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# **Criminal Victimization in United States, 1999 Statistical Tables**

*National Crime Victimization Survey*

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**January 2001, NCJ 184938**

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Note: Subject citations refer to table numbers, not page numbers.  
\*Victimization rate table - all others are counts or percents.

Table 26. Personal crimes, 1999:

**Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
<b>Personal crimes</b>	<b>6,930,020</b>	<b>7,564,680</b>	<b>1.09</b>
Crimes of violence	6,723,930	7,357,060	1.09
Completed violence	2,077,350	2,278,260	1.10
Attempted/threatened violence	4,646,580	5,078,790	1.09
Rape/Sexual assault	381,400	383,170	1.00
Rape/Attempted rape	200,880	200,880	1.00
Rape	141,070	141,070	1.00
Attempted rape/a	59,810	59,810	1.00
Sexual assault/b	180,530	182,290	1.01
Robbery	740,890	810,220	1.09
Completed/property taken	482,340	530,250	1.10
With injury	173,020	189,080	1.09
Without injury	309,330	341,170	1.10
Attempted to take property	258,550	279,970	1.08
With injury	69,510	78,080	1.12
Without injury	189,040	201,890	1.07
Assault	5,601,630	6,163,670	1.10
Aggravated	1,290,360	1,503,280	1.17
With injury	381,030	449,160	1.18
Threatened with weapon	909,330	1,054,110	1.16
Simple	4,311,270	4,660,400	1.08
With minor injury	915,200	998,310	1.09
Without injury	3,396,070	3,662,090	1.08
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	206,090	207,630	1.01
Completed purse snatching	33,930	33,930	1.00
Attempted purse snatching	6,910 *	6,910 *	1.00
Pocket picking	165,240	166,780	1.01

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Number and percent distribution of incidents,  
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	All incidents		Percent of incidents		Involving nonstrangers	
	Number	Percent	Involving strangers		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,723,930</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>3,180,520</b>	<b>47.3 %</b>	<b>3,543,410</b>	<b>52.7 %</b>
Completed violence	2,077,350	100	872,840	42.0	1,204,510	58.0
Attempted/threatened violence	4,646,580	100	2,307,680	49.7	2,338,900	50.3
Rape/Sexual assault	381,400	100	129,890	34.1	251,510	65.9
Rape/Attempted rape	200,880	100	61,110	30.4	139,770	69.6
Rape	141,070	100	32,900	23.3	108,160	76.7
Attempted rape/a	59,810	100	28,210 *	47.2 *	31,600	52.8
Sexual assault/b	180,530	100	68,780	38.1	111,750	61.9
Robbery	740,890	100	522,880	70.6	218,010	29.4
Completed/property taken	482,340	100	317,040	65.7	165,300	34.3
With injury	173,020	100	94,420	54.6	78,600	45.4
Without injury	309,330	100	222,620	72.0	86,710	28.0
Attempted to take property	258,550	100	205,840	79.6	52,710	20.4
With injury	69,510	100	47,940	69.0	21,570 *	31.0 *
Without injury	189,040	100	157,910	83.5	31,130	16.5
Assault	5,601,630	100	2,527,750	45.1	3,073,890	54.9
Aggravated	1,290,360	100	669,390	51.9	620,970	48.1
With injury	381,030	100	171,830	45.1	209,200	54.9
Threatened with weapon	909,330	100	497,560	54.7	411,770	45.3
Simple	4,311,270	100	1,858,360	43.1	2,452,920	56.9
With minor injury	915,200	100	289,730	31.7	625,480	68.3
Without injury	3,396,070	100	1,568,630	46.2	1,827,440	53.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Number of victimizations and victimization rates  
for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime  
and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Total Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
		Total		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>224,568,370</b>	<b>7,357,060</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>3,575,060</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>3,782,000</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Completed violence		2,278,260	10.1	1,001,080	4.5	1,277,180	5.7
Attempted/threatened violence		5,078,790	22.6	2,573,980	11.5	2,504,820	11.2
Rape/Sexual assault		383,170	1.7	129,890	0.6	253,280	1.1
Rape/Attempted rape		200,880	0.9	61,110	0.3	139,770	0.6
Rape		141,070	0.6	32,900	0.1	108,160	0.5
Attempted rape/a		59,810	0.3	28,210 *	0.1 *	31,600	0.1
Sexual assault/b		182,290	0.8	68,780	0.3	113,510	0.5
Robbery		810,220	3.6	574,310	2.6	235,900	1.1
Completed/property taken		530,250	2.4	351,140	1.6	179,110	0.8
With injury		189,080	0.8	103,880	0.5	85,200	0.4
Without injury		341,170	1.5	247,260	1.1	93,910	0.4
Attempted to take property		279,970	1.2	223,170	1.0	56,800	0.3
With injury		78,080	0.3	56,510	0.3	21,570 *	0.1 *
Without injury		201,890	0.9	166,670	0.7	35,220	0.2
Assault		6,163,670	27.4	2,870,860	12.8	3,292,820	14.7
Aggravated		1,503,280	6.7	807,170	3.6	696,110	3.1
With injury		449,160	2.0	216,570	1.0	232,600	1.0
Threatened with weapon		1,054,110	4.7	590,600	2.6	463,510	2.1
Simple		4,660,400	20.8	2,063,690	9.2	2,596,710	11.6
With minor injury		998,310	4.4	339,120	1.5	659,190	2.9
Without injury		3,662,090	16.3	1,724,560	7.7	1,937,520	8.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and age of victims and type of crime**

Gender and age	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>	<b>48.6 %</b>	<b>33.9 %</b>	<b>70.9 %</b>	<b>46.6 %</b>	<b>53.7 %</b>	<b>44.3 %</b>
12-15	37.2	15.8 *	63.1	35.8	47.2	32.9
16-19	50.2	45.0	60.8	49.4	55.9	47.0
20-24	54.6	23.2 *	67.2	55.2	61.7	52.5
25-34	49.5	39.8 *	70.1	47.3	58.2	43.2
35-49	46.5	30.8 *	77.1	43.1	46.9	42.1
50-64	57.6	100.0 *	84.3	52.7	36.1 *	55.5
65 and over	57.7	0.0 *	100.0 *	48.8	59.0 *	43.1 *
<b>Male</b>	<b>59.7 %</b>	<b>61.5 %*</b>	<b>79.8 %</b>	<b>56.5 %</b>	<b>60.5 %</b>	<b>54.9 %</b>
12-15	45.1	0.0 *	74.1	41.0	46.2	39.5
16-19	61.3	100.0 *	82.3	57.4	63.3	54.5
20-24	68.4	38.2 *	81.2	66.6	65.5	67.3
25-34	67.5	100.0 *	78.5	65.5	66.8	64.9
35-49	55.3	42.3 *	79.5	51.9	55.8	50.9
50-64	63.3	100.0 *	80.3	60.0	60.9 *	59.9
65 and over	61.2	0.0 *	100.0 *	53.8	50.0 *	55.5 *
<b>Female</b>	<b>35.3 %</b>	<b>30.7 %</b>	<b>52.4 %</b>	<b>34.2 %</b>	<b>42.3 %</b>	<b>32.1 %</b>
12-15	26.3	17.2 *	0.0 *	28.6	49.1	24.1
16-19	35.0	36.8	16.9 *	36.5	33.5 *	37.2
20-24	38.3	21.6 *	33.1 *	41.4	53.0	38.5
25-34	31.1	37.4 *	54.9	28.1	45.8	22.9
35-49	37.0	29.5 *	73.7	33.3	37.1	32.3
50-64	49.9	100.0 *	92.0 *	43.3	12.4 *	49.6
65 and over	52.3 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	41.4 *	68.8 *	20.5 *

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and race of victims and type of crime**

Gender and race	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Total	Assault Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>						
White	48.3 %	38.2 %	70.1 %	46.4 %	53.6 %	44.3 %
Black	48.0	12.2 *	71.1	45.3	51.9	42.0
<b>Male</b>						
White	58.0	66.7 *	79.0	55.0	58.3	53.9
Black	68.9	0.0 *	82.4	64.9	69.8	61.8
<b>Female</b>						
White	35.5	34.2	49.4	34.6	44.4	32.4
Black	30.4	12.8 *	52.6	29.2	32.8	27.7

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,  
by gender and marital status of victims  
and type of crime**

Gender and marital status	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Both gender</b>						
Never married	48.5	34.8	67.9	46.7	55.6	43.7
Married	54.3	57.9 *	84.4	51.5	57.7	49.9
Widowed	61.8	0.0 *	100.0 *	44.7 *	62.3 *	36.2 *
Divorced or separated	41.2	20.3 *	65.0	39.5	42.8	38.4
<b>Male</b>						
Never married	59.0	63.2 *	80.0	55.3	58.9 *	53.9
Married	60.9	47.5 *	84.0	58.4	67.1	56.1
Widowed	52.4 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	26.0 *	100.0 *	12.3 *
Divorced or separated	62.3	0.0 *	74.5	59.9	57.1	61.4
<b>Female</b>						
Never married	33.8	30.6	39.5	33.7	48.5	29.9
Married	46.0	59.4 *	85.2	42.9	44.7	42.4
Widowed	66.8	0.0 *	100.0 *	53.5 *	55.5 *	52.1 *
Divorced or separated	26.5	20.3 *	49.7 *	25.2	25.1	25.3

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of victimizations  
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	28.2	31.6	27.7	28.0	32.2	26.7
Under the influence of alcohol	16.1	22.3	10.9	16.4	15.3	16.8
Under the influence of drugs	4.9	4.0 *	7.6	4.6	4.8	4.6
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	5.5	4.4 *	7.1	5.3	8.6	4.2
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.7	0.8 *	2.0 *	1.7	3.5	1.1
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	29.4	32.0	14.1	31.2	20.2	34.8
Don't know or not ascertained	42.5	36.4	58.3	40.8	47.6	38.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 1999:

**Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Number of victimizations					
		Related					
		Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,357,060</b>	<b>655,610</b>	<b>216,930</b>	<b>93,620</b>	<b>46,430</b>	<b>68,150</b>	<b>230,480</b>
Completed violence	2,278,260	249,280	101,520	29,410	29,370	28,510 *	60,460
Attempted/threatened violence	5,078,790	406,340	115,410	64,210	17,060 *	39,630	170,020
Rape/Sexual assault/b	383,170	41,370	23,300 *	5,580 *	4,970 *	0 *	7,530 *
Robbery	810,220	41,990	3,340 *	16,110 *	5,650 *	2,320 *	14,580 *
Completed/property taken	530,250	30,270	0 *	7,720 *	5,650 *	2,320 *	14,580 *
Attempted to take property	279,970	11,730 *	3,340 *	8,390 *	0 *	0 *	0 *
Assault	6,163,670	572,250	190,300	71,930	35,810	65,830	208,380
Aggravated	1,503,280	114,520	40,860	5,580 *	0 *	9,650 *	58,430
Simple	4,660,400	457,730	149,440	66,350	35,810	56,180	149,950

Type of crime	Number of victimizations				
	Well-known/a	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>2,005,390</b>	<b>1,114,180</b>	<b>213,630</b>	<b>3,265,190</b>	<b>103,050</b>
Completed violence	786,410	238,400	77,800	875,330	51,040
Attempted/threatened violence	1,218,980	875,780	135,830	2,389,850	52,010
Rape/Sexual assault/b	135,660	76,250	10,670 *	116,460	2,750 *
Robbery	141,200	52,710	40,830	514,570	18,910 *
Completed/property taken	112,710	36,140	20,060 *	317,590	13,490 *
Attempted to take property	28,500 *	16,570 *	20,770 *	196,990	5,420 *
Assault	1,728,530	985,220	162,130	2,634,150	81,390
Aggravated	361,710	215,050	46,160	719,640	46,190
Simple	1,366,820	770,180	115,970	1,914,500	35,200

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total crimes	Related					Own child	Other relatives
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,357,060</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>8.9 %</b>	<b>2.9 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>3.1 %</b>	
Completed violence	2,278,260	100	10.9	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3 *	2.7	
Attempted/threatened violence	5,078,790	100	8.0	2.3	1.3	0.3 *	0.8	3.3	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	383,170	100	10.8	6.1 *	1.5 *	1.3 *	0.0 *	2.0 *	
Robbery	810,220	100	5.2	0.4 *	2.0 *	0.7 *	0.3 *	1.8 *	
Completed/property taken	530,250	100	5.7	0.0 *	1.5 *	1.1 *	0.4 *	2.7 *	
Attempted to take property	279,970	100	4.2 *	1.2 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Assault	6,163,670	100	9.3	3.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	3.4	
Aggravated	1,503,280	100	7.6	2.7	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.6 *	3.9	
Simple	4,660,400	100	9.8	3.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	3.2	

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations				
	Well-known/a	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>27.3 %</b>	<b>15.1 %</b>	<b>2.9 %</b>	<b>44.4 %</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>
Completed violence	34.5	10.5	3.4	38.4	2.2
Attempted/threatened violence	24.0	17.2	2.7	47.1	1.0
Rape/Sexual assault/b	35.4	19.9	2.8 *	30.4	0.7 *
Robbery	17.4	6.5	5.0	63.5	2.3 *
Completed/property taken	21.3	6.8	3.8 *	59.9	2.5 *
Attempted to take property	10.2 *	5.9 *	7.4 *	70.4	1.9 *
Assault	28.0	16.0	2.6	42.7	1.3
Aggravated	24.1	14.3	3.1	47.9	3.1
Simple	29.3	16.5	2.5	41.1	0.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1999:

**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,  
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

Characteristic	Total population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
		Crimes of violence/a				Assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	108,652,550	1.7	7.7	5.4	20.3	1.5	7.3	5.0	16.4
Female	115,915,820	4.0	10.1	4.6	9.1	3.6	8.1	3.8	7.3
<b>Race</b>									
White	187,576,000	2.9	8.8	4.7	14.3	2.5	7.8	4.2	11.8
Black	27,539,830	3.0	11.5	7.2	16.7	2.6	8.3	6.3	11.8
Other	9,452,540	2.5 *	4.4	3.1	13.4	2.5 *	3.8	2.5 *	10.9
<b>Age</b>									
12-15	15,920,740	1.8	26.3	18.3	24.6	1.3 *	22.9	16.4	20.1
16-19	15,925,090	3.8	23.8	11.0	34.9	3.4	18.8	9.4	27.5
20-24	18,067,050	3.6	19.5	8.1	35.2	2.6	16.3	6.4	29.1
25-34	38,470,320	4.8	9.3	4.2	16.9	4.2	8.1	3.8	13.6
35-49	64,329,680	3.9	6.1	3.5	10.6	3.5	5.6	3.2	8.7
50-64	39,371,500	1.5	2.3	2.2	7.2	1.4	2.2	2.1	5.5
65 and over	32,483,990	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.9	2.0	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.9	1.4
<b>Marital status/b</b>									
Married	114,642,670	1.8	2.4	2.5	7.2	1.7	2.3	2.4	6.2
Widowed	13,667,350	0.5 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	2.7	0.5 *	1.2 *	0.6 *	1.2 *
Divorced or separated	24,253,880	12.2	14.2	5.0	20.6	10.1	12.8	4.2	17.1
Never married	70,572,780	2.1	19.3	9.7	26.8	1.9	16.1	8.4	20.9
<b>Family income/c</b>									
Less than \$7,500	10,758,020	6.3	18.9	6.5	21.5	5.7	13.4	5.6	16.8
\$7,500-\$14,999	19,375,060	5.3	14.8	5.8	16.7	5.1	12.2	5.1	12.3
\$15,000-\$24,999	28,473,900	4.3	10.3	5.8	13.8	3.1	7.9	4.9	11.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	27,368,560	2.7	10.7	5.8	17.3	2.3	10.0	5.5	14.4
\$35,000-\$49,999	33,504,970	1.6	8.0	4.6	13.9	1.3	7.1	4.1	10.9
\$50,000-\$74,999	33,820,410	3.2	6.7	5.8	16.7	2.9	6.5	5.3	14.3
\$75,000 or more	32,734,790	0.7 *	5.9	3.1	12.5	0.7 *	5.2	2.7	11.1

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

Table 35. Family violence, 1999: (continued)

Characteristic	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
	Aggravated assault				Simple assault			
	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	0.4	1.7	1.3	4.6	1.0	5.6	3.7	11.8
Female	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.9	3.0	6.6	3.2	5.4
<b>Race</b>								
White	0.5	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.1	6.3	3.3	8.7
Black	0.8 *	2.5	1.8	4.1	1.7	5.9	4.5	7.7
Other	0.7 *	0.9 *	0.4 *	3.7	1.8 *	2.9 *	2.1 *	7.2
<b>Age</b>								
12-15	0.4 *	3.6	2.7	5.4	0.9 *	19.3	13.6	14.7
16-19	1.0 *	3.4	3.0	8.2	2.4	15.4	6.4	19.3
20-24	0.9 *	4.0	1.5 *	9.2	1.7	12.3	4.9	19.9
25-34	0.4 *	1.8	1.2	4.6	3.7	6.3	2.5	9.0
35-49	0.8	1.2	0.4 *	1.9	2.7	4.4	2.7	6.8
50-64	0.1 *	0.8	0.2 *	0.4 *	1.3	1.5	1.9	5.1
65 and over	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.5 *	0.8 *
<b>Marital status/b</b>								
Married	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	4.7
Widowed	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.7 *	0.6 *	0.8 *
Divorced or separated	1.7	3.7	1.2	4.5	8.4	9.2	3.0	12.6
Never married	0.6	3.1	1.9	6.2	1.3	13.0	6.5	14.7
<b>Family income/c</b>								
Less than \$7,500	1.6 *	3.8	1.5 *	5.6	4.2	9.6	4.2	11.1
\$7,500-\$14,999	0.5 *	3.4	0.8 *	4.5	4.6	8.8	4.3	7.8
\$15,000-\$24,999	0.6 *	1.9	1.3	3.1	2.4	6.0	3.6	8.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	0.7 *	1.9	1.1 *	3.0	1.6	8.2	4.5	11.4
\$35,000-\$49,999	0.2 *	1.5	0.5 *	3.0	1.1	5.6	3.6	8.0
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.7 *	1.2	1.4	3.6	2.1	5.2	3.9	10.8
\$75,000 or more	0.0 *	0.7 *	0.4 *	2.7	0.7 *	4.5	2.3	8.4

b/Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

c/Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents				
		Total/a	Number of victims			
			One	Two	Three	Four or more
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>6,723,920</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>93.5 %</b>	<b>5.0 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>
Completed violence	2,077,350	100	92.9	5.6	1.0 *	0.5 *
Attempted/threatened violence	4,646,570	100	93.8	4.7	0.7	0.8
Rape/Sexual assault/b	381,400	100	99.5	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	740,890	100	93.2	5.1	1.4 *	0.4 *
Completed/property taken	482,340	100	92.6	5.7 *	1.1 *	0.5 *
With injury	173,010	100	94.1	4.4 *	0.5 *	0.9 *
Without injury	309,320	100	91.8	6.4 *	1.5 *	0.3 *
Attempted to take property	258,540	100	94.2	3.9 *	1.8 *	0.2 *
With injury	69,510	100	90.0	7.7 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	189,030	100	95.7	2.5 *	1.6 *	0.2 *
Assault	5,601,630	100	93.1	5.3	0.7	0.8
Aggravated	1,290,360	100	89.2	8.2	1.3 *	1.3 *
Simple	4,311,270	100	94.3	4.5	0.6 *	0.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Number of offenders					
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more	Not known and not available
<b>All incidents</b>							
Crimes of violence	6,723,930	100 %	80.5 %	7.6 %	3.9 %	5.3 %	2.7 %
Completed violence	2,077,350	100 %	78.0	8.6	4.8	5.1	3.5
Attempted/threatened violence	4,646,580	100 %	81.6	7.2	3.5	5.4	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	381,400	100 %	93.4	4.2 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.5 *
Robbery	740,890	100 %	59.5	21.8	7.1	7.4	4.1
Completed/property taken	482,340	100 %	61.1	21.2	8.1	5.3 *	4.4 *
Attempted to take property	258,550	100 %	56.7	23.1	5.1 *	11.5	3.6 *
Assault	5,601,630	100 %	82.4	5.9	3.8	5.3	2.6
Aggravated	1,290,360	100 %	73.5	8.2	6.1	7.7	4.5
Simple	4,311,270	100 %	85.0	5.3	3.1	4.6	2.0
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,180,520	100 %	69.2	11.2	6.3	7.8	5.5
Completed violence	872,840	100 %	59.1	15.3	9.1	8.2	8.4
Attempted/threatened violence	2,307,680	100 %	73.0	9.7	5.3	7.6	4.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	129,890	100 %	82.9	9.9 *	0.0 *	2.9 *	4.3 *
Robbery	522,880	100 %	50.6	27.8	7.5	8.3	5.8
Completed/property taken	317,040	100 %	48.5	29.8	9.5	5.6 *	6.7 *
Attempted to take property	205,840	100 %	53.7	24.7	4.5 *	12.5 *	4.5 *
Assault	2,527,750	100 %	72.3	7.9	6.4	7.9	5.5
Aggravated	669,390	100 %	60.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	8.7
Simple	1,858,360	100 %	76.6	7.2	4.9	6.8	4.4
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,543,410	100 %	90.7	4.3	1.8	3.1	0.1 *
Completed violence	1,204,510	100 %	91.7	3.7	1.7 *	2.9	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,338,900	100 %	90.1	4.7	1.8	3.2	0.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	251,510	100 %	98.8	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	218,010	100 %	81.0	7.6 *	6.0 *	5.3 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	165,300	100 %	85.2	4.8 *	5.5 *	4.6 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	52,710	100 %	68.1	16.5 *	7.7 *	7.6 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,073,890	100 %	90.7	4.3	1.6	3.2	0.1 *
Aggravated	620,970	100 %	87.7	6.6	1.4 *	4.3 *	0.0 *
Simple	2,452,920	100 %	91.4	3.8	1.7	2.9	0.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Perceived gender of offender			Not known and not available
		Total	Male	Female	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>5,788,490</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>80.1 %</b>	<b>19.1 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>
Completed violence	1,723,910	100	81.2	17.9	0.8 *
Attempted/threatened violence	4,064,570	100	79.7	19.5	0.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	357,900	100	94.6	5.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	465,430	100	86.4	12.0	1.6 *
Completed/property taken	313,050	100	86.7	10.9	2.4 *
With injury	97,010	100	85.9	10.6 *	3.5 *
Without injury	216,040	100	87.1	11.0 *	1.9 *
Attempted to take property	152,370	100	85.7	14.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	36,020	100	79.2 *	20.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	116,340	100	87.7	12.3 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,965,150	100	78.5	20.7	0.8
Aggravated	1,067,910	100	80.5	18.5	1.0 *
Simple	3,897,240	100	77.9	21.3	0.7 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20				21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20			
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>5,788,490</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.5 %</b>	<b>32.3 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>12.3 %</b>	<b>10.5 %</b>	<b>26.0 %</b>	<b>36.2 %</b>	<b>3.9 %</b>
Completed violence	1,723,910	100	2.0	34.7	12.0	9.4	13.3	25.3	32.6	5.4
Attempted/threatened violence	4,064,570	100	1.3	31.3	8.5	13.5	9.3	26.3	37.8	3.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	357,900	100	1.5 *	28.8	5.1 *	8.2	15.5	31.9	28.8	9.0
Robbery	465,430	100	0.0 *	30.5	5.4 *	9.9	15.2	32.0	30.8	6.7
Completed/property taken	313,050	100	0.0 *	30.8	4.6 *	7.5 *	18.7	29.8	31.6	7.8 *
With injury	97,010	100	0.0 *	29.1 *	0.0 *	9.8 *	19.3 *	36.8	24.2 *	9.9 *
Without injury	216,040	100	0.0 *	31.5	6.6 *	6.5 *	18.4	26.7	34.9	6.9 *
Attempted to take property	152,370	100	0.0 *	29.8	7.1 *	14.8 *	7.9 *	36.4	29.3	4.5 *
With injury	36,020	100	0.0 *	55.5 *	13.9 *	29.4 *	12.2 *	24.5 *	13.0 *	7.0 *
Without injury	116,340	100	0.0 *	21.9 *	4.9 *	10.4 *	6.6 *	40.1	34.3	3.7 *
Assault	4,965,150	100	1.7	32.8	10.3	12.8	9.7	25.0	37.3	3.3
Aggravated	1,067,910	100	1.6 *	34.5	7.5	13.6	13.3	26.6	33.9	3.4
Simple	3,897,240	100	1.7	32.3	11.0	12.6	8.8	24.6	38.2	3.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>5,788,490</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>63.8 %</b>	<b>24.1 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>3.1 %</b>
Completed violence	1,723,910	100	60.4	27.0	8.7	3.8
Attempted/threatened violence	4,064,570	100	65.2	22.9	9.1	2.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	357,900	100	61.6	20.7	8.8	9.0
Robbery	465,430	100	42.4	46.5	7.0	4.2 *
Completed/property taken	313,050	100	46.2	45.5	4.8 *	3.4 *
With injury	97,010	100	46.4	44.9	5.2 *	3.5 *
Without injury	216,040	100	46.2	45.8	4.6 *	3.4 *
Attempted to take property	152,370	100	34.4	48.4	11.4 *	5.7 *
With injury	36,020	100	55.2 *	31.5 *	13.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	116,340	100	27.9	53.7	10.8 *	7.5 *
Assault	4,965,150	100	66.0	22.2	9.2	2.6
Aggravated	1,067,910	100	58.1	28.4	10.4	3.0
Simple	3,897,240	100	68.1	20.6	8.8	2.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available	
		Total	12-14	15-17	18-20					
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>										
12-19	1,780,230	100 %	3.1 %	71.8 %	25.4 %	28.5 %	17.9 %	14.5 %	7.5 %	3.1 %
20-34	2,135,980	100 %	0.4 *	14.5	1.1 *	4.0	9.4	40.0	42.1	2.9
35-49	1,324,160	100 %	0.7 *	14.3	4.6	5.4	4.3	21.7	58.0	5.3
50-64	458,810	100 %	1.4 *	17.8	3.4 *	8.5	5.9 *	19.3	54.5	7.1
65 and over	89,310	100 %	8.8 *	14.2 *	0.0 *	7.8 *	6.4 *	19.6 *	51.2	6.2 *
<b>Robbery</b>										
12-19	136,100	100 %	0.0 *	70.6	18.4 *	28.3	23.8	17.6 *	7.8 *	4.1 *
20-34	174,820	100 %	0.0 *	16.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	16.4	45.5	34.1	3.9 *
35-49	100,450	100 %	0.0 *	12.2 *	0.0 *	5.2 *	7.0	32.8	45.0	10.0 *
50-64	44,040	100 %	0.0 *	5.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.7	15.0 *	59.4 *	20.0 *
65 and over	10,030 *	100 %*	0.0 *	22.9 *	0.0 *	22.9 *	0.0	58.1 *	19.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>										
12-19	1,485,500	100 %	3.3	73.8	27.7	29.8	16.2	13.3	7.1	2.5
20-34	1,823,080	100 %	0.5 *	14.7	1.3 *	4.5	8.9	38.8	43.4	2.6
35-49	1,173,830	100 %	0.8 *	14.8	4.9	5.6	4.2	21.0	58.9	4.5
50-64	405,720	100 %	1.5 *	19.5	3.9 *	9.6	6.0 *	19.6	54.7	4.7 *
65 and over	77,020	100 %	10.1 *	13.5 *	0.0 *	6.1 *	7.4 *	15.2 *	54.0	7.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>						
White	4,760,930	100 %	74.5 %	13.8 %	8.9 %	2.8 %
Black	867,150	100 %	10.5	80.0	4.5	5.0
<b>Completed violence</b>						
White	1,372,770	100 %	73.9	14.4	8.7	2.9
Black	292,790	100 %	2.8 *	86.5	3.9 *	6.8 *
<b>Attempted/threatened violence</b>						
White	3,388,160	100 %	74.8	13.5	9.0	2.7
Black	574,360	100 %	14.4	76.8	4.8 *	4.1 *
<b>Rape/Sexual assault/a</b>						
White	274,020	100 %	79.4	7.3 *	6.3 *	6.9 *
Black	67,890	100 %	0.0 *	79.3	4.6 *	16.1 *
<b>Robbery</b>						
White	336,040	100 %	56.0	30.5	8.8	4.8 *
Black	121,760	100 %	7.4 *	87.4	2.4 *	2.8 *
<b>Completed/property taken</b>						
White	218,280	100 %	63.8	26.0	6.9 *	3.3 *
Black	89,910	100 %	6.1 *	90.1	0.0 *	3.8 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	68,300	100 %	65.9	26.7 *	7.4 *	0.0 *
Black	26,480 *	100 %*	0.0 *	87.1 *	0.0 *	12.9 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	149,980	100 %	62.9	25.6	6.7 *	4.8 *
Black	63,430	100 %	8.6 *	91.4	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Attempted to take property</b>						
White	117,760	100 %	41.5	38.8	12.2 *	7.4 *
Black	31,840	100 %	11.1 *	79.5 *	9.4 *	0.0 *
<b>With injury</b>						
White	27,210 *	100 %*	73.1 *	9.2 *	17.7 *	0.0 *
Black	8,820 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Without injury</b>						
White	90,550	100 %	32.0	47.7	10.6 *	9.7 *
Black	23,020 *	100 %*	15.4 *	71.7 *	12.9 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>						
White	4,150,860	100 %	75.7	12.9	9.1	2.3
Black	677,500	100 %	12.1	78.8	4.9	4.3 *
<b>Aggravated</b>						
White	837,380	100 %	70.5	16.5	10.9	2.1 *
Black	205,070	100 %	11.1 *	79.2	2.3 *	7.3 *
<b>Simple</b>						
White	3,313,480	100 %	77.0	11.9	8.7	2.4
Black	472,440	100 %	12.5	78.6	6.0 *	2.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Total	Related						
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Brother or sister	Other relative
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>5,788,500</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>11.0 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>0.8 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>2.1 %</b>
Completed violence	1,723,920	100	14.2	5.9	1.7	1.6 *	1.5 *	2.1	1.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	4,064,580	100	9.7	2.9	1.6	0.4 *	1.0	1.3	2.5
Rape/Sexual assault/b	357,910	100	11.6	6.5 *	1.6 *	1.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	2.1 *
Robbery	465,430	100	7.8	0.0 *	3.5 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	1.7 *	1.4 *
Completed/property taken	313,060	100	8.9 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	1.0 *	0.7 *	2.6 *	2.1 *
Attempted to take property	152,370	100	5.5 *	0.0 *	5.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,965,160	100	11.3	4.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.2
Aggravated	1,067,910	100	10.5	4.4	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.9 *	1.9 *	2.8
Simple	3,897,250	100	11.5	3.8	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.1

Type of crime	Well known, not related/a	Casual acquaintance	Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>27.9 %</b>	<b>18.9 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>40.9 %</b>
Completed violence	38.8	13.5	1.4 *	32.1
Attempted/threatened violence	23.3	21.1	1.2	44.7
Rape/Sexual assault/b	35.6	21.3	2.3 *	29.3
Robbery	21.6	10.7	1.0 *	58.9
Completed/property taken	28.6	10.7	0.8 *	51.0
Attempted to take property	7.2 *	10.9 *	1.4 *	75.1
Assault	27.9	19.4	1.2	40.1
Aggravated	27.1	18.3	1.1 *	43.1
Simple	28.2	19.8	1.3	39.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43a. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,  
by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship**

Characteristic	Total victimizations	Percent of all victimizations						
		Total	Nonstrangers			Stranger	Don't know Relationship	
			Intimate	Other relative	Friend or Acquaintance			
<b>Both gender</b>	Crimes of violence	100 %	54.2 %	10.6 %	4.7 %	38.9 %	44.4 %	1.4 %
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4	0.7 *
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5	2.3 *
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9	3.1
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1	0.8
<b>Male</b>	Crimes of violence	100	43.2	2.7	3.7	36.8	54.9	1.9
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	45.0 *	0.0 *	12.6 *	32.4 *	48.0 *	7.0 *
	Robbery	100	24.3	2.7 *	2.2 *	19.3	73.7	2.0 *
	Assault	100	46.2	2.8	3.8	39.6	52.0	1.8
	Aggravated	100	43.1	3.4	4.2	35.5	53.0	3.9
	Simple	100	47.3	2.5	3.6	41.2	51.7	1.0 *
<b>Female</b>	Crimes of violence	100	67.5	20.1	5.9	41.5	31.7	0.8 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	71.6	22.4	2.2 *	47.0	28.4	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	54.6	20.8	3.9 *	29.9	42.4	3.0 *
	Assault	100	68.2	19.7	6.6	41.9	31.1	0.7 *
	Aggravated	100	59.2	15.8	5.1 *	38.3	39.1	1.6 *
	Simple	100	70.5	20.7	7.0	42.9	29.0	0.5 *
<b>All Races</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.2	10.6	4.7	38.9	44.4	1.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4	0.7 *
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5	2.3 *
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9	3.1
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1	0.8
<b>White</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.5	5.0	38.6	44.8	1.2
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	64.4	18.5	3.3 *	42.6	34.7	0.9 *
	Robbery	100	34.0	8.5	3.5 *	21.9	64.3	1.7 *
	Assault	100	55.7	10.3	5.2	40.2	43.2	1.2
	Aggravated	100	48.4	8.8	4.2	35.4	49.3	2.3 *
	Simple	100	57.8	10.7	5.5	41.6	41.4	0.8
<b>Black</b>	Crimes of violence	100	57.1	10.6	4.0	42.6	40.1	2.7
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	87.8	31.6 *	3.7 *	52.4	12.2 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	36.0	9.8 *	1.2 *	25.1	59.7	4.2 *
	Assault	100	59.8	9.1	4.6	46.1	37.6	2.6 *
	Aggravated	100	54.2	3.0 *	6.6 *	44.6	39.1	6.6 *
	Simple	100	62.6	12.2	3.7 *	46.8	36.9	0.5 *
<b>Other</b>	Crimes of violence	100	45.2	13.4	1.5 *	30.3	54.8	0.0 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	67.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	67.1 *	32.9 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100 *	22.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.1 *	77.9 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100	46.2	16.2	1.8 *	28.2	53.8	0.0 *
	Aggravated	100	34.9 *	17.4 *	0.0 *	17.5 *	65.1	0.0 *
	Simple	100	50.6	15.7 *	2.5 *	32.4	49.4	0.0 *
<b>Ethnicity</b>	Crimes of violence	100	54.2	10.6	4.7	38.9	44.4	1.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	68.9	20.1	3.3 *	45.5	30.4	0.7 *
	Robbery	100	34.2	8.6	2.8 *	22.8	63.5	2.3 *
	Assault	100	55.9	10.3	5.0	40.6	42.7	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.1	8.0	4.5	36.5	47.9	3.1
	Simple	100	58.2	11.0	5.2	42.0	41.1	0.8
<b>Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	48.7	9.5	4.2	35.0	49.2	2.2 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	44.6 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	38.7 *	49.0 *	6.4 *
	Robbery	100	16.9 *	0.0 *	2.6 *	14.3 *	81.2	1.9 *
	Assault	100	55.7	11.7	4.8	39.2	42.3	2.0 *
	Aggravated	100	42.7	4.5 *	3.8 *	34.3	52.9	4.5 *
	Simple	100	62.4	15.4	5.3 *	41.7	36.9	0.7 *
<b>Non-Hispanic</b>	Crimes of violence	100	55.1	10.6	4.8	39.6	43.6	1.3
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	72.0	22.6	3.8 *	45.6	28.0	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	37.7	10.3	2.8 *	24.6	59.8	2.4 *
	Assault	100	56.2	9.9	5.2	41.1	42.5	1.3
	Aggravated	100	49.6	8.4	4.7	36.5	47.5	2.9
	Simple	100	58.3	10.4	5.3	42.6	40.9	0.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived gender of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations				
		Perceived gender of offenders				
		Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,465,510</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>73.5 %</b>	<b>9.1 %</b>	<b>14.5 %</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>
Completed violence	503,300	100	78.1	8.0	9.6	4.3 *
Attempted/threatened violence	962,200	100	71.1	9.7	17.1	2.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	22,510 *	100 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	325,870	100	86.7	6.3 *	5.9 *	1.1 *
Completed/property taken	203,690	100	87.4	6.7 *	5.9 *	0.0 *
With injury	85,920	100	78.3	12.9 *	8.8 *	0.0 *
Without injury	117,760	100	94.0	2.2 *	3.8 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	122,170	100	85.6	5.6 *	6.0 *	2.8 *
With injury	42,050	100	84.8	8.3 *	6.9 *	0.0 *
Without injury	80,120	100	86.0	4.2 *	5.6 *	4.3 *
Assault	1,117,120	100	69.1	10.1	17.4	3.4
Aggravated	389,170	100	81.7	4.3 *	11.9	2.2 *
Simple	727,950	100	62.3	13.3	20.3	4.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					Not known and not available
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,465,510</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.0 %*</b>	<b>40.7 %</b>	<b>13.5 %</b>	<b>7.4 %</b>	<b>29.4 %</b>	<b>8.1 %</b>
Completed violence	503,300	100	0.0 *	36.3	16.8	5.1 *	32.5	9.3
Attempted/threatened violence	962,200	100	1.6 *	42.9	11.7	8.6	27.7	7.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	22,510 *	100 *	0.0 *	77.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.1 *	12.3 *
Robbery	325,870	100	0.8 *	30.6	22.5	4.3 *	27.3	14.5
Completed/property taken	203,690	100	0.0 *	32.0	23.8	4.5 *	30.7	9.0 *
With injury	85,920	100	0.0 *	13.3 *	23.4 *	5.7 *	46.1	11.6 *
Without injury	117,760	100	0.0 *	45.7	24.0 *	3.7 *	19.5 *	7.2 *
Attempted to take property	122,170	100	2.2 *	28.1	20.5 *	4.0 *	21.5 *	23.6 *
With injury	42,050	100	0.0 *	9.6 *	31.3 *	0.0 *	39.1 *	20.0 *
Without injury	80,120	100	3.3 *	37.9	14.8 *	6.2 *	12.3 *	25.6 *
Assault	1,117,120	100	1.1 *	42.9	11.1	8.4	30.4	6.2
Aggravated	389,170	100	0.6 *	39.8	14.5	3.1 *	36.9	5.1 *
Simple	727,950	100	1.4 *	44.5	9.3	11.3	26.8	6.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations					
		Perceived race of offenders					
		Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,465,510</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>41.4 %</b>	<b>27.1 %</b>	<b>12.8 %</b>	<b>13.1 %</b>	<b>5.6 %</b>
Completed violence	503,300	100	36.4	27.4	14.8	13.6	7.7
Attempted/threatened violence	962,200	100	44.0	27.0	11.8	12.8	4.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	22,510 *	100 *	56.3 *	17.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	26.7 *
Robbery	325,870	100	26.7	38.2	16.5	14.1	4.5 *
Completed/property taken	203,690	100	26.2	40.6	18.3	12.1 *	2.8 *
With injury	85,920	100	29.8 *	44.9	10.1 *	8.6 *	6.6 *
Without injury	117,760	100	23.6 *	37.5	24.2 *	14.7 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	122,170	100	27.5	34.2	13.5 *	17.4 *	7.4 *
With injury	42,050	100	39.7 *	46.4 *	5.7 *	8.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	80,120	100	21.1 *	27.8 *	17.5 *	22.3 *	11.4 *
Assault	1,117,120	100	45.4	24.1	12.0	13.0	5.5
Aggravated	389,170	100	39.9	27.7	15.3	12.5	4.6 *
Simple	727,950	100	48.3	22.2	10.3	13.3	6.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,  
by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders**

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					Not known and not available
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>								
12-19	609,240	100 %	1.7 %*	65.4 %	4.4 %*	0.7 %*	17.8 %	10.0 %
20-34	471,770	100 %	1.0 *	25.9	20.7	7.0	41.0	4.4 *
35-49	256,730	100 %	0.0 *	19.5	17.2	17.0	38.1	8.3 *
50-64	95,140	100 %	0.0 *	19.9 *	21.2 *	18.9 *	24.4 *	15.5 *
65 and over	32,630	100 %	0.0 *	18.4 *	27.5 *	27.0 *	21.8 *	5.4 *
<b>Robbery</b>								
12-19	97,900	100 %	2.7 *	48.0	14.4 *	0.0 *	22.2 *	12.7 *
20-34	119,100	100 %	0.0 *	37.4	23.6 *	1.9 *	30.5	6.6 *
35-49	65,370	100 %	0.0 *	8.6 *	27.0 *	11.4 *	24.8 *	28.2 *
50-64	30,110	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	23.4 *	7.8 *	40.3 *	28.5 *
65 and over	13,390 *	100 %*	0.0 *	17.5 *	49.1 *	15.2 *	18.2 *	0.0 *
<b>Assault</b>								
12-19	498,440	100 %	1.5 *	68.5	2.5 *	0.9 *	17.4	9.1
20-34	345,330	100 %	1.3 *	20.3	20.1	9.0	45.5	3.7 *
35-49	189,090	100 %	0.0 *	23.5	14.0 *	19.1	42.0	1.5 *
50-64	65,030	100 %	0.0 *	29.1 *	20.2 *	24.1 *	17.0 *	9.6 *
65 and over	19,240 *	100 %*	0.0 *	19.0 *	12.5 *	35.2 *	24.3 *	9.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations  
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,147,300	100 %	49.1 %	19.1 %	11.9 %	14.3 %	5.5 %
Black	247,340	100 %	6.9 *	67.8	13.3	4.4 *	7.5 *
Robbery							
White	229,370	100 %	30.3	30.6	19.8	14.3	4.9 *
Black	80,610	100 %	14.9 *	60.4	6.9 *	13.5 *	4.3 *
Assault							
White	899,240	100 %	53.5	16.6	10.1	14.6	5.1
Black	162,910	100 %	3.2 *	70.7	16.8 *	0.0 *	9.3 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations						
		Some or all related						
		Total	Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children	Brothers and sisters	Other relatives
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,465,510</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.6 %*</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>	<b>0.3 %*</b>	<b>0.7 %*</b>
Completed violence	503,310	100 %	0.9 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	962,200	100 %	1.9 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	1.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	22,510 *	100 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	325,870	100 %	1.8 *	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	203,700	100 %	1.2 *	0.0 *	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	122,180	100 %	2.7 *	2.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,117,130	100 %	1.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.4 *	1.0 *
Aggravated	389,170	100 %	2.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.1 *	1.2 *
Simple	727,950	100 %	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.9 *

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related/a	Some or all casual acquaintances	Don't know	Stranger
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>8.6 %</b>	<b>16.1 %</b>	<b>2.2 %</b>	<b>71.5 %</b>
Completed violence	7.2	14.5	1.9 *	75.4
Attempted/threatened violence	9.4	16.9	2.4 *	69.4
Rape/Sexual assault/b	13.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	86.4 *
Robbery	5.8 *	7.5 *	1.9 *	83.0
Completed/property taken	5.6 *	7.1 *	0.0 *	86.0
Attempted to take property	6.2 *	8.2 *	5.0 *	77.9
Assault	9.3	18.9	2.4 *	67.8
Aggravated	4.4 *	16.0	1.2 *	76.2
Simple	12.0	20.5	3.0 *	63.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.