

# Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2002 Statistical Tables

National Crime Victimization Survey

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**Survey Methodology** 

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- 1. Victims of crime United States.
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## **VICTIMIZATION RATES, 1**

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**VIOLENT CRIMES**, See Personal Crimes

W

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# Number, percent distribution, and rate of victimizations, by type of crime

	Number of	Percent of all	Rate per 1,000 persons
Type of crime	victimizations	victimizations	or households
All crimes	23,036,030	100.0 %	
Personal crimes	5,496,810	23.9 %	23.7
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	23.2	23.1
Completed violence	1,753,090	7.6	7.6
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	15.6	15.5
Rape/Sexual assault	247,730	1.1	1.1
Rape/Attempted rape	167,860	0.7	0.7
Rape	90,390	0.4	0.4
Attempted rape/a	77,470	0.3	0.3
Sexual assault/b	79,870	0.3	0.3
Robbery	512,490	2.2	2.2
Completed/property taken	385,880	1.7	1.7
With injury	169,980	0.7	0.7
Without injury	215,890	0.9	0.9
Attempted to take property	126,610	0.5	0.5
With injury	42,600	0.2	0.2
Without injury	84,020	0.4	0.4
Assault	4,581,190	19.9	19.8
Aggravated	990,110	4.3	4.3
With injury	316,260	1.4	1.4
Threatened with weapon	673,850	2.9	2.9
Simple	3,591,090	15.6	15.5
With minor injury	906,580	3.9	3.9
Without injury	2,684,510	11.7	11.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	155,400	0.7	0.7
Completed purse snatching	55,400	0.2	0.2
Attempted purse snatching	2,140 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Pocket picking	97,860	0.4	0.4
Total population age 12 and over	231,589,260		
Property crimes	17,539,220	76.1 %	159.0
Household burglary	3,055,720	13.3	27.7
Completed	2,597,310	11.3	23.5
Forcible entry	1,017,660	4.4	9.2
Unlawful entry without force	1,579,650	6.9	14.3
Attempted forcible entry	458,410	2.0	4.2
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	4.3	9.0
Completed	780,630	3.4	7.1
Attempted	208,120	0.9	1.9
Theft	13,494,750	58.6	122.3
Completed	13,039,920	56.6	118.2
Less than \$50	4,186,570	18.2	37.9
\$50 - \$249	4,455,080	19.3	40.4
\$250 or more	3,270,530	14.2	29.6
Amount not available	1,127,740	4.9	10.2
Attempted	454,830	2.0	4.1
Total number of households	110,323,840	•••	
			•

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
Percent distribution is based on unrounded figures.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and gender of victims  $\,$ 

			Rate per 1,0	00 pe	rsons age	12 a	nd over		
	Both ge	Both genders		Male			Female		
Type of crime	Number	Rate	Number		Rate	_	Number		Rate
All personal crimes	5,496,810	23.7	2,927,520		26.1		2,569,300		21.5
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	23.1	2,857,930		25.5		2,483,480		20.8
Completed violence	1,753,090	7.6	816,240		7.3		936,850		7.8
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	15.5	2,041,690		18.2		1,546,630		13.0
Rape/Sexual assault	247,730	1.1	31,640		0.3		216,090		1.8
Rape/Attempted rape	167,860	0.7	22,610	*	0.2	*	145,240		1.2
Rape	90,390	0.4	4,100	*	0.0	*	86,290		0.7
Attempted rape/a	77,470	0.3	18,520	*	0.2	*	58,950		0.5
Sexual assault/b	79,870	0.3	9,030	*	0.1	*	70,840		0.6
Robbery	512,490	2.2	323,530		2.9		188,960		1.6
Completed/property taken	385,880	1.7	237,350		2.1		148,530		1.2
With injury	169,980	0.7	102,860		0.9		67,130		0.6
Without injury	215,890	0.9	134,490		1.2		81,400		0.7
Attempted to take property	126,610	0.5	86,180		0.8		40,430		0.3
With injury	42,600	0.2	31,470		0.3		11,130	*	0.1 *
Without injury	84,020	0.4	54,710		0.5		29,300	*	0.2 *
Assault	4,581,190	19.8	2,502,760		22.3		2,078,440		17.4
Aggravated	990,110	4.3	588,430		5.2		401,670		3.4
With injury	316,260	1.4	166,930		1.5		149,330		1.3
Threatened with weapon	673,850	2.9	421,510		3.8		252,350		2.1
Simple	3,591,090	15.5	1,914,320		17.1		1,676,760		14.0
With minor injury	906,580	3.9	405,670		3.6		500,910		4.2
Without injury	2,684,510	11.6	1,508,650		13.4		1,175,860		9.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	155,400	0.7	69,590		0.6		85,810		0.7
Population age 12 and over	231,589,260		112,241,930				119,347,330		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and age of victims

	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group						
Type of crime	12-15	16-19	20-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over
All personal crimes	45.3	58.8	49.0	26.8	18.8	11.0	4.0
Crimes of violence	44.4	58.2	47.4	26.3	18.1	10.7	3.4
Completed violence	12.8	20.7	16.4	9.0	5.5	3.5	1.2
Attempted/threatened violence	31.7	37.6	31.0	17.3	12.6	7.2	2.2
Rape/Sexual assault	2.1	5.5	2.9	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.1
Rape/Attempted rape	0.8 *	4.6	2.0	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.1
Rape	0.5 *	2.7	1.4 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.0
Attempted rape/a	0.2 *	2.0	0.6 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.1
Sexual assault/b	1.3 *	0.9 *	0.9 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.1
Robbery	3.0	4.0	4.7	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.0
Completed/property taken	1.8 *	3.1	3.6	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.8
With injury	0.9 *	1.6 *	1.8	0.7 *	0.5	0.6 *	0.2
Without injury	0.9 *	1.5 *	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.6 *	0.6
Attempted to take property	1.2 *	0.9 *	1.1 *	0.7 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.2
With injury	0.2 *	0.4 *	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.1
Without injury	1.0 *	0.5 *	1.0 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.1
Assault	39.3	48.6	39.8	22.8	16.1	8.9	2.2
Aggravated	5.0	11.9	10.1	5.2	3.5	1.7	0.7
With injury	1.0 *	3.9	3.8	1.9	0.9	0.6 *	0.1
Threatened with weapon	4.0	8.0	6.3	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.6
Simple	34.3	36.7	29.7	17.6	12.7	7.2	1.5
With minor injury	8.8	10.2	6.7	4.7	3.2	1.5	0.3
Without injury	25.6	26.5	23.0	12.9	9.4	5.7	1.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.9 *	0.6 *	1.6 *	0.5 *	0.7	0.3 *	0.6
Population in each age group	16,676,560	16,171,800	19,317,740	37,329,720	65,263,580	43,746,850	33,083,000

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape. b/Includes threats.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by gender and age of victims and type of crime

Gender and age  Male  12-15  16-19  20-24  25-34  35-49  50-64  65 and over  Female  12-15  16-19  20-24  25-34  35-49  50-64				Rate per 1.0	00 persons in eac	h age group		
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/	- 3 - 3 - 1	Robbery	
Gender and age	Total population	of violence	Completed violence	threatened violence	Sexual assault/a	Total	With Injury	Without Injury
Gender and age         Total population         of violence         Completed violence           Male         12-15         8,603,860         46.1         13.2           16-19         8,210,100         58.4         16.6           20-24         9,583,970         56.7         18.2           25-34         18,406,060         29.4         8.6           35-49         32,213,630         18.7         4.9           50-64         21,052,670         11.4         3.0           65 and over         14,171,630         3.9         1.0 *           Female           12-15         8,072,700         42.6         12.3           16-19         7,961,700         58.1         24.8           20-24         9,733,770         38.3         14.6           25-34         18,923,660         23.2         9.3           35-49         33,049,950         17.6         6.2           50-64         22,694,180         10.0         3.9								
12-15	8,603,860	46.1	13.2	33.0	0.0 *	4.9	1.8 *	3.1 *
16-19	8,210,100	58.4	16.6	41.7	0.8 *	4.9	3.0 *	1.9 *
20-24	9,583,970	56.7	18.2	38.5	0.4 *	7.2	2.5 *	4.7
25-34	18,406,060	29.4	8.6	20.8	0.1 *	3.2	0.8 *	2.4
35-49	32,213,630	18.7	4.9	13.9	0.4 *	2.0	1.1	0.9 *
50-64	21,052,670	11.4	3.0	8.4	0.3 *	1.6	0.5 *	1.1 *
65 and over	14,171,630	3.9	1.0 *	2.9	0.0 *	1.0 *	0.6 *	0.3 *
Female								
12-15	8,072,700	42.6	12.3	30.3	4.3	0.9 *	0.3 *	0.6 *
16-19	7,961,700	58.1	24.8	33.2	10.4	3.2 *	1.0 *	2.2 *
20-24	9,733,770	38.3	14.6	23.7	5.4	2.2 *	1.3 *	0.9 *
25-34	18,923,660	23.2	9.3	13.9	1.1 *	2.4	1.4 *	1.0 *
35-49	33,049,950	17.6	6.2	11.4	0.6 *	1.1	0.3 *	0.8 *
50-64	22,694,180	10.0	3.9	6.1	0.1 *	1.5	0.8 *	0.7 *
65 and over	18,911,370	3.0	1.4 *	1.6	0.2 *	1.1 *	0.1 *	1.0 *

	Rate	per 1,000 pers	sons in each age	e group
_		Assault		Purse
_		Aggra-		snatching/
Gender and age	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
Male				
12-15	41.2	5.4	35.8	1.8 *
16-19	52.6	16.3	36.3	1.2 *
20-24	49.1	13.2	35.9	1.9 *
25-34	26.0	6.6	19.4	0.4 *
35-49	16.3	3.1	13.2	0.4 *
50-64	9.5	2.0	7.5	0.4 *
65 and over	2.9	1.2 *	1.7 *	0.0 *
Female				
12-15	37.3	4.5	32.8	0.0 *
16-19	44.5	7.4	37.1	0.0 *
20-24	30.7	7.0	23.7	1.3 *
25-34	19.8	3.9	15.9	0.7 *
35-49	16.0	3.9	12.1	1.0
50-64	8.4	1.4	7.0	0.3 *
65 and over	1.7	0.2 *	1.4 *	1.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and race of victims

Type of crime  All personal crimes  Crimes of violence Completed violence Attempted/threatened violence Rape/Sexual assault Rape/Attempted rape Rape Attempted rape/a			Rate per 1,	,000 persons ag	e 12 and over	
	W	hite	Bla	ack	Oth	er
All personal crimes  Crimes of violence Completed violence Attempted/threatened violence Rape/Sexual assault Rape/Attempted rape Rape Attempted rape/a Sexual assault/b Robbery Completed/property taken With injury Without injury Attempted to take property With injury Without injury Assault	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	4,525,090	23.5	824,530	Rate Number  28.6 147,190  27.9 143,350 9.4 51,380 18.5 91,980 2.5 11,920 * 1.9 9,050 * 0.7 * 3,980 * 1.2 5,070 * 0.6 * 2,870 * 4.1 23,650 * 3.4 12,020 * 1.5 6,390 * 1.9 5,630 * 0.7 * 11,630 * 0.2 * 2,620 * 0.5 * 9,010 * 21.3 107,790 6.7 9,170 * 1.6 2,390 * 1.1 6,780 * 1.4 65,630 0.7 * 3,840 * 9,760,850	15.1	
Crimes of violence	4,392,620	22.8	805,440	27.9	143,350	14.7
Completed violence	1,430,510	7.4	271,200	9.4	51,380	5.3
Attempted/threatened violence	2,962,110	15.4	534,230	18.5	91,980	9.4
Rape/Sexual assault	163,790	0.8	72,020	2.5	11,920 *	1.2
Rape/Attempted rape	103,350	0.5	55,460	1.9	9,050 *	0.9
Rape	65,440	0.3	20,980 *	0.7 *	3,980 *	0.4
Attempted rape/a	37,910	0.2	34,480	1.2	5,070 *	0.5
Sexual assault/b	60,440	0.3	16,560 *	0.6 *	2,870 *	0.3
Robbery	370,800	1.9	118,040	4.1	23,650 *	2.4
Completed/property taken	275,550	1.4	98,310	3.4	12,020 *	1.2
With injury	119,810	0.6	43,780	1.5	6,390 *	0.7
Without injury	155,740	0.8	54,520	1.9	5,630 *	0.6
Attempted to take property	95,250	0.5	19,740 *	0.7 *	11,630 *	1.2
With injury	34,750	0.2	5,230 *	0.2 *	2,620 *	0.3
Without injury	60,490	0.3	14,510 *	0.5 *	9,010 *	0.9
Assault	3,858,030	20.0	615,370	21.3	107,790	11.0
Aggravated	788,040	4.1	192,900	6.7	9,170 *	0.9
With injury	267,900	1.4	45,960	1.6	2,390 *	0.2
Threatened with weapon	520,140	2.7	146,930	5.1	6,780 *	0.7
Simple	3,069,990	15.9	422,480	14.6	98,620	10.1
With minor injury	780,230	4.0	93,360	3.2	32,990	3.4
Without injury	2,289,760	11.9	329,110	11.4	65,630	6.7
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	132,460	0.7	19,100 *	0.7 *	3,840 *	0.4
Population age 12 and over	192,956,980		28,871,440		9,760,850	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and gender and race of victims  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2$ 

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over

		M	ale			F	emale	
	White		Black		White		Black	
Type of crime	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Black Number  438,400  423,650 164,040 259,610 62,410 42,560 38,130 17,810 * 20,320 * 4,420 * 2,100 * 2,330 * 318,690 94,860 26,710 * 68,160 223,820 65,630 158,190 14,750 *	Rate
All personal crimes	2,459,570	26.1	386,130	29.3	Rate         Number         Rate         Number         F           29.3         2,065,520         20.9         438,400         2           29.0         1,998,290         20.3         423,650         2           8.1         747,390         7.6         164,040         1           20.9         1,250,900         12.7         259,610         1           0.7         144,630         1.5         62,410         5           5.7         135,440         1.4         42,560         46         101,980         1.0         38,130           2.0         42,920         0.4         17,810         *         2         2           2.6         59,060         0.6         20,320         *         1.2         4,420         *         0.2         *         9,040         *         0.1         *         2,100         *         0.2         *         2,330         *         22.5         1,718,230         17.4         318,690         2         2         2,330         *         22.5         1,718,230         17.4         318,690         2         2         26,710         *         6.0         179,660         1.8         68,160         15.1	27.9		
Crimes of violence	2,394,330	25.4	381,780	29.0	1,998,290	20.3	423,650	27.0
Completed violence	683,120	7.2	107,160	8.1	747,390	7.6	164,040	10.4
Attempted/threatened violence	1,711,210	18.1	274,620	20.9	1,250,900	12.7	259,610	16.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	19,160 *	0.2 *	9,610 *	0.7 *	144,630	1.5	62,410	4.0
Robbery	235,360	2.5	75,490	5.7	135,440	1.4	42,560	2.7
Completed/property taken	173,570	1.8	60,170	4.6	101,980	1.0	38,130	2.4
With injury	76,890	0.8	25,970 *	2.0 *	42,920	0.4	17,810 *	1.1 *
Without injury	96,680	1.0	34,210	2.6	59,060	9,060 0.6	20,320 *	1.3 *
Attempted to take property	61,790	0.7	15,310 *	1.2 *	33,460	0.3	4,420 *	0.3 *
With injury	25,720 *	0.3 *	3,130 *	0.2 *	9,040 *	0.1 *	2,100 *	0.1 *
Without injury	36,070	0.4	12,180 *	0.9 *	24,430 *	0.2 *	2,330 *	0.1 *
Assault	2,139,810	22.7	296,680	22.5	1,718,230	17.4	318,690	20.3
Aggravated	485,760	5.2	98,030	7.4	302,290	3.1	94,860	6.0
With injury	145,280	1.5	19,260 *	1.5 *	122,620	1.2	26,710 *	1.7 *
Threatened with weapon	340,480	3.6	78,770	6.0	179,660	1.8	68,160	4.3
Simple	1,654,050	17.5	198,650	15.1	1,415,940	14.4	223,820	14.3
With minor injury	357,970	3.8	27,730 *	2.1 *	422,250	4.3	65,630	4.2
Without injury	1,296,080	13.7	170,920	13.0	993,690	10.1	158,190	10.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	65,240	0.7	4,340 *	0.3 *	67,220	0.7	14,750 *	0.9 *
Population age 12 and over	94,313,900		13,164,830		98,643,080		15,706,600	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and ethnicity of victims  $\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \left$ 

			Rate per 1,000 persor	ns age 12 and	dover	
	Total/a	Wa         His           Rate         Number           23.7         647,290           23.1         637,320           7.6         235,600           15.5         401,720           1.1         19,670           0.7         15,700           0.4         6,420           0.3         9,280           0.3         3,960           2.2         85,490           1.7         63,830           0.7         14,690           0.9         49,140           0.5         21,660           0.2         2,280           0.4         19,380           19.8         532,160           4.3         163,510           1.4         62,160           2.9         101,350           15.5         368,650           3.9         99,220           11.6         269,430           0.7         9,980	Hispanic	_	Non-Hispa	anic
Type of crime	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All personal crimes	5,496,810	23.7	647,290	24.0	4,823,750	23.8
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	23.1	637,320	23.6	4,678,330	23.0
Completed violence	1,753,090	7.6	235,600	8.7	1,501,500	7.4
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	15.5	401,720	14.9	3,176,830	15.6
Rape/Sexual assault	247,730	1.1	19,670 *	0.7 *	228,060	1.1
Rape/Attempted rape	167,860	0.7	15,700 *	0.6 *	152,150	0.7
Rape	90,390	0.4	6,420 *	0.2 *	83,970	0.4
Attempted rape/b	77,470	0.3	9,280 *	0.3 *	68,190	0.3
Sexual assault/c	79,870	0.3	3,960 *	0.1 *	75,910	0.4
Robbery	512,490	2.2	85,490	3.2	424,820	2.1
Completed/property taken	385,880	1.7	63,830	2.4	322,050	1.6
With injury	169,980	0.7	14,690 *	0.5 *	155,290	0.8
Without injury	215,890	0.9	49,140	1.8	166,750	0.8
Attempted to take property	126,610	0.5	21,660 *	0.8 *	102,780	0.5
With injury	42,600	0.2	2,280 *	0.1 *	40,320	0.2
Without injury	84,020	0.4	19,380 *	0.7 *	62,460	0.3
Assault	4,581,190	19.8	532,160	19.7	4,025,440	19.8
Aggravated	990,110	4.3	163,510	6.1	826,590	4.1
With injury	316,260	1.4	62,160	2.3	254,090	1.3
Threatened with weapon	673,850	2.9	101,350	3.8	572,500	2.8
Simple	3,591,090	15.5	368,650	13.7	3,198,840	15.8
With minor injury	906,580	3.9	99,220	3.7	791,370	3.9
Without injury	2,684,510	11.6	269,430	10.0	2,407,480	11.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	155,400	0.7	9,980 *	0.4 *	145,420	0.7
Population age 12 and over	231,589,260		26,991,490		203,062,880	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained, which are not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape.

c/Includes threats.

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and ethnicity and gender of victims

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over

	Н	ispanic	Nor	n-Hispanic
Type of crime	Male	Female	Male	Female
Crimes of violence	27.9	19.2	25.1	21.1
Completed violence	10.3	7.1	6.8	7.9
Attempted violence	17.5	12.1	18.3	13.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.3 *	1.2 *	0.3 *	1.9
Robbery	4.3	2.0 *	2.7	1.5
Completed/property taken	3.3	1.4 *	2.0	1.2
With injury	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.9	0.6
Without injury	2.4	1.2 *	1.0	0.6
Attempted to take property	1.0 *	0.6 *	0.7	0.3
With injury	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.1 *
Without injury	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.4	0.2 *
Assault	23.3	16.0	22.2	17.7
Aggravated	8.6	3.5	4.8	3.4
With injury	3.5	1.0 *	1.2	1.3
Threatened with weapon	5.0	2.4	3.6	2.1
Simple	14.7	12.6	17.3	14.3
With minor injury	3.1	4.2	3.6	4.2
Without injury	11.6	8.3	13.7	10.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.2 *	0.6 *	0.7	0.7
Total population age 12 and over	13,746,320	13,245,160	97,772,940	105,289,940

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

## Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by race and age of victims and type of crime

Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group Crimes Robbery Attempted/ Rape/ Total of Completed threatened Sexual With Without Race and age violence Total population violence violence assault/a Injury Injury White 2.0 \* 1.5 \* 12-15 12,991,380 47.5 13.6 33.9 2.6 2.0 \* 16-19 13,032,600 56.6 19.9 36.7 3.4 4.2 2.3 \* 20-24 15,676,290 49.8 18.0 31.8 3.1 4.8 2.1 2.7 0.7 \* 25-34 30,125,710 26.4 9.1 17.2 2.5 1.0 \* 1.5 0.3 \* 35-49 54,144,220 0.6 \* 18.3 5.5 12.8 1.4 0.8 37,611,120 0.1 \* 1.1 0.4 \* 0.8 \* 50-64 10.3 3.1 7.2 65 and over 29,375,650 0.7 0.2 \* 0.5 \* 0.2 0.3 \* 2.8 2.1 Black 2,937,540 2,405,340 9.7 \* 3.0 \* 4.5 \* 1.5 \* 3.0 \* 29.8 12-15 39.6 4.3 \* 1.3 \* 3.0 \* 16-19 73.9 28.9 45.0 18.1 2.8 \* 0.0 \* 2.8 \* 7.3 \* 1.5 \* 20-24 2,670,870 34.5 27.2 0.7 \* 5.6 \* 2.2 \* 3.5 \* 25-34 5,223,930 31.9 10.6 21.3 2.1 \* 5.1 \* 1.3 \* 0.8 \* 1.0 \* 35-49 8,261,960 19.5 6.0 13.6 0.9 \* 3.3 \* 1.8 \* 6.5 \* 50-64 4,513,150 14.4 7.9 5.9 \* 6.9 \* 1.4 \* 4.5 \* 0.0 \* 65 and over 2,858,650 9.2 \* 2.3 \*

_	Rate	per 1,000 per	sons in each a	age group
	F	Assault	Purse	
		Aggra-		snatching/
Race and age	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
White				
12-15	43.0	5.3	37.6	1.2 *
16-19	49.0	10.9	38.1	0.8 *
20-24	41.9	11.2	30.7	1.9 *
25-34	23.2	4.8	18.4	0.3 *
35-49	16.6	3.3	13.3	0.7
50-64	9.1	1.6	7.5	0.3 *
65 and over	2.2	0.6 *	1.6	0.7 *
Black				
12-15	32.0	4.7 *	27.4	0.0 *
16-19	51.5	21.1	30.4	0.0 *
20-24	30.3	7.1 *	23.1	0.0 *
25-34	25.5	9.2	16.3	1.9 *
35-49	16.5	5.9	10.5	0.8 *
50-64	8.4	1.7 *	6.6 *	0.0 *
65 and over	3.3 *	1.6 *	1.8 *	0.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 10. Violent crimes, 2002: Download spreadsheet version

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by race, gender, and age of victims and type of crime

Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group

	Total	Crimes of	violer	200/2		Robbe	arv.	in each	aye i	Aggravated	l acc	ault		Simple as	ccan	l+	—
Race, gender, and age	population	Number	VIOICI	Rate	_	Number	ыу	Rate	_	Number	1 033	Rate	_	Number		Rate	—
	population	TTGTTDGT		rtato		Hambon		ridio		ramboi		rtato		110111501			
White																	
Male	0.040.570			40.0		05.540	*		_								
12-15	6,649,570	326,980		49.2		25,510	•	3.8	•	38,090		5.7		263,380		39.6	
16-19	6,679,400	413,470		61.9		32,880		4.9		105,200		15.8		268,530		40.2	
20-24	7,970,580	449,710		56.4		57,340		7.2		111,560		14.0		276,710		34.7	
25-34	15,044,240	458,460		30.5		47,770		3.2		90,200		6.0		317,960		21.1	
35-49	27,011,440	509,320		18.9		50,870		1.9		89,110		3.3		365,870		13.5	
50-64	18,288,270	197,470		10.8		18,720	*	1.0	*	33,950		1.9		142,600		7.8	
65 and over	12,670,390	38,920		3.1		2,280	*	0.2	*	17,640	*	1.4	*	19,000	*	1.5	*
Female																	
12-15	6,341,810	290,690		45.8		7,640	*	1.2	*	31,220		4.9		225,730		35.6	
16-19	6,353,200	323,940		51.0		22,130	*	3.5	*	37,070		5.8		227,850		35.9	
20-24	7,705,710	330,510		42.9		17,310	*	2.2	*	64,690		8.4		204,110		26.5	
25-34	15,081,470	335,830		22.3		27,190	*	1.8	*	54,580		3.6		236,850		15.7	
35-49	27,132,780	482,820		17.8		24,400	*	0.9	*	89,670		3.3		355,490		13.1	
50-64	19,322,850	190,340		9.9		24,170	*	1.3	*	25,060	*	1.3	*	138,830		7.2	
65 and over	16,705,260	44,160		2.6		12,600	*	8.0	*	0	*	0.0	*	27,090	*	1.6	*
Black																	
Male																	
12-15	1,566,360	63,000		40.2		13,360	*	8.5	*	8,370	*	5.3	*	41,270		26.3	
16-19	1,174,220	59,410		50.6		7,340	*	6.2	*	28,950	*	24.7	*	23,120	*	19.7	*
20-24	1,143,310	57,960		50.7		7,430	*	6.5	*	15,200	*	13.3	*	35,320		30.9	
25-34	2,357,460	74,770		31.7		11,930	*	5.1	*	28,980	*	12.3	*	33,870		14.4	
35-49	3,804,770	75,170		19.8		13,910	*	3.7	*	10,590	*	2.8	*	45,030		11.8	
50-64	1,968,080	37,510		19.1		12,630	*	6.4	*	5,950	*	3.0	*	14,970	*	7.6	*
65 and over	1,150,640	13,960	*	12.1	*	8,900	*	7.7	*	0	*	0.0	*	5,070	*	4.4	*
Female																	
12-15	1,371,190	53,220		38.8		0	*	0.0	*	5,390	*	3.9	*	39,090		28.5	
16-19	1,231,120	118,290		96.1		3,050	*	2.5	*	21,880	*	17.8	*	49,900		40.5	
20-24	1,527,560	34,220		22.4		0,000	*	0.0	*	3,830	*	2.5	*	26,490	*	17.3	*
25-34	2,866,470	91,840		32.0		17,510	*	6.1	*	19,170	*	6.7	*	51,310		17.9	
35-49	4,457,190	86,310		19.4		3,560	*	0.1	*	38,220		8.6		42,080		9.4	
50-64	2,545,070	27,320	*	10.7	*	10,460	*	4.1	*	1,890	*	0.7	*	14,960	*	5.9	*
65 and over	1,708,010	12,450	*	7.3	*	7,970	*	4.7	*	4,480	*	2.6	*	0	*	0.0	*
oo and over	1,700,010	12,430		1.3		1,510		4.7		4,400		2.0		U		0.0	

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and marital status of victims

	Never			Divorced or
Type of crime	married	Married	Widowed	separated
All personal crimes	44.4	10.9	7.7	31.8
Crimes of violence	43.3	10.6	7.1	30.7
Completed violence	14.5	2.7	2.5	12.2
Attempted/threatened violence	28.8	7.8	4.6	18.5
Rape/Sexual assault	2.6	0.2 *	0.3 *	1.1 *
Rape/Attempted rape	1.9	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.8 *
Rape	1.1	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.3 *
Attempted rape/a	0.7	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.5 *
Sexual assault/b	0.7	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.3 *
Robbery	3.7	0.9	2.0 *	4.0
Completed/property taken	2.8	0.6	1.6 *	3.3
With injury	1.3	0.2 *	0.8 *	1.7
Without injury	1.5	0.5	0.9 *	1.5
Attempted to take property	0.9	0.3	0.3 *	0.8 *
With injury	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.4 *
Without injury	0.7	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.4 *
Assault	37.0	9.5	4.8	25.6
Aggravated	7.3	2.2	2.2 *	5.9
With injury	2.4	0.6	0.4 *	2.4
Threatened with weapon	4.9	1.7	1.8 *	3.5
Simple	29.7	7.2	2.7	19.7
With minor injury	7.7	1.4	0.4 *	6.2
Without injury	22.0	5.8	2.3	13.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1.1	0.3	0.6 *	1.1 *
Population age 12 and over	74,029,810	117,296,790	13,699,370	24,768,200

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

separated

#### Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by gender and marital status of victims and type of crime

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over Crimes Robbery Attempted/ Rape/ Completed Total of threatened Sexual With Without Gender and marital status population violence assault/a Total violence violence injury injury Male 0.5 \* Never married 39,330,360 46.5 14.4 32.1 5.3 2.2 3.1 0.1 \* 0.4 \* Married 59,173,620 11.4 2.4 9.0 0.9 0.5 0.0 \* 1.6 \* Widowed 2,695,670 17.0 4.5 \* 12.5 4.1 \* 2.5 \* 0.7 \* 2.1 \* Divorced or 10,251,890 27.7 8.1 19.6 4.9 2.8 \* separated Female Never married 34,699,450 39.6 14.6 25.0 4.9 2.0 0.9 1.0 0.3 \* 58,123,160 11,003,700 0.1 \* Married 3.1 2.0 \* 6.7 2.7 \* 17.7 9.7 8.0 1.0 0.6 \* 1.4 \* 1.4 \* 0.8 \* 2.1 \* Widowed 4.7 32.9 Divorced or 14,516,310 15.2 1.3 3.4

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12	and over
Assault	Purs

		Assault		Purse
Gender and marital status  Male  Never married  Married  Widowed  Divorced or		Aggra-		snatching/
Sender and marital status	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
/lale				
Never married	40.7	8.8	31.9	1.3
Married	10.4	2.7	7.8	0.1 *
Widowed	12.9	6.8 *	6.0 *	0.0 *
Divorced or	22.1	5.5	16.6	1.1 *
separated				
emale				
Never married	32.8	5.7	27.1	0.9 *
Married	8.4	1.8	6.7	0.5
Widowed	2.9	1.0 *	1.9 *	0.8 *
Divorced or	28.1	6.1	22.0	1.1 *
separated				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by gender of head of household, relationship of victims to head and type of crime

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

				Rate per 1 0	00 persons age 1	2 and over		
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery	
Gender of head of household and	Total	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without
relationship of victim to head	population	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	injury	injury
Households headed by males								
All male heads	62,953,400	17.5	4.9	12.6	0.2 *	2.3	0.9	1.4
Male heads living alone	14,360,690	26.3	9.0	17.4	0.5 *	4.9	1.7 *	3.2
Male heads living with others	48,592,710	14.9	3.7	11.2	0.1 *	1.5	0.6	0.9
Wives	37,372,060	8.3	2.9	5.5	0.1 *	1.0	0.1 *	0.9
Own children under age 18	11,839,610	35.3	9.9	25.4	1.5 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.7 *
Own children age 18 and over	8,726,810	42.4	15.5	26.9	2.5 *	5.7	3.4 *	2.3 *
Other relatives	4,971,200	20.5	6.6	13.9	0.0 *	3.0 *	1.7 *	1.3 *
Nonrelatives	7,102,680	43.5	10.7	32.8	1.3 *	2.4 *	0.9 *	1.5 *
Households headed by females								
All female heads	51,453,510	21.8	8.4	13.5	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.0
Female heads living alone	17,672,510	18.9	7.6	11.3	0.8 *	1.6 *	0.8 *	0.8 *
Female heads living with others	33,781,000	23.4	8.8	14.6	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.1
Husbands	16,343,820	14.6	2.6	12.1	0.2 *	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.3 *
Own children under age 18	10,818,060	58.0	19.4	38.7	3.4	4.5	1.5 *	3.1
Own children age 18 and over	9,208,240	32.5	11.6	20.9	3.3	1.7 *	0.8 *	0.9 *
Other relatives	5,150,370	28.0	10.3	17.8	5.3 *	4.5 *	2.1 *	2.3 *
Nonrelatives	5,649,520	52.1	24.2	27.8	6.2	7.3	3.0 *	4.3 *

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over						
		Assault		Purse			
Gender of head of household and		Aggra-		snatching/			
relationship of victim to head	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking			
Harrack alde has ded har males							
Households headed by males	45.4	0.7	44.4	0.0. +			
All male heads	15.1	3.7	11.4	0.3 *			
Male heads living alone	20.9	5.6	15.3	0.9 *			
Male heads living with others	13.4	3.1	10.3	0.2 *			
Wives	7.2	1.5	5.7	0.5 *			
Own children under age 18	32.9	4.5	28.3	1.0 *			
Own children age 18 and over	34.3	5.4	28.9	1.7 *			
Other relatives	17.5	3.3 *	14.2	0.5 *			
Nonrelatives	39.7	7.4	32.3	0.9 *			
Households headed by females							
All female heads	18.9	4.1	14.8	0.9			
Female heads living alone	16.5	3.0	13.5	1.4 *			
Female heads living with others	20.2	4.8	15.5	0.6 *			
Husbands	13.7	4.0	9.7	0.2 *			
Own children under age 18	50.1	8.2	41.9	0.9 *			
Own children age 18 and over	27.5	10.0	17.5	1.4 *			
Other relatives	18.3	5.0 *	13.3	1.2 *			
Nonrelatives	38.6	8.2	30.5	0.6 *			
Note: Detail may not add to total shown becaus		0.2	50.5	0.0			

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and annual family income of victims

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over								
	Less than	\$7,500-	\$15,000-	\$25,000-	\$35,000-	\$50,000-	\$75,000		
Type of crime	\$7,500	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999	\$74,999	or more		
All personal crimes	47.2	32.0	30.8	27.4	26.0	19.3	19.7		
Crimes of violence	45.5	31.5	30.0	27.0	25.6	18.7	19.0		
Completed violence	18.7	12.0	11.4	9.3	6.7	4.9	5.6		
Attempted/threatened violence	26.8	19.5	18.6	17.7	18.8	13.8	13.4		
Rape/Sexual assault	2.5 *	3.2	2.1	1.2 *	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.4 *		
Rape/Attempted rape	2.3 *	2.7	1.3	0.8 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.2 *		
Rape	0.6 *	1.4 *	1.0 *	0.3 *	0.1 *	0.1 *	0.1 *		
Attempted rape/a	1.7 *	1.3 *	0.2 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.1 *		
Sexual assault/b	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.8 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.1 *	0.2 *		
Robbery	6.3	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.0		
Completed/property taken	5.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.8		
With injury	2.4 *	1.3 *	1.1 *	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.3 *	0.4 *		
Without injury	2.7 *	1.1 *	1.3	1.1 *	1.4	1.2	0.4 *		
Attempted to take property	1.3 *	1.7 *	0.5 *	1.0 *	0.3 *	0.6 *	0.2 *		
With injury	0.3 *	0.9 *	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.2 *	0.1 *		
Without injury	1.0 *	0.8 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.1 *		
Assault	36.7	24.2	25.0	22.9	22.4	16.5	17.6		
Aggravated	11.2	5.8	6.1	4.1	5.2	2.5	2.8		
With injury	4.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.5 *	0.9		
Threatened with weapon	7.0	3.3	4.3	2.5	3.9	2.0	1.9		
Simple	25.5	18.4	18.9	18.9	17.2	14.0	14.8		
With minor injury	8.6	5.6	5.7	5.2	3.1	2.8	3.7		
Without injury	16.9	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.1	11.2	11.2		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	1.7 *	0.5 *	0.8 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.6 *	0.7		
Population age 12 and over	8,347,650	15,608,210	23,872,200	24,104,810	31,655,160	33,713,640	43,139,380		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by race and annual family income of victims and type of crime

				Rate per 1.00	0 persons in each	age group		
		Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/	ago g.oup	Robbery	
	Total	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without
Race and income	population	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	Injury	Injury
White								
Less than \$7,500	5,679,410	47.2	20.3	26.9	3.3 *	5.5	2.8 *	2.7 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	11,929,530	27.1	9.9	17.2	1.5 *	2.9	1.7 *	1.2 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	18,787,050	29.2	11.0	18.2	1.9	2.9	1.6 *	1.3 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	19,842,960	29.0	10.4	18.5	1.1 *	2.6	1.0 *	1.5 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	26,902,090	25.4	6.5	18.9	0.7 *	1.9	0.4 *	1.5
\$50,000-\$74,999	29,615,690	19.7	5.1	14.5	0.2 *	1.9	0.4 *	1.5
\$75,000 or more	38,549,080	18.6	5.5	13.1	0.4 *	0.9	0.4 *	0.5 *
Black								
Less than \$7,500	2,191,330	49.2	18.4	30.8	1.1 *	9.6 *	2.7 *	6.9 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	3,040,800	46.7	19.6	27.1	9.7 *	8.9 *	4.6 *	4.3 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	4,129,950	34.7	14.0	20.7	3.4 *	3.6 *	0.0 *	3.6 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	3,458,330	16.3	3.5 *	12.8	2.5 *	2.8 *	1.8 *	0.9 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	3,570,170	28.6	7.5 *	21.0	1.9 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	2.8 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,707,200	12.7	4.9 *	7.8 *	0.0 *	4.9 *	1.6 *	3.3 *
\$75,000 or more	2,316,180	33.7	6.3 *	27.4	0.0 *	3.0 *	3.0 *	0.0 *

	Rate per 1,000 persons in each age group						
		Assault		Purse			
		Aggra-		snatching/			
Race and income	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking			
White							
Less than \$7,500	38.4	11.0	27.4	2.5 *			
\$7,500-\$14,999	22.7	5.1	17.6	0.6 *			
\$15,000-\$24,999	24.4	5.3	19.1	0.8 *			
\$25,000-\$34,999	25.4	4.9	20.4	0.4 *			
\$35,000-\$49,999	22.8	5.4	17.4	0.3 *			
\$50,000-\$74,999	17.6	2.6	14.9	0.7 *			
\$75,000 or more	17.3	2.7	14.7	0.8			
Black							
Less than \$7,500	38.5	14.3	24.2	0.0 *			
\$7,500-\$14,999	28.1	9.7 *	18.5	0.0 *			
\$15,000-\$24,999	27.7	9.2	18.5	0.0 *			
\$25,000-\$34,999	11.0	0.0 *	11.0	0.0 *			
\$35,000-\$49,999	23.9	5.4 *	18.5	0.6 *			
\$50,000-\$74,999	7.8 *	1.3 *	6.5 *	0.0 *			
\$75,000 or more	30.7	7.7 *	23.1	0.0 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained and data

on persons of "Other" races.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

## Number of victimizations and victimization rates by type of crime and race of head of household

Rate per 1,000 households White Other All Races Black Type of crime Number Rate Number Rate Number Rate Number Rate 2,434,780 **Property crimes** 17,539,220 159.0 14,527,440 157.6 173.7 576,990 139.8 Household burglary 3,055,720 27.7 2,396,810 26.0 578,880 41.3 80,030 19.4 Completed 2,597,310 23.5 2,080,340 22.6 444,040 31.7 72,930 17.7 Forcible entry 1,017,660 727,180 260,680 18.6 29,800 \* 7.2 9.2 7.9 Unlawful entry without force 1,579,650 14.3 1,353,160 14.7 183,360 43,130 10.4 13.1 Attempted forcible entry 458,410 316,470 134,840 7,100 \* 1.7 4.2 3.4 9.6 988,760 695,410 7.5 241,670 Motor vehicle theft 9.0 17.2 51,670 12.5 Completed 780,630 549,730 6.0 191,610 13.7 39,300 7.1 9.5 Attempted 208,120 1.9 145,690 50,060 3.6 12,380 3.0 1.6 13,494,750 1,614,240 107.9 Theft 122.3 11,435,220 124.1 445,290 115.2 Completed 11,054,970 3,646,500 428,320 130,360 13,039,920 1,556,620 118.2 119.9 111.1 103.8 Less than \$50 4,186,570 37.9 39.6 409,720 29.2 31.6 \$50 - \$249 4,455,080 40.4 3,717,980 40.3 598,290 42.7 138,810 33.6 3,270,530 2,766,820 396,330 \$250 or more 29.6 30.0 28.3 107,390 26.0 Amount not available 1,127,740 10.2 923,680 10.0 152,290 10.9 51,760 12.5 16,970 \* Attempted 454,830 4.1 380,240 4.1 57,620 4.1 4.1 Total number of households 110,323,840 92,182,320 14,013,850 4,127,670

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

## Number of victimizations and victimization rates by type of crime and ethnicity of head of household

Rate per 1,000 households Non-Hispanic Total/a Hispanic Type of crime Number Rate Number Rate Number Rate **Property crimes** 17,539,220 159.0 2,207,780 210.1 15,192,540 153.3 Household burglary 3,055,720 27.7 318,370 30.3 2,711,060 27.4 Completed 2,597,310 23.5 279,860 26.6 2,295,420 23.2 Forcible entry 1,017,660 134,410 12.8 873,960 8.8 9.2 Unlawful entry without force 1,579,650 14.3 145,460 13.8 1,421,460 14.3 Attempted forcible entry 458,410 38,510 415,640 4.2 3.7 4.2 Motor vehicle theft 988,760 9.0 185,660 17.7 789,290 8.0 Completed 780,630 7.1 156,750 618,020 6.2 14.9 Attempted 208,120 1.9 28,900 2.8 1.7 171,270 13,494,750 Theft 122.3 1,703,750 11,692,180 162.1 118.0 Completed 13,039,920 118.2 1,658,360 157.8 11,295,340 114.0 Less than \$50 4,186,570 37.9 372,100 35.4 3,781,860 38.2 4,455,080 \$50 - \$249 40.4 647,180 61.6 3,784,150 38.2 3,270,530 2,769,960 \$250 or more 29.6 480,070 45.7 27.9 Amount not available 1,127,740 10.2 159,010 15.1 959,360 9.7 Attempted 454,830 4.1 45,380 4.3 396,850 4.0 Total number of households 110,323,840 10,507,570 99,104,480

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained, which is not shown separately.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates on the basis of thefts per 1,000 households and of thefts per 1,000 vehicles owned, by selected household characteristics

				Bas	ed on vehicles owr	ned
	Ba	sed on households		Number of		
	Number of	Number of	Rate per	vehicles	Number of	Rate per
Characteristic	households	thefts	1,000	owned	thefts	1,000
Race of head of household						
All races	110,323,840	988,760	9.0	207,059,460	1,038,580	5.0
White	92,182,320	695,410	7.5	180,197,020	735,470	4.1
Black	14,013,850	241,670	17.2	19,552,100	249,710	12.8
Other	4,127,670	51,670	12.5	7,310,350	53,400	7.3
Age of head of household						
12-19	1,041,190	10,690 *	10.3 *	1,350,580	18,960 *	14.0 *
20-34	25,241,920	351,090	13.9	43,854,050	361,520	8.2
35-49	36,311,160	395,010	10.9	75,478,780	415,820	5.5
50-64	25,786,270	158,620	6.2	54,376,910	164,770	3.0
65 and over	21,943,300	73,350	3.3	31,999,150	77,510	2.4
Form of tenure						
Owned or being bought	75,023,210	487,830	6.5	160,270,540	508,770	3.2
Rented	35,300,630	500,930	14.2	46,788,920	529,810	11.3
Locality of residence						
Urban	31,937,800	545,060	17.1	48,593,400	560,020	11.5
Suburban	51,446,980	384,280	7.5	103,242,550	410,510	4.0
Rural	26,939,060	59,420	2.2	55,223,520	68,050	1.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

The number of thefts based on vehicles owned is equal to or higher than the corresponding figure based on households because the former includes all completed or attempted vehicle thefts, regardless of the final classification of the event; personal crimes of contact and burglary occurring in conjunction with motor vehicle thefts take precedence in determining the final classification based on the number of households.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

## Victimization rates by type of crime and age of head of household

	Rate per 1,000 households								
Type of crime	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	65 and over				
Property crimes	389.0	208.6	194.7	131.1	64.6				
Household burglary	64.1	35.4	32.2	23.4	14.7				
Completed	51.1	29.1	27.6	20.5	12.7				
Forcible entry	12.0 *	13.1	11.3	7.1	3.7				
Unlawful entry without force	39.2	16.0	16.3	13.4	9.1				
Attempted forcible entry	12.9 *	6.2	4.6	3.0	2.0				
Motor vehicle theft	10.3 *	13.9	10.9	6.2	3.3				
Completed	8.2 *	11.1	8.7	4.6	2.6				
Attempted	2.0 *	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.8 *				
Theft	314.7	159.3	151.6	101.5	46.6				
Completed	312.2	153.2	146.5	98.3	45.3				
Less than \$50	99.6	40.0	50.6	32.6	17.9				
\$50 - \$249	90.5	56.3	49.8	32.3	13.7				
\$250 or more	96.3	45.2	33.7	24.2	8.3				
Amount not available	25.8 *	11.7	12.3	9.2	5.4				
Attempted	2.5 *	6.1	5.2	3.3	1.2 *				
Total number of households	1,041,190	25,241,920	36,311,160	25,786,270	21,943,300				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

## Victimization rates by type of crime and annual family income

				Rate per 1	,000 households		
	Less than	\$7,500-	\$15,000-	\$25,000-	\$35,000-	\$50,000-	\$75,000
Type of crime	\$7,500	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999	\$74,999	or more
Property crimes	188.9	166.7	172.1	161.7	175.4	158.3	169.8
Household burglary	51.4	31.8	33.8	27.8	27.3	24.6	21.0
Completed	39.1	27.0	25.8	24.2	23.0	21.8	18.6
Forcible entry	16.8	11.9	12.4	9.3	8.6	7.0	4.5
Unlawful entry without force	22.3	15.1	13.5	14.9	14.4	14.8	14.1
Attempted forcible entry	12.3	4.8	7.9	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.4
Motor vehicle theft	3.2 *	8.1	9.9	12.6	11.3	9.2	5.9
Completed	3.2 *	6.8	8.2	9.2	8.6	7.0	4.5
Attempted	0.0 *	1.3 *	1.7 *	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.4 *
Theft	134.3	126.8	128.5	121.2	136.9	124.5	142.9
Completed	130.9	124.1	125.6	116.4	133.1	119.0	136.6
Less than \$50	34.5	37.5	42.0	40.2	44.7	40.2	44.4
\$50 - \$249	55.1	46.6	44.7	40.8	43.8	39.9	44.1
\$250 or more	32.8	28.7	30.1	26.3	33.8	26.1	36.5
Amount not available	8.4	11.3	8.8	9.0	10.8	12.9	11.5
Attempted	3.4 *	2.7 *	2.8	4.8	3.8	5.5	6.3
Total number of households	5,157,750	9,038,620	12,231,090	11,586,530	14,391,310	14,283,610	17,532,840

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained.

## Victimization rates by race of head of household, annual family income and type of household burglary

Rate per 1,000 households Completed household burglary Total All household Forcible Unlawful entry Attempted Race and income households burglaries without force forcible entry entry White Less than \$7,500 3,522,390 44.9 12.9 22.7 9.3 \$7,500-\$14,999 7,131,780 31.0 11.0 16.0 4.0 \* \$15,000-\$24,999 9,840,010 28.7 10.8 12.2 5.7 \$25,000-\$34,999 9,606,940 26.5 7.7 16.3 2.5 \* \$35,000-\$49,999 12,361,430 25.7 8.0 14.0 3.7 \$50,000-\$74,999 12,646,420 3.2 23.9 5.8 14.9 \$75,000 or more 15,806,500 21.7 4.5 2.4 14.9 Black Less than \$7,500 \$7,500-\$14,999 27.6 16.8 25.6 22.4 1,374,880 75.6 6.7 \* 13.9 \* 1,598,150 37.4 \$15,000-\$24,999 1,981,360 57.9 18.5 20.5 18.9 8.0 \* 11.4 \* \$25,000-\$34,999 1,636,620 40.2 20.8 14.3 \* 9.6 \* \$35,000-\$49,999 1,551,910 38.5 14.6 \* 16.3 \* 16.5 \* 0.0 \* \$50,000-\$74,999 1,098,500 32.8 5.5 \* 4.7 \* 7.8 \* \$75,000 or more 880,330 18.0 \*

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

# Victimization rates by race of head of household, annual family income and type of theft

			Rate p	er 1,000 househo	olds	
	Total	-		Completed theft		
Race and income	households	Theft/a	Less than \$50	\$50-\$249	\$250 or more	Attempted
White						
Less than \$7,500	3,522,390	148.0	39.9	59.3	36.3	3.2 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	7,131,780	130.3	40.0	47.4	28.9	2.0 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	9,840,010	120.9	40.1	42.7	28.2	2.9 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	9,606,940	124.4	44.0	41.1	26.4	4.2
\$35,000-\$49,999	12,361,430	140.2	46.0	44.6	34.8	4.2
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,646,420	126.8	42.4	39.2	26.6	5.6
\$75,000 or more	15,806,500	142.0	45.7	43.2	36.3	5.9
Black						
Less than \$7,500	1,374,880	102.6	23.6	45.4	26.6	2.9 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,598,150	113.5	28.3	41.7	29.1	5.3 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,981,360	160.0	48.8	54.7	37.5	3.0 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,636,620	109.1	21.3	42.3	27.5	7.4 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,551,910	118.4	36.8	41.3	29.0	1.7 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,098,500	114.8	14.2 *	54.8	25.2 *	4.4 *
\$75,000 or more	880,330	186.9	40.4	70.3	40.7	11.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

 $<sup>\</sup>hbox{a/Includes data, not shown separately, on the fts for which the value of loss was not ascertained.}$ 

# Victimization rates by race of head of household, annual family income and type of motor vehicle theft

			Rate per 1,000 house	holds
	Total	All vehicle	Completed	Attempted
Race and income	households	thefts	thefts	thefts
White				
Less than \$7,500	3,522,390	3.3 *	3.3 *	0.0 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	7,131,780	7.4	6.6	0.9 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	9,840,010	8.7	7.5	1.2 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	9,606,940	9.3	6.0	3.3
\$35,000-\$49,999	12,361,430	9.6	7.0	2.5
\$50,000-\$74,999	12,646,420	6.8	5.4	1.3 *
\$75,000 or more	15,806,500	5.4	4.3	1.2 *
Black				
Less than \$7,500	1,374,880	3.5 *	3.5 *	0.0 *
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,598,150	12.8 *	9.2 *	3.7 *
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,981,360	14.3 *	11.3 *	2.9 *
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,636,620	21.9	19.9	2.0 *
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,551,910	25.5	20.6	4.9 *
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,098,500	30.6	22.4 *	8.3 *
\$75,000 or more	880,330	16.4 *	9.5 *	6.9 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on families whose income level was not ascertained and data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

### Victimization rates by type of crime and number of persons in household

	Rate per 1,000 households							
Type of crime	One	Two-three	Four-five	Six or more				
Property crimes	101.4	148.1	242.8	316.5				
Household burglary	24.4	26.0	35.1	39.2				
Completed	21.2	21.8	29.2	37.8				
Forcible entry	9.8	8.1	10.7	12.5				
Unlawful entry without force	11.4	13.6	18.5	25.3				
Attempted forcible entry	3.2	4.2	5.8	1.4 *				
Motor vehicle theft	6.6	7.9	13.2	21.4				
Completed	4.9	6.4	10.6	15.8				
Attempted	1.6	1.5	2.6	5.6 *				
Theft	70.4	114.2	194.6	255.9				
Completed	68.1	110.2	187.7	252.1				
Less than \$50	21.7	36.3	59.2	74.1				
\$50 - \$249	20.8	36.1	69.6	99.2				
\$250 or more	19.0	27.5	44.6	63.7				
Amount not available	6.6	10.3	14.3	15.1				
Attempted	2.3	4.0	6.9	3.9 *				
Total number of households	29.501.480	56.235.110	21.175.220	3.412.030				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on households where the number of persons was not ascertained.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

# Victimization rates by type of crime and number of units in structure occupied by household

		Rate per 1,000 households								
Type of crime	One/a	Two	Three	Four	Five-nine	Ten or more	Other than housing unit			
Property crimes	146.3	215.5	178.5	193.0	185.7	175.8	302.0			
Household burglary	26.6	40.0	30.0	33.7	30.5	23.7	91.5			
Completed	22.9	35.3	22.0	25.7	24.3	19.7	82.5			
Forcible entry	8.8	15.1	14.4 *	10.1	10.4	8.4	5.8 *			
Unlawful entry without force	14.1	20.2	7.6 *	15.6	13.8	11.3	76.7			
Attempted forcible entry	3.7	4.7 *	8.1 *	8.0 *	6.3	4.0	9.1 *			
Motor vehicle theft	6.9	15.0	13.7 *	8.9 *	13.2	15.7	9.1 *			
Completed	5.5	10.5	9.6 *	7.5 *	11.5	12.5	0.0 *			
Attempted	1.4	4.5 *	4.1 *	1.4 *	1.7 *	3.1	9.1 *			
Theft	112.8	160.4	134.8	150.4	141.9	136.4	201.4			
Completed	109.0	157.4	129.0	144.2	137.4	130.6	201.4			
Less than \$50	37.3	43.6	32.7	41.7	36.7	34.9	91.2			
\$50 - \$249	36.5	56.8	54.7	50.5	52.8	44.7	26.4 *			
\$250 or more	26.2	38.7	35.1	41.2	35.5	38.9	72.0			
Amount not available	9.0	18.3	6.6 *	10.8	12.4	12.0	11.8 *			
Attempted	3.8	3.0 *	5.9 *	6.2 *	4.5 *	5.8	0.0 *			
Total number of households	77,587,600	5,496,930	1,620,070	3,369,650	5,450,370	13,523,850	434,990			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
Excludes data on households for which the number of units in the structure was not ascertained.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on mobile homes, not shown separately.

# Number of incidents and victimizations and ratio of victimizations to incidents, by type of crime

Type of crime	Incidents	Victimizations	Ratio
Personal crimes	5,077,230	5,496,810	1.08
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	5,341,410	1.08
Completed violence	1,605,900	1,753,090	1.09
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	3,588,320	1.08
Rape/Sexual assault	247,730	247,730	1.00
Rape/Attempted rape	167,860	167.860	1.00
Rape	90.390	90.390	1.00
Attempted rape/a	77,470	77.470	1.00
Sexual assault/b	79,870	79.870	1.00
Robbery	458.460	512.490	1.12
Completed/property taken	341.910	385,880	1.13
With injury	159.120	169.980	1.07
Without injury	182.790	215.890	1.18
Attempted to take property	116,550	126,610	1.09
With injury	39.040	42.600	1.09
Without injury	77,510	84.020	1.08
Assault	4,216,850	4.581.190	1.09
Aggravated	848,030	990,110	1.17
With injury	273.670	316.260	1.16
Threatened with weapon	574.360	673.850	1.17
Simple	3,368,820	3,591,090	1.07
With minor injury	845,940	906,580	1.07
Without injury	2.522.890	2.684.510	1.06
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	155,400	1.01
Completed purse snatching	54,190	55,400	1.02
Attempted purse snatching	2.140 *	2.140 *	1.00
Pocket picking	97.860	97.860	1.00
Fucket picking	97,000	97,000	1.00

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Number and percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

		Percent of incidents							
	All inciden	its	Involving stra	ingers	Involving non:	strangers			
Type of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	2,403,050	48.8 %	2,520,000	51.2 %			
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	696,930	43.4	908,960	56.6			
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	1,706,110	51.4	1,611,040	48.6			
Rape/Sexual assault	247,730	100	83,930	33.9	163,800	66.1			
Rape/Attempted rape	167,860	100	56,010	33.4	111,850	66.6			
Rape	90,390	100	33,400	37.0	56,990	63.0			
Attempted rape/a	77,470	100	22,610 *	29.2 *	54,860	70.8			
Sexual assault/b	79,870	100	27,920 *	35.0 *	51,950	65.0			
Robbery	458,460	100	330,540	72.1	127,930	27.9			
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	247,510	72.4	94,400	27.6			
With injury	159,120	100	98,450	61.9	60,680	38.1			
Without injury	182,790	100	149,060	81.6	33,720	18.4			
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	83,020	71.2	33,530	28.8			
With injury	39,040	100	24,610 *	63.0 *	14,430 *	37.0 *			
Without injury	77,510	100	58,410	75.4	19,100 *	24.6 *			
Assault	4,216,850	100	1,988,580	47.2	2,228,270	52.8			
Aggravated	848,030	100	486,100	57.3	361,940	42.7			
With injury	273,670	100	115,610	42.2	158,060	57.8			
Threatened with weapon	574,360	100	370,480	64.5	203,880	35.5			
Simple	3,368,820	100	1,502,490	44.6	1,866,340	55.4			
With minor injury	845,940	100	283,650	33.5	562,280	66.5			
Threatened without weapon	2,522,890	100	1,218,830	48.3	1,304,050	51.7			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape. b/Includes threats.

Number of victimizations and victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

			F	Rate per 1,000 persoi				
	Total	Total			Involving strangers		Involving nonstrangers	
Type of crime	Population	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Crimes of violence	231,589,260	5,341,410	23.1	2,663,220	11.5	2,678,200	11.6	
Completed violence		1,753,090	7.6	792,810	3.4	960,280	4.1	
Attempted/threatened violence		3,588,320	15.5	1,870,410	8.1	1,717,910	7.4	
Rape/Sexual assault		247,730	1.1	83,930	0.4	163,800	0.7	
Rape/Attempted rape		167,860	0.7	56,010	0.2	111,850	0.5	
Rape		90,390	0.4	33,400	0.1	56,990	0.2	
Attempted rape/a		77,470	0.3	22,610 *	0.1 *	54,860	0.2	
Sexual assault/b		79,870	0.3	27,920 *	0.1 *	51,950	0.2	
Robbery		512,490	2.2	374,160	1.6	138,330	0.6	
Completed/property taken		385,880	1.7	284,520	1.2	101,360	0.4	
With injury		169,980	0.7	105,720	0.5	64,260	0.3	
Without injury		215,890	0.9	178,790	0.8	37,100	0.2	
Attempted to take property		126,610	0.5	89,650	0.4	36,960	0.2	
With injury		42,600	0.2	25,950 *	0.1 *	16,650 *	0.1 *	
Without injury		84,020	0.4	63,700	0.3	20,320 *	0.1 *	
Assault		4,581,190	19.8	2,205,120	9.5	2,376,070	10.3	
Aggravated		990,110	4.3	581,560	2.5	408,550	1.8	
With injury		316,260	1.4	142,540	0.6	173,710	0.8	
Threatened with weapon		673,850	2.9	439,020	1.9	234,840	1.0	
Simple		3,591,090	15.5	1,623,560	7.0	1,967,530	8.5	
With minor injury		906,580	3.9	315,590	1.4	590,990	2.6	
Without injury		2,684,510	11.6	1,307,970	5.6	1,376,540	5.9	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by gender and age of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations involving strangers

			CICCIII OI VICIIII	Latioi	is involving a	stratigers	
	Crimes	Rape/					
	of	Sexual				Assault	
Gender and age	violence	assault/a	Robbery		Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both genders	49.9 %	33.9 %	73.0	%	48.1 %	58.7 %	45.2 %
12-15	40.5	44.3 *	66.6		38.3	38.7	38.3
16-19	42.2	24.9 *	41.7	*	44.3	65.2	37.5
20-24	55.8	30.6 *	77.9		55.0	71.5	49.4
25-34	52.1	62.2 *	70.7		49.5	59.3	46.6
35-49	51.3	32.2 *	75.6		49.5	49.1	49.6
50-64	55.8	53.1 *	90.6		49.7	56.2	48.2
65 and over	68.5	0.0 *	93.4		61.0	67.0 *	58.5 *
Male	61.3 %	47.8 %	6* 82.4	%	58.7 %	66.3 %	56.3 %
12-15	46.5	0.0 *	72.3		43.4	55.3 *	41.6
16-19	56.6	50.2 *	61.6	*	56.3	66.7	51.6
20-24	67.2	100.0 *	94.8		62.9	76.6	57.8
25-34	65.0	100.0 *	83.5		62.5	74.8	58.3
35-49	64.2	23.9 *	78.6		63.4	44.4	67.8
50-64	63.9	35.6 *	100.0		58.7	66.7 *	56.6
65 and over	68.4	0.0 *	83.5	*	63.4 *	84.0 *	48.3 *
Female	36.7 %	31.8 %	56.9	%	35.4 %	47.6 %	32.5 %
12-15	33.6	44.3 *	34.9	*	32.4	17.5 *	34.4
16-19	27.4	22.8 *	10.1	*	29.7	61.9	23.2
20-24	39.0	25.2 *	23.1	*	42.6	61.9	36.8
25-34	36.2	57.7 *	53.7	*	32.9	33.9 *	32.6
35-49	37.8	37.6 *	70.2	*	35.7	52.9	30.2
50-64	47.2	100.0 *	81.6	*	40.3	42.1 *	40.0
65 and over	68.6	0.0 *	100.0	*	57.9 *	0.0 *	67.5 *

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by gender and race of victims and type of crime

Percent of victimizations involving strangers

		1 6106	TIL OF VICUITIE AUDITS	involving suc	ingers	
	Crimes	Rape/				
	of	Sexual			Assault	
Gender and race	violence	assault/a	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple
Both genders						
White	50.0 %	38.6 %	71.2 %	48.4 %	58.3 %	45.9 %
Black	47.4	21.2 *	76.7	44.8	62.1	36.9
Male						
White	60.3	64.0 *	81.6	58.0	63.7	56.3
Black	61.0	0.0 *	82.1	57.6	80.2	46.5
Female						
White	37.6	35.3	53.1	36.6	49.6	33.8
Black	35.1	24.5 *	67.1 *	32.8	43.4	28.4

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations involving strangers, by gender and marital status of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations involving strangers								
Gender and	Crimes Rape/ of Sexual			Assault					
marital status	violence	assault/a	Robbery	Total	Aggravated	Simple			
Both genders									
Never married	49.2	34.8	71.4	48.0	62.4	44.4			
Married	58.8	42.9 *	81.0	56.9	64.2	54.7			
Widowed	60.1	0.0 *	83.7 *	54.4	52.5 *	56.0 *			
Divorced or separated	36.5	17.0 *	65.8	32.7	37.5	31.3			
Male									
Never married	59.4	51.8 *	83.4	56.4	70.1 *	52.6			
Married	69.3	100.0 *	85.3	67.6	64.5	68.7			
Widowed	75.6	0.0 *	79.5 *	74.3 *	83.9 *	63.6 *			
Divorced or separated	52.1	0.0 *	76.2	48.5	44.1 *	50.0			
Female									
Never married	35.6	32.9	34.8 *	36.1	49.0	33.4			
Married	46.2	26.9 *	76.8	43.5	63.8	38.1			
Widowed	46.3 *	0.0 *	86.7 *	32.6 *	0.0 *	50.0 *			
Divorced or separated	27.3	23.7 *	55.6 *	24.0	33.3 *	21.4			

Note: Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent distribution of victimizations by perceived drug or alcohol use by offender

	Percent of victimizations							
Perceived drug or	Crime of	Rape/ Sexual			Assault			
alcohol use by offender	violence	assault/a	Robbery	Total Ag	gravated	Simple		
Total victimizations	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %		
Total (Perceived to be under the influence of drugs or alcohol)	29.0	46.2	18.2	29.3	35.7	27.5		
Under the influence of alcohol	17.0	27.7	4.0 *	17.9	19.3	17.5		
Under the influence of drugs	5.6	14.5	11.3	4.5	6.0	4.1		
Under the influence of both drugs and alcohol	4.6	3.9 *	2.6 *	4.8	7.3	4.1		
Under the influence of one, not sure which	1.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.8	2.5 *	1.6		
Not available whether drugs or alcohol	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.4 *	0.5 *	0.3 *		
Not on alcohol or drugs	27.7	16.5	17.7	29.4	17.8	32.6		
Don't know or not ascertained	43.3	37.3	64.0	41.3	46.6	39.9		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Number of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

		Number of victimizations									
	Total			Re	elated						
	number of				Own	Other					
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	relatives				
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	448,260	140,610	59,850	67,730	54,740	125,320				
Completed violence	1,753,090	220,460	87,070	22,490 *	37,680	24,950 *	48,260				
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	227,790	53,530	37,370	30,050 *	29,780 *	77,060				
Rape/Sexual assault/b	247,730	5,530 *	1,680 *	0 *	0 *	0 *	3,850 *				
Robbery	512,490	34,300	9,980 *	3,620 *	11,180 *	2,200 *	7,320 *				
Completed/property taken	385,880	18,930 *	7,440 *	1,810 *	5,080 *	2,200 *	2,400 *				
Attempted to take property	126,610	15,370 *	2,540 *	1,810 *	6,100 *	0 *	4,920 *				
Assault	4,581,190	408,420	128,940	56,230	56,550	52,540	114,150				
Aggravated	990,110	90,650	27,340 *	7,460 *	22,010 *	8,070 *	25,780 *				
Simple	3,591,090	317,770	101,600	48,780	34,540	44,470	88,380				

	Number of victimizations								
Type of crime			Don't know relationship	Strangers	Don't know number of offenders				
Crimes of violence	1,465,980	738,140	227,180	2,370,490	91,360				
Completed violence	546,700	187,160	76,830	692,810	29,130 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	919,280	550,990	150,360	1,677,680	62,220				
Rape/Sexual assault/b	95,730	62,530	2,330 *	76,140	5,470 *				
Robbery	93,650	10,370 *	41,210	320,240	12,710 *				
Completed/property taken	72,060	10,370 *	28,810 *	242,990	12,710 *				
Attempted to take property	21,590 *	0 *	12,400 *	77,250	0 *				
Assault	1,276,600	665,240	183,650	1,974,120	73,180				
Aggravated	208,820	102,770	60,560	500,590	26,710 *				
Simple	1,067,770	562,470	123,090	1,473,520	46,470				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victims whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and relationship to offender

	Total					Related		
	number of	Total			Ex-		Own	Other
Type of crime	victimizations	crimes	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	relatives
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	100 %	8.4 %	2.6 %	1.1 %	1.3 %	1.0 %	2.3 %
Completed violence	1,753,090	100 %	12.6	5.0	1.3 *	2.1	1.4 *	2.8
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	100 %	6.3	1.5	1.0	0.8 *	0.8 *	2.1
Rape/Sexual assault/b	247,730	100 %	2.2 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.6 *
Robbery	512,490	100 %	6.7	1.9 *	0.7 *	2.2 *	0.4 *	1.4 *
Completed/property taken	385,880	100 %	4.9 *	1.9 *	0.5 *	1.3 *	0.6 *	0.6 *
Attempted to take property	126,610	100 %	12.1 *	2.0 *	1.4 *	4.8 *	0.0 *	3.9 *
Assault	4,581,190	100 %	8.9	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.5
Aggravated	990,110	100 %	9.2	2.8 *	0.8 *	2.2 *	0.8 *	2.6 *
Simple	3,591,090	100 %	8.8	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.5

		Percent of victimizations								
		Casual	Don't know		Don't know					
	Well-	acquaint-	relation-		number of					
Type of crime	known/a	ances	ship	Strangers	offenders					
Crimes of violence	27.4 %	13.8 %	4.3 %	44.4 %	1.7 %					
Completed violence	31.2	10.7	4.4	39.5	1.7 *					
Attempted/threatened violence	25.6	15.4	4.2	46.8	1.7					
Rape/Sexual assault/b	38.6	25.2	0.9 *	30.7	2.2 *					
Robbery	18.3	2.0 *	8.0	62.5	2.5 *					
Completed/property taken	18.7	2.7 *	7.5 *	63.0	3.3 *					
Attempted to take property	17.1 *	0.0 *	9.8 *	61.0	0.0 *					
Assault	27.9	14.5	4.0	43.1	1.6					
Aggravated	21.1	10.4	6.1	50.6	2.7 *					
Simple	29.7	15.7	3.4	41.0	1.3					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim could not be ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Victimization rate by victim-offender relationship,

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over									
		Crimes of violence/a As								
Characteristic	Total population	Relatives	Well- known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well- known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	
Gender	p op a second									
Male	112,241,930	1.0	5.6	3.2	14.3	0.9	5.2	3.0	12.0	
Female	119,347,330	2.8	7.0	3.2	6.4	2.5	5.9	2.7	5.2	
Race										
White	192,956,980	2.0	6.0	3.2	10.2	1.8	5.4	3.0	8.7	
Black	28,871,440	1.9	9.4	3.4	11.3	1.9	7.3	2.6	8.4	
Other	9,760,850	0.9 *	3.1	1.9 *	7.5	0.9 *	2.1 *	1.9 *	5.3	
Age										
12-15	16,676,560	1.1 *	15.9	8.9	16.3	1.0 *	14.7	8.1	13.9	
16-19	16,171,800	3.1	19.6	10.1	22.9	2.4	15.5	8.3	19.8	
20-24	19,317,740	4.2	12.3	4.5	23.8	4.1	10.0	3.8	19.5	
25-34	37,329,720	2.6	6.6	3.5	12.6	2.3	5.8	3.5	10.6	
35-49	65,263,580	2.4	4.2	2.1	8.0	2.3	3.9	1.9	6.8	
50-64	43,746,850	0.9	2.5	1.4	5.2	0.8	2.3	1.4	3.9	
65 and over	33,083,000	0.9	0.5 *	0.4 *	1.5	0.8	0.4 *	0.3 *	1.0	
os and over	33,063,000	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	
Marital status/b										
Married	117,296,790	1.3	2.0	1.0	5.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	4.9	
Widowed	13,699,370	0.8 *	1.9 *	0.2 *	3.7	0.7 *	1.3 *	0.2 *	2.5	
Divorced or separated	24,768,200	6.4	7.7	5.4	9.5	5.8	6.5	4.9	7.1	
Never married	74,029,810	1.6	13.7	6.4	19.1	1.4	11.9	5.6	15.9	
Family income/c										
Less than \$7,500	8,347,650	4.6	16.5	6.3	15.6	4.1	13.7	5.7	12.1	
			9.4	4.6						
\$7,500-\$14,999	15,608,210	2.8			12.6	2.3	6.8	3.7	10.3	
\$15,000-\$24,999	23,872,200	4.0	9.0	4.6	10.7	3.6	7.2	4.4	8.5	
\$25,000-\$34,999	24,104,810	1.9	8.0	4.5	10.4	1.9	7.1	3.9	8.2	
\$35,000-\$49,999	31,655,160	2.3	6.3	3.4	12.2	2.1	5.9	2.9	10.3	
\$50,000-\$74,999	33,713,640	1.5	3.9	3.1	9.5	1.2	3.6	3.0	8.1	
\$75,000 or more	43,139,380	1.1	5.5	2.2	9.5	1.0	5.3	2.1	8.6	
				R	ate per 1,000 pe	rsons age 12 ar	nd over			
	Tatal			ated assault			Sim	ple assault		
Characteristic	Total population	Relatives	Well- known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	Relatives	Well- known	Casual acquaintances	Strangers	
	p op anomen									
Gender	110 011 000	0.0 +	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	4.0	0.4	0.0	
Male	112,241,930	0.3 *	0.9	0.6	3.1	0.7	4.3	2.4	8.9	
Female	119,347,330	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	2.0	4.9	2.5	4.0	
Race										
White	192,956,980	0.4	8.0	0.5	2.0	1.4	4.6	2.5	6.7	
Black	28,871,440	0.6 *	1.6	0.3 *	3.6	1.2	5.7	2.3	4.8	
Other	9,760,850	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.9 *	1.6 *	1.6 *	5.1	
Age										
12-15	16,676,560	0.3 *	1.9	0.8 *	1.9	0.6 *	12.8	7.3	11.9	
16-19	16,171,800	0.6 *	1.6 *	1.6 *	6.6	1.8 *	14.0	6.7	13.2	
20-24	19,317,740	1.4 *	1.3 *	0.2 *	5.9	2.7	8.8	3.6	13.6	
25-34	37,329,720	0.3 *	1.3	0.5 *	3.1	2.0	4.5	2.9	7.5	
35-49	65,263,580	0.5	0.8	0.4 *	1.2	1.7	3.1	1.5	5.6	
50-64	43,746,850	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.1	3.1	
65 and over	33,083,000	0.0	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.0	0.3 *	0.3 *	0.5 *	
	,,				•	- *				
Marital status/b Married	117 206 700	0.2 *	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	3.6	
	117,296,790				1.3		1.4 0.7 *			
Widowed	13,699,370	0.3 *	0.7 *	0.0 *		0.4 *		0.2 *	1.3 *	
Divorced or	24,768,200	1.5	1.6	0.6 *	1.5	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.6	
separated Never married	74,029,810	0.3 *	1.6	0.7	4.0	1.1	10.3	4.9	12.0	
	, -,-		-		•		-	-	-	
Family income/c Less than \$7,500	8,347,650	1.8 *	2.4 *	1.8 *	4.5	2.3 *	11.3	3.9	7.6	
	15,608,210	0.3 *	2. <del>4</del> 1.5 *	0.3 *	3.3	2.3 2.0 *	5.2	3.4	7.0	
	10.000.210	0.5	1.0	0.3	J.J	2.0	J.Z	J. <del>4</del>	7.0	
\$7,500-\$14,999 \$15,000-\$24,999						2.1	5.6			
\$7,500-\$14,999 \$15,000-\$24,999 \$25,000-\$34,999	23,872,200 24 104 810	0.6 * 0.3 *	1.5 0.7 *	0.8 * 0.7 *	3.1 1.9	3.1 1.6	5.6 6.4	3.6 3.3	5.3 6.4	

<sup>0.2 \*</sup> \$75,000 or more 43,139,380 \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

24,104,810

31,655,160

33,713,640

\$25,000-\$34,999

\$35,000-\$49,999

\$50,000-\$74,999

0.6 \* 0.3 \* 0.7 \*

0.1 \*

0.7 \*

0.3 \*

1.2

0.7 \*

0.5 \*

0.4 \*

1.9

2.2

1.6

6.4 4.7

3.3

4.8

3.3

2.4

2.6

1.7

6.4

8.0

6.5

7.1

1.6

1.4

1.1

0.9

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, and robbery, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons whose marital status was not ascertained. c/Excludes data on persons whose family income was not ascertained.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and number of victims

			Pe	ercent of incident	ts				
		<del></del>		Number of victims					
	Number of		-			Four			
Type of crime	incidents	Total/a	One	Two	Three	or more			
Crimes of violence	4,923,040	100 %	94.0 %	4.8 %	0.7 %	0.6 %*			
Completed violence	1,605,890	100	93.7	4.8	0.9 *	0.6 *			
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,140	100	94.1	4.7	0.6 *	0.6 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/b	247,720	100	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	458,460	100	90.2	8.4	1.3 *	0.2 *			
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	89.5	8.8 *	1.4 *	0.3 *			
With injury	159,120	100	93.8	5.6 *	0.6 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	182,780	100	85.8	11.6 *	2.2 *	0.5 *			
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	92.1	7.1 *	0.7 *	0.0 *			
With injury	39,030	100	90.9	9.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	77,510	100	92.7	6.2 *	1.1 *	0.0 *			
Assault	4,216,850	100	94.0	4.6	0.7 *	0.7 *			
Aggravated	848,030	100	89.7	6.9	1.9 *	1.5 *			
Simple	3,368,820	100	95.1	4.1	0.4 *	0.4 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes incidents for which the number of victims was not ascertained.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and number of offenders

				Percent	of incidents		
					Number of offer	nders	N
Deletionahin and	Ni. mala an af					F	Not known
Relationship and	Number of	Total	0	T	Tl	Four	and not
type of crime	incidents	Total	One	Two	Three	or more	available
All incidents							
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	79.5 %	8.1 %	3.6 %	5.5 %	3.3 %
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	75.6	11.6	4.0	6.0	2.7
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	81.3	6.4	3.3	5.3	3.6
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	81.8	6.2 *	4.1 *	4.4 *	3.5 *
Robbery	458,460	100	55.9	23.7	8.1	8.6	3.7 *
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	50.3	24.8	9.8	10.5	4.5 *
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	72.3	20.5 *	3.1 *	3.1 *	1.1 *
Assault	4,216,850	100	81.9	6.5	3.0	5.3	3.3
Aggravated	848,030	100	76.3	6.4	5.4	7.8	4.2
Simple	3,368,820	100	83.3	6.5	2.5	4.6	3.1
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	2,403,050	100 %	70.0	11.3	5.1	8.1	5.5
Completed violence	696,930	100	57.8	19.4	7.7	9.3	5.8
Attempted/threatened violence	1,706,110	100	75.0	8.0	4.1	7.6	5.4
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,930	100	76.3	3.4 *	5.1 *	8.6 *	6.5 *
Robbery	330,540	100	48.8	30.0	10.5	6.0 *	4.7 *
Completed/property taken	247,510	100	43.1	31.6	12.6	6.5 *	6.3 *
Attempted to take property	83,020	100	66.0	25.4 *	4.3 *	4.3 *	0.0 *
Assault	1,988,580	100	73.2	8.5	4.2	8.4	5.6
Aggravated	486,100	100	66.9	7.4	6.2 *	12.3	7.2
Simple	1,502,490	100	75.3	8.9	3.6	7.2	5.1
Involving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	2,520,000	100 %	88.5	5.0	2.1	3.1	1.3
Completed violence	908,960	100	89.3	5.6	1.3 *	3.4	0.4 *
Attempted/threatened violence	1,611,040	100	88.1	4.7	2.5	3.0	1.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	163,800	100	84.6	7.7 *	3.5 *	2.2 *	2.0 *
Robbery	127,930	100	74.2	7.4 *	1.9 *	15.5 *	1.0 *
Completed/property taken	94,400	100	69.3	7.2 *	2.5 *	21.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	33,530	100	88.0 *	8.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.9 *
Assault	2,228,270	100	89.6	4.7	2.0	2.5	1.2 *
Aggravated	361,940	100	88.9	5.0 *	4.2 *	1.8 *	0.1 *
Simple	1,866,340	100	89.8	4.6	1.5 *	2.6	1.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived gender of offender

		Percent	of single offe	ender victimiz	zations
			Perceive	ed gender of	offender
	Number of				Not known
	single-offender				and not
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Male	Female	available
Crimes of violence	4,158,290	100 %	79.5 %	19.9 %	0.6 %*
Completed violence	1,290,480	100	78.3	21.1	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,867,810	100	80.0	19.4	0.6 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	202,670	100	96.3	3.7 *	0.0 *
Robbery	280,000	100	89.3	10.7 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	191,270	100	88.6	11.4 *	0.0 *
With injury	74,900	100	92.7	7.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	116,360	100	85.9	14.1 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	88,730	100	90.7	9.3 *	0.0 *
With injury	34,610	100	84.4 *	15.6 *	0.0 *
Without injury	54,110	100	94.8	5.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,675,610	100	77.8	21.5	0.7 *
Aggravated	720,880	100	85.6	13.2	1.2 *
Simple	2,954,730	100	75.9	23.6	0.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offender

		Percent of single-offender victimizations									
			Perceived age of offender								
Tune of evine	Number of single-offender	Tatal	Lladas 40	Tatal	1 12-14	2-20 15-17	18-20	24.20	30 and	Not known and not	
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Under 12	Total	12-14	15-17	18-20	21-29	over	available	
Crimes of violence	4,158,290	100 %	2.2 %	29.8 %	8.9 %	11.3 %	9.7 %	25.7 %	37.8 %	4.5 %	
Completed violence	1,290,480	100	2.8	28.7	8.8	9.1	10.8	27.4	35.5	5.6	
Attempted/threatened violence	2,867,810	100	1.9	30.3	8.9	12.2	9.1	24.9	38.9	4.0	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	202,670	100	0.0 *	21.2	3.3 *	5.1 *	12.8 *	49.9	28.8	0.0 *	
Robbery	280,000	100	1.4 *	21.2	1.8 *	7.5 *	11.9	38.6	31.1	7.7 *	
Completed/property taken	191,270	100	0.0 *	16.8	1.3 *	6.1 *	9.4 *	40.0	33.3	9.9 *	
With injury	74,900	100	0.0 *	14.5 *	3.3 *	0.0 *	11.2 *	33.7 *	45.8	5.9 *	
Without injury	116,360	100	0.0 *	18.3 *	0.0 *	10.1 *	8.2 *	44.0	25.3 *	12.5 *	
Attempted to take property	88,730	100	4.5 *	30.8 *	3.0 *	10.5 *	17.2 *	35.6	26.4 *	2.8 *	
With injury	34,610	100	0.0 *	25.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	25.1 *	32.1 *	35.6 *	7.2 *	
Without injury	54,110	100	7.4 *	34.4 *	4.9 *	17.3 *	12.2 *	37.8 *	20.5 *	0.0 *	
Assault	3,675,610	100	2.4	30.9	9.7	11.9	9.3	23.4	38.8	4.5	
Aggravated	720,880	100	3.0 *	23.9	5.1	6.3	12.6	19.3	46.7	7.0	
Simple	2,954,730	100	2.2	32.6	10.8	13.2	8.5	24.4	36.9	3.9	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

			Percent of	single-offender	victimizations	
				Perceived ra	ace of offender	
Type of crime	Number of single-offender victimizations	Total	White	Black	Other	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	4,158,290	100 %	63.3 %	22.8 %	13.0 %	0.9 %
Completed violence	1,290,480	100	61.4	25.8	12.2	0.7 *
Attempted/threatened violence	2,867,810	100	64.2	21.5	13.4	1.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	202,670	100	55.8	35.8	8.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	280,000	100	42.4	45.7	12.0	0.0 *
Completed/property taken	191,270	100	38.7	52.1	9.1 *	0.0 *
With injury	74,900	100	35.8 *	54.2	10.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	116,360	100	40.7	50.8	8.5 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	88,730	100	50.2	31.7 *	18.1 *	0.0 *
With injury	34,610	100	59.3 *	32.6 *	8.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	54,110	100	44.4 *	31.1 *	24.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,675,610	100	65.3	20.4	13.3	1.0
Aggravated	720,880	100	58.0	24.1	17.5	0.5 *
Simple	2,954,730	100	67.1	19.4	12.3	1.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offender

					Per	ceived age of	offender			
Type of crime	Number of single-offender				12-	-20			30 and	Not known and not
and age of victim	victimizations	Total	Under 12	Total	12-14	15-17	18-20	21-29	over	available
Crimes of violence/a										
12-19	1,240,060	100 %	2.7 %	68.7 %	24.7 %	29.4 %	14.7 %	15.1 %	9.2 %	4.3 %
20-34	1,467,250	100 %	1.0 *	14.3	0.9 *	3.1	10.3	43.5	36.0	5.2
35-49	980,400	100 %	3.3	10.7	2.8 *	3.9	4.0	17.1	64.5	4.3
50-64	387,230	100 %	2.5 *	13.7	5.2 *	4.6 *	3.9 *	16.5	64.5	2.7 *
65 and over	83,360	100 %	0.0 *	21.1 *	2.5 *	2.5 *	16.0 *	14.3 *	58.9	5.7 *
Robbery										
12-19	60,700	100 %	6.6 *	59.3	8.5 *	26.4 *	24.4 *	0.0 *	28.7 *	5.5 *
20-34	104,230	100 %	0.0 *	14.5 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	12.0 *	56.9	20.9 *	7.8 *
35-49	67,960	100 %	0.0 *	7.6 *	0.0 *	3.6 *	3.9 *	35.1 *	49.1	8.2 *
50-64	32,870	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	48.4 *	38.1 *	13.5 *
65 and over	14,240 *	100 %*	0.0 *	22.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.8 *	62.6 *	14.6 *	0.0 *
Assault										
12-19	1,084,030	100 %	2.7 *	72.3	27.1	31.4	13.8	13.0	7.4	4.6
20-34	1,293,860	100 %	1.2 *	14.4	1.0 *	3.3	10.1	40.9	38.2	5.3
35-49	887,170	100 %	3.7	11.0	3.1 *	3.8	4.1	15.6	65.6	4.2
50-64	345,910	100 %	2.8 *	15.3	5.8 *	5.1 *	4.4 *	13.9	66.2	1.7 *
65 and over	64 650	100 %	0.0 *	22.2 *	33 *	32 *	15.7 *	46 *	65.9	74 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 42. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, based on race of victims, by type of crime and perceived race of offender

			Percent	of single-offender v	ictimizations	
					ce of offender	
	Number of					Not known
Type of crime	single-offender	T-1-1	MATERIA.	Dist	Other	and not
and race of victim	victimizations	Total	White	Black	Other	available
Crimes of violence						
White	3,427,980	100 %	72.6 %	13.6 %	12.6 %	1.1 %
Black	617,970	100 %	16.2	74.5	9.3	0.0 *
Completed violence						
White	1,056,610	100 %	71.8	15.4	12.1	0.8 *
Black	186,240	100 %	8.6 *	84.6	6.7 *	0.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence						
White	2,371,370	100 %	73.0	12.8	12.9	1.2 *
Black	431,730	100 %	19.5	70.1	10.4	0.0 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a						
White	134,140	100 %	76.0	13.1 *	10.9 *	0.0 *
Black	59,490	100 %	76.0 14.2 *	85.8	0.0 *	0.0 *
Black	59,490	100 %	14.2	65.6	0.0	0.0
Robbery						
White	194,910	100 %	54.4	31.5	14.1 *	0.0 *
Black	70,530	100 %	10.1 *	85.1	4.8 *	0.0 *
Completed/property taken						
White	128,460	100 %	47.8	38.7	13.6 *	0.0 *
Black	50,790	100 %	14.0 *	86.0	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury						
White	47,810	100 %	56.0 *	28.3 *	15.7 *	0.0 *
Black	20,700 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	80,650	100 %	42.9	44.8	12.3 *	0.0 *
Black	30,090 *	100 %*	23.6 *	76.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property						
White	66,450	100 %	67.1	17.7 *	15.2 *	0.0 *
Black	19,740 *	100 %	0.0 *	82.9 *	17.1 *	0.0 *
Black	19,740	100 /6	0.0	02.9	17.1	0.0
With injury						
White	29,390 *	100 %*	69.9 *	20.6 *	9.5 *	0.0 *
Black	5,230 *	100 %*	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury						
White	37,050	100 %	64.9 *	15.3 *	19.8 *	0.0 *
Black	14,510 *	100 %*	0.0 *	76.8 *	23.2 *	0.0 *
Assault						
White	3,098,930	100 %	73.6	12.5	12.6	1.2
Black	487,950	100 %	17.4	71.6	11.1	0.0 *
Aggravated						
White	565,180	100 %	68.8	12.4	18.2	0.6 *
Black	146,540	100 %	15.1 *	69.1	15.8 *	0.0 *
Simple						
White	2,533,760	100 %	74.7	12.5	11.4	1.4
Black	341,410	100 %	18.3	72.6	9.0	0.0 *
DIGUN	J-1, <del>-1</del> 10	100 /0	10.0	1 4.0	3.0	0.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of single-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

	Number of			Pe	rcent of single	e-offender vic	timizations		
	single-					Related			
	offender				Ex-		Own	Brother	Other
Type of crime	victimizations	Total	Total	Spouse	spouse	Parent	child	or sister	relative
Crimes of violence	4,158,300	100 %	11.2 %	3.6 %	1.3 %	1.7 %	1.2 %	1.2 %	2.2 %
Completed violence	1,290,480	100	16.8	6.7	1.4 *	2.7	1.9 *	1.1 *	2.8
Attempted/threatened violence	2,867,810	100	8.7	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.9 *	1.3	1.9
Rape/Sexual assault/b	202,680	100	2.7 *	0.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	280,010	100	11.4	3.6 *	1.3 *	4.0 *	0.8 *	0.9 *	0.8 *
Completed/property taken	191,270	100	8.6 *	3.9 *	0.9 *	2.7 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	88,730	100	17.3 *	2.9 *	2.0 *	6.9 *	0.0 *	2.9 *	2.6 *
Assault	3,675,610	100	11.6	3.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.4
Aggravated	720,880	100	12.5	3.8 *	1.0 *	3.1 *	0.7 *	1.3 *	2.6 *
Simple	2,954,730	100	11.4	3.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.3

Type of crime	Well known, not related/a	Casual acquaint- ance	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	27.6 %	16.8 %	0.9 %	43.5 %
Completed violence	34.4	14.1	0.4 *	34.4
Attempted/threatened violence	24.5	18.1	1.1	47.6
Rape/Sexual assault/b	36.3	29.4	0.0 *	31.6
Robbery	20.5	3.7 *	1.0 *	63.4
Completed/property taken	21.5	5.4 *	1.4 *	63.0
Attempted to take property	18.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	64.4
Assault	27.6	17.1	0.9	42.7
Aggravated	22.5	13.4	0.7 *	50.9
Simple	28.9	18.1	1.0 *	40.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship could not be ascertained.

Percent distribution of victimizations, by characteristics of victims, type of crime, and victim/offender relationship

		Total		11011	strangers Other	Friend or		Don't know
Characteristic		victimizations	Total	Intimate	relative	acquaintance	Stranger	relationship
Both genders	Crimes of violence	100 %	54.0 %	10.6 %	5.0 %	38.3 %	44.4 %	1.7 %
J	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7	2.2 *
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5	2.5 *
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6	2.7 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0	1.2
Male	Crimes of violence	100	42.6	2.5	3.5	36.6	56.1	1.3
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	52.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	52.2 *	47.8 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	23.5	3.6 *	0.0 *	19.9	74.0	2.5 *
	Assault	100	44.9	2.4	3.9	38.5	53.9	1.2 *
	Aggravated	100	38.9	2.3 *	4.5 *	32.1	59.9	1.2 *
	Simple	100	46.8	2.5	3.8	40.5	52.0	1.2 *
Female	Crimes of violence	100	67.1	19.9	6.9	40.3	30.9	2.0
romaio	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	69.2	10.1 *	1.8 *	57.3	28.2	2.5 *
	Robbery	100	54.8	19.1	11.0 *	24.7	42.8	2.4 *
	Assault	100	68.0	21.0	7.0	40.0	30.1	1.9
	Aggravated	100	58.2	18.7	8.0	31.5	36.8	5.0 *
	Simple	100	70.3	21.5	6.8	42.0	28.5	1.2 *
All Races	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.6	5.0	38.3	44.4	1.7
All Naces				8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7	2.2 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1					
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5	2.5 *
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6	2.7 *
140.5	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0	1.2
White	Crimes of violence	100	53.7	10.5	4.9	38.3	44.9	1.4
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	62.8	9.4 *	2.4 *	51.1	35.9	1.3 *
	Robbery	100	35.9	8.0 *	5.6 *	22.3	62.9	1.2 *
	Assault	100	55.0	10.8	5.0	39.3	43.5	1.4
	Aggravated	100	47.5	9.2	5.8	32.5	49.9	2.6 *
	Simple	100	57.0	11.2	4.8	41.0	41.9	1.1
Black	Crimes of violence	100	56.3	10.1	5.8	40.3	40.5	3.2 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	78.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	78.8	16.6 *	4.6 *
	Robbery	100	32.5	11.9 *	0.0 *	20.6 *	60.6	6.9 *
	Assault	100	58.2	11.0	7.6	39.6	39.4	2.4 *
	Aggravated	100	42.4	8.5 *	6.7 *	27.2	54.4	3.2 *
	Simple	100	65.4	12.1	8.1	45.2	32.6	2.0 *
Other	Crimes of violence	100	49.2	17.7 *	4.3 *	27.2	50.8	0.0 *
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	54.9 *	54.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	45.1 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100 *	34.9 *	16.8 *	0.0 *	18.0 *	65.1 *	0.0 *
	Assault	100	51.8	13.8 *	5.7 *	32.3	48.2	0.0 *
	Aggravated	100 *	75.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	75.4 *	24.6 *	0.0 *
	Simple	100	49.6	15.1 *	6.2 *	28.3 *	50.4	0.0 *
Ethnicity	Crimes of violence	100	54.0	10.6	5.0	38.3	44.4	1.7
•	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	67.1	8.8 *	1.6 *	56.7	30.7	2.2 *
	Robbery	100	35.0	9.3	4.0 *	21.7	62.5	2.5 *
	Assault	100	55.4	10.9	5.3	39.2	43.1	1.5
	Aggravated	100	46.7	9.0	5.9	31.9	50.6	2.7 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	5.2	41.2	41.0	1.2
Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100	50.2	7.2	7.0	35.9	49.4	0.4 *
· nopamo	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 *	30.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	30.7 *	69.3 *	0.0 *
	Robbery	100	31.0 *	6.0 *	0.0 *	24.9 *	69.0	0.0 *
	Assault	100	54.0	7.6	8.4	37.9	45.6	0.5 *
	Aggravated	100	49.6	2.2 *	9.2 *	38.3	48.8	1.6 *
	Simple	100	55.9	10.1	9.2 8.1 *	36.3 37.7		0.0 *
Non Higgsia	•			11.0		38.6	44.1 43.8	
Non-Hispanic	Crimes of violence	100	54.4		4.8 1.7 *			1.8
	Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	70.2	9.6 *		58.9	27.4	2.4 *
	Robbery	100	36.0	10.0	4.9 *	21.2	61.0	3.0 *
	Assault	100	55.4	11.2	5.0	39.3	42.9	1.7
	Aggravated	100	46.2	10.3	5.3	30.6	50.9	2.9 *
	Simple	100	57.8	11.4	4.9	41.6	40.8	1.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived gender of offenders

		Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations  Perceived gender of offenders								
	Number of									
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All male	All female	Male and female	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence	1,091,760	100 %	73.9 %	10.5 %	13.2 %	2.5 %*				
Completed violence	433,470	100	73.8	10.5	13.0	2.7 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	658,280	100	74.0	10.5	13.2	2.3 *				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	39,580	100	85.5	0.0 *	14.5 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	219,770	100	81.6	4.3 *	10.9 *	3.3 *				
Completed/property taken	181,890	100	77.7	5.2 *	13.2 *	3.9 *				
With injury	89,620	100	71.4	7.8 *	15.7 *	5.1 *				
Without injury	92,260	100	83.9	2.6 *	10.7 *	2.9 *				
Attempted to take property	37,870	100	100.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
With injury	7,970 *	100 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Without injury	29,900 *	100 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	832,400	100	71.3	12.6	13.7	2.4 *				
Aggravated	242,510	100	78.9	6.8 *	12.1 *	2.1 *				
Simple	589,890	100	68.2	15.0	14.3	2.5 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived age of offenders

				Percent of al	I multiple-offende	er victimizations		
	Number of	·			Perceived a	ge of offenders		
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available
Crimes of violence	1,091,760	100 %	0.5 %*	37.9 %	16.4 %	6.6 %	26.0 %	12.6 %
Completed violence	433,470	100	0.0 *	26.0	20.2	9.9	27.7	16.2
Attempted/threatened violence	658,280	100	0.8 *	45.7	13.8	4.5 *	24.9	10.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	39,580	100	0.0 *	38.3 *	10.9 *	0.0 *	43.6 *	7.3 *
Robbery	219,770	100	0.0 *	27.7	23.3	7.1 *	20.9	21.1
Completed/property taken	181,890	100	0.0 *	25.2	24.3	8.5 *	19.5	22.5
With injury	89,620	100	0.0 *	13.3 *	22.6 *	11.0 *	30.9 *	22.2 *
Without injury	92,260	100	0.0 *	36.7	25.9 *	6.1 *	8.4 *	22.8 *
Attempted to take property	37,870	100	0.0 *	39.7 *	18.6 *	0.0 *	27.5 *	14.2 *
With injury	7,970 *	100 *	0.0 *	65.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	34.2 *	0.0 *
Without injury	29,900 *	100 *	0.0 *	32.7 *	23.6 *	0.0 *	25.7 *	18.0 *
Assault	832,400	100	0.6 *	40.5	14.8	6.8	26.6	10.7
Aggravated	242,510	100	1.1 *	26.2	16.6	5.7 *	38.1	12.3 *
Simple	589,890	100	0.4 *	46.4	14.1	7.3	21.8	10.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and perceived race of offenders

			Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations Perceived race of offenders								
	Number of										
Type of crime	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence	1,091,760	100 %	41.8 %	24.1 %	13.6 %	14.1 %	6.4 %				
Completed violence	433,470	100	34.0	32.4	13.1	15.0	5.5 *				
Attempted/threatened violence	658,280	100	46.9	18.6	14.0	13.5	7.0				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	39,580	100	39.8 *	29.3 *	10.9 *	20.0 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	219,770	100	22.8	42.8	12.0 *	14.7	7.6 *				
Completed/property taken	181,890	100	22.2	43.5	8.9 *	16.3 *	9.2 *				
With injury	89,620	100	21.1 *	41.2	10.6 *	16.2 *	11.0 *				
Without injury	92,260	100	23.3 *	45.7	7.2 *	16.4 *	7.4 *				
Attempted to take property	37,870	100	26.0 *	39.8 *	27.0 *	7.2 *	0.0 *				
With injury	7,970 *	100 *	33.0 *	32.8 *	0.0 *	34.2 *	0.0 *				
Without injury	29,900 *	100 *	24.1 *	41.7 *	34.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	832,400	100	46.9	18.9	14.2	13.6	6.4				
Aggravated	242,510	100	37.8	22.5	18.5	14.0	7.1 *				
Simple	589,890	100	50.6	17.3	12.5	13.5	6.1				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

#### Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime, age of victims and perceived age of offenders

		Percent of all multiple-offender victimizations										
	Number of			Perceived age of offenders								
Type of crime and age of victim	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All under 12	All 12-20	All 21-29	All 30 and over	Mixed ages	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence/a												
12-19	422,730	100 %	1.3 %*	64.4 %	6.7 %*	3.0 %*	17.0 %	7.6 %				
20-34	411,610	100 %	0.0 *	18.0	31.8	5.1 *	32.6	12.5				
35-49	168,920	100 %	0.0 *	27.8	3.0 *	14.2 *	35.3	19.8				
50-64	71,220	100 %	0.0 *	19.8 *	20.6 *	20.6 *	19.5 *	19.5 *				
65 and over	17,280 *	100 %*	0.0 *	34.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	25.5 *	40.0 *				
Robbery												
12-19	54,810	100 %	0.0 *	44.3 *	10.2 *	10.5 *	15.5 *	19.5 *				
20-34	88,250	100 %	0.0 *	29.3 *	41.1	0.0 *	10.7 *	18.9 *				
35-49	31,770	100 %	0.0 *	15.1 *	0.0 *	8.9 *	60.2 *	15.8 *				
50-64	29,800 *	100 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	31.6 *	23.2 *	14.6 *	30.6 *				
65 and over	15,140 *	100 %*	0.0 *	39.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	29.1 *	31.6 *				
Assault												
12-19	342,030	100 %	1.6 *	68.9	5.3 *	2.0 *	15.9	6.3 *				
20-34	312,550	100 %	0.0 *	14.5	30.3	6.7 *	37.4	11.1				
35-49	134,270	100 %	0.0 *	31.4	3.7 *	15.7 *	30.2	19.0 *				
50-64	41,420	100 %	0.0 *	34.0 *	12.7 *	18.6 *	23.1 *	11.6 *				
65 and over	2,140 *	100 %*	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

## Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders

			Percent of multiple-offender victimizations								
	Number of			P	erceived race of	offenders					
Type of crime and race of victim	multiple- offender victimizations	Total	All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	Not known and not available				
Crimes of violence/a											
White	902,260	100 %	45.7 %	16.4 %	15.3 %	15.8 %	6.7 %				
Black	161,350	100 %	22.2	64.3	2.6 *	6.7 *	4.2 *				
Robbery											
White	171,340	100 %	28.0	34.3	13.0 *	18.9	5.8 *				
Black	39,350	100 %	0.0 *	72.2 *	10.5 *	0.0 *	17.2 *				
Assault											
White	703,400	100 %	50.0	12.4	15.9	14.6	7.1				
Black	112,800	100 %	31.8	58.6	0.0 *	9.6 *	0.0 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

# Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations, by type of crime and detailed victim-offender relationship

	Number of		Percent of multiple-offender victimizations											
	multiple-	·			Some or a	all related								
Type of crime	offender victimizations	Total	Total	Spouses and ex-spouses	Parents	Own children	Brothers and sisters	Other relatives						
Crimes of violence	1,091,760	100 %	1.1 %	0.4 %*	0.2 %*	0.3 %*	0.0 %*	0.2 %*						
Completed violence	433,470	100	2.2 *	1.1 *	0.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.6 *						
Attempted/threatened violence	658,290	100	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *						
Rape/Sexual assault/b	39,580	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *						
Robbery	219,770	100	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.1 *						
Completed/property taken	181,890	100	1.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.3 *						
Attempted to take property	37,880	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *						
Assault	832,400	100	1.2 *	0.5 *	0.3 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *						
Aggravated	242,510	100	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *						
Simple	589,890	100	1.2 *	0.8 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *						

Type of crime	Some or all well known, not related/a	Some or all casual acquaint-ances	Don't know	Stranger
Crimes of violence	9.9 %	17.6 %	1.6 %*	69.8 %
Completed violence	8.7	13.2	1.8 *	74.1
Attempted/threatened violence	10.7	20.5	1.4 *	66.9
Rape/Sexual assault/b	25.3 *	38.4 *	0.0 *	36.3 *
Robbery	3.8 *	11.5 *	0.0 *	83.6
Completed/property taken	1.6 *	13.9 *	0.0 *	83.2
Attempted to take property	14.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	85.9
Assault	10.8	18.2	2.0 *	67.7
Aggravated	5.1 *	13.4	2.2 *	78.0
Simple	13.2	20.2	1.9 *	63.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on offenders well known to the victim whose relationship to the victim was not ascertained. b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and number of years lived at current residence

				Rate per 1,	000 persons age	12 and over		
		Less than	6 months					5 years
Type of crime	Total	6 months/a	to 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	or more
Crimes of violence	23.1	62.4	45.0	27.7	29.8	23.8	16.1	14.2
Completed violence	7.6	25.8	14.6	10.0	9.6	6.2	6.3	3.9
Attempted/threatened violence	15.5	36.6	30.3	17.7	20.2	17.6	9.8	10.3
Rape/Sexual assault/b	1.1	4.4	1.8 *	1.2 *	1.3 *	1.4 *	0.2 *	0.5
Robbery	2.2	6.5	3.9	2.4	3.1	2.3	1.6 *	1.3
Completed/property taken	1.7	5.2	3.1	1.8 *	2.5	1.6 *	0.8 *	1.0
Attempted to take property	0.6	1.4 *	0.8 *	0.6 *	0.7 *	0.8 *	0.8 *	0.3
Assault	19.8	51.5	39.2	24.2	25.4	20.1	14.3	12.4
Aggravated	4.3	12.3	8.7	7.7	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.5
With injury	1.4	6.8	2.2	2.5	1.3 *	0.5 *	1.1 *	0.5
Threatened with weapon	2.9	5.5	6.5	5.1	3.2	3.2	1.9 *	1.9
Simple	15.5	39.2	30.5	16.5	20.9	16.4	11.3	9.9
With minor injury	3.9	10.6	8.1	5.1	4.9	3.7	4.2	2.2
Without injury	11.6	28.6	22.4	11.4	16.0	12.6	7.1	7.7
Total population age 12 and over	230,192,000	18,272,270	14,254,430	15,643,060	20,387,820	17,525,070	13,173,330	130,936,020

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data on persons whose mobility was not ascertained.

a/These numbers are unbounded estimates.
b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

## Victimization rates by type of crime and number of years lived at current residence

Rate per 1,000 households

_		Less than	6 months					5 years
Type of crime	Total	6 months/a	to 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	or more
Property crimes	170.5	345.2	270.7	222.5	192.5	167.3	163.9	127.5
Household burglary	29.7	66.6	49.7	34.6	28.4	27.3	29.7	22.5
Completed	25.2	59.2	38.0	29.3	24.5	23.5	26.5	19.0
Forcible entry	9.9	24.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	11.3	8.5	6.9
Unlawful entry without force	15.3	34.9	25.4	16.7	11.9	12.2	18.0	12.1
Attempted forcible entry	4.5	7.4	11.7	5.3	3.8	3.7 *	3.2 *	3.5
Motor vehicle theft	9.6	19.3	15.0	14.1	11.8	10.4	6.1	7.1
Completed	7.6	16.2	11.3	12.5	9.4	8.0	5.2 *	5.4
Attempted	2.0	3.1 *	3.7 *	1.7 *	2.5 *	2.4 *	0.9 *	1.7
Theft	131.2	259.4	206.0	173.7	152.3	129.5	128.0	97.9
Completed	126.8	253.4	199.9	167.2	148.0	125.4	120.8	94.3
Less than \$50	40.6	65.0	54.4	51.4	54.0	38.6	40.1	32.8
\$50 - \$249	43.4	89.5	78.2	59.8	46.8	46.7	46.7	30.1
\$250 or more	31.8	85.8	52.6	41.3	33.9	28.3	22.4	22.1
Amount not available	11.0	13.2	14.7	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.7	9.3
Attempted	4.4	5.9	6.1	6.6	4.2	4.1	7.2	3.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data on persons whose mobility was not ascertained. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/These numbers are unbounded estimates.

### Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime and locality of residence of victims

Rates per 1,000 persons age 12 and over All Total 250,000-499,999 50,000-249,999 Type of crime areas Urban Suburban Urban Suburban Urban Suburban **Personal Crimes** 23.7 34.4 20.6 37.9 16.2 39.6 20.7 Crimes of violence 23.1 33.1 20.0 37.5 15.9 38.3 19.9 Completed violence 7.6 11.6 6.3 11.9 5.0 17.0 6.0 Attempted/threatened violence 15.5 21.6 13.7 25.6 10.8 13.9 21.3 Rape/Sexual assault/a 0.4 \* 1.2 1.1 2.2 0.7 2.4 0.6 1.6 Robbery 2.2 4.3 1.8 2.6 1.8 7.6 Completed/property taken 1.7 3.3 1.3 2.0 1.3 6.8 1.2 With injury 1.2 0.7 8.0 0.9 0.7 0.7 3.4 Without injury
Attempted to take property 0.6 0.4 3.4 0.5 0.9 2.1 1.2 0.5 0.5 1.0 0.5 0.7 0.9 0.4 0.1 \* With injury 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.3 0.0 0.2 Without injury 0.4 0.8 0.2 0.5 0.2 0.9 0.2 Assault 19.8 26.7 17.6 32.6 13.7 30.1 17.1 Aggravated 4.3 6.5 3.5 6.3 3.4 9.7 2.6 0.9 \* With injury 1.4 2.0 1.1 1.5 4.3 1.2 Threatened with weapon 2.9 4.5 2.4 4.7 2.5 5.4 1.5 15.5 20.2 14.1 26.3 10.3 20.3 14.4 With minor injury 3.9 2.7 3.0 5.1 3.6 7.1 5.3 Without injury 11.6 15.1 10.5 19.2 7.6 15.0 11.4 Purse snatching/ 0.3 \* 0.8 \* Pocket picking 0.7 1.2 0.6 0.4 \* 1.3 \* 33,918,960 Population age 12 and over 231,589,260 64,533,840 111,164,070 19,377,970 9,774,350 26,924,760

		Rate per 1,000 pe	rsons age 12 and	over	
	500,000-99		1,000,000 o		
	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Personal Crimes	34.4	26.8	28.7	19.4	17.6
Crimes of violence	33.0	26.1	26.9	18.8	17.5
Completed violence	12.2	8.9	8.3	5.4	5.4
Attempted/threatened violence	20.8	17.2	18.5	13.3	12.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.7	0.6 *	2.4	0.5 *	0.6
Robbery	5.0	2.0	3.8	1.7	0.7
Completed/property taken	3.6	1.7	2.6	0.8 *	0.5 *
With injury	1.3 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	0.4 *	0.3 *
Without injury	2.3	1.1	2.2	0.4 *	0.2 *
Attempted to take property	1.4 *	0.3 *	1.2 *	0.9 *	0.1 *
With injury	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	0.9 *	0.2 *	0.9 *	0.5 *	0.1 *
Assault	25.3	23.5	20.7	16.6	16.2
Aggravated	6.3	5.2	5.3	2.5	3.3
With injury	2.1 *	1.4	1.3 *	0.8 *	1.2
Threatened with weapon	4.2	3.8	4.0	1.7	2.1
Simple	19.0	18.3	15.4	14.1	12.9
With minor injury	4.5	5.4	3.5	3.6	3.1
Without injury	14.5	12.9	11.9	10.5	9.8
Purse snatching/					
Pocket picking	1.4 *	0.7 *	1.9	0.6 *	0.2 *
Population age 12 and over	14,047,610	28,545,860	21,333,930	21,774,480	55,891,360

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

The population range categories shown for "Urban" and "Suburban" are based on the size of the core city

of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and do not reflect the population of the entire MSA.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

#### Victimization rates by type of crime and locality of residence

	Rate per 1,000 households									
		Tot	tal	50,000-2	49,999	250,000-4	199,999			
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban			
Property crimes	159.0	215.3	145.3	223.1	137.0	238.7	136.7			
Household burglary	27.7	40.5	22.4	45.1	20.7	39.3	22.7			
Completed	23.5	34.1	19.1	37.8	17.2	33.8	18.4			
Forcible entry	9.2	16.4	6.1	16.3	4.6	18.0	7.8			
Unlawful entry without force	14.3	17.8	12.9	21.6	12.6	15.8	10.6			
Attempted forcible entry	4.2	6.4	3.4	7.3	3.4	5.4 *	4.3			
Motor vehicle theft	9.0	17.1	7.5	9.3	5.3	19.6	7.2			
Completed	7.1	13.1	6.0	9.0	4.3	14.9	5.9			
Attempted	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.3 *	1.0 *	4.7 *	1.3			
Theft	122.3	157.7	115.4	168.7	111.1	179.9	106.7			
Completed	118.2	151.5	111.6	164.3	105.7	170.6	103.8			
Less than \$50	37.9	42.5	37.1	49.3	40.6	44.4	34.2			
\$50 - \$249	40.4	55.3	36.5	62.2	35.4	57.9	32.0			
\$250 or more	29.6	40.3	28.0	42.5	22.2	49.1	26.9			
Amount not available	10.2	13.4	10.0	10.3	7.6	19.2	10.7			
Attempted	4.1	6.2	3.8	4.4	5.4	9.3	2.9			
Total number of households	110,323,840	31,937,800	51,446,980	9,207,710	15,382,280	4,982,290	12,670,550			

	Rates per 1,000 households									
	500,000-9	999,999	1,000,0	00 or more						
Type of crime	Urban	Suburban	Urban	Suburban	Rural					
Property crimes	202.3	156.3	206.2	154.4	118.3					
Household burglary	45.6	22.2	33.5	25.2	22.6					
Completed	38.0	19.9	28.3	21.6	19.5					
Forcible entry	19.5	5.9	13.5	6.7	6.7					
Unlawful entry without force	18.5	14.0	14.8	14.9	12.9					
Attempted forcible entry	7.5	2.3 *	5.2	3.5	3.0					
Motor vehicle theft	19.9	8.2	20.7	10.2	2.2					
Completed	15.6	6.8	14.0	7.9	2.0					
Attempted	4.4	1.4 *	6.6	2.3 *	0.3 *					
Theft	136.8	125.9	152.0	119.0	93.5					
Completed	130.7	121.9	145.6	116.6	91.3					
Less than \$50	38.6	36.5	38.5	36.4	34.1					
\$50 - \$249	47.4	40.4	53.5	38.5	30.1					
\$250 or more	33.9	33.0	38.5	31.7	20.1					
Amount not available	10.7	12.0	15.1	10.1	7.0					
Attempted	6.2	4.0	6.3	2.4 *	2.2					
Total number of households	7,195,150	13,385,490	10,552,650	10,008,660	26,939,060					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities." The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities." The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

The population range categories shown for "Urban" and "Suburban" are based on the size of the core city of a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and do not reflect the population of the entire MSA.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by locality of residence, race, gender and ethnicity of victims and type of crime

		All	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery	
Locality of residence,	Total	personal	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual		With	Without
race, gender and ethnicity	population	crimes	violence	violence	violence	assault/a	Total	injury	injury
All areas									
White male	94,313,900	26.1	25.4	7.2	18.1	0.2 *	2.5	1.1	1.4
White female	98,643,080	20.9	20.3	7.6	12.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.8
Black male	13,164,830	29.3	29.0	8.1	20.9	0.7 *	5.7	2.2 *	3.5
Black female	15,706,600	27.9	27.0	10.4	16.5	4.0	2.7	1.3 *	1.4
Hispanic male	13,746,320	28.0	27.9	10.3	17.5	0.3 *	4.3	1.1 *	3.2
Hispanic female	13,245,160	19.8	19.2	7.1	12.1	1.2 *	2.0 *	0.2 *	1.8
Non-Hispanic male	97,772,940	25.8	25.1	6.8	18.3	0.3 *	2.7	1.2	1.5
Non-Hispanic female	105,289,940	21.8	21.1	7.9	13.2	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.8
Urban									
White male	22,587,130	37.5	36.4	12.8	23.5	0.5 *	5.0	1.7	3.4
White female	23,524,140	33.2	31.4	11.4	20.0	2.6	2.9	1.0 *	1.9
Black male	6,458,570	37.6	37.6	10.1	27.5	1.5 *	8.5	2.3 *	6.2
Black female	8,056,700	34.3	32.9	12.9	20.0	6.4	2.6 *	1.2 *	1.4
Hispanic male	6,197,410	33.3	32.9	13.8	19.1	0.0 *	5.6	0.7 *	4.9
Hispanic female	6,212,580	28.4	27.5	10.0	17.5	1.9 *	3.8 *	0.7	3.4
Non-Hispanic male	24,543,570	37.6	36.7	11.4	25.3	0.7 *	5.8	2.1	3.8
Non-Hispanic female	27,149,150	33.2	31.5	11.6	19.8	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.5
Suburban									
White male	47,767,880	24.1	23.5	6.1	17.3	0.1 *	2.4	1.3	1.1
White female	49,270,350	17.3	16.8	6.6	10.2	1.1	1.1	0.5 *	0.6
Black male	4,275,780	25.9	24.9	5.5 *	19.4	0.0 *	3.5 *	2.6 *	0.0
Black female	4,900,090	23.9	23.1	8.2	14.9	2.2 *	3.1 *	1.6 *	1.5
Hispanic male	6,310,840	24.0	24.0	8.9	15.2	0.0 *	3.9 *	1.7 *	2.2
Hispanic female	5,876,360	12.5	12.2	4.4 *	7.8	0.6 *	0.5 *	0.0 *	0.5
Non-Hispanic male	47,802,700	23.7	23.0	5.6	7.8 17.4	0.0	2.2	1.3	1.0
Non-Hispanic female	50,403,600	18.2	17.6	6.8	10.8	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.6
	, ,								
Rural	00.050.000	40.0	40.0	4.0	447	0.0.*	0.0 +	0.0 +	0 1
White male	23,958,890	19.3	18.9	4.2	14.7	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.2 *	0.1
White female	25,848,590	16.7	16.7	5.9	10.8	1.2 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.4
Black male	2,430,480	13.3	13.3	7.5 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	2.2 *	1.3 *	0.9
Black female	2,749,810	16.5	16.5	7.3 *	9.3 *	0.0 *	2.1 *	0.7 *	1.4
Hispanic male	1,238,070	21.9 *	21.9 *	0.0 *	21.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0
Hispanic female	1,156,220	10.3 *	10.3 *	5.1 *	5.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0
Non-Hispanic male	25,426,660	18.4	18.0	4.6	13.3	0.0 *	0.5 *	0.3 *	0.2
Non-Hispanic female	27,737,180	17.3	17.3	6.4	10.9	1.2	0.8 *	0.3 *	0.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

<del>-</del>				
Locality of residence,	,	Aggra-		Purse snatching/
race, gender and ethnicity	Total	vated	Simple	Pocket picking
All areas				
White male	22.7	5.2	17.5	0.7
White female	17.4	3.1	14.4	0.7
Black male	22.5	7.4	15.1	0.3 *
Black female	20.3	6.0	14.3	0.9 *
Hispanic male	23.3	8.6	14.7	0.2 *
Hispanic female	16.0	3.5	12.6	0.6 *
Non-Hispanic male	22.2	4.8	17.3	0.7
Non-Hispanic female	17.7	3.4	14.3	0.7
Urban				
White male	30.8	7.9	22.9	1.1 *
White female	25.9	4.1	21.8	1.7
Black male	27.6	9.6	18.1	0.0 *
Black female	23.8	9.6	14.3	1.4 *
Hispanic male	26.7	11.5	15.2	0.4 *
Hispanic female	21.8	4.0 *	17.8	1.0 *
Non-Hispanic male	30.2	7.1	23.1	0.9 *
Non-Hispanic female	24.8	5.5	19.4	1.8
Suburban				
White male	20.9	4.4	16.5	0.6 *
White female	14.6	2.8	11.8	0.5 *
Black male	21.3	6.7 *	14.6	1.0 *
Black female	17.8	1.6 *	16.2	0.7 *
Hispanic male	20.2	5.6	14.5	0.0 *
Hispanic female	11.1	2.9 *	8.2	0.3 *
Non-Hispanic male	20.6	4.3	16.3	0.7
Non-Hispanic female	15.1	2.6	12.5	0.6 *
Rural				
White male	18.5	4.0	14.5	0.5 *
White female	15.0	2.7	12.4	0.0 *
Black male	11.1 *	3.1 *	8.0 *	0.0 *
Black female	14.4	3.6 *	10.8 *	0.0 *
Hispanic male	21.9 *	9.0 *	13.0 *	0.0 *
Hispanic female	10.3 *	3.5 *	6.8 *	0.0 *
Non-Hispanic male	17.4	3.7	13.8	0.4 *
Non-Hispanic female	15.2	2.7	12.5	0.0 *

## Victimization rates by locality of residence, race of head of household and type of crime

		Rate per 1,000 households						
Locality and race	Total households	Property crimes	Household burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Theft			
All areas								
White	92,182,320	157.6	26.0	7.5	124.1			
Black	14,013,850	173.7	41.3	17.2	115.2			
Urban								
White	22,867,860	220.0	37.0	15.0	168.1			
Black	7,354,200	211.7	53.6	22.8	135.4			
Suburban								
White	45,038,270	145.9	22.3	6.6	116.9			
Black	4,390,810	150.4	28.9	15.8	105.7			
Rural								
White	24,276,190	120.6	22.5	2.3	95.8			
Black	2,268,840	95.7	25.5	2.1 *	68.1			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities."

The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

### Victimization rates by type of crime, form of tenure, race of head of household, and locality of residence

	Rate per 1,000 households Owned or being bought										
			All races/a				White				
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Property crimes	136.4	196.9	131.0	98.0	135.8	200.7	132.1	98.6			
Household burglary	23.9	39.1	20.0	19.2	23.3	36.4	20.5	19.4			
Completed	20.8	33.9	16.9	17.5	20.4	32.2	17.3	18.1			
Forcible entry	7.6	15.2	5.5	5.4	6.5	12.7	5.2	4.9			
Unlawful entry without force	13.2	18.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	19.5	12.1	13.2			
Attempted forcible entry	3.2	5.2	3.1	1.7	2.9	4.2	3.3	1.3 *			
Motor vehicle theft	6.5	13.0	6.0	2.3	5.6	11.3	5.2	2.4			
Completed	5.0	9.1	4.7	2.1	4.3	8.1	4.0	2.2			
Attempted	1.5	3.9	1.2	0.2 *	1.3	3.2	1.2	0.1 *			
Theft	105.9	144.9	105.0	76.5	106.9	153.0	106.4	76.8			
Completed	102.2	138.3	101.5	74.5	103.1	145.4	103.0	74.7			
Less than \$50	35.3	43.4	35.5	28.6	36.2	46.7	36.2	29.0			
\$50 - \$249	33.7	49.5	32.1	23.8	33.8	51.9	32.5	23.8			
\$250 or more	24.0	33.3	24.2	16.2	24.4	35.6	24.9	15.8			
Amount not available	9.2	12.1	9.7	6.0	8.8	11.2	9.3	6.1			
Attempted	3.7	6.6	3.5	1.9	3.8	7.6	3.4	2.1			
Total number of households	75 023 210	16 337 340	38 340 760	20 345 100	66 051 630	12 666 220	34 661 180	18 724 230			

	Rate per 1,000 households										
		Owned o	r being bought		Rented						
			Black				All races/a				
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Property crimes	148.3	189.2	135.0	86.2	207.0	234.5	187.3	181.0			
Household burglary	32.0	52.5	14.8	19.1 *	35.7	41.9	29.6	32.9			
Completed	25.7	42.9	12.5 *	12.6 *	29.4	34.4	25.4	25.7			
Forcible entry	18.4	29.6	8.3 *	12.6 *	12.7	17.6	8.0	10.6			
Unlawful entry without force	7.3	13.3	4.1 *	0.0 *	16.7	16.7	17.4	15.1			
Attempted forcible entry	6.3	9.5 *	2.3 *	6.5 *	6.2	7.6	4.2	7.2			
Motor vehicle theft	13.7	17.7	15.9	1.4 *	14.2	21.4	11.8	1.9 *			
Completed	10.4	12.6	13.8	0.0 *	11.6	17.2	9.9	1.6 *			
Attempted	3.2 *	5.0 *	2.1 *	1.4 *	2.6	4.2	2.0 *	0.3 *			
Theft	102.7	119.1	104.3	65.7	157.1	171.2	145.9	146.1			
Completed	99.6	115.9	99.5	65.7	152.2	165.4	141.0	143.0			
Less than \$50	28.3	30.0	29.9	22.0	43.5	41.7	41.9	51.2			
\$50 - \$249	35.7	46.6	30.1	22.6	54.7	61.4	49.1	49.6			
\$250 or more	21.8	25.4	20.9	15.8 *	41.7	47.7	39.3	32.3			
Amount not available	13.8	13.9	18.6	5.3 *	12.3	14.6	10.7	10.0			
Attempted	3.1 *	3.2 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	4.9	5.8	4.9	3.1 *			
Total number of households	6,791,730	2,936,580	2,444,970	1,410,180	35,300,630	15,600,460	13,106,210	6,593,960			

	Rate per 1,000 households Rented										
			White				Black				
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Property crimes	212.7	244.0	191.8	194.4	197.6	226.7	169.9	111.2			
Household burglary	32.9	37.7	28.2	33.0	50.1	54.3	46.8	36.0			
Completed	28.1	32.3	24.3	27.7	37.3	40.0	39.4	18.8 *			
Forcible entry	11.3	15.4	7.4	11.1	18.8	22.9	13.4 *	9.6 *			
Unlawful entry without force	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.6	18.6	17.1	26.0	9.2 *			
Attempted forcible entry	4.8	5.4	3.9	5.3 *	12.7	14.2	7.4 *	17.2 *			
Motor vehicle theft	12.5	19.5	11.3	1.8 *	20.6	26.2	15.6 *	3.1 *			
Completed	10.2	16.1	9.1	1.4 *	16.7	20.4	14.3 *	3.1 *			
Attempted	2.3	3.4	2.2	0.4 *	3.9 *	5.8 *	1.3 *	0.0 *			
Theft	167.3	186.8	152.2	159.6	126.9	146.2	107.5	72.0			
Completed	162.4	181.2	147.3	156.0	121.9	139.2	104.5	72.0			
Less than \$50	48.1	46.5	45.8	55.2	30.1	34.0	22.8	26.7 *			
\$50 - \$249	56.9	66.4	49.3	53.8	49.3	55.7	44.6	26.9 *			
\$250 or more	44.2	51.1	41.5	36.7	34.4	39.6	32.9	10.8 *			
Amount not available	13.2	17.2	10.7	10.3	8.1	9.9	4.2 *	7.6 *			
Attempted	4.9	5.6	4.9	3.6 *	5.0	6.9	3.0 *	0.0 *			
Total number of households	26,130,690	10,201,640	10,377,090	5,551,970	7,222,120	4,417,620	1,945,840	858,660			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

### Victimization rates for persons age 12 and over, by type of crime, region and locality of residence

Doto	nor	1 000	persons	000	12	and	01/0
Rate	per	1.000	persons	age	12	and	ove

			All regions		Northeast			
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Personal crimes	23.7	34.4	20.6	17.6	20.0	23.5	16.2	25.3
Crimes of violence	23.1	33.1	20.0	17.5	18.8	21.2	15.6	24.4
Completed violence	7.6	11.6	6.3	5.4	5.9	6.9	5.3	5.8
Attempted/threatened violence	15.5	21.6	13.7	12.1	13.0	14.3	10.3	18.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8 *	0.4 *	1.6
Robbery	2.2	4.3	1.8	0.7	1.5	2.1 *	1.4	0.8
Completed/property taken	1.7	3.3	1.3	0.5 *	1.1	1.4 *	1.1 *	0.3
With injury	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3 *	0.9	0.7 *	1.1 *	0.3
Without injury	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.7 *	0.0 *	0.0
Attempted to take property	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1 *	0.4 *	0.7 *	0.2 *	0.5
With injury	0.2	0.2 *	0.2 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.0
Without injury	0.4	0.8	0.2 *	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.5 *	0.1 *	0.5
Assault	19.8	26.7	17.6	16.2	16.7	18.3	13.8	22.0
Aggravated	4.3	6.5	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.6	2.1	3.2
With injury	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.6 *	1.0 *	0.7 *	0.0
Threatened with weapon	2.9	4.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.4	3.2
Simple	15.5	20.2	14.1	12.9	13.9	14.8	11.7	18.8
With minor injury	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.9
Without injury	11.6	15.1	10.5	9.8	10.3	10.8	8.4	14.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.2 *	1.2	2.3 *	0.6 *	1.0
Population age 12 and over	231,589,260	64,533,840	111,164,070	55,891,360	43,705,120	12,868,760	22,776,040	8,060,320

Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over Midwest South All areas Urban Suburban Rural All areas Urban Suburban Rural Type of crime Personal crimes 26.2 42.8 22.5 18.3 20.3 28.0 20.5 13.4 18.3 Crimes of violence Completed violence 27.1 13.3 25.7 41.7 22.0 19.7 19.7 7.5 9.1 15.2 6.5 6.8 9.8 5.9 5.6 Attempted/threatened violence 16.6 26.6 14.5 11.8 12.9 17.3 13.8 7.8 Rape/Sexual assault/a 1.0 2.8 0.5 0.3 1.0 1.7 0.8 0.6 Robbery Completed/property taken 0.4 \* 2.2 1.7 5.5 4.4 2.6 2.0 1.6 4.6 2.6 0.8 0.7 0.4 1.0 3.8 1.8 With injury 8.0 1.6 0.7 \* 0.2 0.6 8.0 0.6 0.4 \* Without injury 0.9 2.7 0.3 \* 0.3 1.4 3.0 1.2 0.3 \* 1.1 \* 0.1 \* 0.5 \* 0.0 \* 0.8 \* Attempted to take property With injury 0.5 0.6 8.0 0.2 \* 0.2 \* 0.2 \* 0.0 \* 0.5 \* 0.3 0.0 0.2 Without injury 0.4 0.9 \* 0.3 0.0 0.3 0.6 0.3 0.1 Assault 22.6 20.0 16.2 20.8 16.4 Aggravated 4.3 3.6 2.6 4.7 7.0 3.9 3.9 With injury
Threatened with weapon 1.5 2.0 2.0 1.7 3.0 1.5 0.9 0.8 1.7 3.2 1.9 4.5 5.0 2.6 2.1 3.1 Simple 18.3 25.9 16.4 11.5 13.8 12.5 7.9 14.8 2.2 5.7 With minor injury 5.3 6.6 4.6 5.2 2.7 2.8 3.0 Without injury
Purse snatching/Pocket picking 97 88 13.0 19.4 11.8 11.0 9.5 0.0 \* 0.5 1.1 0.6 1.0 0.7 0.1 0.5

Population age 12 and over 54,065,070 13,385,840 24,171,470 16,507,750 83,470,930 20,698,120 38,290,700 24,482,110

	Rate per 1,000 persons age 12 and over								
	West								
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural					
Personal crimes	30.0	43.3	23.0	22.1					
Crimes of violence	29.4	42.4	22.6	22.1					
Completed violence	8.7	14.3	6.7	1.6 *					
Attempted/threatened violence	20.8	28.1	15.8	20.5					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	1.6	3.3	0.9 *	0.0 *					
Robbery	2.3	4.6	1.3	0.4 *					
Completed/property taken	1.7	3.2	1.0 *	0.4 *					
With injury	0.8	1.5 *	0.5 *	0.4 *					
Without injury	0.8	1.7 *	0.5 *	0.0 *					
Attempted to take property	0.6	1.4 *	0.3 *	0.0 *					
With injury	0.1 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *					
Without injury	0.5 *	1.1 *	0.3 *	0.0 *					
Assault	25.5	34.6	20.4	21.7					
Aggravated	5.0	7.2	4.1	2.5 *					
With injury	1.5	2.0	1.4	0.4 *					
Threatened with weapon	3.5	5.2	2.7	2.1 *					
Simple	20.6	27.4	16.3	19.2					
With minor injury	4.7	7.5	3.9	0.8 *					
Without injury	15.8	19.9	12.4	18.4					
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	0.5 *	0.8 *	0.5 *	0.0 *					
Population age 12 and over	50,348,150	17,581,120	25,925,860	6,841,170					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Victimization rates by type of crime, region and locality of residence

110,323,840

31,937,800

Total number of households

	Rate per 1,000 households									
_		P	All regions	Northeast						
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural		
Property crimes	159.0	215.3	145.3	118.3	117.0	126.7	108.0	125.7		
Household burglary	27.7	40.5	22.4	22.6	18.4	23.2	14.0	22.7		
Completed	23.5	34.1	19.1	19.5	15.0	18.8	11.3	19.3		
Forcible entry	9.2	16.4	6.1	6.7	4.8	8.7	3.5	1.8 *		
Unlawful entry without force	14.3	17.8	12.9	12.9	10.3	10.1	7.8	17.5		
Attempted forcible entry	4.2	6.4	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.3 *	2.7 *	3.4 *		
Motor vehicle theft	9.0	17.1	7.5	2.2	6.4	11.2	5.7	0.6 *		
Completed	7.1	13.1	6.0	2.0	5.5	9.7	4.8	0.6 *		
Attempted	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.3 *	0.9 *	1.5 *	0.9 *	0.0 *		
Theft	122.3	157.7	115.4	93.5	92.1	92.3	88.3	102.4		
Completed	118.2	151.5	111.6	91.3	88.3	88.0	84.9	98.3		
Less than \$50	37.9	42.5	37.1	34.1	33.0	27.8	33.5	40.0		
\$50 - \$249	40.4	55.3	36.5	30.1	28.9	28.6	28.3	30.9		
\$250 or more	29.6	40.3	28.0	20.1	17.5	19.6	16.1	17.8		
Amount not available	10.2	13.4	10.0	7.0	9.0	12.1	6.9	9.6		
Attempted	4.1	6.2	3.8	2.2	3.8	4.3 *	3.4	4.1 *		

26,939,060

20,821,680

6,354,700

10,628,640

3,838,340

51,446,980

	Rate per 1,000 households										
				South							
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural			
Property crimes	155.8	221.6	135.7	128.3	147.8	222.3	140.9	94.2			
Household burglary	30.7	57.1	19.4	24.4	28.2	45.3	22.2	22.3			
Completed	25.9	46.9	17.1	20.4	24.1	38.8	18.4	19.9			
Forcible entry	10.5	24.4	5.0	6.4	10.7	20.1	6.0	9.7			
Unlawful entry without force	15.4	22.5	12.1	14.0	13.4	18.7	12.4	10.2			
Attempted forcible entry	4.8	10.1	2.3 *	3.9	4.1	6.6	3.8	2.4 *			
Motor vehicle theft	7.9	20.7	4.8	1.2 *	7.9	16.0	6.4	3.3			
Completed	6.0	15.5	3.9	0.9 *	6.1	11.6	5.0	2.9			
Attempted	1.8	5.2	1.0 *	0.3 *	1.8	4.4	1.4 *	0.4 *			
Theft	117.2	143.8	111.5	102.7	111.8	161.0	112.3	68.6			
Completed	113.4	137.0	108.1	100.8	108.0	155.4	107.5	67.8			
Less than \$50	40.3	41.1	38.9	41.5	31.9	40.5	35.5	19.1			
\$50 - \$249	38.5	50.8	35.1	33.0	37.6	58.7	35.5	22.7			
\$250 or more	24.9	31.3	25.2	19.0	29.7	44.8	27.3	20.2			
Amount not available	9.7	13.8	8.9	7.3	8.8	11.4	9.2	5.8			
Attempted	3.8	6.8	3.4	1.9 *	3.8	5.6	4.8	0.8 *			
Total number of households	26,238,340	6,822,000	11,482,180	7,934,160	40,202,070	10,310,590	17,922,400	11,969,080			

_		Rate per 1	,000 households	
			West	
Type of crime	All areas	Urban	Suburban	Rural
Property crimes	219.9	268.3	196.7	175.0
Household burglary	31.9	34.2	33.8	19.0
Completed	27.6	29.6	29.3	16.5
Forcible entry	9.3	11.0	10.0	1.9 *
Unlawful entry without force	18.4	18.6	19.3	14.7
Attempted forcible entry	4.2	4.6	4.4	2.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	14.3	19.8	13.5	2.6 *
Completed	11.4	15.3	11.0	2.6 *
Attempted	2.9	4.5	2.4 *	0.0 *
Theft	173.8	214.2	149.5	153.4
Completed	168.5	206.3	146.4	147.5
Less than \$50	50.4	57.3	41.3	64.7
\$50 - \$249	57.6	75.0	46.9	50.0
\$250 or more	45.9	57.7	43.0	25.5
Amount not available	14.5	16.3	15.1	7.3 *
Attempted	5.3	7.9	3.1	5.9 *
Total number of households	23,061,760	8,450,520	11,413,760	3,197,480

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. The term "Urban" is used to denote "Central cities." The term "Suburban" is used to denote "Outside central cities."

The term "Rural" is used to denote "Nonmetropolitan areas."

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence

			Percent of incidents							
			Daytime		Nig	httime		Not known		
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	6 a.m 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.	Not known	and not available		
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	52.7 %	45.6 %	32.4 %	12.1 %	1.1 %	1.7 %		
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	45.7	53.1	35.1	16.9	1.2 *	1.1 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	56.1	42.0	31.1	9.9	1.0	1.9		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	35.0	63.2	32.4	27.9	2.9 *	1.8 *		
Robbery	458,460	100	45.6	53.3	35.6	16.1	1.6 *	1.0 *		
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	43.1	55.5	37.0	16.5	2.1 *	1.4 *		
With injury	159,120	100	38.7	58.3	38.3	20.0	0.0 *	3.0 *		
Without injury	182,790	100	46.9	53.1	35.8	13.4 *	3.9 *	0.0 *		
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	53.0	47.0	31.8	15.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
With injury	39,040	100	42.1 *	57.9 *	49.5 *	8.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	77,510	100	58.5	41.5	22.9 *	18.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	4,216,850	100	54.5	43.8	32.1	10.8	0.9	1.7		
Aggravated	848,030	100	42.2	56.2	38.1	17.4	0.7 *	1.6 *		
Simple	3,368,820	100	57.6	40.6	30.5	9.1	1.0	1.8		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100	62.4	35.6	30.4	5.2 *	0.0 *	2.0 *		
Property crimes	17,539,220	100 %	37.9 %	42.4 %	12.5 %	16.2 %	13.7 %	19.7 %		
Household burglary	3,055,720	100	41.2	32.3	11.6	11.9	8.8	26.5		
Completed	2,597,310	100	43.4	29.9	11.1	10.5	8.3	26.6		
Forcible entry	1,017,660	100	47.8	32.6	13.1	10.8	8.7	19.6		
Unlawful entry without force	1,579,650	100	40.6	28.2	9.8	10.3	8.1	31.2		
Attempted forcible entry	458,410	100	28.3	45.8	14.6	19.9	11.3	25.9		
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	20.3	71.7	17.0	33.4	21.3	8.0		
Completed	780,630	100	22.1	69.2	17.8	31.4	20.0	8.7		
Attempted	208,120	100	13.5 *	81.0	13.9 *	40.7	26.4	5.4 *		
Theft	13,494,750	100	38.4	42.6	12.4	16.0	14.2	19.0		
Completed	13,039,920	100	38.8	41.7	12.2	15.4	14.1	19.5		
Less than \$50	4,186,570	100	44.6	33.4	10.6	11.1	11.7	22.0		
\$50 - \$249	4,455,080	100	38.8	42.6	12.9	14.6	15.2	18.6		
\$250 or more	3,270,530	100	31.3	52.5	13.1	22.7	16.7	16.2		
Amount not available	1,127,740	100	38.8	38.0	12.8	13.6	11.6	23.3		
Attempted	454,830	100	27.4	67.1	17.9	32.0	17.2	5.4 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence

			Percent of incidents								
			Daytime		Nigh	nttime		Not known			
Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Total	6 a.m 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.	Not known	and not available			
Robbery											
By armed offenders	215,470	100 %	39.1 %	59.7 %	40.1 %	19.6 %	0.0 %*	1.1 %*			
By unarmed offenders	189,230	100 %	51.3	47.4	30.6	14.5 *	2.4 *	1.2 *			
Assault											
By armed offenders	814,050	100 %	43.1	55.2	37.6	16.9	0.8 *	1.7 *			
By unarmed offenders	3,060,990	100 %	58.3	40.0	29.9	9.2	1.0 *	1.7			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence

		Percent of incidents									
						At, in, or near					
					On the	a friend's	Inside a				
			At or in		street	relative's or	restaurant,	Other			
	Number of		respondent's	Near	near	neighbor's	bar, or	commercial			
Type of crime	incidents	Total	home	home	home	home	nightclub	building			
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	16.3 %	11.0 %	4.4 %	8.9 %	4.2 %	7.1 %			
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	23.0	9.3	3.5	13.0	3.6	4.2			
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	13.1	11.9	4.9	7.0	4.5	8.6			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	26.1	3.4 *	1.4 *	17.0	2.8 *	14.2			
Robbery	458,460	100	21.8	7.8	4.4 *	5.6 *	1.0 *	3.0 *			
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	22.1	7.1 *	4.2 *	6.4 *	1.4 *	4.0 *			
With injury	159,120	100	23.6	6.1 *	6.4 *	6.2 *	0.7 *	6.2 *			
Without injury	182,790	100	20.7	7.9 *	2.3 *	6.6 *	2.1 *	2.1 *			
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	21.0 *	9.9 *	4.9 *	3.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
With injury	39,040	100	33.6 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	77,510	100	14.7 *	14.8 *	4.0 *	4.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	4,216,850	100	15.2	11.8	4.6	8.8	4.6	7.1			
Aggravated	848,030	100	15.8	15.0	3.2 *	9.3	3.5 *	7.9			
Simple	3,368,820	100	15.0	11.0	5.0	8.7	4.9	7.0			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100	3.7 *	3.7 *	1.4 *	10.0 *	9.6 *	14.9 *			
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	1.3 *	27.3	18.1	3.6					
Completed	780,630	100	1.2 *	28.0	15.3	4.2					
Attempted	208,120	100	1.5 *	24.8	28.8	1.3 *					
Theft	13,494,750	100	9.7	34.3	6.0	2.9	1.8	5.5			

			Percent of	incidents		
Type of crime	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Crimes of violence	7.6 %	15.1 %	2.5 %	14.0 %	1.0 %	7.7 %
Completed violence	6.9	11.4	2.4	14.1	1.2 *	7.4
Attempted/threatened violence	8.0	16.9	2.6	13.9	0.9 *	7.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.1 *	3.8 *	1.6 *	13.5	1.2 *	13.0
Robbery	14.7	3.8 *	1.9 *	28.3	2.8 *	4.8 *
Completed/property taken	13.8	2.2 *	1.5 *	30.7	2.8 *	3.8 *
With injury	4.2 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	42.7	2.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	22.1	2.8 *	2.9 *	20.2	3.2 *	7.2 *
Attempted to take property	17.5 *	8.4 *	2.9 *	21.4 *	3.0 *	7.8 *
With injury	30.2 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	12.4 *	9.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	11.1 *	8.6 *	4.4 *	26.0 *	0.0 *	11.7 *
Assault	7.2	17.0	2.7	12.5	0.8	7.7
Aggravated	8.8	6.8	2.0 *	18.6	0.4 *	8.8
Simple	6.7	19.6	2.8	10.9	0.8 *	7.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	9.4 *	6.0 *	2.1 *	33.4	4.4 *	1.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	36.2	0.7 *	0.0 *	10.4		2.4 *
Completed	35.4	0.9 *	0.0 *	12.3		2.7 *
Attempted	39.3	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.2 *		1.1 *
Theft	15.6	10.9	1.3	3.9	0.8	7.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence

	Percent of incidents								
Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building		
215,470	100 %	14.4 %	9.2 %*	2.9 %*	4.9 %*	2.2 %*	3.1 %*		
189,230	100 %	32.3	8.4 *	1.3 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	3.7 *		
814,050	100 %	15.8	15.4	3.3 *	9.0	3.0 *	8.2		
3,060,990	100 %	16.0	10.9	4.5	8.4	5.0	6.6		
	215,470 189,230 814,050	incidents Total  215,470 100 % 189,230 100 %  814,050 100 %	Number of incidents Total respondent's home  215,470 100 % 14.4 % 189,230 100 % 32.3	Number of incidents         Total         respondent's home         Near home           215,470         100 %         14.4 %         9.2 %*           189,230         100 %         32.3         8.4 *           814,050         100 %         15.8         15.4	Number of incidents         Total         At or in respondent's home         Near home         near home           215,470         100 %         14.4 %         9.2 %*         2.9 %*           189,230         100 %         32.3         8.4 *         1.3 *           814,050         100 %         15.8         15.4         3.3 *	At or in respondent's Near near neighbor's home  At or in respondent's Near near neighbor's home  215,470 100 % 14.4 % 9.2 %* 2.9 %* 4.9 %* 189,230 100 % 32.3 8.4 * 1.3 * 8.0 *	At or in respondent's Near near near neighbor's bar, or nightclub  215,470		

			Percent	t of incidents		
Type of crime and offender	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Robbery						
By armed offenders	24.5 %	1.5 %*	3.2 %*	24.7 %	4.4 %*	5.0 %*
By unarmed offenders	3.8 *	7.5 *	0.9 *	27.8	1.9 *	4.5 *
Assault						
By armed offenders	8.2	6.5	1.6 *	19.4	0.4 *	9.2
By unarmed offenders	6.7	20.5	2.9	10.3	0.8 *	7.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence

			Percent of incidents								
		•				At, in, or near					
Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building			
Involving strangers											
Crimes of violence	2,403,050	100 %	5.4 %	10.2 %	6.5 %	4.6 %	4.7 %	8.0 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,930	100 %	10.6 *	0.0 *	4.2 *	18.5 *	0.0 *	7.6 *			
Robbery	330,540	100 %	13.2	6.5 *	5.3 *	2.3 *	1.5 *	3.2 *			
Assault	1,988,580	100 %	3.8	11.2	6.8	4.4	5.4	8.8			
Involving nonstrangers											
Crimes of violence	2,520,000	100 %	26.8	11.8	2.5	13.0	3.8	6.3			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	163,800	100 %	34.0	5.2 *	0.0 *	16.2 *	4.3 *	17.6 *			
Robbery	127,930	100 %	44.1	11.1 *	2.0 *	14.0 *	0.0 *	2.4 *			
Assault	2,228,270	100 %	25.3	12.4	2.7	12.7	4.0	5.7			

	Percent of incidents								
Relationship and type of crime	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other			
Involving strangers						_			
Crimes of violence	11.5 %	10.5 %	3.3 %	23.3 %	2.0 %	10.1 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	28.9 *	3.4 *	24.0 *			
Robbery	20.4	1.7 *	2.6 *	32.6	3.9 *	6.7 *			
Assault	10.4	12.4	3.5	21.5	1.6	10.1			
Involving nonstrangers									
Crimes of violence	3.9	19.5	1.8	5.1	0.0 *	5.5			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	1.7 *	5.7 *	2.4 *	5.6 *	0.0 *	7.3 *			
Robbery	0.0 *	9.1 *	0.0 *	17.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	4.2	21.1	1.9	4.4	0.0 *	5.7			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 2002:

# Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

					Percent	of incidents	
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	15.2 %	3.5 %	4.2 %	8.1 %	2.7 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery Aggravated assault Simple assault	247,730 458,460 848,030 3,368,820	100 % 100 % 100 % 100 %	9.9 * 3.1 * 17.3 16.7	2.4 * 7.7 3.1 * 3.1	1.2 * 7.7 4.5 3.9	8.2 * 20.2 7.7 6.5	4.5 * 2.7 * 3.0 * 2.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100 %	0.0 *	9.0 *	0.0 *	22.2	25.8
Property crimes	17,539,220	100 %	13.0 %	0.6 %*	3.4 %	1.0 %	4.4 %
Household burglary Motor vehicle theft Theft	3,055,720 988,760 13,494,750	100 % 100 % 100 %	19.1 9.1 11.9	0.9 * 0.9 * 0.5	3.7 0.4 * 3.5	1.4 0.7 * 1.0	4.2 3.8 4.5

			Pe	ercent of inciden	ts		
Type of crime	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	activity away from		Other activities at home Other		Not available
Crimes of violence	10.0 %	22.0 %	2.9 %	23.4 %	7.4 %	0.6 %	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.6 *	30.3	8.6 *	23.2	7.8 *	1.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1.7 *	20.8	8.0	15.7	11.1	1.4 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	4.3	25.1	4.4	23.6	6.6	0.3 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	13.1	20.8	1.4	24.4	7.0	0.6 *	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	6.0 *	25.0	5.6 *	1.4 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	6.3 %	15.0 %	25.5 %	11.4 %	4.8 %	14.7 %	0.0 %*
Household burglary	1.2	20.5	15.1	11.2	6.4	16.4	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	0.5 *	12.3	50.6	12.1	2.4 *	7.3	0.0 *
Theft	7.9	13.9	26.0	11.4	4.7	14.9	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent distribution of incidents, by distance from home and type of crime

		Percent of incidents						
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	Inside home or lodging	Near respondent's home	One mile from home or less			
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	16.6 %	16.9 %	19.4 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	30.0	6.3 *	12.7			
Robbery	458,460	100	21.8	15	29.1			
Assault	4,216,850	100	15.2	17.8	18.7			
Aggravated	848,030	100	15.8	18.2	18.4			
Simple	3,368,820	100	15.1	17.7	18.8			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100	3.7 *	7.0 *	22.3			
Property crimes								
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	1.3 *	63.1	5.2			
Theft	13,494,750	100	9.8	46.6	7.5			

	Percent of incidents								
	Five miles	Fifty miles	More than	Don't know					
	from home	from home	50 miles	or not					
Type of crime	or less	or less	from home	available					
Crimes of violence	23.1 %	19.4 %	3.2 %	1.3 %					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	25.8	18.9	4.1 *	2.2 *					
Robbery	12.5	19.2	2.2 *	0.0 *					
Assault	24.1	19.4	3.3	1.4					
Aggravated	23.0	20.6	4.0	0.0 *					
Simple	24.3	19.2	3.1	1.8					
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	38.8	16.2 *	12.0 *	0.0 *					
Property crimes									
Motor vehicle theft	13.7	13.8	1.9 *	0.9 *					
Theft	15.1	14.9	3.8	2.3					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

5.2

4.5 \*

4.8 \*

0.0 \*

6.3

0.9 \*

0.0 \*

0.0 \*

6.6 \*

0.0 \*

4.0 \*

26.8

2.0

0.0 \*

6.1 \*

11.6

1.1 \*

0.0 \*

0.0 \*

7.4 \*

#### Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use

type of crime and weapons use				Percent of	incidente		
			No	reiceill oi	incluents	Weapon u	sed
	Total incider	nts	weapon		Total	Hand	Other
All incidents	Number	Percent	used	Total	firearm	gun	gun
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	70.3 %	21.3 %	7.2 %	6.0 %	1.1 %
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	67.5	25.7	8.4	7.4	1.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	71.6	19.1	6.6	5.3	1.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	84.5	7.2 *	4.6 *	4.6 *	0.0 *
Robbery	458,460	100	41.3	47.0	25.6	20.5	5.1 *
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	40.3	47.2	26.8	22.8	4.0 *
With injury	159,120	100	48.1	39.2	11.0 *	10.3 *	0.7 *
Without injury	182,790	100	33.6	54.2	40.5	33.7	6.9 *
		100	44.0	46.4	40.5 22.2 *	14.0 *	8.2 *
Attempted to take property	116,550						
With injury	39,040	100	37.3 *	56.0 *	17.3 *	7.0 *	10.3 *
Without injury	77,510	100	47.4	41.6	24.7 *	17.6 *	7.1 *
Assault	4,216,850	100	72.6	19.3	5.3	4.5	0.7 *
Aggravated	848,030	100	4.0	96.0	26.5	22.4	3.5 *
With injury	273,670	100	12.4	87.6	13.1	11.8	1.3 *
Threatened with weapon	574,360	100		100.0	33.0	27.5	4.6 *
Simple/b	3,368,820	100	89.9				
With minor injury	845,940	100	93.4				
Without injury	2,522,890	100	88.7				
nvolving strangers	,- ,						
Crimes of violence	2,403,050	100	59.9	28.2	11.3	9.5	1.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,930	100	70.6	13.5 *	13.5 *	13.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	330,540	100	27.2	58.4	34.9	28.5	6.4 *
Aggravated assault	486,100	100	2.5 *	97.5	30.0	25.2	4.2 *
Simple assault/b	1,502,490	100	85.1				
nvolving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	2,520,000	100	80.1	14.6	3.2	2.7	0.5 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	163,800	100	91.6	3.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	127,930	100	77.6	17.6 *	1.7 *	0.0 *	1.7 *
Aggravated assault	361,940	100	6.0 *	94.0	21.9	18.7	2.6 *
Simple assault/b	1,866,340	100	93.7				
				Percent of			
	_				0.1	Weapon	Don't know
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	type unknown	if weapon present
Crimes of violence	0.1 %*		1.0 %	3.1 %	4.0 %	1.5 %	8.5 %
Completed violence	0.0 *	3.6	1.7 *	5.1	5.9	1.1 *	6.8
Attempted/threatened violence	0.2 *	4.8	0.7 *	2.1	3.1	1.7	9.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.4 *
Robbery	0.0 *	10.2	1.2 *	2.3 *	4.4 *	3.3 *	11.7
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	9.9	0.6 *	2.7 *	3.6 *	3.7 *	12.5
With injury	0.0 *	12.8 *	1.3 *	4.1 *	5.4 *	4.7 *	12.7 *
Without injury	0.0 *	7.3 *	0.0 *	1.5 *	2.0 *	2.8 *	12.2 *
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	11.3 *	2.8 *	1.1 *	6.8 *	2.2 *	9.6 *
With injury	0.0 *	22.6 *	0.0 *	3.4 *	6.2 *	6.4 *	6.7 *
		5.6 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	7.2 *	0.4	11.1 *
Without injury	0.0 *						
Assault	0.1 *	3.9	1.1	3.3	4.2	1.4	8.1
Aggravated	0.6 *	19.4	5.4	16.6	20.9	7.1	0.0 *
With injury	0.0 *	7.2 *	9.1 *	26.3	30.2	1.8 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	0.9 *	25.2	3.7 *	12.0	16.5	9.6	0.0 *
Simple/b							10.1
With minor injury							6.6
Without injury	•••						11.3
Involving strangers							
Crimes of violence	0.1 *	5.5	1.0 *	4.2	4.0	2.1	11.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	15.9 *
Robbery	0.0 *	11.9	1.6 *	0.0	4.5 *	4.6 *	14.4
Aggravated assault	0.6 *	19.2	4.0 *	20.3	16.5	7.5	0.0 *
Simple assault/b	•••	•••	•••				14.9
Involving nonstrangers							

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.

0.0 \*

0.0 \*

0.6 \*

3.9 \*

5.8 \*

19.7

Robbery

Involving nonstrangers Crimes of violence

Rape/Sexual assault/a

Aggravated assault

Simple assault/b

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

# Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

		Percent of victimizations									
Type of crime	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available					
Crimes of violence	100 %	5.0 %	86.8 %	0.4 %*	1.9 %*	6.0 %					
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	0.0 *	87.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	13.0 *					
Robbery	100	9.5 *	90.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *					
Assault	100	4.7 *	86.3	0.4 *	2.3 *	6.2					
Aggravated	100	5.8 *	87.1	2.1 *	0.0 *	4.9 *					
Simple	100	4.4 *	86.1	0.0 *	2.9 *	6.6 *					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

	Percent of all victimizations						
	All	Involving	Involving				
Type of crime	victimizations	strangers	nonstrangers				
Crimes of violence	70.1 %	67.8 %	72.4 %				
Completed violence	71.1	61.4	79.1				
Attempted/threatened violence	69.6	70.5	68.7				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	82.1	76.3	85.1				
Robbery	60.9	51.4	86.7				
Completed/property taken	51.0	39.4	83.6				
With injury	72.7	63.8	87.4				
Without injury	33.9	25.0	77.0 *				
Attempted to take property	91.1	89.5	95.1				
With injury	95.7	100.0 *	89.1 *				
Without injury	88.8	85.2	100.0 *				
Assault	70.5	70.2	70.7				
Aggravated	72.1	70.5	74.4				
With injury	71.9	73.0	71.0				
Threatened with weapon	72.2	69.7	76.9				
Simple	70.0	70.1	70.0				
With minor injury	78.2	75.1	79.8				
Without injury	67.3	68.9	65.7				

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime

					Percent of all	victimizations				
	Crimes	Crimes		Rape/		Robbery			Assault	
of Characteristic violence		Completed violence	threatened violence	Sexual assault/a	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple
Gender										
Male	68.3 %	63.8 %	70.1 %	47.6 %*	60.2 %	77.8 %	47.8 %	69.6	74.2 %	68.2 %
Female	72.1	77.4	68.9	87.2	62.1	76.5	52.0	71.5	69.1	72.1
Race										
White	70.2	71.6	69.5	85.0	67.1	85.5	54.0	69.9	71.8	69.4
Black	69.5	65.0	71.8	76.6	38.9	47.3 *	32.9 *	74.5	75.5	74.1
Age										
12-19	69.9	75.0	67.5	82.6	69.9	79.6	62.2	68.8	69.8	68.6
20-34	68.4	71.3	67.0	90.0	60.7	87.1	43.2	68.3	73.3	66.7
35-49	75.0	77.0	74.1	64.8 *	64.3	87.3	46.9 *	76.3	75.4	76.5
50-64	65.3	51.3	72.1	53.1 *	50.0	46.0 *	53.0 *	68.2	58.6	70.5
65 and over	68.8	35.7 *	87.3	100.0 *	439 *	43.0 *	443 *	78.6	90.3 *	73.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime

	Percent of self-protective measures								
	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/					
• • • •	of	Completed	threatened	Sexual					
Self-protective measure	violence	violence	violence	assault/a					
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %					
Attacked offender with weapon	0.8	0.5 *	0.9	0.0 *					
Attacked offender without weapon	9.4	11.4	8.2	9.7					
Threatened offender with weapon	0.8	0.0 *	1.3	0.0 *					
Threatened offender without weapon	1.9	1.4 *	2.3	0.0 *					
Resisted or captured offender	24.5	33.9	18.9	25.4					
Scared or warned offender	9.3	8.8	9.5	10.8					
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	8.6	12.4	13.0					
Ran away or hid	14.1	10.5	16.2	17.3					
Got help or gave alarm	12.0	9.5	13.5	7.3 *					
Screamed from pain or fear	2.7	5.5	1.1	8.5					
Took other measures	13.5	9.8	15.6	8.1					

	Percent of self-protective measures							
		Robbery						
		With	Without	Assault				
Self-protective measure	Total	injury	injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple		
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %		
Attacked offender with weapon	1.8 *	1.2 *	2.7 *	0.7	1.2 *	0.6 *		
Attacked offender without weapon	11.4	16.1	5.3 *	9.2	6.5	10.0		
Threatened offender with weapon	1.2 *	0.0 *	2.7 *	0.9	1.4 *	0.7 *		
Threatened offender without weapon	0.7 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	2.2	2.4 *	2.2		
Resisted or captured offender	30.2	37.2	21.2	23.8	21.2	24.6		
Scared or warned offender	12.0	11.5 *	12.7 *	8.9	9.9	8.5		
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.5	5.3 *	17.1	10.9	9.9	11.2		
Ran away or hid	11.4	8.8 *	14.7 *	14.1	17.2	13.1		
Got help or gave alarm	11.3	10.5 *	12.2 *	12.5	14.0	12.1		
Screamed from pain or fear	4.3 *	6.6 *	1.2 *	2.1	4.0	1.5		
Took other measures	5.3 *	2.8 *	8.6 *	14.8	12.2	15.6		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims

Percent of self-protective measures

	r crociit di scii protective measures								
		Gender	·	Race/a					
Self-protective measure	Both genders	Male	Female	White	Black				
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %				
Attacked offender with weapon	8.0	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	2.6 *				
Attacked offender without weapon	9.4	11.4	7.4	9.0	11.4				
Threatened offender with weapon	8.0	1.1 *	0.5 *	0.8	1.3 *				
Threatened offender without weapon	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	3.4 *				
Resisted or captured offender	24.5	27.4	21.4	23.8	28.0				
Scared or warned offender	9.3	8.7	9.9	9.2	8.1				
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	11.6	10.3	11.3	9.0				
Ran away or hid	14.1	12.4	15.8	14.5	12.6				
Got help or gave alarm	12.0	10.7	13.5	12.6	9.4				
Screamed from pain or fear	2.7	1.0 *	4.6	2.3	4.3				
Took other measures	13.5	12.6	14.4	14.4	9.9				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime

			Percent of victimizations								
Person taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation	Don't know	Not available			
Measure taken by victim											
Crimes of violence	3,744,110	100 %	64.8 %	9.7 %	4.9 %	11.8 %	8.2 %	0.6 %*			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	203,400	100	51.2	24.2	8.2 *	10.4 *	6.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	312,260	100	51.2	13.3	6.7 *	14.6	13.2	0.9 *			
Assault	3,228,450	100	67.0	8.5	4.5	11.6	7.8	0.6 *			
Aggravated	714,150	100	65.9	8.1	6.8	11.5	7.4	0.4 *			
Simple	2,514,300	100	67.3	8.6	3.9	11.6	8.0	0.6 *			
Measure taken by others											
Crimes of violence	3,496,770	100 %	32.2	10.4 %	2.3 %	45.7 %	8.0	1.5			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	73,160	100	45.8	4.7 *	0.0 *	36.5 *	8.5 *	4.6 *			
Robbery	272,320	100	35.4	7.8 *	1.0 *	48.6	7.2 *	0.0 *			
Assault	3,151,290	100	31.6	10.7	2.4	45.7	8.1	1.5			
Aggravated	695,320	100	35.6	11.1	1.2 *	41.1	9.0	2.1 *			
Simple	2.455.970	100	30.4	10.6	2.8	47.0	7.8	1 4			

Simple 2,455,970 100 30.4 10.6 2.8 47.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

#### Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful

Type of crime			Percent of victimizations								
	Number of victimizations	Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available		
Crimes of violence	3,473,270	100 %	46.3 %	15.3 %	16.6 %	5.2 %	6.5 %	9.4 %	0.6 %*		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	142,120	100	35.0	16.4 *	44.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.9 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	283,060	100	48.3	15.3	14.3	14.2	6.0 *	1.9 *	0.0 *		
Assault	3,048,080	100	46.7	15.3	15.5	4.6	6.8	10.4	0.7 *		
Aggravated	715,630	100	48.7	10.3	17.2	6.8	8.9	7.3	0.7 *		
Simple	2,332,450	100	46.1	16.8	14.9	4.0	6.2	11.4	0.7 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

#### Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful

			Percent of victimizations									
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available			
Crimes of violence/a	634,520	100 %	64.8 %	13.4 %	1.1 %*	2.9 %*	1.3 %*	16.0 %	0.6 %*			
Robbery	83,860	100	58.5	23.2 *	2.4 *	3.4 *	6.7 *	5.8 *	0.0 *			
Assault	478,740	100	64.2	12.4	1.0 *	3.3 *	0.5 *	18.6	0.0 *			
Aggravated	132,480	100	62.8	20.5 *	1.7 *	4.4 *	0.0 *	10.7 *	0.0 *			
Simple	346,250	100	64.7	9.3	0.8 *	2.9 *	0.7 *	21.6	0.0 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury Robbery Characteristic and assault Robbery Assault Gender Both genders 28.2 % 41.5 % 26.7 % Male 25.0 41.5 22.9 Female 32.1 41.4 31.3 Age 12-15 25.6 36.4 \* 24.8 16-19 30.6 50.0 29.0 20-34 29.1 39.9 27.8 35-49 27.4 43.1 25.9 27.4 43.2 \* 24.6 50-64 33.1 \* 16.1 \* 21.5 \* 65 and over Race/a 28.4 41.7 27.2 White Black 25.7 41.5 22.6 Victim-offender relationship Strangers 22.9 35.2 20.8 Nonstrangers 33.6 58.5 32.2 Income/b Less than \$7,500 36.0 42.1 \* 34.9 \$7,500-\$14,999 36.1 53.2 33.3 42.3 \* \$15,000-\$24,999 31.0 29.7 42.4 \* \$25,000-\$34,999 30.8 29.3 21.8 \* \$35,000-\$49,999 20.0 19.9

24.9 \*

55.1 \*

20.2

25.8

\$50,000-\$74,999

\$75,000 or more

20.7

27.4

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received

		Percent distribution of where care was received									
Type of crime	Number of locations where victims received medical care	Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other		
Crimes of violence	822,820	100 %	8.2 %	29.6 %	2.2 %*	8.1 %	31.0 %	15.9 %	4.7 %		
Completed violence	777,760	100	8.4	30.5	2.4 *	8.3	29.5	16.5	4.2		
Attempted/threatened violence	45,060	100	5.0 *	14.0 *	0.0 *	5.6 *	57.8 *	5.8 *	11.8 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	75,810	100	8.7 *	23.2 *	6.5 *	12.9 *	21.4 *	19.5 *	7.8 *		
Robbery	144,830	100	9.5 *	24.2	0.0 *	9.2 *	36.4	17.1 *	3.7 *		
Completed/property taken	113,850	100	12.1 *	30.8	0.0 *	11.7 *	26.0 *	19.4 *	0.0 *		
Attempted to take property	30,980	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	74.3 *	8.5 *	17.2 *		
Assault	602,180	100	7.8	31.7	2.2 *	7.3	30.9	15.2	4.5 *		
Aggravated	281,300	100	10.8 *	19.2	0.8 *	5.2 *	38.9	20.5	4.5 *		
Simple	320,870	100	5.2 *	42.6	3.5 *	9.1 *	23.9	10.5	4.5 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations							
Characteristic	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault					
Race								
All races/b	7.2 %	15.0 %	6.0 %					
White	7.4	15.9	6.2					
Black	7.1	15.4 *	5.9					
Victim-offender relationship								
Strangers	7.2	15.5	5.3					
Nonstrangers	7.3	13.6 *	6.7					

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses

a/includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately. b/includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

incurred was not ascertained.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims

	Percent of
Characteristic	victimizations
Race	
All races/a	71.1 %
White	70.1
Black	77.0
Annual family income/b	
Less than \$7,500	71.6
\$7,500-\$14,999	79.5
\$15,000-\$24,999	47.9
\$25,000-\$34,999	78.1
\$35,000-\$49,999	72.9
\$50,000-\$74,999	89.4
\$75,000 or more	81.3
Gender	
Male	66.2
Female	76.3
Age	
12-15	73.7
16-19	73.9
20-24	55.6
25-34	70.2
35-49	71.5
50-64	90.8
65 and over	100.0 *

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention. 
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.
b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

		Percent of victimization	าร
	Crimes of		
Characteristic	violence/a	Robbery	Assault
Gender			
Both genders	5.5 %	11.6 %	4.5 %
Male	5.1	13.2	4.0
Female	6.0	8.9 *	5.1
Age			
12-19	3.5	5.3 *	2.7
20-34	7.3	14.9 *	6.0
35-49	5.1	9.1 *	4.6
50-64	6.9	15.8 *	5.5 *
65 and over	4.1 *	13.5 *	0.0 *
Race/a			
White	5.6	12.0	4.6
Black	6.0	12.7 *	4.9 *
Victim-offender relationship			
Strangers	5.4	12.4	3.7
Nonstrangers	5.6	9.5 *	5.2

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.
b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care

		Percent of injured victims receiving care									
				Inpatient care							
Characteristic	Number of		Emergency		Less than	1-3	4 days	Not			
and type of crime	victimizations	Total	room care	Total	1 day	days	or more	available			
Gender											
Both genders											
Crimes of violence/a	293,920	100 %	55.4 %	44.6 %	36.1 %	3.3 %*	4.2 %*	1.1 %*			
Robbery	59,620	100 %	58.5	41.5 *	31.5 *	6.1 *	3.9 *	0.0 *			
Assault	205,730	100 %	55.5	44.5	36.8	2.9 *	4.8 *	0.0 *			
Male											
Crimes of violence/a	145,860	100 %	52.4	47.6	35.9	6.6 *	5.1 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	42,770	100 %	52.4 *	47.6 *	39.2 *	8.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	98,990	100 %	50.4	49.6	36.0	6.0 *	7.5 *	0.0 *			
Female											
Crimes of violence/a	148,060	100 %	58.3	41.7	36.3	0.0 *	3.2 *	2.1 *			
Robbery	16,850 *	100 %*	74.0 *	26.0 *	12.0 *	0.0 *	13.9 *	0.0 *			
Assault	106,740	100 %	60.2	39.8	37.5	0.0 *	2.3 *	0.0 *			
Race/b											
White											
Crimes of violence/a	245,850	100 %	54.8	45.2	37.4	1.5 *	5.0 *	1.3 *			
Robbery	44,600	100 %	68.0 *	32.0 *	18.7 *	8.1 *	5.3 *	0.0 *			
Assault	175,710	100 %	53.3	46.7	41.0	0.0 *	5.6 *	0.0 *			
Black											
Crimes of violence/a	48,070	100 %	58.3 *	41.7 *	29.3 *	12.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	15,020 *	100 %*	30.4 *	69.6 *	69.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	30,020 *	100 %*	68.1 *	31.9 *	12.1 *	19.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Victim-offender relations	ship										
Involving strangers	•										
Crimes of violence/a	142,760	100 %	62.2	37.8	25.3	4.2 *	6.1 *	2.2 *			
Robbery	46,460	100 %	64.6 *	35.4 *	30.4 *	0.0 *	5.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	82,410	100 %	58.3	41.7	26.8 *	7.2 *	7.7 *	0.0 *			
Involving nonstrangers											
Crimes of violence/a	151,170	100 %	49.0	51.0	46.3	2.4 *	2.3 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	13,170 *	100 %*	37.1 *	62.9 *	35.4 *	27.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	123,320	100 %	53.6	46.4	43.5	0.0 *	2.9 *	0.0 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

#### Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss

Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss Damage losses Theft losses ΑII All All economic theft With Without damage With Without losses losses losses theft Type of crime damage damage theft 10.0 % All personal crimes 16.2 % 0.8 % 9.2 % 7.0 % 0.8 % 6.2 % Crimes of violence 7.4 8.0 7.2 6.4 13.8 6.6 0.8 22.4 Completed violence 31 4 2.5 199 114 25 8.9 Attempted/threatened violence 5.3 0.1 \* 0.0 \* 0.1 \* 5.1 0.0 \* 5.1 2.8 \* Rape/Sexual assault/a 11.4 \* 4.6 \* 1.7 \* 8.5 1.7 \* 6.8 75.3 7.8 67.5 10.4 7.8 Robbery 77.8 2.5 Completed/property taken 100.0 100.0 10.4 89.6 10.4 10.4 12.8 \* With injury 100.0 100.0 12.8 \* 87.2 12.8 ... Without injury 8.5 \* 8.5 \* 100.0 100.0 8.5 91.5 Attempted to take property 10.3 \* 10.3 \* 10.3 6.1 \* 6.1 \* 6.1 \* With injury ... ... ... ... 12.4 \* 12.4 \* 12.4 \* Without injury ... ... ... ... 6.8 6.8 6.8 Assault ... ... ... ... Aggravated 12.8 12.8 12.8 ... ... ... ... Simple 5.2 5.2 5.2 Purse snatching/Pocket picking 98.6 0.0 \* 98.6 0.0 \* 0.0 \* 0.0 \* 98.6 Property crimes 96.4 % 14.1 % 18.6 % 4.5 % 91.8 % 77.8 % 14.1 % Household burglary 88.6 74.9 33.4 19.7 55.2 19.7 13.7 Completed 92.0 87.9 64.8 27 2 23 1 23 1 42 Forcible entry 94.0 85.3 54.6 30.7 63.3 54.6 8.7 Unlawful entry without force 90.8 89.5 2.7 86.8 4.0 2.7 1.2 \* Attempted forcible entry 69.2 1.2 0.6 0.5 68.7 0.6 68.1 Motor vehicle theft 79.0 64.0 29.5 93.5 14.9 14.9 14.6 Completed 100.0 100.0 18.9 81.1 18.9 18.9 Attempted 69.3 69.3 69.3 Theft 98.3 96.6 12.7 83.9 14.4 12.7 1.7 Completed 100.0 100.0 13.2 86.8 13.2 13.2 Less than \$50 100.0 100.0 4.1 95.9 4.1 4.1 ... \$50 - \$249 100.0 100.0 12.0 0.88 12.0 12.0 ... \$250 or more 100.0 100.0 26.7 26.7 73.3 26.7 ... Amount not available 100.0 100.0 12.1 87.9 121 12.1 Attempted 49.9 49.9 49.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under

<sup>&</sup>quot;All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

<sup>...</sup>Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

#### Total economic loss to victims of crime

		All c	rimes		Cri	mes involving los of \$1 or more	s	Crimes involving loss-no monetary
	Gross loss		Mean	Median		Mean	Median	value specified
	(in millions	Total	dollar	dollar	Total	dollar	dollar	Total
Type of crime	of dollars)	crimes	loss	loss	crimes	loss	loss	crimes
All crimes	15,568	23,036,030	676	100	16,045,360	970	147	2,295,140
Personal crimes	1,370	5,496,810	249	100	968,810	1,414	180	468,170
Crimes of violence	1,341	5,341,410	251	100	826,320	1,623	200	457,400
Rape/Sexual assault	18	247,730	72	100	53,370	332	180	22,180 *
Rape/Attempted rape	17	167,860	104	100	49,400	354	180	22,180 *
Rape	15	90,390	168	100	33,250	458	400	19,920 *
Attempted rape/a	2	77,470	29	150	16,150	* 140	150	2,250 *
Sexual assault/b	0	79,870	3	65	3,960		65	0 *
Robbery	496	512,490	969	150	383,270	1,295	175	44,190
Assault	827	4,581,190	180	70	389,680	2,121	240	391,040
Purse snatching	14	57,540	236	110	52,820	257	140	2,580 *
Pocket picking	16	97,860	162	70	89,670	177	80	8,190 *
Property crimes	14,198	17,539,220	810	100	15,076,550	942	140	1,826,960
Household burglary	3,341	3,055,720	1,093	290	2,314,710	1,443	300	396,950
Motor vehicle theft	6.214	988,760	6,285	3,500	789.810	7,868	4,000	135,070
Theft	4,643	13,494,750	344	89	11,972,020	388	100	1,294,940
Gender								
Male	0.540	40.047.700	708	100	0.455.000	1,007	150	1.046.060
	8,512	12,017,780			8,455,330	,		,,
Female	7,057	11,018,260	640	100	7,590,030	930	138	1,249,080
Race								
White	12,392	19,052,530	650	100	13,363,660	927	129	1,827,070
Black	2,445	3,259,320	750	120	2,174,530	1,124	200	367,120
Other	732	724,190	1,010	138	507,170	1,443	200	100,950
Ethnicity								
Hispanic	1,860	2,855,070	651	150	2,088,640	890	200	268,790
Non-Hispanic	13,552	20,016,290	677	100	13,844,510	979	130	2,008,040
Age								
12-15	5	756,200	7	10	77,630	68	30	49,240
16-19	322	1.356.460	237	100	479,560	671	200	142.110
20-24		, ,			,			, -
	1,940	2,695,640	720	150	1,723,850	1,125	200	239,040
25-34	3,693	4,517,400	818	120	3,211,330	1,150	175	454,900
35-49	5,780	8,297,400	697	100	6,358,050	909	120	776,220
50-64	2,890	3,861,600	748	100	3,004,730	962	125	402,980
65 and over	938	1,551,350	605	50	1,190,230	788	100	230,640
Income								
Less than \$7,500	511	1,368,220	373	100	918,480	556	150	162,470
\$7,500-\$14,999	737	2,006,550	367	70	1,322,690	557	120	291,750
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,430	2,839,910	504	100	1,956,230	731	135	270,450
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,546	2,533,240	610	100	1,763,970	876	125	216,970
\$35,000-\$49,999	2,264	3,346,470	677	100	2,327,630	973	120	299,850
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,569	2,911,870	882	100	2,065,610	1,244	125	258,690
\$75,000 or more	2,796	3,826,750	731	100	2,727,580	1,025	135	326,250
ψ13,000 OF HIGH	2,130	3,020,730	131	100	2,121,300	1,023	100	320,230

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape. b/Includes threats.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

						Percent of	victimizations			
Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
All races/a										
All personal crimes	891,510	100 %	4.6 %	21.4 %	9.6 %	16.9 %	6.1 %	7.7 %	11.2 %	22.6 %
Crimes of violence/b	738,250	100	5.6	22.3	8.8	15.7	6.0	7.9	12.8	21.0
Completed violence	549,640	100	6.4	20.2	10.0	15.4	4.9 *	8.1	15.0	19.9
Attempted/threatened violence	188,610	100	3.2 *	28.4	5.4 *	16.4	9.1 *	7.4 *	6.1 *	24.0
Robbery	398,930	100	2.1 *	23.8	7.4 *	15.4	5.7 *	10.4	17.7	17.5
Completed/property taken	385,880	100	2.2 *	22.1	7.6 *	15.0	5.8 *	10.7	18.3	18.1
With injury	169,980	100	3.7 *	21.9	5.5 *	16.9 *	8.7 *	6.6 *	19.5	17.2 *
Without injury	215,890	100	0.9 *	22.3	9.3 *	13.6 *	3.6 *	14.0 *	17.4	18.8
Attempted to take property	13,050 *	100 *	0.0 *	75.3 *	0.0 *	24.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	2,610 *	100 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	10.440 *	100 *	0.0 *	69.1 *	0.0 *	30.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	311,200	100	9.8	20.3	7.6 *	16.5	6.9 *	5.4 *	7.5 *	25.9
Aggravated	126,260	100	6.2 *	14.6 *	12.3 *	17.7 *	6.5 *	11.0 *	11.7 *	20.1 *
Simple	184,940	100	12.3 *	24.2	4.4 *	15.7 *	7.2 *	1.6 *	4.7 *	29.9
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	153,260	100	0.0 *	17.0 *	13.4 *	22.6	6.6 *	6.6 *	3.4 *	30.4
All property crimes	16,899,070	100 %	3.1 %	23.6 %	10.5 %	18.3 %	10.3 %	7.3 %	14.4 %	12.6 %
Household burglary	2,707,230	100	3.4	11.1	6.6	15.4	12.4	10.0	24.6	16.5
Completed	2,389,820	100	2.6	10.0	6.2	17.0	13.0	11.2	27.4	12.5
Forcible entry	956,120	100	2.0 *	4.2	2.7 *	11.0	9.6	8.3	41.8	20.3
Unlawful entry without force	1,433,700	100	3.0	13.9	8.5	21.0	15.3	13.2	17.8	7.4
Attempted forcible entry	317,400	100	9.6	19.3	9.4 *	3.8 *	7.8 *	0.7 *	3.2 *	46.1
Motor vehicle theft	924,880	100	0.2 *	0.8 *	1.4 *	3.7	3.8	4.0	70.3	15.8
Completed	780,630	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	2.2 *	3.4 *	81.6	12.4
Attempted	144,250	100	1.6 *	4.9 *	9.0 *	21.5	12.6 *	7.1 *	9.2 *	34.1
Theft	13,266,970	100	3.2	27.8	11.9	19.8	10.3	6.9	8.5	11.6
Completed	13,039,920	100	3.1	28.0	12.0	19.8	10.2	7.0	8.4	11.5
Attempted	227,050	100	6.5 *	15.8	4.1 *	23.4	15.6	5.4 *	12.7 *	16.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

### Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen

Percent of property stolen Purse snatching/ Crimes of violence/a Personal crimes Pocket picking Number Number Number Type of property loss Percent Percent Number Percent Percent 100.0 % 100.0 % Total 1,163,370 762,640 100.0 % 738,400 100.0 % 400,730 Cash 332,900 199,230 199,230 27.0 133,670 33.4 28.6 26.1 Purse, wallet, credit cards 406,350 34.9 191,730 25.1 187,420 25.4 214,620 53.6 34,270 34,270 34,270 4.6 0.0 \* Vehicle or parts 2.9 4.5 0 \* 21,500 1.8 \* 21,500 \* 2.8 \* 21,500 \* 2.9 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* Motor vehicles 0 \* 0.0 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* 0.0 \* Vehicle parts 0.0 \* 0 \* 0 Unattached vehicle 0 \* 0.0 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* accessories 1.7 \* 1.1 \* 12,760 \* 0 \* 12,760 \* 1.7 \* 12,760 \* 0.0 \* Bicycle or parts 0 \* 0.0 \* Household furnishings 35,940 3.1 35.940 47 31,630 4.3 Personal effects 316,720 27.2 269,680 35.4 254,050 34.4 47,050 11.7 Portable electronic, 19,310 \* 4.8 \* photographic gear 88,090 7.6 68,780 9.0 61,310 8.3 7,250 \* 1.8 \* Jewelry, clothing 126,760 10.9 119,510 15.7 115,660 15.7 5.1 \* 20,490 \* Other personal effects 101,870 8.8 81,390 10.7 77,080 10.4 0.0 \* Firearms 4,920 0.4 \* 4,920 \* 0.6 \* 4,920 \* 0.7 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* 1.3 \* 1.3 \* 0.8 \* 9,760 \* Tools, machinery 9,760 \* 9,760 \* 0 \* Other 22,500 \* 1.9 \* 17,110 \* 2.2 \* 17,110 \* 2.3 \* 5,390 \* 1.3 \* 0 \* 0 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* 0 \* 0.0 \* Don't know 0.0 \* 0.0

	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss												
	Property cr	imes	Household b	ourglary	Motor vehi	cle theft	Theft						
Type of property loss	Number	Number Percent		Number Percent		Percent	Number	Percent					
Total	22,934,580	100.0 %	4,095,260	100.0 %	1,145,720	100.0 %	17,693,600	100.0 %					
Cash	2,361,890	10.3	412,960	10.1	20,420 *	1.8 *	1,928,510	10.9					
Purse, wallet, credit cards	2,660,210	11.6	317,990	7.8	48,620	4.2	2,293,600	13.0					
Vehicle or parts	4,779,020	20.8	281,440	6.9	846,790	73.9	3,650,800	20.6					
Motor vehicles	809,380	3.5	23,850 *	0.6 *	785,530	68.6	0 *	0.0 *					
Vehicle parts	2,308,250	10.1	31,280	0.8	37,470	3.3	2,239,500	12.7					
Unattached vehicle accessories	408,970	1.8	30,630	0.7	21,450 *	1.9 *	356,880	2.0					
Bicycle or parts	1,252,420	5.5	195,670	4.8	2,340 *	0.2 *	1,054,410	6.0					
Household furnishings	1,077,870	4.7	550,150	13.4	3,020 *	0.3 *	524,700	3.0					
Personal effects	8,014,120	34.9	1,669,460	40.8	178,890	15.6	6,165,770	34.8					
Portable electronic, photographic gear	2,766,900	12.1	507,130	12.4	61,320	5.4	2,198,450	12.4					
Jewelry, clothing	2,242,680	9.8	597,120	14.6	48,140	4.2	1,597,420	9.0					
Other personal effects	3,004,550	13.1	565,210	13.8	69,430	6.1	2,369,910	13.4					
Firearms	157,040	0.7	90,260	2.2	6,000 *	0.5 *	60,780	0.3					
Tools, machinery	1,731,490	7.5	475,370	11.6	32,980	2.9	1,223,140	6.9					
Other	2,152,920	9.4	297,630	7.3	9,000 *	0.8 *	1,846,290	10.4					
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

		Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss										
Race and	Number of		No monetary	Less than					\$1,000	Not known and not		
type of crime	victimizations	Total	value		50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	or more	available		
All races/a												
All personal crimes/b	550,460	100 %	1.5 %*	20.9 %	9.7 %	% 18.5 %	6.4 %	9.8 %	13.3 %	19.8 %		
Robbery	385,880	100	2.2 *	22.1	8.5	15.5	6.4 *	11.4	17.7	16.1		
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	153,260	100	0.0 *	17.0 *	13.4 *	22.6	6.6 *	6.6 *	3.4 *	30.4		
All property crimes	16,107,910	100 %	2.9 %	24.8 %	11.4 %	% 19.9 %	10.9 %	7.5 %	13.8 %	8.9 %		
Household burglary	2,287,360	100	2.3	10.0	7.2	17.9	14.3	13.1	27.7	7.6		
Motor vehicle theft	780,630	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		2.6 *	3.4 *	80.6	12.9		
Theft	13,039,920	100	3.2	28.9	12.8	21.4	10.8	6.7	7.3	8.9		
White												
All personal crimes/b	417,200	100 %	1.5 %*	22.1 %	11.0 %	% 17.8 %	5.4 %*	8.0 %	13.4 %	20.9 %		
Robbery	275,550	100	2.3 *	23.8	10.8 *	13.1	5.6 *	9.3 *	18.3	16.8		
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	130,330	100	0.0 *	17.3 *	12.4 *	23.6	5.5 *	5.9 *	4.0 *	31.3		
All property crimes	13,431,070	100 %	3.0 %	26.0 %	11.3 %	% 19.7 %	11.1 %	7.2 %	13.0 %	8.7 %		
Household burglary	1,826,370	100	2.3	11.3	7.3	17.5	13.6	12.9	26.8	8.3		
Motor vehicle theft	549,730	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		2.4 *	4.4 *	81.1	12.1		
Theft	11,054,970	100	3.3	29.7	12.6	21.1	11.1	6.4	7.3	8.6		
Black												
All personal crimes/b	117,400	100 %	0.0 %*	19.6 %*	6.4 %	%* 15.2 % <b>*</b>	10.7 %*	17.7 %*	11.7 %	18.6 %*		
Robbery	98,310	100	0.0 *	20.0 *	3.2 *	18.2 *	9.7 *	18.7 *	14.0 *	16.2 *		
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	19,100 *	100 *	0.0 *	17.7 *	22.7 *	0.0 *	15.8 *	12.7 *	0.0 *	31.0 *		
All property crimes	2,147,460	100 %	2.5 %	18.1 %	12.0 %	% 21.1 %	10.7 %	8.4 %	17.7 %	9.5 %		
Household burglary	399,230	100	2.6 *	5.5 *	7.4 *	20.1	16.3	14.0	29.7	4.4 *		
Motor vehicle theft	191,610	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	3.7 *	1.3 *	77.7	15.5 *		
Theft	1,556,620	100	2.8	23.5	14.7	23.7	10.1	7.8	7.2	10.1		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered

				F	Percent of victin		Iting in theft lo	ss	
						recovered			
Dana and ton a of admin	Number of	T-1-1	None	Taral	Less than	Half or	Proportion	All	Not
Race and type of crime	victimizations	Total	recovered/a	Total	half	more	unknown/b	recovered	available
All races/c									
All personal crimes/d	550,460	100 %	74.2 %	14.0 %	4.7 %*	4.7 %*	4.6 %*	10.3 %	1.5 %*
Robbery	385,880	100	78.6	8.7	2.2 *	3.6 *	2.9 *	11.3	1.5 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	153,260	100	66.5	25.8	8.6 *	7.9 *	9.3 *	6.0 *	1.7 *
All property crimes	16,107,910	100 %	87.4 %	4.4 %	1.4 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	6.9 %	1.3 %
Household burglary	2,287,360	100	90.0	4.7	1.1 *	1.9	1.8	4.6	0.7 *
Motor vehicle theft	780,630	100	33.8	20.6	4.3	9.2	7.1	44.7	0.8 *
Theft	13,039,920	100	90.2	3.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	5.1	1.4
White									
All personal crimes/d	417,200	100 %	71.0 %	15.9 %	6.2 %*	5.5 %*	4.2 %*	11.1 %	2.0 %*
Robbery	275,550	100	76.9	9.0 *	3.1 *	3.9 *	2.0 *	12.0	2.1 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	130,330	100	62.4	28.6	10.1 *	9.3 *	9.2 *	7.0 *	2.0 *
All property crimes	13,431,070	100 %	88.0 %	4.3 %	1.3 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	6.6 %	1.2 %
Household burglary	1,826,370	100	89.6	5.0	1.2 *	1.9	2.0	4.6	0.8 *
Motor vehicle theft	549,730	100	36.2	20.4	3.4 *	9.3	7.7	42.6	0.8 *
Theft	11,054,970	100	90.3	3.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	5.1	1.2
Black									
All personal crimes/d	117,400	100 %	87.4 %	7.2 %*	0.0 %*	2.6 %*	4.5 %*	5.5 %*	0.0 %*
Robbery	98,310	100	87.2	6.3 *	0.0 *	3.2 *	3.1 *	6.5 *	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	19,100 *	100 *	88.2 *	11.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
All property crimes	2,147,460	100 %	84.3 %	4.5 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	9.2 %	2.0 %
Household burglary	399,230	100	90.3	4.0 *	0.7 *	2.1 *	1.1 *	5.2 *	0.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	191,610	100	27.9	19.0	5.5 *	6.7 *	6.8 *	51.9	1.2 *
Theft	1,556,620	100	89.7	2.9	1.2 *	0.7 *	1.0 *	4.9	2.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes items that were taken that had no value.

b/Includes items that were recovered that had no value.

c/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

d/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

# Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations	
Type of crime		
All personal crimes/a	7.2 %	
Crimes of violence	7.3	
Completed violence	15.1	
Attempted/threatened violence	3.5	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	13.8	
Robbery	15.6	
Completed/property taken	17.0	
With injury	22.1	
Without injury	13.0 *	
Attempted to take property	11.4 *	
With injury	34.0 *	
Without injury	0.0 *	
Assault	6.0	
Aggravated	11.9	
Simple	4.4	
All property crimes	5.7 %	
Household burglary	7.4	
Completed	7.8	
Forcible entry	14.0	
Unlawful entry without force	3.8	
Attempted forcible entry	5.1 *	
Motor vehicle theft	17.8	
Completed	20.6	
Attempted	7.4 *	
Theft	4.5	
Completed	4.4	
Less than \$50	2.1	
\$50 - \$249	3.4	
\$250 or more	8.2	
Amount not available	5.8	
Attempted	6.3 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.
b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims

Percent of all victimizations						
Type of crime	White		Black			
All personal crimes/a	6.9	%	8.2	%		
Crimes of violence	7.0		8.4			
Completed violence	14.8		16.1			
Attempted/threatened violence	3.2		4.5	*		
Rape/Sexual assault/b	17.8	*	0.0	*		
Robbery	14.5		19.1	*		
Assault	5.8		7.3			
All property crimes	5.1	%	9.2	%		
Completed	5.1		9.3			
Attempted	5.5		7.7	*		
Household burglary	6.6		10.9			
Motor vehicle theft	16.5		21.5			
Theft	4.1		6.7			

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately. b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

#### Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost

		Percent of victimizations					
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
All personal crimes/a	398,430 %	100 %	19.3 %	50.7 %	8.8 %	14.1 %	7.1 %*
Crimes of violence	390,930	100	17.7	51.7	8.9	14.3	7.3 *
Completed violence	265,420	100	13.0	57.3	9.7 *	15.0	5.0 *
Attempted/threatened violence	125,510	100	27.7	39.8	7.3 *	13.1 *	12.2 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	34,260	100	38.2 *	26.7 *	27.8 *	0.0 *	7.3 *
Robbery	80,170	100	9.7 *	69.5	7.9 *	10.0 *	2.8 *
Assault	276,500	100	17.5	49.7	6.9 *	17.4	8.6 *
All property crimes	1,002,990 %	100 %	44.3 %	45.2 %	2.4 %*	2.9 %*	5.2 %
Completed	935,650	100	42.3	46.7	2.3 *	3.1 *	5.5
Attempted	67,350	100	73.0	24.1 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Household burglary	225,360	100	47.2	39.4	3.0 *	4.5 *	5.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	176,460	100	24.2	63.0	6.0 *	4.0 *	2.8 *
Theft	601,170	100	49.2	42.2	1.1 *	2.0 *	5.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
White							
All personal crimes/a	313,730	100 %	19.7 %	51.6 %	10.1 %	12.9 %	5.7 %*
Crimes of violence	306,230	100 %	17.7	52.9	10.4	13.2	5.8 *
All property crimes	746,500	100 %	44.5 %	44.8 %	2.8 %*	3.5 %*	4.4 %
Household burglary	157,780	100	46.9	40.7	4.3 *	4.8 *	3.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	114,400	100	21.5 *	61.3	6.7 *	6.1 *	4.4 *
Theft	474,310	100	49.3	42.1	1.4 *	2.5 *	4.7 *
Black							
All personal crimes/a	67,400	100 %	18.8 %*	41.5 %*	4.6 %*	23.1 %*	11.9 %*
Crimes of violence	67,400	100 %	18.8 *	41.5 *	4.6 *	23.1 *	11.9 *
All property crimes	223,340	100 %	41.5 %	48.5 %	1.3 %*	0.0 %*	8.6 %*
Household burglary	62,820	100	51.6	35.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	12.6 *
Motor vehicle theft	51,860	100	24.3 *	70.0	5.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Theft	108,650	100	43.9	45.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police

# Percent distribution of victimizations, by type of crime and whether or not reported to the police

			Percent of victimizations reported to the police		
Sector and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Yes/a	No	Not known and not available
All crimes	23,036,030	100 %	42.2 %	56.5 %	1.3 %
Personal crimes	5,496,810	100 %	48.4 %	49.8 %	1.7 %
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	100	48.5	49.7	1.8
Completed violence	1,753,090	100	60.4	39.0	0.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	100	42.7	55.0	2.3
Rape/Sexual assault	247,730	100	53.7	46.3	0.0 *
Rape/Attempted rape	167,860	100	56.6	43.4	0.0 *
Rape	90,390	100	57.3	42.7	0.0 *
Attempted rape/b	77,470	100	55.8	44.2	0.0 *
Sexual assault/c	79,870	100	47.8	52.2	0.0 *
Robbery	512,490	100	71.2	28.3	0.5 *
Completed/property taken	385,880	100	75.8	23.6	0.7 *
With injury	169.980	100	79.8	20.2	0.0 *
Without injury	215,890	100	72.6	26.2	1.2 *
Attempted to take property	126,610	100	57.4	42.6	0.0 *
With injury	42,600	100	92.6	7.4 *	0.0 *
Without injury	84,020	100	39.5	60.5	0.0 *
Assault	4,581,190	100	45.7	52.3	2.0
Aggravated	990,110	100	56.6	40.5	2.8 *
With injury	316,260	100	61.3	38.7	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	673,850	100	54.5	41.4	4.2 *
Simple	3,591,090	100	42.7	55.6	1.8
With minor injury	906,580	100	54.8	44.2	1.0 *
Without injury	2,684,510	100	38.6	59.4	2.1
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	155,400	100	46.4	53.6	0.0 *
		100	74.5	25.5 *	0.0 *
Completed purse snatching	55,400 2,140 *	100 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0
Attempted purse snatching	•				0.0 *
Pocket picking	97,860	100	29.3 *	70.7	0.0
Property crimes	17,539,220	100 %	40.2 %	58.6 %	1.2 %
Household burglary	3,055,720	100	57.9	41.4	0.7 *
Completed	2,597,310	100	58.8	40.4	0.8 *
Forcible entry	1,017,660	100	77.2	21.7	1.1 *
Unlawful entry without force	1,579,650	100	46.9	52.5	0.6 *
Attempted forcible entry	458,410	100	52.9	47.1	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	86.1	13.5	0.5 *
Completed	780,630	100	95.8	3.9 *	0.3 *
Attempted	208,120	100	49.4	49.5	1.1 *
Theft	13,494,750	100	32.8	65.8	1.4
Completed	13,039,920	100	32.7	65.9	1.4
Less than \$50	4,186,570	100	17.1	81.8	1.1
\$50 - \$249	4,455,080	100	28.3	70.6	1.1
\$250 or more	3,270,530	100	56.4	42.8	0.8 *
Amount not available	1,127,740	100	39.5	55.0	5.5
Attempted	454,830	100	36.5	62.5	1.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Figures in this column represent the rates at which victimizations were reported to the police, or "police reporting rates."
b/Includes verbal threats of rape.
c/Includes threats.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and gender and race or ethnicity of victims

	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police			
Characteristic	Crimes of violence/a	Property crimes		
Total	48.5 %	40.2 %		
Male				
White	44.0	40.2		
Black	48.0	46.8		
Female				
White	50.7	38.1		
Black	61.7	44.7		
Male				
Hispanic	47.0	37.5		
Non-Hispanic	44.0	41.5		
Female				
Hispanic	55.5	39.9		
Non-Hispanic	52.8	39.4		

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.
Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained.
a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of a	Percent of all victimizations reported to the police				
	All personal	Crimes of	Purse snatching/			
Characteristic	crimes	violence/a	Pocket picking			
Gender						
Both genders	48.4 %	48.5 %	46.4 %			
Male	44.3	44.6	30.7 *			
Female	53.2	53.0	59.1			
Race						
White	47.0	47.1	46.3			
Black	55.0	55.2	46.8 *			
Ethnicity						
Hispanic	50.0	50.4	23.4 *			
Non-Hispanic	48.2	48.2	47.9			

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, and both aggravated and simple assault, not shown separately.

# Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and gender of victims

Percent of all victimizations reported to the police All victimizations Involving strangers Involving nonstrangers Both Both Both Female Type of crime genders Male Female genders Male Female genders Male 45.5 % 49.7 % Crimes of violence 48.5 % 44.6 % 53.0 % 51.5 % 47.9 % 58.6 % 39.5 % Completed violence 60.4 59.0 61.6 67.5 62.6 76.5 54.5 52.9 55.2 Attempted/threatened violence 38.9 42.7 44.8 40.4 34.5 47.8 41.7 50.7 45.7 Rape/Sexual assault/a 53.7 39.7 55.8 57.9 22.8 65.7 51.6 55.3 51.2 66.5 Robbery 71.2 79.3 69.7 64.0 83.9 75.3 78.4 73.1 Completed/property taken 75.8 73.5 79.4 75.9 71.9 84.4 75.5 80.5 71.8 With injury 79.8 76.2 85.3 74.3 69.5 84.7 \* 88.7 91.9 85.9 Without injury 72.6 71.4 76.8 73.4 52.5 51.0 \* 53.1 74.6 84.3 Attempted to take property 47.4 57.4 78.7 50.1 42.4 81.3 \* 75.0 72.2 76.7 92.6 90.0 100.0 87.9 \* 86.8 \* 100.0 \* 100.0 100.0 100.0 With injury 34.7 \* 78.6 \* Without injury 39.5 22.8 70.6 20.5 54.5 40.0 61.5 Assault 45.7 41.9 50.3 48.2 45.2 54.2 43.3 37.1 48.1 Aggravated 56.6 52.4 62.8 59.7 55.9 67.4 52.3 45.6 58.6 With injury 61.3 63.5 58.8 72.8 71.9 74.2 51.9 53.4 50.7 Threatened with weapon 64.9 52.6 65.5 54.5 48.1 65.2 55.5 51.1 40.7 Simple 42 7 38.6 47.3 44 1 49 6 41 5 35.1 46.2 41.3 With minor injury 54.8 49.6 59.0 58.4 52.4 72.6 52.9 46.3 55.8 Without injury 38.6 35.6 42.3 40.6 38.4 44.8 36.6 32.0 40.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Number and percent distribution of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, and gender of head of household  $\frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2}$ 

Danaaa4 a	4 -11	: - 4: :	4:			414	1:
Percent of	л ап	vicumiza	UOUS	reported	w	uie	DOILCE

	Both	Genders	Male			Female			
Type of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	١	lumber	Percent		
Property crimes	7,051,970	40.2 %	3,717,560	40.9	%	3,334,410	39.5	%	
Household burglary	1,769,140	57.9	884,260	58.5		884,880	57.3		
Completed	1,526,740	58.8	782,900	59.8		743,840	57.8		
Forcible entry	785,490	77.2	401,660	77.8		383,830	76.5		
Unlawful entry/without force	741,250	46.9	381,240	48.1		360,000	45.8		
Attempted forcible entry	242,400	52.9	101,360	50.3		141,050	54.9		
Motor vehicle theft	850,920	86.1	451,990	87.5		398,930	84.5		
Completed	748,150	95.8	401,910	95.8		346,240	95.8		
Attempted	102,770	49.4	50,080	51.4		52,690	47.6		
Theft	4,431,910	32.8	2,381,310	33.7		2,050,590	31.9		
Completed	4,265,800	32.7	2,279,360	33.5		1,986,440	31.9		
Less than \$50	716,170	17.1	378,150	17.0		338,020	17.3		
\$50 - \$249	1,260,710	28.3	682,450	29.3		578,260	27.2		
\$250 or more	1,843,340	56.4	994,050	56.7		849,300	56.0		
Amount not available	445,580	39.5	224,710	46.0		220,870	34.5		
Attempted	166,100	36.5	101,950	39.6		64,150	32.5		

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and race of victims

Percent of all victimizations reported to the police

	All victimiz		Involving s			onstrangers
Type of crime	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
Crimes of violence	47.1 %	55.2 %	6 50.8 %	56.1 %	43.3 %	54.4 %
Completed violence	57.5	73.0	64.5	78.3	52.3	66.4
Attempted/threatened violence	42.0	46.2	45.5	41.6	38.0	49.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	62.6	33.3 *	71.6	21.9 *	57.0	36.4 *
Robbery	70.0	71.0	67.0	73.6	77.7	62.6 *
Completed/property taken	72.9	80.8	71.9	83.7	75.5	70.6 *
With injury	73.0	95.2	64.9	93.4 *	85.0	100.0 *
Without injury	72.8	69.2	75.8	76.8	59.1 *	33.0 *
Attempted to take property	61.7	22.4 *	51.6	17.0 *	82.9 *	34.5 *
With injury	100.0	40.1 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	100.0 *
Without injury	39.8 *	16.0 *	29.4 *	22.1 *	67.7 *	0.0 *
Assault	44.2	54.7	47.8	52.2	40.8	56.8
Aggravated	55.0	64.9	59.1	63.2	49.2	67.8
With injury	57.4	87.4	67.5	91.2 *	50.2	79.1 *
Threatened with weapon	53.8	57.9	56.4	53.1	48.4	65.1
Simple	41.4	50.1	44.1	43.8	39.1	53.8
With minor injury	52.0	74.5	56.6	69.8 *	49.6	76.8
Without injury	37.8	43.2	41.3	37.6	34.4	46.6

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, victim-offender relationship and ethnicity of victims

Percent	of.	all v	ctim	izat	ione	rono	hotr	tο	tha	nolice	

		1 010	John of all victimizati	ons reported to the	police		
	All victim	izations	Involving s	strangers	Involving nonstrangers		
		Non-		Non-		Non-	
Type of crime	Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	Hispanic	
Crimes of violence	50.4 %	48.2 %	49.2 %	52.0 %	52.0 %	44.5 %	
Completed violence	62.5	60.0	54.4	70.0	72.1	52.0	
Attempted/threatened violence	43.3	42.6	46.4	44.6	39.1	40.5	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	47.6 *	54.3	58.6 *	57.8	0.0 *	52.8	
Robbery	61.9	73.5	57.2	73.1	83.3 *	74.3	
Completed/property taken	70.9	76.7	66.9	78.1	100.0 *	73.4	
With injury	40.1 *	83.5	25.7 *	80.4	100.0 *	88.2	
Without injury	80.2	70.4	77.9	76.4	100.0 *	45.2 *	
Attempted to take property	35.1 *	63.3	18.8 *	57.7	66.0 *	77.2 *	
With injury	100.0 *	92.2	0.0 *	87.9 *	100.0 *	100.0 *	
Without injury	27.5 *	44.6 *	18.8 *	41.1 *	51.1 *	55.6 *	
Assault	48.7	45.2	46.6	48.4	50.9	42.2	
Aggravated	55.8	56.8	53.1	61.1	60.6	50.9	
With injury	57.9	62.1	42.2 *	80.5	71.3 *	47.3	
Threatened with weapon	54.6	54.4	57.3	55.1	46.7 *	53.3	
Simple	45.5	42.1	42.7	44.2	48.0	40.4	
With minor injury	60.1	53.9	41.6 *	60.3	69.2	50.3	
Without injury	40.1	38.3	42.9	40.3	37.1	36.4	

Note: Excludes data on persons whose ethnicity was not ascertained. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and age of victims

Crimes of violence Completed violence Attempted/threatened violence Rape/Sexual assault/a Robbery		Percent of vict	timizations repo	orted to the poli	ce
Type of crime	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	65 and
Type of cliffle	12-19	20-34	35-49	50-64	over
All personal crimes	37.8 %	53.8 %	50.8 %	55.9 %	58.1 %
Crimes of violence	38.1	54.1	50.5	55.5	58.7
Completed violence	54.0	62.8	62.6	66.0	66.9 *
Attempted/threatened violence	30.5	49.6	45.2	50.4	54.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	55.3	54.6	60.4 *	0.0 *	50.4 *
Robbery	68.3	72.3	80.3	63.2	64.3 *
Completed/property taken	72.2	78.3	79.4	73.7	65.8 *
With injury	74.7	81.0	91.6 *	82.0 *	31.7 *
Without injury	69.4 *	76.4	70.9	64.5 *	77.0 *
Attempted to take property	59.4 *	53.9 *	84.2 *	29.9 *	59.4 *
With injury	100.0 *	100.0 *	69.2 *	100.0 *	100.0 *
Without injury	45.0 *	29.8 *	100.0 *	19.7 *	0.0 *
Assault	34.2	51.9	47.4	55.4	56.6
Aggravated	39.4	65.7	56.7	70.4	66.0 *
With injury	41.4	66.0	64.6	91.1 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	38.6	65.5	53.8	57.6 *	73.1 *
Simple	33.0	47.5	44.8	51.9	52.5 *
With minor injury	51.3	56.1	56.3	54.1	100.0 *
Without injury	26.4	44.7	40.9	51.2	41.5 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	11.8 *	42.4 *	59.1 *	69.3 *	55.1 *

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime, form of tenure, and race and ethnicity of head of household

36.5

Percent of victimizations reported to the police Both forms Owned All All house-Nonhouse-Non-Type of crime holds/a White Black Hispanic Hispanic holds/a White Black Hispanic Hispanic 40.2 % **Property crimes** 39.2 % 45.5 % 38.6 % 40.5 % 40.9 % 40.3 % 45.5 % 38.4 % 41.2 % Household burglary 57.9 53.8 58.3 58.0 60.9 58.5 55.5 65.4 57.0 50.9 Completed 58.8 56.2 53.2 59.3 59.9 65.2 53.0 60.2 67.6 58.5 73.5 77.5 82.0 83.4 82.5 81.6 Forcible entry 77.2 76.5 78.1 75.6 Unlawful entry 47.3 34.3 46.9 45.3 52.8 34.4 48.0 46.7 38.6 \* 48.2 without force Attempted forcible entry 52.9 50.9 58.0 58.2 \* 52.9 45.4 46.7 43.6 \* 30.5 \* 47.2 Motor vehicle theft 87.0 84.2 87.1 86.0 86.4 87.5 77.0 88.1 86.1 85.2 95.8 97.6 91.2 95.1 97.5 98.6 95.5 100.0 97.2 Completed 98.7 Attempted 49.4 47.1 57.1 24.1 53.2 50.2 50.7 51.9 0.0 56.6 Theft 32.8 32.9 32.6 30.5 33.3 34.3 34.2 35.5 33.1 34.5 Completed 32.7 32.9 32.2 30.7 33.0 34.2 34.2 34.9 33.4 34.4 16.0 \* Less than \$50 17.1 17.6 13.5 13.4 17.5 17.6 17.6 15.9 17.7 \$50 - \$249 28.3 28.8 26.5 27.1 28.5 30.9 31.9 24.2 27.2 31.5 \$250 or more 56.4 56.5 55.5 47.1 58.0 58.9 58.4 62.1 52.1 59.8 Amount not available 39.5 38.6 43.6 36.7 40.1 46.0 44.1 58.4 54.5 45.4

20.9 \*

39.5

36.0

34.4

54.4 \*

16.9 \*

38.3

	Perce	ent of victin	nizations re	ported to the	oolice
	-			Rented	
Type of crime	All house- holds/a	White Black		Hispanic	Non- Hispanic
Property crimes	39.2 %	37.5 %	6 45.5 °	% 38.8	% 39.3 %
Household burglary	57.7	52.9	68.1	56.2	58.0
Completed	57.0	52.2	69.2	53.3	57.7
Forcible entry	71.1	66.6	80.3	68.3	71.7
Unlawful entry without force	46.3	42.4	58.1	34.6	* 47.8
Attempted forcible entry	61.0	57.3	64.7	73.5	* 59.4
Motor vehicle theft	85.8	86.4	83.5	91.6	83.6
Completed	94.3	96.4	88.7	98.1	92.7
Attempted	48.3	42.0 *	61.1	* 44.7	* 49.1
Theft	30.8	30.8	30.4	28.4	31.3
Completed	30.5	30.7	30.1	28.6	31.0
Less than \$50	16.3	17.5	11.4	* 11.1	* 17.2
\$50 - \$249	24.9	24.1	28.1	27.0	24.5
\$250 or more	53.2	53.9	51.6	43.4	55.5
Amount not available	29.1	29.3	19.9	* 27.0	* 30.0
Attempted	37.4	34.9	38.2	* 22.7	* 41.6

34.5

Attempted

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 98. Property crimes, 2002:

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Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and form of tenure

Percent of victimizations reported to the police

	repo	orted to the polic	e
	Both		
Type of crime	forms	Owned	Rented
Property crimes	40.2 %	40.9 %	39.2 %
Household burglary	57.9	58.0	57.7
Completed	58.8	59.9	57.0
Forcible entry	77.2	82.0	71.1
Unlawful entry without force	46.9	47.3	46.3
Attempted forcible entry	52.9	45.4	61.0
Motor vehicle theft	86.1	86.4	85.8
Completed	95.8	97.5	94.3
Attempted	49.4	50.2	48.3
Theft	32.8	34.3	30.8
Completed	32.7	34.2	30.5
Less than \$50	17.1	17.6	16.3
\$50 - \$249	28.3	30.9	24.9
\$250 or more	56.4	58.9	53.2
Amount not available	39.5	46.0	29.1
Attempted	36.5	36.0	37.4

# Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by type of crime and annual family income

	Percent of victimizations reported to the police									
	Less than	\$7,500-	\$15,000-	\$25,000-	\$35,000-	\$50,000-	\$75,000			
Type of crime	\$7,500	\$14,999	\$24,999	\$34,999	\$49,999	\$74,999	or more			
Property crimes	38.5 %	35.2 %	38.3 %	38.6 %	40.6 %	43.4 %	39.4 %			
Household burglary	60.1	48.3	56.5	57.3	59.7	58.0	61.3			
Completed	58.8	48.7	59.7	56.8	60.4	58.5	61.9			
Forcible entry	69.3	66.5	78.5	73.9	83.3	84.3	89.1			
Unlawful entry without force	51.0	34.6	42.3	46.2	46.8	46.3	53.2			
Attempted forcible entry	64.2	45.7 *	46.4	60.5 *	55.9	53.8 *	56.5 *			
Motor vehicle theft	100.0 *	84.0	88.9	81.2	82.4	87.1	91.2			
Completed	100.0 *	91.6	97.8	97.8	91.2	100.0	100.0			
Attempted	0.0 *	44.9 *	44.8 *	37.4 *	54.2 *	45.0 *	62.6 *			
Theft	28.8	28.8	29.6	29.9	33.3	37.3	34.1			
Completed	29.2	28.3	29.0	29.7	33.3	36.2	34.6			
Less than \$50	16.1 *	17.3	16.5	14.7	17.3	15.1	16.3			
\$50 - \$249	21.8	22.7	23.2	27.4	27.0	33.2	32.3			
\$250 or more	51.8	54.5	55.6	52.5	56.6	71.3	55.1			
Amount not available	44.0 *	21.6 *	26.6 *	40.6	51.6	40.3	49.0			
Attempted	12.2 *	49.7 *	55.3 *	33.2 *	33.7 *	61.1	23.0 *			

Note: Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent of victimizations reported to the police, by value of loss and type of crime

Percent of all victimizations reported to the police

	Percen	it of all victimization	s reported to the p	oolice
	All		Motor	
	property	Household	vehicle	
Value of loss/a	crimes	burglary	theft	Theft
All losses/b	39.5 %	59.2 %	95.8 %	32.7 %
Less than \$10/c	27.5	47.5	0.0 *	26.0
\$10 -\$49	14.1	24.1	0.0 *	13.5
\$50-\$99	19.4	25.5	0.0 *	18.8
\$100-\$249	36.4	52.4	100.0 *	34.0
\$250-\$499	50.2	54.0	100.0 *	48.6
\$500-\$999	58.0	62.9	100.0 *	55.0
\$1,000 or more	81.1	85.4	96.0	68.5

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/The proportions refer only to losses of cash and/or property, and exclude the value of property damage.

b/Includes data for victims who did not provide a specific value for their losses.

c/Includes items that had no value.

### Percent of reasons for reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

					Percent of	of reasons for re	eporting	
	Number of		Stop or	Needed			To prevent further	
	reasons for		prevent this	help due	To recover	To collect	crimes by offender	
Type of crime	reporting	Total	incident	to injury	property	insurance	against victim	
All personal crimes	2,388,410	100 %	17.9 %	1.7 %	5.1 %	0.4 %*	19.1 %	
Crimes of violence	2,294,390	100	18.5	1.8	4.1	0.3 *	19.8	
Completed violence	944,060	100	14.2	2.9 *	8.6	0.5 *	18.7	
Attempted/threatened violence	1,350,330	100	21.5	1.0 *	1.0 *	0.2 *	20.5	
Rape/Sexual assault/a	113,230	100	4.6 *	0.0 *	2.0 *	0.0 *	21.0 *	
Robbery	402,790	100	12.9	2.1 *	20.5	0.6 *	11.7	
Completed/property taken	332,010	100	12.0	0.7 *	23.7	0.7 *	10.8	
With injury	108,980	100	15.4 *	2.3 *	12.9 *	0.0 *	7.0 *	
Without injury	223,040	100	10.4 *	0.0 *	29.0	1.0 *	12.6 *	
Attempted to take property	70,770	100	17.2 *	8.4 *	5.2 *	0.0 *	16.0 *	
With injury	47,230	100	5.6 *	12.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	24.0 *	
Without injury	23,540 *	100 *	40.4 *	0.0 *	15.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	
Assault	1,778,370	100	20.6	1.8	0.6 *	0.3 *	21.5	
Aggravated	525,190	100	13.8	2.1 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	20.8	
Simple	1,253,180	100	23.5	1.7 *	0.5 *	0.2 *	21.8	
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	94,020	100	2.7 *	0.0 *	29.6 *	2.3 *	2.7 *	
All property crimes	9,064,910	100 %	7.6 %	0.1 %*	24.7 %	5.3 %	9.9 %	
Household burglary	2,468,020	100	10.4	0.2 *	19.9	4.0	12.2	
Completed	2,191,050	100	9.3	0.2 *	22.4	4.4	11.2	
Forcible entry	1,233,030	100	9.3	0.4 *	19.3	4.9	11.3	
Unlawful entry without force	958,020	100	9.3	0.0 *	26.4	3.9	11.1	
Attempted forcible entry	276,970	100	19.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.9 *	20.0	
Motor vehicle theft	1,050,840	100	4.8	0.0 *	35.5	10.3	6.1	
Completed	904,690	100	4.6	0.0 *	41.0	10.3	4.1	
Attempted	146,150	100	6.0 *	0.0 *	1.4 *	10.2 *	18.5 *	
Theft	5,546,050	100	6.8	0.1 *	24.7	4.9	9.5	
Completed	5,355,180	100	6.6	0.1 *	25.6	4.7	9.6	
Attempted	190,870	100	11.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.8 *	8.0 *	

	Percent of reasons for reporting									
Type of crime	To prevent crime by offender against anyone	To punish offender	To catch or find offender	To improve police surveillance	Duty to notify police	Because it was a crime	Some other reason	Not available		
All personal crimes	10.5 %	7.2 %	6.9 %	4.4 %	5.8 %	14.6 %	4.6 %	1.9 %		
Crimes of violence	10.5	7.3	6.5	4.6	5.7	14.4	4.5	2.0		
Completed violence	11.3	8.6	9.1	4.1	4.5	12.9	3.7	0.8 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	10.0	6.3	4.6	4.9	6.5	15.5	5.1	2.8		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	20.7 *	9.6 *	17.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.9 *	5.3 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	10.5	8.8	8.2	5.2 *	2.8 *	14.3	1.8 *	0.6 *		
Completed/property taken	10.1	8.3 *	9.0 *	5.3 *	3.4 *	13.0	2.2 *	0.8 *		
With injury	10.1 *	10.6 *	7.9 *	0.0 *	1.9 *	24.8 *	4.8 *	2.4 *		
Without injury	10.1 *	7.1 *	9.5 *	7.9 *	4.1 *	7.2 *	0.9 *	0.0 *		
Attempted to take property	12.2 *	11.4 *	4.6 *	4.6 *	0.0 *	20.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
With injury	12.5 *	11.1 *	7.0 *	7.0 *	0.0 *	20.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Without injury	11.7 *	12.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	20.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Assault	9.9	6.8	5.3	4.7	6.7	14.2	5.1	2.4		
Aggravated	15.0	9.0	9.7	4.4 *	6.2	11.9	4.2 *	1.6 *		
Simple	7.8	5.9	3.5	4.9	6.9	15.1	5.5	2.8		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	10.5 *	4.6 *	16.6 *	0.0 *	7.8 *	17.8 *	5.4 *	0.0 *		
All property crimes	6.8 %	4.1 %	7.3 %	6.3 %	6.0 %	17.7 %	3.0 %	1.4 %		
Household burglary	6.4	4.8	7.5	7.2	5.5	18.4	2.2	1.2		
Completed	6.9	5.2	7.1	6.5	5.7	17.5	2.3	1.2 *		
Forcible entry	7.7	6.4	7.5	7.7	6.7	15.3	2.0 *	1.4 *		
Unlawful entry without force	5.9	3.8	6.6	5.0	4.4	20.2	2.7 *	0.9 *		
Attempted forcible entry	2.3 *	1.6 *	10.3 *	12.9	3.5 *	25.7	1.6 *	1.5 *		
Motor vehicle theft	5.6	4.9	7.2	6.8	5.5	11.7	1.3 *	0.3 *		
Completed	4.7	5.0	7.6	4.3	5.2	11.5	1.6 *	0.0 *		
Attempted	10.9 *	4.3 *	4.5 *	21.9	7.2 *	13.3 *	0.0 *	1.8 *		
Theft	7.2	3.7	7.2	5.8	6.3	18.6	3.6	1.7		
Completed	7.1	3.7	7.1	5.6	6.3	18.5	3.5	1.6		
Attempted	11.0 *	2.5 *	8.6 *	10.8 *	7.5 *	21.3	5.8 *	4.8 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for reporting victimizations to the police. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

### Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by type of crime

		Percent of reasons for not reporting								
					Object					
	Number of		Reported	Private or	recovered;	Not	Insurance			
	reasons for		to another	personal	offender	important	would not			
Type of crime	not reporting	Total	official	matter	unsuccessful	enough	cover			
All personal crimes	3,200,150	100 %	17.0 %	21.2 %	15.7 %	4.9 %	0.1 %*			
Crimes of violence	3,105,890	100	17.1	21.7	15.8	5.1	0.1 *			
Completed violence	830,960	100	14.2	17.4	9.5	1.7 *	0.3 *			
Attempted/threatened violence	2,274,930	100	18.2	23.3	18.1	6.3	0.0 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	133,690	100	2.7 *	8.6 *	9.2 *	3.8 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	196,020	100	9.0 *	6.9 *	10.7 *	5.5 *	1.4 *			
Completed/property taken	138,080	100	8.1 *	4.3 *	10.7 *	1.8 *	2.0 *			
With injury	59,820	100	0.0 *	4.2 *	9.1 *	4.1 *	4.6 *			
Without injury	78,260	100	14.4 *	4.3 *	11.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Attempted to take property	57,940	100	10.9 *	13.4 *	10.9 *	14.3 *	0.0 *			
With injury	3,130 *	100 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Without injury	54,810	100	11.5 *	14.1 *	11.5 *	15.1 *	0.0 *			
Assault	2,776,190	100	18.4	23.4	16.5	5.1	0.0 *			
Aggravated	478,910	100	10.5	22.2	8.3	4.7 *	0.0 *			
Simple	2,297,280	100	20.0	23.7	18.2	5.2	0.0 *			
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	94,260	100	11.9 *	2.8 *	10.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
All property crimes	12,958,170	100 %	9.7 %	5.2 %	25.7 %	3.4 %	2.4 %			
Household burglary	1,685,780	100	3.9	4.9	21.0	3.2	3.0			
Completed	1,397,180	100	2.8	4.2	20.3	3.7	3.6			
Forcible entry	303,380	100	2.8 *	5.0 *	12.1	0.9 *	2.3 *			
Unlawful entry without force	1,093,800	100	2.9	4.0	22.5	4.5	3.9			
Attempted forcible entry	288,600	100	8.9 *	8.2 *	24.4	0.7 *	0.0 *			
Motor vehicle theft	152,140	100	9.9 *	6.2 *	32.0	1.4 *	1.5 *			
Completed	30,210 *	100 *	7.6 *	23.7 *	12.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Attempted	121,930	100	10.5 *	1.9 *	36.8	1.8 *	1.9 *			
Theft	11,120,240	100	10.6	5.2	26.3	3.4	2.4			
Completed	10,754,160	100	10.7	5.1	25.9	3.4	2.4			
Attempted	366,080	100	7.6 *	7.9 *	38.4	4.6 *	1.9 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

			Percent of	reasons for not re	eporting		
Not aware crime occurred	Unable to recover property;	Lack of	Police would not want to be	Police inefficient, ineffective,	Fear of	Too inconvenient or time	Other
until later	no ID no.	proof	bothered	or biased	reprisal	consuming	reasons
0.6 %*	0.8 %*	3.8 %	5.0 %	3.0 %	4.5 %	2.6 %	20.9 %
0.4 *	0.3 *	3.1	4.8	3.0	4.6	2.5	21.3
0.5 *	1.3 *	4.6	5.3	5.0	6.5	2.8 *	30.7
0.4 *	0.0 *	2.5	4.7	2.3	3.9	2.4	17.9
3.1 *	0.0 *	2.4 *	2.5 *	2.5 *	28.6	0.0 *	36.7
0.0 *	1.5 *	14.8 *	9.2 *	17.9	4.6 *	4.0 *	14.4 *
0.0 *	2.1 *	14.3 *	11.5 *	20.8 *	4.2 *	3.8 *	16.3 *
0.0 *	4.9 *	17.4 *	21.2 *	19.0 *	3.8 *	4.6 *	7.1 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	12.0 *	4.1 *	22.1 *	4.5 *	3.2 *	23.4 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	16.0 *	3.6 *	10.9 *	5.8 *	4.4 *	9.9 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	100.0 *
0.0 *	0.0 *	17.0 *	3.8 *	11.5 *	6.1 *	4.6 *	4.7 *
0.3 *	0.3 *	2.3	4.7	2.0	3.5	2.6	21.1
0.0 *	1.6 *	5.0 *	6.0 *	5.3 *	4.0 *	4.5 *	27.9
0.4 *	0.0 *	1.7	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.2	19.6
7.5 *	14.4 *	28.5 *	8.6 *	2.8 *	0.0 *	4.6 *	8.9 *
5.8 %	7.4 %	11.8 %	8.3 %	3.3 %	0.7 %	3.6 %	12.7 %
9.8	4.9	13.4	10.5	6.7	1.0 *	3.8	14.0
10.0	5.7	14.2	9.9	6.0	1.0 *	4.4	14.2
9.0 *	6.7 *	13.6	11.7	11.2	2.2 *	7.5 *	15.2
10.3	5.4	14.3	9.5	4.5	0.6 *	3.5	13.9
9.0 *	1.0 *	9.5 *	13.5	9.9 *	1.0 *	1.2 *	12.7
12.5 *	0.0 *	6.4 *	2.9 *	5.6 *	1.4 *	5.6 *	14.5 *
9.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	12.8 *	6.9 *	0.0 *	27.2 *
13.3 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	3.6 *	3.8 *	0.0 *	7.0 *	11.4 *
5.1	7.9	11.6	8.0	2.7	0.7	3.5	12.5
5.2	8.2	11.7	8.1	2.6	0.7	3.5	12.5
2.7 *	0.0 *	8.5	4.3 *	5.6 *	1.1 *	4.5 *	13.0

Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by race of victims and type of crime

	Percent of reasons for not reporting									
Race and type of crime	Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover	Not aware crime occurred until later			
White										
All personal crimes	100 %	17.4 %	21.3 %	15.9 %	5.4 %	0.1 %*	0.4 %*			
Crimes of violence	100	17.5	21.9	16.2	5.6	0.1 *	0.2 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	4.7 *	9.8 *	12.3 *	6.6 *	0.0 *	5.3 *			
Robbery	100	6.9 *	7.5 *	9.5 *	4.4 *	1.8 *	0.0 *			
Assault	100	18.6	23.2	16.8	5.7	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Purse snatching/	100	13.7 *	3.2 *	7.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.6 *			
Pocket picking										
Black										
All personal crimes	100 %	15.1 %	19.6 %	15.5 %	1.0 %*	0.0 %*	2.2 %*			
Crimes of violence	100	15.5	20.1	15.0	1.0 *	0.0 *	2.3 *			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	0.0 *	7.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	100	17.0 *	0.0 *	16.0 *	9.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	100	17.9	24.9	17.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.0 *			
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	100 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	33.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			

	Percent of reasons for not reporting										
	Unable to		Police	Police		Too					
	recover		would not	inefficient,		inconvenient					
	property;	Lack of	want to be	ineffective,	Fear of	or time	Other				
Race and type of crime	no ID no.	proof	bothered	or biased	reprisal	consuming	reasons				
White											
All personal crimes	0.8 %*	3.1 %	5.1 %	3.0 %	4.6 %	2.5 %	20.3 %				
Crimes of violence	0.4 *	2.2	5.0	3.0	4.7	2.6	20.6				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	24.6 *	0.0 *	32.4 *				
Robbery	1.9 *	14.3 *	9.7 *	20.3	6.0 *	5.1 *	12.5 *				
Assault	0.3 *	1.3	4.9	2.0	4.0	2.5	20.8				
Purse snatching/	13.6 *	32.7 *	7.3 *	3.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.2 *				
Pocket picking											
Black											
All personal crimes	0.6 %*	8.8 %	4.0 %*	4.0 %*	4.7 %*	3.0 %*	21.5 %				
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	9.0	4.2 *	4.1 *	4.9 *	1.9 *	22.1				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.4 *	6.4 *	37.5 *	0.0 *	42.0 *				
Robbery	0.0 *	17.5 *	7.8 *	9.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	22.2 *				
Assault	0.0 *	9.3 *	3.3 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	2.5 *	18.7				
Purse snatching/	23.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	42.8 *	0.0 *				

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by victim-offender relationship and type of crime

			Percent of reasons for not reporting									
					Object			Not aware				
Relationship and type of crime	Number of reasons for not reporting	Total	Reported to another official	Private or personal matter	recovered; offender unsuccessful	Not important enough	Insurance would not cover	crime occurred until later				
Involving strangers												
Crimes of violence	1,457,920	100 %	13.3 %	18.6 %	19.2 %	6.5 %	0.2 %*	0.3 %*				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	45,960	100 %	0.0 *	5.0 *	26.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.9 *				
Robbery	120,830	100 %	8.7 *	2.3 *	10.2 *	1.8 *	2.3 *	0.0 *				
Assault	1,291,130	100 %	14.2	20.6	19.7	7.1	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Involving nonstrangers												
Crimes of violence	1,647,970	100 %	20.5	24.5	12.9	3.8	0.0 *	0.6 *				
Rape/Sexual assault/a	87,720	100 %	4.1 *	10.5 *	0.0 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Robbery	75,190	100 %	9.4 *	14.3 *	11.6 *	11.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *				
Assault	1,485,050	100 %	22.0	25.9	13.7	3.3	0.0 *	0.6 *				

	Percent of reasons for not reporting									
	Unable to recover		Police would not	Police inefficient,		Too inconvenient				
Relationship and type of crime	property; no ID no.	Lack of proof	want to be bothered	ineffective, or biased	Fear of reprisal	or time consuming	Other reasons			
Involving strangers										
Crimes of violence	0.0 %*	5.3 %	6.9 %	4.6 %	3.1 %	3.5 %	18.7 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.1 *	7.1 *	4.6 *	0.0 *	40.3 *			
Robbery	0.0 *	17.8 *	6.4 *	26.6	5.7 *	4.4 *	14.0 *			
Assault	0.0 *	4.4	6.9	2.4	2.8	3.5	18.4			
Involving nonstrangers										
Crimes of violence	0.6 *	1.1 *	3.1	1.7 *	6.0	1.7 *	23.6			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	3.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	41.1	0.0 *	34.7			
Robbery	3.9 *	10.2 *	13.7 *	3.9 *	3.0 *	3.4 *	15.2 *			
Assault	0.5 *	0.4 *	2.7	1.7 *	4.1	1.7 *	23.4			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Percent of reasons for not reporting victimizations to the police, by race of head of household and type of crime

		Percent of reasons for not reporting						
	All			Motor				
Race and reason	property		Household	vehicle				
for not reporting	crimes	Total	Burglary	theft	Theft			
White								
Total	10,943,840	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Reported to another official	1,038,470	9.5	4.0	9.6 *	10.3			
Private or personal matter	573,210	5.2	5.6	4.5 *	5.2			
Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	2,900,170	26.5	22.3	35.7	27.0			
Not important enough	383,530	3.5	3.5	2.0 *	3.5			
Insurance would not cover	273,020	2.5	3.3	2.1 *	2.4			
Not aware crime occurred until later	662,240	6.1	10.4	14.7 *	5.3			
Unable to recover property; no ID no.	821,380	7.5	4.4	0.0 *	8.0			
Lack of proof	1,280,510	11.7	13.1	4.3 *	11.6			
Police would not want to be bothered	887,470	8.1	9.1	4.1 *	8.0			
Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	341,000	3.1	6.5	2.1 *	2.6			
Fear of reprisal	64,430	0.6	1.0 *	1.9 *	0.5			
Too inconvenient or time consuming	399,120	3.6	3.3	7.9 *	3.7			
Other reasons	1,319,290	12.1	13.7	11.0 *	11.8			
Black								
Total	1,618,720	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Reported to another official	171,370	10.6	3.7 *	13.3 *	11.9			
Private or personal matter	77,070	4.8	2.0 *	6.9 *	5.3			
Object recovered; offender unsuccessful	326,100	20.1	12.8	29.3 *	21.4			
Not important enough	33,090	2.0	2.0 *	0.0 *	2.1 *			
Insurance would not cover	37,910	2.3	1.6 *	0.0 *	2.5			
Not aware crime occurred until later	80,180	5.0	6.2 *	9.1 *	4.6			
Unable to recover property; no ID no.	114,460	7.1	7.7 *	0.0 *	7.1			
Lack of proof	199,340	12.3	15.5	7.4 *	11.8			
Police would not want to be bothered	146,850	9.1	17.1	0.0 *	7.7			
Police inefficient, ineffective, or biased	73,130	4.5	7.9 *	17.6 *	3.5			
Fear of reprisal	18,610 *	1.1 *	1.1 *	0.0 *	1.2 *			
Too inconvenient or time consuming	52,230	3.2	7.2 *	0.0 *	2.5			
Other reasons	288,380	17.8	15.2	16.4 *	18.4			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Some respondents may have cited more than one reason for not reporting victimizations to the police.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

### Percent distribution of police response to a reported incident, by type of crime

		Percent of incidents								
			Police	Victim	Contact with	Police	Not known	Police		
	Number of		came	went to	police-don't	did not	if police	were at		
Type of crime	incidents	Total	to victim	police	know how	come	came	the scene		
Crimes of violence	2,252,570	100 %	76.0 %	5.9 %	0.0 %*	12.5 %	1.6 %	3.9 %		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	133,130	100	63.8	11.4 *	0.0 *	20.7 *	2.4 *	1.8 *		
Robbery	315,980	100	80.7	8.5 *	0.0 *	8.0 *	0.9 *	1.9 *		
Aggravated assault	446,860	100	84.5	3.7 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	0.4 *	4.7 *		
Simple assault	1,356,600	100	73.4	5.4	0.0 *	14.7	2.2 *	4.3		
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	72,040	100	47.6	21.6 *	0.0 *	27.8 *	3.0 *	0.0 *		
Property crimes	6,909,730	100 %	67.3 %	5.1 %	0.0 %*	24.4 %	1.9 %	1.2 %		
Household burglary	1,726,780	100	85.4	2.4	0.0 *	10.2	1.4 *	0.6 *		
Motor vehicle theft	822,620	100	73.6	3.9	0.0 *	17.6	2.0 *	2.9 *		
Theft	4,360,330	100	58.9	6.5	0.0 *	31.3	2.2	1.2		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of incidents where police came to the victim, by police response time and type of  $\mbox{crime}$ 

				Perc	ent of incidents	;		
Type of crime	Total	Within 5 minutes	6-10 minutes	11 minutes- 1 hour	Within 1 day	Longer than 1 day	Length of time not known	Not ascertained
Crimes of violence/a	100 %	29.6 %	26.9 %	33.0 %	5.0 %	0.1 %*	5.3 %	0.1 %*
Robbery	100	31.7	24.9	30.3	6.8 *	0.9 *	5.6 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	100	31.2	28.3	35.2	0.8 *	0.0 *	4.4 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	100	29.9	25.8	32.7	5.6	0.0 *	5.8	0.2 *
Property crimes	100 %	9.7 %	22.1 %	47.2 %	12.9 %	2.0 %	6.0 %	0.0 %*
Household burglary	100	8.9	21.8	46.8	13.6	1.6 *	7.3	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	100	6.2	21.5	59.8	6.3	1.3 *	4.8 *	0.0 *
Theft	100	11.0	22.4	44.5	14.1	2.4	5.6	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. \*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

# Percent distribution of incidents, by police activity during initial contact with victim and type of crime

				Р	ercent of inciden	its		
					Questioned			
Type of crime	Total	Took report	Looked around	Took evidence	witnesses/ suspects	Promised surveillance	Promised to investigate	Made arrest
Crimes of violence/a	100 %	37.8 %	7.2 %	3.4 %	17.2 %	2.0 %	6.9 %	10.4 %
Robbery	100	43.5	13.0	3.3 *	10.9	2.2 *	9.2	8.1
Aggravated assault	100	33.6	9.6	6.8	18.7	2.3 *	7.4	10.1
Simple assault	100	38.1	4.1	1.0 *	19.0	1.7	5.0	11.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	100	51.9	15.5 *	3.1 *	13.7 *	0.0 *	5.4 *	7.4 *
Property crimes	100 %	48.8 %	18.6 %	7.6 %	5.8 %	2.5 %	8.4 %	1.3 %
Household burglary	100	42.0	23.3	12.2	5.9	2.9	7.4	1.5
Motor vehicle theft	100	54.9	12.5	2.9	6.9	1.8 *	12.0	2.2 *
Theft	100	51.9	17.0	5.8	5.5	2.4	8.2	1.0

		Percent of incid	dents
Type of crime	Other	Don't know	Not applicable
Type of crime	actions	KIIOW	
Crimes of violence/a	12.8 %	1.6 %	0.8 %*
Robbery	8.9	0.7 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	9.4	1.3 *	0.8 *
Simple assault	16.4	1.9	1.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	3.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	4.4 %	0.8 %	1.7 %
Household burglary	2.6	0.6 *	1.7
Motor vehicle theft	4.8	1.2 *	0.9 *
Theft	5.5	0.9	1.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

### Percent distribution of the kind of agency providing assistance by type of crime

		Percent of agency type providing assistance								
Type of crime	Number of vicitmizations	Total	Government	Private	Don't know type of agency	Received no assistance	Don't know if assistance was provided	Not applicable		
Personal crimes	5,496,810	100 %	4.4 %	1.7 %	0.5 %*	92.1 %	1.0 %	0.3 %*		
Crimes of violence	5,341,410	100	4.4	1.8	0.5 *	92.0	1.0	0.3 *		
Completed violence	1,753,090	100	5.8	2.7	0.9 *	89.5	1.1 *	0.0 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	3,588,320	100	3.8	1.3	0.3 *	93.2	1.0	0.4 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	10.2 *	3.7 *	3.4 *	82.7	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	512,490	100	3.9 *	3.5 *	1.3 *	90.8	0.5 *	0.0 *		
Assault	4,581,190	100	4.2	1.5	0.2 *	92.6	1.1	0.3 *		
Aggravated	990,110	100	3.3	2.8 *	1.1 *	91.2	1.2 *	0.5 *		
Simple	3,591,090	100	4.4	1.1	0.0 *	93.0	1.1	0.3 *		
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	155,400	100	3.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	96.5	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Property crimes	17,539,220	100 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	0.2 %	97.0 %	0.5 %	0.3 %		
Household burglary	3,055,720	100	2.1	0.9 *	0.4 *	95.7	0.8 *	0.1 *		
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	1.1 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	96.9	0.5 *	1.0 *		
Theft	13,494,750	100	0.7	1.1	0.1 *	97.3	0.5	0.3		

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

# Number and percent distribution of series victimizations and of victimizations not in series, by type of crime

	Total victimiza	ntions	Series victim	izations	Victimizations not in series	
Type of crime	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Personal crimes	5,742,320	100.0 %	245,510	4.3 %	5,496,810	95.7 %
Crimes of violence	5,586,920	100.0	245,510	4.4	5,341,410	95.6
Completed violence	1,806,730	100.0	53,640	3.0	1,753,090	97.0
Attempted/threatened violence	3,780,190	100.0	191,870	5.1	3,588,320	94.9
Rape/Sexual assault	258,950	100.0	11,220 *	4.3 *	247,730	95.7
Rape/Attempted rape	170,220	100.0	2,360 *	1.4 *	167,860	98.6
Rape	90,390	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	90,390	100.0
Attempted rape/a	79,830	100.0	2,360 *	3.0 *	77,470	97.0
Sexual assault/b	88,730	100.0	8,860 *	10.0 *	79,870	90.0
Robbery	527,240	100.0	14,750 *	2.8 *	512,490	97.2
Completed/property taken	394,700	100.0	8,830 *	2.2 *	385,880	97.8
With injury	169,980	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	169,980	100.0
Without injury	224,720	100.0	8,830 *	3.9 *	215,890	96.1
Attempted to take property	132,540	100.0	5,930 *	4.5 *	126,610	95.5
With injury	42,600	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	42,600	100.0
Without injury	89,940	100.0	5,930 *	6.6 *	84,020	93.4
Assault	4,800,720	100.0	219,530	4.6	4,581,190	95.4
Aggravated	1,029,620	100.0	39,510	3.8	990,110	96.2
With injury	327,150	100.0	10,890 *	3.3 *	316,260	96.7
Threatened with weapon	702,480	100.0	28,620 *	4.1 *	673,850	95.9
Simple	3,771,100	100.0	180,020	4.8	3,591,090	95.2
With minor injury	931,640	100.0	25,060 *	2.7 *	906,580	97.3
Without injury	2,839,470	100.0	154,960	5.5	2,684,510	94.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	155,400	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	155,400	100.0
Completed purse snatching	55,400	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	55,400	100.0
Attempted purse snatching	2,140 *	100.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	2,140 *	100.0 *
Completed pocket picking	97,860	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	97,860	100.0
Property crimes	17,677,440	100.0 %	138,220	0.8 %	17,539,210	99.2 %
Household burglary	3,083,290	100.0	27,570 *	0.9 *	3,055,720	99.1
Completed	2,624,880	100.0	27,570 *	1.1 *	2,597,310	98.9
Forcible entry	1,022,490	100.0	4,830 *	0.5 *	1,017,660	99.5
Unlawful entry without force	1,602,390	100.0	22,740 *	1.4 *	1,579,650	98.6
Attempted forcible entry	458,410	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	458,410	100.0
Motor vehicle theft	992,990	100.0	4,230 *	0.4 *	988,760	99.6
Completed	782,590	100.0	1,960 *	0.2 *	780,630	99.8
Attempted	210,400	100.0	2,280 *	1.1 *	208,120	98.9
Theft	13,601,160	100.0	106,420	0.8	13,494,740	99.2
Completed	13,146,330	100.0	106,420	0.8	13,039,910	99.2
Less than \$50	4,235,280	100.0	48,710	1.2	4,186,570	98.8
\$50 - \$249	4,488,130	100.0	33,060	0.7	4,455,070	99.3
\$250 or more	3,286,860	100.0	16,330 *	0.5 *	3,270,530	99.5
Amount not available	1,136,060	100.0	8,320 *	0.7 *	1,127,740	99.3
Attempted	454,830	100.0	0 *	0.0 *	454,830	100.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

#### Survey Methodology for Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2002

The survey results contained in this report are based on data gathered from residents living throughout the United States, including persons living in group quarters, such as dormitories, rooming houses, and religious group dwellings. Crew members of merchant vessels, Armed Forces personnel living in military barracks, and institutionalized persons, such as correctional facility inmates, were not included in the scope of this survey. Similarly, U.S. citizens residing abroad and foreign visitors to this country were excluded. With these exceptions, individuals age 12 or older living in units selected for the sample were eligible to be interviewed.

#### **Data Collection**

Each housing unit selected for the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS) remains in the sample for three years, with each of seven interviews taking place at 6-month intervals. An NCVS interviewer's first contact with a housing unit selected for the survey is in person. The interviewer may then conduct subsequent interviews by telephone.

To elicit more accurate reporting of incidents, NCVS uses the self-respondent method which calls for the direct interviewing of each person 12 years or older in the household. An exception is made to use proxy interviewing instead of direct interviewing for the following three cases: 12- and 13-year-old persons when a knowledgeable household member insists they not be interviewed directly, incapacitated persons, and individuals absent from the household during the entire field-interviewing period. In the case of temporarily absent household members and persons who are physically or mentally incapable of granting interviews, interviewers may accept other household members as proxy respondents, and in certain situations non-household members may provide information for incapacitated persons.

Some interviews were conducted using Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI), a data collection mode which involves interviewing from centralized facilities and using a computerized instrument. In the CATI-eligible part of the sample, all interviews are done by telephone whenever possible, except for the first interview, which is primarily conducted in person. The telephone interviews are conducted by the CATI facilities in Hagerstown, Maryland and Tucson, Arizona.

## Sample Design and Size

Survey estimates are derived from a stratified, multi-stage cluster sample. The primary sampling units (PSU's) composing the first stage of the sample were counties, groups of counties, or large metropolitan areas. Large PSU's were included in the sample automatically and are considered to be self-representing (SR) since all of them were selected. The remaining PSU's, called non-self-representing (NSR), because only a subset of them was selected, were combined into strata by grouping PSU's with similar geographic and demographic characteristics, as determined by the 1990 Census.

The initial 1990 design consisted of 93 SR PSU's and 152 NSR strata, with one PSU per stratum selected with probability proportionate to population size. A sample reduction was done in October of 1996, reducing the number of NSR PSUs by 42. So, the current NCVS sample consists of 110 NSR PSUs. The NCVS sample design continued use of both 1980- and 1990-based sample through 1997. Beginning in 1998 only 1990-based sample remains.

In the second stage of sampling, each selected stratification PSU is divided into four non overlapping frames (unit, area, permit, and group quarters) from which NCVS independently selects its sample. From each selected stratification PSU, clusters of approximately four housing units or housing unit equivalents are selected from each frame. For the unit and group quarters frames, addresses come

from the 1990 Census. For the permit frame, addresses come from building permit data obtained from building permit offices. This ensures that units built after the 1990 Census are included in the sample. For the area frame, sample blocks come from the 1990 Census files. Then, addresses are listed and sampled in the field. A new sample, based on addresses drawn from the 2000 census, will be phased in beginning in 2005.

The actual number of households and persons interviewed in the NCVS sample varies slightly from year to year. Information on the number of households and persons interviewed by year is presented below. (Also see spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mresp.wk1).

Number of households and persons interviewed by year.

Year	Number of households interviewed	Household response rate	Number of persons interviewed	Response rate for persons
1996	45,000	93%	85,330	91%
1997	42,910	95%	79,470	90%
1998	43,000	94%	78,900	89%
1999	43,000	93%	77,750	89%
2000	43,000	93%	79,710	90%
2001	44,000	93%	79,950	89%
2002	42,000	92%	76,050	87%

In order to conduct field interviews, the sample is divided into six groups, or rotations, and each group of households are interviewed once every six months over a period of three years. The initial interview is used to bound the interviews (bounding establishes a time frame to avoid duplication of crimes on subsequent interviews), but is not used to compute the annual estimates. Each rotation group is further divided into six panels. A different panel of households, corresponding to one sixth of each rotation group, is interviewed each month during the 6-month period. Because the survey is continuous, newly constructed housing units are selected as described, and assigned to rotation groups and panels for subsequent incorporation into the sample. A new rotation group enters the sample every six months, replacing a group phased out after being in the sample for three years. (Also see spreadsheet at: <a href="http://www.oip.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mmon.wk1">http://www.oip.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mmon.wk1</a>).

Month of Interview by Month of Reference (X's denote months in the 6-month reference period)

Month of interview	First Quarter				Period of reference within bounded period Second Quarter Third Quarter				Fourth Quarter			
		Feb			May			l Aug			Nov	
January				•	•			Ū	•			
February	Χ											
March	Χ	Χ										
April	Χ	Χ	Χ									
May	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ								
June	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ							
July	Χ	Χ	X	Χ	Χ	Χ						
August		Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ					
September			X	X	X	Χ	Χ	Χ				
October				Χ	X	Χ	X	Х	Χ			
November					Χ	Χ	Х	X	Χ	Х		
December						Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	Х	X	
January							Х	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Х
February								Х	Х	Х	Χ	Х
March									Х	Х	Χ	Х
April										Х	Χ	Х
May											Χ	Χ
June												Χ
July												

#### Selection of Cases for CATI

Currently, the NCVS sample PSU's fall into three groups of CATI usage: maximum-CATI PSU's, where all the segments in the PSU are CATI-eligible; half-CATI PSU's, where half of the segments in the PSU are randomly designated to be CATI-eligible; and no-CATI PSU's, where none of the segments are CATI-eligible. The level of CATI usage for each PSU was established with concern toward an optimal workload for the field interviewers. In the "half-CATI" PSU's, a random sample of about 50% of the segments in each PSU is taken and designated as CATI-eligible. The sample cases in CATI-eligible segments from the max-CATI and the half-CATI PSU's are interviewed from CATI facilities while the other sample cases are interviewed by the standard NCVS field procedures.

#### **Collection Year Estimates**

The data presented in the tables were collected during the calendar year being estimated. Because of the retrospective nature of the survey, the estimates include some incidents that actually occurred during the previous year. Analyses comparing the victimization information collected in a calendar year (termed a collection year) to that obtained about victimizations experienced in the same calendar year (called a data year) show only a small difference between the two methods. The differences will be greater during periods of changing crime rates and less during periods of stable rates.

#### **Estimation Procedure**

Annual collection year estimates of the levels and rates of victimization are derived by accumulating four quarterly estimates. The weights of all crimes reported during interviews in that year are summed, regardless of when the crime occurred. The base for the collection year rate for personal crime is the sum of all person weights. Likewise, the base for the property crime rates is the sum of all household weights.

The estimation procedure begins with the application of a base weight to the data from each individual interviewed. The base weight is the reciprocal of the probability of each unit's selection for the sample, and provides a rough measure of the population represented by each person in the sample. Next, an adjustment is made to account for households and individuals in occupied units who were selected for the survey but unavailable for an interview.

In addition to adjusting for unequal probabilities of selection and observation, the final weight also includes a ratio adjustment to known population totals based on the adjusted counts from the 1990 Census. Specifically, the final person weight is the product of the values of the following six component weights; the final household weight is the product of all components except the within-household non-interview adjustment component detailed below:

#### Probabilities of selection

- Base weight: the inverse of the sample unit's probability of selection.
- Weighting control factor: adjusts for any subsampling due to unexpected events in the field, such as unusually high growth in new construction, area segments larger than anticipated, and other deviations from the overall stratum sampling rate.

## Probabilities of observation (Nonresponse)

- Household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the household level by inflating the weight assigned to interviewed households so that they represent themselves and non-interviewed households.
- Within-household non-interview adjustment: adjusts for nonresponse at the person level by inflating the weight assigned to the interviewed persons so that they represent themselves and the missed interviews.

#### Post-stratification ratio adjustment to known population totals

The distribution of the sample population may differ somewhat from that of the total population in terms of age, race, sex, residence, and other characteristics. Because of this, two stages of ratio estimation are employed to bring the two distributions into closer agreement, thereby reducing the variability of the sample estimates.

 First-stage factor: the first stage of ratio estimation is applied only to non-self-representing PSU's. Its purpose is to reduce sampling error caused by selecting one PSU to represent an entire stratum. It adjusts for race and zone of residence differences between the sample non-self-representing PSU's and the population non-self-representing PSU's (for self-representing PSU's this factor is set to 1). Second-stage factor: the second stage of ratio estimation is applied on an individual basis to bring the distribution of individuals in the sample into closer agreement with independent current estimates of the population according to age, sex, and race characteristics<sup>1</sup>. This factor is defined for each person to adjust for the difference between weighted counts of persons (using the above five weight components) and independent estimates of the number of persons, within the defined cells. These independent estimates are projections based on the 1990 Census population controls adjusted for the undercount.

For household crimes, the characteristics of the wife in a husband-wife household and the characteristics of the head of household in other types of households are used to determine the ratio adjustment factors. This procedure is considered more precise than simply using the characteristics of the head of household since sample coverage is generally better for females than males.

For estimates involving *incidents* rather than *victimizations*, further adjustments are made to those cases where an incident involved more than one person. These incidents have more than one chance of being included in the sample so each multiple-victimization is reduced by the number of victims. Thus, if two people are victimized during the same incident, the weight assigned to that incident is the person weight reduced by one-half so that the incident cannot be counted twice. However, the details of the event's outcome as they related to the victim are reflected in the survey results. No adjustment is necessary in estimating data on household crimes because each separate crime is defined as involving only one household.

#### **Series Victimizations**

A series victimization is defined as six or more similar but separate crimes which the victim is unable to recall individually or describe in detail to an interviewer. These series crimes have been excluded from the tables because the victims were unable to provide details for each event. Data on series crimes are gathered by the calendar quarter(s) of occurrence, making it possible to match the time frames used in tabulating the data for non-series crimes (See Table 110).

The effect of combining series and non-series crimes, counting each of the series crimes as a single victimization based on the details of the most recent incident, was included in the initial release of the 1980 data<sup>2</sup>. The report showed that victimization counts and rates were higher in 1979 and 1980 when the series crimes were added. However, rate changes between these two years were basically in the same direction and significantly affected the same crimes as those affected when only non-series crimes were analyzed.

### **Accuracy of Estimates**

The accuracy of an estimate is a measure of its total error, that is, the sum of all the errors affecting the estimate: sampling error as well as nonsampling error.

The sample used for the NCVS is one of a large number of possible samples of equal size that could have been obtained by using the same sample design and selection procedures. Estimates derived from different samples would differ from one another due to sampling variability, or sampling error.

The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among that estimates from all possible samples. Therefore, it is a measure of the precision (reliability) with which a particular estimate approximates the average result of all possible samples. The estimate and its associated standard error may be used to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range of numbers which has a specified probability that the average of all possible samples, which is the true unknown value of interest in an unbiased design, is contained within the interval. About 68% of the time, the survey estimate will differ from the true average by less than one standard error. Only 10% of the time will the difference be

Armed forced personnel who are eligible to be interviewed are not included in the second-stage ratio estimate and receive a factor of 1.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>See *Criminal Victimization in the United States; 1979-80 Changes, 1973-80 Trends*, BJS Technical Report, NCJ-80838, July 1982.

more than 1.6 standard errors, and just one time in 100 will it be greater than 2.5 standard errors. A 95% confidence interval is the survey estimate plus or minus twice the standard error, thus there is a 95% chance that the result of a complete census would fall within the confidence interval.

In addition to sampling error, the estimates in this report are subject to nonsampling error. While substantial care is taken in the NCVS to reduce the sources of nonsampling error throughout all the survey operations, by means of a quality assurance program, quality controls, operational controls, and error-correcting procedures, an unquantified amount of nonsampling error remains still.

Major sources of nonsampling error are related to the inability of the respondents to recall in detail the crimes which occurred during the six months prior to the interview. Research based on interviews of victims obtained from police files indicates that assault is recalled with the least accuracy of any crime measured by the NCVS. This may be related to the tendency of victims to not report crimes committed by offenders who are not strangers, especially if they are relatives. In addition, among certain groups, crimes which contain elements of assault could be a part of everyday life, and are therefore forgotten or not considered important enough to mention to a survey interviewer. These recall problems may result in an understatement of the actual rate of assault.

Another source of nonsampling error is the inability of some respondents to recall the exact month a crime occurred, even though it was placed in the correct reference period. This error source is partially offset by interviewing monthly and using the estimation procedure described earlier. Telescoping is another problem in which incidents that occurred before the reference period are placed within the period. The effect of telescoping is minimized by using the bounding procedure previously described. The interviewer is provided with a summary of the incidents reported in the preceding interview and, if a similar incident is reported, it can be determined whether or not it is a new one by discussing it with the victim. Events which occurred after the reference period are set aside for inclusion with the data from the following interview.

Other sources of nonsampling error can result from other types of response mistakes, including errors in reporting incidents as crimes, misclassification of crimes, systematic data errors introduced by the interviewer, errors made in coding and processing the data. Quality control and editing procedures were used to minimize the number of errors made by the respondents and the interviewers.

Since field representatives conducting the interviews usually reside in the area in which they interview, the race and ethnicity of the field representatives generally matches that of the local population. Special efforts are made to further match field representatives and the people they interview in areas where English is not commonly spoken. About 90% of all NCVS field representatives are female.

Standard errors measure only those nonsampling errors arising from transient factors affecting individual responses completely at random (simple response variance); they do not reveal any systematic biases in the data. As calculated in the NCVS, the standard errors would partially measure nonsampling error arising from some of the above sources, such as transient memory errors, or accidental errors in recording or coding answers, for example.

### **Computation and Application of Standard Errors**

Deriving standard errors which are applicable to a wide variety of items and which can be prepared at a moderate cost requires a number of approximations. Therefore, three generalized variance function (gvf) constant parameters (identified as "a," "b," and "c") were developed for use in calculating standard errors. The parameters provide an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard errors rather than the precise standard error for any specific item. For each year, there are four sets of parameters for use with a different sets of estimates, as described below. (Also see spreadsheet at: <a href="http://www.oip.usdoi.gov/bis/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mpar.wk1">http://www.oip.usdoi.gov/bis/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mpar.wk1</a>, for values).

2002 Parameter Set	а	b	С	
Overall Person Crime Estimates	-0.00017544	2,773	2.488	
2. Person Crime Domain Estimates	-0.00028032	2,852	2.701	
3. Overall Property Crime Estimates	-0.00022193	1,897	2.150	
4. Property Crime Domain Estimates	-0.00070368	2,442	2.003	

For year-to-year comparisons, an additional parameter, (rho) is used to account for year-to-year correlation.

Year-to-Year Correlation Between Estimates

Because of the year-to-year overlap in the sample, the same households and persons contribute to annual estimates for different years. This year-to-year correlation between estimates is measured by rho. In general:

rho = 0 when estimates are for the same year

rho = 0 for year-to-year comparisons

When comparing estimates that are 1 or 2 years apart, use *rho* as shown below.

When comparing estimates that are more than 2 years apart, assume rho=0.

Following are NCVS year-to-year correlation values for major crime categories.

TYPE OF CRIME	1999-00 CORRELATION	1999-01 CORRELATION	2000-01 CORRELATION	2000-02 CORRELATION
Total Crimes	0.41	0.20	0.41	0.20
Total Personal Crimes	0.30	0.15	0.30	0.15
Crimes of Violence	0.31	0.15	0.31	0.15
Rape/Sexual Assault	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02
Robbery	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02
Assault	0.30	0.15	0.30	0.15
Purse Snatching/Pocket	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01
Total Property Crimes	0.38	0.19	0.38	0.19
Burglary	0.21	0.10	0.21	0.10
Motor Vehicle Theft	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.04
Theft	0.34	0.17	0.34	0.17

If estimates are uncorrelated, *rho* = 0. Hence, omitting the term containing *rho* in the formula will provide an accurate standard error for the difference between uncorrelated estimates. On the other hand, if the two estimates have a strong positive correlation, omitting the last term will cause overestimation of the true standard error. (Also see spreadsheet *at:* 

http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02myy.wk1,for values).

Parameter set #1 is used for the overall person crime estimates. These are the person crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any victim, offender, or incident characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #2 is used for the person crime domain estimates. These are the person crime estimates disaggregated by victim, offender, or incident characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #3 is used for the property crime estimates for the whole population. These are the property crime estimates by crime category for the whole population, not disaggregated by any household characteristics, nor any variable related to reporting to police.

Parameter set #4 is used for the property crime domain estimates. These are the property crime estimates disaggregated by household characteristics, or any variable related to reporting to police.

For the statistic from Table 1 that corresponds to the crime category "all crimes" (i.e., person and property crimes together), parameter set #3 should be used. When the person and property estimates are combined (i.e., all crimes) and disaggregated by victim, household, incident characteristics, as well as any variable related to reporting to police, parameter set #4 should be used for the best estimate of the corresponding variance.

Direct variances were calculated using the balanced repeated replication (BRR) method. The estimates and their corresponding variances were fit to the standard 3-parameter model to obtain the value of the parameters.

The following examples explain the procedures based upon the 2002 data. The formulas used to calculate the variances are available in accompanying spreadsheets, Sigma 1 (See spreadsheet at: <a href="http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02msig1.wk1">http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02msig1.wk1</a>, for values) and Sigma 2 (See spreadsheet at: <a href="http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02msig2.wk1">http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02msig2.wk1</a>, for values). For each example, a spreadsheet using the formulas is also provided.

Example 1. See spreadsheet at: <a href="http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mex1.wk1">http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mex1.wk1</a>, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around the count of a personal crime, the number of completed robberies in 2002. It uses parameter set #1 because the crime is not disaggregated by any characteristics such as age or race. The Sigma 1 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the counts.

The example from Table 1 in 2002 shows 385,880 completed robberies. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 1 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for overall person crime estimates (Parameter set #1), the following values were entered:

```
"a" parameter = -0.00017544
"b" parameter = 2,773
"c" parameter = 2.488
```

The population base of 385,880 completed robberies was also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated number of robbery victimizations is about equal to 385,880 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minus 79,381: a confidence interval of 306,499 to 465,261.

Example 2. See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mex2.wk1, for values. This example shows how to calculate a confidence interval around a rate for a personal crime by a particular variable, the rate of robberies for persons age 20 through 24 in 2002. It uses parameter

set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of age. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to calculate confidence intervals around the rates.

The example from Table 3 in 2002 shows a robbery rate of 4.7 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24. The confidence intervals were calculated by entering the appropriate data into the Sigma 2 spreadsheet. Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

```
"b" parameter = 2,852
"c" parameter = 2.701
```

The population base of 19,317,740 age 20 through 24 and the rate of 4.7 for robberies per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24 were also entered.

The results show that the 95% confidence interval around the estimated rate of robbery victimizations for persons age 20 through 24 is equal to 4.7 plus or minus twice (1.96) the standard error, or plus or minor 1.8: a confidence interval of 2.9 to 6.5 per 1,000 persons age 20 through 24.

Example 3. See spreadsheet at: http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/sheets/cvus/2002/cv02mex3.wk1, for values. This example shows how to determine if the differences between two rates or percentages are statistically significant. This example compares the rates for males and females for aggravated assault. It uses parameter set #2 because the crime is disaggregated by the characteristic of gender. The Sigma 2 spreadsheet was used to determine if the differences in rates were statistically significant.

The example from Table 2 in 2002 shows an aggravated assault rate of 5.2 per 1,000 males (age 12 or older) and 3.4 per 1,000 females (age 12 or older). Using the parameters for person domain estimates (Parameter set #2), the following values were entered:

```
"b" parameter = 2,852
"c" parameter = 2.701
```

For males (the first line for set #1), the population base of 112,241,930 males and the rate of 5.2 aggravated assaults per 1,000 males were entered. For females (the second line for set #2), the population base of 119,347,330 females and the rate of 3.4 aggravated assaults per 1,000 females were also entered.

The results show that by comparing set #1 with set #2, the differences between males and females for aggravated assault in 2002 is statistically significant.

The spreadsheet shows the ratio of a difference to the standard error or the "z" score, which is associated with a given statistical level of significance. A ratio with an absolute value of 1.96 or greater indicates that the difference is significant at the 95% confidence level (or greater); a ratio with a absolute value between 1.65 and 1.96 indicates the difference is significant at a confidence level between 90% and 95%; a ratio with an absolute value less than 1.65 denotes a confidence level less than 90%. As indicated on the spreadsheet, the ratio of the difference (.0018) to the standard error (.00059) is 3.1. Thus, the spreadsheet indicates that the differences between the rates for aggravated assault for males and females was statistically significant at greater than the 95% confidence level.

In BJS reports, findings are normally significant at the 95% confidence level. If the finding is significant at the 90% confidence level, words such as "some evidence" are used. The standards used are explained in the methodology section of each report.

### **Criminal Victimization Glossary**

**Age** - The appropriate age category is determined by the respondent's age on the last day of the month before the interview.

**Annual household income** - The total income of the household head and all members of the household for the 12 months preceding the interview. Includes wages, salaries, net income from businesses or farms, pensions, interest, dividends, rent, and any other form of monetary income.

**Aggravated assault** - Attack or attempted attack with a weapon, regardless of whether or not an injury occurred and attack without a weapon when serious injury results.

With injury - An attack without a weapon when serious injury results or an attack with a weapon involving any injury. Serious injury includes broken bones, lost teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and any unspecified injury requiring two or more days of hospitalization.

Threatened with a weapon - Threat or attempted attack by an offender armed with a gun, knife, or other object used as a weapon, not resulting in victim injury.

**Assault** - An unlawful physical attack or threat of attack. Assaults may be classified as aggravated or simple. Rape, attempted rape, and sexual assaults are excluded from this category, as well as robbery and attempted robbery. The severity of assaults ranges from minor threat to incidents which are nearly fatal.

**Burglary** (also *Household burglary*) - Unlawful or forcible entry or attempted entry of a residence. This crime usually, but not always, involves theft. The illegal entry may be by force, such as breaking a window or slashing a screen, or may be without force by entering through an unlocked door or an open window. As long as the person entering has no legal right to be present in the structure a burglary has occurred. Furthermore, the structure need not be the house itself for a burglary to take place; illegal entry of a garage, shed, or any other structure on the premises also constitutes household burglary. If breaking and entering occurs in a hotel or vacation residence, it is still classified as a burglary for the household whose member or members were staying there at the time the entry occurred.

Completed burglary - A form of burglary in which a person who has no legal right to be present in the structure successfully gains entry to a residence, by use of force, or without force.

Forcible entry - A form of completed burglary in which force is used to gain entry to a residence. Some examples include breaking a window or slashing a screen.

*Unlawful entry without force* - A form of completed burglary committed by someone having no legal right to be on the premises, even though no force is used.

Attempted forcible entry - A form of burglary in which force is used in an attempt to gain entry.

**Collection year** - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS in interviews conducted during the same calendar year. This set may include victimizations which occurred in the previous calendar year, due to the retrospective nature of the NCVS interview. Collection year data are used in tables beginning in 1996. See "Data year."

**Commercial crimes** - Crimes against commercial establishments of any type are not included in the survey. Commercial establishments include stores, restaurants, businesses, service stations, medical offices or hospitals, or other similar establishments. For victimizations occurring in commercial establishments, the crime is included or not included depending upon whether the survey respondent was threatened or harmed in some way or personal property was taken.

**Crime classification** - Victimizations and incidents are classified based upon detailed characteristics of the event provided by the respondent. Neither victims nor interviewers classify crimes at the time of interview. During data processing, a computer program classifies each event into one type of crime, based upon the entries on a number of items on the survey questionnaire. This ensures that similar events will be classified using a standard procedure. The glossary definition for each crime indicates the major characteristics required to be so classified. If an event can be classified as more than one type of crime, a hierarchy is used which classifies the crime according to the most serious event that occurred. The hierarchy is: rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, theft.

**Data year** - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS all of which occurred within the same calendar year. For all years prior to 1996, Criminal Victimization in the United States tables are based upon data year. Beginning in 1996 and later years, tables are based upon collection year. See "Collection Year."

Ethnicity - A classification based on Hispanic culture and origin, regardless of race.

**Head of household** - A classification which defines one and only one person in each housing unit as the head. Head of household implies that the person rents or owns (or is in the process of buying), the housing unit. The head of household must be at least 18, unless all members of the household are under 18, or the head is married to someone 18 or older.

**Hispanic** - A person who describes himself as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, or from some other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

**Household** - A person or group of people meeting either of the following criteria: (1) people whose usual place of residence is the same housing unit, even if they are temporarily absent: (2) people staying in a housing unit who have no usual place of residence elsewhere.

Household Burglary - See burglary.

**Incident** - A specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident.

**Marital status** - Every person is assigned to one of the following classifications: (1) married, which includes persons in common-law unions and those who are currently living apart for reasons other than marital discord (employment, military service, etc.); (2) separated or divorced, which includes married persons who are legally separated and those who are not living together because of marital discord; (3) widowed; and (4) never married, which includes persons whose marriages have been annulled and those who are living together and not in a common-law union.

Metropolitan area - See "Metropolitan Statistical Area."

**Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)** - The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines this as a population nucleus of 50,000 or more, generally consisting of a city and its immediate suburbs, along with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. MSA's are designated by counties, the smallest geographic units for which a wide range of statistical data can be attained. However, in New England, MSA's are designated by cities and towns since these subcounty units are of great local significance and considerable data is available for them. Currently, an area is defined as an MSA if it meets one of two standards:

(1) a city has a population of at least 50,000; (2) the Census Bureau defines an urbanized area of at least 50,000 people with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (or 75,000 in New England). The Census Bureau's definition of urbanized areas, data on commuting to work, and the strength of the economic and social ties between the surrounding counties and the central city determine which

counties not containing a main city are included in an MSA. For New England, MSA's are determined by a core area and related cities and towns, not counties. A metropolitan statistical area may contain more than one city of 50,000 and may cross State lines.

**Motor vehicle** - An automobile, truck, motorcycle, or any other motorized vehicle legally allowed on public roads and highways.

Motor vehicle theft - Stealing or unauthorized taking of a motor vehicle, including attempted thefts.

Completed motor vehicle theft - The successful taking of a vehicle by an unauthorized person.

Attempted motor vehicle theft - The unsuccessful attempt by an unauthorized person to take a vehicle.

**Multiple offenders** - Two or more persons inflicting some direct harm to a victim. The *victim-offender relationship* is determined by the offender with the closest relationship to the victim. The following list ranks the different relationships from closest to most distant: spouse, ex-spouse, parent, child, other relative, nonrelative well-known person, casual acquaintance, or stranger (See *Nonstranger* and *Stranger*).

**Non-Hispanic** - Persons who report their culture or origin as something other than "Hispanic" as defined above. This distinction is made regardless of race.

**Nonstranger** - A classification of a crime victim's relationship to the offender. An offender who is either related to, well known to, or casually acquainted with the victim is a nonstranger. For crimes with more than one offender, if any of the offenders are nonstrangers, then the group of offenders as a whole is classified as nonstranger. This category only applies to crimes which involve contact between the victim and the offender; the distinction is not made for crimes of theft since victims of this offense rarely see the offenders.

**Offender** - The perpetrator of a crime; this term usually applies to crimes involving contact between the victim and the offender.

**Offense** - A crime. When referring to personal crimes, the term can be used to refer to both victimizations and incidents.

**Personal crimes** - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery, assault, purse snatching and pocket picking. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

**Place of occurrence of crime** - The location at which a crime occurred, as specified by the victim. Survey measures of crimes occurring in commercial establishments, restaurants, nightclubs, public transportation and other similar places include only those crimes involving NCVS measured crimes against persons, not the establishments. Crimes against commercial establishments and other places are not measured by the survey.

**Property crimes** - Property crimes including burglary, motor vehicle theft, or theft. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

**Purse snatching/Pocket picking** - Theft or attempted theft of property or cash directly from the victim by stealth, without force or threat of force.

**Race** - Racial categories for this survey are white, black, and other. The "other" category is composed mainly of Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indian, Aleut, and Eskimo. The race of the head of household is used in determining the race of the household for computing household crime demographics.

Rape - Forced sexual intercourse including both psychological coercion as well as physical force. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category also includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Includes attempted rapes, male as well as female victims and both heterosexual and homosexual rape. Attempted rape includes verbal threats of rape.

Rate of victimization - see "Victimization rate."

**Region** - The States have been divided into four groups or census regions:

*Midwest* - Includes the 12 States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

*Northeast* - Includes the 9 states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

South - Includes the District of Columbia and the 16 States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

*West* - Includes the 13 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

**Robbery** - Completed or attempted theft, directly from a person, of property or cash by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed/property taken - The successful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed with injury - The successful taking of property from a person, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Completed without injury - The successful taking of property from a person by force or the threat of force, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted to take property - The attempt to take property from a person by force or threat of force without success, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Attempted without injury - The attempt to take property from a person by force or the threat of force without success, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted with injury - The attempt to take property from a person without success, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

**Rural area** - A place not located inside the Metropolitan Statistical Area. This category includes a variety of localities, ranging from sparsely populated rural areas to cities with populations less than 50,000.

**Sample** - The set of housing units selected by the U. S. Census Bureau to be interviewed for the survey. All occupants of the household age 12 or older are interviewed. See methodology for sample inclusions and exclusions.

**Series** - Six or more similar but separate events, which the respondent is unable to describe separately in detail to an interviewer.

**Sexual assault** - A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape or attempted rape. These crimes include attacks or attempted attacks generally involving unwanted sexual contact between victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling. Sexual assault also includes verbal threats.

**Simple assault** - Attack without a weapon resulting either in no injury, minor injury (for example, bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches or swelling) or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization. Also includes attempted assault without a weapon.

With minor injury - An attack without a weapon resulting in such injuries as bruises, black eyes, cuts or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization.

Without injury - An attempted assault without a weapon not resulting in injury.

**Stranger** - A classification of the victim's relationship to the offender for crimes involving direct contact between the two. Incidents are classified as involving strangers if the victim identifies the offender as a stranger, did not see or recognize the offender, or knew the offender only by sight. Crimes involving multiple offenders are classified as involving nonstrangers if any of the offenders was a nonstranger. Since victims of theft without contact rarely see the offender, no distinction is made between strangers and nonstrangers for this crime.

**Suburban areas** - A county or counties containing a central city, plus any contiguous counties that are linked socially and economically to the central city. On data tables, suburban areas are categorized as those portions of metropolitan areas situated "outside central cities."

**Tenure** - The NCVS recognizes two forms of household tenancy: (1) owned, which includes dwellings that are mortgaged, and (2) rented, which includes rent-free quarters belonging to a party other than the occupants, and situations where rental payments are in kind or services.

**Theft** - Completed or attempted theft of property or cash without personal contact. Incidents involving theft of property from within the sample household would classify as theft if the offender has a legal right to be in the house (such as a maid, delivery person, or guest). If the offender has no legal right to be in the house, the incident would classify as a burglary.

Completed - To successfully take without permission property or cash without personal contact between the victim and offender.

Attempted - To unsuccessfully attempt to take property or cash without personal contact.

**Urban areas** - The largest city (or grouping of cities) in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (see definition of Metropolitan Statistical Area).

**Victim** - The recipient of a criminal act, usually used in relation to personal crimes, but also applicable to households.

**Victimization** - A crime as it affects one individual person or household. For personal crimes, the number of victimizations is equal to the number of victims involved. The number of victimizations may be greater than the number of incidents because more than one person may be victimized during an incident. Each crime against a household is assumed to involve a single victim, the affected household.

**Victimization rate** - A measure of the occurrence of victimizations among a specified population group. For personal crimes, this is based on the number of victimizations per 1,000 residents age 12 or older. For household crimes, the victimization rates are calculated using the number of incidents per 1,000 households.

Victimize - To commit a crime against a person or household.

**Violence, crimes of** - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes. It does not include purse snatching and pocket picking. Murder is not measured by the NCVS because of an inability to question the victim.

Completed violence - The sum of all completed rapes, sexual assaults, robberies, and assaults. See individual crime types for definition of completed crimes.

Attempted/threatened violence - The unsuccessful attempt of rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. Includes attempted attacks or sexual assaults by means of verbal threats. See individual crime types for definition of attempted crimes.