263	37 791	36 470	1 321	472	Municipalities

Table 24. Justice system expenditure by character, State and type of government, fiscal

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ³	Total ²	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure ³
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Washington	574 065	574 065	513 678	60 387	-	282 697	282 697	271 269	11 428	-
State	246 204	238 696	193 513	45 183	7 508	50 635	46 138	42 852	3 286	4 497
Local, total	335 369	335 369	320 165	15 204	-	236 559	236 559	228 417	8 142	-
Counties	173 542	170 706	161 525	9 181	2 836	85 548	83 419	80 808	2 611	2 129
Municipalities	170 181	164 663	158 640	6 023	5 518	156 482	153 140	147 609	5 531	3 342
West Virginia	129 157	129 157	122 419	6 738	-	70 390	70 390	66 411	3 979	-
State	62 595	62 388	59 981	2 407	207	22 192	21 985	20 401	1 584	207
Local, total	66 777	66 769	62 438	4 331	8	48 409	48 405	46 010	2 395	4
Counties	29 861	29 832	27 193	2 639	29	13 681	13 681	12 855	826	-
Municipalities	37 237	36 937	35 245	1 692	300	34 728	34 724	33 155	1 569	4
Wisconsin	687 288	687 288	635 074	52 214	-	452 437	402 437	364 468	37 969	-
State	208 765	204 197	192 147	12 050	4 568	34 114	31 808	31 315	493	2 306
Local, total	483 091	483 091	442 927	40 164	-	370 629	370 629	333 153	37 476	-
Counties	213 703	213 148	189 515	23 633	555	114 830	114 275	93 176	21 099	555
Municipalities	271 841	269 943	253 412	16 531	1 898	258 252	256 354	239 977	16 377	1 898
Wyoming	89 469	89 469	79 778	9 691	-	51 318	51 318	45 533	5 785	-
State	35 562	35 415	32 235	3 180	147	11 396	11 344	10 313	1 031	52
Local, total	54 054	54 054	47 543	6 511	-	39 974	39 974	35 220	4 754	-
Counties	24 272	24 272	22 036	2 236	-	13 425	13 425	12 264	1 161	-
Municipalities	30 027	29 782	25 507	4 275	245	26 601	26 549	22 956	3 593	52

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²For each State and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" lines and the combined State-local total lines (opposite each State's name) exclude duplicative intergovernmental transactions. Thus, the "Local, total" lines include intergovernmental payments only to the State government and the combined State-local total lines exclude all intergovernmental payments. See text for details.

³Direct current data for total justice system and corrections have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State and type of government ¹
Direct expenditure					Direct expenditure					
Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure ²	Total ²	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Intergovernmental expenditure ²	
61 872	61 872	59 931	1 941	-	229 496	229 496	182 478	47 018	-	Washington
29 341	28 597	27 262	1 335	744	166 228	163 961	123 399	40 562	2 267	State
33 275	33 275	32 669	606	-	65 535	65 535	59 079	6 456	-	Local, total
25 311	25 311	25 067	244	-	62 683	61 976	55 650	6 326	707	Counties
8 019	7 964	7 602	362	55	5 680	3 559	3 429	130	2 121	Municipalities
30 402	30 402	29 729	673	-	28 365	28 365	26 279	2 086	-	West Virginia
21 839	21 839	21 206	633	-	18 564	18 564	18 374	190	-	State
8 563	8 563	8 523	40	-	9 805	9 801	7 905	1 896	4	Local, total
6 764	6 764	6 724	40	-	9 416	9 387	7 614	1 773	29	Counties
1 803	1 799	1 799	-	4	706	414	291	123	292	Municipalities
133 670	133 670	132 808	862	-	151 181	151 181	137 798	13 383	-	Wisconsin
56 874	54 612	54 384	228	2 262	117 777	117 777	106 448	11 329	-	State
79 058	79 058	78 424	634	-	33 404	33 404	31 350	2 054	-	Local, total
65 543	65 543	65 063	480	-	33 330	33 330	31 276	2 054	-	Counties
13 515	13 515	13 361	154	-	74	74	74	-	-	Municipalities
18 906	18 906	18 396	510	-	19 245	19 245	15 849	3 396	-	Wyoming
10 023	9 928	9 763	165	95	14 143	14 143	12 159	1 984	-	State
8 978	8 978	8 633	345	-	5 102	5 102	3 690	1 412	-	Local, total
6 752	6 752	6 454	298	-	4 095	4 095	3 318	777	-	Counties
2 226	2 226	2 179	47	-	1 200	1 007	372	635	193	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total Justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment
States-local, total	10 861 964	1 175 787	1 056 976	1 084 523	10.0	668 001	587 556	604 932	55.8
States.....	3 079 903	341 010	330 588	334 161	10.8	77 538	76 408	76 757	23.0
Local, total.....	7 782 061	834 777	726 388	750 362	9.6	590 463	511 148	528 175	70.4
Counties.....	1 616 419	319 680	290 296	297 706	18.4	137 082	123 795	126 608	42.5
Municipalities.....	2 325 766	515 087	436 092	452 656	19.5	453 381	387 352	401 567	88.7
Alabama.....	185 994	16 021	14 737	15 081	8.1	9 183	8 423	8 613	57.1
State.....	61 141	5 426	5 270	5 322	8.7	982	981	981	18.4
Local, total.....	124 853	10 595	9 467	9 759	7.8	8 201	7 442	7 632	78.2
Counties.....	14 638	3 613	3 299	3 386	23.1	1 554	1 554	1 576	46.5
Municipalities.....	30 680	6 982	6 168	6 373	20.8	6 556	5 888	6 056	95.0
Alaska.....	35 891	3 094	2 918	2 959	8.2	1 324	1 248	1 260	42.7
State.....	19 305	2 103	2 000	2 026	10.5	469	426	430	21.2
Local, total.....	16 526	991	918	927	5.6	855	822	830	89.5
Boroughs.....	4 984	62	61	61	1.2	43	42	42	68.9
Municipalities.....	11 542	929	857	866	7.5	812	780	788	91.0
Arizona.....	135 497	16 533	15 871	16 025	11.8	8 601	8 491	8 515	53.1
State.....	35 922	5 103	4 844	4 881	13.6	1 727	1 723	1 723	35.3
Local, total.....	99 575	11 430	11 027	11 144	11.2	6 874	6 768	6 792	60.9
Counties.....	17 266	5 487	5 279	5 348	31.0	1 632	1 604	1 612	30.1
Municipalities.....	20 934	5 943	5 748	5 796	27.7	5 242	5 164	5 180	89.4
Arkansas.....	104 405	7 952	7 324	7 489	7.2	4 673	4 412	4 472	59.8
State.....	35 603	2 441	2 437	2 437	6.8	768	768	768	31.5
Local, total.....	68 802	5 511	4 887	5 046	7.3	3 905	3 644	3 704	73.4
Counties.....	13 578	2 328	1 998	2 092	15.4	1 086	988	1 012	48.4
Municipalities.....	12 364	3 183	2 889	2 954	23.9	2 819	2 656	2 692	91.1
California.....	1 100 689	128 643	116 972	120 072	10.9	71 380	64 611	66 010	55.0
State.....	250 510	25 810	23 871	24 658	9.8	9 117	8 914	8 970	36.4
Local, total.....	850 179	102 833	93 101	95 414	11.2	62 263	55 697	57 040	59.8
Counties.....	218 840	57 599	52 753	53 827	24.6	19 100	17 315	17 441	32.4
Municipalities.....	164 855	45 234	40 348	41 587	25.2	43 163	38 382	39 599	95.2
Colorado.....	148 598	15 587	14 511	14 769	9.9	8 805	8 330	8 424	57.0
State.....	42 170	4 682	4 515	4 576	10.9	742	739	740	16.2
Local, total.....	106 428	10 905	9 996	10 193	9.6	8 063	7 591	7 684	75.4
Counties.....	14 464	3 263	3 008	3 070	21.2	1 831	1 699	1 731	56.4
Municipalities.....	28 345	7 642	6 988	7 123	25.1	6 232	5 892	5 953	83.6
Connecticut.....	137 795	15 687	13 372	13 908	10.1	9 871	7 898	8 306	59.7
State.....	48 276	6 991	6 667	6 797	14.1	1 326	1 316	1 320	19.4
Local, total.....	89 519	8 696	6 705	7 111	7.9	8 545	6 582	6 986	98.2
Municipalities.....	84 345	8 696	6 705	7 111	8.4	8 545	6 582	6 986	98.2
Delaware.....	31 380	3 987	3 671	3 754	12.0	1 661	1 453	1 513	40.3
State.....	16 684	2 720	2 629	2 650	15.9	604	604	604	22.8
Local, total.....	14 716	1 267	1 042	1 104	7.5	1 057	849	909	82.3
Counties.....	1 716	511	369	406	23.7	374	234	271	66.7
Municipalities.....	2 456	756	673	698	28.4	683	615	638	91.4
District of Columbia.....	46 067	8 432	8 107	8 236	17.9	4 539	4 303	4 389	53.3
Local, total.....	46 067	8 432	8 107	8 236	17.9	4 539	4 303	4 389	53.3
Municipality.....	39 270	8 432	8 107	8 236	21.0	4 539	4 303	4 389	53.3
Florida.....	469 693	60 918	58 122	59 791	12.5	33 212	30 810	31 370	53.4
State.....	111 745	21 307	21 043	21 124	18.9	2 765	2 704	2 716	12.9
Local, total.....	357 948	39 611	37 079	37 667	10.5	30 447	28 106	28 654	76.1
Counties.....	79 236	21 359	20 373	20 592	26.0	13 143	12 309	12 493	60.7
Municipalities.....	73 739	18 252	16 706	17 075	23.2	17 304	15 797	16 161	94.6
Georgia.....	300 858	28 909	26 546	27 052	9.0	15 186	13 808	14 121	52.2
State.....	82 642	9 296	9 156	9 175	11.1	1 663	1 663	1 663	18.1
Local, total.....	218 216	19 613	17 390	17 877	8.2	13 523	12 145	12 458	69.7
Counties.....	28 606	10 739	9 332	9 678	33.8	5 354	4 748	4 866	50.5
Municipalities.....	34 763	8 874	8 008	8 199	23.6	8 169	7 397	7 572	92.4
Hawaii.....	49 443	5 181	5 028	5 078	10.3	2 670	2 620	2 629	51.8
State.....	37 728	2 193	2 102	2 143	5.7	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11 715	2 988	2 926	2 935	25.1	2 670	2 620	2 629	89.6
Counties.....	3 349	885	838	847	25.3	769	725	734	86.7
Municipalities.....	8 364	2 103	2 088	2 088	25.0	1 901	1 895	1 895	90.8
Idaho.....	44 308	4 074	3 772	3 841	8.7	2 517	2 310	2 351	61.2
State.....	13 535	1 181	1 163	1 163	8.6	412	401	405	34.8
Local, total.....	30 773	2 893	2 621	2 678	8.7	2 105	1 909	1 946	72.7
Counties.....	6 442	1 675	1 512	1 554	24.1	954	858	881	56.7
Municipalities.....	4 260	1 218	1 109	1 124	26.4	1 151	1 051	1 065	94.8
Illinois.....	483 576	63 927	56 851	58 348	12.1	42 116	36 078	37 320	64.0
State.....	116 208	13 696	13 385	13 481	11.6	3 415	3 410	3 413	25.3
Local, total.....	367 368	50 231	43 466	44 867	12.2	38 701	32 668	33 907	75.6
Counties.....	44 224	16 107	14 837	15 112	34.2	5 075	4 430	4 558	30.2
Municipalities.....	96 183	34 124	28 629	29 755	30.9	33 626	28 238	29 349	96.6
Indiana.....	238 318	22 224	19 878	20 541	8.6	13 116	11 506	11 873	57.8
State.....	82 913	5 828	5 614	5 777	9.2	1 724	1 715	1 717	29.7
Local, total.....	175 405	16 396	14 264	14 764	8.4	11 392	9 791	10 156	68.8
Counties.....	36 675	5 885	5 342	5 484	15.0	2 383	2 183	2 228	40.6
Municipalities.....	38 852	10 511	8 922	9 280	23.9	9 009	7 608	7 928	85.4

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
219 109	192 742	199 046	18.4	288 677	276 678	280 545	25.9	States-local, total
79 825	75 431	75 786	23.0	183 647	178 749	180 618	54.1	States
139 284	117 311	122 260	16.3	105 030	97 929	99 927	13.3	Local, total
98 291	88 848	91 548	30.8	84 317	77 652	79 550	26.7	Counties
40 993	28 463	30 712	6.8	20 713	20 277	20 377	4.5	Municipalities
3 348	2 920	3 045	20.2	3 490	3 394	3 423	22.7	Alabama
2 144	1 995	2 047	38.5	2 300	2 294	2 294	43.1	State
1 204	925	998	10.2	1 190	1 100	1 129	11.6	Local, total
858	720	758	22.4	1 110	1 025	1 052	31.1	Counties
346	205	240	3.8	80	75	77	1.2	Municipalities
947	891	911	30.8	823	779	782	26.5	Alaska
895	839	859	42.4	739	735	737	36.4	State
52	52	52	5.6	84	44	45	4.9	Local, total
7	7	7	11.5	12	12	12	19.7	Boroughs
45	45	45	5.2	72	32	33	3.8	Municipalities
3 463	3 080	3 164	19.7	4 469	4 300	4 346	27.1	Arizona
549	401	410	8.4	2 827	2 720	2 748	56.3	State
2 914	2 679	2 754	24.7	1 642	1 590	1 598	14.3	Local, total
2 231	2 104	2 148	40.2	1 624	1 571	1 588	29.7	Counties
683	575	606	10.5	18	9	10	.2	Municipalities
1 388	1 082	1 169	15.6	1 891	1 830	1 842	24.6	Arkansas
314	310	310	12.7	1 359	1 359	1 359	55.8	State
1 074	772	859	17.0	532	471	483	9.6	Local, total
753	556	617	29.5	469	454	463	22.1	Counties
321	216	242	8.2	43	17	20	.7	Municipalities
22 893	21 238	21 755	18.1	34 370	31 123	32 307	26.9	California
2 074	1 966	2 005	8.1	14 619	12 991	13 683	55.5	State
20 819	19 272	19 750	20.7	19 751	18 132	18 624	19.5	Local, total
19 558	18 106	18 563	34.5	18 941	17 332	17 823	33.1	Counties
1 261	1 166	1 187	2.9	810	800	801	1.9	Municipalities
3 790	3 253	3 400	23.0	2 992	2 928	2 945	19.9	Colorado
2 235	2 087	2 142	46.8	1 705	1 689	1 694	37.0	State
1 555	1 166	1 258	12.3	1 287	1 239	1 251	12.3	Local, total
591	510	529	17.2	841	799	810	26.4	Counties
964	656	729	10.2	446	440	441	6.2	Municipalities
2 491	2 217	2 308	16.6	3 325	3 257	3 294	23.7	Connecticut
2 340	2 094	2 183	32.1	3 325	3 257	3 294	48.5	State
151	123	125	1.8	-	-	-	-	Local, total
151	123	125	1.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 053	1 022	1 027	27.4	1 273	1 196	1 214	32.3	Delaware
843	829	832	31.4	1 273	1 196	1 214	45.8	State
210	193	195	17.7	-	-	-	-	Local, total
137	135	135	33.3	-	-	-	-	Counties
73	58	60	8.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 271	1 243	1 257	15.3	2 622	2 561	2 590	31.4	District of Columbia
1 271	1 243	1 257	15.3	2 622	2 561	2 590	31.4	Local, total
1 271	1 243	1 257	15.3	2 622	2 561	2 590	31.4	Municipality
10 575	10 378	10 425	17.7	17 131	16 934	16 996	28.9	Florida
5 765	5 734	5 747	27.2	12 777	12 605	12 661	59.9	State
4 810	4 644	4 678	12.4	4 354	4 329	4 335	11.5	Local, total
4 336	4 209	4 238	20.6	3 880	3 855	3 861	18.8	Counties
474	435	440	2.6	474	474	474	2.8	Municipalities
4 921	4 043	4 207	15.6	8 802	8 695	8 724	32.2	Georgia
918	800	812	8.9	6 715	6 693	6 700	73.0	State
4 003	3 243	3 395	19.0	2 087	2 002	2 024	11.3	Local, total
3 584	2 918	3 054	31.6	1 801	1 716	1 738	18.0	Counties
419	325	341	4.2	286	286	286	3.5	Municipalities
1 643	1 582	1 589	31.3	868	846	860	16.9	Hawaii
1 325	1 256	1 283	59.9	868	846	860	40.1	State
318	306	306	10.4	-	-	-	-	Local, total
116	113	113	13.3	-	-	-	-	Counties
202	193	193	9.2	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
848	788	805	21.0	709	674	685	17.8	Idaho
251	251	251	21.6	518	499	507	43.6	State
597	537	554	20.7	191	175	178	6.6	Local, total
530	479	495	31.9	191	175	178	11.5	Counties
67	58	59	5.2	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
10 414	9 617	9 780	16.8	11 397	11 156	11 248	19.3	Illinois
2 682	2 436	2 488	18.5	7 599	7 539	7 580	56.2	State
7 732	7 181	7 292	16.3	3 798	3 617	3 668	8.2	Local, total
7 241	6 795	6 891	45.6	3 791	3 612	3 663	24.2	Counties
491	386	401	1.3	7	5	5	-	Municipalities
4 091	3 539	3 769	18.3	5 017	4 833	4 899	23.8	Indiana
846	656	800	13.8	3 258	3 243	3 260	56.4	State
3 245	2 883	2 969	20.1	1 759	1 590	1 639	11.1	Local, total
2 170	1 984	2 032	37.1	1 342	1 175	1 224	22.3	Counties
1 075	899	937	10.1	417	415	415	4.5	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Iowa	138 322	10 882	9 838	10 073	7.3	6 377	5 768	5 894	58.5
State	40 326	3 083	3 010	3 031	7.5	826	808	811	26.8
Local, total	98 096	7 799	6 828	7 042	7.2	5 551	4 960	5 083	72.2
Counties	20 375	3 650	3 122	3 254	16.0	1 491	1 313	1 357	41.7
Municipalities	19 712	4 149	3 706	3 788	19.2	4 060	3 647	3 726	98.4
Kansas	126 266	11 371	10 221	10 533	8.3	6 473	5 804	5 949	56.5
State	38 627	4 054	3 910	3 950	10.2	687	687	687	17.4
Local, total	87 639	7 317	6 311	6 583	7.5	5 786	5 117	5 262	79.9
Counties	14 532	2 870	2 499	2 612	18.0	1 773	1 537	1 602	61.3
Municipalities	18 043	4 447	3 812	3 971	22.0	4 013	3 580	3 660	92.2
Kentucky	150 022	14 079	13 040	13 293	8.9	7 547	6 815	6 950	52.3
State	55 784	6 625	6 477	6 553	11.7	1 642	1 638	1 637	25.0
Local, total	94 238	7 454	6 563	6 740	7.2	5 905	5 179	5 313	78.8
Counties	12 569	2 938	2 658	2 716	21.6	1 667	1 502	1 529	56.3
Municipalities	18 949	4 516	3 905	4 024	21.2	4 238	3 677	3 784	94.0
Louisiana	231 977	23 747	21 423	21 985	9.5	13 152	11 537	11 863	54.0
State	84 496	7 932	7 774	7 835	9.3	1 662	1 662	1 662	21.2
Local, total	147 481	15 815	13 649	14 150	9.6	11 490	9 875	10 201	72.1
Parishes	29 574	6 540	5 293	5 585	18.9	4 186	3 372	3 251	63.0
Municipalities	33 724	9 275	8 356	8 565	25.4	7 304	6 503	6 680	78.0
Maine	50 888	4 787	3 830	3 991	7.8	3 064	2 301	2 415	60.5
State	18 320	1 825	1 784	1 799	9.8	546	546	546	30.4
Local, total	32 568	2 962	2 046	2 192	6.7	2 518	1 755	1 869	85.3
Counties	778	774	500	550	62.6	351	226	244	44.4
Municipalities	19 401	2 188	1 546	1 642	8.5	2 167	1 529	1 625	99.0
Maryland	217 507	25 057	23 180	23 749	10.9	13 601	12 280	12 638	53.2
State	80 234	10 067	9 672	9 831	12.3	2 185	2 185	2 185	22.2
Local, total	137 273	14 990	13 508	13 918	10.1	11 416	10 095	10 453	75.1
Counties	96 134	8 240	7 266	7 535	7.8	5 987	5 149	5 368	71.2
Municipalities	37 437	6 750	6 242	6 383	17.0	5 429	4 946	5 085	79.7
Massachusetts	255 411	29 999	26 198	27 021	10.6	18 451	14 822	15 608	57.8
State	74 874	11 405	11 323	11 350	15.2	1 644	1 597	1 613	14.2
Local, total	180 537	18 594	14 875	15 671	8.7	16 807	13 225	13 995	89.3
Counties	4 377	1 272	1 208	1 221	27.9	65	59	59	4.8
Municipalities	154 058	17 322	13 667	14 450	9.4	16 742	13 166	13 936	96.4
Michigan	399 575	47 453	38 215	39 471	9.9	23 602	20 825	21 286	53.9
State	113 591	11 764	11 532	11 615	10.2	3 038	2 974	2 999	25.8
Local, total	285 984	35 689	26 683	27 856	9.7	20 564	17 851	18 287	65.6
Counties	42 166	12 080	11 222	11 438	27.1	3 776	3 544	3 597	31.4
Municipalities	71 611	23 609	15 461	16 418	22.9	16 788	14 307	14 690	89.5
Minnesota	188 796	15 999	13 545	13 993	7.4	9 081	7 495	7 704	55.1
State	52 938	3 204	3 037	3 081	5.8	856	828	840	27.3
Local, total	135 858	12 795	10 508	10 912	8.0	8 225	6 667	6 864	62.9
Counties	27 557	6 546	5 699	5 954	21.6	2 181	1 997	2 050	34.4
Municipalities	30 284	6 249	4 809	4 958	16.4	6 044	4 670	4 814	97.1
Mississippi	129 907	8 965	7 862	8 150	6.3	5 780	4 950	5 171	63.4
State	39 268	2 977	2 943	2 945	7.5	925	925	925	31.4
Local, total	90 639	5 988	4 919	5 205	5.7	4 855	4 025	4 246	81.6
Counties	22 147	2 078	1 753	1 844	8.3	1 173	1 006	1 046	56.9
Municipalities	17 086	3 910	3 166	3 361	19.7	3 682	3 019	3 197	95.1
Missouri	218 587	24 358	22 256	22 660	10.4	14 615	13 318	13 547	59.8
State	64 592	7 352	7 231	7 263	11.2	1 716	1 692	1 697	23.4
Local, total	153 995	17 006	15 025	15 397	10.0	12 899	11 626	11 850	77.0
Counties	17 965	5 139	4 543	4 673	26.0	2 529	2 366	2 404	51.4
Municipalities	38 469	11 867	10 482	10 724	27.9	10 370	9 260	9 446	88.1
Montana	42 646	3 870	3 176	3 350	7.9	2 109	1 851	1 897	56.6
State	14 406	1 115	996	1 044	7.2	305	301	302	28.9
Local, total	28 240	2 755	2 180	2 306	8.2	1 804	1 550	1 595	69.2
Counties	5 695	1 777	1 347	1 448	25.4	946	787	818	56.5
Municipalities	3 976	978	833	858	21.6	858	763	777	90.6
Nebraska	88 050	7 047	6 322	6 488	7.4	3 846	3 430	3 513	54.1
State	26 897	2 407	2 351	2 365	8.8	538	533	538	22.7
Local, total	61 153	4 640	3 971	4 123	6.7	3 308	2 892	2 975	72.2
Counties	10 516	2 065	1 711	1 807	17.2	892	765	798	44.2
Municipalities	11 693	2 575	2 260	2 316	19.8	2 416	2 127	2 177	94.0
Nevada	42 637	6 495	6 119	6 188	14.5	3 433	3 184	3 229	52.2
State	12 346	1 640	1 606	1 612	13.1	291	291	291	18.1
Local, total	30 291	4 855	4 513	4 576	15.1	3 142	2 893	2 938	64.2
Counties	12 192	3 576	3 335	3 380	27.7	2 253	2 071	2 104	62.2
Municipalities	4 692	1 279	1 178	1 196	25.5	889	822	834	69.7
New Hampshire	39 257	4 302	3 227	3 425	8.7	3 064	2 145	2 302	67.2
State	13 567	900	851	868	6.4	278	278	278	32.0
Local, total	25 690	3 402	2 376	2 557	10.0	2 786	1 867	2 024	79.2
Counties	2 538	527	454	469	18.5	143	121	124	26.4
Municipalities	11 431	2 875	1 922	2 088	18.3	2 643	1 746	1 900	91.0
New Jersey	357 502	53 737	45 095	47 400	13.3	33 481	26 189	28 049	59.2
State	85 226	12 158	11 681	11 855	13.9	4 499	4 244	4 353	36.7
Local, total	272 276	41 579	33 414	35 545	13.1	28 982	21 945	23 696	66.7
Counties	58 477	12 808	12 379	12 513	21.4	2 160	2 048	2 072	16.6
Municipalities	96 332	28 771	21 035	23 032	23.9	26 822	19 897	21 624	93.9

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
2 043	1 750	1 821	18.1	2 462	2 320	2 358	23.4	Iowa
557	535	540	17.8	1 700	1 667	1 680	55.4	State
1 486	1 215	1 281	16.2	762	653	678	9.6	Local, total
1 397	1 156	1 219	37.5	762	653	678	20.8	Counties
89	59	62	1.6	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 659	2 282	2 417	22.9	2 239	2 135	2 167	20.6	Kansas
1 684	1 603	1 621	41.0	1 683	1 620	1 642	41.6	State
975	679	796	12.1	556	515	525	8.0	Local, total
569	473	511	19.6	528	489	499	19.1	Counties
406	206	285	7.2	28	26	26	.7	Municipalities
3 013	2 802	2 893	21.8	3 519	3 423	3 450	26.0	Kentucky
2 473	2 341	2 411	36.8	2 510	2 500	2 505	38.2	State
540	461	482	7.2	1 009	923	945	14.0	Local, total
388	354	364	13.4	883	802	823	30.3	Counties
152	107	118	2.9	126	121	122	3.0	Municipalities
4 251	3 715	3 882	17.7	6 344	6 171	6 240	28.4	Louisiana
1 120	1 087	1 090	13.9	5 150	5 025	5 083	64.9	State
3 131	2 628	2 792	19.7	1 194	1 146	1 157	8.2	Local, total
2 020	1 634	1 766	31.6	334	287	298	5.3	Parishes
1 111	994	1 026	12.0	860	859	859	10.0	Municipalities
606	532	554	13.9	1 117	997	1 022	25.6	Maine
472	443	455	25.3	807	795	798	44.4	State
134	89	99	4.5	310	202	224	10.2	Local, total
120	79	89	16.2	303	195	217	39.5	Counties
14	10	10	.6	7	7	7	.4	Municipalities
3 822	3 404	3 555	15.0	7 634	7 496	7 556	31.8	Maryland
1 820	1 525	1 641	16.7	6 062	5 962	6 005	61.1	State
2 002	1 879	1 914	13.8	1 572	1 534	1 551	11.1	Local, total
1 255	1 157	1 190	15.8	998	960	977	13.0	Counties
747	722	724	11.3	574	574	574	9.0	Municipalities
4 918	4 824	4 844	17.9	6 630	6 552	6 569	24.3	Massachusetts
4 603	4 592	4 589	40.4	5 158	5 144	5 148	45.4	State
315	242	255	1.6	1 472	1 408	1 421	9.1	Local, total
2	1	1	.1	1 205	1 148	1 161	95.1	Counties
313	241	254	1.8	267	260	260	1.8	Municipalities
14 096	8 146	8 795	22.3	9 755	9 244	9 390	23.8	Michigan
2 331	2 278	2 285	19.7	6 395	6 280	6 331	54.5	State
11 765	5 868	6 510	23.4	3 360	2 964	3 058	11.0	Local, total
5 173	4 913	4 986	43.6	3 131	2 765	2 855	25.0	Counties
6 592	955	1 524	9.3	229	199	204	1.2	Municipalities
3 148	2 717	2 841	20.3	3 770	3 333	3 448	24.6	Minnesota
660	627	640	20.8	1 888	1 582	1 601	52.0	State
2 488	2 090	2 201	20.2	2 082	1 751	1 847	16.9	Local, total
2 283	1 951	2 057	34.5	2 082	1 751	1 847	31.0	Counties
205	139	144	2.9	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 082	870	926	11.4	2 103	2 042	2 053	25.2	Mississippi
289	285	285	9.7	1 763	1 733	1 735	58.9	State
793	585	641	12.3	340	309	318	6.1	Local, total
589	462	501	27.2	316	285	294	15.9	Counties
204	123	140	4.2	24	24	24	.7	Municipalities
4 790	4 198	4 312	19.0	4 953	4 740	4 801	21.2	Missouri
2 593	2 532	2 543	35.0	3 043	3 007	3 023	41.6	State
2 197	1 666	1 769	11.5	1 910	1 733	1 778	11.5	Local, total
1 317	1 058	1 105	23.6	1 293	1 119	1 164	24.9	Counties
880	608	664	6.2	617	614	614	5.7	Municipalities
841	556	639	19.1	920	769	814	24.3	Montana
165	105	125	12.0	645	590	617	59.1	State
676	451	514	22.3	275	179	197	8.5	Local, total
567	391	443	30.6	264	169	187	12.9	Counties
109	60	71	8.3	11	10	10	1.2	Municipalities
1 357	1 175	1 220	18.8	1 844	1 717	1 755	27.0	Nebraska
546	509	516	21.8	1 323	1 304	1 311	55.4	State
811	666	704	17.1	521	413	444	10.8	Local, total
652	533	565	31.3	521	413	444	24.6	Counties
159	133	139	6.0	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
1 234	1 166	1 178	19.0	1 828	1 769	1 781	28.8	Nevada
190	181	181	11.2	1 159	1 134	1 140	70.7	State
1 044	985	997	21.8	669	635	641	14.0	Local, total
783	751	758	22.4	540	513	518	15.3	Counties
261	234	339	20.0	129	122	123	10.3	Municipalities
522	441	458	13.4	716	641	665	19.4	New Hampshire
172	169	169	19.5	450	404	421	48.5	State
350	272	289	11.3	266	237	244	9.5	Local, total
151	125	130	27.7	233	208	215	45.8	Counties
199	147	159	7.6	33	29	29	1.4	Municipalities
9 324	8 274	8 603	18.1	10 932	10 632	10 748	22.7	New Jersey
2 957	2 830	2 860	24.1	4 702	4 607	4 642	39.2	State
6 367	5 444	5 743	16.2	6 230	6 025	6 106	17.2	Local, total
4 420	4 307	4 336	34.7	6 228	6 024	6 105	48.8	Counties
1 947	1 137	1 407	6.1	2	1	1	-	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
New Mexico	77 433	7 234	6 877	6 942	9.0	3 765	3 484	3 528	50.8
State	32 759	3 297	3 297	3 297	10.1	639	639	639	19.4
Local, total	44 674	3 937	3 580	3 645	8.2	3 126	2 845	2 889	79.3
Counties	5 120	1 118	1 026	1 044	20.4	769	708	718	68.8
Municipalities	10 956	2 819	2 554	2 601	23.7	2 357	2 137	2 171	83.5
New York	976 021	120 223	110 385	112 982	11.6	65 452	59 190	60 710	53.7
State	238 796	37 094	35 996	36 389	15.2	5 161	5 062	5 077	14.0
Local, total	737 225	83 129	74 389	76 593	10.4	60 291	54 128	55 633	72.6
Counties	104 524	20 805	18 559	19 268	18.4	12 071	10 709	11 125	57.7
Municipalities	431 493	62 324	55 830	57 325	13.3	48 220	43 419	44 508	77.6
North Carolina	288 285	27 111	25 598	25 868	9.0	14 433	13 103	13 335	51.6
State	85 865	13 710	13 710	13 710	16.0	2 464	2 463	2 463	18.0
Local, total	202 420	13 400	11 888	12 158	6.0	11 969	10 640	10 872	89.4
Counties	160 002	4 967	4 531	4 634	2.9	3 623	3 350	3 417	73.7
Municipalities	34 438	8 433	7 357	7 524	21.8	8 346	7 290	7 455	99.1
North Dakota	32 405	3 213	2 151	2 253	7.0	2 082	1 257	1 312	58.2
State	12 585	743	674	679	5.4	181	180	180	23.5
Local, total	19 820	2 470	1 477	1 574	7.9	1 901	1 077	1 132	71.9
Counties	3 320	899	697	752	22.7	426	336	355	47.2
Municipalities	3 121	1 571	780	822	26.3	1 475	741	777	94.5
Ohio	456 923	48 293	42 116	43 417	9.5	28 030	23 258	24 182	55.7
State	104 848	9 789	9 566	9 616	9.2	1 917	1 896	1 904	19.8
Local, total	352 075	38 504	32 550	33 801	9.6	26 113	21 362	22 278	65.9
Counties	73 457	13 609	12 741	12 975	17.7	4 833	4 497	4 567	35.2
Municipalities	81 690	24 895	19 809	20 826	25.5	21 280	16 865	17 711	85.0
Oklahoma	171 478	14 723	13 944	14 135	8.2	8 312	7 906	7 987	56.5
State	62 245	6 420	6 302	6 354	10.2	1 637	1 630	1 631	25.7
Local, total	109 233	8 303	7 642	7 781	7.1	6 675	6 276	6 356	81.7
Counties	13 562	2 209	2 045	2 089	15.4	1 098	1 035	1 053	50.4
Municipalities	29 247	6 094	5 597	5 692	19.5	5 577	5 241	5 303	93.2
Oregon	128 887	12 340	11 384	11 601	9.0	6 444	6 022	6 085	52.5
State	39 841	3 702	3 633	3 653	9.2	983	982	982	26.9
Local, total	89 046	8 638	7 751	7 948	8.9	5 461	5 040	5 103	64.2
Counties	14 205	4 896	4 353	4 491	31.6	1 995	1 833	1 858	41.4
Municipalities	13 953	3 742	3 398	3 457	24.8	3 466	3 207	3 245	93.9
Pennsylvania	451 761	57 267	49 101	51 242	11.3	34 244	27 323	29 047	56.7
State	122 241	11 074	10 978	11 020	9.0	4 703	4 702	4 703	42.7
Local, total	329 520	46 193	38 123	40 222	12.2	29 541	22 624	24 344	60.5
Counties	42 720	12 943	11 716	12 113	28.4	1 658	1 472	1 515	12.5
Municipalities	73 917	33 250	26 407	28 109	38.0	27 883	21 152	22 829	81.2
Rhode Island	44 565	4 591	4 160	4 275	9.6	2 820	2 412	2 522	59.0
State	21 137	1 940	1 935	1 936	9.2	238	238	238	12.3
Local, total	23 428	2 651	2 225	2 339	10.0	2 582	2 174	2 284	97.6
Municipalities	22 570	2 651	2 225	2 339	10.4	2 582	2 174	2 284	97.6
South Carolina	155 944	13 493	12 318	12 617	8.1	7 419	6 669	6 847	54.3
State	58 040	5 218	5 164	5 184	8.9	1 283	1 271	1 276	24.6
Local, total	97 904	8 275	7 154	7 433	7.6	6 136	5 398	5 571	74.9
Counties	19 996	4 557	3 827	4 007	20.0	2 645	2 219	2 313	57.7
Municipalities	13 534	3 718	3 327	3 426	25.3	3 491	3 179	3 258	95.1
South Dakota	32 831	2 909	2 309	2 429	7.4	1 790	1 412	1 469	60.5
State	10 843	1 127	983	1 030	9.5	288	273	276	26.8
Local, total	21 988	1 782	1 325	1 399	6.4	1 502	1 139	1 193	85.3
Counties	3 288	745	560	596	18.1	497	385	406	68.1
Municipalities	4 582	1 037	766	803	17.5	1 005	754	787	98.0
Tennessee	221 338	27 441	18 945	19 288	8.7	11 499	10 249	10 534	54.6
State	65 894	6 200	6 186	6 188	9.4	926	924	924	14.9
Local, total	155 444	14 241	12 759	13 100	8.4	10 573	9 325	9 610	73.4
Counties	74 816	5 117	4 759	4 837	6.5	2 667	2 436	2 484	51.4
Municipalities	75 388	9 124	8 000	8 263	11.0	7 906	6 889	7 126	86.2
Texas	732 742	62 996	58 383	60 003	8.2	37 476	34 661	35 408	59.0
State	175 660	13 493	13 378	13 404	7.6	3 671	3 641	3 652	27.2
Local, total	557 082	49 503	45 605	46 599	8.4	33 805	31 020	31 756	68.1
Counties	67 228	20 670	19 344	19 651	29.2	7 078	6 594	6 711	34.2
Municipalities	127 794	28 833	26 261	26 948	21.1	26 726	24 426	25 045	92.9
Utah	70 209	6 269	5 417	5 639	8.0	3 732	3 212	3 334	59.1
State	27 669	1 900	1 784	1 826	6.6	492	473	460	26.3
Local, total	42 540	4 369	3 633	3 813	9.0	3 240	2 739	2 854	74.8
Counties	6 206	1 852	1 560	1 635	26.3	1 051	919	948	58.0
Municipalities	7 485	2 517	2 073	2 178	29.1	2 189	1 820	1 906	87.5
Vermont	24 184	2 332	1 939	2 012	8.3	1 411	1 095	1 145	56.9
State	10 619	1 339	1 238	1 265	11.9	453	424	428	33.8
Local, total	13 565	993	701	747	5.5	958	671	717	96.0
Counties	66	47	36	36	54.5	27	19	19	52.8
Municipalities	3 168	946	665	711	22.4	931	652	698	98.2
Virginia	267 957	28 378	26 473	26 969	10.1	13 256	12 347	12 600	46.7
State	94 233	12 275	11 559	11 735	12.5	2 116	2 035	2 062	17.6
Local, total	173 724	16 103	14 914	15 234	8.8	11 142	10 312	10 538	69.2
Counties	94 907	7 099	6 478	6 662	7.0	4 679	4 290	4 415	66.3
Municipalities	75 269	9 004	8 438	8 572	11.4	6 463	6 022	6 123	71.4

See footnotes at end of table.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	
1 358	1 318	1 327	19.1	2 111	2 075	2 087	30.1	New Mexico
1 161	1 161	1 161	35.2	1 497	1 497	1 497	45.4	State
197	157	166	4.6	614	578	590	16.2	Local, total
34	28	29	2.8	315	290	297	28.4	Counties
163	129	137	5.3	299	288	293	11.3	Municipalities
22 216	19 660	20 376	18.0	32 555	31 535	31 896	28.2	New York
13 146	12 601	12 778	35.1	18 787	18 333	18 534	50.9	State
9 070	7 059	7 598	9.9	13 768	13 202	13 362	17.4	Local, total
2 791	2 388	2 539	13.2	5 943	5 462	5 604	29.1	Counties
6 279	4 671	5 059	8.8	7 825	7 740	7 758	13.5	Municipalities
3 996	3 938	3 946	15.3	8 682	8 557	8 587	33.2	North Carolina
3 677	3 677	3 677	26.8	7 570	7 570	7 570	55.2	State
319	261	269	2.2	1 112	987	1 017	8.4	Local, total
237	199	205	4.4	1 107	982	1 012	21.8	Counties
82	62	64	.9	5	5	5	.1	Municipalities
720	553	588	26.1	411	341	353	15.7	North Dakota
260	232	233	34.3	302	262	266	39.2	State
460	321	355	22.6	109	79	87	5.5	Local, total
364	282	310	41.2	109	79	87	11.6	Counties
96	39	45	5.5	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
10 067	9 054	9 342	21.5	10 196	9 804	9 893	22.8	Ohio
1 342	1 286	1 300	13.5	6 530	6 384	6 412	66.7	State
8 725	7 768	8 042	23.8	3 666	3 420	3 481	10.3	Local, total
5 393	5 098	5 202	40.1	3 383	3 146	3 206	24.7	Counties
3 332	2 670	2 840	13.6	283	274	275	1.3	Municipalities
2 435	2 140	2 209	15.6	3 976	3 898	3 939	27.9	Oklahoma
1 201	1 139	1 156	18.2	3 582	3 533	3 567	56.1	State
1 234	1 001	1 053	13.5	394	365	372	4.8	Local, total
807	735	754	36.1	304	275	282	13.5	Counties
427	266	299	5.3	90	90	90	1.6	Municipalities
2 505	2 228	2 311	19.9	3 391	3 134	3 205	27.6	Oregon
781	737	746	20.4	1 938	1 914	1 925	52.7	State
1 724	1 491	1 565	19.7	1 453	1 220	1 280	16.1	Local, total
1 456	1 305	1 358	30.2	1 445	1 215	1 275	28.4	Counties
268	186	207	6.0	8	5	5	.1	Municipalities
12 398	11 637	11 891	23.2	10 625	10 138	10 304	20.1	Pennsylvania
2 008	1 999	2 001	18.2	4 363	4 277	4 316	39.2	State
10 390	9 638	9 890	24.6	6 262	5 861	5 988	14.9	Local, total
6 485	5 840	6 069	50.1	4 800	4 404	4 529	37.4	Counties
3 905	3 798	3 821	13.6	1 462	1 457	1 459	5.2	Municipalities
805	782	787	18.4	966	966	966	22.6	Rhode Island
736	731	732	37.8	966	966	966	49.9	State
69	51	55	2.4	-	-	-	-	Local, total
69	51	55	2.4	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
2 063	1 692	1 792	14.2	4 011	3 957	3 978	31.5	South Carolina
576	555	560	10.8	3 359	3 338	3 348	64.6	State
1 487	1 137	1 232	16.6	652	619	630	8.5	Local, total
1 293	1 021	1 096	27.4	619	587	588	14.9	Counties
194	116	136	4.0	33	32	32	.9	Municipalities
648	507	546	22.5	471	390	414	17.0	South Dakota
483	395	423	41.1	356	315	331	32.1	State
165	112	123	8.8	115	75	83	5.9	Local, total
137	104	111	18.6	111	71	79	13.3	Counties
28	8	12	1.5	4	4	4	.5	Municipalities
2 918	2 713	2 760	14.3	6 024	5 983	5 994	31.1	Tennessee
871	862	864	14.0	4 403	4 400	4 400	71.1	State
2 047	1 851	1 896	14.5	1 621	1 583	1 594	12.2	Local, total
1 918	1 228	1 247	25.8	1 192	1 095	1 106	22.9	Counties
729	623	649	7.9	489	488	488	5.9	Municipalities
10 840	9 887	10 094	16.8	14 680	14 435	14 501	24.2	Texas
1 394	1 322	1 333	9.9	8 428	8 415	8 419	62.8	State
9 446	8 565	8 761	18.8	6 252	6 020	6 082	13.1	Local, total
7 476	6 868	6 994	35.6	6 115	5 884	5 946	30.3	Counties
1 970	1 699	1 767	6.6	137	136	136	.5	Municipalities
1 215	1 025	1 079	19.1	1 322	1 180	1 226	21.7	Utah
439	400	412	22.6	969	911	934	51.2	State
776	625	667	17.5	353	269	292	7.7	Local, total
448	372	395	24.2	353	269	292	17.9	Counties
328	253	272	12.5	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
420	396	399	19.8	501	448	468	23.3	Vermont
385	366	369	29.2	501	448	468	37.0	State
35	30	30	4.0	-	-	-	-	Local, total
20	17	17	47.2	-	-	-	-	Counties
15	13	13	1.8	-	-	-	-	Municipalities
4 014	3 420	3 523	13.1	11 106	10 706	10 846	40.2	Virginia
2 294	1 854	1 922	16.4	7 865	7 670	7 751	66.1	State
1 720	1 566	1 601	10.5	3 241	3 036	3 085	20.3	Local, total
1 001	882	911	13.7	1 419	1 304	1 336	20.1	Counties
719	684	690	8.0	1 622	1 732	1 759	20.5	Municipalities

Table 25. Justice system employment and percent distribution of full-time equivalent

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total full-time equivalent employment ²	Total justice system				Police protection			
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total full-time equivalent employment ³	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment
Washington -----	191 473	17 805	16 054	16 534	6.6	9 023	8 352	8 456	51.1
State -----	66 728	5 463	5 137	5 307	8.0	1 262	1 261	1 261	23.8
Local, total -----	124 745	12 342	10 917	11 227	9.0	7 761	7 091	7 195	64.1
Counties -----	18 769	6 502	5 773	5 956	31.7	2 555	2 424	2 443	41.0
Municipalities -----	24 387	5 840	5 144	5 271	21.6	5 206	4 667	4 752	90.2
West Virginia -----	93 129	6 391	5 633	5 765	6.2	3 618	3 225	3 321	57.6
State -----	33 101	2 580	2 306	2 327	7.0	842	828	837	26.0
Local, total -----	60 028	3 811	3 327	3 438	5.7	2 776	2 397	2 484	72.3
Counties -----	7 461	1 709	1 607	1 636	21.9	787	753	765	46.8
Municipalities -----	10 326	2 102	1 720	1 802	17.5	1 989	1 644	1 719	95.4
Wisconsin -----	222 190	23 405	19 158	19 993	9.0	14 805	11 641	12 184	60.9
State -----	57 313	5 481	5 036	5 168	9.0	674	674	674	13.0
Local, total -----	164 877	17 924	14 122	14 825	9.0	14 131	10 967	11 510	77.6
Counties -----	39 973	6 532	5 719	5 918	14.8	3 122	2 754	2 819	47.6
Municipalities -----	40 958	11 392	8 403	8 907	21.7	11 009	8 213	8 691	97.6
Wyoming -----	32 457	3 056	2 804	2 857	8.8	1 858	1 720	1 745	61.1
State -----	9 632	879	864	866	9.0	256	256	256	29.6
Local, total -----	22 825	2 177	1 940	1 991	8.7	1 602	1 464	1 489	74.8
Counties -----	5 089	1 011	927	950	18.7	538	511	516	54.3
Municipalities -----	3 620	1 166	1 013	1 041	28.8	1 064	953	973	93.5

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes employment of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system employment of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

employment, by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

Judicial and legal				Corrections				State and type of government ¹	
Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			
Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total justice full-time equivalent employment		
3 716	2 980	3 233	19.6	5 066	4 722	4 845	29.3	Washington State Local, total Counties Municipalities	
859	654	774	14.6	3 342	3 222	3 272	61.7		
2 857	2 326	2 459	21.9	1 724	1 500	1 573	14.0		
2 281	1 900	1 993	33.5	1 666	1 449	1 520	25.5		
576	426	466	8.8	58	51	53	1.0		
1 360	1 267	1 289	22.4	1 413	1 141	1 155	20.0		West Virginia State Local, total Counties Municipalities
768	749	757	32.5	970	729	733	31.5		
592	518	532	15.5	443	412	422	12.3		
484	447	454	27.8	438	407	417	25.5		
108	71	78	4.3	5	5	5	.3		
3 958	3 300	3 461	17.3	4 642	4 217	4 348	21.7	Wisconsin State Local, total Counties Municipalities	
1 437	1 236	1 279	24.7	3 370	3 126	3 215	62.2		
2 521	2 064	2 182	14.7	1 272	1 091	1 133	7.6		
2 138	1 874	1 866	33.2	1 272	1 091	1 133	19.1		
383	190	216	2.4	-	-	-	-		
615	520	544	19.0	583	564	568	19.9	Wyoming State Local, total Counties Municipalities	
194	189	189	21.8	429	419	421	48.6		
421	331	355	17.8	154	145	147	7.4		
330	281	297	31.3	143	135	137	14.4		
91	50	58	5.6	11	10	10	1.0		

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
States-local, total	17 214 345	1 855 315	10.8	1 068 947	57.6	349 926	18.9	436 441	23.5
States.....	5 022 115	577 808	11.5	140 874	24.4	155 880	27.0	281 053	48.6
Local, total.....	12 192 230	1 277 507	10.5	928 073	72.6	194 045	15.2	155 388	12.2
Counties.....	2 286 578	472 129	20.6	209 467	44.4	143 895	30.5	118 766	25.2
Municipalities.....	3 798 199	805 378	21.2	718 606	89.2	50 150	6.2	36 622	4.5
Alabama	242 415	21 294	8.8	11 911	55.9	4 729	22.2	4 654	21.9
State.....	94 016	8 512	9.1	1 648	19.4	3 523	41.4	3 342	39.3
Local, total.....	148 398	12 782	8.6	10 264	80.3	1 206	9.4	1 312	10.3
Counties.....	16 280	4 259	26.2	2 139	50.2	898	21.1	1 223	28.7
Municipalities.....	36 327	8 523	23.5	8 124	95.3	309	3.6	90	1.1
Alaska	92 582	8 972	9.7	4 286	47.8	2 661	29.7	2 026	22.6
State.....	46 219	6 031	13.0	1 599	26.5	2 517	41.7	1 915	31.8
Local, total.....	46 363	2 941	6.3	2 687	91.4	144	4.9	110	3.7
Boroughs.....	13 352	216	1.6	148	68.5	26	12.0	42	19.4
Municipalities.....	33 011	2 726	8.3	2 539	93.1	118	4.3	69	2.5
Arizona	234 795	29 262	12.5	16 553	56.6	5 684	19.4	7 025	24.0
State.....	63 796	8 745	13.7	3 407	39.0	974	11.1	4 365	49.9
Local, total.....	170 999	20 517	12.0	13 146	64.1	4 711	23.0	2 660	13.0
Counties.....	25 901	9 045	34.9	2 821	31.2	3 586	39.6	2 639	29.2
Municipalities.....	37 736	11 472	30.4	10 325	90.0	1 125	9.8	21	.2
Arkansas	120 986	8 726	7.2	5 277	60.5	1 495	17.1	1 954	22.4
State.....	47 919	3 232	6.7	1 098	34.0	600	18.6	1 534	47.5
Local, total.....	73 067	5 494	7.5	4 178	76.0	895	16.3	420	7.6
Counties.....	12 696	2 069	16.3	1 023	49.4	645	31.2	401	19.4
Municipalities.....	13 601	3 425	25.2	3 155	92.1	251	7.3	19	.6
California	2 194 216	258 011	11.8	149 750	58.0	46 651	18.1	61 609	23.9
State.....	507 681	48 386	9.5	17 256	35.7	4 232	8.7	26 899	55.6
Local, total.....	1 686 535	209 625	12.4	132 494	63.2	42 420	20.2	34 711	16.6
Counties.....	408 461	113 742	27.8	41 296	36.3	39 241	34.5	33 206	29.2
Municipalities.....	349 281	95 882	27.5	91 198	95.1	3 179	3.3	1 505	1.6
Colorado	247 082	26 585	10.8	14 991	56.4	6 249	23.5	5 345	20.1
State.....	80 959	8 847	10.9	1 376	15.6	4 132	46.7	3 339	37.7
Local, total.....	166 123	17 738	10.7	13 615	76.8	2 117	11.9	2 006	11.3
Counties.....	18 754	4 583	24.4	2 630	57.4	829	18.1	1 124	24.5
Municipalities.....	49 328	13 155	26.7	10 985	83.5	1 288	9.8	882	6.7
Connecticut	213 271	23 415	11.0	14 539	62.1	3 870	16.5	5 006	21.4
State.....	73 699	10 862	14.7	2 182	20.1	3 674	33.8	5 006	46.1
Local, total.....	139 572	12 553	9.0	12 357	98.4	196	1.6	-	-
Municipalities.....	131 521	12 553	9.5	12 357	98.4	196	1.6	-	-
Delaware	47 988	6 270	13.1	2 879	45.9	1 607	25.6	1 784	28.5
State.....	24 664	4 241	17.2	1 150	27.1	1 308	30.8	1 784	42.1
Local, total.....	23 334	2 029	8.7	1 730	85.3	299	14.7	-	-
Counties.....	3 061	856	28.0	659	77.0	197	23.0	-	-
Municipalities.....	3 738	1 173	31.4	1 071	91.3	103	8.8	-	-
District of Columbia	95 819	17 521	18.3	9 672	55.2	2 718	15.5	5 131	29.3
Local, total.....	95 819	17 521	18.3	9 672	55.2	2 718	15.5	5 131	29.3
Municipality.....	79 027	17 521	22.2	9 672	55.2	2 718	15.5	5 131	29.3
Florida	670 217	94 574	14.1	51 415	54.4	17 604	18.6	25 555	27.0
State.....	164 406	34 703	21.1	4 364	12.6	11 251	32.4	19 088	55.0
Local, total.....	505 811	59 871	11.8	47 051	78.6	6 353	10.6	6 467	10.8
Counties.....	113 757	31 592	27.8	20 163	63.8	5 650	17.9	5 779	18.3
Municipalities.....	108 625	28 260	26.0	26 889	95.1	704	2.5	687	2.4
Georgia	378 920	35 189	9.3	18 485	52.5	5 982	17.0	10 723	30.5
State.....	118 954	12 662	10.6	2 650	20.9	1 705	13.5	8 307	65.6
Local, total.....	259 965	22 528	8.7	15 835	70.3	4 277	19.0	2 416	10.7
Counties.....	33 532	11 961	35.7	6 111	51.1	3 805	31.8	2 045	17.1
Municipalities.....	40 757	10 567	25.9	9 724	92.0	472	4.5	371	3.5
Hawaii	82 488	8 991	10.9	5 094	56.7	2 753	30.6	1 143	12.7
State.....	62 475	3 290	5.3	-	-	2 147	65.3	1 143	34.7
Local, total.....	20 014	5 701	28.5	5 094	89.4	606	10.6	-	-
Counties.....	5 592	1 628	29.1	1 410	86.6	218	13.4	-	-
Municipalities.....	14 419	4 073	28.2	3 684	90.4	389	9.6	-	-
Idaho	61 133	5 462	8.9	3 183	58.3	1 311	24.0	967	17.7
State.....	21 514	1 950	9.1	560	28.7	638	32.7	752	38.6
Local, total.....	39 619	3 512	8.9	2 623	74.7	674	19.2	215	6.1
Counties.....	7 479	1 671	25.0	1 066	57.0	590	31.5	215	11.5
Municipalities.....	5 930	1 841	27.7	1 558	94.9	83	5.1	-	-
Illinois	859 986	107 905	12.5	74 015	68.6	16 232	15.0	17 658	16.4
State.....	202 470	25 730	12.7	6 623	25.7	6 540	25.4	12 567	48.8
Local, total.....	657 516	82 175	12.5	67 391	82.0	9 692	11.8	5 091	6.2
Counties.....	60 833	20 396	33.5	6 413	31.4	8 901	43.6	5 082	24.9
Municipalities.....	175 536	61 779	35.2	60 979	98.7	791	1.3	9	-
Indiana	342 159	27 314	8.0	16 339	59.8	4 780	17.5	6 195	22.7
State.....	109 391	8 898	8.1	2 824	31.7	1 634	18.4	4 441	49.9
Local, total.....	232 768	18 416	7.9	13 515	73.4	3 146	17.1	1 755	9.5
Counties.....	38 758	5 015	15.3	2 634	44.5	2 051	34.7	1 229	20.8
Municipalities.....	49 057	12 501	25.5	10 880	87.0	1 095	8.8	525	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Iowa	205 830	16 069	7.8	9 497	59.1	3 126	19.5	3 445	21.4
State	65 633	5 477	8.3	1 713	31.3	1 238	22.6	2 526	46.1
Local, total	140 197	10 592	7.6	7 784	73.5	1 888	17.8	919	8.7
Counties	24 787	4 542	18.3	1 857	40.9	1 765	36.9	919	20.2
Municipalities	29 344	6 050	20.6	5 927	98.0	123	2.0	-	-
Kansas	172 350	14 808	8.6	8 451	57.1	3 437	23.2	2 921	19.7
State	56 794	5 795	10.2	1 140	19.7	2 374	41.0	2 282	39.4
Local, total	115 556	9 014	7.8	7 311	81.1	1 064	11.8	639	7.1
Counties	16 387	3 202	19.5	1 916	59.8	677	21.1	608	19.0
Municipalities	24 751	5 812	23.5	5 395	92.8	386	6.6	31	.5
Kentucky	199 956	18 583	9.3	10 326	55.6	4 032	21.7	4 225	22.7
State	78 967	9 448	12.0	2 812	29.8	3 430	36.3	3 206	33.9
Local, total	120 989	9 136	7.6	7 514	82.2	602	6.6	1 019	11.2
Counties	13 240	3 263	24.6	1 971	60.4	423	13.0	869	26.6
Municipalities	24 622	5 872	23.8	5 543	94.4	180	3.1	150	2.6
Louisiana	307 640	29 832	9.7	15 738	52.8	5 540	18.6	8 554	28.7
State	117 051	12 096	10.3	2 536	21.0	2 398	19.8	7 163	59.2
Local, total	190 589	17 736	9.3	13 203	74.4	3 142	17.7	1 391	7.8
Parishes	33 439	6 501	19.4	4 256	65.5	1 889	29.1	355	5.5
Municipalities	42 022	11 235	26.7	8 946	79.6	1 252	11.1	1 036	9.2
Maine	66 611	5 700	8.6	3 474	60.9	813	14.3	1 412	24.8
State	27 046	2 815	10.4	905	32.1	708	25.2	1 202	42.7
Local, total	39 564	2 885	7.3	2 570	89.1	106	3.7	209	7.2
Counties	873	579	66.3	282	48.7	95	16.4	202	34.9
Municipalities	24 467	2 306	9.4	2 288	99.2	11	.5	7	.3
Maryland	362 353	41 214	11.4	23 586	57.2	5 897	14.3	11 731	28.5
State	117 897	16 349	13.9	4 519	27.6	2 567	15.7	9 262	56.7
Local, total	244 456	24 866	10.2	19 066	76.7	3 330	13.4	2 469	9.9
Counties	181 248	14 381	7.9	10 702	74.4	2 099	14.6	1 580	11.0
Municipalities	57 125	10 485	18.4	8 364	79.8	1 232	11.8	889	8.5
Massachusetts	407 583	47 079	11.6	28 453	60.4	8 389	17.8	10 236	21.7
State	113 118	19 043	16.8	2 919	15.3	8 046	42.3	8 077	42.4
Local, total	294 445	28 036	9.5	25 534	91.1	343	1.2	2 159	7.7
Counties	5 995	1 878	31.3	100	5.3	1	.1	1 776	94.6
Municipalities	249 773	26 158	10.5	25 434	97.2	341	1.3	383	1.5
Michigan	750 745	79 254	10.6	44 707	56.4	16 455	20.8	18 092	22.8
State	214 460	24 985	11.7	6 715	26.9	5 522	22.1	12 748	51.0
Local, total	536 284	54 269	10.1	37 993	70.0	10 933	20.1	5 344	9.8
Counties	65 327	19 913	30.5	6 569	33.0	8 394	42.2	4 950	24.9
Municipalities	131 310	34 356	26.2	31 423	91.5	2 539	7.4	393	1.1
Minnesota	331 758	27 364	8.2	14 936	54.6	5 988	21.9	6 440	23.5
State	100 393	6 567	6.5	1 672	25.5	1 899	28.9	2 996	45.6
Local, total	231 366	20 797	9.0	13 264	63.8	4 089	19.7	3 444	16.6
Counties	42 844	10 760	25.1	3 601	33.5	3 716	34.5	3 444	32.0
Municipalities	52 430	10 036	19.1	9 664	96.3	373	3.7	-	-
Mississippi	139 450	9 289	6.7	5 943	64.0	1 310	14.1	2 036	21.9
State	47 239	3 727	7.9	1 302	34.9	650	17.4	1 775	47.6
Local, total	92 212	5 562	6.0	4 641	83.4	660	11.9	261	4.7
Counties	21 319	1 789	8.4	1 048	58.6	504	28.2	237	13.2
Municipalities	17 599	3 773	21.4	3 593	95.2	155	4.1	25	.7
Missouri	292 455	33 108	11.3	21 092	63.7	6 238	18.8	5 778	17.5
State	84 920	9 970	11.7	2 618	26.3	3 787	38.0	3 565	35.8
Local, total	207 535	23 138	11.1	18 474	79.8	2 451	10.6	2 213	9.6
Counties	20 817	5 997	28.8	3 160	52.7	1 456	24.3	1 382	23.0
Municipalities	54 839	17 141	31.3	15 314	89.3	995	5.8	831	4.8
Montana	67 806	4 954	7.3	2 791	56.3	958	19.3	1 206	24.3
State	24 597	1 805	7.3	516	28.6	333	18.4	957	53.0
Local, total	43 209	3 149	7.3	2 275	72.2	625	19.8	249	7.9
Counties	6 958	1 900	27.3	1 125	59.2	540	28.4	235	12.4
Municipalities	5 556	1 249	22.5	1 151	92.2	85	6.8	14	1.1
Nebraska	122 872	9 608	7.8	5 518	57.4	1 916	19.9	2 173	22.6
State	34 832	3 353	9.6	825	24.6	870	25.9	1 658	49.4
Local, total	88 040	6 255	7.1	4 694	75.0	1 046	16.7	515	8.2
Counties	11 931	2 335	19.6	1 034	44.3	786	33.7	515	22.1
Municipalities	17 830	3 920	22.0	3 659	93.3	260	6.6	-	-
Nevada	76 863	11 984	15.6	6 359	53.1	2 287	19.1	3 338	27.9
State	23 011	3 138	13.6	557	17.8	473	15.1	2 108	67.2
Local, total	53 852	8 846	16.4	5 802	65.6	1 814	20.5	1 230	13.9
Counties	21 738	6 688	30.8	4 239	63.4	1 409	21.1	1 040	15.9
Municipalities	8 511	2 158	25.4	1 563	72.4	405	18.8	190	8.8
New Hampshire	50 470	5 247	10.4	3 586	68.5	715	13.6	936	17.8
State	17 404	1 324	7.6	392	29.6	323	24.4	609	46.0
Local, total	33 066	3 922	11.9	3 203	81.7	392	10.0	327	8.3
Counties	2 573	629	24.4	170	27.0	177	28.1	282	44.8
Municipalities	15 962	3 293	20.6	3 034	92.1	214	6.5	45	1.4
New Jersey	589 730	80 043	13.6	48 524	60.6	15 908	19.9	15 611	19.5
State	146 790	21 686	14.8	7 433	34.3	6 890	31.8	7 362	33.9
Local, total	442 940	58 357	13.2	41 091	70.4	9 017	15.5	8 248	14.1
Counties	79 383	18 559	23.4	3 048	16.4	7 263	39.1	8 247	44.4
Municipalities	151 995	39 798	26.2	38 043	95.6	1 754	4.4	1	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
New Mexico	111 570	10 243	9.2	5 400	52.7	1 969	19.2	2 875	28.1
State	48 620	4 957	10.2	1 071	21.6	1 720	34.7	2 166	43.7
Local, total	62 949	5 287	8.4	4 329	81.9	249	4.7	709	13.4
Counties	6 061	1 309	21.6	958	73.2	38	2.9	312	23.8
Municipalities	15 621	3 978	25.5	3 371	84.7	211	5.3	396	10.0
New York	1 735 836	216 914	12.5	116 601	53.8	44 262	20.4	56 052	25.8
State	413 433	73 379	17.7	11 085	15.1	31 214	42.5	31 081	42.4
Local, total	1 322 402	143 535	10.9	105 516	73.5	13 048	9.1	24 971	17.4
Counties	151 893	36 056	23.7	22 715	63.0	4 638	12.9	8 702	24.1
Municipalities	791 293	107 479	13.6	82 801	77.0	8 409	7.8	16 269	15.1
North Carolina	373 555	34 502	9.2	18 361	53.2	5 131	14.9	11 011	31.9
State	120 400	18 958	15.7	4 223	22.3	4 766	25.1	9 969	52.6
Local, total	253 155	15 545	6.1	14 137	90.9	365	2.3	1 042	6.7
Counties	200 139	5 219	2.6	3 920	75.1	251	5.0	1 038	19.9
Municipalities	42 883	10 325	24.1	10 217	99.0	105	1.0	4	-
North Dakota	54 219	3 437	6.3	1 933	56.2	997	29.0	507	14.8
State	20 432	1 225	6.0	326	26.6	501	40.9	398	32.5
Local, total	33 787	2 212	6.5	1 607	72.6	497	22.5	108	4.9
Counties	4 054	1 017	25.1	472	46.4	437	43.0	108	10.6
Municipalities	4 742	1 195	25.2	1 135	95.0	60	5.0	-	-
Ohio	702 875	68 722	9.8	40 682	59.2	13 404	19.5	14 636	21.3
State	177 877	16 602	9.3	3 468	20.9	2 772	16.7	10 362	62.4
Local, total	524 998	52 120	9.9	37 213	71.4	10 632	20.4	4 275	8.2
Counties	89 125	16 306	18.3	6 039	37.0	6 426	39.4	3 840	23.5
Municipalities	123 407	35 815	29.0	31 174	87.0	4 206	11.7	435	1.2
Oklahoma	232 335	20 125	8.7	11 073	55.0	3 627	18.0	5 425	27.0
State	94 168	10 001	10.6	2 683	26.8	2 336	23.4	4 983	49.8
Local, total	138 167	10 124	7.3	8 391	82.9	1 291	12.8	442	4.4
Counties	14 904	2 369	15.9	1 192	50.3	854	36.0	323	13.6
Municipalities	36 733	7 755	21.1	7 199	92.8	437	5.6	119	1.5
Oregon	212 045	20 380	9.6	11 318	55.5	4 024	19.7	5 038	24.7
State	66 367	6 814	10.3	2 087	30.6	1 659	24.3	3 068	45.0
Local, total	145 678	13 566	9.3	9 231	68.0	2 365	17.4	1 970	14.5
Counties	21 379	7 140	33.4	3 173	44.4	2 004	28.1	1 963	27.5
Municipalities	25 514	6 426	25.2	6 058	94.3	361	5.6	7	.1
Pennsylvania	709 058	86 025	12.1	51 404	59.8	18 473	21.5	16 148	18.8
State	200 862	21 237	10.6	9 342	44.0	4 503	21.2	7 392	34.8
Local, total	508 197	64 788	12.7	42 062	64.9	13 970	21.6	8 756	13.5
Counties	48 892	15 458	31.6	2 098	13.6	7 607	49.2	5 753	37.2
Municipalities	116 496	49 330	42.3	39 964	81.0	6 363	12.9	3 003	6.1
Rhode Island	72 462	7 223	10.0	4 266	59.1	1 293	17.9	1 664	23.0
State	33 512	3 544	10.6	647	18.3	1 233	34.8	1 664	47.0
Local, total	38 950	3 679	9.4	3 619	98.4	60	1.6	-	-
Municipalities	37 625	3 679	9.8	3 619	98.4	60	1.6	-	-
South Carolina	194 364	16 063	8.3	8 604	53.6	2 597	16.2	4 862	30.3
State	82 123	7 367	9.0	1 963	26.6	1 163	15.8	4 241	57.6
Local, total	112 241	8 696	7.7	6 641	76.4	1 434	16.5	621	7.1
Counties	22 116	4 622	20.9	2 748	59.5	1 291	27.9	583	12.6
Municipalities	15 023	4 074	27.1	3 893	95.6	143	3.5	38	.9
South Dakota	41 645	3 333	8.0	1 944	58.3	846	25.4	542	16.3
State	15 652	1 571	10.0	418	26.6	697	44.4	455	29.0
Local, total	25 994	1 762	6.8	1 526	86.6	149	8.5	87	4.9
Counties	3 317	685	20.7	467	68.2	135	19.7	83	12.1
Municipalities	5 648	1 077	19.1	1 059	98.3	14	1.3	4	.4
Tennessee	285 124	25 036	8.8	13 992	55.9	4 355	17.4	6 689	26.7
State	93 816	8 315	8.9	1 328	16.0	1 948	23.4	5 039	60.6
Local, total	191 309	16 721	8.7	12 663	75.7	2 407	14.4	1 651	9.9
Counties	84 059	5 466	6.5	2 800	51.2	1 609	29.4	1 057	19.3
Municipalities	101 198	11 255	11.1	9 863	87.6	798	7.1	593	5.3
Texas	1 058 249	97 886	9.2	58 700	60.0	17 584	18.0	21 602	22.1
State	288 952	23 302	8.1	6 359	27.3	3 792	16.3	13 150	56.4
Local, total	769 297	74 584	9.7	52 340	70.2	13 791	18.5	8 452	11.3
Counties	87 695	28 422	32.4	9 127	32.1	11 023	38.8	8 273	29.1
Municipalities	191 202	46 162	24.1	43 214	93.6	2 769	6.0	180	.4
Utah	108 199	9 653	8.9	5 629	58.3	2 026	21.0	1 998	20.7
State	43 349	3 470	8.0	910	26.2	941	27.1	1 619	46.7
Local, total	64 849	6 183	9.5	4 718	76.3	1 085	17.5	379	6.1
Counties	9 645	2 597	26.9	1 522	58.6	695	26.8	379	14.6
Municipalities	12 053	3 586	29.8	3 196	89.1	390	10.9	-	-
Vermont	32 742	3 085	9.4	1 785	57.9	653	21.2	647	21.0
State	15 942	2 091	13.1	825	39.5	619	29.6	647	30.9
Local, total	16 800	993	5.9	960	96.7	34	3.4	-	-
Counties	64	36	56.3	17	47.2	19	52.8	-	-
Municipalities	4 131	958	23.2	943	98.4	15	1.6	-	-
Virginia	385 239	39 864	10.3	19 752	49.5	5 762	14.5	14 351	36.0
State	144 068	16 845	11.7	3 345	19.9	3 088	18.3	10 412	61.8
Local, total	241 171	23 019	9.5	16 407	71.3	2 674	11.6	3 939	17.1
Counties	134 297	10 582	7.9	7 261	68.6	1 535	14.5	1 785	16.9
Municipalities	102 402	12 437	12.1	9 145	73.5	1 139	9.2	2 153	17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. **Percent distribution of justice system payrolls by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.**

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total October payrolls ²	Total justice system		Police protection		Judicial and legal		Corrections	
		October payrolls	Percent of total October payrolls ³	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system	October payrolls	Percent of total justice system
Washington	342 092	31 136	9.1	17 179	55.2	6 099	19.6	7 857	25.2
State	116 756	9 677	8.3	2 652	27.4	1 717	17.7	5 308	54.9
Local, total	225 336	21 459	9.5	14 528	67.7	4 382	20.4	2 550	11.9
Counties	31 306	10 654	34.0	4 751	44.6	3 450	32.4	2 453	23.0
Municipalities	49 485	10 805	21.8	9 776	90.5	932	8.6	97	.9
West Virginia	117 773	7 328	6.2	4 328	59.1	1 837	25.1	1 163	15.9
State	42 299	3 177	7.5	1 192	37.5	1 216	38.3	768	24.2
Local, total	75 473	4 151	5.5	3 136	75.5	620	14.9	395	9.5
Counties	7 872	1 804	22.9	883	48.9	532	29.5	390	21.6
Municipalities	12 613	2 347	18.6	2 253	96.0	89	3.8	5	.2
Wisconsin	362 135	36 112	10.0	21 770	60.3	6 736	18.7	7 606	21.1
State	97 325	10 033	10.3	1 145	11.4	3 178	31.7	5 711	56.9
Local, total	264 810	26 079	9.8	20 625	79.1	3 558	13.6	1 895	7.3
Counties	55 854	9 964	17.8	4 954	49.7	3 114	31.3	1 895	19.0
Municipalities	68 404	16 115	23.6	15 671	97.2	444	2.8	-	-
Wyoming	54 308	4 620	8.5	2 847	61.6	916	19.8	856	18.5
State	17 845	1 577	8.8	496	31.5	438	27.8	643	40.8
Local, total	36 464	3 043	8.3	2 351	77.3	479	15.7	213	7.0
Counties	6 597	1 375	20.8	779	56.7	399	29.0	197	14.3
Municipalities	5 695	1 668	29.3	1 572	94.2	80	4.8	16	1.0

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding.

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Includes payrolls of States and all types of local governments including independent school districts and special districts, which are not displayed separately. The "Local, total" lines, which include these districts, will not equal the sum of the "Counties" and "Municipalities" lines.

³Justice system payrolls of independent school districts and special districts (primarily for special police forces) are not available; see text for details.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn				Nonsworn					October payrolls
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		
States-local, total -----	604 932	494 451	467 316	470 909	77.8	897 196	173 550	120 240	134 023	22.2	171 751
States -----	76 757	49 876	49 861	49 865	65.0	102 491	27 662	26 547	26 892	35.0	38 383
Local, total -----	528 175	444 575	417 455	421 044	79.7	794 705	145 888	93 693	107 131	20.3	133 368
Counties -----	126 608	102 661	96 996	97 829	77.3	174 534	34 421	26 800	28 779	22.7	34 933
Municipalities -----	401 567	341 914	320 459	323 215	80.5	620 171	111 467	66 893	78 352	19.5	98 434
Alabama -----	8 613	6 807	6 596	6 637	77.1	9 827	2 376	1 827	1 976	22.9	2 085
State -----	991	870	670	670	68.3	1 255	312	311	311	31.7	392
Local, total -----	7 632	6 137	5 926	5 967	78.2	8 571	2 064	1 516	1 665	21.8	1 692
Counties -----	1 576	1 300	1 275	1 280	81.2	1 822	345	279	296	18.8	317
Municipalities -----	6 056	4 837	4 651	4 687	77.4	6 750	1 719	1 237	1 369	22.6	1 375
Alaska -----	1 260	898	888	889	70.6	3 384	426	360	371	29.4	902
State -----	430	279	279	279	64.9	1 238	190	147	151	35.1	361
Local, total -----	830	619	609	610	73.5	2 146	236	213	220	26.5	541
Boroughs -----	42	26	26	26	61.9	100	17	16	16	38.1	48
Municipalities -----	788	593	583	584	74.1	2 046	219	197	204	25.9	493
Arizona -----	8 515	6 011	5 996	5 997	70.4	12 751	2 590	2 495	2 518	29.6	3 802
State -----	1 723	1 024	1 024	1 024	59.4	2 137	703	699	699	40.6	1 270
Local, total -----	6 792	4 987	4 972	4 973	73.2	10 614	1 887	1 796	1 819	26.8	2 532
Counties -----	1 612	1 203	1 199	1 199	74.4	2 288	429	405	413	25.6	533
Municipalities -----	5 180	3 784	3 773	3 774	72.9	8 326	1 458	1 391	1 406	27.1	1 999
Arkansas -----	4 472	3 542	3 448	3 468	77.5	4 400	1 131	964	1 004	22.5	877
State -----	768	498	498	498	64.8	787	270	270	270	35.2	311
Local, total -----	3 704	3 044	2 950	2 970	80.2	3 613	861	694	734	19.8	566
Counties -----	1 012	876	812	826	81.6	869	210	176	186	18.4	154
Municipalities -----	2 692	2 168	2 138	2 144	79.6	2 744	651	518	548	20.4	411
California -----	66 010	51 049	48 497	48 709	73.8	122 372	20 331	16 114	17 301	26.2	27 378
State -----	8 970	5 290	5 290	5 290	59.0	11 828	3 827	3 624	3 680	41.0	5 428
Local, total -----	57 040	45 759	43 207	43 419	76.1	110 545	16 504	12 490	13 621	23.9	21 949
Counties -----	17 441	16 050	14 545	14 597	83.7	36 504	3 050	2 770	2 844	16.3	4 792
Municipalities -----	39 599	29 709	28 662	28 822	72.8	74 041	13 454	9 720	10 777	27.2	17 157
Colorado -----	8 424	6 396	6 173	6 210	73.7	11 908	2 409	2 157	2 214	26.3	3 083
State -----	740	501	501	501	67.7	1 026	241	238	239	32.3	349
Local, total -----	7 684	5 895	5 672	5 709	74.3	10 882	2 168	1 919	1 975	25.7	2 733
Counties -----	1 731	1 358	1 262	1 287	74.4	2 071	473	437	444	25.6	559
Municipalities -----	5 953	4 537	4 410	4 422	74.3	8 811	1 695	1 482	1 531	25.7	2 174
Connecticut -----	8 306	7 389	6 682	6 773	81.5	12 671	2 482	1 216	1 533	18.5	1 868
State -----	1 320	895	895	895	67.8	1 588	431	421	425	32.2	594
Local, total -----	6 986	6 494	5 787	5 878	84.1	11 083	2 051	795	1 108	15.9	1 274
Municipalities -----	6 986	6 494	5 787	5 878	84.1	11 083	2 051	795	1 108	15.9	1 274
Delaware -----	1 513	1 160	1 139	1 143	75.5	2 360	501	314	370	24.5	520
State -----	604	425	425	425	70.4	905	179	179	179	29.6	244
Local, total -----	909	735	714	718	79.0	1 454	322	135	191	21.0	275
Counties -----	271	206	206	206	76.0	528	168	28	65	24.0	131
Municipalities -----	638	529	508	512	80.3	927	154	107	126	19.7	144
District of Columbia -----	4 389	3 750	3 750	3 750	85.4	8 608	789	553	639	14.6	1 064
Local, total -----	4 389	3 750	3 750	3 750	85.4	8 608	789	553	639	14.6	1 064
Municipality -----	4 389	3 750	3 750	3 750	85.4	8 608	789	553	639	14.6	1 064
Florida -----	31 370	22 599	22 191	22 260	71.0	40 209	10 613	8 619	9 110	29.0	11 207
State -----	2 716	1 580	1 580	1 580	58.2	2 827	1 185	1 124	1 136	41.8	1 537
Local, total -----	28 654	21 019	20 611	20 680	72.2	37 382	9 428	7 495	7 974	27.8	9 670
Counties -----	12 493	8 804	8 649	8 694	69.6	15 622	4 339	3 660	3 799	30.4	4 541
Municipalities -----	16 161	12 215	11 962	11 986	74.2	21 760	5 089	3 835	4 175	25.8	5 129
Georgia -----	14 121	11 321	10 991	11 046	78.2	15 384	3 865	2 817	3 075	21.8	3 101
State -----	1 663	1 027	1 027	1 027	61.8	1 863	636	636	636	38.2	787
Local, total -----	12 458	10 294	9 964	10 019	80.4	13 521	3 229	2 181	2 439	19.6	2 313
Counties -----	4 886	4 028	3 864	3 893	79.7	5 140	1 326	884	993	20.3	970
Municipalities -----	7 572	6 266	6 100	6 126	80.9	8 381	1 903	1 297	1 446	18.1	1 343
Hawaii -----	2 629	2 183	2 183	2 183	83.0	4 415	487	437	446	17.0	679
State -----	2 629	2 183	2 183	2 183	83.0	4 415	487	437	446	17.0	679
Local, total -----	734	582	582	582	79.3	1 209	187	143	152	20.7	201
Counties -----	1 895	1 601	1 601	1 601	84.5	3 206	300	294	294	15.5	478
Municipalities -----	1 895	1 601	1 601	1 601	84.5	3 206	300	294	294	15.5	478
Idaho -----	2 351	1 763	1 659	1 676	71.3	2 433	754	651	675	28.7	750
State -----	405	229	218	222	54.8	306	183	183	183	45.2	255
Local, total -----	1 946	1 534	1 441	1 454	74.7	2 127	571	468	492	25.3	496
Counties -----	881	634	602	609	69.1	803	320	256	272	30.9	262
Municipalities -----	1 065	900	839	845	79.3	1 324	251	212	220	20.7	233
Illinois -----	37 320	31 750	30 118	30 334	81.3	64 366	10 366	5 960	6 986	18.7	9 649
State -----	3 413	1 963	1 963	1 963	57.5	4 517	1 452	1 447	1 450	42.5	2 106
Local, total -----	33 907	29 787	28 155	28 371	83.7	59 849	8 914	4 513	5 536	16.3	7 543
Counties -----	4 558	3 742	3 267	3 340	73.3	5 066	1 333	1 163	1 218	26.7	1 347
Municipalities -----	29 349	26 045	24 888	25 031	85.3	54 783	7 581	3 350	4 318	14.7	6 196

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	October payrolls
Indiana	11 873	9 423	9 096	9 148	77.0	13 688	3 693	2 410	2 725	23.0	2 651
State	1 717	1 098	1 098	1 098	63.9	2 084	626	617	619	36.1	740
Local, total	10 156	8 325	7 998	8 050	79.3	11 604	3 067	1 793	2 106	20.7	1 911
Counties	2 228	1 735	1 654	1 668	74.9	2 152	648	529	560	25.1	1 182
Municipalities	7 928	6 590	6 344	6 382	80.5	9 452	2 419	1 264	1 546	19.5	1 429
Iowa	5 894	4 606	4 446	4 465	75.8	7 673	1 771	1 322	1 429	24.2	1 824
State	811	540	540	540	66.6	1 145	286	268	271	33.4	568
Local, total	5 083	4 066	3 906	3 925	77.2	6 528	1 485	1 054	1 158	22.8	1 256
Counties	1 357	935	903	907	66.8	1 416	556	410	450	33.2	442
Municipalities	3 726	3 131	3 003	3 018	81.0	5 113	929	644	708	19.0	814
Kansas	5 949	4 712	4 418	4 457	74.9	6 963	1 761	1 386	1 492	25.1	1 487
State	687	473	473	473	68.9	858	214	214	214	31.1	282
Local, total	5 262	4 239	3 945	3 984	75.7	6 105	1 547	1 172	1 278	24.3	1 206
Counties	1 602	1 221	1 130	1 146	71.5	1 548	552	407	456	28.5	368
Municipalities	3 660	3 018	2 815	2 838	77.5	4 557	995	765	822	22.5	837
Kentucky	6 950	5 361	5 027	5 089	73.2	8 234	2 186	1 788	1 861	26.8	2 092
State	1 637	910	910	910	55.6	1 820	732	726	727	44.4	992
Local, total	5 313	4 451	4 117	4 179	78.7	6 414	1 454	1 062	1 134	21.3	1 100
Counties	1 529	1 138	1 103	1 112	72.7	1 587	529	399	417	27.3	384
Municipalities	3 784	3 313	3 014	3 067	81.1	4 827	925	663	717	18.9	716
Louisiana	11 863	10 338	9 621	9 767	82.3	13 343	2 814	1 916	2 096	17.7	2 395
State	1 662	890	890	890	53.5	1 619	772	772	772	46.5	917
Local, total	10 201	9 448	8 731	8 877	87.0	11 724	2 042	1 144	1 324	13.0	1 478
Parishes	3 521	3 728	3 229	3 328	94.5	4 024	458	143	193	5.5	233
Municipalities	6 680	5 720	5 502	5 549	83.1	7 701	1 584	1 001	1 131	16.9	1 246
Maine	2 415	2 406	1 880	1 949	80.7	2 914	658	421	466	19.3	560
State	546	371	371	371	67.9	648	175	175	175	32.1	257
Local, total	1 869	2 035	1 509	1 578	84.4	2 267	483	246	291	15.6	303
Counties	244	310	192	209	85.7	249	41	34	35	14.3	33
Municipalities	1 625	1 725	1 317	1 369	84.2	2 018	442	212	256	15.8	270
Maryland	12 638	10 624	10 522	10 551	83.5	20 542	2 977	1 758	2 087	16.5	3 044
State	2 185	1 609	1 609	1 609	73.6	3 540	576	576	576	26.4	979
Local, total	10 453	9 015	8 913	8 942	85.5	17 002	2 401	1 182	1 511	14.5	2 064
Counties	5 368	4 372	4 326	4 347	81.0	9 239	1 615	823	1 021	19.0	1 463
Municipalities	5 085	4 643	4 587	4 595	90.4	7 763	786	359	490	9.6	602
Massachusetts	15 608	15 024	13 383	13 624	87.3	26 372	3 427	1 439	1 984	12.7	2 081
State	1 613	1 344	1 344	1 344	83.3	2 603	300	253	269	16.7	316
Local, total	13 995	13 680	12 039	12 280	87.7	23 769	3 127	1 186	1 715	12.3	1 765
Counties	59	34	34	34	57.6	62	31	25	25	42.4	38
Municipalities	13 936	13 646	12 005	12 246	87.9	23 707	3 096	1 161	1 690	12.1	1 727
Michigan	21 286	17 870	16 902	17 015	79.9	38 051	5 732	3 923	4 271	20.1	6 657
State	2 999	2 096	2 096	2 096	69.9	5 084	942	942	903	30.1	1 631
Local, total	18 287	15 774	14 806	14 919	81.6	32 967	4 790	3 045	3 368	18.4	5 026
Counties	3 597	2 757	2 664	2 682	74.6	5 200	1 019	880	915	35.4	1 369
Municipalities	14 690	13 017	12 142	12 237	83.3	27 767	3 771	2 165	2 453	16.7	3 656
Minnesota	7 704	7 124	5 979	6 066	78.7	12 762	1 957	1 516	1 638	21.3	2 174
State	840	556	556	556	66.2	1 248	300	272	284	33.8	424
Local, total	6 864	6 568	5 423	5 510	80.3	11 514	1 657	1 244	1 354	19.7	1 750
Counties	2 050	1 488	1 441	1 441	70.3	2 838	693	566	609	29.7	763
Municipalities	4 814	5 080	3 982	4 069	84.5	8 676	964	678	745	15.5	986
Mississippi	5 171	4 068	3 747	3 804	73.6	4 762	1 712	1 203	1 367	26.4	1 181
State	925	555	555	555	60.0	931	370	370	370	40.0	371
Local, total	4 246	3 513	3 192	3 249	76.5	3 831	1 342	833	997	23.5	810
Counties	1 049	919	824	843	80.4	901	254	182	206	19.6	147
Municipalities	3 197	2 594	2 368	2 406	75.3	2 930	1 088	651	791	24.7	663
Missouri	13 547	10 518	9 981	10 039	74.1	16 834	4 097	3 337	3 508	25.9	4 258
State	1 697	1 047	1 047	1 047	61.7	1 781	669	645	650	38.3	837
Local, total	11 850	9 471	8 934	8 992	75.9	15 053	3 428	2 692	2 858	24.1	3 421
Counties	2 404	1 840	1 774	1 784	74.2	2 467	689	592	620	25.8	693
Municipalities	9 446	7 631	7 160	7 208	76.3	12 586	2 739	2 100	2 238	23.7	2 727
Montana	1 897	1 424	1 322	1 334	70.3	2 160	685	529	563	29.7	630
State	302	206	206	206	68.2	359	99	95	96	31.8	157
Local, total	1 595	1 218	1 116	1 128	70.7	1 802	586	434	467	29.3	474
Counties	818	552	511	517	63.2	819	394	276	301	36.8	305
Municipalities	777	666	605	611	78.6	982	192	158	166	21.4	168
Nebraska	3 513	2 851	2 643	2 669	76.0	4 562	995	787	844	24.0	956
State	538	385	385	385	71.6	637	153	153	153	28.4	187
Local, total	2 975	2 466	2 258	2 284	76.8	3 925	842	634	691	23.2	769
Counties	798	586	551	558	69.9	812	306	214	240	30.1	222
Municipalities	2 177	1 880	1 707	1 726	79.3	3 113	536	420	451	20.7	546
Nevada	3 229	2 725	2 662	2 673	82.8	5 501	708	522	556	17.2	859
State	291	210	210	210	72.2	465	81	81	81	27.8	92
Local, total	2 938	2 515	2 452	2 463	83.8	5 036	627	441	475	16.2	767
Counties	2 104	1 885	1 840	1 849	87.9	3 787	368	231	255	12.1	452
Municipalities	834	630	612	614	73.6	1 248	259	210	220	26.4	315

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn					Nonsworn				
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
New Hampshire	2 302	2 313	1 704	1 792	77.8	3 040	751	441	510	22.2	556
State	278	207	207	207	74.5	305	71	71	71	25.5	87
Local, total	2 024	2 106	1 497	1 585	78.3	2 735	680	370	439	21.7	469
Counties	124	64	76	76	61.3	119	59	45	48	38.7	51
Municipalities	1 900	2 022	1 421	1 509	79.4	2 616	621	325	391	20.0	417
New Jersey	28 049	22 199	20 896	21 089	75.2	40 296	11 282	5 293	6 960	24.8	8 229
State	4 353	2 233	2 233	2 233	51.3	4 521	2 266	2 011	2 120	48.7	2 912
Local, total	23 696	19 966	18 663	18 856	79.6	35 775	9 016	3 282	4 840	20.4	5 317
Counties	2 072	1 311	1 295	1 298	62.6	2 077	753	774	774	37.4	972
Municipalities	21 624	18 655	17 368	17 558	81.2	33 698	8 167	2 529	4 066	18.8	4 345
New Mexico	3 528	2 687	2 572	2 584	73.2	4 358	1 078	912	944	26.8	1 042
State	639	356	356	356	55.7	707	283	283	283	44.3	363
Local, total	2 889	2 331	2 216	2 228	77.1	3 650	795	629	661	22.9	679
Counties	718	563	558	558	77.7	811	206	150	160	22.3	147
Municipalities	2 171	1 768	1 658	1 670	76.9	2 839	589	479	501	23.1	532
New York	60 710	51 717	50 010	50 240	82.8	103 041	19 735	9 180	10 470	17.2	13 560
State	5 077	3 491	3 491	3 491	68.8	8 593	1 670	1 571	1 586	31.2	2 492
Local, total	55 633	48 226	46 519	46 749	84.0	94 448	12 065	7 609	8 884	16.0	11 068
Counties	11 125	9 112	8 868	8 911	80.1	19 892	2 959	1 841	2 214	19.9	2 823
Municipalities	44 508	39 114	37 651	37 838	85.0	74 556	9 106	5 768	6 670	15.0	8 245
North Carolina	18 335	11 274	10 731	10 809	81.1	15 477	3 159	2 372	2 526	18.9	2 884
State	2 463	1 805	1 805	1 805	73.3	3 370	659	658	658	26.7	854
Local, total	10 872	9 469	8 926	9 004	82.8	12 107	2 500	1 714	1 868	17.2	2 030
Counties	3 417	3 032	2 898	2 922	85.5	3 505	591	452	495	14.5	416
Municipalities	7 455	6 437	6 028	6 082	81.6	8 602	1 909	1 262	1 373	18.4	1 615
North Dakota	1 312	1 801	1 047	1 086	82.8	1 673	281	210	226	17.2	260
State	180	129	129	129	71.7	255	52	51	51	28.3	71
Local, total	1 132	1 672	918	957	84.5	1 418	229	159	175	15.5	189
Counties	355	309	275	280	78.9	400	117	61	75	21.1	71
Municipalities	777	1 363	643	677	87.1	1 018	112	98	100	12.9	117
Ohio	24 182	20 324	18 472	18 687	77.3	33 921	7 706	4 786	5 495	22.7	6 761
State	1 904	1 141	1 141	1 141	59.9	2 452	776	755	763	40.1	1 017
Local, total	22 278	19 183	17 331	17 546	78.8	31 469	6 930	4 031	4 732	21.2	5 744
Counties	4 567	3 388	3 249	3 269	71.6	4 619	1 445	1 248	1 298	28.4	1 420
Municipalities	17 711	15 795	14 082	14 277	80.6	26 850	5 485	2 783	3 434	19.4	4 324
Oklahoma	7 987	6 152	6 047	6 063	75.9	8 921	2 160	1 859	1 924	24.1	2 153
State	1 631	983	983	983	60.3	1 777	654	647	648	39.7	905
Local, total	6 356	5 169	5 064	5 080	79.9	7 143	1 506	1 212	1 276	20.1	1 247
Counties	1 053	905	883	888	84.3	1 061	193	152	165	15.7	131
Municipalities	5 303	4 264	4 181	4 192	79.0	6 083	1 313	1 060	1 111	21.0	1 116
Oregon	6 085	4 821	4 545	4 576	75.2	9 324	1 623	1 477	1 509	24.8	1 994
State	982	832	832	832	84.7	1 908	151	150	150	15.3	179
Local, total	5 103	3 989	3 713	3 744	73.4	7 416	1 472	1 327	1 359	26.6	1 816
Counties	1 858	1 426	1 300	1 318	70.9	2 404	569	533	540	29.1	768
Municipalities	3 245	2 563	2 413	2 426	74.8	5 011	903	794	819	25.2	1 047
Pennsylvania	29 047	25 348	23 302	23 651	81.4	44 606	8 896	4 024	5 396	18.6	6 798
State	4 703	3 744	3 744	3 744	79.6	7 961	959	958	959	20.4	1 380
Local, total	24 344	21 604	19 558	19 907	81.8	36 645	7 937	3 066	4 437	18.2	5 417
Counties	1 515	881	790	815	53.8	1 260	777	682	700	46.2	838
Municipalities	22 829	20 723	18 768	19 092	83.6	35 385	7 160	2 384	3 737	16.4	4 579
Rhode Island	2 522	2 142	2 035	2 052	81.4	3 728	678	377	470	18.6	538
State	238	164	164	164	68.9	530	74	74	74	31.1	117
Local, total	2 284	1 978	1 871	1 888	82.7	3 198	604	303	396	17.3	421
Municipalities	2 284	1 978	1 871	1 888	82.7	3 198	604	303	396	17.3	421
South Carolina	6 847	5 458	5 288	5 317	77.7	7 169	1 961	1 381	1 530	22.3	1 435
State	1 276	930	930	930	72.9	1 506	353	341	346	27.1	457
Local, total	5 571	4 528	4 358	4 387	78.7	5 663	1 608	1 040	1 184	21.3	978
Counties	2 313	1 866	1 779	1 797	77.7	2 303	779	440	516	22.3	445
Municipalities	3 258	2 662	2 579	2 590	79.5	3 360	829	600	668	20.5	533
South Dakota	1 469	1 298	1 077	1 102	75.0	1 573	492	335	367	25.0	371
State	276	179	179	179	64.9	289	109	94	97	35.1	129
Local, total	1 193	1 119	898	923	77.4	1 284	383	241	270	22.8	242
Counties	406	305	269	276	68.0	362	192	116	130	32.0	105
Municipalities	787	814	629	647	82.2	922	191	125	140	17.8	137
Tennessee	10 534	8 850	8 263	8 359	79.4	11 490	2 649	1 986	2 175	20.6	2 501
State	924	673	673	673	72.8	1 019	253	251	251	27.2	309
Local, total	9 610	8 177	7 590	7 686	80.0	10 471	2 396	1 735	1 924	20.0	2 192
Counties	2 484	2 118	1 951	1 983	79.8	2 328	549	485	501	20.2	472
Municipalities	7 126	6 059	5 639	5 703	80.0	8 143	1 847	1 250	1 423	20.0	1 720
Texas	35 408	26 954	26 307	26 421	74.6	47 818	10 522	8 354	8 987	25.4	10 882
State	3 652	2 180	2 180	2 180	59.7	4 202	1 491	1 461	1 472	40.3	2 158
Local, total	31 756	24 774	24 127	24 241	76.3	43 616	9 031	6 893	7 515	23.7	8 724
Counties	6 711	5 470	5 149	5 212	77.7	7 449	1 609	1 445	1 499	22.3	1 677
Municipalities	25 045	19 304	18 978	19 029	76.0	36 167	7 422	5 448	6 016	24.0	7 047

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment by State and type of government, October 1982—Con.

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State and type of government ¹	Total police protection full-time equivalent employment	Sworn				Nonsworn					
		Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Utah.....	3 334	2 549	2 514	2 518	75.5	4 647	1 193	698	816	24.5	982
State.....	480	410	410	410	85.4	816	82	63	70	14.6	94
Local, total.....	2 854	2 139	2 104	2 108	73.9	3 830	1 101	635	746	26.1	888
Counties.....	948	693	686	687	72.5	1 218	358	233	261	27.5	304
Municipalities.....	1 906	1 446	1 418	1 421	74.6	2 612	743	402	485	25.4	584
Vermont.....	1 145	1 007	828	850	74.2	1 431	404	267	295	25.8	354
State.....	428	300	296	296	69.2	633	153	129	132	30.8	192
Local, total.....	717	707	532	554	77.3	798	251	139	163	22.7	162
Counties.....	19	7	2	2	10.5	2	20	17	17	89.5	15
Municipalities.....	698	700	530	552	79.1	796	231	122	146	20.9	147
Virginia.....	12 600	9 975	9 833	9 863	78.3	16 616	3 283	2 514	2 797	21.7	3 196
State.....	2 062	1 387	1 387	1 387	67.3	2 470	729	648	675	32.7	875
Local, total.....	10 538	8 588	8 446	8 476	80.4	14 146	2 554	1 866	2 062	19.6	2 260
Counties.....	4 415	3 508	3 444	3 458	78.3	6 178	1 171	846	957	21.7	1 085
Municipalities.....	6 123	5 080	5 002	5 018	82.0	7 970	1 383	1 020	1 105	18.0	1 175
Washington.....	8 456	6 578	6 249	6 276	74.2	13 748	2 445	2 103	2 180	25.8	3 431
State.....	1 261	798	798	798	63.3	1 871	464	463	483	36.7	781
Local, total.....	7 195	5 780	5 451	5 478	76.1	11 877	1 981	1 640	1 717	23.9	2 650
Counties.....	2 443	1 848	1 799	1 805	73.9	3 762	707	625	638	26.1	989
Municipalities.....	4 752	3 932	3 652	3 673	77.3	8 115	1 274	1 015	1 079	22.7	1 661
West Virginia.....	3 321	2 699	2 538	2 556	77.0	3 628	919	687	765	23.0	699
State.....	837	536	536	536	64.0	897	306	292	301	36.0	295
Local, total.....	2 484	2 163	2 002	2 020	81.3	2 731	613	395	464	18.7	404
Counties.....	765	625	620	621	81.2	765	162	133	144	18.8	118
Municipalities.....	1 719	1 538	1 382	1 399	81.4	1 967	451	262	320	18.6	286
Wisconsin.....	12 184	11 302	9 883	10 049	82.5	18 989	3 503	1 758	2 135	17.5	2 780
State.....	674	555	555	555	82.3	940	119	119	119	17.7	205
Local, total.....	11 510	10 747	9 328	9 494	82.5	18 049	3 384	1 639	2 016	17.5	2 576
Counties.....	2 819	2 530	2 289	2 327	82.5	4 287	592	465	492	17.5	668
Municipalities.....	8 691	8 217	7 039	7 167	82.5	13 762	2 792	1 174	1 524	17.5	1 908
Wyoming.....	1 745	1 311	1 235	1 244	71.3	2 252	547	485	501	28.7	595
State.....	256	172	172	172	67.2	369	84	84	84	32.8	127
Local, total.....	1 489	1 139	1 063	1 072	72.0	1 883	463	401	417	28.0	468
Counties.....	516	371	361	362	70.2	609	167	150	154	29.8	169
Municipalities.....	973	768	702	710	73.0	1 274	296	251	263	27.0	299

Note: October payroll data may not add due to rounding. For the same reason these data may not sum to equal police protection October payrolls on table 26.

¹Data are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

Table 28. Per capita justice expenditure (fiscal 1982) and full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population (October 1982) of State and local governments by sector and State

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State ¹	Population, 1982 ² (thousands)	Per capita justice expenditure, fiscal 1982				Full-time equivalent justice employment per 10,000 population, October 1982				
		Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Corrections	Total justice system	Police protection		Judicial and legal	Corrections
							Total	Sworn only		
Total	231 822	136.19	71.85	27.52	36.82	46.8	26.1	20.3	8.6	12.1
Alabama	3 942	98.39	48.56	20.14	29.69	38.3	21.8	16.8	7.7	8.7
Alaska	444	551.69	261.68	141.48	148.54	66.5	28.4	20.0	20.5	17.6
Arizona	2 891	191.45	98.37	34.83	58.26	55.4	29.5	20.7	10.9	15.0
Arkansas	2 307	68.96	36.52	11.63	20.81	32.4	19.4	15.0	5.1	8.0
California	24 698	190.72	98.85	42.10	49.77	48.6	26.7	19.7	8.8	13.1
Colorado	3 070	132.87	73.75	29.36	29.75	48.1	27.4	20.2	11.1	9.6
Connecticut	3 126	119.05	67.54	24.17	27.35	44.5	26.6	21.7	7.4	10.5
Delaware	600	175.42	78.79	38.13	58.51	62.6	25.2	19.1	17.1	20.2
District of Columbia	626	490.57	231.20	84.24	175.12	131.6	70.1	59.9	20.1	41.4
Florida	10 470	141.95	78.99	29.57	33.40	56.2	30.0	21.3	10.0	16.2
Georgia	5 651	109.52	53.85	18.35	37.32	47.9	25.0	19.5	7.4	15.4
Hawaii	997	160.76	73.17	58.40	29.20	50.9	26.4	21.9	15.9	8.6
Idaho	977	88.58	51.40	19.34	17.84	39.3	24.1	17.2	8.2	7.0
Illinois	11 466	141.33	84.77	24.96	31.60	50.9	32.5	26.5	8.5	9.8
Indiana	5 482	82.54	44.29	13.59	24.66	37.5	21.7	16.7	6.9	8.9
Iowa	2 907	95.93	49.83	20.27	25.82	34.7	20.3	15.4	6.3	8.1
Kansas	2 407	99.20	52.13	25.36	21.70	43.8	24.7	18.5	10.0	9.0
Kentucky	3 694	96.93	46.16	25.02	25.75	36.0	18.8	13.8	7.8	9.3
Louisiana	4 382	136.34	73.47	24.51	38.35	50.2	27.1	22.3	8.9	14.2
Maine	1 136	83.67	45.78	16.52	21.38	35.1	21.3	17.2	4.9	9.0
Maryland	4 272	156.99	77.49	27.47	52.03	55.6	29.6	24.7	8.3	17.7
Massachusetts	5 745	130.58	68.41	23.20	33.00	47.0	27.2	23.7	8.4	11.4
Michigan	9 115	159.38	83.08	36.32	39.98	43.3	23.4	18.7	9.6	10.3
Minnesota	4 132	115.85	61.68	25.73	28.45	33.9	18.6	14.7	6.9	8.3
Mississippi	2 567	71.59	41.34	11.91	18.33	31.7	20.1	14.8	3.6	8.0
Missouri	4 942	104.37	63.74	19.15	21.47	45.9	27.4	20.3	8.7	9.7
Montana	805	108.80	58.15	23.20	27.45	41.6	23.6	16.6	7.9	10.1
Nebraska	1 589	96.56	49.91	17.64	29.01	40.8	22.1	16.8	7.7	11.0
Nevada	878	253.15	106.31	49.05	97.79	70.5	36.8	30.4	13.4	20.3
New Hampshire	948	93.69	54.65	18.58	20.46	36.1	24.3	18.9	4.8	7.0
New Jersey	7 428	155.31	85.32	33.34	36.65	63.8	37.8	28.4	11.6	14.5
New Mexico	1 367	153.16	70.12	31.60	51.44	50.8	25.8	18.9	9.7	15.3
New York	17 569	200.10	103.17	40.74	56.18	64.3	34.6	28.6	11.6	18.2
North Carolina	6 015	105.16	52.10	14.47	38.59	43.0	22.2	18.0	6.6	14.3
North Dakota	672	90.47	45.94	25.64	18.89	33.5	19.5	16.2	8.8	5.3
Ohio	10 773	106.94	61.17	23.75	22.02	40.3	22.4	17.3	8.7	9.2
Oklahoma	3 231	95.82	50.98	14.67	30.17	43.7	24.7	18.8	6.8	12.2
Oregon	2 668	143.50	72.59	33.19	37.72	43.5	22.8	17.2	8.7	12.0
Pennsylvania	11 879	116.02	60.05	26.76	29.22	43.1	24.5	19.9	10.0	8.7
Rhode Island	953	126.64	70.46	29.62	26.57	44.9	26.5	21.5	8.3	10.1
South Carolina	3 226	87.96	44.38	15.23	28.35	39.1	21.2	16.5	5.6	12.3
South Dakota	694	85.97	46.22	21.30	18.45	35.0	21.2	15.9	7.9	6.0
Tennessee	4 659	95.60	50.03	16.85	28.73	41.4	22.6	17.9	5.9	12.9
Texas	15 349	103.98	55.09	17.99	30.89	39.1	23.1	17.2	6.6	9.4
Utah	1 571	117.99	65.90	22.29	29.80	35.9	21.2	16.0	6.9	7.8
Vermont	520	97.55	48.43	23.89	25.22	38.7	22.0	16.3	7.7	9.0
Virginia	5 436	129.72	58.75	22.96	48.01	49.2	23.0	18.0	6.4	19.8
Washington	4 276	134.25	66.11	14.47	53.67	38.7	19.8	14.7	7.6	11.3
West Virginia	1 961	65.86	35.89	15.50	14.46	29.4	16.9	13.0	6.6	5.9
Wisconsin	4 745	144.84	84.81	28.17	31.86	42.1	25.7	21.2	7.3	9.2
Wyoming	510	175.43	100.62	37.07	37.74	56.0	34.2	24.4	10.7	11.1

¹Data other than population are based on the 1982 Census of Governments and are not subject to sampling variability; see text for details.

²Estimated population of States as of July 1 is from the Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

Table 29. Justice system expenditure of State governments by sector and character and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total¹	11 601 780	10 651 136	9 766 511	884 625	950 644	2 833 370	2 485 767	2 339 682	146 085	347 603
Alabama	184 725	180 224	158 327	21 897	4 501	37 256	35 939	34 026	1 913	1 317
Alaska ¹	167 950	164 643	127 479	37 164	3 307	43 834	42 265	37 107	5 158	1 569
Arizona	194 018	193 045	161 653	31 392	973	65 358	65 358	61 453	3 905	-
Arkansas	68 545	66 850	62 044	4 806	1 695	21 347	19 691	19 499	192	1 656
California	1 189 746	1 037 753	993 991	43 762	151 993	380 890	342 735	329 988	12 747	38 155
Colorado	149 085	146 662	143 301	3 361	2 423	35 306	32 883	32 049	834	2 423
Connecticut	192 734	191 607	184 132	7 475	1 127	40 739	39 675	37 730	1 945	1 064
Delaware	70 804	69 036	59 478	9 558	1 768	17 333	16 450	15 312	1 138	883
Florida	536 952	512 920	470 560	42 360	24 032	115 167	91 135	83 273	7 862	24 032
Georgia	236 196	225 548	206 238	19 310	10 648	49 455	45 749	44 817	932	3 706
Hawaii	81 941	81 231	51 767	29 494	680	1 864	1 184	1 184	-	680
Idaho	31 214	31 120	30 246	874	94	9 249	9 155	9 057	98	94
Illinois	472 356	453 232	412 393	40 839	19 124	114 388	104 748	98 691	6 057	9 640
Indiana	178 404	174 132	157 886	16 246	4 272	53 277	49 005	44 052	4 953	4 272
Iowa	102 824	90 722	86 659	4 063	12 102	25 040	24 130	23 291	839	910
Kansas	101 771	99 472	94 846	4 626	2 299	17 676	16 726	15 677	1 049	950
Kentucky	223 957	207 855	196 418	11 437	16 102	59 737	58 597	54 825	3 772	1 140
Louisiana	275 511	241 587	228 978	12 609	33 924	92 269	67 652	67 488	5 164	19 617
Maine	52 063	51 710	47 654	4 056	353	17 190	16 978	14 144	2 834	212
Maryland	384 421	298 155	273 939	19 216	86 266	134 265	60 379	58 259	2 120	73 865
Massachusetts	349 190	344 051	325 255	18 796	5 139	41 374	36 235	34 511	1 724	5 139
Michigan	478 808	446 876	434 132	12 744	31 932	115 239	100 416	96 337	4 079	14 823
Minnesota	146 375	118 316	109 824	8 492	28 059	45 426	30 123	27 454	2 669	15 303
Mississippi	82 592	78 324	72 259	6 065	4 268	30 164	30 048	27 499	2 549	116
Missouri	160 482	153 584	142 716	10 868	6 898	41 716	39 893	37 154	2 739	1 828
Montana	35 225	32 680	29 631	3 049	2 545	12 345	9 800	8 707	1 093	2 545
Nebraska	62 512	61 669	48 617	13 052	843	16 463	15 749	14 455	1 294	714
Nevada	69 780	68 938	4 [^] 495	19 443	842	10 452	10 452	9 406	1 046	-
New Hampshire	31 733	31 464	28 371	3 093	269	11 689	11 420	10 162	1 258	269
New Jersey	384 045	331 783	300 371	31 412	52 262	107 070	93 837	91 062	2 775	13 233
New Mexico	118 449	117 238	102 923	14 315	1 211	21 288	20 844	19 604	1 240	444
New York	1 358 402	1 250 070	1 170 295	79 775	108 332	182 150	157 601	149 740	7 861	24 549
North Carolina	379 598	371 807	328 313	43 494	7 791	79 720	76 774	71 946	4 828	2 946
North Dakota	25 564	25 564	23 227	2 337	-	5 517	5 517	5 186	331	-
Ohio	296 528	261 500	253 981	7 519	35 028	67 991	65 073	61 489	3 584	2 918
Oklahoma	152 402	151 779	138 237	13 542	623	34 711	34 631	32 162	2 469	80
Oregon	136 257	119 876	117 171	2 705	16 381	39 721	38 376	36 295	2 081	1 345
Pennsylvania	420 507	387 261	379 221	8 040	33 246	161 915	159 700	153 839	5 861	2 215
Rhode Island	65 410	61 501	60 239	1 262	3 909	14 810	10 901	10 880	21	3 909
South Carolina	132 030	132 030	126 648	5 382	-	33 737	33 737	29 119	4 618	-
South Dakota	27 591	27 591	26 628	963	-	8 182	8 182	7 531	651	-
Tennessee	163 063	147 887	136 592	11 295	15 176	30 354	27 534	24 610	2 924	2 820
Texas	486 505	449 997	358 417	91 580	36 508	122 933	114 772	104 258	10 514	8 161
Utah	70 901	68 402	61 222	7 180	2 499	21 537	21 142	19 058	2 084	395
Vermont	37 390	37 150	35 045	2 105	240	12 532	12 340	11 532	808	192
Virginia	482 098	315 568	276 816	38 752	166 530	114 357	63 961	58 883	5 078	50 396
Washington	246 204	238 696	193 513	45 183	7 508	50 635	46 138	42 852	3 286	4 497
West Virginia	62 595	62 388	59 981	2 407	207	22 192	21 985	20 401	1 584	207
Wisconsin	208 765	204 197	192 147	12 050	4 568	34 114	31 808	31 315	493	2 306
Wyoming	35 562	35 415	32 235	3 180	147	11 396	11 344	10 313	1 031	52

¹Direct current data for the total justice system and corrections have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

object, fiscal 1982

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State	
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
								Total			Construction only
2 748 364	2 605 577	2 539 637	65 940	142 787	6 020 046	5 559 792	4 887 192	672 600	572 490	460 254	Total ¹
57 277	57 277	56 297	980	-	90 192	87 008	68 004	19 004	18 311	3 184	Alabama
60 179	58 441	53 107	5 334	1 738	63 937	63 937	37 265	26 672	25 835	-	Alaska ¹
18 244	18 036	17 556	480	208	110 416	109 651	82 644	27 007	23 924	765	Arizona
10 884	10 878	10 788	90	6	36 314	36 281	31 757	4 524	2 895	33	Arkansas
133 078	124 559	123 488	1 071	8 519	675 778	570 459	540 515	29 944	23 686	105 319	California
52 046	52 046	51 370	676	-	61 733	61 733	59 882	1 851	775	-	Colorado
66 484	66 446	63 899	2 547	38	85 511	85 486	82 503	2 983	2 545	25	Connecticut
18 368	17 483	17 336	147	885	35 103	35 103	26 830	8 273	7 697	-	Delaware
163 864	163 864	157 022	6 842	-	257 921	257 921	230 265	27 656	24 829	-	Florida
26 367	26 367	26 289	78	-	160 374	153 432	135 132	18 300	15 051	6 942	Georgia
50 965	50 965	24 266	26 699	-	29 112	29 112	26 317	2 795	2 536	-	Hawaii
7 082	7 082	6 970	112	-	14 883	14 883	14 219	664	393	-	Idaho
89 097	85 880	84 416	1 464	3 217	268 871	262 604	229 286	33 318	30 383	6 267	Illinois
21 771	21 771	21 591	180	-	103 356	103 356	92 243	11 113	7 465	-	Indiana
15 415	15 415	15 372	43	-	62 369	51 177	47 996	3 181	1 969	11 192	Iowa
38 463	38 463	38 305	158	-	45 632	44 283	40 864	3 419	2 399	1 349	Kansas
76 721	73 785	72 992	793	2 936	87 499	75 473	68 601	6 872	6 018	12 026	Kentucky
45 172	44 873	43 765	1 108	299	138 070	124 062	117 725	6 337	4 087	14 008	Louisiana
14 931	14 790	14 552	238	141	19 942	19 942	18 958	984	706	-	Maine
63 388	60 128	59 561	567	3 260	186 768	177 648	161 119	16 529	15 492	9 120	Maryland
152 598	152 598	151 946	652	-	155 218	155 218	138 798	16 420	12 996	-	Massachusetts
119 403	103 367	102 166	1 201	16 036	244 166	243 093	235 629	7 464	5 753	1 073	Michigan
30 392	30 392	30 037	355	-	70 557	57 801	52 333	5 468	4 065	12 756	Minnesota
10 660	10 660	10 600	60	-	41 768	37 616	34 160	3 456	2 816	4 152	Mississippi
50 438	45 584	45 318	266	4 854	38 328	68 107	60 244	7 863	6 873	221	Missouri
5 312	5 312	5 225	87	-	17 568	17 568	15 699	1 869	1 546	-	Montana
11 554	11 554	11 364	190	-	34 495	34 366	22 798	11 568	8 769	129	Nebraska
7 385	7 385	7 365	20	-	51 943	51 101	32 724	18 377	16 889	842	Nevada
7 823	7 823	7 682	141	-	12 221	12 221	10 527	1 694	1 536	-	New Hampshire
97 366	83 259	82 964	295	14 107	179 609	154 687	126 345	28 342	27 158	24 922	New Jersey
38 860	38 860	37 854	1 006	-	58 301	57 534	45 465	12 069	10 937	767	New Mexico
540 125	516 552	514 034	2 518	23 573	636 127	575 917	506 521	69 396	64 661	60 210	New York
82 111	82 086	80 508	1 578	25	217 767	212 947	175 859	37 088	35 285	4 820	North Carolina
9 659	9 659	9 407	252	-	10 388	10 388	8 634	1 754	1 436	-	North Dakota
44 325	34 859	34 333	526	9 466	184 212	161 568	153 159	3 409	2 033	22 644	Ohio
28 102	28 095	27 960	135	7	89 589	89 053	78 115	10 938	8 070	536	Oklahoma
32 391	27 035	26 927	108	5 356	64 145	54 465	53 949	516	168	9 680	Oregon
101 689	73 567	72 686	881	28 122	156 903	153 994	152 696	1 298	553	2 909	Pennsylvania
25 281	25 281	24 933	348	-	25 319	25 319	24 426	893	778	-	Rhode Island
20 231	20 231	20 015	216	-	78 062	78 062	77 514	548	40	-	South Carolina
8 796	8 796	8 698	100	-	10 613	10 613	10 401	212	-	-	South Dakota
29 001	29 001	28 928	73	-	103 708	91 352	83 054	8 298	7 735	12 356	Tennessee
50 121	45 984	44 194	1 790	4 137	313 451	289 241	209 965	79 276	52 429	24 210	Texas
12 939	12 111	11 826	285	828	36 425	35 149	30 338	4 811	4 438	1 276	Utah
11 742	11 694	11 536	158	48	13 116	13 116	11 977	1 139	920	-	Vermont
72 187	60 307	59 576	731	11 880	295 554	191 300	158 357	32 943	27 810	104 254	Virginia
29 341	28 597	27 262	1 335	744	166 228	163 961	123 399	40 562	38 488	2 267	Washington
21 839	21 839	21 206	633	-	18 564	18 564	18 374	190	-	-	West Virginia
56 874	54 612	54 384	228	2 262	117 777	117 777	106 448	11 329	9 530	-	Wisconsin
10 023	9 928	9 763	165	95	14 143	14 143	12 159	1 984	1 782	-	Wyoming

Table 30. Detail of direct expenditure for correctional activities of State governments by character and object, fiscal 1982

[Dollar amounts in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total corrections direct expenditure	Institutions					Other corrections				
		Total	Direct current	Capital outlay		Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	Percent of total corrections direct expenditure	
				Construction	Other						
Total¹	5 559 792	4 480 490	3 848 893	544 300	87 297	80.6	1 079 302	1 038 299	41 003	19.4	
Alabama	87 008	77 673	58 829	18 311	533	89.3	9 335	9 175	160	10.7	
Alaska	63 937	54 569	28 537	25 630	402	85.3	9 368	8 728	640	14.7	
Arizona	109 651	103 157	76 175	23 924	3 058	94.1	6 494	6 469	25	5.9	
Arkansas	36 281	32 233	27 770	2 885	1 578	88.8	4 048	3 987	61	11.2	
California	570 459	469 408	441 115	23 686	4 607	82.3	101 051	99 400	1 651	17.7	
Colorado	61 733	39 660	38 534	772	354	64.2	22 073	21 348	725	35.8	
Connecticut	85 486	60 340	58 827	1 320	193	70.6	25 146	23 676	1 470	29.4	
Delaware	35 103	17 229	16 814	233	182	49.1	17 874	10 016	7 858	50.9	
Florida	257 921	193 216	168 756	22 246	2 214	74.9	64 705	61 509	3 196	25.1	
Georgia	153 432	119 049	100 982	15 042	3 025	77.6	34 383	34 150	233	22.4	
Hawaii	29 112	22 647	20 365	2 023	259	77.8	6 465	5 952	513	22.2	
Idaho	14 883	11 907	11 288	991	228	80.0	2 976	2 931	45	20.0	
Illinois	262 604	235 662	202 958	39 078	2 626	89.7	26 942	26 328	614	10.3	
Indiana	103 356	98 602	87 765	7 463	3 744	95.4	4 754	4 478	276	4.6	
Iowa	51 177	48 616	45 479	1 969	1 168	95.0	2 561	2 517	44	5.0	
Kansas	44 283	38 782	36 896	944	942	87.6	5 501	3 968	1 533	12.4	
Kentucky	75 473	48 376	41 917	6 018	441	64.1	27 097	26 684	413	35.9	
Louisiana	124 062	101 446	95 429	4 065	1 952	81.8	22 616	22 296	320	18.2	
Maine	19 942	15 965	15 173	624	168	80.1	3 977	3 785	192	19.9	
Maryland	177 648	105 603	97 229	7 664	710	59.4	72 045	63 890	8 155	40.6	
Massachusetts	155 218	85 308	69 038	12 996	3 274	55.0	69 910	69 760	150	45.0	
Michigan	243 093	201 092	194 146	5 584	1 362	82.7	41 001	41 483	518	17.3	
Minnesota	57 801	47 598	42 202	4 019	1 377	82.3	10 203	10 131	72	17.7	
Mississippi	37 616	32 876	29 606	2 816	454	87.4	4 740	4 554	186	12.6	
Missouri	68 107	52 203	44 407	6 873	923	76.6	15 904	15 837	67	23.4	
Montana	17 568	14 567	12 737	1 546	284	82.9	3 001	2 962	39	17.1	
Nebraska	34 366	26 491	16 258	7 840	2 393	77.1	7 875	6 540	1 335	22.9	
Nevada	51 101	45 158	26 790	16 889	1 479	88.4	5 943	5 934	9	11.6	
New Hampshire	12 221	10 655	8 963	1 536	156	87.2	1 566	1 564	2	12.8	
New Jersey	154 687	130 887	103 783	26 092	1 012	84.6	23 800	22 562	1 238	15.4	
New Mexico	57 534	49 175	37 306	10 937	932	85.5	8 359	8 159	200	14.5	
New York	575 917	485 310	417 980	63 165	4 165	84.3	90 607	88 541	2 066	15.7	
North Carolina	212 947	187 611	150 943	34 935	1 733	88.1	25 336	24 916	420	11.9	
North Dakota	10 388	9 769	8 045	1 436	288	94.0	619	589	30	6.0	
Ohio	161 568	122 055	120 750	264	1 041	75.5	39 513	37 409	2 104	24.5	
Oklahoma	89 053	65 053	54 764	8 070	2 219	73.0	24 000	23 351	649	27.0	
Oregon	54 465	37 916	37 479	168	269	69.6	16 549	16 470	79	30.4	
Pennsylvania	153 994	138 439	137 277	553	609	89.9	15 555	15 419	136	10.1	
Rhode Island	25 319	16 614	15 916	680	18	65.6	8 705	8 510	195	34.4	
South Carolina	78 062	67 006	66 604	40	362	85.8	11 056	10 910	146	14.2	
South Dakota	10 613	7 698	7 497	-	201	72.5	2 915	2 904	11	27.5	
Tennessee	91 352	82 620	74 348	7 735	537	90.4	8 732	8 706	26	9.6	
Texas	289 241	255 871	177 670	51 870	26 331	88.5	33 370	32 295	1 075	11.5	
Utah	35 149	22 556	17 905	4 438	213	64.2	12 593	12 433	160	35.8	
Vermont	13 116	10 558	9 446	920	192	80.5	2 558	2 531	27	19.5	
Virginia	191 300	147 775	115 255	27 810	4 710	77.2	43 525	43 102	423	22.8	
Washington	163 961	123 999	84 226	38 488	1 285	75.6	39 962	39 173	789	24.4	
West Virginia	18 564	14 547	14 486	-	61	78.4	4 017	3 888	129	21.6	
Wisconsin	117 777	82 067	71 336	9 530	1 201	69.7	35 710	35 112	598	30.3	
Wyoming	14 143	12 876	10 892	1 782	202	91.0	1 267	1 267	-	9.0	

¹Direct current data have been revised since original publication to include a \$2,439,000. payment to the Federal Government.

Table 31. Justice system employment and payrolls of State governments by sector, October

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	341 010	330 588	334 161	577 808	1 728	77 538	76 408	76 757	140 874	1 837
Alabama	5 426	5 270	5 322	8 512	1 598	982	981	981	1 648	1 679
Alaska	2 103	2 000	2 026	6 031	2 977	469	426	430	1 599	3 727
Arizona	5 103	4 844	4 881	8 745	1 791	1 727	1 723	1 723	3 407	1 977
Arkansas	2 441	2 437	2 437	3 232	1 326	768	768	768	1 098	1 430
California	25 810	23 871	24 658	48 386	1 963	9 117	8 914	8 970	17 256	1 927
Colorado	4 682	4 515	4 576	8 847	1 933	742	739	740	1 376	1 859
Connecticut	6 991	6 667	6 797	10 862	1 597	1 326	1 316	1 320	2 182	1 653
Delaware	2 720	2 629	2 650	4 241	1 601	604	604	604	1 150	1 904
Florida	21 307	21 043	21 124	34 703	1 643	2 765	2 704	2 716	4 364	1 608
Georgia	9 296	9 156	9 175	12 662	1 379	1 663	1 663	1 663	2 650	1 594
Hawaii	2 193	2 102	2 143	3 290	1 534	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1 181	1 151	1 163	1 950	1 679	412	401	405	560	1 383
Illinois	13 696	13 385	13 481	25 730	1 907	3 415	3 410	3 413	6 623	1 941
Indiana	5 828	5 614	5 777	8 898	1 528	1 724	1 715	1 717	2 824	1 645
Iowa	3 083	3 010	3 031	5 477	1 806	826	808	811	1 713	2 110
Kansas	4 054	3 910	3 950	5 795	1 467	687	687	687	1 140	1 659
Kentucky	6 625	6 477	6 553	9 448	1 442	1 642	1 636	1 637	2 812	1 718
Louisiana	7 932	7 774	7 835	12 096	1 544	1 662	1 662	1 662	2 536	1 526
Maine	1 825	1 784	1 799	2 815	1 563	546	546	546	905	1 657
Maryland	10 067	9 672	9 831	16 349	1 664	2 185	2 185	2 185	4 519	2 068
Massachusetts	11 405	11 323	11 350	19 043	1 678	1 644	1 597	1 613	2 919	1 816
Michigan	11 764	11 532	11 615	24 985	2 152	3 038	2 974	2 999	6 715	2 243
Minnesota	3 204	3 037	3 081	6 567	2 132	856	828	840	1 672	1 997
Mississippi	2 977	2 943	2 945	3 727	1 265	925	925	925	1 302	1 407
Missouri	7 352	7 231	7 263	9 970	1 373	1 716	1 692	1 697	2 618	1 543
Montana	1 115	996	1 044	1 805	1 712	305	301	302	516	1 703
Nebraska	2 407	2 351	2 365	3 353	1 417	538	538	538	825	1 533
Nevada	1 640	1 606	1 612	3 138	1 944	291	291	291	557	1 914
New Hampshire	900	851	868	1 324	1 525	278	278	278	392	1 412
New Jersey	12 158	11 681	11 855	21 666	1 833	4 499	4 244	4 353	7 433	1 716
New Mexico	3 297	3 297	3 297	4 957	1 503	639	639	639	1 071	1 675
New York	37 094	35 996	36 389	73 379	2 016	5 161	5 062	5 077	11 085	2 185
North Carolina	13 711	13 710	13 710	18 958	1 383	4 464	2 463	2 463	4 223	1 715
North Dakota	743	674	679	1 225	1 802	181	180	180	326	1 810
Ohio	9 789	9 566	9 616	16 602	1 726	1 917	1 896	1 904	3 468	1 824
Oklahoma	6 420	6 302	6 354	10 001	1 573	1 637	1 630	1 631	2 683	1 644
Oregon	3 702	3 633	3 653	6 814	1 865	983	982	982	2 087	2 124
Pennsylvania	11 074	10 978	11 020	21 237	1 928	4 703	4 702	4 703	9 342	1 986
Rhode Island	1 940	1 935	1 936	3 544	1 830	238	238	238	647	2 717
South Carolina	5 218	5 164	5 184	7 367	1 420	1 283	1 271	1 276	1 963	1 539
South Dakota	1 127	983	1 030	1 571	1 524	288	273	276	418	1 517
Tennessee	6 200	6 186	6 188	8 315	1 413	926	924	924	1 328	1 437
Texas	13 493	13 378	13 404	23 302	1 738	3 671	3 641	3 652	6 359	1 742
Utah	1 900	1 784	1 826	3 470	1 901	492	473	480	910	1 903
Vermont	1 339	1 238	1 265	2 091	1 655	453	424	428	825	1 928
Virginia	12 275	11 559	11 735	16 845	1 435	2 116	2 035	2 062	3 345	1 626
Washington	5 463	5 137	5 307	9 677	1 816	1 262	1 261	1 261	2 652	2 102
West Virginia	2 580	2 306	2 327	3 177	1 366	842	828	837	1 192	1 429
Wisconsin	5 481	5 036	5 168	10 033	1 939	674	674	674	1 145	1 698
Wyoming	879	864	866	1 577	1 820	256	256	256	496	1 938

Note: These data are based on a summation of responses from individual State agencies. Some agency data may be for a prior reporting period. See text for details.

Judicial and legal					Corrections					State
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
79 825	75 431	76 786	155 880	2 029	183 647	178 749	180 618	281 053	1 554	Total
2 144	1 995	2 047	3 523	1 720	2 300	2 294	2 294	3 342	1 456	Alabama
895	839	859	2 517	2 928	739	735	737	1 915	2 598	Alaska
549	401	410	974	2 370	2 827	2 720	2 748	4 365	1 588	Arizona
314	310	310	600	1 932	1 359	1 359	1 359	1 534	1 129	Arkansas
2 074	1 966	2 005	4 232	2 110	14 619	12 991	13 683	26 899	1 966	California
2 235	2 087	2 142	4 132	1 928	1 705	1 689	1 694	3 339	1 970	Colorado
2 340	2 094	2 183	3 674	1 683	3 325	3 257	3 294	5 006	1 520	Connecticut
843	829	832	1 308	1 570	1 273	1 196	1 214	1 784	1 469	Delaware
5 765	5 734	5 747	11 251	1 958	12 777	12 605	12 661	19 088	1 508	Florida
918	800	812	1 705	2 097	6 715	6 693	6 700	8 307	1 240	Georgia
1 325	1 256	1 283	2 147	1 672	868	846	860	1 143	1 328	Hawaii
251	251	251	638	2 540	518	499	507	752	1 483	Idaho
2 682	2 436	2 488	6 540	2 628	7 599	7 539	7 580	12 567	1 658	Illinois
846	656	800	1 634	2 042	3 258	3 243	3 260	4 441	1 362	Indiana
557	535	540	1 238	2 290	1 700	1 667	1 680	2 526	1 503	Iowa
1 684	1 603	1 621	2 374	1 464	1 683	1 621	1 642	2 282	1 389	Kansas
2 473	2 411	2 411	3 430	1 422	2 510	2 500	2 505	3 206	1 280	Kentucky
1 120	1 087	1 090	2 398	2 198	5 150	5 025	5 083	7 163	1 409	Louisiana
472	443	455	708	1 553	807	795	798	1 202	1 505	Maine
1 820	1 525	1 641	2 567	1 564	6 082	5 962	6 005	9 262	1 542	Maryland
4 603	4 582	4 589	8 046	1 753	5 158	5 144	5 148	8 077	1 569	Massachusetts
2 331	2 278	2 285	5 522	2 415	6 395	6 280	6 331	12 748	2 013	Michigan
660	627	640	1 899	2 967	1 688	1 582	1 601	2 896	1 871	Minnesota
289	285	285	650	2 274	1 763	1 733	1 735	1 775	1 022	Mississippi
2 593	2 532	2 543	3 787	1 489	3 043	3 007	3 023	3 565	1 179	Missouri
165	105	125	333	2 654	645	590	617	957	1 549	Montana
546	509	516	870	1 885	1 323	1 304	1 311	1 658	1 264	Nebraska
190	181	181	473	2 601	1 159	1 134	1 140	2 108	1 847	Nevada
172	169	169	323	1 902	450	404	421	609	1 445	New Hampshire
2 357	2 830	2 860	6 890	2 409	4 702	4 607	4 642	7 362	1 586	New Jersey
1 161	1 161	1 161	1 720	1 481	1 497	1 497	1 497	2 166	1 447	New Mexico
13 146	12 601	12 778	31 214	2 413	18 787	18 333	18 534	31 081	1 677	New York
3 677	3 677	3 677	4 766	1 296	7 570	7 570	7 570	9 969	1 317	North Carolina
260	232	233	501	2 145	302	262	266	398	1 494	North Dakota
1 342	1 286	1 300	2 772	2 132	6 530	6 384	6 412	10 362	1 616	Ohio
1 201	1 139	1 156	2 336	2 013	3 582	3 533	3 567	4 983	1 397	Oklahoma
781	737	745	1 659	2 222	1 938	1 914	1 925	3 068	1 594	Oregon
2 008	1 989	2 001	4 503	2 250	4 363	4 277	4 316	7 392	1 712	Pennsylvania
736	731	732	1 233	1 683	966	966	966	1 664	1 723	Rhode Island
576	555	560	1 163	2 075	3 359	3 338	3 348	4 241	1 266	South Carolina
483	395	423	697	1 648	356	315	331	455	1 374	South Dakota
871	862	864	1 948	2 254	4 403	4 400	4 400	5 039	1 145	Tennessee
1 394	1 322	1 333	3 792	2 843	8 428	8 415	8 419	13 150	1 562	Texas
439	400	412	941	2 282	969	911	934	1 619	1 733	Utah
385	366	369	619	1 676	501	448	468	647	1 380	Vermont
2 294	1 854	1 922	3 088	1 607	7 865	7 670	7 751	10 412	1 343	Virginia
859	654	774	1 717	2 218	3 342	3 222	3 272	5 308	1 622	Washington
788	749	757	1 216	1 606	970	729	733	768	1 048	West Virginia
1 437	1 236	1 279	3 178	2 483	3 370	3 126	3 215	5 711	1 776	Wisconsin
194	189	189	438	2 310	429	419	421	643	1 526	Wyoming

Table 32. Justice system expenditure of 68 large county governments by sector and

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	-	4 358 269	4 300 610	4 050 983	249 627	57 659	1 472 411	1 467 797	1 413 607	54 190	4 614
Alameda, CA	JUNE	106 375	105 375	102 733	2 642	1 000	13 044	13 044	13 003	41	-
Allegheny, PA	DEC.	47 280	47 280	46 549	731	-	10 000	10 000	9 886	114	-
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	49 575	49 575	49 575	-	-	40 529	40 529	40 529	-	-
Bergen, NJ	DEC.	24 440	24 390	24 235	155	50	5 648	5 598	5 445	153	50
Bexar, TX	SEPT.	19 893	19 893	19 396	497	-	4 496	4 496	4 257	239	-
Broward, FL	SEPT.	53 092	53 092	46 209	6 883	-	28 277	28 277	27 402	875	-
Contra Costa, CA	JUNE	61 370	61 190	59 564	1 626	180	14 050	13 870	13 553	317	180
Cook, IL	NOV.	229 840	226 160	191 898	34 262	3 680	28 845	28 845	20 907	7 938	-
Cuyahoga, OH	DEC.	68 129	68 129	66 168	1 961	-	8 508	8 508	8 443	65	-
Dade, FL	SEPT.	144 840	144 840	139 283	5 557	-	86 597	86 597	83 256	3 341	-
Dallas, TX	DEC.	85 224	85 224	60 544	24 680	-	8 286	8 286	6 901	1 385	-
Delaware, PA	DEC.	22 976	22 475	22 363	112	501	1 006	1 006	1 003	3	-
Du Page, IL	NOV.	16 831	16 831	14 416	2 415	-	5 225	5 225	4 880	345	-
Erie, NY	DEC.	35 170	34 333	34 031	302	837	8 306	8 306	8 061	245	-
Essex, MA	JUNE	3 279	3 279	2 533	746	-	117	117	117	-	-
Essex, NJ	DEC.	58 141	58 141	53 921	4 220	-	11 075	11 075	10 691	384	-
Fairfax, VA	JUNE	45 334	45 334	44 070	1 264	-	29 241	29 241	28 844	397	-
Franklin, OH	DEC.	21 575	21 131	20 951	180	444	2 806	2 806	2 709	97	-
Fresno, CA	JUNE	47 428	47 428	46 061	1 367	-	13 439	13 439	12 941	498	-
Fulton, GA	DEC.	29 282	29 282	28 717	565	-	4 388	4 388	4 255	133	-
Hamilton, OH	DEC.	41 765	33 145	33 063	82	8 620	11 996	10 102	10 058	44	1 894
Harris, TX	DEC.	112 203	112 203	86 423	25 780	-	17 699	17 699	16 964	735	-
Hennepin, MN	DEC.	59 172	59 074	55 661	3 413	98	9 008	8 915	7 921	994	93
Hillsborough, FL	SEPT.	44 599	44 505	42 947	1 558	94	22 249	22 155	21 360	795	94
Hudson, NJ	DEC.	19 386	19 386	19 386	-	-	2 939	2 939	2 939	-	-
Jackson, MO	DEC.	21 470	21 470	19 334	2 136	-	2 318	2 318	2 141	177	-
Jefferson, AL	SEPT.	18 218	18 218	17 876	342	-	8 622	8 622	8 396	226	-
Jefferson, KY	JUNE	30 086	30 086	28 770	1 316	-	16 413	16 413	15 408	1 005	-
King, WA	DEC.	73 659	73 659	69 232	4 427	-	23 196	23 196	22 993	203	-
Lake, IN	DEC.	16 422	16 090	15 799	291	332	4 461	4 461	4 311	150	-
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	676 197	674 443	668 350	6 093	1 754	217 643	216 773	211 933	4 840	670
Macomb, MI	DEC.	23 547	23 419	23 100	319	128	5 962	5 962	5 734	228	-
Maricopa, AZ	JUNE	85 962	85 962	72 727	13 235	-	19 070	19 070	17 085	1 985	-
Middlesex, MA	JUNE	6 023	6 023	6 021	2	-	200	200	200	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	DEC.	20 731	20 687	19 828	859	44	2 293	2 293	2 194	99	-
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	54 082	54 082	52 140	1 942	-	11 131	11 131	10 677	454	-
Monmouth, NJ	DEC.	14 056	14 056	14 015	41	-	2 161	2 161	2 120	41	-
Monroe, NY	DEC.	36 711	30 905	29 384	1 521	5 806	13 284	13 284	11 774	1 510	-
Montgomery, MD	JUNE	47 481	47 395	45 087	2 308	86	33 082	32 996	32 983	13	86
Montgomery, OH	DEC.	20 754	20 175	19 988	187	579	6 313	6 313	6 204	109	-
Montgomery, PA	DEC.	18 709	17 322	17 085	237	1 387	193	193	193	-	-
Multnomah, OR	JUNE	45 595	45 036	42 721	2 315	559	12 469	11 910	11 862	48	559
Nassau, NY	DEC.	257 795	255 617	249 513	6 104	2 178	198 520	198 520	193 174	5 346	-
Norfolk, MA	JUNE	2 439	2 439	2 144	295	-	84	84	84	-	-
Oakland, MI	DEC.	47 030	46 226	44 903	1 323	804	10 372	10 372	10 222	150	-
Oklahoma, OK	JUNE	9 889	7 608	7 335	273	2 281	1 612	1 612	1 508	104	-
Orange, CA	JUNE	115 040	115 040	109 828	5 212	-	25 242	25 242	24 522	720	-
Palm Beach, FL	SEPT.	33 261	33 261	30 947	2 314	-	20 708	20 708	19 456	1 252	-
Pima, AZ	JUNE	49 473	49 473	38 986	10 487	-	13 984	13 984	13 867	117	-
Pinellas, FL	SEPT.	40 229	39 990	31 264	8 726	239	17 475	17 236	16 368	868	239
Prince Georges, MD	JUNE	54 509	54 509	52 053	2 456	-	39 535	39 535	37 313	2 222	-
Riverside, CA	JUNE	73 550	73 356	72 731	625	194	24 094	24 094	23 696	398	-
Sacramento, CA	JUNE	93 090	92 127	88 683	3 444	963	29 301	29 301	29 188	113	-
Salt Lake, UT	DEC.	38 358	38 358	36 850	1 508	-	24 132	24 132	22 798	1 334	-
St. Louis, MO	DEC.	28 642	28 642	27 333	1 309	-	14 273	14 273	14 208	65	-
San Bernardino, CA	JUNE	82 870	82 870	81 314	1 556	-	29 674	29 674	28 223	1 451	-
San Diego, CA	JUNE	128 757	128 757	126 898	1 859	-	28 447	28 447	27 971	476	-
San Mateo, CA	JUNE	53 371	53 371	50 885	2 486	-	11 037	11 037	10 382	655	-
Santa Clara, CA	JUNE	105 827	105 827	103 919	1 908	-	22 634	22 634	22 613	21	-
Shelby, TN	JUNE	38 179	37 625	30 953	6 672	554	7 184	6 635	6 496	139	549
Suffolk, NY	DEC.	177 577	177 250	172 393	4 857	327	146 850	146 850	142 151	4 699	-
Summit, OH	DEC.	11 465	11 465	11 277	188	-	1 380	1 380	1 379	1	-
Tarrant, TX	DEC.	21 974	21 974	21 412	562	-	4 645	4 645	4 205	440	-
Union, NJ	DEC.	19 374	19 374	19 329	45	-	752	752	752	-	-
Ventura, CA	JUNE	53 969	53 969	51 700	2 269	-	16 392	16 392	16 016	376	-
Wayne, MI	NOV.	123 705	99 765	78 341	21 424	23 940	6 610	6 610	6 596	14	-
Westchester, NY	DEC.	37 376	37 376	34 242	3 134	-	10 744	10 744	7 741	3 003	-
Worcester, MA	JUNE	3 618	3 618	3 596	22	-	145	145	145	-	-

¹For months ending between July 1981 and June 1982.

character and object, fiscal 1982

Judicial and legal					Corrections						County
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
								Total		Construction only	
1 563 544	1 556 498	1 506 705	49 793	7 046	1 322 314	1 276 315	1 130 671	145 644	138 773	45 999	Total
49 650	49 650	49 434	216	--	43 681	42 681	40 296	2 385	2 312	1 000	Alameda, CA
26 237	26 237	25 696	541	--	11 043	11 043	10 967	76	--	--	Allegheny, PA
5 832	5 832	5 832	--	--	3 214	3 214	3 214	--	--	--	Baltimore, MD
11 595	11 595	11 595	--	--	7 197	7 197	7 195	2	2	--	Bergen, NJ
8 431	8 431	8 422	9	--	6 966	6 966	6 717	249	227	--	Bexar, TX
11 015	11 015	10 938	77	--	13 800	13 800	7 869	5 931	5 139	--	Broward, FL
23 751	23 751	22 912	839	--	23 569	23 569	23 099	470	419	--	Contra Costa, CA
128 618	128 618	107 336	21 282	--	72 377	68 697	63 655	5 042	4 480	3 680	Cook, IL
44 119	44 119	43 432	687	--	15 502	15 502	14 293	1 209	1 173	--	Cuyahoga, OH
37 931	37 931	36 198	1 733	--	20 312	20 312	19 829	483	251	--	Dade, FL
35 464	35 464	35 178	286	--	41 474	41 474	18 465	23 009	22 805	--	Dallas, TX
12 000	12 000	11 931	69	--	9 970	9 469	9 429	40	--	501	Delaware, PA
6 168	6 168	6 059	109	--	5 438	5 438	3 477	1 961	1 860	--	Du Page, IL
8 609	8 534	8 507	27	75	18 255	17 493	17 463	30	--	762	Erie, NY
96	96	96	--	--	3 066	3 066	2 320	746	744	--	Essex, MA
17 697	17 697	17 382	315	--	29 369	29 369	25 848	3 521	3 160	--	Essex, NJ
12 558	12 558	11 760	798	--	3 535	3 535	3 466	69	--	--	Fairfax, VA
9 860	9 860	9 780	80	--	8 909	8 465	8 462	3	--	444	Franklin, OH
17 318	17 318	17 066	252	--	16 671	16 671	16 054	617	581	--	Fresno, CA
15 386	15 386	15 088	298	--	9 508	9 508	9 374	134	76	--	Fulton, GA
15 402	15 402	15 390	12	--	14 367	7 641	7 615	26	--	6 726	Hamilton, OH
48 592	48 592	48 171	421	--	45 912	45 912	21 288	24 624	24 411	--	Harris, TX
24 475	24 475	24 381	94	--	25 689	25 684	23 359	2 325	2 177	5	Hennepin, MN
11 680	11 680	11 614	66	--	10 670	10 670	9 973	697	606	--	Hillsborough, FL
9 278	9 278	9 278	--	--	7 169	7 169	7 169	--	--	--	Hudson, NJ
7 133	7 133	7 024	109	--	12 019	12 019	10 169	1 850	1 776	--	Jackson, MO
4 289	4 289	4 190	99	--	5 307	5 307	5 290	17	2	--	Jefferson, AL
2 217	2 217	2 217	--	--	11 456	11 456	11 145	311	210	--	Jefferson, KY
25 063	25 063	24 828	235	--	25 400	25 400	21 411	3 989	3 880	--	King, WA
8 151	8 151	8 026	125	--	3 810	3 478	3 462	16	--	332	Lake, IN
282 797	282 797	282 317	480	--	175 757	174 873	174 100	773	378	884	Los Angeles, CA
10 253	10 253	10 224	29	--	7 332	7 204	7 142	62	39	128	Macomb, MI
36 193	36 193	32 384	3 809	--	30 699	30 699	23 258	7 441	7 270	--	Maricopa, AZ
29	29	29	--	--	5 794	5 794	5 792	2	--	--	Middlesex, NJ
9 462	9 462	9 462	--	--	8 976	8 932	8 172	760	739	44	Middlesex, NJ
26 277	26 277	26 147	130	--	16 674	16 674	15 316	1 358	1 138	--	Milwaukee, WI
6 258	6 258	6 258	--	--	5 637	5 637	5 637	--	--	--	Monmouth, NJ
9 185	9 185	6 263	5	2 917	14 242	11 353	11 347	6	--	2 889	Monroe, NY
9 508	9 508	7 213	2 295	--	4 891	4 891	4 891	--	--	--	Montgomery, MD
10 581	10 581	10 522	59	--	3 860	3 281	3 262	19	--	579	Montgomery, OH
10 741	10 741	10 678	63	--	7 775	6 388	6 214	174	128	1 387	Montgomery, PA
18 659	18 659	18 597	62	--	14 467	14 467	12 262	2 205	2 189	--	Multnomah, OR
17 231	17 025	16 934	91	206	42 044	40 072	39 405	667	555	1 972	Nassau, NY
332	332	37	295	--	2 023	2 023	2 023	--	--	--	Norfolk, MA
21 182	21 182	20 292	890	--	15 476	14 672	14 389	283	221	804	Oakland, MI
6 406	4 125	4 001	124	2 281	1 871	1 871	1 825	45	--	--	Oklahoma, OK
57 894	57 894	53 903	3 991	--	31 904	31 904	31 403	501	361	--	Orange, CA
5 555	5 555	5 278	277	--	6 998	6 998	6 213	785	39	--	Palm Beach, FL
15 154	15 154	14 930	224	--	20 335	20 335	10 189	10 146	9 770	--	Pima, AZ
15 602	15 602	9 768	5 834	--	7 152	7 152	5 128	2 024	2 024	--	Pinellas, FL
9 965	9 965	9 847	118	--	5 009	5 009	4 893	116	107	--	Prince Georges, MD
25 777	25 615	25 561	54	162	23 679	23 647	23 474	173	86	32	Riverside, CA
34 848	34 848	34 289	559	--	28 941	27 978	25 206	2 772	2 703	963	Sacramento, CA
9 405	9 405	9 352	53	--	4 821	4 821	4 700	121	51	--	Salt Lake, UT
7 516	7 516	7 430	86	--	6 853	6 853	5 695	1 158	1 126	--	St. Louis, MO
31 033	31 033	30 948	85	--	22 163	22 163	22 143	20	--	--	San Bernardino, CA
54 616	54 616	54 308	308	--	45 694	45 694	44 619	1 075	1 035	--	San Diego, CA
18 602	18 602	18 271	331	--	23 732	23 732	22 232	1 500	1 445	--	San Mateo, CA
45 740	45 740	45 727	13	--	37 453	37 453	35 579	1 874	1 793	--	Santa Clara, CA
12 821	12 821	12 700	121	--	18 174	18 169	11 757	6 412	6 304	5	Shelby, TN
11 586	11 581	11 440	141	5	19 141	18 819	18 802	17	--	322	Suffolk, NY
5 615	5 615	5 443	172	--	4 470	4 470	4 455	15	--	--	Summit, OH
10 877	10 877	10 821	56	--	6 452	6 452	6 386	66	44	--	Tarrant, TX
11 347	11 347	11 332	15	--	7 275	7 275	7 245	30	30	--	Union, NJ
19 012	19 012	18 995	17	--	18 565	18 565	16 889	1 676	1 693	--	Ventura, CA
38 684	37 284	37 141	143	1 400	78 411	55 871	34 604	21 267	21 114	22 540	Wayne, MI
8 152	8 152	8 068	84	--	18 480	18 480	18 433	47	--	--	Westchester, NY
34	34	34	--	--	3 439	3 439	3 417	22	--	--	Worcester, MA

Table 33. Justice system employment and payrolls of 68 large county governments by

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	132 128	123 560	125 534	236 147	1 863	48 176	43 605	44 617	93 913	2 116
Alameda, CA	2 719	2 477	2 551	4 823	1 894	590	560	568	1 173	2 071
Allegheny, PA	2 208	2 192	2 195	3 209	1 461	504	504	504	1 764	1 889
Baltimore, MD	2 155	1 844	1 927	3 579	1 861	1 791	1 517	1 579	2 957	1 878
Bergen, NJ	1 796	1 767	1 783	1 270	1 542	200	198	199	293	1 422
Bexar, TX	1 210	1 208	1 207	1 507	1 248	263	260	261	319	1 221
Broward, FL	1 753	1 698	1 704	3 031	1 779	892	840	847	1 652	1 953
Contra Costa, CA	1 687	1 506	1 567	3 478	2 218	370	364	365	822	2 252
Cook, IL	8 533	7 968	8 044	11 030	1 371	1 620	1 260	1 309	1 874	1 429
Cuyahoga, OH	2 386	2 386	2 386	3 012	1 263	321	321	321	416	1 295
Dade, FL	4 595	4 595	4 595	8 971	1 952	2 681	2 681	2 681	5 776	2 154
Dallas, TX	2 055	1 978	1 991	3 636	1 825	244	197	205	394	1 921
Delaware, PA	884	847	858	1 065	1 238	99	99	99	128	1 295
Du Page, IL	734	684	695	1 083	1 556	243	239	235	385	1 641
Erie, NY	1 232	1 132	1 155	2 004	1 733	473	473	473	792	1 674
Essex, MA	122	122	122	178	1 456	4	4	4	7	1 686
Essex, NJ	2 201	2 187	2 190	3 846	1 756	469	469	469	698	1 488
Fairfax, VA	1 636	1 496	1 530	3 295	2 162	1 111	1 015	1 039	2 368	2 293
Franklin, OH ¹	502	479	486	599	1 232	179	179	179	233	1 302
Fresno, CA	1 546	1 355	1 431	2 950	2 072	459	406	427	925	2 196
Fulton, GA	1 286	1 266	1 273	1 937	1 520	215	200	207	298	1 429
Hamilton, OH	1 776	1 759	1 765	2 664	1 509	432	431	431	640	1 485
Harris, TX	3 035	2 983	2 993	5 682	1 898	1 016	1 003	1 006	1 798	1 788
Hennepin, MN	1 742	1 504	1 564	3 361	2 151	276	261	266	574	2 167
Hillsborough, FL	1 776	1 642	1 652	2 701	1 638	765	653	663	1 224	1 659
Hudson, NJ ²	689	607	625	1 171	1 114	260	178	197	248	1 261
Jackson, MO	940	842	853	1 115	1 306	120	119	119	163	1 368
Jefferson, AL	726	718	720	1 143	1 587	314	314	314	523	1 667
Jefferson, KY	1 147	1 059	1 069	1 502	1 408	686	598	608	947	1 565
King, WA	2 194	1 922	1 988	3 984	2 006	657	652	652	1 441	2 209
Lake, IN	813	813	813	1 054	1 296	325	325	325	419	1 288
Los Angeles, CA	18 287	16 241	16 404	40 579	2 462	7 149	6 010	6 017	17 412	2 894
Macomb, MI	666	663	663	1 171	1 785	213	212	212	424	1 999
Maricopa, AZ	2 439	2 344	2 379	4 406	1 852	473	473	473	987	2 086
Middlesex, MA	351	351	351	538	1 534	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	933	897	913	1 443	1 581	85	85	85	145	1 700
Milwaukee, WI	1 394	1 394	1 394	2 809	2 015	262	262	262	633	2 416
Monmouth, NJ	821	810	812	1 053	1 294	84	80	81	106	1 302
Monroe, NY	920	837	847	1 574	1 854	427	367	372	672	1 801
Montgomery, MD	1 586	1 379	1 436	3 476	2 445	1 230	1 040	1 093	2 754	2 557
Montgomery, OH ¹	495	465	472	576	1 217	212	208	208	296	1 414
Montgomery, PA	905	797	845	1 114	1 317	10	5	6	9	1 426
Multnomah, OR	1 116	1 040	1 066	1 964	1 863	273	271	271	622	2 295
Nassau, NY	5 602	5 120	5 337	12 040	2 295	4 314	3 876	4 086	9 534	2 389
Norfolk, MA	83	75	76	144	1 883	1	1	1	3	2 693
Oakland, MI	1 330	1 206	1 229	2 430	1 976	343	314	318	712	2 237
Oklahoma, OK	377	377	377	475	1 251	77	77	77	106	1 380
Orange, CA	3 739	3 698	3 709	7 557	2 037	890	864	885	1 805	2 150
Palm Beach, FL	1 443	1 370	1 411	2 003	1 412	703	657	686	1 058	1 530
Pima, AZ	1 346	1 311	1 321	2 364	1 605	374	374	374	797	2 130
Pinellas, FL	1 458	1 415	1 423	1 966	1 381	624	581	589	861	1 634
Prince Georges, MD	2 012	1 821	1 887	3 617	1 943	1 363	1 185	1 247	2 468	2 024
Riverside, CA	1 956	1 831	1 878	3 385	1 803	682	660	668	1 267	1 899
Sacramento, CA	2 351	2 258	2 283	4 947	2 166	718	703	707	1 624	2 297
Salt Lake, UT	1 339	1 286	1 295	2 233	1 725	869	869	869	1 495	1 721
St. Louis, MO	900	749	788	1 388	1 776	533	443	463	810	1 772
San Bernardino, CA	2 296	2 173	2 196	4 904	2 232	808	753	758	1 858	2 449
San Diego, CA	4 193	4 098	4 121	6 362	1 543	1 207	1 168	1 172	1 907	1 626
San Mateo, CA	1 230	1 128	1 148	2 705	2 356	324	303	307	809	2 645
Santa Clara, CA	2 604	2 303	2 367	5 363	2 264	575	431	446	1 141	2 555
Shelby, TN	1 636	1 572	1 579	2 042	1 292	401	380	384	647	1 685
Suffolk, NY ²	4 885	4 355	4 480	9 290	2 102	3 843	3 333	3 558	7 543	2 222
Summit, OH ³	351	351	351	441	1 257	278	278	278	353	1 272
Tarrant, TX	795	745	754	1 243	1 646	215	210	210	327	1 549
Union, NJ ²	788	788	788	1 325	1 681	40	40	40	67	1 668
Ventura, CA	1 483	1 362	1 404	2 948	2 100	519	503	508	1 141	2 244
Wayne, MI	1 489	1 451	1 459	3 085	2 112	110	109	109	245	2 246
Westchester, NY	1 332	1 329	1 329	2 566	1 930	348	345	345	706	2 043
Worcester, MA	139	139	139	231	1 662	-	-	-	-	-

¹Data are for October 1979.
²Data are for October 1981.
³Data are for October 1980.

sector, October 1982

Judicial and legal					Corrections					County
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
44 200	41 894	42 509	77 292	1 815	39 752	37 861	38 408	64 941	1 688	Total
1 009	994	997	1 922	1 926	1 120	923	986	1 729	1 752	Alameda, CA
1 081	1 078	1 078	1 490	1 381	623	610	613	830	1 352	Allegheny, PA
180	167	174	327	1 873	184	160	174	295	1 688	Baltimore, MD
236	217	224	442	1 966	360	352	360	485	1 347	Bergen, NJ
357	356	356	550	1 545	590	590	590	638	1 081	Bexar, TX
398	395	396	634	1 600	463	461	461	745	1 613	Broward, FL
664	580	611	1 316	2 152	653	562	591	1 340	2 264	Contra Costa, CA
4 864	4 665	4 691	6 092	1 299	2 049	2 043	2 044	3 064	1 498	Cook, IL
1 368	1 368	1 368	1 800	1 316	697	697	697	797	1 143	Cuyahoga, OH
1 263	1 263	1 263	1 816	1 438	651	651	651	1 379	2 118	Dade, FL
1 080	1 072	1 072	2 085	1 943	731	709	714	1 156	1 618	Dallas, TX
465	453	457	554	1 209	320	295	302	383	1 264	Delaware, PA
332	298	306	447	1 460	159	152	154	250	1 614	Du Page, IL
323	288	296	575	1 937	436	371	386	637	1 850	Erie, NY
655	651	651	1 585	2 433	118	118	118	171	1 448	Essex, MA
331	299	307	572	1 861	1 077	1 067	1 070	1 564	1 460	Essex, NJ
492	453	466	1 014	2 175	194	182	184	356	1 926	Fairfax, VA
654	652	652	1 039	1 594	323	299	307	366	1 191	Franklin, OH ¹
692	692	692	1 118	1 615	429	429	429	452	1 011	Fresno, CA
834	822	823	1 864	2 264	1 185	1 158	1 164	2 020	1 735	Harris, TX
640	583	585	1 301	2 222	826	660	713	1 486	2 082	Hennepin, MN
534	532	532	754	1 415	457	457	457	723	1 582	Hillsborough, FL
336	239	250	339	1 352	429	429	429	452	1 053	Hudson, NJ ²
138	137	137	210	1 531	484	484	484	614	1 288	Jackson, MO
147	147	147	181	1 231	274	267	269	410	1 522	Jefferson, AL
1 114	909	954	1 752	1 837	314	314	314	374	1 191	Jefferson, KY
346	346	346	456	1 317	423	361	382	790	2 069	King, WA
5 928	5 434	5 434	13 457	2 476	142	142	142	180	1 266	Lake, IN
304	304	304	513	1 689	5 210	4 985	5 043	9 709	1 925	Los Angeles, CA
1 081	1 020	1 043	1 908	1 830	149	147	147	234	1 584	Macomb, MI
374	362	366	682	1 861	885	851	863	1 511	1 749	Maricopa, AZ
681	681	681	1 281	1 882	351	351	351	538	1 534	Middlesex, NJ
389	384	385	504	1 308	474	450	462	616	1 333	Middlesex, NJ
107	106	106	235	2 208	451	451	451	894	1 983	Milwaukee, WI
187	174	178	369	2 073	348	346	346	443	1 277	Monmouth, NJ
606	516	559	735	1 314	386	364	369	667	1 804	Monroe, NY
456	416	435	708	1 626	169	165	165	353	2 133	Montgomery, MD
383	356	357	770	2 153	283	257	264	280	1 058	Montgomery, OH ¹
566	528	535	1 036	1 936	289	276	280	370	1 320	Montgomery, PA
214	214	214	263	1 229	387	353	360	654	1 813	Multnomah, OR
1 616	1 589	1 597	3 359	2 103	82	74	75	141	1 872	Nassau, NY
442	416	428	512	1 195	421	364	376	681	1 810	Norfolk, MA
572	546	554	922	1 663	86	86	86	106	1 233	Oakland, MI
395	395	395	424	1 073	1 233	1 225	1 227	2 293	1 868	Oklahoma, OK
428	415	419	776	1 847	298	297	297	433	1 456	Orange, CA
538	507	517	954	1 842	400	391	393	665	1 691	Palm Beach, FL
741	716	723	1 586	2 191	439	439	439	581	1 324	Pima, AZ
218	215	215	417	1 933	221	221	221	373	1 688	Pinellas, FL
195	173	179	375	2 092	736	664	693	1 164	1 678	Prince Georges, MD
782	759	767	1 613	2 103	892	839	853	1 737	2 034	Riverside, CA
1 607	1 558	1 577	2 428	1 540	252	202	211	321	1 521	Sacramento, CA
404	395	396	842	2 123	172	133	146	203	1 380	Salt Lake, UT
1 211	1 101	1 140	2 503	2 195	706	661	671	1 434	2 134	St. Louis, MO
624	591	591	799	1 350	1 378	1 372	1 372	2 027	1 476	San Bernardino, CA
377	377	377	703	1 864	502	430	445	1 054	2 366	San Diego, CA
342	325	327	593	1 813	818	771	781	1 719	2 199	San Mateo, CA
432	432	432	738	1 708	611	601	604	987	1 620	Santa Clara, CA
420	372	384	849	2 154	645	645	645	1 045	1 620	Shelby, TN
736	718	722	1 512	2 091	73	73	73	88	1 200	Suffolk, NY ²
331	331	331	692	2 091	139	139	139	231	1 662	Summit, OH ³
										Tarrant, TX
										Union, NJ ²
										Ventura, CA
										Wayne, MI
										Westchester, NY
										Worcester, MA

Table 34. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 68 large county governments, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Sworn						Nonsworn				
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		October payrolls
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment			Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent employment	
Total	37 421	35 508	35 653	79.9	80 752	2 266	10 755	8 297	8 964	20.1	13 161
Alameda, CA	362	362	362	63.7	866	2 391	228	198	206	36.3	307
Allegheny, PA	317	317	317	62.9	623	1 964	187	187	187	37.1	268
Baltimore, MD	1 381	1 352	1 370	66.8	2 617	1 910	410	165	209	13.2	340
Bergen, NJ	159	159	159	79.9	230	1 449	41	39	40	20.1	53
Bexar, TX	216	213	214	82.0	254	1 181	47	47	47	18.0	66
Broward, FL	480	480	480	56.7	1 061	2 209	412	360	367	43.3	592
Contra Costa, CA	241	241	241	66.0	565	2 343	129	123	124	34.0	257
Cook, IL	1 354	994	1 043	79.7	1 533	1 469	266	266	266	20.3	341
Cuyahoga, OH	119	119	119	37.1	176	1 477	202	202	202	62.9	240
Dade, FL	2 411	2 411	2 411	89.9	5 483	2 274	270	270	270	10.1	293
Dallas, TX	159	121	128	62.4	229	1 784	85	76	77	37.6	185
Delaware, PA	84	84	84	84.8	109	1 295	15	15	15	15.2	19
Du Page, IL	174	174	174	74.0	323	1 854	69	60	61	26.0	63
Erie, NY	385	385	385	81.4	654	1 700	88	88	88	18.6	137
Essex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	100.0	7
Essex, NJ	454	454	454	96.8	685	1 509	15	15	15	3.2	13
Fairfax, VA	781	781	781	75.2	1 948	2 494	330	234	258	24.8	420
Franklin, OH ¹	146	146	146	81.6	203	1 389	33	33	33	18.4	30
Fresno, CA	277	277	277	64.9	688	2 484	182	129	150	35.1	237
Fulton, GA	148	148	148	71.5	197	1 333	67	52	59	28.5	101
Hamilton, OH	388	388	388	90.0	572	1 475	44	43	43	10.0	68
Harris, TX	850	837	840	83.5	1 501	1 785	166	166	166	16.5	297
Hennepin, MN	219	216	217	81.6	500	2 303	57	45	49	18.4	74
Hillsborough, FL	532	532	532	80.2	1 087	2 044	253	121	131	19.8	137
Hudson, NJ ²	28	28	28	14.2	41	1 463	232	150	169	85.8	208
Jackson, MO	74	74	74	62.2	112	1 508	46	45	45	37.8	51
Jefferson, AL	241	241	241	76.8	406	1 686	73	73	73	23.2	117
Jefferson, KY	425	425	425	69.9	759	1 786	261	173	183	30.1	188
King, WA	471	471	471	72.2	1 081	2 296	186	181	181	27.8	360
Lake, IN	260	260	260	80.0	367	1 410	65	65	65	20.0	52
Los Angeles, CA	6 987	5 872	5 875	97.6	17 089	2 909	162	138	142	2.4	324
Macomb, MI	201	200	200	94.3	409	2 045	12	12	12	5.7	15
Maricopa, AZ	356	356	356	75.3	807	2 266	117	117	117	24.7	180
Middlesex, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middlesex, NJ	65	65	65	76.5	115	1 770	20	20	20	23.5	29
Milwaukee, WI	182	182	182	69.5	495	2 720	80	80	80	30.5	138
Monmouth, NJ	7	7	7	8.6	16	2 355	77	73	74	91.4	90
Monroe, NY	344	304	309	83.1	562	1 817	83	63	63	16.9	110
Montgomery, MD	837	837	837	76.6	2 301	2 749	393	203	256	23.4	453
Montgomery, OH ¹	179	176	176	84.6	255	1 442	33	32	32	15.4	40
Montgomery, PA	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5	6	100.0	9
Multnomah, OR	196	194	194	71.6	471	2 428	77	77	77	28.4	151
Nassau, NY	3 316	3 316	3 316	81.2	8 531	2 573	998	560	770	18.8	1 003
Norfolk, MA	1	1	1	100.0	3	2 693	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, MI	182	179	179	56.3	444	2 471	161	135	139	43.7	268
Oklahoma, OK	77	77	77	100.0	106	1 380	-	-	-	-	-
Orange, CA	430	424	425	48.0	1 061	2 493	460	460	460	52.0	844
Palm Beach, FL	452	408	437	63.7	769	1 757	251	249	249	36.3	289
Pima, AZ	294	294	294	78.6	679	2 309	80	80	80	21.4	118
Pinellas, FL	327	326	326	55.3	613	1 879	297	255	263	44.7	348
Prince Georges, MD	975	975	975	78.2	2 165	2 221	388	210	272	21.8	303
Riverside, CA	622	622	622	93.1	1 190	1 914	60	38	46	6.9	77
Sacramento, CA	436	434	434	61.4	1 177	2 703	282	269	273	38.6	447
Salt Lake, UT	631	631	631	72.6	1 141	1 808	238	238	238	27.4	355
St. Louis, MO	345	345	345	74.5	668	1 937	188	98	118	25.5	142
San Bernardino, CA	744	689	694	91.6	1 775	2 556	64	64	64	8.4	83
San Diego, CA	1 133	1 099	1 102	94.0	1 773	1 608	74	69	70	6.0	134
San Mateo, CA	221	218	218	71.0	651	2 985	103	85	89	29.0	158
Santa Clara, CA	559	417	432	96.9	1 088	2 541	16	14	14	3.1	42
Shelby, TN	257	257	257	66.9	476	1 853	144	123	127	33.1	170
Suffolk, NY ²	2 764	2 764	2 764	79.9	6 794	2 458	1 079	569	694	20.1	749
Summit, OH ³	206	206	206	74.1	290	1 407	72	72	72	25.9	64
Tarrant, TX	194	193	193	91.9	297	1 538	21	17	17	8.1	29
Union, NJ ²	29	29	29	72.5	49	1 683	11	11	11	27.5	18
Ventura, CA	456	441	446	87.8	1 011	2 265	63	62	62	12.2	130
Wayne, MI	63	63	63	57.8	140	2 230	47	46	46	42.2	105
Westchester, NY	217	217	217	62.9	461	2 123	131	128	128	37.1	246
Worcester, MA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 33 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1979.
²Data are for October 1981.
³Data are for October 1980.

Table 35. Justice system expenditure of 49 large city governments by sector and character

[Thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Fiscal year ends in month of— ¹	Total justice system					Police protection				
		Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure
			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay	
Total	--	5 276 830	5 263 988	5 096 545	167 443	12 842	4 078 796	4 077 729	3 952 853	124 876	1 067
Albuquerque, NM	JUNE	29 500	29 411	28 408	1 003	89	23 862	23 773	22 805	968	89
Atlanta, GA	DEC.	47 794	47 677	44 783	2 894	117	40 153	40 133	37 944	2 189	20
Austin, TX	SEPT.	32 820	32 820	25 847	6 973	--	30 146	30 146	23 178	6 968	--
Baltimore, MD	JUNE	124 773	124 773	124 165	608	--	90 441	90 441	90 141	300	--
Baton Rouge, LA	DEC.	40 679	40 679	36 322	4 357	--	24 469	24 469	23 311	1 158	--
Boston, MA	JUNE	65 688	65 688	65 218	470	--	55 650	55 650	55 488	162	--
Buffalo, NY	OCT.	28 353	28 353	27 967	386	--	27 197	27 197	26 816	381	--
Charlotte, NC	JUNE	19 229	19 229	18 619	610	--	18 885	18 885	18 277	608	--
Chicago, IL	DEC.	409 801	409 801	406 012	3 789	--	402 780	402 780	398 991	3 789	--
Cincinnati, OH	DEC.	47 625	47 625	47 342	283	--	39 393	39 393	39 161	232	--
Cleveland, OH	DEC.	95 427	95 427	91 813	3 614	--	80 109	80 109	75 528	3 581	--
Columbus, OH	DEC.	64 389	64 288	62 603	1 685	701	53 810	53 810	52 379	1 431	--
Dallas, TX	SEPT.	80 971	80 971	76 581	4 390	--	76 503	76 503	72 119	4 384	--
Denver, CO	DEC.	70 614	70 614	67 944	2 670	--	49 674	49 674	47 620	2 054	--
Detroit, MI	JUNE	216 944	216 427	213 789	2 638	517	180 138	180 138	177 919	2 219	--
El Paso, TX	AUG.	22 022	21 850	20 913	937	172	20 623	20 623	19 691	932	--
Fort Worth, TX	SEPT.	27 526	27 526	26 890	636	--	24 937	24 937	24 325	612	--
Honolulu, HI	JUNE	56 769	56 769	55 000	1 769	--	51 589	51 589	49 864	1 725	--
Houston, TX	DEC.	139 065	139 065	133 203	5 862	--	128 862	128 862	123 615	5 247	--
Indianapolis, IN	DEC.	63 183	62 439	60 961	1 478	744	41 170	41 170	40 499	671	--
Jacksonville, FL	SEPT.	54 766	54 766	54 582	184	--	35 748	35 748	35 616	132	--
Kansas City, MO	APRIL	55 180	55 180	54 051	1 129	--	48 743	48 743	47 619	1 124	--
Long Beach, CA	JUNE	54 221	54 221	53 636	585	--	45 825	45 825	45 370	455	--
Los Angeles, CA	JUNE	338 961	338 398	321 611	16 787	563	319 401	319 401	302 621	16 780	--
Memphis, TN	JUNE	54 308	54 308	46 511	7 797	--	50 711	50 711	42 917	7 794	--
Miami, FL	SEPT.	32 041	32 041	31 470	571	--	31 199	31 199	30 631	568	--
Milwaukee, WI	DEC.	71 017	71 017	69 315	1 702	--	68 082	68 082	66 501	1 581	--
Minneapolis, MN	JEC.	35 567	34 097	33 933	164	1 470	31 840	31 840	31 686	154	--
Nashville, TN	JUNE	48 673	48 673	44 495	4 178	--	32 650	32 650	28 720	3 930	--
Newark, NJ	DEC.	40 886	40 886	40 605	281	--	38 265	38 265	38 001	264	--
New Orleans, LA	DEC.	75 522	74 600	71 815	2 785	922	43 172	42 250	40 937	1 313	922
New York, NY	JUNE	1 245 732	1 245 370	1 204 051	41 319	362	873 795	873 795	851 931	21 864	--
Oakland, CA	JUNE	36 502	36 502	36 150	352	--	32 655	32 655	32 313	342	--
Oklahoma City, OK	JUNE	30 813	30 813	28 662	2 151	--	27 487	27 487	25 376	2 111	--
Omaha, NE	DEC.	21 684	21 619	21 423	196	65	19 035	19 035	18 858	177	--
Philadelphia, PA	JUNE	409 751	406 865	400 382	6 483	2 886	230 471	230 471	227 183	3 288	--
Phoenix, AZ	JUNE	84 229	83 490	81 780	1 710	739	74 304	74 304	72 738	1 566	--
Pittsburgh, PA	DEC.	39 454	39 454	38 601	853	--	38 225	38 225	37 381	844	--
Portland, OR	JUNE	39 374	39 374	39 236	138	--	38 133	38 133	38 007	126	--
St. Louis, MO	APRIL	86 412	86 412	84 098	2 314	--	63 912	63 912	62 157	1 755	--
San Antonio, TX	SEPT.	41 027	39 999	38 913	1 086	1 028	37 189	37 173	36 091	1 082	16
San Diego, CA	JUNE	59 167	59 167	55 872	3 295	--	55 246	55 246	51 973	3 273	--
San Francisco, CA	JUNE	152 452	152 452	147 660	4 792	--	82 658	82 658	79 888	2 770	--
San Jose, CA	JUNE	42 307	42 307	40 318	1 989	--	40 897	40 897	38 913	1 984	--
Seattle, WA	DEC.	54 180	52 606	50 896	1 710	1 574	44 036	44 036	42 689	1 347	--
Toledo, OH	DEC.	28 509	27 616	27 474	142	893	22 647	22 627	22 505	122	20
Tucson, AZ	JUNE	29 877	29 877	25 484	4 393	--	27 372	27 372	23 020	4 352	--
Tulsa, OK	JUNE	23 352	23 352	21 759	1 593	--	19 975	19 975	18 504	1 471	--
Washington, DC	SEPT.	307 094	307 094	297 382	9 712	--	144 732	144 732	142 036	2 696	--

¹For months ending between July 1981 and July 1982, except for Washington, DC, whose fiscal year ended September 30, 1982.

and object, fiscal 1982

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City	
Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure	Total	Direct expenditure			Intergovernmental expenditure		
	Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			Total	Direct current	Capital outlay			
								Total			Construction only
590 926	589 788	581 765	8 023	1 138	607 108	596 471	561 927	34 544	29 409	10 637	Total
1 375	1 375	1 372	3	-	4 263	4 263	4 231	32	1	-	Albuquerque, NM
3 881	3 881	3 848	33	-	3 760	3 663	2 991	672	535	97	Atlanta, GA
2 674	2 674	2 669	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX
17 328	17 328	17 195	133	-	17 004	17 004	16 829	175	146	-	Baltimore, MD
10 392	10 392	9 970	422	-	5 818	5 818	3 041	2 777	2 657	-	Baton Rouge, LA
1 698	1 698	1 684	14	-	8 340	8 340	8 046	294	282	-	Boston, MA
1 156	1 156	1 151	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
344	344	342	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
7 021	7 021	7 021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
2 139	2 139	2 139	-	-	6 093	6 093	6 042	51	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
12 851	12 851	12 846	5	-	2 467	2 467	2 439	28	-	-	Cleveland, OH
8 808	8 107	8 038	69	701	2 371	2 371	2 186	185	177	-	Columbus, OH
4 468	4 468	4 462	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
11 549	11 549	11 434	115	-	9 391	9 391	8 890	501	366	-	Denver, CO
29 206	29 206	28 896	310	-	7 600	7 089	6 974	109	35	517	Detroit, MI
1 227	1 227	1 222	5	-	172	-	-	-	-	172	El Paso, TX
1 755	1 755	1 739	16	-	834	834	826	8	-	-	Fort Worth, TX
5 180	5 180	5 136	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
8 998	8 998	8 840	158	-	1 205	1 205	748	457	452	-	Houston, TX
10 626	10 626	10 510	116	-	11 387	10 643	9 952	691	357	744	Indianapolis, IN
8 703	8 703	8 670	33	-	10 315	10 315	10 296	19	-	-	Jacksonville, FL
4 055	4 055	4 051	4	-	2 382	2 382	2 381	1	-	-	Kansas City, MO
5 364	5 364	5 274	90	-	3 032	3 032	2 992	40	-	-	Long Beach, CA
18 997	18 997	18 990	7	-	563	-	-	-	-	563	Los Angeles, CA
3 062	3 062	3 059	3	-	535	535	535	-	-	-	Memphis, TN
842	842	839	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
2 935	2 935	2 814	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
2 257	2 257	2 247	10	-	1 470	-	-	-	-	1 470	Minneapolis, MN
9 276	9 276	9 087	189	-	6 747	6 747	6 688	59	-	-	Nashville, TN
2 621	2 621	2 604	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ
15 007	15 007	13 714	1 293	-	17 343	17 343	17 164	179	177	-	New Orleans, LA
127 485	127 123	127 123	-	362	244 452	244 452	224 997	19 455	17 049	-	New York, NY
1 017	1 017	1 017	-	-	2 830	2 830	2 820	10	-	-	Oakland, CA
2 364	2 364	2 354	10	-	962	962	932	30	26	-	Oklahoma City, OK
2 593	2 584	2 565	19	9	56	-	-	-	-	56	Omaha, NE
95 625	95 625	95 253	372	-	83 655	80 769	77 946	2 823	2 705	2 886	Philadelphia, PA
8 481	8 481	8 337	144	-	1 444	705	705	-	-	739	Phoenix, AZ
1 229	1 229	1 220	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA
1 241	1 241	1 229	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
10 863	10 863	10 355	508	-	11 637	11 637	11 586	51	28	-	St. Louis, MO
2 826	2 826	2 822	4	-	1 012	-	-	-	-	1 012	San Antonio, TX
3 921	3 921	3 899	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
47 496	47 496	46 068	1 428	-	22 298	22 298	21 704	594	427	-	San Francisco, CA
1 410	1 410	1 405	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
8 019	7 964	7 602	362	55	2 125	606	605	1	-	1 519	Seattle, WA
3 125	3 114	3 111	3	11	2 737	1 875	1 858	17	17	862	Toledo, OH
2 505	2 505	2 464	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
2 194	2 194	2 072	122	-	1 183	1 183	1 183	-	-	-	Tulsa, OK
52 737	52 737	51 006	1 731	-	109 625	109 625	104 340	5 285	3 972	-	Washington, DC

Table 36. Justice system employment and payrolls of 49 large city governments by sector,

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Total justice system					Police protection				
	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)
	Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent		
Total	179 567	171 573	173 840	345 045	1 989	144 941	137 523	139 609	282 546	2 030
Albuquerque, NM	1 031	946	956	1 774	1 852	731	649	659	1 334	2 023
Atlanta, GA	2 020	2 013	2 014	3 069	1 523	1 672	1 672	1 672	2 551	1 526
Austin, TX ¹	862	783	793	1 591	2 002	862	783	793	1 591	2 002
Baltimore, MD	5 322	4 997	5 097	8 582	1 689	4 013	3 711	3 809	6 481	1 709
Baton Rouge, LA	1 796	1 591	1 637	2 127	1 296	1 343	1 185	1 217	1 561	1 279
Boston, MA	2 399	2 399	2 399	4 242	1 768	2 056	2 056	2 056	3 757	1 827
Buffalo, NY	1 399	1 188	1 241	2 166	1 766	1 355	1 149	1 201	2 086	1 757
Charlotte, NC	898	793	802	1 413	1 756	880	775	784	1 391	1 769
Chicago, IL	16 273	14 980	15 279	35 401	2 316	16 042	14 749	15 048	34 929	2 320
Cincinnati, OH	1 359	1 228	1 266	2 569	2 044	1 250	1 138	1 174	2 345	2 015
Cleveland, OH	3 280	2 771	2 906	5 285	1 843	2 729	2 266	2 393	4 428	1 882
Columbus, OH	1 941	1 941	1 941	3 446	1 775	1 559	1 559	1 559	2 860	1 834
Dallas, TX	3 079	2 801	2 892	5 966	2 085	2 843	2 565	2 656	5 503	2 096
Denver, CO	2 648	2 566	2 610	5 509	2 114	1 850	1 802	1 817	3 917	2 159
Detroit, MI	5 056	5 056	5 056	11 719	2 318	4 724	4 724	4 724	11 045	2 338
El Paso, TX ¹	846	846	846	1 347	1 592	846	846	846	1 347	1 592
Fort Worth, TX	1 177	1 091	1 107	2 033	1 843	1 035	949	965	1 817	1 892
Honolulu, HI	2 103	2 088	2 088	4 073	1 949	1 901	1 895	1 895	3 684	1 944
Houston, TX	5 092	4 854	4 921	10 104	2 062	4 641	4 422	4 487	9 384	2 102
Indianapolis, IN	3 027	2 902	2 919	4 362	1 496	1 986	1 863	1 880	3 057	1 631
Jacksonville, FL	2 000	1 863	1 913	3 229	1 691	1 273	1 153	1 201	2 219	1 859
Kansas City, MO	1 970	1 902	1 927	3 702	1 930	1 747	1 679	1 704	3 341	1 972
Long Beach, CA	1 075	1 005	1 038	2 494	2 427	929	862	895	2 137	2 419
Los Angeles, CA	10 209	9 793	9 880	24 569	2 484	9 728	9 314	9 401	23 163	2 461
Memphis, TN ¹	2 244	1 965	2 006	3 179	1 585	1 993	1 726	1 761	2 913	1 654
Miami, FL	1 441	1 430	1 435	3 088	2 151	1 411	1 400	1 405	3 005	2 138
Milwaukee, WI	2 808	2 568	2 615	5 277	2 026	2 720	2 480	2 527	5 086	2 021
Minneapolis, MN	847	842	842	2 040	2 422	791	786	786	1 868	2 376
Nashville, TN	2 209	1 973	2 055	3 095	1 516	1 430	1 194	1 276	2 113	1 682
Newark, NJ ¹	1 405	1 291	1 332	2 285	1 734	1 405	1 291	1 332	2 285	1 734
New Orleans, LA	3 003	2 900	2 922	4 412	1 512	1 896	1 810	1 828	3 097	1 698
New York, NY	41 607	41 520	41 542	79 478	1 913	30 226	30 226	30 226	57 075	1 888
Oakland, CA	1 004	967	979	2 506	2 568	931	894	906	2 346	2 598
Oklahoma City, OK	1 177	1 073	1 087	1 904	1 756	1 029	931	945	1 658	1 760
Omaha, NE	882	876	879	1 891	2 150	774	773	773	1 681	2 173
Philadelphia, PA	14 450	13 542	13 879	26 555	1 922	9 312	8 427	8 757	17 401	2 004
Phoenix, AZ	2 553	2 510	2 528	5 375	2 128	2 233	2 221	2 226	4 792	2 154
Pittsburgh, PA ²	1 694	1 471	1 590	2 431	1 579	1 626	1 403	1 522	2 345	1 594
Portland, OR	952	947	948	2 336	2 463	920	916	917	2 260	2 464
St. Louis, MO	3 280	3 196	3 211	5 365	1 671	2 496	2 424	2 437	4 268	1 752
San Antonio, TX	1 831	1 587	1 669	2 820	1 721	1 706	1 462	1 544	2 609	1 723
San Diego, CA	2 010	1 906	1 943	4 074	2 099	1 870	1 782	1 814	3 789	2 092
San Francisco, CA ¹	3 232	3 232	3 232	7 166	2 217	2 624	2 624	2 624	6 030	2 298
San Jose, CA	1 270	1 105	1 155	3 125	2 748	1 240	1 075	1 125	3 036	2 741
Seattle, WA	1 723	1 569	1 618	3 592	2 229	1 471	1 348	1 384	3 090	2 244
Toledo, OH	939	906	914	1 885	2 066	743	710	718	1 561	2 181
Tucson, AZ	845	826	828	1 712	2 074	743	734	734	1 550	2 111
Tulsa, OK ²	867	867	867	1 156	1 333	817	817	817	1 089	1 333
Washington, DC	8 432	8 107	8 236	17 521	2 132	4 539	4 303	4 389	9 672	2 214

¹Data are for October 1981.
²Data are for October 1979.

October 1982

Judicial and legal					Corrections					City
Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Employment			October payrolls	Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	
Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			Total employees	Full-time employees	Full-time equivalent			
17 124	16 698	16 829	29 699	1 763	17 502	17 352	17 402	32 799	1 884	Total
50	47	47	88	1 836	250	250	250	353	1 410	Albuquerque, NM
166	159	160	267	1 660	182	182	182	251	1 379	Atlanta, GA
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Austin, TX ¹
735	712	714	1 212	1 697	574	574	574	889	1 548	Baltimore, MD
346	299	313	413	1 316	107	107	107	153	1 431	Baton Rouge, LA
83	83	83	103	1 246	260	260	260	382	1 469	Boston, MA
44	39	40	81	2 008	-	-	-	-	-	Buffalo, NY
18	18	18	22	1 203	-	-	-	-	-	Charlotte, NC
231	231	231	471	2 040	-	-	-	-	-	Chicago, IL
109	90	92	224	2 420	-	-	-	-	-	Cincinnati, OH
461	415	423	717	1 691	90	90	90	140	1 558	Cleveland, OH
382	382	382	586	1 534	-	-	-	-	-	Columbus, OH
236	236	236	463	1 962	-	-	-	-	-	Dallas, TX
377	343	372	735	1 973	421	421	421	857	2 035	Denver, CO
168	168	168	342	2 035	164	164	164	332	2 024	Detroit, MI
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	El Paso, TX ¹
107	107	107	157	1 469	35	35	35	59	1 675	Fort Worth, TX
202	193	193	389	2 006	-	-	-	-	-	Honolulu, HI
419	400	402	676	1 679	32	32	32	45	1 405	Houston, TX
626	626	626	784	1 252	415	413	413	522	1 262	Indianapolis, IN
301	284	286	386	1 349	426	426	426	624	1 464	Jacksonville, FL
141	141	141	247	1 754	82	82	82	113	1 384	Kansas City, MO
80	77	77	222	2 857	66	66	66	134	2 031	Long Beach, CA
481	479	479	1 406	2 933	-	-	-	-	-	Los Angeles, CA
162	151	157	166	1 052	89	88	88	101	1 141	Memphis, TN ¹
30	30	30	82	2 742	-	-	-	-	-	Miami, FL
88	88	88	191	2 167	-	-	-	-	-	Milwaukee, WI
56	56	56	172	3 072	-	-	-	-	-	Minneapolis, MN
391	391	391	499	1 277	388	388	388	482	1 243	Nashville, TN
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Newark, NJ ¹
390	373	377	465	1 233	717	717	717	850	1 186	New Orleans, LA
3 593	3 582	3 587	6 209	1 731	7 788	7 712	7 729	16 194	2 095	New York, NY
20	20	20	51	2 559	53	53	53	109	2 065	Oakland, CA
119	113	113	208	1 830	29	29	29	39	1 352	Oklahoma City, OK
108	103	106	210	1 974	-	-	-	-	-	Omaha, NE
3 676	3 658	3 663	6 151	1 679	1 462	1 457	1 459	3 003	2 057	Philadelphia, PA
320	289	302	583	1 926	-	-	-	-	-	Phoenix, AZ
68	68	68	86	1 265	-	-	-	-	-	Pittsburgh, PA ²
32	31	31	76	2 434	-	-	-	-	-	Portland, OR
260	249	251	390	1 546	524	523	523	707	1 351	St. Louis, MO
125	125	125	212	1 692	-	-	-	-	-	San Antonio, TX
140	124	129	285	2 204	-	-	-	-	-	San Diego, CA
-	-	-	-	-	608	608	608	1 136	1 868	San Francisco, CA ¹
30	30	30	90	2 987	-	-	-	-	-	San Jose, CA
226	199	210	452	2 152	26	22	24	50	2 043	Seattle, WA
154	154	154	246	1 597	42	42	42	78	1 847	Toledo, OH
102	92	94	169	1 780	-	-	-	-	-	Tucson, AZ
-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	67	1 340	Tulsa, OK ²
1 271	1 243	1 257	2 718	2 162	2 622	2 561	2 590	5 131	1 980	Washington, DC

Table 37. Police protection sworn and nonsworn employment and payrolls and percent distribution of full-time equivalent employment of 49 large city governments, October 1982

[Payroll amounts in thousands of dollars. For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Sworn					Nonsworn					October payrolls
	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment		Average earnings of full-time employees (dollars)	Number of employees		Full-time equivalent employment			
	Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		Total	Full-time only	Number	Percent of total police protection full-time equivalent		
Total	117 323	116 470	116 613	83.5	247 783	2 125	27 618	21 053	22 996	16.5	34 763
Albuquerque, NM	647	565	575	87.3	1 213	2 109	84	84	84	12.7	121
Atlanta, GA	1 342	1 342	1 342	80.3	2 208	1 645	330	330	330	19.7	343
Austin, TX ¹	627	562	570	71.9	1 262	2 209	235	221	221	28.1	329
Baltimore, MD	3 590	3 590	3 590	94.3	6 173	1 720	423	121	219	5.7	307
Baton Rouge, LA	1 128	1 063	1 073	88.2	1 357	1 264	215	122	144	11.7	204
Boston, MA	2 056	2 056	2 056	100.0	3 757	1 827	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo, NY	1 040	1 040	1 040	86.6	1 881	1 808	315	109	161	13.4	205
Charlotte, NC	625	625	625	79.7	1 046	1 674	255	150	159	20.3	345
Chicago, IL	14 195	14 195	14 195	94.3	32 916	2 319	1 847	554	853	5.7	2 019
Cincinnati, OH	995	995	995	84.8	2 088	2 098	255	143	179	15.2	257
Cleveland, OH	1 912	1 912	1 912	79.9	3 811	1 993	617	354	481	20.1	617
Columbus, OH	1 208	1 208	1 208	77.5	2 216	1 834	351	351	351	22.5	644
Dallas, TX	1 994	1 994	1 994	75.1	4 588	2 301	849	571	662	24.9	915
Denver, CO	1 376	1 376	1 376	75.7	2 292	2 292	474	426	441	24.3	763
Detroit, MI	4 106	4 106	4 106	86.9	9 996	2 434	618	618	618	13.1	1 050
El Paso, TX ¹	647	647	647	76.5	1 150	1 778	199	199	199	23.5	197
Fort Worth, TX	722	722	722	74.8	1 500	2 078	313	227	243	23.2	317
Honolulu, HI	1 601	1 601	1 601	84.5	3 206	2 003	300	294	294	15.5	478
Houston, TX	3 351	3 351	3 351	74.7	7 817	2 333	1 290	1 071	1 136	25.3	1 567
Indianapolis, IN	1 552	1 550	1 550	82.4	2 712	1 749	434	313	330	17.6	345
Jacksonville, FL	951	951	951	79.2	1 823	1 917	322	202	250	20.8	396
Kansas City, MO	1 146	1 146	1 146	67.3	2 674	2 333	601	533	558	32.7	667
Long Beach, CA	639	639	639	71.4	1 735	2 715	290	223	256	28.6	403
Los Angeles, CA	7 211	6 798	6 885	73.2	18 912	2 747	2 517	2 516	2 516	26.8	4 251
Memphis, TN ¹	1 581	1 355	1 383	78.5	2 220	1 605	412	371	378	21.5	693
Miami, FL	1 051	1 051	1 051	74.8	2 243	2 134	360	349	354	25.2	763
Milwaukee, WI	2 184	2 184	2 184	86.4	4 562	2 089	533	296	343	13.6	524
Minneapolis, MN	694	694	694	88.3	1 725	2 486	97	92	92	11.7	143
Nashville, TN	1 006	1 006	1 006	78.8	1 770	1 759	424	188	270	21.2	344
Newark, NJ ¹	1 212	1 212	1 212	91.0	2 151	1 775	193	79	120	9.0	134
New Orleans, LA	1 332	1 332	1 332	72.9	2 486	1 866	564	478	496	27.1	611
New York, NY	26 175	26 175	26 175	86.6	52 021	1 987	4 051	4 051	4 051	13.4	5 054
Oakland, CA	626	626	626	69.1	1 846	2 949	305	268	280	30.9	500
Oklahoma City, OK	758	758	758	80.2	1 408	1 858	271	173	187	19.6	249
Omaha, NE	574	574	574	74.3	1 379	2 403	200	199	199	25.7	302
Philadelphia, PA	7 563	7 563	7 563	86.4	15 535	2 054	1 749	664	1 194	13.6	1 867
Phoenix, AZ	1 609	1 609	1 609	72.3	3 857	2 397	624	612	617	27.7	935
Pittsburgh, PA ²	1 310	1 310	1 310	86.1	2 151	1 642	316	93	212	13.9	194
Portland, OR	702	702	702	76.6	1 902	2 709	218	214	215	23.4	358
St. Louis, MO	1 785	1 785	1 785	73.2	3 255	1 829	711	639	652	26.8	1 003
San Antonio, TX	1 210	1 210	1 210	78.4	2 248	1 858	496	252	334	21.6	360
San Diego, CA	1 358	1 358	1 358	74.9	2 932	2 159	512	424	456	25.1	857
San Francisco, CA ¹	2 445	2 445	2 445	93.2	5 626	2 301	179	179	179	6.8	403
San Jose, CA	873	873	873	77.6	2 589	2 966	367	202	252	22.4	447
Seattle, WA	969	969	969	70.0	2 352	2 428	502	379	415	30.0	737
Toledo, OH	654	654	654	91.1	1 462	2 235	89	56	64	8.9	100
Tucson, AZ	559	559	559	76.2	1 287	2 303	184	175	175	23.8	263
Tulsa, OK ²	682	682	682	83.5	964	1 413	135	135	135	16.5	125
Washington, DC	3 750	3 750	3 750	85.4	8 608	2 295	789	553	639	14.6	1 064

Note: Payroll data shown here may not sum to equal police protection October payroll data on table 36 due to rounding.

¹Data are for October 1981.

²Data are for October 1979.

Table 38. Supplemental data for State governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

State	Estimated population as of July 1, 1982 ¹ (thousands)	Personal income, calendar year 1982 ²		Expenditures, fiscal 1982 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1982	
		Amount (millions of dollars)	Per capita	All functions		Total general expenditure ³	All functions	General functions only ⁴
				Total (direct and inter-governmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	231 192	2 562 385	11 083	310 357 996	211 615 020	269 490 162	3 079 903	3 048 638
Alabama.....	3 942	34 101	8 651	4 666 822	3 530 664	4 180 657	61 141	60 271
Alaska.....	444	7 118	16 032	3 280 885	2 288 366	3 034 203	19 305	19 305
Arizona.....	2 891	29 100	10 066	3 245 103	2 052 866	2 966 064	35 922	35 917
Arkansas.....	2 307	19 430	8 422	2 362 381	1 695 197	2 159 137	35 603	35 603
California.....	24 698	310 704	12 580	40 487 228	22 862 107	35 492 253	250 510	250 510
Colorado.....	3 070	37 453	12 200	3 635 365	2 434 526	3 215 806	42 170	42 170
Connecticut.....	3 126	43 351	13 868	3 993 741	3 233 326	3 498 262	48 276	48 276
Delaware.....	600	7 065	11 775	1 083 992	869 373	1 005 187	16 664	16 443
Florida.....	10 470	114 327	10 919	9 322 355	5 810 137	8 757 490	111 745	111 731
Georgia.....	5 651	54 035	9 562	6 007 075	4 225 312	5 523 265	82 642	82 642
Hawaii.....	927	11 579	11 614	1 994 359	1 966 484	1 825 937	37 728	37 728
Idaho.....	977	8 716	8 921	1 208 724	854 937	1 020 638	13 535	13 382
Illinois.....	11 466	138 519	12 081	14 138 237	10 413 067	12 030 951	116 208	116 208
Indiana.....	5 482	54 819	10 000	5 694 016	3 648 788	5 148 160	62 913	62 913
Iowa.....	2 907	31 347	10 783	3 903 183	2 640 792	3 448 835	40 326	39 581
Kansas.....	2 407	28 325	11 768	2 634 443	1 922 895	2 403 437	38 627	38 627
Kentucky.....	3 694	32 762	8 869	4 725 792	3 618 435	4 224 778	55 784	55 784
Louisiana.....	4 382	44 633	10 186	6 462 588	4 862 595	5 772 963	84 496	84 496
Maine.....	1 136	10 249	9 022	1 527 076	1 229 802	1 307 256	18 320	18 038
Maryland.....	4 272	52 195	12 218	6 275 944	4 567 802	5 416 462	80 234	77 764
Massachusetts.....	5 745	69 882	12 164	8 631 490	6 315 926	7 770 784	74 874	74 471
Michigan.....	9 115	99 802	10 949	13 996 829	10 172 005	11 506 487	113 591	112 960
Minnesota.....	4 132	46 184	11 177	6 924 688	3 907 995	6 385 245	52 938	52 938
Mississippi.....	2 567	19 840	7 729	3 038 846	2 090 718	2 724 684	39 268	39 149
Missouri.....	4 942	50 346	10 187	4 409 964	3 242 565	3 966 406	64 592	64 592
Montana.....	805	7 673	9 532	1 134 840	891 456	943 647	14 406	14 190
Nebraska.....	1 589	16 939	10 660	1 646 185	1 163 550	1 576 241	26 897	26 897
Nevada.....	878	10 552	12 018	1 413 147	956 419	1 109 878	12 346	12 330
New Hampshire.....	948	10 202	10 762	1 005 092	865 268	821 874	13 567	13 048
New Jersey.....	7 428	97 361	13 107	11 158 366	7 128 301	9 214 556	85 226	84 815
New Mexico.....	1 367	12 492	9 138	2 391 761	1 561 862	2 272 439	32 759	32 759
New York.....	17 569	217 457	12 377	30 159 759	18 309 809	25 532 765	238 796	226 278
North Carolina.....	6 015	54 431	9 049	6 850 703	4 410 634	6 180 301	85 865	85 865
North Dakota.....	672	7 287	10 844	1 190 922	635 312	1 118 767	12 585	12 585
Ohio.....	10 773	115 217	10 695	13 742 322	10 180 623	10 416 409	104 848	103 078
Oklahoma.....	3 231	36 119	11 179	4 162 348	3 001 587	3 696 802	62 245	61 889
Oregon.....	2 668	27 373	10 260	4 209 686	3 195 083	3 445 047	39 841	39 654
Pennsylvania.....	11 879	129 985	10 942	15 328 386	11 313 689	12 353 481	122 241	118 544
Rhode Island.....	953	10 278	10 785	1 628 042	1 392 226	1 402 142	21 137	20 939
South Carolina.....	3 226	27 231	8 441	4 110 192	3 085 692	3 216 183	58 040	56 780
South Dakota.....	694	6 675	9 618	828 962	668 761	794 475	10 843	10 843
Tennessee.....	4 659	41 420	8 890	4 298 381	3 230 672	3 813 049	65 894	65 894
Texas.....	15 349	174 493	11 368	14 151 809	9 899 633	13 189 245	175 660	175 660
Utah.....	1 571	13 788	8 777	1 994 176	1 469 011	1 756 141	27 669	27 442
Vermont.....	520	4 907	9 437	886 330	777 608	720 099	10 619	10 494
Virginia.....	5 486	60 923	11 105	6 298 334	4 640 257	5 682 647	94 233	92 680
Washington.....	4 276	49 074	11 477	7 255 537	5 127 471	5 893 401	66 728	65 689
West Virginia.....	1 961	17 078	8 709	2 841 679	2 166 723	2 351 487	33 101	32 426
Wisconsin.....	4 745	51 341	10 820	6 894 582	4 133 267	6 201 913	57 313	57 313
Wyoming.....	510	6 207	12 171	1 123 329	753 426	1 001 826	9 632	9 593

¹From Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 970, June 1985.

²From U.S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1983.

³Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

⁴Excludes utilities and State-operated liquor stores.

Table 39. Supplemental data for 68 large county governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

County	Population, 1982 ¹	Expenditures, fiscal 1982 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1982	
		All functions		Total general expenditure ²	All functions	General functions only ³
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	73 917 876	28 232 383	26 786 866	26 680 437	541 431	533 219
Alameda, CA.....	1 138 289	551 838	546 644	526 881	9 379	9 379
Allegheny, PA.....	1 433 206	405 440	380 621	392 281	7 788	7 788
Baltimore, MD.....	659 248	649 142	633 636	632 400	17 463	17 362
Bergen, NJ.....	841 256	208 348	188 714	208 348	6 020	6 020
Bexar, TX.....	1 045 530	107 646	104 624	107 646	4 621	4 621
Broward, FL.....	1 073 106	275 126	265 758	242 304	5 390	4 752
Contra Costa, CA.....	677 799	353 281	351 999	336 136	6 313	6 313
Cook, IL.....	5 255 721	739 358	678 280	712 121	21 989	21 989
Cuyahoga, OH.....	1 473 029	513 604	513 372	513 604	13 946	13 946
Dade, FL.....	1 716 566	1 419 662	1 417 182	1 073 973	24 883	21 699
Dallas, TX.....	1 637 571	260 748	260 051	260 748	6 778	6 778
Delaware, PA.....	551 264	123 191	115 417	119 977	2 883	2 883
Du Page, IL.....	682 273	105 485	104 670	101 567	2 037	2 031
Erie, NY.....	996 310	711 324	612 884	692 933	9 737	9 520
Essex, MA.....	638 696	18 299	18 239	13 623	438	438
Essex, NJ.....	839 330	425 174	408 284	418 574	8 957	8 957
Fairfax, VA.....	637 841	775 200	757 255	721 026	22 483	22 197
Franklin, OH ⁴	883 879	193 957	188 659	193 427	4 654	4 654
Fresno, CA.....	535 477	340 435	336 306	329 329	6 524	6 524
Fulton, GA.....	601 287	226 259	119 920	203 607	3 258	3 244
Hamilton, OH.....	871 637	215 363	179 784	215 363	4 539	4 539
Harris, TX.....	2 674 074	495 754	495 564	495 754	11 102	11 071
Hennepin, MN.....	958 464	436 735	413 989	436 735	6 682	6 682
Hillsborough, FL.....	687 918	307 821	302 778	290 853	8 082	7 957
Hudson, NJ ⁵	559 025	225 618	182 433	225 618	4 299	4 299
Jackson, MO.....	629 603	97 928	97 798	97 459	1 521	1 521
Jefferson, AL.....	672 530	150 471	127 519	148 458	3 433	3 433
Jefferson, KY.....	681 851	121 725	111 913	121 725	2 474	2 474
King, WA.....	1 311 948	339 059	247 820	339 059	4 864	4 864
Lake, IN.....	514 377	118 224	111 681	118 224	3 406	3 406
Los Angeles, CA.....	7 678 084	4 159 767	4 115 620	3 856 469	73 612	73 502
Macomb, MI.....	688 173	131 441	121 605	129 295	2 204	2 204
Maricopa, AZ.....	1 609 282	373 620	371 222	373 620	7 863	7 863
Middlesex, MA.....	1 365 441	45 415	45 208	31 819	1 108	1 108
Middlesex, NJ.....	602 369	195 364	184 157	195 314	4 785	4 785
Milwaukee, WI.....	961 585	568 201	546 105	473 763	10 520	9 049
Monmouth, NJ.....	510 213	151 316	141 942	151 274	3 400	3 400
Monroe, NY.....	707 393	525 935	473 546	505 882	5 342	5 170
Montgomery, MD.....	594 276	807 593	769 203	730 114	18 548	18 304
Montgomery, OH ⁴	567 727	177 455	172 032	169 209	3 691	3 562
Montgomery, PA.....	651 379	91 093	84 317	88 691	2 249	2 249
Multnomah, OR.....	565 813	127 448	124 495	127 448	2 246	2 246
Nassau, NY.....	1 316 372	1 085 381	999 559	1 078 305	17 475	17 480
Norfolk, MA.....	603 672	24 222	24 182	19 363	625	625
Oakland, MI.....	999 967	255 912	215 729	245 913	3 427	3 427
Oklahoma, OK.....	602 361	43 907	34 978	42 182	1 180	1 180
Orange, CA.....	2 013 801	608 221	584 142	588 369	12 011	12 011
Palm Beach, FL.....	647 288	218 399	215 293	202 339	3 735	3 644
Pima, AZ.....	567 862	229 350	225 803	229 350	4 095	4 095
Pinellas, FL.....	759 902	229 916	226 724	207 793	3 355	3 150
Prince Georges, MD.....	669 088	697 464	664 211	693 769	19 150	19 150
Riverside, CA.....	714 622	406 024	385 567	404 058	7 058	7 058
Sacramento, CA.....	828 717	550 524	531 086	536 281	6 779	6 759
Salt Lake, UT.....	976 399	245 345	159 392	244 526	4 226	4 226
St. Louis, MO.....	659 796	154 445	140 613	154 445	3 019	3 013
San Bernardino, CA.....	965 210	514 558	492 408	490 406	8 564	8 564
San Diego, CA.....	1 961 827	716 758	709 567	683 349	11 041	11 041
San Mateo, CA.....	590 357	241 071	235 422	229 301	4 418	4 418
Santa Clara, CA.....	1 329 283	784 806	781 338	661 043	10 976	10 443
Shelby, TN.....	784 116	310 349	211 061	304 041	7 680	7 679
Suffolk, NY ⁶	1 285 280	878 230	860 742	833 080	11 533	11 094
Summit, OH ⁶	518 252	125 847	123 227	123 744	4 259	4 145
Tarrant, TX.....	929 690	95 138	94 781	95 138	2 930	2 930
Union, NJ ⁵	503 412	128 926	119 759	128 823	2 846	2 846
Ventura, CA.....	558 273	287 100	284 755	274 453	5 558	5 558
Wayne, MI.....	2 241 392	570 423	513 796	534 279	4 990	4 990
Westchester, NY.....	861 347	541 069	507 419	538 613	8 433	8 373
Worcester, MA.....	648 750	22 135	22 056	14 823	557	557

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-26, No. 83-1-C through 51-C.

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1979.

⁵Employment data are for October 1981.

⁶Employment data are for October 1980.

Table 40. Supplemental data for 49 large city governments

[For meaning of symbols, see text]

City	Population, 1982 ¹	Expenditures, fiscal 1982 (thousands of dollars)			Full-time equivalent employment, October 1982	
		All functions		Total general expenditure ²	All functions	General functions only ³
		Total (direct and intergovernmental)	Direct expenditure only			
Total	39 611 559	51 655 249	50 176 382	39 877 950	897 714	792 432
Albuquerque, NM.....	341 978	223 982	223 336	183 737	3 839	3 459
Atlanta, GA.....	428 153	418 004	413 291	348 539	7 600	6 868
Austin, TX ⁴	368 135	605 521	605 091	248 241	7 221	6 163
Baltimore, MD.....	774 113	1 281 480	1 273 078	1 215 179	32 571	31 824
Baton Rouge, LA.....	361 572	232 902	232 826	222 123	4 763	4 669
Boston, MA.....	560 847	908 198	839 395	771 081	18 677	18 359
Buffalo, NY.....	348 035	500 803	500 436	492 746	10 532	10 324
Charlotte, NC.....	323 972	172 287	171 762	145 578	3 904	3 651
Chicago, IL.....	2 997 155	2 042 021	1 930 283	1 771 252	43 848	41 544
Cincinnati, OH.....	380 118	372 320	352 579	320 566	5 966	5 419
Cleveland, OH.....	558 869	469 341	466 851	381 237	9 165	7 919
Columbus, OH.....	570 588	441 480	438 944	318 507	6 491	5 941
Dallas, TX.....	943 848	588 070	575 106	448 697	13 959	11 457
Denver, CO.....	505 563	588 328	580 280	483 413	11 431	10 441
Detroit, MI.....	1 138 717	1 500 124	1 487 725	1 143 514	20 063	16 050
El Paso, TX ⁴	445 071	165 925	161 650	133 637	4 212	3 618
Fort Worth, TX.....	401 402	223 334	223 234	171 079	4 865	4 372
Honolulu, HI.....	781 899	432 933	430 099	333 537	8 364	7 689
Houston, TX.....	1 725 617	1 039 424	1 019 654	881 163	19 495	17 671
Indianapolis, IN.....	707 655	472 752	461 711	440 042	10 988	10 493
Jacksonville, FL.....	556 370	758 502	752 952	322 506	8 033	6 439
Kansas City, MO.....	445 222	354 561	326 060	318 155	6 467	5 897
Long Beach, CA.....	371 426	459 895	457 344	318 052	4 729	4 017
Los Angeles, CA.....	3 022 247	2 966 956	2 964 498	1 462 595	39 939	29 817
Memphis, TN ⁴	645 760	1 114 327	1 102 876	504 797	22 653	19 234
Miami, FL.....	382 726	214 200	214 200	196 099	3 934	3 934
Milwaukee, WI.....	631 509	408 933	389 365	357 948	8 817	8 375
Minneapolis, MN.....	369 161	382 505	367 259	316 582	4 627	4 314
Nashville, TN.....	455 252	806 467	804 547	420 740	15 424	14 022
Newark, NJ ⁴	320 512	441 504	415 339	420 284	13 642	13 341
New Orleans, LA.....	564 561	475 024	474 102	422 172	10 116	9 451
New York, NY.....	7 086 086	19 254 549	18 467 361	15 705 390	339 158	289 053
Oakland, CA.....	344 652	253 716	253 686	227 369	3 493	3 493
Oklahoma City, OK.....	427 714	207 524	194 515	183 409	4 490	4 035
Omaha, NE.....	328 557	160 712	156 805	156 768	2 804	2 804
Philadelphia, PA.....	1 565 392	2 335 345	2 284 108	1 654 130	32 421	31 452
Phoenix, AZ.....	824 230	547 922	541 793	454 945	8 356	7 719
Pittsburgh, PA ⁵	414 936	289 036	286 672	258 425	5 738	5 523
Portland, OR.....	366 968	278 501	277 238	210 238	4 073	3 657
St. Louis, MO.....	437 354	420 871	385 110	385 456	9 740	9 305
San Antonio, TX.....	819 021	923 829	915 999	305 915	10 852	7 136
San Diego, CA.....	915 956	445 136	434 658	341 454	6 925	5 604
San Francisco, CA ⁴	691 637	1 397 754	1 383 503	1 050 259	20 786	17 202
San Jose, CA.....	659 181	273 844	269 435	260 795	4 024	3 998
Seattle, WA.....	490 077	564 320	555 007	366 034	8 434	6 192
Toledo, OH.....	350 565	228 941	226 762	212 255	2 903	2 646
Tucson, AZ.....	352 455	220 531	216 235	166 594	3 763	3 399
Tulsa, OK ⁵	375 300	210 768	204 640	169 796	4 149	3 538
Washington, DC.....	633 425	2 557 845	2 466 983	2 254 920	39 270	38 904

¹Population data are from Bureau of the Census, press release (CB84-85).

²Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust benefits.

³Excludes utilities.

⁴Employment data are for October 1981.

⁵Employment data are for October 1979.

Appendix

Definitions of terms and concepts

Following is a glossary of terms and concepts used in this report and comments regarding their limitations. These definitions are based largely on those used in the Census Bureau's governmental finances and employment statistics program.

These terms are grouped into four categories:

- governmental units and types of governments
- governmental expenditure
- governmental employment
- governmental functions.

Governmental units and types of governments

A **government** is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.¹

Federal Government. The term Federal, as used in this report, encompasses all activities of the United States Government other than employment of the Armed Forces. District of Columbia data are excluded from this category and included with data for municipalities.

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States that constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types:

- county
- municipality
- township
- school district
- special district.

Counties. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island, and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as "boroughs" in Alaska and "parishes" in Louisiana. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships (see the "Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments" section of the introduction).

Municipalities. As used in this report, the "municipalities" category includes two of the Census Bureau's separate classes of local governments—"municipalities" and "townships." A *municipality* is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county government operations within their boundaries (see the "Independent cities and consolidated city-county governments" section of the introduction).

Townships. These governments, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including governmental units officially designated as "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and some "plantations" in Maine and "locations" in New Hampshire. In Minnesota the terms "town" and "township" are used interchangeably.

School districts. These governments are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which, under State law, have sufficient administration and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments. Excluded are dependent public school systems of county, municipal, township, or State governments. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform no justice functions. However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts.

Special districts. These are organized local entities (other than counties, municipalities, townships, and school districts) authorized by State law to provide only one or a limited number of designated functions and with sufficient autonomy to qualify as separate governments. They are known by a variety of names, including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. Justice data are not collected for these districts because these governments generally perform few justice functions and only as an adjunct to their primary purpose (for example, policing airports or parks). However, data for these governments are included in the denominator when justice expenditure is presented as a percentage of all government expenditure to allow comparisons across States and governments that make varying use of these districts.

¹For detailed information concerning the identification and classification of governments, see volume 1, Governmental Organization, of the 1982 Census of Governments [GC82(1)].

Governmental expenditure

Expenditure is all amounts of money paid out (net of recoveries and any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt (including interest), investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or a justice agency. In these cases, the allowable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems they operate are not included in expenditure data.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

Direct expenditure is all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

- *Direct current*, which includes salaries, wages, fees, commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services

- *Capital outlay*, which includes expenditure for construction, equipment, and purchase of land and existing structures. The only capital outlay detail shown in this report is State government expenditure for the construction of institutions. In those tables "other" includes equipment and the purchase of land and existing structures.

1. **Construction:** Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements, and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government.

Included are the planning and designing of specific projects; grading, landscaping, and other site improvement; and providing equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

2. **Equipment:** Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles, and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as direct current expenditure. Equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed structures are classified under construction.

3. **Purchase of land and existing structures:** Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories in the regular programs--interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits--are not applied to specific functions because they are not ordinarily available on a functional basis from government financial reports. In instances where bonded or mortgaged general indebtedness is identified for specific purposes, the interest payments are sometimes aggregated with other interest expenditures, which makes it virtually impossible to arrive at reliable and consistent breakouts of such data over a long period of time.

Intergovernmental expenditure comprises payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, fiscal assistance, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners). It excludes amounts paid to other governments for purchase of commodities, property, or utility services; any tax imposed and paid as such; and employer contributions for social insurance (for example, contributions to the Federal Govern-

ment for old-age, survivors', disability, and health insurance and local government payments to State-operated retirement systems on behalf of their employees).

Total expenditure is direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or type of government for justice activities. In the State-local expenditure tables, certain totals have been adjusted to exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. For example, money paid by a State government to a county government within that State is reported by the State government as an *intergovernmental expenditure* and by the county government as a *direct expenditure* when the money is spent (for salaries, wages, equipment, and so forth). Therefore, to arrive at a combined State-local government total that does not duplicate these transactions, intergovernmental expenditure amounts are deducted from the State-local total because those amounts also are reflected in the direct expenditure of the recipient government. The same treatment is used for intergovernmental payments between counties and municipalities within the same State when computing local totals.

Governmental employment

Employment and employees, as used in this report, refer to all persons gainfully employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid-leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

Under this definition are two classes:

Full-time employees include those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table.² Generally, it includes full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during that pay period.

Part-time employees are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time work in their employer government during the pay period including October 12 of the year specified in the table and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from those two classes is **full-time equivalent employment**, which is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay of full-time workers. It is calculated separately for each particular justice function of a government by dividing the total payroll amount (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll amount and multiplying the resultant quotient by the number of full-time employees. Where only part-time

employees and payrolls are reported, full-time equivalent employment is calculated by dividing the total part-time pay by the average full-time salary for the particular justice sector and type of government.

October payrolls shown in the report represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October and comprise the gross payroll before deductions. It includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period including October 12 of the year cited in the table. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Average October earnings are for full-time employees only and are calculated by dividing full-time employee payrolls by the number of full-time employees.

Governmental functions

General government includes all activities other than those classed as public utilities (water supply, electric power, gas supply, and transit systems), liquor stores (dispensaries operated by 17 State governments and by local governments of 5 States), and insurance trust systems (no employment data are associated with insurance trusts).

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law and preserving order and traffic safety whether these activities are performed by a police department or a sheriff's department. Private security police are outside the scope of the survey. This category includes--

- police patrols and communications
- crime prevention activities
- temporary lockups and holding "tanks"
- traffic safety and engineering (but not highway planning and engineering)
- vehicular inspection
- medical examiners and coroners
- buildings used exclusively for police purposes
- law enforcement activities of sheriff offices.

Police protection employment data are further divided between--

- *sworn employees*, which represent persons with the power of arrest
- *nonsworn employees*, which are all others.

Judicial and legal services covers all civil and criminal activities associated with courts, including prosecution and public defense. It includes the following *court functions* previously covered as a separate category:

- civil and criminal functions of courts at all levels of legal jurisdiction--appellate (last resort and intermediate), general jurisdiction, and limited jurisdiction
- activities associated with courts, such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and medical and social service activities (except probation, where separately identifiable)
- court reporters, judicial councils, bailiffs, and "register of wills" and similar probate functions

²October is used because public employment is relatively stable in that month and free from seasonal employment fluctuations.

● court ("civil") activities of sheriff offices in some jurisdictions (see the "Definitional differences" box in the survey methodology section).

Also included in the "judicial and legal" category are all civil and criminal justice activities of prosecution and legal service agencies. It includes the following *prosecution and legal service functions* previously covered as a separate category:

- attorneys general, district attorneys, State's attorneys, and their variously named equivalents
- corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names, including those providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law
- various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents.

Also included in the "judicial and legal" category are the civil and criminal justice activities of public defenders, other agencies that provide legal counsel and representation in either criminal or civil proceedings, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. It includes the following *public defense activities* previously covered as a separate category:

- court-paid fees to individually retained counsel
- fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel
- government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association-sponsored programs
- the activities of an established public defender office or program.

This category *excludes*—

- monetary judgments and claims or other payments of a government as a defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings
- legal units of noncriminal justice agencies, whose functions may be performed by a legal service department in other jurisdictions (such as a county counsel).

Corrections is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. (Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police protection.")

Correctional direct expenditure for State governments is further divided into two subcategories:

Correctional institutions are any facilities for the confinement and correction of convicted adults or juveniles adjudicated delinquent or in need of supervision and for the detention of those adults and juveniles accused of a crime and awaiting trial or hearing. They include—

- prisons and penitentiaries
- reformatories
- jails
- houses of correction
- other variously named correctional institutions, such as correctional farms, workhouses, industrial schools, and training schools
- institutions and facilities exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane, if operated by a correctional agency
- institutions and facilities for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates
- facilities for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution is administered by a correctional agency.

When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the product or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale, and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this heading. It excludes the cost of maintaining prisoners in institutions of other governments.

Other corrections consists of all noninstitutional correctional activities, including—

- parole boards and programs
- pardon boards
- nonresidential resettlement or halfway houses for those not in need of institutionalization
- probation activities and programs, even if administered by a court (but see the "Definitional differences" box in the survey methodology section)
- correctional administration not directly connectable to institutions
- payments to another government for boarding prisoners
- miscellaneous items that cannot be directly related to institutional care.

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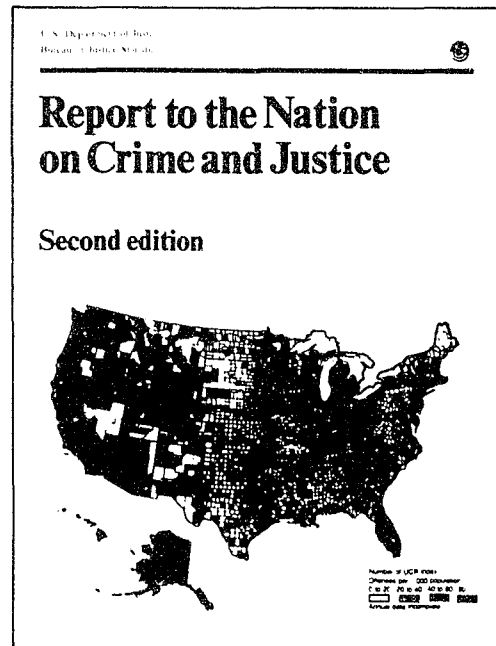
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- State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85
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Drugs & Crime Data

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Illicit drugs— Cultivation to consequences

The worldwide drug business

Cultivation & production
Foreign
Domestic

Distribution
Export
Transshipment
Import into U.S.

Finance
Money laundering
Profits

The fight against drugs

Enforcement
Border interdiction
Investigation
Seizure & forfeiture
Prosecution

Consumption reduction
Prevention
Education
Treatment

Consequences of drug use

Abuse
Addiction
Overdose
Death

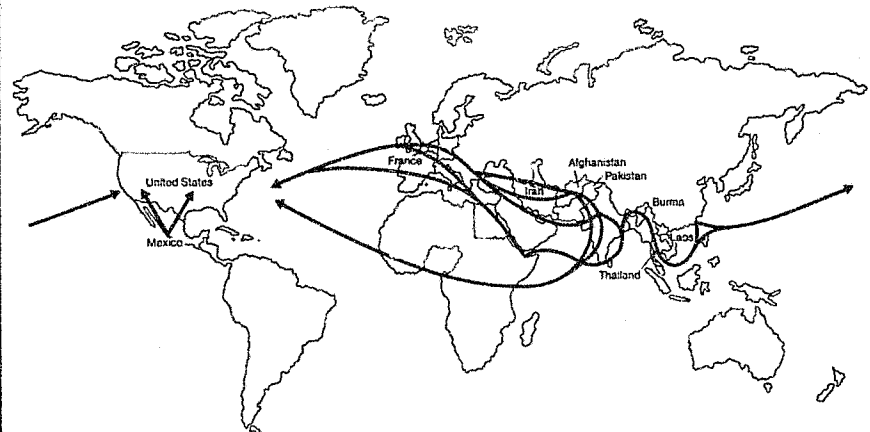
Crime
While on drugs
For drug money
Trafficking

Impact on justice system

Social disruption

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Major heroin smuggling routes into the United States



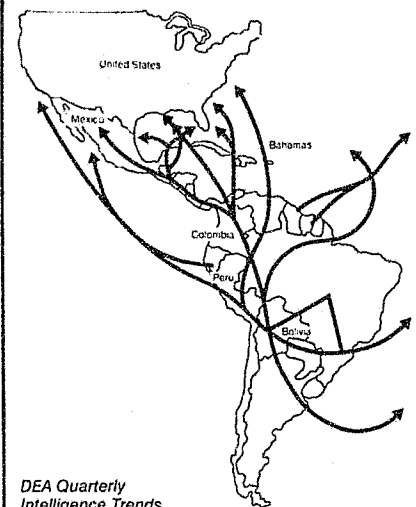
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