



**STANDARD ERROR
TABLES**

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002

Student characteristic	1992			1993			1994			
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	
Total	198,370	153,120	40,700	162,900	120,580	88,770	145,100	107,810	78,580	32,520
Sex										
Male	144,430	107,630	34,510	114,440	82,460	66,440	100,210	73,110	57,220	24,820
Female	111,330	91,740	19,040	95,770	74,610	49,550	87,190	67,350	45,770	18,780
Age										
12–14	135,560	100,080	33,310	112,960	81,110	65,960	101,110	72,440	59,200	24,910
15–18	121,170	99,660	20,810	97,400	76,030	50,130	86,220	68,050	43,440	18,690
Race/ethnicity										
White	164,190	127,990	30,630	135,350	101,090	73,570	116,160	88,490	61,210	23,330
Black	57,210	42,280	20,530	47,520	35,070	28,380	44,500	32,380	27,000	12,760
Hispanic	45,580	35,360	11,920	37,350	27,330	22,930	38,500	27,080	24,620	13,900
Other	26,190	24,010	9,350	17,940	14,860	9,260	17,370	13,690	9,880	5,570
Urbanicity										
Urban	86,020	66,450	24,050	69,720	50,180	41,960	62,530	43,640	39,100	20,320
Suburban	133,300	104,970	26,630	109,610	84,200	57,610	98,030	74,090	53,010	21,370
Rural	75,950	58,570	13,920	62,430	46,010	36,640	54,610	44,040	27,320	8,580
Household income										
Less than \$7,500	41,070	28,830	12,280	31,820	19,530	23,470	23,720	15,970	16,330	10,320
\$7,500–14,999	48,700	35,910	14,670	37,650	28,210	22,340	32,500	24,940	18,620	6,310
\$15,000–24,999	55,070	36,220	17,480	46,480	32,730	29,550	41,700	31,930	23,540	10,820
\$25,000–34,999	60,640	48,610	9,530	56,670	45,480	28,840	45,410	32,000	28,670	12,190
\$35,000–49,999	78,940	65,880	14,740	56,010	42,450	31,740	52,950	40,630	29,250	11,630
\$50,000–74,999	62,170	54,390	7,970	54,430	43,170	28,480	49,760	37,960	27,910	11,970
\$75,000 or more	52,490	41,320	13,110	41,750	35,070	19,540	38,870	32,060	19,010	7,080

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	137,010	102,220	26,320	135,320	102,390	27,750	135,390	93,670	27,750
Sex									
Male	96,800	71,360	20,680	95,130	68,170	21,930	89,920	64,160	22,070
Female	80,210	61,890	14,670	80,010	65,630	15,310	75,780	60,210	15,420
Age									
12–14	98,330	70,630	20,770	93,650	68,770	17,970	85,940	61,180	20,300
15–18	78,500	62,680	14,570	81,630	65,020	19,680	80,080	63,220	17,580
Race/ethnicity									
White	111,780	84,240	18,890	108,940	83,240	19,010	102,130	75,950	21,130
Black	39,410	28,680	11,970	39,340	31,920	11,590	40,350	30,880	10,460
Hispanic	35,400	26,300	9,840	37,610	26,330	12,440	33,330	24,680	10,980
Other	17,830	15,500	4,770	19,190	15,360	5,730	19,580	17,210	4,050
Urbanicity									
Urban	59,070	44,260	16,410	62,800	46,360	17,860	60,360	45,120	17,730
Suburban	94,130	70,700	16,240	91,550	68,980	17,780	86,960	63,680	19,080
Rural	49,870	38,530	9,390	46,730	39,300	7,770	44,120	35,980	5,860
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	20,400	11,900	8,460	20,970	16,440	6,060	17,530	12,010	3,680
\$7,500–14,999	30,290	22,200	9,650	29,740	22,030	8,500	31,700	23,140	7,230
\$15,000–24,999	39,110	29,710	7,800	40,040	28,880	12,540	39,190	29,360	10,260
\$25,000–34,999	43,830	32,840	10,540	40,760	30,400	9,730	40,860	31,200	8,730
\$35,000–49,999	50,240	38,410	9,560	48,990	37,630	11,070	45,400	31,440	12,720
\$50,000–74,999	47,650	37,630	9,490	48,750	39,110	9,570	47,280	37,860	11,050
\$75,000 or more	41,730	33,600	5,820	40,500	34,290	6,620	44,580	35,320	9,100

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1998			1999			2000					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	149,930	103,930	85,310	33,210	125,980	95,930	66,490	26,370	113,340	85,640	60,010	22,210
Sex												
Male	102,780	68,310	63,240	23,850	86,840	65,080	47,860	19,710	80,230	57,610	47,080	19,170
Female	86,560	64,680	45,950	20,230	76,970	60,260	39,490	15,730	66,300	54,230	31,140	9,910
Age												
12–14	100,100	65,870	62,380	25,550	89,160	66,440	49,540	21,240	72,500	52,920	41,860	14,170
15–18	89,430	67,140	46,960	18,240	74,430	58,820	37,560	13,790	74,390	58,850	37,280	15,980
Race/ethnicity												
White	115,070	79,760	66,740	25,070	99,010	76,300	51,640	18,070	88,350	67,710	46,460	14,540
Black	48,030	34,220	28,740	12,790	43,570	32,050	25,760	13,830	36,710	28,370	20,380	8,000
Hispanic	37,920	27,680	22,380	11,960	30,990	24,330	16,850	8,830	32,650	22,860	21,010	12,140
Other	19,930	15,470	11,240	3,770	17,860	14,270	9,760	3,950	12,720	11,180	5,570	2,730
Urbanicity												
Urban	70,950	50,520	41,210	19,210	56,790	45,230	28,710	14,450	49,880	39,460	25,850	14,090
Suburban	93,090	65,960	53,270	18,380	85,820	63,790	47,970	19,630	77,390	58,200	42,460	13,760
Rural	52,210	35,890	32,470	14,720	45,280	35,740	23,710	5,720	41,070	31,260	23,190	7,500
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	23,100	15,760	15,350	8,150	18,030	11,500	13,040	7,110	14,730	10,480	9,730	4,350
\$7,500–14,999	32,410	18,830	24,110	9,940	23,220	17,310	14,010	5,040	20,420	14,530	13,260	5,340
\$15,000–24,999	45,740	30,430	29,780	10,800	33,880	26,170	18,840	9,130	31,600	25,110	16,850	6,470
\$25,000–34,999	40,490	26,530	26,990	13,370	31,360	24,810	16,780	4,060	30,100	21,890	18,580	7,680
\$35,000–49,999	41,210	32,130	21,690	9,350	43,720	32,810	25,070	8,610	38,590	28,600	22,820	8,700
\$50,000–74,999	50,130	37,300	28,090	12,330	44,220	33,070	25,490	13,170	42,290	33,780	21,790	9,360
\$75,000 or more	47,320	37,070	24,360	8,700	47,220	41,010	19,150	9,300	41,060	33,920	19,650	7,790

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.1. Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	2001			2002				
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	117,810	86,520	63,920	25,280	102,040	76,690	56,570	17,880
Sex								
Male	80,560	59,550	44,680	18,050	69,480	51,110	40,590	14,640
Female	70,590	52,630	39,050	16,080	64,670	50,310	34,590	9,400
Age								
12–14	75,510	53,620	44,610	17,540	69,350	49,530	42,200	14,100
15–18	75,800	58,610	39,130	16,620	64,810	51,880	32,750	10,130
Race/ethnicity								
White	93,580	70,210	50,000	18,030	82,520	61,440	46,910	12,650
Black	34,440	25,670	20,230	10,040	30,280	23,910	16,580	7,730
Hispanic	14,290	13,630	3,820	2,710	31,410	22,940	19,420	8,590
Other	34,070	22,450	23,190	11,530	13,430	13,430	#	#
Urbanicity								
Urban	52,360	38,430	30,440	13,500	49,860	36,520	29,870	11,910
Suburban	79,930	59,800	43,510	17,160	72,270	55,880	38,830	12,140
Rural	40,290	30,440	22,900	9,470	30,610	22,930	18,290	2,990
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	12,970	8,970	8,860	5,010	10,760	7,540	7,350	4,210
\$7,500–14,999	19,470	14,640	11,740	4,430	17,670	11,190	12,970	4,770
\$15,000–24,999	30,800	20,140	21,240	9,110	24,410	18,960	13,950	7,030
\$25,000–34,999	29,450	21,670	17,830	6,300	26,030	18,500	16,830	5,160
\$35,000–49,999	36,660	25,980	22,950	11,720	34,550	25,580	20,830	5,730
\$50,000–74,999	40,670	34,110	18,570	8,990	35,670	26,810	21,000	4,930
\$75,000 or more	47,940	37,650	25,050	8,030	46,560	37,920	23,180	8,560

No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000; 27,380,000 in 2001, and 27,401,000 in 2002. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2002.

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002

Student characteristic	1992			1993			1994		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	7.2	5.8	1.7	5.7	4.4	3.4	4.9	3.8	2.9
Sex									
Male	10.0	7.9	2.8	7.7	5.9	4.9	6.6	5.1	4.1
Female	8.6	7.3	1.6	7.0	5.7	4.0	6.2	5.0	3.5
Age									
12–14	10.6	8.3	3.0	8.4	6.5	5.4	7.4	5.7	4.8
15–18	8.3	7.0	1.6	6.4	5.2	3.6	5.5	4.5	3.0
Race/ethnicity									
White	8.7	7.1	1.9	6.9	5.4	4.1	5.8	4.7	3.4
Black	13.3	10.2	5.2	10.7	8.2	6.8	10.0	7.6	6.5
Hispanic	15.6	12.5	4.5	11.9	9.1	7.7	10.8	8.0	7.4
Other	27.5	25.5	#	18.2	15.4	9.9	16.5	13.4	9.9
Urbanicity									
Urban	12.1	9.7	3.8	9.2	6.9	5.9	8.0	5.9	5.4
Suburban	9.8	8.1	2.2	8.0	6.4	4.6	6.9	5.5	4.1
Rural	11.7	9.4	2.4	8.9	6.8	5.6	7.6	6.3	4.1
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	18.3	13.4	6.0	13.9	9.0	10.7	11.4	8.0	8.1
\$7,500–14,999	14.6	11.2	4.8	12.3	9.6	7.8	10.8	8.6	6.6
\$15,000–24,999	14.8	10.3	5.2	11.5	8.6	7.8	10.1	8.0	6.1
\$25,000–34,999	15.1	12.5	2.7	13.2	11.1	7.4	11.2	8.4	7.6
\$35,000–49,999	15.9	13.8	3.4	11.4	9.1	7.0	10.1	8.2	6.1
\$50,000–74,999	16.0	14.4	2.3	12.5	10.4	7.2	10.7	8.6	6.6
\$75,000 or more	23.9	19.9	7.0	17.0	14.8	8.9	13.7	11.8	7.4

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	4.6	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.6	2.6	4.3	3.3	2.6
Sex									
Male	6.3	4.9	3.9	6.2	4.7	3.9	6.0	4.4	3.8
Female	5.7	4.6	3.2	5.6	4.7	2.8	5.4	4.4	3.0
Age									
12–14	7.1	5.5	4.6	7.0	5.4	4.3	6.6	4.9	4.3
15–18	5.0	4.1	2.7	5.1	4.2	2.7	5.0	4.0	2.8
Race/ethnicity									
White	5.6	4.4	3.3	5.5	4.4	3.1	5.3	4.1	3.2
Black	8.8	6.7	5.7	9.1	7.6	4.9	9.0	7.1	5.5
Hispanic	9.7	7.5	6.1	9.7	7.1	6.6	8.5	6.5	5.4
Other	15.4	13.6	7.3	16.4	13.5	9.5	15.7	13.9	7.2
Urbanicity									
Urban	7.4	5.8	4.5	7.7	5.9	4.8	7.3	5.6	4.5
Suburban	6.5	5.1	3.9	6.1	4.8	3.6	6.0	4.5	3.7
Rural	7.3	5.8	4.2	7.3	6.3	3.6	7.1	5.9	3.8
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	10.9	6.6	8.7	12.3	9.9	7.3	12.2	8.6	8.7
\$7,500–14,999	9.9	7.5	6.4	9.9	7.6	6.3	10.7	8.1	7.0
\$15,000–24,999	10.3	8.2	6.4	10.2	7.6	6.7	10.4	8.1	6.5
\$25,000–34,999	10.9	8.6	6.9	10.8	8.4	6.8	10.7	8.5	6.5
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.4	5.6	9.5	7.6	5.7	9.2	6.6	6.3
\$50,000–74,999	10.1	8.3	5.8	10.0	8.3	5.5	9.3	7.7	5.2
\$75,000 or more	12.6	10.6	7.1	11.5	10.0	5.7	10.9	9.0	6.3

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1998			1999			2000			
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	
Total	4.8	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.4	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.1	0.8
Sex										
Male	6.4	4.4	4.3	5.7	4.4	3.3	5.2	3.9	3.2	1.4
Female	5.7	4.0	3.6	5.4	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.9	2.3	0.7
Age										
12–14	6.1	4.2	3.8	6.7	5.2	4.0	5.6	4.2	3.4	1.2
15–18	5.9	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.7	2.4	4.5	3.7	2.4	1.0
Race/ethnicity										
White	5.6	3.9	3.7	5.2	4.1	2.9	4.6	3.6	2.6	0.8
Black	9.7	6.9	6.4	9.5	7.3	6.0	8.0	6.4	4.7	1.9
Hispanic	9.0	5.8	6.5	7.3	5.9	4.1	7.6	5.5	5.1	3.0
Other	15.4	12.3	9.0	13.9	11.3	7.9	10.5	9.3	4.7	2.3
Urbanicity										
Urban	8.3	5.7	5.8	7.1	5.8	3.8	6.1	4.9	3.3	1.8
Suburban	6.0	4.2	3.9	5.5	4.2	3.2	5.0	3.9	2.9	1.0
Rural	7.0	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.2	4.2	7.2	5.6	4.2	1.4
Household income										
Less than \$7,500	16.8	10.6	13.0	15.1	10.0	11.3	13.8	10.1	9.4	4.3
\$7,500–14,999	13.3	9.0	10.0	10.3	7.9	6.5	10.0	7.3	6.7	2.7
\$15,000–24,999	11.4	7.8	8.0	9.8	7.8	5.8	10.0	8.1	5.6	2.2
\$25,000–34,999	10.7	7.2	7.7	8.9	7.2	5.0	8.9	6.6	5.7	2.4
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.2	5.7	9.7	7.5	5.9	8.7	6.6	5.4	2.1
\$50,000–74,999	8.7	5.9	5.9	9.0	6.9	5.4	8.5	7.0	4.6	2.0
\$75,000 or more	9.2	6.9	5.6	9.2	8.1	4.0	7.6	6.4	3.8	1.6

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.2. Standard errors for table 2.2: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 at school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	2001			2002				
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	3.9	2.9	2.2	0.9	3.5	2.7	2.0	0.7
Sex								
Male	5.2	3.9	3.0	1.3	4.6	3.5	2.8	1.0
Female	4.9	3.7	2.8	1.2	4.6	3.6	2.5	0.7
Age								
12–14	5.6	4.1	3.5	1.4	5.1	3.7	3.2	1.1
15–18	4.5	3.6	2.5	1.1	4.2	3.4	2.2	0.7
Race/ethnicity								
White	4.8	3.7	2.7	1.0	4.5	3.4	2.7	0.7
Black	7.4	5.6	4.5	2.3	6.6	5.3	3.7	1.8
Hispanic	11.9	11.3	3.3	2.3	6.5	4.9	4.1	1.9
Other	7.6	5.1	5.3	2.7	10.4	10.4	#	#
Urbanicity								
Urban	6.3	4.8	3.9	1.8	6.1	4.6	3.8	1.6
Suburban	5.0	3.9	2.9	1.2	4.6	3.6	2.6	0.8
Rural	6.9	5.4	4.1	1.7	5.8	4.4	3.6	0.6
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	14.4	10.2	10.1	5.8	13.3	9.5	9.3	5.4
\$7,500–14,999	9.9	7.6	6.2	2.4	9.6	6.3	7.2	2.7
\$15,000–24,999	9.9	6.7	7.1	3.1	8.1	6.4	4.7	2.4
\$25,000–34,999	8.9	6.8	5.6	2.0	8.4	6.1	5.6	1.8
\$35,000–49,999	8.9	6.5	5.8	3.0	8.6	6.5	5.4	1.5
\$50,000–74,999	8.2	7.0	4.0	2.0	7.6	5.9	4.7	1.1
\$75,000 or more	8.0	6.5	4.4	1.5	7.4	6.2	3.9	1.5

#No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000, 27,380,000 in 2001, and 27,401,000 in 2002.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2002.

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002

Student characteristic	1992			1993			1994		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	193,820	123,910	78,020	152,470	98,100	64,490	134,190	82,740	56,760
Sex									
Male	140,430	92,750	56,450	109,140	71,190	48,610	95,760	58,520	43,260
Female	109,740	68,810	47,110	87,720	56,990	36,460	76,340	49,480	31,880
Age									
12–14	106,380	73,970	41,110	80,910	55,260	33,710	68,930	45,640	26,970
15–18	143,320	88,270	61,410	114,950	72,680	50,810	102,070	61,870	47,000
Race/ethnicity									
White	154,560	101,040	57,770	119,490	76,560	47,240	104,620	65,720	41,250
Black	58,550	38,950	29,570	52,300	35,170	27,310	42,100	26,870	22,690
Hispanic	52,580	32,420	26,400	40,170	26,850	21,800	38,210	24,250	20,450
Other	28,790	18,600	15,200	18,350	14,490	7,820	16,820	11,280	8,050
Urbanicity									
Urban	99,540	63,680	42,600	81,300	51,860	38,540	67,510	41,610	32,490
Suburban	126,290	83,390	50,710	91,660	60,880	39,190	85,110	52,770	36,750
Rural	61,700	39,890	27,800	55,390	37,070	21,930	45,560	31,440	18,360
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	52,270	35,520	21,100	42,740	26,240	19,650	34,450	21,730	17,660
\$7,500–14,999	60,760	36,000	32,940	46,810	32,390	22,500	36,420	22,720	18,360
\$15,000–24,999	67,810	40,810	30,100	50,530	32,070	23,910	38,360	23,330	17,850
\$25,000–34,999	61,480	38,000	27,460	47,290	32,180	21,390	41,500	26,610	18,860
\$35,000–49,999	59,910	40,440	21,850	49,780	31,820	23,210	41,850	27,110	18,740
\$50,000–74,999	51,800	38,420	18,670	40,150	29,130	16,310	41,310	28,100	17,410
\$75,000 or more	40,540	31,050	13,900	29,510	21,190	11,230	30,850	21,610	12,770

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	126,520	83,180	46,650	132,260	89,160	52,210	147,650	94,140	54,410
Sex									
Male	90,390	58,790	35,460	97,990	66,500	39,730	103,690	67,780	39,020
Female	73,320	50,240	26,450	72,590	49,790	29,380	84,290	54,470	33,330
Age									
12–14	64,900	44,650	23,230	68,640	48,920	26,600	72,930	50,320	45,670
15–18	97,480	63,580	37,930	101,250	67,210	41,890	113,410	71,320	44,090
Race/ethnicity									
White	98,390	66,240	35,380	102,430	69,440	38,090	113,860	73,230	42,290
Black	42,540	28,390	16,690	45,070	30,440	22,680	48,310	33,100	19,970
Hispanic	34,080	20,620	16,430	35,640	24,940	17,070	41,650	27,170	18,380
Other	18,120	13,310	7,730	18,770	14,740	8,340	15,370	11,100	6,270
Urbanicity									
Urban	65,540	42,830	26,810	66,050	43,640	31,060	75,050	48,910	33,060
Suburban	79,920	54,450	29,810	84,280	58,030	32,320	92,330	61,160	32,910
Rural	43,750	29,190	16,110	47,740	34,360	17,750	48,430	31,420	18,610
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	32,900	22,020	13,710	31,700	20,780	17,930	26,350	18,740	10,170
\$7,500–14,999	38,310	24,180	16,590	39,790	26,900	20,140	43,990	25,190	22,610
\$15,000–24,999	41,520	30,550	15,530	42,270	27,290	18,570	40,710	28,590	16,140
\$25,000–34,999	37,450	25,040	14,510	37,290	27,080	14,300	42,630	28,010	16,970
\$35,000–49,999	41,260	27,390	17,240	42,130	29,450	14,460	47,740	35,610	16,980
\$50,000–74,999	39,040	26,490	16,520	38,240	29,100	14,780	44,050	28,110	17,860
\$75,000 or more	30,540	20,300	10,030	34,190	27,260	9,110	40,430	27,820	16,740

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1998			1999			2000					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	143,160	89,240	92,110	53,370	113,540	73,780	74,210	45,800	115,740	78,820	70,980	41,140
Sex												
Male	100,920	63,870	65,420	41,450	81,830	52,350	54,930	35,090	82,820	56,670	51,550	31,640
Female	79,870	50,530	52,580	27,620	65,650	44,420	42,080	25,310	66,620	46,230	41,350	22,820
Age												
12–14	65,420	45,880	39,010	22,650	57,810	41,370	34,880	21,230	57,670	42,440	33,450	22,230
15–18	112,950	67,820	76,230	45,060	88,320	55,010	60,540	38,120	90,270	59,900	57,830	32,110
Race/ethnicity												
White	109,800	69,270	71,000	39,070	85,840	56,960	55,480	32,530	89,460	60,780	55,870	31,510
Black	43,440	28,950	28,330	19,970	38,810	25,270	26,580	18,320	38,860	25,770	26,210	17,560
Hispanic	37,640	21,680	27,950	18,790	35,690	22,580	25,160	18,550	32,300	24,880	18,210	11,130
Other	19,840	15,540	11,000	6,980	14,280	10,480	9,050	5,920	13,080	9,900	8,020	4,250
Urbanicity												
Urban	71,190	43,110	49,070	31,340	55,720	35,610	38,090	28,020	56,790	39,980	35,020	20,810
Suburban	93,720	59,630	60,740	35,000	78,220	51,270	51,410	29,730	77,920	51,750	50,310	30,000
Rural	39,100	28,060	23,560	12,310	34,360	24,360	21,650	11,450	36,310	27,550	20,800	11,860
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	23,220	13,280	17,740	11,420	26,270	16,630	18,790	12,730	21,630	14,480	14,940	9,460
\$7,500–14,999	40,430	25,540	27,870	14,030	27,580	20,010	17,110	13,200	22,260	15,130	15,120	11,090
\$15,000–24,999	42,470	27,260	28,770	19,650	31,030	20,080	21,610	13,010	37,550	28,120	21,910	12,150
\$25,000–34,999	41,160	25,870	28,470	20,100	33,570	22,880	22,140	10,920	34,700	22,000	24,530	15,880
\$35,000–49,999	44,300	32,010	26,200	17,440	34,870	24,240	22,470	14,200	37,990	24,620	26,230	13,150
\$50,000–74,999	39,790	24,150	28,370	15,810	35,770	23,040	24,830	17,870	34,820	24,990	21,660	14,340
\$75,000 or more	38,060	26,860	23,470	13,550	37,800	25,830	24,700	15,250	35,730	26,660	21,040	11,580

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.3. Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	2001			2002				
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	104,810	71,430	63,600	35,620	93,180	63,050	59,670	36,330
Sex								
Male	72,140	50,380	43,710	26,410	63,720	42,280	42,340	25,860
Female	62,850	42,780	39,670	21,030	58,970	41,460	36,900	23,010
Age								
12–14	48,920	34,780	29,860	15,110	45,040	33,980	25,990	15,420
15–18	83,810	57,010	51,830	30,740	75,330	48,900	50,750	31,550
Race/ethnicity								
White	80,420	56,450	48,010	24,720	73,650	51,240	46,160	27,300
Black	34,410	21,140	24,840	17,290	31,550	19,730	22,840	14,390
Hispanic	13,450	10,140	8,250	4,630	27,680	18,330	19,200	14,300
Other	32,010	23,350	19,500	12,580	13,420	10,900	7,290	3,300
Urbanicity								
Urban	53,100	35,610	34,480	22,100	47,540	32,040	31,550	20,310
Suburban	65,720	46,310	39,650	21,630	61,340	40,750	40,780	24,050
Rural	36,830	26,270	22,870	11,730	33,260	25,330	19,270	12,880
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	22,120	14,370	15,630	11,340	13,500	10,080	8,460	7,270
\$7,500–14,999	23,600	16,320	15,650	9,550	24,970	18,950	14,810	12,830
\$15,000–24,999	29,590	19,220	20,580	13,090	29,740	19,730	20,520	10,790
\$25,000–34,999	25,680	16,990	17,700	10,690	31,420	20,510	21,950	12,880
\$35,000–49,999	32,980	24,840	19,140	11,270	26,850	18,470	17,960	13,120
\$50,000–74,999	28,250	22,820	14,610	6,940	27,900	19,190	18,640	10,560
\$75,000 or more	36,350	24,320	24,280	12,550	30,550	24,070	16,790	10,170

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000; 27,380,000 in 2001, and 27,401,000 in 2002. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2002.

Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002

Student characteristic	1992			1993			1994					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	7.1	4.8	4.9	3.2	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.5	4.5	3.0	3.2	2.1
Sex												
Male	9.8	7.0	6.8	4.4	7.4	5.2	5.2	3.7	6.3	4.1	4.6	3.2
Female	8.5	5.6	6.1	4.0	6.5	4.5	4.6	3.0	5.5	3.8	3.8	2.5
Age												
12–14	8.8	6.4	5.8	3.7	6.5	4.6	4.3	2.9	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.3
15–18	9.5	6.3	7.0	4.5	7.3	5.0	5.3	3.6	6.2	4.1	4.6	3.2
Race/ethnicity												
White	8.3	5.8	5.7	3.4	6.2	4.3	4.4	2.7	5.3	3.6	3.8	2.3
Black	13.5	9.5	9.6	7.3	11.5	8.3	8.2	6.6	9.5	6.4	7.0	5.5
Hispanic	17.6	11.6	13.4	9.6	12.6	8.9	9.0	7.4	10.7	7.3	8.0	6.2
Other	29.7	20.4	22.5	16.9	18.5	15.0	11.1	8.4	16.1	11.2	11.7	8.2
Urbanicity												
Urban	13.5	9.4	9.9	6.5	10.3	7.2	7.6	5.5	8.5	5.6	6.3	4.5
Suburban	9.4	6.6	6.5	4.2	6.9	4.9	4.8	3.2	6.1	4.1	4.5	2.9
Rural	9.8	6.6	7.0	4.7	8.0	5.6	5.6	3.4	6.4	4.6	4.3	2.8
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	22.1	16.2	15.9	10.1	17.5	11.8	13.6	9.1	15.4	10.5	11.7	8.7
\$7,500–14,999	17.5	11.2	13.7	10.3	14.6	10.8	10.2	7.8	11.9	7.9	9.0	6.5
\$15,000–24,999	17.5	11.4	13.6	8.7	12.3	8.4	9.2	6.4	9.4	6.0	7.1	4.7
\$25,000–34,999	15.2	10.1	11.5	7.4	11.4	8.2	8.0	5.6	10.4	7.1	7.6	5.2
\$35,000–49,999	12.7	9.0	8.9	5.0	10.4	7.0	7.6	5.3	8.4	5.7	6.0	4.0
\$50,000–74,999	13.8	10.6	8.8	5.4	9.8	7.3	6.3	4.3	9.2	6.6	6.4	4.2
\$75,000 or more	19.6	15.6	12.2	7.4	12.8	9.6	8.6	5.3	11.4	8.3	7.8	5.1

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1995			1996			1997		
	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Serious violent
Total	4.3	3.0	1.8	4.5	3.2	1.9	4.7	3.2	2.0
Sex									
Male	6.0	4.1	2.6	6.3	4.6	2.8	6.4	4.5	2.7
Female	5.3	3.8	2.1	5.2	3.7	2.3	5.8	3.9	2.5
Age									
12–14	5.1	3.6	2.0	5.4	4.0	2.2	5.6	4.0	2.3
15–18	6.0	4.2	2.6	6.1	4.3	2.8	6.4	4.4	2.8
Race/ethnicity									
White	5.1	3.6	2.0	5.2	3.7	2.1	5.0	3.9	2.3
Black	9.4	6.6	4.0	10.2	7.2	5.5	9.1	7.5	4.7
Hispanic	9.4	6.0	4.8	9.3	6.7	4.7	9.9	7.0	4.9
Other	15.6	11.8	7.1	16.1	13.0	7.6	1.1	9.2	5.3
Urbanicity									
Urban	8.1	5.6	3.7	8.0	5.6	4.1	8.5	6.0	4.2
Suburban	5.7	4.1	2.3	5.7	4.1	2.4	6.0	4.3	2.4
Rural	6.5	4.5	2.6	7.4	5.6	3.0	7.6	5.2	3.1
Household income									
Less than \$7,500	16.2	11.7	7.6	17.3	12.2	10.7	17.4	13.0	7.3
\$7,500–14,999	12.0	8.1	5.7	12.7	9.1	7.0	14.0	8.8	8.0
\$15,000–24,999	10.8	8.4	4.5	10.6	7.3	5.1	10.7	7.9	4.6
\$25,000–34,999	9.6	6.7	4.0	10.0	7.6	4.2	11.1	7.7	4.8
\$35,000–49,999	7.9	5.5	3.5	8.4	6.1	3.1	9.6	7.4	3.7
\$50,000–74,999	8.6	6.1	3.9	8.1	6.4	3.4	8.8	5.9	3.8
\$75,000 or more	9.8	6.8	3.5	9.9	8.2	2.9	10.1	7.3	4.5

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	1998			1999			2000					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	4.8	3.3	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.6	2.6	1.7	3.9	2.8	2.5	1.5
Sex												
Male	6.4	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.4	3.6	3.8	2.5	5.4	3.8	3.5	2.2
Female	5.7	4.0	3.6	1.9	4.7	3.3	3.1	1.9	4.7	3.4	3.0	1.7
Age												
12–14	6.1	4.2	3.8	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.8	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.7	1.8
15–18	5.9	4.1	4.0	2.4	5.4	3.5	3.8	2.5	5.4	3.7	3.6	2.1
Race/ethnicity												
White	5.6	3.9	3.7	1.9	4.6	3.2	3.1	1.8	4.7	3.3	3.0	1.8
Black	9.7	6.9	6.4	4.3	8.6	5.8	6.1	4.3	8.4	5.8	5.9	4.0
Hispanic	9.0	5.8	6.5	4.4	8.3	5.5	6.0	4.5	7.6	6.0	4.4	3.6
Other	15.4	12.3	9.0	5.5	11.3	8.5	7.3	4.9	10.8	8.3	6.7	2.8
Urbanicity												
Urban	8.3	5.7	5.8	3.6	6.9	4.6	4.9	3.7	6.8	5.0	4.4	2.7
Suburban	6.0	4.2	3.9	2.1	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	5.0	3.5	3.4	2.1
Rural	7.0	5.1	4.4	2.2	6.0	4.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.2
Household income												
Less than \$7,500	16.8	10.6	13.0	8.5	20.7	14.1	15.7	11.0	19.3	13.6	14.0	9.1
\$7,500–14,999	13.3	9.0	10.0	5.2	12.0	9.0	7.8	6.1	10.8	7.5	7.5	5.6
\$15,000–24,999	11.4	7.8	8.0	5.1	9.1	6.1	6.5	4.0	11.6	9.0	7.2	4.1
\$25,000–34,999	10.7	7.2	7.7	5.2	9.5	6.7	6.5	3.3	10.1	6.7	7.4	4.9
\$35,000–49,999	9.3	7.2	5.7	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.3	3.4	8.5	5.8	6.1	3.2
\$50,000–74,999	8.7	5.9	5.9	3.3	7.4	4.9	5.3	3.9	7.2	5.3	4.6	3.1
\$75,000 or more	9.2	6.9	5.6	3.1	7.6	5.3	5.1	3.2	6.7	5.1	4.1	2.3

See notes at end of table.

Table S2.4. Standard errors for table 2.4: Rate of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12–18 away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992–2002—Continued

Student characteristic	2001			2002				
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	3.5	2.5	2.2	1.3	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.3
Sex								
Male	4.7	3.4	3.0	1.8	4.3	2.9	2.9	1.8
Female	4.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.2	3.0	2.7	1.7
Age								
12–14	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.2	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.2
15–18	5.0	3.5	3.2	2.0	4.8	3.2	3.3	2.1
Race/ethnicity								
White	4.2	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.1	2.9	2.6	1.6
Black	7.4	4.7	5.5	3.9	6.9	4.4	5.1	3.3
Hispanic	11.2	8.6	7.0	4.0	5.8	3.9	4.1	3.1
Other	7.1	5.3	4.5	2.9	10.4	8.5	5.8	2.6
Urbanicity								
Urban	6.4	4.5	4.3	2.9	5.9	4.1	4.0	2.6
Suburban	4.2	3.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	2.7	2.7	1.6
Rural	6.4	4.7	4.1	2.1	6.3	4.9	3.8	2.5
Household income								
Less than \$7,500	22.9	15.9	17.1	12.8	16.4	12.5	10.6	9.2
\$7,500–14,999	11.8	8.4	8.1	5.0	13.2	10.3	8.2	7.1
\$15,000–24,999	9.6	6.4	6.9	4.5	9.6	6.6	6.8	3.7
\$25,000–34,999	7.9	5.4	5.6	3.4	10.0	6.8	7.2	4.3
\$35,000–49,999	8.1	6.3	4.9	2.9	6.8	4.8	4.7	3.5
\$50,000–74,999	5.9	4.9	3.2	1.5	6.1	4.3	4.2	2.4
\$75,000 or more	6.3	4.3	4.3	2.3	5.0	4.0	2.8	1.7

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. Population sizes are 23,740,000 students ages 12–18 in 1992; 24,558,000 in 1993; 25,327,000 in 1994; 25,715,000 in 1995; 26,151,000 in 1996; 26,548,000 in 1997; 26,806,000 in 1998; 27,013,000 in 1999; 27,169,000 in 2000; 27,380,000 in 2001, and 27,401,000 in 2002.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992–2002.

Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported criminal victimization at school during the previous 6 months, by type of victimization and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1995–2003

Student characteristic	1995			1999			2001					
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.09	0.35	0.32	0.18	0.09	0.31	0.24	0.19	0.08
Sex												
Male	0.46	0.38	0.27	0.14	0.46	0.41	0.26	0.12	0.41	0.34	0.26	0.11
Female	0.47	0.41	0.25	0.10	0.46	0.43	0.22	0.12	0.39	0.33	0.24	0.12
Race/ethnicity												
White	0.37	0.32	0.23	0.09	0.44	0.43	0.22	0.09	0.39	0.30	0.24	0.08
Black	1.04	0.85	0.61	0.31	0.85	0.77	0.55	0.33	0.78	0.68	0.40	0.25
Hispanic	0.90	0.78	0.43	0.30	0.77	0.61	0.38	0.22	0.64	0.69	0.41	0.33
Other	1.54	1.40	0.87	0.34	1.28	0.98	0.81	#	0.91	0.87	0.31	#
Grade												
6th	0.97	0.66	0.73	0.42	1.24	0.97	0.76	0.40	0.90	0.70	0.66	0.14
7th	0.81	0.71	0.54	0.24	0.81	0.73	0.43	0.27	0.66	0.51	0.47	0.24
8th	0.78	0.72	0.44	0.23	0.84	0.81	0.44	0.22	0.61	0.50	0.34	0.14
9th	0.88	0.77	0.50	0.21	0.79	0.71	0.47	0.18	0.81	0.76	0.46	0.31
10th	0.76	0.72	0.36	0.17	0.82	0.73	0.39	0.23	0.77	0.72	0.31	0.18
11th	0.74	0.66	0.40	0.16	0.88	0.67	0.58	0.14	0.62	0.57	0.39	0.15
12th	0.74	0.67	0.41	0.21	0.81	0.71	0.31	0.15	0.52	0.45	0.31	0.17
Urbanicity												
Urban	0.64	0.51	0.40	0.24	0.69	0.59	0.38	0.19	0.58	0.52	0.29	0.15
Suburban	0.49	0.40	0.30	0.12	0.43	0.36	0.26	0.11	0.40	0.32	0.20	0.09
Rural	0.79	0.66	0.31	0.10	0.96	0.95	0.50	0.18	0.93	0.65	0.64	0.24
Sector												
Public	0.38	0.32	0.22	0.10	0.37	0.34	0.20	0.10	0.34	0.26	0.20	0.09
Private	0.90	0.74	0.45	0.11	0.80	0.78	0.16	#	0.72	0.67	0.32	#

See notes at end of table.

Table S3.1. Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported criminal victimization at school during the previous 6 months, by type of victimization and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1995–2003—Continued

Student characteristic	2003			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	0.27	0.24	0.14	0.05
Sex				
Male	0.38	0.33	0.22	0.09
Female	0.38	0.35	0.16	0.05
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.35	0.32	0.18	0.06
Black	0.72	0.62	0.41	0.08
Hispanic	0.53	0.47	0.30	0.17
Other	1.08	1.03	0.34	0.22
Grade				
6th	0.73	0.57	0.52	#
7th	0.74	0.65	0.39	0.16
8th	0.66	0.58	0.36	0.15
9th	0.70	0.65	0.32	0.21
10th	0.66	0.59	0.36	#
11th	0.71	0.64	0.34	0.08
12th	0.71	0.68	0.25	#
Urbanicity				
Urban	0.54	0.47	0.30	0.13
Suburban	0.33	0.30	0.17	0.05
Rural	0.73	0.67	0.31	0.12
Sector				
Public	0.28	0.25	0.15	0.06
Private	0.86	0.77	0.40	#

No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics had a different sample been drawn.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, 24,315,000 in 2001, and 25,684,000 in 2003.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, selected years 1995–2003.

Table S4.1. Standard errors for table 4.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported being threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2003.

Student characteristic	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Total	0.44	0.52	0.45	0.42	0.55	0.75
Sex						
Male	0.64	0.57	0.71	0.80	0.66	0.96
Female	0.40	0.68	0.32	0.64	0.52	0.61
Race/ethnicity						
White	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.35	0.66	0.77
Black	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.85	0.71	0.80
Hispanic	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.09	1.05	1.23
Asian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.05	2.73	2.66
American Indian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.45	4.57	4.79
Pacific Islander	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.46	7.16	4.31
More than one race	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.22	2.33	3.11
Grade						
9th	0.92	0.96	1.02	0.95	0.89	1.25
10th	0.59	1.03	1.14	0.92	0.75	1.02
11th	0.64	0.64	0.70	0.46	0.65	0.69
12th	0.62	0.57	0.80	0.79	0.52	0.92

¹The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics, 2003* (NCES 2005–025) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; 15,058,000 in 2001; and 15,577,000 (projected) in 2003.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), selected years 1993–2003.

Table S5.1. Standard errors for table 5.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported having been in a physical fight during the previous 12 months, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2003

Student characteristic	Anywhere					On school property						
	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Total	0.99	1.14	1.01	1.17	0.71	0.99	0.59	0.79	0.64	0.62	0.49	0.76
Sex												
Male	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.27	0.84	1.32	0.71	0.90	1.04	0.66	0.74	0.92
Female	1.19	1.49	1.26	1.70	0.95	0.85	0.73	1.03	0.78	0.95	0.47	0.70
Race/ethnicity												
White	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.45	0.95	1.11	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.86	0.60	0.73
Black	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.12	1.60	1.23	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.51	1.26	1.30
Hispanic	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.65	0.91	0.98	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.91	0.89	1.14
Asian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.71	2.73	2.99	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.95	1.92	2.26
American Indian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.78	6.58	6.53	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.23	4.41	5.03
Pacific Islander	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.42	6.25	5.21	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.60	7.63	4.82
More than one race	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.76	2.85	3.64	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.40	1.97	3.83
Grade												
9th	1.54	2.22	1.98	1.96	1.27	1.38	1.55	1.79	1.29	1.02	0.77	1.24
10th	1.45	1.49	1.91	2.11	1.37	1.20	1.07	1.57	1.67	1.23	0.88	0.89
11th	1.52	1.48	1.72	1.55	1.10	1.38	1.27	1.00	0.87	1.01	0.71	0.89
12th	1.56	1.71	1.36	1.91	1.01	1.08	0.66	0.73	0.73	1.00	0.56	0.70

¹The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked how many times in the last 12 months they had been in a physical fight. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics, 2003* (NCES 2005–025) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; 15,058,000 in 2001; and 15,577,000 (projected) in 2003.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2003.

Table S6.1. Standard errors for table 6.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being bullied at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1999, 2001, and 2003

Student characteristic	1999	2001	2003
Total	0.27	0.31	0.32
Sex			
Male	0.38	0.49	0.45
Female	0.38	0.40	0.46
Race/ethnicity			
White	0.32	0.37	0.43
Black	0.74	0.81	0.79
Hispanic	0.69	0.85	0.62
Other	0.77	1.19	1.36
Grade			
6th	1.27	1.28	1.44
7th	0.76	0.95	1.02
8th	0.60	0.85	0.89
9th	0.61	0.79	0.73
10th	0.45	0.58	0.57
11th	0.45	0.62	0.62
12th	0.38	0.53	0.56
Urbanicity			
Urban	0.52	0.56	0.55
Suburban	0.35	0.45	0.40
Rural	0.69	0.88	1.02
Sector			
Public	0.28	0.33	0.34
Private	0.57	0.93	0.89

NOTE: In the 1999 survey, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus. In the 2001 and 2003 surveys, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 24,614,000 in 1999, 24,315,000 in 2001, and 25,684,000 in 2003. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1999, 2001, and 2003.

Table S7.1. Standard errors for table 7.1: Number and percentage of public schools that reported various types of crime and number of incidents, by type of crime and selected school characteristics: 1999–2000

School characteristic	Violent		Serious violent		Theft		Other				
	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools			
Total	1,120	1.37	103,750	0.98	7,040	1,130	1.37	9,210	1,070	1.30	21,300
School level											
Elementary	1,030	2.06	91,180	1.37	4,900	970	1.94	4,080	990	1.98	14,380
Middle	270	1.75	28,590	1.93	2,120	350	2.25	5,000	220	1.43	10,680
Secondary	230	1.36	9,760	1.28	1,920	220	1.65	5,160	200	1.20	7,960
Combined	240	3.80	5,890	3.68	2,240	210	4.36	1,270	200	3.50	3,580
Enrollment											
Less than 300	690	3.25	12,150	1.58	2,340	630	3.17	3,130	710	3.22	5,160
300–499	730	2.55	57,590	1.63	1,760	720	2.85	3,330	600	2.23	11,320
500–999	700	1.90	78,320	1.96	4,900	670	2.18	4,350	700	1.76	12,860
1,000 or more	290	2.08	18,270	2.23	2,410	190	2.42	5,510	230	1.75	7,790
Urbanicity											
City	570	2.95	58,140	2.51	2,750	570	2.92	5,960	410	2.13	10,810
Urban fringe	630	2.38	38,620	1.78	3,220	640	2.44	5,400	700	2.64	12,420
Town	440	4.19	41,300	3.10	2,150	350	3.38	2,370	410	3.95	5,360
Rural	650	2.51	54,080	1.10	2,530	550	2.13	3,140	570	2.21	10,020
Minority enrollment											
0–5 percent	970	2.50	25,900	1.44	1,080	730	2.76	3,230	1,170	2.80	10,140
6–20 percent	810	2.96	42,600	2.03	2,530	570	3.24	5,460	790	3.08	9,120
21–50 percent	780	2.95	60,330	2.50	4,590	600	3.27	4,270	800	3.01	15,650
More than 50 percent	920	2.71	69,010	1.74	2,530	740	3.27	5,950	830	2.27	11,490
Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility											
0–20 percent	730	2.60	35,020	1.64	1,860	580	2.58	5,110	810	2.65	7,090
21–50 percent	990	2.52	59,710	1.28	2,270	720	2.25	5,680	990	2.54	15,200
More than 50 percent	1,120	2.34	77,840	2.13	6,900	910	2.57	4,760	1,040	1.88	12,900
Student/teacher ratio											
Less than 12	1,070	2.32	49,460	1.50	2,530	630	2.34	4,470	1,040	2.25	12,260
12–16	850	2.27	66,650	1.83	4,520	720	2.35	4,940	920	2.09	15,880
More than 16	860	2.49	66,280	1.87	2,680	820	2.96	5,880	920	2.39	12,090

NOTE: Violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with or without a weapon, threat of physical attack with or without a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Serious violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with a weapon, threat of physical attack with a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Other incidents include possession of a firearm or explosive device, possession of a knife or sharp object, distribution of illegal drugs, possession or use of alcohol or illegal drugs, sexual harassment, or vandalism. Principals were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school grounds, and on school buses during normal school hours and at school-sponsored events or activities. Population size is 82,000 public schools. Standard errors for number of schools and number of incidents are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

Table S7.2. Standard errors for table 7.2: Number and percentage of public schools that reported various types of crime to the police and number of incidents, by type of crime and selected school characteristics: 1999–2000

School characteristic	Violent		Serious violent		Thefts		Other		
	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	Number of schools	Percent of schools	
Total	1,040	1.26	14,280	0.82	2,620	1.04	5,560	1.14	8,970
School level									
Elementary	930	1.87	11,860	0.94	2,020	1.54	2,230	1.85	6,870
Middle	290	1.89	7,040	1.76	1,080	2.13	2,960	1.57	3,470
Secondary	250	1.78	6,750	1.24	1,480	1.83	4,010	1.46	5,130
Combined	230	4.44	1,160	3.45	380	4.14	500	4.11	1,490
Enrollment									
Less than 300	450	2.37	1,940	1.43	550	2.54	1,680	2.31	2,280
300–499	510	2.16	3,890	1.52	1,640	2.15	1,900	2.45	4,820
500–999	640	2.11	12,440	1.64	1,480	1.79	2,190	1.98	5,240
1,000 or more	200	2.17	6,520	2.03	1,490	2.68	4,350	2.15	4,980
Urbanicity									
City	500	2.59	12,750	2.26	2,220	2.41	3,230	2.76	7,660
Urban fringe	450	1.69	6,330	1.45	1,490	1.68	3,810	2.11	4,180
Town	360	3.49	2,970	2.27	540	3.01	1,750	4.03	2,510
Rural	550	2.12	2,650	0.89	490	1.62	1,740	2.58	4,260
Minority enrollment									
0–5 percent	550	1.97	2,840	0.95	590	1.66	1,630	2.08	4,330
6–20 percent	460	2.19	5,680	1.48	790	2.39	3,070	3.10	4,820
21–50 percent	410	2.34	5,650	1.97	1,730	2.47	2,750	3.25	5,200
More than 50 percent	600	2.27	12,230	1.65	1,690	2.85	3,220	2.54	6,070
Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility									
0–20 percent	480	2.45	5,380	1.29	1,040	2.17	3,470	2.31	3,630
21–50 percent	580	2.00	7,040	1.08	1,230	1.76	3,210	2.21	6,820
More than 50 percent	720	2.25	12,650	1.64	2,230	2.25	2,530	2.31	7,160
Student/teacher ratio									
Less than 12	650	2.07	12,560	1.09	760	1.53	2,820	1.69	6,200
12–16	650	2.04	6,470	1.55	1,780	2.16	3,650	2.26	7,290
More than 16	510	2.18	7,380	1.53	1,690	2.40	3,460	2.53	6,310

NOTE: Violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with or without a weapon, threat of physical attack with or without a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Serious violent incidents include rape, sexual battery other than rape, physical attack or fight with a weapon, threat of physical attack with a weapon, and robbery with or without a weapon. Other incidents include possession of a firearm or explosive device, possession of a knife or sharp object, distribution of illegal drugs, possession or use of alcohol or illegal drugs, sexual harassment, or vandalism. Principals were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school grounds, and on school buses during normal school hours and at school-sponsored events or activities. Population size is 82,000 public schools. Standard errors for number of schools and number of incidents are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

Table S8.1. Standard errors for table 8.1: Percentage and number of public schools that took a serious disciplinary action, number of actions taken, and percentage distribution of actions according to type, by type of offense: 1999–2000

Type of offense	Schools using a serious disciplinary action		Number of serious disciplinary actions	Percentage distribution of serious disciplinary actions		
	Number of schools	Percent of schools		Suspensions lasting 5 days or more	Removals with no services	Transfers to specialized schools
Total	1,070	1.31	86,940	2.02	2.02	0.51
Physical attacks or fights	840	1.02	27,420	1.78	1.64	0.59
Insubordination	640	0.79	27,720	3.27	3.17	0.76
Threat or intimidation	740	0.91	14,720	1.62	1.28	0.65
Possession or use of alcohol or illegal drugs	630	0.77	4,410	1.77	1.08	1.46
Distribution of illegal drugs	370	0.46	1,490	2.66	2.01	2.35
Possession of a weapon other than a firearm	820	1.00	2,250	1.71	1.26	1.44
Use of a weapon other than a firearm	340	0.42	1,000	6.82	7.86	5.00
Possession of a firearm/explosive device	300	0.37	930	5.07	2.74	3.65
Use of a firearm/explosive device	210	0.25	3,180	23.71	13.27	11.05
Other infractions	670	0.82	35,950	3.76	3.81	0.65

NOTE: Serious disciplinary action includes suspensions lasting 5 days or more, removals with no services (i.e., expulsions), and transfers to specialized schools. Population size is 82,000 public schools. Standard errors for number of schools and number of actions are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

Table S9.1. Standard errors for table 9.1: Average annual number of nonfatal crimes against teachers and average annual rate of crimes per 1,000 teachers at school, by type of crime and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1998–2002

Teacher or school characteristic	Average annual number of crimes 1998–2002			Average annual rate of crimes per 1,000 teachers				
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent
Total	36,190	27,790	21,680	7,150	3.7	2.9	2.2	0.7
Sex								
Male	17,830	11,120	13,590	4,540	7.4	4.7	5.7	1.9
Female	30,580	25,050	16,390	5,460	4.1	3.4	2.2	0.7
Race/ethnicity								
White	33,280	25,710	19,820	6,550	4.1	3.2	2.5	0.8
Black	8,140	6,480	4,830	1,930	8.6	6.8	5.1	2.0
Hispanic	9,310	6,840	6,200	1,410	14.4	10.7	9.7	2.2
Other	2,820	1,820	2,150	1,400	17.1	11.0	13.0	8.5
Instructional level								
Elementary	21,800	17,800	11,960	5,190	4.2	3.5	2.3	1.0
Middle/junior high	16,960	12,560	11,020	3,870	7.9	5.9	5.2	1.8
Senior high	21,120	15,800	13,450	2,880	7.9	6.0	5.1	1.1
Urbanicity								
Urban	27,570	20,150	17,920	4,880	5.7	4.2	3.7	1.0
Suburban	17,420	14,650	9,000	4,240	5.6	4.7	2.9	1.4
Rural	10,990	8,780	6,440	1,440	6.9	5.5	4.1	0.9

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, at work site, or while working. For thefts, "while working" is not considered since thefts of teachers' property kept at school can occur when teachers are not present. The data are aggregated from 1998–2002 due to the small number of teachers in each year's sample. On average, there were about 4.6 million teachers per year over the 5-year period for a total population size of 22,790,000 teachers. The population reported here includes teachers from any sector, part-time teachers, and other instructional and support staff. Standard errors for crime numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1998–2002.

Table S10.1. Standard errors for table 10.1: Percentage and number of public and private school teachers who reported that they were threatened with injury by a student during the previous 12 months, by urbanicity and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1993–94 and 1999–2000

Teacher or school characteristic	1993–94					1999–2000										
	Percent		Number			Percent		Number								
	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural				
Total	0.23	0.40	0.40	0.29	7,040	4,360	3,840	3,550	0.20	0.45	0.24	0.35	7,090	4,890	4,570	2,600
Sex																
Male	0.40	0.87	0.61	0.51	3,870	2,470	1,720	1,760	0.38	0.93	0.44	0.60	3,610	2,600	2,100	1,310
Female	0.20	0.59	0.47	0.30	5,530	3,830	3,300	2,640	0.20	0.44	0.31	0.40	5,490	3,470	4,210	2,190
Race/ethnicity																
White	0.24	0.54	0.43	0.30	6,280	3,870	3,720	3,400	0.19	0.50	0.24	0.36	5,670	4,050	4,070	2,430
Black	0.61	0.90	1.30	1.16	1,400	1,190	630	500	0.84	1.27	0.99	1.78	2,150	1,710	820	620
Hispanic	1.32	2.10	1.40	1.94	1,840	1,650	490	450	1.01	1.53	1.54	2.33	1,980	1,560	1,190	430
Other	1.08	2.02	2.08	1.26	680	510	420	200	0.98	1.77	1.41	1.39	850	580	530	190
Instructional level																
Elementary	0.30	0.67	0.52	0.38	4,480	3,400	2,700	2,290	0.29	0.60	0.41	0.52	5,560	3,770	3,800	2,120
Secondary	0.28	0.49	0.51	0.42	5,380	2,780	2,790	2,450	0.26	0.56	0.36	0.42	4,360	2,780	2,870	1,560
Sector																
Public	0.26	0.56	0.42	0.32	6,960	4,420	3,450	3,500	0.22	0.55	0.27	0.37	7,060	4,860	4,430	2,570
Private	0.29	0.38	0.67	0.61	1,100	610	990	480	0.35	0.46	0.47	0.95	1,700	1,000	950	540

NOTE: Population sizes for teachers are 2,940,000 in 1993–94 and 3,451,000 in 1999–2000. Standard error numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), “Public, Private and Charter Teacher and School Surveys,” 1993–94 and 1999–2000.

Table S10.2. Standard errors for table 10.2: Percentage and number of public and private school teachers who reported that they were physically attacked by a student during the previous 12 months, by urbanicity and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1993–94 and 1999–2000

Teacher or school characteristic	1993–94						1999–2000									
	Percent			Number			Percent			Number						
	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural	Total	Central city	Urban fringe/large town	Small town/rural				
Total	0.13	0.23	0.20	0.18	3,890	2,230	2,300	1,920	0.14	0.32	0.19	0.21	4,820	3,320	3,450	1,590
Sex																
Male	0.21	0.58	0.29	0.26	1,760	1,350	740	900	0.22	0.61	0.36	0.29	1,990	1,580	1,630	590
Female	0.18	0.34	0.31	0.22	3,840	2,220	2,170	1,640	0.17	0.39	0.23	0.27	4,390	3,010	3,040	1,470
Race/ethnicity																
White	0.16	0.31	0.20	0.19	3,970	2,160	2,100	1,940	0.13	0.33	0.19	0.21	3,810	2,450	2,980	1,460
Black	0.40	0.69	1.18	0.71	860	830	530	310	0.59	0.89	0.73	1.50	1,540	1,270	610	500
Hispanic	0.99	1.57	1.14	0.66	1,260	1,170	380	130	0.83	1.41	1.20	0.81	1,660	1,450	930	140
Other	0.76	1.60	1.52	0.79	450	340	300	120	0.54	1.07	0.78	0.83	460	350	270	110
Instructional level																
Elementary	0.20	0.43	0.32	0.27	3,250	2,170	1,700	1,560	0.23	0.52	0.31	0.37	4,360	3,080	3,020	1,350
Secondary	0.14	0.25	0.26	0.20	1,980	1,030	1,190	1,120	0.14	0.30	0.19	0.20	2,270	1,430	1,530	720
Sector																
Public	0.14	0.29	0.27	0.19	3,690	2,350	2,130	1,890	0.15	0.39	0.22	0.23	4,630	3,230	3,450	1,600
Private	0.23	0.31	0.46	0.56	850	500	660	420	0.22	0.29	0.38	0.58	1,070	630	770	320

NOTE: Population sizes for teachers are 2,940,000 in 1993–94 and 3,451,000 in 1999–2000. Standard error numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Public, Private and Charter Teacher and School Surveys," 1993–94 and 1999–2000.

Table S11.1. Standard errors for table 11.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported carrying a weapon at least 1 day during the previous 30 days, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2003

Student characteristic	Anywhere				On school property							
	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Total	1.18	0.66	0.91	0.97	0.99	0.90	0.73	0.45	0.79	0.60	0.52	0.57
Sex												
Male	1.68	1.03	1.57	1.71	1.67	1.31	0.96	0.76	1.50	1.07	0.88	0.74
Female	0.85	0.72	0.54	0.56	0.41	0.60	0.65	0.53	0.37	0.38	0.27	0.50
Race/ethnicity												
White	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.36	1.30	0.95	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.87	0.62	0.57
Black	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.68	1.23	1.77	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.50	0.92	0.96
Hispanic	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.35	0.78	1.31	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.73	0.53	0.56
Asian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.01	2.10	2.67	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.44	2.05	2.44
American Indian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.68	5.52	4.58	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.13	4.02	3.40
Pacific Islander	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.02	4.35	6.37	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.66	3.05	2.05
More than one race	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.34	3.41	5.03	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.76	3.61	4.10
Grade												
9th	1.42	1.24	1.34	1.58	1.44	1.81	0.73	0.76	0.90	1.07	0.66	1.13
10th	1.11	0.94	1.33	1.31	1.11	1.14	0.97	0.78	0.99	0.83	0.60	0.53
11th	1.66	1.40	1.69	1.31	1.26	1.21	1.41	0.94	1.33	0.60	0.74	0.80
12th	1.46	0.93	1.65	1.44	1.28	1.06	0.83	0.68	0.91	0.78	0.71	0.64

¹The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked during the past 30 days, on how many days they carried a weapon. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics, 2003* (NCES 2005–025) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; 15,058,000 in 2001; and 15,577,000 (projected) in 2003.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2003.

Table S12.1. Standard errors for table 12.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being afraid during the previous 6 months, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1995–2003

Student characteristic	At school			Away from school			
	1995	1999	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003
Total	0.39	0.37	0.31	0.29	0.32	0.28	0.27
Sex							
Male	0.51	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.31	0.32
Female	0.58	0.53	0.43	0.45	0.49	0.42	0.44
Race/ethnicity							
White	0.36	0.32	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.29	0.29
Black	1.31	1.27	0.87	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.98
Hispanic	1.27	1.20	1.07	0.80	1.03	0.75	0.71
Other	1.58	1.09	1.11	1.00	1.04	1.32	0.85
Grade							
6th	1.13	1.37	1.26	1.23	1.11	1.15	0.99
7th	1.02	0.79	0.95	0.83	0.72	0.80	0.76
8th	0.84	0.74	0.69	0.73	0.66	0.61	0.66
9th	0.82	0.74	0.63	0.72	0.63	0.62	0.58
10th	0.82	0.77	0.71	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.71
11th	0.80	0.68	0.65	0.70	0.72	0.62	0.68
12th	0.94	0.88	0.55	0.63	0.86	0.62	0.71
Urbanicity							
Urban	0.84	0.81	0.59	0.67	0.82	0.68	0.61
Suburban	0.49	0.42	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.33	0.31
Rural	0.80	0.70	0.97	0.73	0.71	0.59	0.67
Sector							
Public	0.43	0.38	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.28
Private	1.01	0.81	0.92	0.76	0.92	1.08	0.90

NOTE: In the 1995 and 1999 surveys, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus. In the 2001 and 2003 surveys, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. In the 1995 and 1999 surveys, students reported fear of “attack or harm” at school or on the way to and from school during the previous 6 months. In 2001 and 2003, students reported fear of “attack or threat of attack” at school or on the way to and from school during the previous 6 months. Includes students who reported that they sometimes or most of the time feared being victimized in this way. Fear of attack away from school was not collected in 1995. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, 24,315,000 in 2001, and 25,684,000 in 2003.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, selected years 1995–2003.

Table S13.1. Standard errors for table 13.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported avoiding one or more places in school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1995–2003

Student characteristic	1995	1999	2001	2003
Total	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.23
Sex				
Male	0.43	0.35	0.40	0.32
Female	0.46	0.39	0.35	0.34
Race/ethnicity				
White	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.26
Black	1.01	0.90	0.75	0.71
Hispanic	0.97	0.73	0.71	0.66
Other	1.61	0.99	1.16	0.93
Grade				
6th	0.99	0.92	0.93	0.91
7th	0.89	0.72	0.79	0.69
8th	0.77	0.70	0.62	0.62
9th	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.63
10th	0.75	0.61	0.64	0.52
11th	0.64	0.46	0.43	0.49
12th	0.74	0.51	0.64	0.41
Urbanicity				
Urban	0.73	0.48	0.52	0.52
Suburban	0.40	0.38	0.38	0.28
Rural	0.65	0.56	0.70	0.54
Sector				
Public	0.33	0.31	0.29	0.25
Private	0.47	0.45	0.69	0.49

NOTE: Places include the entrance, any hallways or stairs, parts of the cafeteria, restrooms, and other places inside the school building. See appendix A for details on changes to the questionnaire among survey years. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, 24,315,000 in 2001, and 25,684,000 in 2003.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, selected years 1995–2003.

Table S14.1. Standard errors for table 14.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being targets of hate-related words or seeing hate-related graffiti at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1999, 2001, and 2003

Student characteristic	Hate-related words		Hate-related graffiti		
	2001	2003	1999	2001	2003
Total	0.46	0.39	0.94	0.75	0.59
Sex					
Male	0.65	0.56	1.06	0.89	0.82
Female	0.52	0.56	1.14	0.92	0.85
Race/ethnicity					
White	0.58	0.49	1.20	0.95	0.75
Black	1.08	1.11	1.71	1.52	1.59
Hispanic	1.15	0.88	1.46	1.87	1.35
Other	2.05	1.75	2.53	2.82	2.24
Grade					
6th	1.26	1.31	1.82	1.88	1.95
7th	1.13	0.99	1.43	1.36	1.44
8th	1.07	0.99	1.51	1.40	1.41
9th	1.00	1.04	1.55	1.55	1.44
10th	0.95	1.00	1.77	1.49	1.53
11th	1.13	0.90	1.74	1.76	1.63
12th	0.87	1.11	2.04	1.79	1.65
Urbanicity					
Urban	0.73	0.77	1.18	1.21	1.09
Suburban	0.63	0.48	1.12	0.87	0.76
Rural	1.11	1.12	2.60	2.56	1.63
Sector					
Public	0.51	0.41	0.97	0.80	0.62
Private	1.13	1.29	1.85	1.34	1.65

NOTE: In the 1999 survey, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus. In the 2001 and 2003 surveys, “at school” was defined as in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 24,614,000 in 1999, 24,315,000 in 2001, and 25,684,000 in 2003. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 1999, 2001, and 2003.

Table S14.2. Standard errors for table 14.2: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being targets of hate-related words at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 2003

Student characteristic	Hate-related words related to student's characteristics						
	Total	Race	Ethnicity	Religion	Disability	Gender	Sexual orientation
Total	0.39	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.14
Sex							
Male	0.56	0.36	0.29	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.21
Female	0.56	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.17	0.32	0.20
Race/ethnicity							
White	0.49	0.23	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.21
Black	1.11	0.80	0.57	0.31	0.35	0.50	0.29
Hispanic	0.88	0.62	0.60	0.27	0.25	0.32	0.18
Other	1.75	1.50	1.09	0.50	0.56	0.65	0.28
Grade							
6th	1.31	0.77	0.69	0.30	0.54	0.41	0.29
7th	0.99	0.61	0.52	0.38	0.40	0.45	0.30
8th	0.99	0.57	0.37	0.37	0.28	0.49	0.37
9th	1.04	0.62	0.40	0.38	0.27	0.54	0.43
10th	1.00	0.60	0.51	0.39	0.34	0.47	0.46
11th	0.90	0.56	0.49	0.31	0.32	0.36	0.25
12th	1.11	0.64	0.50	0.45	0.29	0.47	0.41
Urbanicity							
Urban	0.77	0.50	0.42	0.25	0.24	0.33	0.27
Suburban	0.48	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.24	0.18
Rural	1.12	0.59	0.44	0.48	0.39	0.45	0.40
Sector							
Public	0.41	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.19	0.15
Private	1.29	0.79	0.53	0.66	0.38	0.58	0.49

NOTE: "At school" means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population size for students ages 12–18 is 25,684,000 in 2003. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 2003.

Table S15.1. Standard errors for table 15.1: Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported that street gangs were present at school during the previous 6 months, by urbanicity and selected student characteristics: 2001 and 2003

Student characteristic	2001			2003				
	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural	Total	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Total	0.71	1.23	0.72	1.71	0.49	1.04	0.61	1.13
Sex								
Male	0.86	1.62	0.92	2.08	0.71	1.47	0.89	1.55
Female	0.90	1.52	1.08	1.84	0.69	1.46	0.83	1.63
Race/ethnicity								
White	0.72	1.28	0.75	1.70	0.55	1.50	0.65	1.23
Black	1.90	2.79	2.79	5.78	1.50	2.21	2.41	3.67
Hispanic	1.82	2.45	2.25	7.49	1.33	1.94	1.94	3.89
Other	2.18	4.41	2.95	4.89	1.93	3.46	2.39	6.12
Grade								
6th	1.28	2.45	1.52	2.78	1.24	2.97	1.36	1.05
7th	1.09	2.54	1.16	1.87	1.10	2.37	1.30	2.60
8th	1.22	2.66	1.50	2.24	1.10	2.37	1.38	2.46
9th	1.27	2.77	1.48	3.03	1.30	2.75	1.63	2.70
10th	1.48	3.08	1.58	3.05	1.35	2.68	1.70	3.42
11th	1.56	3.18	1.71	3.85	1.44	2.91	1.84	3.38
12th	1.54	3.21	1.81	4.51	1.45	3.13	1.79	3.26
Sector								
Public	0.77	1.35	0.80	1.80	0.53	1.12	0.66	1.17
Private	1.05	1.38	1.45	3.79	0.81	1.67	0.81	3.12

NOTE: "At school" was defined as in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population sizes for students ages 12–18 are 24,315,000 in 2001 and 25,684,000 in 2003.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement (SCS) to the National Crime Victimization Survey, 2001 and 2003.

Table S16.1. Standard errors for table 16.1: Percentage of public schools that reported selected discipline problems by frequency, by school characteristics: 1999–2000

School characteristic	Happens at least once a week				Happens at all		
	Student racial tensions	Student bullying	Student verbal abuse of teachers	Widespread disorder in classrooms	Student acts of disrespect for teachers	Undesirable gang activities	Undesirable cult or extremist group activities
Total	0.41	1.21	0.69	0.44	0.85	0.85	0.46
School level							
Elementary	0.69	1.93	1.03	0.61	1.18	1.18	0.50
Middle	0.79	1.85	1.47	0.73	1.67	1.67	1.16
Secondary	0.58	1.45	1.34	0.62	1.82	1.82	1.44
Combined	0.82	4.24	3.31	2.15	2.82	2.82	2.17
Enrollment							
Less than 300	0.63	2.73	1.46	0.60	2.48	2.48	0.81
300–499	0.81	2.88	1.67	0.93	1.99	1.52	0.89
500–999	0.96	1.89	1.19	0.85	1.55	1.85	0.89
1,000 or more	1.39	2.26	2.37	1.06	1.98	2.17	1.52
Urbanicity							
City	1.18	3.00	2.14	1.42	2.43	2.48	1.08
Urban fringe	0.68	1.97	1.17	0.39	1.24	1.62	0.84
Town	1.55	3.44	1.45	0.87	2.73	1.66	1.07
Rural	0.55	2.31	1.16	0.67	1.54	1.27	0.82
Minority enrollment							
0–5 percent	0.42	2.52	1.10	0.60	1.64	0.90	0.64
6–20 percent	0.89	2.53	1.44	0.87	1.84	1.82	1.00
21–50 percent	0.85	2.40	1.79	0.44	1.96	2.33	1.52
More than 50 percent	1.31	2.69	2.16	1.35	1.84	2.85	1.98
Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility							
0–20 percent	0.45	1.68	0.98	0.61	1.29	1.19	0.75
21–50 percent	0.38	1.92	1.00	0.55	1.56	1.23	0.85
More than 50 percent	1.16	2.23	1.63	1.04	2.01	2.15	0.94

See notes at end of table.

Table S16.1. Standard errors for table 16.1: Percentage of public schools that reported selected discipline problems by frequency, by school characteristics: 1999–2000—Continued

School characteristic	Happens at least once a week				Happens at all		
	Student racial tensions	Student bullying	Student verbal abuse of teachers	Widespread disorder in classrooms	Student acts of disrespect for teachers	Undesirable gang activities	Undesirable cult or extremist group activities
Student/teacher ratio							
Less than 12	0.62	2.28	1.53	0.71	1.88	1.32	0.85
12–16	0.77	2.37	1.17	0.72	1.50	1.67	0.88
More than 16	0.75	2.38	1.52	0.90	1.72	1.93	1.00
Prevalence of violent incidents							
No violent incidents	0.69	2.16	1.46	0.22	1.46	1.48	0.73
Any violent incidents	0.53	1.56	0.90	0.63	1.12	1.19	0.55

NOTE: Population size is 82,000 public schools.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, School Survey on Crime and Safety (SSOCS), 1999–2000.

Table S17.1. Standard errors for table 17.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported using alcohol during the previous 30 days, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2003

Student characteristic	Anywhere					On school property						
	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Total	1.06	1.19	1.43	1.30	1.11	1.21	0.39	0.45	0.34	0.39	0.28	0.46
Sex												
Male	1.23	1.33	1.22	1.47	1.42	1.31	0.39	0.50	0.66	0.54	0.43	0.61
Female	1.32	1.79	1.99	1.45	1.11	1.29	0.54	0.70	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.41
Race/ethnicity												
White	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.62	1.12	1.51	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.55	0.26	0.45
Black	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.07	2.33	1.67	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.52	0.65	0.80
Hispanic	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.41	1.52	1.39	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.88	0.71	1.08
Asian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.24	3.22	3.47	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	0.42	1.42	1.55
American Indian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.43	3.97	5.29	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.80	1.69	2.61
Pacific Islander	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.11	8.54	7.04	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.59	3.50	3.29
More than one race	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.98	4.11	3.59	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.09	2.36	2.93
Grade												
9th	1.79	1.87	3.12	2.17	1.82	1.43	0.38	0.90	0.83	0.60	0.47	0.69
10th	2.00	2.38	2.19	1.89	1.29	1.66	0.43	0.88	0.71	0.67	0.45	0.60
11th	1.73	1.51	1.49	1.98	1.70	2.08	0.80	0.86	0.86	0.57	0.45	0.57
12th	1.35	1.64	2.50	2.25	1.53	1.65	0.64	0.58	0.66	0.89	0.44	0.68

¹The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather students are simply asked during the past 30 days, on how many days did they have at least one drink of alcohol. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics, 2003* (NCES 2005–025) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; 15,058,000 in 2001; and 15,577,000 (projected) in 2003.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2003.

Table S18.1. Standard errors for table 18.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported using marijuana during the previous 30 days, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2003

Student characteristic	Anywhere					On school property						
	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Total	1.22	1.03	1.11	1.30	0.77	1.09	0.65	0.59	0.52	0.73	0.37	0.68
Sex												
Male	1.61	1.08	1.46	1.92	0.81	1.25	0.83	0.85	0.68	1.30	0.54	0.88
Female	1.02	1.44	1.04	0.96	0.87	0.96	0.48	0.72	0.56	0.40	0.28	0.48
Race/ethnicity												
White	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	1.59	1.04	1.20	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	0.84	0.45	0.66
Black	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	3.49	2.12	1.58	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	1.10	0.60	0.89
Hispanic	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	2.29	0.81	1.16	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	1.21	0.58	0.72
Asian	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	2.04	2.12	2.21	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	0.71	1.56	1.38
American Indian	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	6.55	5.48	5.29	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	5.15	6.55	4.42
Pacific Islander	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	4.11	4.07	6.47	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	3.21	2.46	3.17
More than one race	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	4.00	3.22	5.57	(^l)	(^l)	(^l)	1.81	1.24	5.49
Grade												
9th	1.10	1.83	1.95	1.84	1.25	1.52	0.40	1.38	0.90	0.97	0.62	1.03
10th	1.79	1.89	1.29	2.21	1.12	1.47	0.94	0.87	0.73	1.14	0.51	0.70
11th	1.77	1.35	1.81	2.47	1.33	1.56	1.07	0.62	1.17	0.72	0.48	0.71
12th	1.40	2.35	2.09	2.81	1.77	1.19	0.78	1.15	0.61	1.14	0.71	0.75

^aThe response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

NOTE: “On school property” was not defined for survey respondents. The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked how many times during the past 30 days they used marijuana. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics, 2003* (NCES 2005–025) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; 15,058,000 in 2001; and 15,577,000 (projected) in 2003.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), selected years 1993–2003.

Table S19.1. Standard errors for table 19.1: Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported that drugs were made available to them on school property during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years 1993–2003

Student characteristic	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003
Total	1.33	1.55	0.90	1.23	1.01	1.95
Sex						
Male	1.50	1.73	1.19	1.69	1.20	2.07
Female	1.31	1.43	1.22	1.26	1.03	1.92
Race/ethnicity						
White	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.50	1.31	2.68
Black	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.03	1.72	1.42
Hispanic	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.10	1.17	1.91
Asian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.65	2.92	3.71
American Indian	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.90	5.15	5.64
Pacific Islander	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.33	5.73	6.19
More than one race	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.72	3.22	3.99
Grade						
9th	1.24	1.69	2.33	2.51	1.59	2.39
10th	1.86	1.54	1.71	1.94	1.39	2.02
11th	1.61	1.88	1.42	2.16	1.39	2.33
12th	1.82	2.63	1.80	1.11	1.30	2.24

¹The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents. Population sizes from the *Digest of Education Statistics, 2003* (NCES 2005–025) for students in grades 9 through 12 are 13,093,000 students in 1993; 13,697,000 in 1995; 14,272,000 in 1997; 14,623,000 in 1999; 15,058,000 in 2001; and 15,577,000 (projected) in 2003.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), selected years 1993–2003.

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