



Bureau of Justice Statistics

Criminal Victimization in the United States, 1995

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A National Crime Victimization Survey Report

U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Justice Programs
Bureau of Justice Statistics



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Victims and offenders

Victim-offender relationship

The NCVS gathers information from victims about their relationship to the offender. Based on this information, victimizations may be classified as having been committed by a stranger or nonstranger. *Appendix IV: Glossary* contains information about classifying crimes as involving strangers and nonstrangers.

- The offender was more likely to be a stranger than a nonstranger in robberies and aggravated assaults. Rapes/sexual assaults and simple assaults were more likely to be committed by nonstrangers (table 27).

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations by a stranger
Violent crime	51%
Rape/sexual assault	30
Robbery	78
Assault	49
Aggravated	56
Simple	46

- Males were more likely than females to be victimized by strangers (table 29).
- Whites were more likely than blacks to be victimized by strangers (table 30).

Characteristics of offenders

Victims were asked to describe various characteristics of the offenders. The following descriptions of drug use, age, sex, and race are based on victim perceptions of the offenders.

Drug and alcohol use by offenders

- 29% of all violent crime victims believed that the offender was under the influence of drugs or alcohol at the time of the offense (table 32 and figure 12).

Violent victimizations in which the victim perceived the offender □		
Using drugs or alcohol	Not using drugs or alcohol	Didn't know
29%	29%	42%
Alcohol only	17.7%	
Drugs only	5.5	
Either	1.1	
Both	4.7	

Figure 12

- Offenders were most likely to be under the influence of alcohol or drugs for rape/sexual assault, and least likely for robbery.

Family violence

Family violence encompasses crime against a family member. These tables combine victimizations committed by one offender and by multiple offenders. When classifying the multiple-offender crimes, the relationship of the offender who was closest to the victim is used. (See *Appendix IV: Glossary* for the definition of multiple offenders.)

- Family violence accounted for 9% of all violent crimes, including 12% of completed crimes and 8% of attempted crimes.
- About 89% of the violent crimes committed by relatives were assaults — 71% were simple assaults, and 18%, aggravated assaults (table 33).
- Victims' relatives committed 12% of all rapes/sexual assaults, 5% of all robberies, and 10% of all assaults (table 34).
- A victim's current or former spouse was the offender in 52% of the nearly 900,000 crimes occurring between relatives.
- When violence occurred between family members, the victim's current spouse was more likely to be the offender than an ex-spouse, parent, or child (figure 13).
- 6 in 1,000 women and 3 in 1,000 men were victims of violent crime by relatives (table 35).
- Victimization by a family member or by a stranger accounted for about the same proportions of violence experienced by white and black victims.

	Number	Percent of family violence, by type of crime and relationship to offender				
		Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Child	Other
Violent crime	876,530	38.0%	14.3%	9.8%	7.9%	30.0%
Completed	345,960	51.6	7.1	11.2	4.8	25.3
Attempted	530,580	29.2	19.0	8.9	9.9	33.0
Rape/sexual assault	40,840	49.6	10.6	29.2	0.0	10.6
Robbery	53,430	44.6	17.2	3.3	7.4	27.4
Completed	38,080	56.5	7.1	4.6	0.0	31.8
Attempted	15,340	15.3	42.4	0.0	25.8	16.6
Assault	782,270	37.0	14.3	9.3	8.3	31.1
Aggravated	160,280	35.1	7.9	1.9	7.1	48.0
Simple	621,990	37.5	15.9	11.2	8.6	26.8

Figure 13

- Blacks were about twice as likely as whites to be a victim of violent crime by an offender well known to them. Blacks were also more likely than whites to be victimized by casual acquaintances (figure 14).

Victim-offender relationship, by race of victims of violence

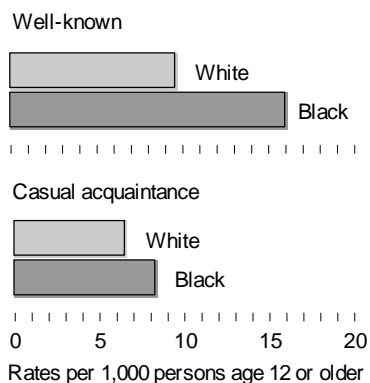


Figure 14

- Divorced or separated victims were the most likely to experience violent crime by relatives. Those who had never married were the most likely to experience victimization by a stranger.

Number of victims in violent crimes

- 93% of all violent crimes involved a single victim. In just over 5% of violent crimes there were two victims. Three or more persons were victims together in less than 2% of violent victimizations (table 36).

Number of offenders in violent crimes

- A lone offender committed over 3/4 of violent crimes. Robbery was the crime most likely to involve two or more offenders — 41% of all robberies (table 37).

- Violent crimes committed by strangers were more likely to involve multiple-offenders than crimes committed by nonstrangers.

Characteristics of offenders

Single-offender victimization

- 34% of the offenders in single-offender violent crimes were perceived to be between the ages of 12 and 20. Twenty-six percent were between 21 and 29 and 37%, 30 or older. (Three percent were of unknown age.) (table 39)

- In a majority of single-offender violent crimes, the offender was white (63%). This was true for aggravated assault — 60%, white offenders; and rape/sexual assault — 69%, white offenders. A majority of offenders in robbery were black (53%) (table 40).

- Most violent crime was intraracial. 72% of all single-offender violent crimes against whites were committed by whites. 82% of single offender violent crimes against blacks were committed by blacks (table 42 and figure 15).

- The offender was a stranger in 45% of all violent victimizations by lone offenders. Of the other 54% of lone offender crimes where the victim knew the relationship, 23% were individuals well known to the victim, 20% were casual acquaintances and 12% were relatives (table 43).

Multiple-offender victimization

- In multiple-offender victimizations, most frequently the offenders were all perceived to be between ages 12 and 20 (table 45).

- For all violent crime, victims were more likely to report multiple-offenders as all white than as all black. For robbery the offenders were more likely to be reported as all black, and for assault the offenders were more likely to be reported as all white (table 46).

- Multiple-offender violent crimes were mostly intraracial. Forty-four percent of white victims reported the offenders to be white, and 73% of black victims reported only black offenders. However, robbery by multiple-offenders most often involved black offenders regardless of the race of the victim (table 48).

- In 74% of multiple-offender violent crimes, the offenders were strangers to the victim. Twelve percent of these crimes involved offenders who were casual acquaintances of the victims and 11%, well-known but not related acquaintances. Relatives were the offenders in 2% of multiple-offender violent crimes (table 49).

Race of offender, by race of victims of lone violent offenders

Race of victim	Race of offender			
	Total	Black	White	Other
Black	100%	82.3%	12.4%	4.3%
White	100	18.1	72.3	7.9

Figure 15

Table 26. Personal crimes, 1995:

Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
Personal crimes	9,089,330	9,969,940	1.10
Crimes of violence	8,727,230	9,604,570	1.10
Completed violence	2,515,470	2,785,570	1.11
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,770	6,819,000	1.10
Rape/Sexual assault	335,450	340,380	1.01
Rape/Attempted rape	229,250	234,170	1.02
Rape	138,240	140,820	1.02
Attempted rape ¹	91,000	93,350	1.03
Sexual assault ²	106,210	106,210	1.00
Robbery	1,039,490	1,141,820	1.10
Completed/property taken	673,440	744,810	1.11
With injury	196,880	217,780	1.11
Without injury	476,560	527,040	1.11
Attempted to take property	366,050	397,010	1.08
With injury	87,610	94,560	1.08
Without injury	278,440	302,450	1.09
Assault	7,352,290	8,122,370	1.10
Aggravated	1,622,360	1,882,810	1.16
With injury	439,660	506,890	1.15
Threatened with weapon	1,182,700	1,375,910	1.16
Simple	5,729,920	6,239,560	1.09
With minor injury	1,170,780	1,299,700	1.11
Without injury	4,559,140	4,939,870	1.08
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	362,100	365,370	1.01
Completed purse snatching	65,490	66,520	1.02
Attempted purse snatching	21,000 *	21,000 *	1.00
Pocket picking	275,610	277,850	1.01

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape.

²Includes threats.

Table 27. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Number and percent distribution of incidents,
by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	All incidents		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Crimes of violence	8,727,230	100 %	4,483,260	51.4 %	4,243,970	48.6 %
Completed violence	2,515,470	100 %	1,158,950	46.1	1,356,520	53.9
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,770	100 %	3,324,310	53.5	2,887,450	46.5
Rape/Sexual assault	335,450	100 %	101,280	30.2	234,170	69.8
Rape/Attempted rape	229,250	100 %	56,440	24.6	172,810	75.4
Rape	138,240	100 %	12,650 *	9.2 *	125,590	90.8
Attempted rape ¹	91,000	100 %	43,790	48.1	47,210	51.9
Sexual assault ²	106,210	100 %	44,840	42.2	61,370	57.8
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	810,180	77.9	229,320	22.1
Completed/property taken	673,440	100 %	517,950	76.9	155,490	23.1
With injury	196,880	100 %	144,050	73.2	52,830	26.8
Without injury	476,560	100 %	373,900	78.5	102,660	21.5
Attempted to take property	366,050	100 %	292,220	79.8	73,830	20.2
With injury	87,610	100 %	55,890	63.8	31,720	36.2
Without injury	278,440	100 %	236,330	84.9	42,110	15.1
Assault	7,352,290	100 %	3,571,810	48.6	3,780,480	51.4
Aggravated	1,622,360	100 %	911,750	56.2	710,620	43.8
With injury	439,660	100 %	172,690	39.3	266,960	60.7
Threatened with weapon	1,182,700	100 %	739,050	62.5	443,650	37.5
Simple	5,729,920	100 %	2,660,060	46.4	3,069,860	53.6
With minor injury	1,170,780	100 %	415,720	35.5	755,060	64.5
Without injury	4,559,140	100 %	2,244,340	49.2	2,314,800	50.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape.

²Includes threats.

Table 28. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Number of victimizations and victimization rates
for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime
and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Total Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over					
		Total		Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Crimes of violence	215,709,450	9,604,570	44.5	5,052,580	23.4	4,551,990	21.1
Completed violence		2,785,570	12.9	1,322,080	6.1	1,463,490	6.8
Attempted/threatened violence		6,819,000	31.6	3,730,500	17.3	3,088,500	14.3
Rape/Sexual assault		340,380	1.6	103,630	0.5	236,750	1.1
Rape/Attempted rape		234,170	1.1	58,780	0.3	175,390	0.8
Rape		140,820	0.7	12,650 *	0.1 *	128,170	0.6
Attempted rape ¹		93,350	0.4	46,140	0.2	47,210	0.2
Sexual assault ²		106,210	0.5	44,840	0.2	61,370	0.3
Robbery		1,141,820	5.3	897,360	4.2	244,460	1.1
Completed/property taken		744,810	3.5	577,730	2.7	167,090	0.8
With injury		217,780	1.0	161,810	0.8	55,970	0.3
Without injury		527,040	2.4	415,910	1.9	111,120	0.5
Attempted to take property		397,010	1.8	319,640	1.5	77,370	0.4
With injury		94,560	0.4	61,500	0.3	33,060	0.2
Without injury		302,450	1.4	258,140	1.2	44,310	0.2
Assault		8,122,370	37.7	4,051,590	18.8	4,070,780	18.9
Aggravated		1,882,810	8.7	1,082,890	5.0	799,910	3.7
With injury		506,890	2.3	208,950	1.0	297,950	1.4
Threatened with weapon		1,375,910	6.4	873,950	4.1	501,970	2.3
Simple		6,239,560	28.9	2,968,700	13.8	3,270,870	15.2
With minor injury		1,299,700	6.0	482,830	2.2	816,870	3.8
Without injury		4,939,870	22.9	2,485,870	11.5	2,454,000	11.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape.

²Includes threats.

Table 29. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,
by sex and age of victims and type of crime**

Sex and age	Percent of victimizations involving strangers						
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault ¹	Robbery	Assault			
				Total	Aggravated	Simple	
Both sexes	52.6 %	30.4 %	78.6 %	49.9 %	57.5 %	47.6 %	
12-15	37.2	34.1 *	63.0	34.8	42.3	33.3	
16-19	49.7	20.6 *	78.1	48.7	57.2	45.7	
20-24	56.4	46.3	72.0	54.2	66.5	50.5	
25-34	56.6	27.7 *	78.3	54.6	57.3	53.6	
35-49	56.1	29.2	86.8	52.3	57.9	50.5	
50-64	66.6	100.0 *	93.1	62.4	68.5	60.7	
65 and over	63.3	0.0 *	89.9	55.9	63.2	53.1	
Male	63.4 %	38.8 %	82.7 %	60.4 %	65.0 %	58.8 %	
12-15	42.4	0.0 *	60.7	40.0	40.7	39.8	
16-19	63.9	49.6 *	82.4	61.8	67.8	59.5	
20-24	71.9	100.0 *	81.3	69.8	78.8	66.4	
25-34	69.8	15.6 *	87.4	67.8	67.0	68.1	
35-49	65.2	47.2 *	91.7	60.1	61.9	59.4	
50-64	77.4	100.0 *	94.1	74.0	80.3	71.8	
65 and over	65.4	0.0 *	81.9 *	61.6	64.7 *	60.3	
Female	37.9 %	29.6 %	69.7 %	35.2 %	43.4 %	33.3 %	
12-15	29.0	36.7 *	76.7 *	26.9	45.6	24.1	
16-19	29.1	18.7 *	66.1 *	28.3	37.6	25.4	
20-24	36.9	43.1 *	49.4	34.9	43.2	33.1	
25-34	39.0	30.3 *	64.4	36.1	35.3	36.3	
35-49	45.0	28.1 *	77.6	42.5	52.3	39.5	
50-64	52.0	0.0 *	90.8 *	48.0	45.5 *	48.5	
65 and over	59.4	0.0 *	100.0 *	43.8 *	59.4 *	38.7 *	

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 30. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,
by sex and race of victims and type of crime**

Sex and race	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault ¹	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both sexes						
White	53.4 %	32.9 %	77.9 %	51.5 %	58.4 %	49.6 %
Black	46.7	13.7 *	77.6	38.7	52.0	33.0
Male						
White	63.1	42.9 *	81.3	61.0	64.2	59.9
Black	63.4	0.0 *	83.0	53.5	65.2	46.2
Female						
White	38.9	31.8	70.7	36.6	45.9	34.6
Black	33.4	14.8 *	66.2	29.3	38.9	26.2

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 31. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent of victimizations involving strangers,
by sex and marital status of victims
and type of crime**

Sex and marital status	Percent of victimizations involving strangers					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault ¹	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both sexes						
Never married	51.1	31.0	75.3	48.6	58.4	45.8
Married	61.7	44.9 *	88.2	58.9	64.9	57.0
Widowed	53.8	0.0 *	88.7	38.3	55.1 *	32.9 *
Divorced or separated	43.6	24.4 *	75.5	39.6	41.7	38.9
Male						
Never married	60.9	24.9 *	77.3	58.4	64.7	56.3
Married	68.7	69.4 *	91.9	65.9	71.1	64.0
Widowed	79.9	0.0 *	89.5 *	63.6 *	0.0 *	63.6 *
Divorced or separated	63.6	52.7 *	91.7	57.4	52.4	59.7
Female						
Never married	35.5	31.6	69.4	32.9	45.1	30.1
Married	50.6	37.7 *	81.6	47.6	51.2	46.8
Widowed	44.3	0.0 *	87.8 *	34.1 *	55.1 *	25.8 *
Divorced or separated	29.5	22.5 *	55.9	26.8	28.4	26.4

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 32. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,
by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender**

Perceived drug or alcohol use by offender	Percent of victimizations					
	Crimes of violence	Rape/ Sexual assault ¹	Robbery	Assault		
				Total	Aggravated	Simple
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.0	43.9	25.5	28.8	35.8	26.7
Under the influence of alcohol	17.7	33.5	6.6	18.6	20.6	17.9
Under the influence of drugs	5.5	5.5 *	10.6	4.7	6.1	4.3
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.7	4.9 *	7.1	4.3	7.3	3.4
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.1	0.0 *	1.2 *	1.1	1.7	0.9
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.1 *
Not on alcohol or drugs	29.0	32.6	13.3	31.1	20.1	34.4
Don't know or not ascertained	42.0	23.5	61.2	40.1	44.1	38.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 33. Family violence, 1995:

Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Number of victimizations					
		Related					
		Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Other relatives
Crimes of violence	9,604,570	876,530	333,400	125,390	86,150	68,920	262,670
Completed violence	2,785,570	345,960	178,650	24,520	38,720	16,440 *	87,630
Attempted/threatened violence	6,819,000	530,580	154,750	100,870	47,430	52,480	175,040
Rape/Sexual assault ²	340,380	40,840	20,260 *	4,330 *	11,910 *	0.0 *	4,340 *
Robbery	1,141,820	53,430	23,840 *	9,200 *	1,760 *	3,960 *	14,660 *
Completed/property taken	744,810	38,080	21,500 *	2,710 *	1,760 *	0.0 *	12,120 *
Attempted to take property	397,010	15,340 *	2,340 *	6,500 *	0.0 *	3,960 *	2,550 *
Assault	8,122,370	782,270	289,300	111,850	72,480	64,960	243,670
Aggravated	1,882,810	160,280	56,190	12,710 *	3,040 *	11,330 *	77,010
Simple	6,239,560	621,990	233,120	99,140	69,440	53,630	166,660

Type of crime	Well-known ¹	Number of victimizations			
		Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
Crimes of violence	2,226,760	1,445,140	132,700	4,754,200	169,240
Completed violence	763,080	354,450	50,630	1,229,100	42,350
Attempted/threatened violence	1,463,680	1,090,690	82,080	3,525,100	126,890
Rape/Sexual assault ²	112,550	83,360	2,050 *	96,930	4,650 *
Robbery	127,720	63,320	27,820	848,150	21,400 *
Completed/property taken	88,710	40,300	19,810 *	541,460	16,450 *
Attempted to take property	39,010	23,020 *	8,000 *	306,690	4,950 *
Assault	1,986,490	1,298,460	102,830	3,809,120	143,190
Aggravated	411,330	228,310	32,050	1,012,560	38,290
Simple	1,575,160	1,070,150	70,780	2,796,570	104,910

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 34. Family violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of victimizations,
by type of crime and relationship to offender**

Type of crime	Total number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total crimes	Related					Own child	Other relatives
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Parent		
Crimes of violence	9,604,570	100 %	9.1 %	3.5 %	1.3 %	0.9 %	0.7 %	2.7 %	
Completed violence	2,785,570	100 %	12.4	6.4	0.9	1.4	0.6 *	3.1	
Attempted/threatened violence	6,819,000	100 %	7.8	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.6	
Rape/Sexual assault ²	340,380	100 %	12.0	6.0 *	1.3 *	3.5 *	0.0 *	1.3 *	
Robbery	1,141,820	100 %	4.7	2.1 *	0.8 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	1.3 *	
Completed/property taken	744,810	100 %	5.1	2.9 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	
Attempted to take property	397,010	100 %	3.9 *	0.6 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	0.6 *	
Assault	8,122,370	100 %	9.6	3.6	1.4	0.9	0.8	3.0	
Aggravated	1,882,810	100 %	8.5	3.0	0.7 *	0.2 *	0.6 *	4.1	
Simple	6,239,560	100 %	10.0	3.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.7	

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations				
	Well-known ¹	Casual acquaintances	Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders
Crimes of violence	23.2 %	15.0 %	1.4 %	49.5 %	1.8 %
Completed violence	27.4	12.7	1.8	44.1	1.5
Attempted/threatened violence	21.5	16.0	1.2	51.7	1.9
Rape/Sexual assault ²	33.1	24.5	0.6 *	28.5	1.4 *
Robbery	11.2	5.5	2.4	74.3	1.9 *
Completed/property taken	11.9	5.4	2.7 *	72.7	2.2 *
Attempted to take property	9.8	5.8 *	2.0 *	77.2	1.2 *
Assault	24.5	16.0	1.3	46.9	1.8
Aggravated	21.8	12.1	1.7	53.8	2.0
Simple	25.2	17.2	1.1	44.8	1.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1995:

**Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,
by type of crime and selected victim characteristics**

Characteristic	Population	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
		Crimes of violence ¹				Assault			
		Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
Sex									
Male	104,268,820	2.5	8.5	8.4	31.8	2.5	7.7	7.8	25.8
Female	111,440,640	5.5	12.0	5.1	12.9	4.7	10.6	4.4	10.0
Race									
White	181,880,850	4.0	9.6	6.5	21.6	3.6	8.6	5.9	18.0
Black	25,998,040	5.1	16.0	8.3	24.8	4.4	13.7	7.1	15.1
Other	7,830,570	2.2 *	9.5	4.9	23.2	2.2 *	8.7	4.6	17.5
Age									
12-15	15,575,940	3.6	37.1	26.2	35.4	3.2	34.5	24.1	29.5
16-19	14,539,170	8.0	28.4	17.8	49.7	6.7	25.8	15.1	42.4
20-24	17,813,630	6.7	16.6	11.1	43.1	5.7	14.1	9.9	34.1
25-34	41,138,060	7.3	10.3	6.3	29.3	6.5	8.8	5.6	23.7
35-49	60,635,010	3.7	6.8	4.3	18.3	3.4	5.9	3.9	13.9
50-64	34,451,280	1.6	1.9	1.2	8.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	6.9
65 and over	31,556,350	0.1 *	1.4	0.7 *	3.2	0.1 *	1.2	0.7 *	2.2
Marital status²									
Married	112,722,940	2.3	3.2	2.8	12.6	2.1	3.0	2.7	10.7
Widowed	13,701,130	0.8 *	1.8	1.3 *	4.2	0.8 *	1.7 *	1.2 *	2.3
Divorced or separated	22,574,290	15.9	13.8	8.0	27.9	13.9	11.7	6.8	20.1
Never married	65,997,420	3.7	23.1	14.1	39.9	3.2	20.5	12.4	32.1
Family income³									
Less than \$7,500	15,917,890	6.4	19.6	11.3	32.4	5.1	15.5	10.0	24.1
\$7,500-\$14,999	25,169,790	4.8	11.8	5.4	24.9	4.5	10.5	4.8	16.7
\$15,000-\$24,999	32,095,240	5.5	11.4	6.8	22.5	5.1	9.8	6.1	17.6
\$25,000-\$34,999	29,608,960	4.1	11.2	8.2	21.3	3.2	10.4	7.6	17.0
\$35,000-\$49,999	34,914,380	4.5	9.5	7.8	21.1	4.2	8.6	7.0	17.7
\$50,000-\$74,999	29,657,010	2.2	8.6	5.9	24.4	2.2	8.3	5.3	21.3
\$75,000 or more	22,091,400	1.5	7.2	6.1	19.5	1.5	7.1	5.5	17.5

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately, as well as assault.

Table 35. Family violence, 1995: (continued)

Characteristic	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over							
	Aggravated assault				Simple assault			
	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well-known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers
Sex								
Male	0.7	2.0	1.5	7.2	1.8	5.7	6.3	18.6
Female	0.8	1.9	0.7	2.3	3.9	8.8	3.7	7.7
Race								
White	0.7	1.7	1.0	4.5	2.9	6.9	4.9	13.6
Black	1.2	3.1	1.7	5.9	3.2	10.6	5.4	9.2
Other	0.4 *	2.4 *	0.6 *	5.8	1.9 *	6.3	3.9	11.7
Age								
12-15	0.2 *	5.3	3.4	5.6	3.0	29.3	20.7	23.9
16-19	1.8	7.3	1.3 *	13.4	4.9	18.5	13.8	29.0
20-24	1.3 *	1.9	1.9	9.6	4.5	12.2	8.0	24.4
25-34	1.1	2.1	1.7	6.3	5.4	6.7	3.9	17.4
35-49	0.8	1.3	0.8	3.6	2.7	4.5	3.1	10.2
50-64	0.4 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	5.3
65 and over	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.7	0.1 *	0.9	0.6 *	1.5
Marital status²								
Married	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.1	7.9
Widowed	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.8	0.6 *	1.3 *	1.0 *	1.5 *
Divorced or separated	3.1	3.0	1.6	5.5	10.8	8.7	5.2	14.7
Never married	0.6	4.1	1.9	8.5	2.6	16.4	10.5	23.6
Family income³								
Less than \$7,500	1.7	3.7	2.1	8.3	3.4	11.8	8.0	15.8
\$7,500-\$14,999	1.0	2.7	0.9 *	5.2	3.5	7.8	3.9	11.6
\$15,000-\$24,999	1.1	2.3	0.9	4.3	4.0	7.5	5.2	13.3
\$25,000-\$34,999	0.7 *	1.9	1.4	4.4	2.5	8.5	6.2	12.6
\$35,000-\$49,999	0.5 *	1.6	1.6	5.0	3.8	7.1	5.4	12.8
\$50,000-\$74,999	0.4 *	1.7	0.7 *	5.1	1.8	6.6	4.6	16.1
\$75,000 or more	0.1 *	1.0 *	0.8 *	3.5	1.4	6.1	4.7	13.9

²Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

³Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

Table 36. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents				
		Number of victims				
		Total ¹	One	Two	Three	Four or more
Crimes of violence	8,727,230	100 %	93.0 %	5.4 %	0.9 %	0.7 %
Completed violence	2,515,460	100 %	92.5	5.9	0.9 *	0.8 *
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,760	100 %	93.2	5.2	0.9	0.7
Rape/Sexual assault ²	335,450	100 %	98.7	1.1 *	0.2 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	93.2	5.3	0.8 *	0.8 *
Completed/property taken	673,440	100 %	92.6	5.7	0.9 *	0.8 *
With injury	196,880	100 %	91.8	7.3 *	0.0 *	0.9 *
Without injury	476,550	100 %	93.0	5.0 *	1.3 *	0.8 *
Attempted to take property	366,050	100 %	94.2	4.5 *	0.5 *	0.8 *
With injury	87,600	100 %	93.4	6.0 *	0.0 *	0.7 *
Without injury	278,440	100 %	94.5	4.0 *	0.7 *	0.8 *
Assault	7,352,280	100 %	92.7	5.6	1.0	0.7
Aggravated	1,622,360	100 %	88.8	8.1	2.1	0.9 *
Simple	5,729,920	100 %	93.8	4.9	0.6	0.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 37. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					Not known and not available
		Number of offenders					
		Total	One	Two	Three	Four or more	
All incidents							
Crimes of violence	8,727,230	100 %	77.2 %	9.0 %	4.4 %	6.8 %	2.6 %
Completed violence	2,515,470	100 %	74.5	11.2	5.5	6.7	2.2
Attempted/threatened violence	6,211,770	100 %	78.3	8.1	4.0	6.8	2.8
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	335,450	100 %	89.7	4.5 *	0.4 *	4.0 *	1.4 *
Robbery	1,039,490	100 %	56.1	24.3	7.3	9.3	3.0
Completed/property taken	673,440	100 %	52.8	25.2	9.4	9.6	2.9 *
Attempted to take property	366,050	100 %	62.2	22.5	3.5 *	8.7	3.1 *
Assault	7,352,290	100 %	79.6	7.0	4.2	6.5	2.6
Aggravated	1,622,360	100 %	72.6	9.8	6.0	8.0	3.6
Simple	5,729,920	100 %	81.6	6.3	3.7	6.1	2.4
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	4,483,260	100 %	66.0	13.0	6.6	9.4	5.0
Completed violence	1,158,950	100 %	55.4	18.9	10.1	10.8	4.7
Attempted/threatened violence	3,324,310	100 %	69.7	11.0	5.4	8.8	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	101,280	100 %	74.4	9.6 *	0.0 *	11.4 *	4.6 *
Robbery	810,180	100 %	49.4	27.7	9.3	9.8	3.8
Completed/property taken	517,950	100 %	44.7	29.4	12.0	10.1	3.8 *
Attempted to take property	292,220	100 %	57.9	24.8	4.4 *	9.2	3.8 *
Assault	3,571,810	100 %	69.6	9.8	6.2	9.2	5.3
Aggravated	911,750	100 %	63.4	12.7	7.2	10.3	6.4
Simple	2,660,060	100 %	71.7	8.8	5.8	8.8	4.9
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	4,243,970	100 %	89.0	4.8	2.1	4.0	0.1 *
Completed violence	1,356,520	100 %	90.7	4.7	1.5 *	3.1	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,887,450	100 %	88.2	4.8	2.4	4.4	0.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	234,170	100 %	96.3	2.3 *	0.6 *	0.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	229,320	100 %	79.7	12.1	0.5 *	7.6 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	155,490	100 %	79.8	11.5 *	0.8 *	7.9 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	73,830	100 %	79.6	13.4 *	0.0 *	7.1 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,780,480	100 %	89.2	4.5	2.3	4.0	0.1 *
Aggravated	710,620	100 %	84.5	6.0	4.5	5.1	0.0 *
Simple	3,069,860	100 %	90.2	4.1	1.8	3.7	0.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 38. Personal crimes of violence, 1995

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived sex of offender

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single offender victimizations			
		Perceived sex of offender			
		Total	Male	Female	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	7,287,430	100 %	84.4 %	15.2 %	0.4 %
Completed violence	2,023,180	100 %	85.8	13.8	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	5,264,250	100 %	83.9	15.7	0.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	303,240	100 %	97.5	2.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	623,710	100 %	92.9	6.6	0.5 *
Completed/property taken	381,850	100 %	91.2	8.8	0.0 *
With injury	90,660	100 %	94.0	6.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	291,190	100 %	90.3	9.7	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	241,850	100 %	95.7	3.0 *	1.3 *
With injury	51,130	100 %	95.0	5.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	190,720	100 %	95.9	2.5 *	1.6 *
Assault	6,360,470	100 %	83.0	16.7	0.4
Aggravated	1,346,930	100 %	88.1	11.1	0.8 *
Simple	5,013,530	100 %	81.6	18.2	0.3 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 39. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offender

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Perceived age of offender								
		Total	Under 12	12-20			21-29	30 and over	Not known and not available	
Crimes of violence	7,287,430	100 %	1.3 %	33.5 %	10.6 %	12.0 %	10.9 %	26.0 %	36.6 %	2.5 %
Completed violence	2,023,180	100 %	1.1 *	33.1	9.1	12.3	11.7	28.8	34.3	2.6
Attempted/threatened violence	5,264,250	100 %	1.4	33.7	11.2	11.9	10.6	25.0	37.5	2.5
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	303,240	100 %	0.0 *	25.8	3.2 *	6.0 *	16.6	27.6	43.9	2.7 *
Robbery	623,710	100 %	1.2 *	33.8	7.4	9.3	17.1	36.2	23.7	5.1
Completed/property taken	381,850	100 %	0.0 *	35.4	7.8	10.1	17.5	34.5	25.0	5.2 *
With injury	90,660	100 %	0.0 *	24.2 *	0.0 *	6.3 *	17.9 *	45.0	30.8	0.0 *
Without injury	291,190	100 %	0.0 *	38.8	10.2	11.3	17.4	31.2	23.1	6.9 *
Attempted to take property	241,850	100 %	3.2 *	31.4	6.9 *	8.1 *	16.4	39.0	21.7	4.8 *
With injury	51,130	100 %	0.0 *	37.1 *	13.1 *	5.5 *	18.6 *	34.4 *	28.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury	190,720	100 %	4.0 *	29.9	5.3 *	8.8 *	15.8	40.2	19.8	6.1 *
Assault	6,360,470	100 %	1.4	33.9	11.3	12.6	10.0	25.0	37.5	2.2
Aggravated	1,346,930	100 %	1.6 *	26.2	6.6	11.5	8.1	28.7	41.2	2.3
Simple	5,013,530	100 %	1.3	36.0	12.6	12.9	10.5	24.0	36.6	2.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 * Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 40. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Perceived race of offender							
		Total	White	Black	Other	Not known and not available			
Crimes of violence	7,287,430	100 %	63.1 %	27.3 %	8.0 %	1.6 %			
Completed violence	2,023,180	100 %	60.7	30.6	7.4	1.4			
Attempted/threatened violence	5,264,250	100 %	64.0	26.0	8.3	1.7			
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	303,240	100 %	68.8	24.6	6.6 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	623,710	100 %	33.9	53.3	10.9	1.9 *			
Completed/property taken	381,850	100 %	36.2	56.7	5.8 *	1.3 *			
With injury	90,660	100 %	30.9	63.3	5.8 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	291,190	100 %	37.9	54.7	5.8 *	1.7 *			
Attempted to take property	241,850	100 %	30.2	47.9	19.0	2.9 *			
With injury	51,130	100 %	28.4 *	36.3 *	27.9 *	7.4 *			
Without injury	190,720	100 %	30.7	51.0	16.7	1.6 *			
Assault	6,360,470	100 %	65.6	24.9	7.8	1.7			
Aggravated	1,346,930	100 %	59.6	27.7	11.2	1.5 *			
Simple	5,013,530	100 %	67.3	24.1	6.9	1.7			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 41. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations								
		Total	Under 12	Perceived age of offender					30 and over	Not known and not available
				Total	12-14	15-17	18-20	21-29		
Crimes of violence¹										
12-19	2,340,640	100 %	2.9 %	72.7 %	28.2 %	28.0 %	16.5 %	11.6 %	10.2 %	2.7 %
20-34	2,865,620	100 %	0.1 *	15.4	1.6	3.1	10.7	41.1	40.8	2.6
35-49	1,604,840	100 %	1.4 *	15.5	3.8	6.7	5.0	21.7	59.5	2.0
50-64	353,310	100 %	0.0 *	9.2	1.0 *	4.5 *	3.7 *	20.5	67.1	3.2 *
65 and over	123,010	100 %	1.8 *	17.4 *	3.4 *	8.4 *	5.6 *	21.9	56.8	2.1 *
Robbery										
12-19	135,490	100 %	3.7 *	73.6	24.2	25.3	24.1	12.2 *	3.8 *	6.7 *
20-34	281,010	100 %	1.0 *	25.2	1.4 *	5.6 *	18.3	44.6	24.0	5.2 *
35-49	161,050	100 %	0.0 *	17.1	6.0 *	1.3 *	9.9 *	39.8	39.8	3.2 *
50-64	26,660	100 %	0.0 *	16.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	16.9 *	49.9 *	33.3 *	0.0 *
65 and over	19,510 *	100 %*	0.0 *	42.3 *	0.0 *	31.2 *	11.1 *	33.4 *	10.7 *	13.5 *
Assault										
12-19	2,100,650	100 %	3.0	73.4	29.5	28.8	15.1	11.1	10.1	2.4
20-34	2,464,470	100 %	0.0 *	14.7	1.7	2.9	10.0	40.4	42.6	2.3
35-49	1,367,610	100 %	1.6 *	15.4	3.6	7.5	4.3	20.3	60.8	1.8
50-64	324,230	100 %	0.0 *	8.7	1.1 *	4.9 *	2.7 *	18.2	69.6	3.5 *
65 and over	103,500	100 %	2.1 *	12.7 *	4.1 *	4.1 *	4.5 *	19.7 *	65.5	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations				
		Total	Perceived race of offender			Not known and not available
			White	Black	Other	
Crimes of violence						
White	6,016,200	100 %	72.3 %	18.1 %	7.9 %	1.7 %
Black	1,035,740	100 %	12.4	82.3	4.3	0.9 *
Completed violence						
White	1,570,790	100 %	74.6	15.8	8.0	1.6
Black	399,170	100 %	9.4	87.7	2.1 *	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	4,445,410	100 %	71.4	18.9	7.8	1.8
Black	636,570	100 %	14.3	78.9	5.7	1.1 *
Rape/Sexual assault¹						
White	255,260	100 %	78.7	15.3	5.9 *	0.0 *
Black	38,330	100 %	7.9 *	92.1	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery						
White	415,860	100 %	46.7	40.7	12.1	0.5 *
Black	174,770	100 %	8.4 *	80.7	7.4 *	3.5 *
Completed/property taken						
White	237,410	100 %	52.4	39.6	7.2 *	0.9 *
Black	122,790	100 %	9.4 *	84.0	4.1 *	2.4 *
With injury						
White	48,990	100 %	52.3	43.4 *	4.3 *	0.0 *
Black	36,870	100 %	6.5 *	85.0	8.5 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	188,420	100 %	52.5	38.6	7.9 *	1.1 *
Black	85,930	100 %	10.7 *	83.6	2.2 *	3.4 *
Attempted to take property						
White	178,450	100 %	39.2	42.2	18.6	0.0 *
Black	51,970	100 %	6.1 *	72.9	15.0 *	6.0 *
With injury						
White	21,490 *	100 %*	67.6 *	10.0 *	22.4 *	0.0 *
Black	18,210 *	100 %*	0.0 *	76.0 *	24.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	156,960	100 %	35.3	46.6	18.1	0.0 *
Black	33,770	100 %	9.3 *	71.3 *	10.2 *	9.2 *
Assault						
White	5,345,080	100 %	73.9	16.5	7.7	1.9
Black	822,640	100 %	13.5	82.2	3.8	0.4 *
Aggravated						
White	1,073,490	100 %	69.5	16.9	11.7	1.9 *
Black	220,430	100 %	12.3	82.8	4.9 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	4,271,590	100 %	75.0	16.4	6.6	1.9
Black	602,210	100 %	13.9	82.0	3.5 *	0.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Excludes data on victims or "Other" races.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 43. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Percent of single-offender victimizations							
		Total	Related						
			Total	Spouse	Ex-spouse	Parent	Own child	Brother or sister	Other relative
Crimes of violence	7,287,440	100 %	11.6 %	4.5 %	1.6 %	1.0 %	0.9 %	1.4 %	2.1 %
Completed violence	2,023,180	100 %	16.6	8.6	1.1 *	1.8	0.8 *	1.9	2.4
Attempted/threatened violence	5,264,250	100 %	9.6	2.9	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.0
Rape/Sexual assault ²	303,250	100 %	12.8	6.7 *	1.4 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.8 *
Robbery	623,720	100 %	7.7	3.4 *	1.5 *	0.3 *	0.6 *	1.5 *	0.4 *
Completed/property taken	381,860	100 %	8.6	5.0 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	241,860	100 %	6.3 *	1.0 *	2.7 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	1.1 *
Assault	6,360,470	100 %	11.9	4.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.4
Aggravated	1,346,930	100 %	10.7	4.0	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	1.8	3.3
Simple	5,013,540	100 %	12.2	4.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.1

Type of crime	Well known, not related ¹	Casual acquaintance	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	23.2 %	19.5 %	0.8 %	44.9 %
Completed violence	30.6	16.9	0.8 *	35.0
Attempted/threatened violence	20.3	20.6	0.8	48.8
Rape/Sexual assault ²	33.6	27.5	0.7 *	25.3
Robbery	11.9	9.7	0.8 *	69.8
Completed/property taken	14.6	9.9	0.5 *	66.3
Attempted to take property	7.6 *	9.5 *	1.3 *	75.3
Assault	23.8	20.1	0.8	43.4
Aggravated	20.6	16.6	1.7 *	50.5
Simple	24.6	21.1	0.5	41.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 44. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations,
by type of crime and perceived sex of offenders**

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations				
		Perceived sex of offenders				
		Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	2,147,890	100 %	71.6 %	10.6 %	16.9 %	0.8 %
Completed violence	720,030	100 %	77.8	10.1	11.5	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,427,860	100 %	68.5	10.9	19.7	0.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	32,480	100 %	94.0	6.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	496,710	100 %	87.9	3.4 *	8.7	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	346,500	100 %	87.7	3.5 *	8.8	0.0 *
With injury	127,110	100 %	85.5	4.6 *	10.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	219,380	100 %	89.0	2.9 *	8.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	150,200	100 %	88.6	3.1 *	8.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	43,420	100 %	89.5	5.2 *	5.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	106,770	100 %	88.2	2.3 *	9.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,618,700	100 %	66.2	13.0	19.8	1.0 *
Aggravated	497,580	100 %	76.3	6.5	14.8	2.4 *
Simple	1,121,110	100 %	61.7	15.8	22.0	0.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 45. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offenders

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	2,147,890	100 %	0.9 %	46.9 %	13.4 %	5.8 %	27.9 %	5.2 %
Completed violence	720,030	100 %	0.3 *	41.9	14.8	7.4	30.4	5.2
Attempted/threatened violence	1,427,860	100 %	1.1 *	49.5	12.7	4.9	26.6	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	32,480	100 %	0.0 *	55.9 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	28.8 *	8.6 *
Robbery	496,710	100 %	0.0 *	44.6	18.3	7.5	23.6	6.0
Completed/property taken	346,500	100 %	0.0 *	43.3	17.1	9.4	24.1	6.0 *
With injury	127,110	100 %	0.0 *	42.9	18.6 *	6.2 *	31.1	1.2 *
Without injury	219,380	100 %	0.0 *	43.6	16.3	11.3	20.0	8.9 *
Attempted to take property	150,200	100 %	0.0 *	47.5	20.9	3.2 *	22.6	5.9 *
With injury	43,420	100 %	0.0 *	50.4 *	32.5 *	0.0 *	17.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	106,770	100 %	0.0 *	46.3	16.1 *	4.5 *	24.8	8.3 *
Assault	1,618,700	100 %	1.2 *	47.5	12.0	5.3	29.1	4.8
Aggravated	497,580	100 %	0.9 *	37.6	10.9	6.2	37.6	6.7
Simple	1,121,110	100 %	1.3 *	51.9	12.6	5.0	25.4	4.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 46. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offenders

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				Not known and not available
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence	2,147,890	100 %	37.7 %	31.8 %	14.0 %	13.8 %	2.7 %
Completed violence	720,030	100 %	29.7	42.0	13.5	11.7	3.2 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,427,860	100 %	41.8	26.6	14.3	14.9	2.4
Rape/Sexual assault ¹	32,480	100 %	20.6 *	33.1 *	23.8 *	22.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	496,710	100 %	19.2	55.8	12.4	9.6	3.0 *
Completed/property taken	346,500	100 %	16.2	59.6	13.7	7.5	3.0 *
With injury	127,110	100 %	17.9 *	63.3	12.2 *	3.9 *	2.6 *
Without injury	219,380	100 %	15.1	57.4	14.5	9.6 *	3.3 *
Attempted to take property	150,200	100 %	26.3	47.1	9.4 *	14.4 *	2.9 *
With injury	43,420	100 %	28.3 *	48.0 *	0.0 *	23.7 *	0.0 *
Without injury	106,770	100 %	25.5	46.7	13.2 *	10.6 *	4.0 *
Assault	1,618,700	100 %	43.7	24.4	14.3	14.9	2.7
Aggravated	497,580	100 %	44.7	20.8	17.6	12.6	4.3 *
Simple	1,121,110	100 %	43.3	25.9	12.9	15.9	2.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 47. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders

Type of crime and age of victim	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations						
		Total	Perceived age of offenders					
			All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	
Crimes of violence¹								
12-19	806,350	100 %	0.9 %*	68.9 %	4.5 %	1.0 %*	20.9 %	3.9 %
20-34	751,860	100 %	0.0 *	28.5	22.8	8.0	35.2	5.5
35-49	421,000	100 %	2.2 *	38.7	12.1	9.8	31.4	5.7 *
50-64	114,580	100 %	2.2 *	44.4	21.7	3.7 *	22.0	6.0 *
65 and over	54,110	100 %	0.0 *	45.1	9.5 *	17.2 *	15.0 *	13.1 *
Robbery								
12-19	131,930	100 %	0.0 *	69.9	8.8 *	0.0 *	14.9 *	6.5 *
20-34	184,200	100 %	0.0 *	21.7	28.8	15.0	30.5	4.0 *
35-49	123,180	100 %	0.0 *	49.0	9.4 *	3.8 *	26.6	11.3 *
50-64	36,120	100 %	0.0 *	55.9 *	25.7 *	0.0 *	18.5 *	0.0 *
65 and over	21,280 *	100 %*	0.0 *	41.1 *	24.2 *	24.5 *	10.2 *	0.0 *
Assault								
12-19	663,840	100 %	1.0 *	68.6	3.7	1.3 *	21.9	3.4 *
20-34	554,320	100 %	0.0 *	30.4	20.9	5.9	37.2	5.6
35-49	289,250	100 %	3.2 *	34.1	13.6	12.7	32.9	3.5 *
50-64	78,460	100 %	3.2 *	39.1	19.8 *	5.5 *	23.7 *	8.8 *
65 and over	32,830	100 %	0.0 *	47.7 *	0.0 *	12.5 *	18.2 *	21.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders			Mixed races	
			All white	All black	All other		
Crimes of violence¹							
White	1,671,260	100 %	44.2 %	23.3 %	14.4 %	15.1 %	3.0 %
Black	391,730	100 %	9.0	73.2	6.6	9.1	2.1 *
Robbery							
White	330,780	100 %	28.2	41.3	15.7	12.9	1.9 *
Black	149,640	100 %	0.0 *	89.4	3.2 *	1.8 *	5.6 *
Assault							
White	1,311,390	100 %	48.7	18.7	13.8	15.5	3.3
Black	238,690	100 %	14.7	62.8	8.7 *	13.8	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 49. Personal crimes of violence, 1995:

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

Type of crime	Number of multiple-offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations						
		Some or all related						
		Total	Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children	Brothers and sisters	Other relatives
Crimes of violence	2,147,900	100 %	2.1 %	0.7 %*	0.5 %*	0.0 %*	0.2 %*	0.7 %*
Completed violence	720,030	100 %	2.4 *	1.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,427,860	100 %	2.0	0.5 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault ²	32,480	100 %	6.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.0 *
Robbery	496,710	100 %	1.0 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *
Completed/property taken	346,500	100 %	1.5 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.8 *
Attempted to take property	150,210	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,618,700	100 %	2.4	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.7 *
Aggravated	497,580	100 %	4.3 *	1.1 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	1.0 *	1.6 *
Simple	1,121,120	100 %	1.5 *	0.6 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related ¹	Some or all casual acquaintances	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	11.3 %	12.0 %	0.2 %*	74.4 %
Completed violence	8.4	10.2	0.0 *	79.0
Attempted/threatened violence	12.7	12.9	0.3 *	72.1
Rape/Sexual assault ²	25.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	68.6 *
Robbery	4.0 *	6.3	0.0 *	88.7
Completed/property taken	4.2 *	5.4 *	0.0 *	88.9
Attempted to take property	3.5 *	8.2 *	0.0 *	88.3
Assault	13.2	14.0	0.3 *	70.1
Aggravated	11.0	11.8	0.5 *	72.4
Simple	14.2	14.9	0.2 *	69.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

¹Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained.

²Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.