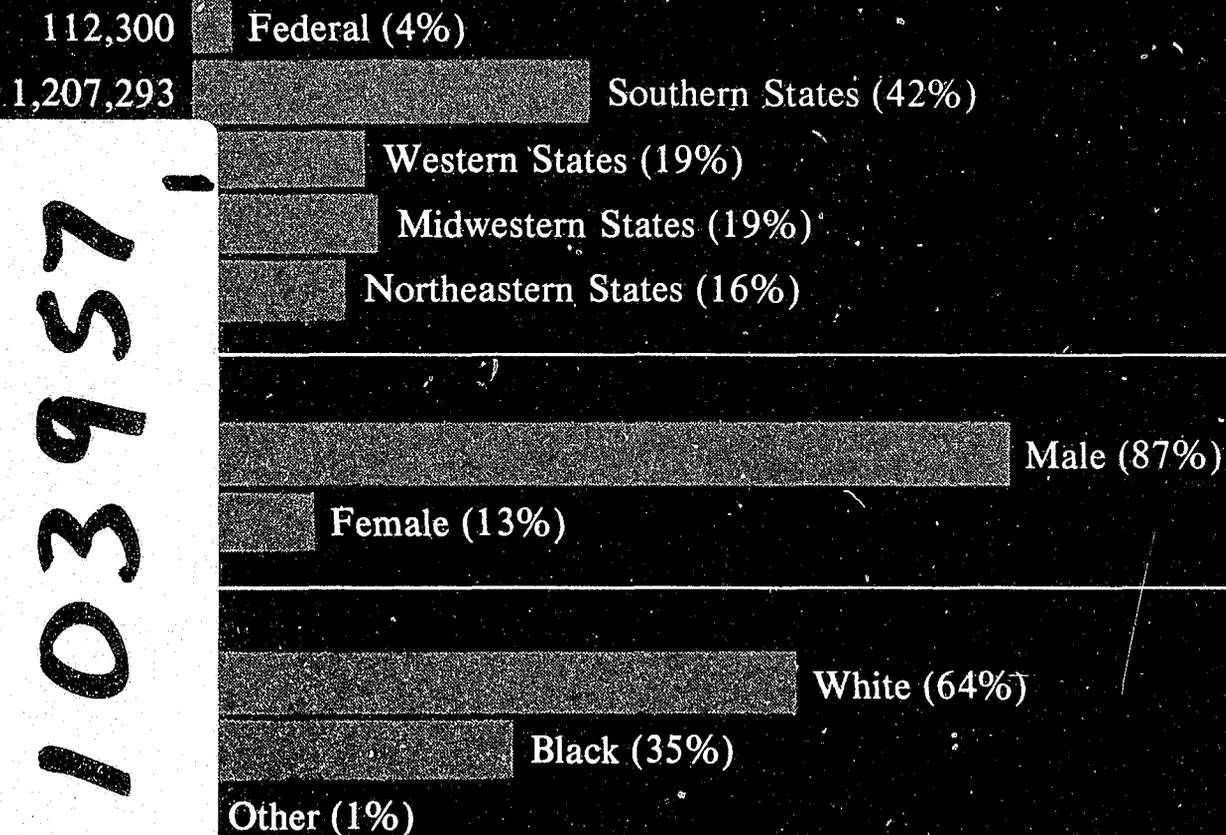
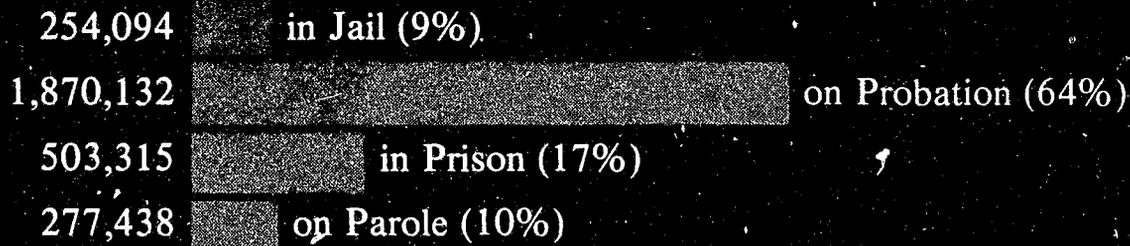




Correctional Populations in the United States 1985

2,904,979 persons under correctional supervision
(1.7% of U.S. adult population)



103957

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised February 1988)

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National Crime Survey

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- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85

BJS special reports:

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- Violent crime trends, NCJ-107217, 11/87
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Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985

December 1987, NCJ—103957

U.S. Department of Justice
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ACQUISITIONS

**U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

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The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the activities of the following program offices and bureaus: the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 represents a consolidation of data gathered in various statistical programs currently maintained by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS). The goal was to compile in one volume the major components of corrections so that these statistics can be used easily.

This volume, in replacing four separate publications, emphasizes the connections between the parts of that large and growing population under correctional supervision. Its format is designed to promote understanding of the population as a whole and of its management. Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 thereby revives some of the aims expressed for the early reporting programs.

Deepest gratitude is extended to the State, Federal, and local respondents who have enabled us to continue this joint venture, which stretches back to 1850. I hope that this and future BJS reports will continue to help us all gain more insight into the important role of corrections agencies and employees throughout the Nation.

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

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Making comparisons

Correctional Populations in the United States, 1985 is designed for the comparison of detailed information. Care must be exercised that departures from reporting criteria are taken into account when making comparisons. BJS follows data collection rules and reporting protocols that are the most widely used among the States, that are consistent with historical statistics, and that impose the least burden on respondents. However, some jurisdictions may depart from these conventions and are asked to document such differences.

Many tables have been shortened from what appeared in previous reports. Readers should be aware that footnotes, table notes, and explanatory notes are essential for a full understanding of the data.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

- / not reported
- : not known
- ... not applicable
- * reported in another category

Introduction

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Tables

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History of U.S. correctional statistics

In 1850 the Federal Government, in cooperation with the States as a part of the Seventh Decennial Census, initiated a count of prisoners in 32 States and in the territories of Minnesota, New Mexico, Oregon, and Utah. Between 1850 and 1870, U.S. marshals administered the census of prisoners as part of a special schedule of social statistics. The 1880 report indicated there were 61 prisoners in State institutions per 100,000 residents. By 1890 Nevada had the highest per capita rate among the States, 203, and Wyoming, the lowest at 16. In that same year New York had 136 prisoners per 100,000 residents, and California had 169.

In 1910 the introduction of the indeterminate sentence was described in prisoner statistics; 21% of State prisoners on January 1 had received such sentences. The 1923 report said that more than one-half the prison admissions that year were under indeterminate sentences and observed that such sentences resulted in wide ranges between minimum and maximum sentences and disparities in setting release dates. In 1926 the Bureau of the Census began the annual collection of prisoner statistics, and the report for that year described the goal of the effort as the collection of data to "show the application of penal policies for various classes of offenders and in different parts of the country." That first annual report in 1926, provided information by jurisdiction on admissions, releases, sentences and time served, inmates under sentence of death, recidivism, and crowding-- issues of major concern today.

During the past 60 years the partnership between the Federal Government and the States and localities in collecting corrections data has grown and prospered.

In 1950 the program was transferred from the Bureau of the Census to the Bureau of Prisons in the Department of Justice and in 1971 to the prede-

cessor agency of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA). LEAA added the statistical series on local jails (1970), probation (1979), and parole (1976).

All of the major reporting series and projects of the corrections unit, Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) are outlined under "Data sources" below. The Bureau of the Census serves as the data collection agency for these series. When Congress created the Bureau of the Census in the late 19th century, it charged the agency with the responsibility to account for prisoners. That involvement has continued intermittently and in various forms until the present, as shown in the following chronology that sketches the evolution of the statistical reports grouped in this volume:

1904. Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents, 1904 reported movements rather than individuals. Prison officials served as enumerators.

1923. Prisoners, 1923 presented adults separate from juveniles.

1926. Prisoners in State and Federal Prisons and Reformatories began as an annual report that continued until 1946. The report included a special section on prisoners under sentence of death. From 1946 to 1970 the Federal Bureau of Prisons (BOP) published the annual figures. The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) followed for 9 years until BJS was created in 1980. (The Bureau of the Census has acted as collecting agent since 1972.)

1947. The Bureau of Prisons began the separate annual reports on prisoners under sentence of death. The LEAA and then BJS continued the reports until 1984. The Bureau of Justice Statistics will continue to publish annual bulletins about the death penalty and persons sentenced to death; the more detailed statistics will appear in the corrections volume.

1965. The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD), a non governmental organization, started the Uniform Parole Reports project under Federal contract.

1970. LEAA conducted its first 1-day count of jails.

1974. LEAA, with the Bureau of the Census, surveyed a national random sample of offenders in State prisons. The survey, repeated in 1979 and 1986, collected information about personal background and criminal history and inquired about drug and alcohol usage.

1976. The NCCD and LEAA annual reports covered parole data beginning in 1976.

1978. The Bureau of the Census counted prisoners in U.S. jails; the Bureau repeated the complete enumeration in 1983.

1979. The first annual report on parole and probation appeared, published by BJS. This Department of Justice agency will continue issuing summary reports, reserving detailed data for the corrections statistics volume.

1982. The Bureau of the Census completed the first annual jail sample survey for BJS. Bulletins containing data from the sample survey will be supplemented by the corrections volume.

Definitions of common terms used in the tables

Custody. To have custody of a prisoner, a State must hold that person in one of its facilities. Early statistical reports gave custody counts that largely have been replaced by jurisdiction counts of State prison populations. A State may have custody of a prisoner over whom another State maintains jurisdiction. For example, State A's prison burns, and State Z houses the A inmates temporarily. State Z has custody; State A, jurisdiction. The tables present both kinds of counting procedures, with jurisdiction counts being more complete; States that report only on custody are noted.

Detention status. This term distinguishes between prisoners, usually in jail, who were convicted or who were awaiting judgment.

Discretionary parole. A release from prison to supervision is discretionary when it is decided by a board or other authority.

Good-time. When correctional authorities deduct time from a prison or jail sentence, often to reward or to encourage good behavior, they give good-time. When the good-time is tied to a specific action, such as working in prison industry or performing a meritorious deed, it is called "earned."

Hispanic origin. A person of Hispanic origin may be of any race; however, a few States treat the ethnic category as a racial one. Reporting officials usually rely on self-definition, but some States classify according to surname.

Jurisdiction. Jurisdiction refers to a unit of government or to the legal authority to exercise governmental power. According to the latter meaning, the prisoners under a State's jurisdiction may be in the custody of local jails. (See "custody.")

Mandatory parole. Mandatory parole results from statutory and correctional guidelines, and no judgment by a panel or board is required for release of a prisoner to supervision outside of prison.

Maximum sentence length. Some jurisdictions sentence offenders to a range of years; the larger number in that range is the most that a prisoner may serve on a sentence. Often good-time is subtracted from the maximum sentence. When the tables report on prisoners with sentences longer or shorter than a year, the maximum sentence is used where applicable.

Movement. In corrections, a movement is an admission to or a release from a status--prisoner, parolee, or probationer. A transfer between facilities does not, unless specifically noted, count as a movement.

One-day count. For a 1-day count a jurisdiction or facility is asked to report how many people were on its roll on a certain day. The average daily population is a year's total number of people on the roll each day, divided by the number of days. The methods of counting in aggregate do not yield estimates of either the number of persons in a status during a year or the average amount of time persons remain in a status.

Race. Classification by race often depends on the reporting program and the State. A few States reported two categories: white and nonwhite. A few others categorized Hispanic offenders as belonging to "other race." Numbers of persons with certain racial backgrounds were sometimes estimated.

Reporting time. The prison, probation, parole, and capital punishment figures are from December 31, 1985, unless otherwise noted. The Bureau of the Census surveyed jails on June 30, 1985; they last took a complete census of jails on June 30, 1983.

Revisions. Many States revise the yearend number reported for the previous year. Those revisions are made in the total, not the detail. For example, the numbers of blacks, whites, and members of other races for 1984 were not changed by a State in 1985 to equal its revised 1984 total.

Youthful offender status. State legislatures create the youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment, or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Data sources

Series that aggregate by reporting unit

NPS1. Annual yearend count of prisoners present by jurisdiction, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and admissions and releases during the year

NPS1A. Count of prisoners present on June 30 by jurisdiction

NPS1B. Advance yearend count of prisoners; emergency releases because of prison crowding; rated, operational, and design capacities of prison facilities

NPS8A. Yearend count of persons in prison under sentence of death

NPS8B,C. Complete survey of States to determine any significant changes in statutes or case law relating to the death penalty

NPR1. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on probation by jurisdiction

UPR1. Yearend count, admissions, and releases of persons on parole by jurisdiction

CJ5. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of more than 100 people

CJ5A. Annual sample survey of local jails to estimate the population of jails in jurisdictions holding a daily average of fewer than 100 people

CJ42. Census every 5 years of all State-operated, community-based correctional facilities to record their characteristics

CJ43. Census every 5 years of all State prison facilities to record their characteristics

CJ3. Census every 5 years of all jail facilities to record their characteristics

CJ17. Census every 2 years of privately operated facilities for the detention or commitment of juveniles

CJ29. Census every 2 years of publicly operated facilities for the detention or commitment of juveniles

Series based on reported individual offenders

NPS8. Characteristics of persons admitted to, under, or released from a sentence of death during the year

NCRP-1A. Individual record data on each offender admitted to prison during a year, covering race, age, Hispanic origin, jail credits, prior prison credit, offenses and number of counts, and maximum and minimum sentence

NCRP-1B. Individual record data on each offender released from prison during a year, covering data contained in NCRP-1A, offenses and sentences since admittance, time spent in halfway houses, time served, and category of discharge

NCRP-1C. Individual record data on each offender discharged from parole supervision, covering data contained in NCRP-1A and 1B, parole discharge, and category of discharge

Series based on interviews of sampled prisoners

SIJ-43. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prisoners in jails to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background

NPS-25. Survey every 5 years of a random sample of prison inmates to determine criminal history, drug and alcohol use, and personal background

Special studies of recidivism

BJS has conducted two major studies of the arrests and convictions of offenders after they are released from prison.

Recidivism I. This project analyzed arrests and convictions of a cohort of offenders paroled from prison in 20 States. It has incorporated into the parole records FBI data on each parolee's contacts with criminal justice agencies. The selected offenders were 18 to 22 years of age when they were released from prison in 1978.

Recidivism II. This data collection program will permit the analysis of criminal justice contacts for a sample of 15,000 prisoners released from prisons in 10 States in 1983. The effort merges FBI, State, and local police records with correctional records.

Notes to tables 1.1 and 1.2

The numbers in this volume come from officials of the Nation's prisons, jails, and probation and parole agencies. They counted about 2.9 million Americans under their supervision on a day in 1985 (table 1.1). Probation agencies accounted for the largest part of that population, about 1.9 million offenders. Prisons held more than half a million persons, and an additional 275,000 were on parole from prison. The remainder, approximately 250,000, were in jail.

Reported figures from 1985, augmented with the complete jail census last taken in 1983, show that the persons in the care, custody, or control of correctional authorities made up about 1.6% of all adults. Most of them were men (table 1.2). About two-thirds of them were white; one-third, black or of another race.

Were it possible to count everyone under correctional supervision at any time during 1985, rather than only on 1 day, the percent of the adult population would be several times 1.6%. The large number of brief stays in jail would be the main source of differences between results from the two methods of counting. With a quarter million prisoners on a single day, jails had more than 8 million admissions and 8 million releases in the course of 12 months. How many different persons those 16 million movements represented is not known, but the size of the number leads to the conclusion that the percentage of adults, especially men, involved in corrections during 1985 was substantially more than 1.6%.

Table 1.1. Persons on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by State, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Total adult resident population	Population in correctional care, custody, or control					Percent of adult population
		Total	Jail ^a	Probation	Prison	Parole	
U.S. total	175,725,000	2,869,836	218,995	1,870,132	503,271	277,438	1.6%
Federal	175,725,000	112,300		55,217	40,223	16,860	
State	175,725,000	2,757,536	218,995	1,814,915	463,048	260,578	1.6
Northeast	37,709,000	465,528	36,315	296,391	75,706	57,116	1.2%
Connecticut	2,418,000	43,551	*	36,805	6,149	597	1.8
Maine	860,000	6,287	542	4,451	1,226	68	.7
Massachusetts	4,458,000	37,827	3,304	24,637	5,390	4,496	.8
New Hampshire	745,000	4,701	469	3,096	683	453	.6
New Jersey	5,700,000	79,142	5,956	48,466	11,335	13,385	1.4
New York	13,414,000	176,684	15,877	100,816	34,712	25,279	1.3
Pennsylvania	8,976,000	101,880	10,167	65,286	14,227	12,200	1.1
Rhode Island	743,000	9,245	*	7,536	1,307	402	1.2
Vermont	395,000	6,211	*	5,298	677	236	1.6
Midwest	43,196,000	553,228	39,200	376,012	95,704	42,312	1.3%
Illinois	8,436,000	113,030	8,819	74,156	18,634	11,421	1.3
Indiana	3,993,000	55,288	3,466	39,121	9,904	2,797	1.4
Iowa	2,111,000	17,694	828	12,063	2,832	1,971	.8
Kansas	1,785,000	23,792	1,305	15,473	4,732	2,282	1.3
Michigan	6,605,000	107,183	7,627	75,162	17,755	6,639	1.6
Minnesota	3,054,000	38,634	1,941	32,986	2,343	1,364	1.3
Missouri	3,702,000	44,970	3,761	26,760	9,915	4,534	1.2
Nebraska	1,158,000	13,715	817	10,720	1,814	364	1.2
North Dakota	488,000	2,393	236	1,569	422	166	.5
Ohio	7,871,000	95,925	7,087	61,465	20,864	6,509	1.2
South Dakota	502,000	4,021	310	2,249	1,047	415	.8
Wisconsin	3,491,000	36,583	3,003	24,288	5,442	3,850	1.0
South	59,925,000	1,193,538	85,819	795,374	202,926	109,419	2.0%
Alabama	2,904,000	34,412	4,452	16,520	11,015	2,425	1.2
Arkansas	1,713,000	19,249	1,540	9,268	4,611	3,830	1.1
Delaware	465,000	10,520	*	7,103	2,553	864	2.3
Dist. of Columbia	494,000	20,521	*	11,777	6,404	2,340	4.2
Florida	8,830,000	177,894	14,313	130,767	28,600	4,214	2.0
Georgia	4,318,000	129,226	10,213	94,461	16,014	8,538	3.0
Kentucky	2,703,000	27,811	3,652	14,887	5,801	3,471	1.0
Louisiana	3,126,000	52,747	8,501	26,638	13,890	3,715	1.7
Maryland	3,295,000	92,023	4,572	67,138	13,005	7,308	2.8
Mississippi	1,824,000	18,902	2,482	6,636	6,392	3,392	1.0
North Carolina	4,666,000	80,209	3,474	56,207	17,344	3,184	1.7
Oklahoma	2,377,000	32,429	2,164	20,310	330	1,625	1.4
South Carolina	2,425,000	34,409	2,674	17,964	10,510	3,261	1.4
Tennessee	3,531,000	45,249	5,975	24,648	7,127	7,499	1.3
Texas	11,572,000	370,088	15,176	269,909	37,532	47,471	3.2
Virginia	4,262,000	40,566	5,616	17,236	12,073	5,641	1.0
West Virginia	1,420,000	7,283	1,015	3,905	1,725	638	.5
West	34,895,000	545,242	57,661	347,138	88,712	51,731	1.6%
Alaska	351,000	5,124	34	2,606	2,329	155	1.5
Arizona	2,312,000	31,330	2,906	18,176	8,531	1,717	1.4
California	19,525,000	336,199	41,656	210,449	50,111	33,983	1.7
Colorado	2,367,000	25,723	2,739	17,612	3,369	2,003	1.1
Hawaii	764,000	10,813	*	7,986	2,111	716	1.4
Idaho	681,000	5,757	566	3,414	1,294	483	.8
Montana	592,000	4,929	394	2,712	1,129	694	.8
Nevada	716,000	11,377	928	5,365	3,771	1,313	1.6
New Mexico	1,002,000	8,937	1,324	4,185	2,313	1,115	.9
Oregon	1,976,000	31,145	2,304	22,377	4,454	2,010	1.6
Utah	1,031,000	10,043	906	6,330	1,633	1,174	1.0
Washington	3,229,000	60,791	3,595	44,248	6,909	6,039	1.9
Wyoming	349,000	3,074	309	1,678	758	329	.9

*Included in prison category.

^aJail data are from June 30, 1983, census. They include sentenced and unsentenced persons.

Table 1.2. Estimated number of adults on probation, in jail, in prison, or on parole and their percent of the adult population, by sex and race, 1985

	Total number	Sex		Race		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Other
Total	2,904,979	2,517,318	387,661	1,867,325	998,784	38,870
Probation	1,870,132	1,543,772	327,360	1,312,984	534,588	22,560
Jail	254,094	235,017	19,077	139,220	111,515	3,359
Prison	503,315	480,189	23,126	264,413	231,553	7,349
Parole	277,438	259,240	18,098	151,708	121,128	5,602
United States adult resident population*	175,727,000	83,905,000	91,822,000	151,629,000	19,284,000	4,814,000
Percent in correctional care or custody	1.7%	3.0%	.4%	1.2%	5.2%	.8%

Note: Details may not add to totals because of rounding. *Resident population age 18 years and over on July 1, 1985.

Jail inmates in 1985

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Table 2.1. Jail census: Inmates by jurisdiction, sex, legal status, and ratio to total resident population, June 30, 1983

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of jails	Number of jail inmates									Number of inmates per 100,000 resident population
		All inmates			Adults			Juveniles			
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
U.S. total	3,338	223,551	207,782	15,769	221,815	206,163	15,652	1,736	1,619	117	98
Northeast	223	36,634	34,615	2,019	36,315	34,309	2,006	319	306	13	82
Maine	14	560	547	13	542	529	13	18	18	0	49
Massachusetts	17	3,304	3,301	3	3,304	3,301	3	0	0	0	57
New Hampshire	11	475	451	24	469	445	24	6	6	0	50
New Jersey	32	5,971	5,596	375	5,956	5,581	375	15	15	0	80
New York	72	16,154	15,100	1,054	15,877	14,836	1,041	277	264	13	91
Pennsylvania	77	10,170	9,620	550	10,167	9,617	550	3	3	0	85
Midwest	972	39,538	37,000	2,538	39,200	36,689	2,511	338	311	27	67
Illinois	98	8,849	8,468	381	8,819	8,440	379	30	28	2	77
Indiana	93	3,599	3,359	240	3,466	3,235	231	133	124	9	66
Iowa	90	839	798	41	828	787	41	11	11	0	29
Kansas	86	1,328	1,244	84	1,305	1,222	83	23	22	1	55
Michigan	87	7,637	7,064	573	7,627	7,054	573	10	10	0	84
Minnesota	67	1,954	1,849	105	1,941	1,836	105	13	13	0	47
Missouri	129	3,783	3,523	260	3,761	3,503	258	22	20	2	76
Nebraska	67	844	796	48	817	773	44	27	23	4	53
North Dakota	31	243	222	21	236	215	21	7	7	0	36
Ohio	121	7,116	6,549	567	7,087	6,526	561	29	23	6	66
South Dakota	31	316	289	27	310	283	27	6	6	0	45
Wisconsin	72	3,030	2,839	191	3,003	2,815	188	27	24	3	64
South	1,607	89,479	83,696	5,783	88,639	82,916	5,723	840	780	60	113
Alabama	108	4,464	4,216	248	4,452	4,205	247	12	11	1	113
Arkansas	89	1,602	1,508	94	1,540	1,449	91	62	59	3	69
Dist. of Columbia	2	2,843	2,570	273	2,820	2,547	273	23	23	0	456
Florida	103	14,668	13,489	1,179	14,313	13,157	1,156	355	332	23	137
Georgia	203	10,214	9,659	555	10,213	9,658	555	1	1	0	178
Kentucky	96	3,711	3,471	240	3,652	3,423	229	59	48	11	100
Louisiana	94	8,507	8,046	461	8,501	8,040	461	6	6	0	192
Maryland	30	4,608	4,343	265	4,572	4,310	262	36	33	3	107
Mississippi	91	2,498	2,374	124	2,482	2,358	124	16	16	0	97
North Carolina	99	3,496	3,305	191	3,474	3,286	188	22	19	3	57
Oklahoma	104	2,215	2,034	181	2,164	1,986	178	51	48	3	67
South Carolina	58	2,690	2,572	118	2,674	2,556	118	16	16	0	82
Tennessee	108	6,005	5,614	391	5,975	5,588	387	30	26	4	128
Texas	273	15,224	14,215	1,009	15,176	14,173	1,003	48	42	6	97
Virginia	95	5,719	5,317	402	5,616	5,217	399	103	100	3	103
West Virginia	54	1,015	963	52	1,015	963	52	0	0	0	52
West	536	57,900	52,471	5,429	57,661	52,249	5,412	239	222	17	129
Alaska	5	37	32	5	34	29	5	3	3	0	8
Arizona	31	2,940	2,756	184	2,906	2,722	184	34	34	0	99
California	142	41,720	37,312	4,408	41,656	37,252	4,404	64	60	4	166
Colorado	60	2,747	2,591	156	2,739	2,584	155	8	7	1	88
Idaho	36	604	563	41	566	532	34	38	31	7	61
Montana	50	405	369	36	394	359	35	11	10	1	50
Nevada	23	940	847	93	928	835	93	12	12	0	105
New Mexico	35	1,346	1,273	73	1,324	1,254	70	22	19	3	96
Oregon	39	2,304	2,163	141	2,304	2,163	141	0	0	0	87
Utah	24	906	862	44	906	862	44	0	0	0	56
Washington	65	3,610	3,390	220	3,595	3,375	220	15	15	0	84
Wyoming	26	341	313	28	369	282	27	32	31	1	66

Note: Five States—Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont—have integrated jail-prison systems and therefore were excluded from the report. Alaska, which has five locally operated jails in addition to an integrated jail-prison system, is included.

Table 2.2. Jail population: One-day counts and average daily population, by legal status and sex, 1983-85

	Number of jail inmates			Percent change	
	National	Annual survey		1983-85	1984-85
	jail census	of jails			
1983	1984	1985			
One-day counts					
All inmates	223,551	234,500	256,615	15%	9%
Adult	221,815	233,018	254,986	15	9
Male	206,163	216,275	235,909	14	9
Female	15,652	16,743	19,077	22	14
Juvenile*	1,736	1,482	1,629	-6	10
Average daily population					
All inmates	227,541	230,641	265,010	16%	15%
Adult	225,781	228,944	263,543	17	15
Male	210,451	212,749	244,711	16	15
Female	15,330	16,195	18,832	23	16
Juvenile*	1,760	1,697	1,467	-17	-14

Note: Data for 1-day counts are for June 30 of each year.

*Juveniles are persons of an age specified by State statute (usually under 18) as initially subject to juvenile court authority even if

they are tried as adults in criminal court. Because juveniles made up less than 1% of the jail population, caution must be used in interpreting any changes in their number.

Table 2.3. Detention status of adult jail inmates, by sex, 1983-85

	Number of jail inmates			
	National	Annual survey		
	jail census	of jails		
1983	1984	1985		
Total number of adults with known conviction status	221,644	229,822	250,468	
Convicted	107,660	113,491	123,409	
Male	100,557	105,529	114,131	
Female	7,103	7,962	9,278	
Unconvicted	113,984	116,331	127,059	
Male	105,459	107,901	117,560	
Female	8,525	8,430	9,499	

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.

Table 2.4. Jail inmates, by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1984 and 1985

Characteristic	Percent of jail inmates	
	1984	1985
Sex	100%	100%
Male	93	92
Female	7	8
Race	100%	100%
White	59	59
Male	55	55
Female	—	4
Black	37	40
Male	37	37
Female	3	3
Other*	1	1
Male	1	1
Female	—	—
Hispanic origin	100%	100%
Hispanic	13	14
Male	12	13
Female	1	1
Non-Hispanic	87	86
Male	81	80
Female	6	7

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year. Sex was reported for all inmates in both years. Race and Hispanic origin were reported for 88% of the inmates in 1984 and for 80% in 1985. Percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

— Less than 0.5%.

*Includes American Indians, Aleuts, Asians, and Pacific Islanders.

Table 2.5. Annual jail admissions and releases of adults and juveniles, by sex, 1983-85

	National jail census 1983	Number of inmates	
		Annual survey of jails	
		1984	1985
Admissions, total	8,084,344	7,838,521	8,364,533
Adult	7,978,978	7,742,941	8,252,427
Male	7,270,663	7,007,292	7,430,148
Female	708,315	735,649	822,279
Juvenile*	105,366	95,580	112,106
Male	86,850	79,617	94,579
Female	18,516	15,963	17,527
Releases, total	7,941,236	7,716,067	8,279,054
Adult	7,837,156	7,622,366	8,169,461
Male	7,145,818	6,904,343	7,359,076
Female	691,338	718,023	810,385
Juvenile*	104,080	93,701	109,593
Male	85,564	77,564	92,235
Female	18,516	16,137	17,358

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30. *Juveniles are persons of an age specified by State statute (usually under 18) as initially

subject to juvenile court authority even if they are tried as adults in criminal court.

Table 2.6. Jail capacity and occupancy, 1983-85

	National jail census 1983	Annual survey of jails	
		1984	1985
Number of inmates	223,551	234,500	256,615
Rated capacity of jails	261,556	261,432	272,830
Percent of rated capacity occupied	85%	90%	94%

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year.

**Table 2.7. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Impact of crowding elsewhere, 1983-85**

	Number		
	1983	1984	1985
All jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations	618	621	614
Jails holding inmates for other authorities:*	130	150	137
Federal	31	35	30
State	84	112	100
Local	44	52	57
All inmates in jurisdictions with large jail populations	168,250	173,155	190,221
Inmates being held for other authorities:	4,400	6,199	6,107
Federal	306	460	534
State	3,606	4,733	4,462
Local	488	1,006	1,111

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census.

*Detail adds to more than total because some jails hold inmates for more than one authority.

**Table 2.8. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Rated capacity and percent of capacity occupied, 1984 and 1985**

Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations	Number of jails		Rated capacity		Number of jail inmates		Percent of capacity occupied	
	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
Total	621	614	169,967	179,729	173,155	190,221	102%	106%
Jails not under court order to reduce population	487	477	121,098	126,965	124,567	134,967	103	106
Jails under court order to reduce population*	134	137	48,869	52,764	48,588	55,254	99	105

Note: Data are for June 30 of each year and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the jail census.

*The court-ordered capacity for these jails in 1984 was 49,572—703 inmates higher than the rated capacity. In

1985 it was 54,375—1,611 higher than the rated capacity.

Table 2.9. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations: Number of jails under court order to reduce population or to improve conditions of confinement, 1985

	Number of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations		
	Total	Ordered to limit population	Not ordered to limit population
Total	614	137	477
Jails under court orders citing specific conditions of confinement	153	120	33
Subject of court order:			
Crowded living units	132	114	18
Recreational facilities	88	68	20
Medical facilities or services	83	65	18
Visitation practices or policies	51	51	0
Disciplinary procedures or policies	62	48	14
Food service (quantity or quality)	49	38	11
Administrative segregation procedures or policies	57	45	12
Staffing patterns	59	45	14
Grievance procedures or policies	60	46	14
Education or training programs	48	33	15
Fire hazards	51	41	10
Counseling programs	38	29	9
Other	29	18	11

Note: Data are for June 30, 1985, and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983

jail census. Some jails were under court order for more than one reason.

**Table 2.10. Jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations:
Inmate deaths, 1983-85**

	Jails reporting deaths ^a			Inmate deaths		
	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
Total	169	150	163	276	278	303
Cause of death:						
Natural causes	87	83	84	129	136	151
Suicide	99	96	89	130	126	119
Injury by another person	5	5	9	5	6	11
Other ^b	11	10	16	12	10	22

Note: Data are for the year ending June 30 and cover all jails in jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 jail census.

^aDetail adds to more than total because some jails reported more than one type of death.
^bIncludes accidents and undetermined cause of death.

Explanatory notes

The 1985 survey of jails was the third annual survey sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) and conducted by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. This series follows a similar effort made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) during the 1970's.

The sample surveys yield estimates of the national jail population for those years that lack a complete enumeration. Full censuses were done on February 1, 1978, and June 30, 1983.

The 1985 survey, conducted on June 30, included 1,142 jails in 893 jurisdictions--counties, municipalities, or townships that administer 1 or more jails. A jurisdiction with an average daily inmate population of 100 or more in the 1983 census automatically entered the survey. Such units of government, referred to as certainty jurisdictions, accounted for 614 jails and 189,329 inmates, or 74% of the total estimated inmate population.

Administrators of jails in jurisdictions with large jail populations reported the number of inmates held because of crowded facilities elsewhere, jail capacity, and reasons for court orders, if any. (See the questionnaire CJ-5.) The other jurisdictions in the survey belonged to a stratified random sample of jurisdictions with an average daily inmate population of less than 100.

The survey excluded five types of facilities from the count:

- lock-ups that house persons for less than 48 hours;
- Federal facilities;
- State facilities;
- privately operated facilities;
- the combined jail-prison systems of Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Data were obtained through mailed questionnaires. Two follow-up mailings and phone calls elicited a response from every sampled jail not in a certainty jurisdiction (a jurisdiction with such a large population that it has 100% certainty of entering the sample). Ninety-five percent of the facilities in jurisdictions with large populations responded.

Data supplied by		FORM CJ-5 (6-17-85)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name		1985 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS	
Title			
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)			
Telephone			
Area code	Number	Extension	
RETURN TO		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	

Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code.

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin scheduled for release in early 1986.

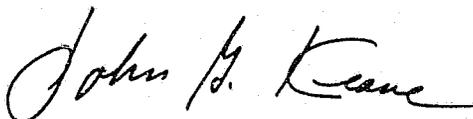
Your facility and other facilities on the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can produce estimates with a high degree of accuracy and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope.

If answers to questions are not readily available, please provide reasonable estimates and indicate them with an asterisk. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not legally required to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it.

→

Please complete form on reverse side

INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (301) 763-7825.

If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1985 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire.

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1983 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1985

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles <i>(See definition of juveniles)</i>	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1985 <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2f</i> →					
2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1985 in each of the following categories?					
a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹					
b. Convicted and awaiting sentence ²					
c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ²					
d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³					
e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.)					
f. Other — <i>Specify</i> →					

¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. Include multiple offenders who are unconvicted on all current offenses.

² Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. Include multiple offenders convicted of any current offense.

³ Technical violators only. Those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole should be reported under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2b above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2c above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge.

B. What was the inmate population BY RACE, on June 30, 1985?

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL inmate population <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> →					
a. White, not of Hispanic origin					
b. Black, not of Hispanic origin					
c. Hispanic origin ¹ — <i>Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)</i>					
(1) White, Hispanic origin					
(2) Black, Hispanic origin					
d. American Indian/Alaskan Native					
e. Asian/Pacific Islander					

¹ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued

C. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1985.	Federal		State (3)	Other counties or cities (4)	
	Illegal aliens (1)	Other (2)			
1. Of the total number of inmates reported in item A how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities? Should equal sum of 2a and 2b(1) and (2) below.					
2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were —					
a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (That is, inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution.)					
b. Being held for other reasons:					
(1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation.					
(2) Other (e.g., trustees, security reasons, or special programs).					
D. Average daily population and population movement <i>Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.</i>	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1985?					
2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985?					
3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985?					
E. Inmate deaths <i>Please report the number of inmates who died while confined in this facility for the period July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985.</i>	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL number of inmate deaths					
2. Cause of death —					
a. Illness/natural causes (exclude "AIDS," and report below)					
b. Suicide					
c. Homicide by other inmates					
d. Homicide — Other					
e. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS)					
f. Other deaths — Specify →					

Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS

A. Capacity

Rated capacity

1. On June 30, 1985 what was the **rated** capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?

2. On June 30, 1985 what was the **design** capacity of your jail, i.e., the number of inmates you can house **without** crowding. (Examples of crowding would include double bunking where the facility was designed for a single bunk, or temporary use of a day room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.)

Design capacity

B. Are you now under court order to limit the maximum number of inmates you can house?

- 1 Yes — Complete item C below
 2 No — SKIP to item D

C. If you are under court order, enter the maximum number of inmates you can house →

TOTAL (1)	Number of inmates			
	Adults		Juveniles	
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)

D. Court ordered conditions of confinement

1. Was your institution under court order for conditions of confinement on June 30, 1985?

- 1 Yes
 2 No

2. If "Yes" is marked above, indicate the reasons — Mark (X) as many as apply

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Crowded living units | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Staffing patterns |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Administrative segregation procedures/policies | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Education/training programs |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Disciplinary procedures/policies | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Counseling programs |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Grievance procedures/policies | 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Food service (quantity, quality) |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Medical facilities/services | 13 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <u> </u> |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Recreation facilities | _____ |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Visitation policies/practices | _____ |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Fire hazards | _____ |

DEFINITIONS

Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.

Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.

Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.

Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report **youthful offenders** should be considered adults.

REMARKS

CENSUS USE

Data supplied by		FORM CJ-5A (6-17-85)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name		1985 SAMPLE SURVEY OF JAILS	
Title			
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)			
Telephone			
Area code	Number	Extension	
RETURN TO		Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	
		SECOND REQUEST <i>Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code.</i>	

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a sample survey of jails in the United States. The survey will obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities and inmate population.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of these facilities and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin scheduled for release in early 1986.

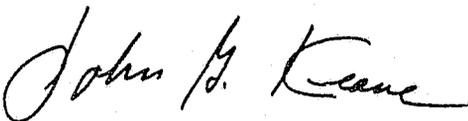
Your facility and other facilities on the scientifically selected sample will represent the characteristics and population of all jails in the United States. So that we can produce estimates with a high degree of accuracy and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope.

If answers to questions are not readily available, please provide reasonable estimates and indicate them with an asterisk. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not legally required to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in this voluntary survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosures

Note — If your facility is only a temporary holding or lockup facility, i.e., inmates are never held beyond arraignment and are usually transferred within 48 hours or less, please mark (X) the box at the right and return the questionnaire without completing it. →

Please complete form on reverse side

INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for **only** the facility identified on the mailing label. If you need additional questionnaires please call (301) 763-7825.

If exact figures are not available, please estimate and mark with an asterisk. If figures for June 30, 1985 are not available, provide figures for today and mark with an asterisk.

Please mark (X) the box if more than one facility is included on the questionnaire.

Please mark (X) the box if your jurisdiction has opened a new jail since June 30, 1983 and list the name and address in the Remarks section on page 4.

Section I INMATE POPULATION

A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1985

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles <i>(See definition of juveniles)</i>	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL inmates in facility on June 30, 1985 <i>Should equal sum of 2a through 2f</i> →					
2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1985 in each of the following categories?					
a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹					
b. Convicted and awaiting sentence ²					
c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ²					
d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³					
e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.)					
f. Other — <i>Specify</i> →					

¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. Include multiple offenders who are unconvicted on all current offenses.

² Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. Include multiple offenders convicted of any current offense.

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B. What was the inmate population BY RACE, on June 30, 1985?

	TOTAL (1)	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males (2)	Females (3)	Males (4)	Females (5)
1. TOTAL inmate population <i>Sum of lines a through e below</i> →					
a. White, not of Hispanic origin					
b. Black, not of Hispanic origin					
c. Hispanic origin ¹ — <i>Sum of lines c(1) and c(2)</i>					
(1) White, Hispanic origin					
(2) Black, Hispanic origin					
d. American Indian/Alaskan Native					
e. Asian/Pacific Islander					

¹ Persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, excluding persons from Brazil, Jamaica, and Haiti.

Section I INMATE POPULATION — Continued					
C. Average daily population and population movement <i>Include only inmates who have been admitted and housed in your facility. Count a case only once. Example: A felon who is housed at your facility, transferred to a diagnostic center and returned to your facility without being booked on a new charge is considered one admission.</i>	TOTAL	Adults		Juveniles	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1985?					
2. How many persons were admitted between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985?					
3. How many persons were discharged or transferred between July 1, 1984 and June 30, 1985?					
Section II FACILITY CHARACTERISTICS					
A. Capacity				Rated capacity	
1. On June 30, 1985 what was the rated capacity for your facility that was set by State or local authorities?					
2. On June 30, 1985 what was the design capacity of your jail, i.e., the number of inmates you can house without crowding. (<i>Examples of crowding would include double bunking where the facility was designed for a single bunk, or temporary use of a day room as sleeping quarters that would not ordinarily be used as such.</i>)				Design capacity	
DEFINITIONS					
<p>Local jail — a confinement facility usually administered by a local law enforcement agency, intended for adults but sometimes also containing juveniles, which holds persons detained pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication for sentences usually a year or less. Temporary holding facilities, or lockups, that do not hold persons after being formally charged in court (usually within 48 hours of arrest) are excluded.</p> <p>Juvenile — a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law. For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.</p> <p>Adult criminal offender — a person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.</p> <p>Youthful offender — a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-sealing procedures are made available by statute. For the purposes of this report youthful offenders should be considered adults.</p>					
REMARKS					
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">CENSUS USE</div>					

Probation in 1985

Tables

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Table 3.1. Adults on probation, by national totals for characteristics, 1985

Characteristics	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	1,870,432	
Status of probation	1,071,339	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	502,540	47
Imposition of sentence suspended	90,662	8
Direct imposition of probation	475,631	44
Other specified status	2,506	1
Status of supervision	1,697,114	100%
Active supervision	1,440,460	85
Inactive supervision	120,865	7
Absconded from supervision	98,738	6
Supervised out of State	37,051	2
Adults entering probation	985,650	100%
Probation without jail	916,307	93
Probation with jail	49,205	5
Probation of other types	20,138	2
Adults leaving probation	851,592	100%
Successful completions	681,207	80
Discharged absconders	20,647	2
Discharged to detainer/warrants	33,888	4
Returned to prison		
With new sentence	26,721	3
With the same sentence	39,855	5
Other type of exit	45,273	5
Death	4,001	1
Sex of adults on probation	1,657,516	100%
Male	1,384,878	84
Female	272,638	16
Race of adults on probation	1,243,311	70
White	872,905	70
Black	355,408	29
American Indian/Alaska native	9,349	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,071	—
Other races	3,578	—
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	768,596	100%
Hispanic	109,532	14
Non-Hispanic	659,064	86
Type of offense of adults on probation	1,346,924	100%
Felony	677,074	50
Misdemeanor	657,114	49
Infractions	12,706	1

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For each characteristic there existed persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in

the detailed tables. More than a third of the responses for status of probation, race, and Hispanic origin were in the unknown or not reported category.
—Under .5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 1/1/85	1985		Probation population 12/31/85	Percent change in probation population 1984-85	Number on probation in 1985 per 100,000 resident population
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	1,740,948	1,174,832	1,046,383	1,870,132	7.4%	1,064
Federal	52,351	24,293	21,427	55,217	5.5	
State	1,688,597	1,150,539	1,024,956	1,814,915	7.4	1,033
Northeast	287,728	182,169	173,506	296,391	3.0	786
Connecticut ^a	46,681	37,486	47,362	36,805		1,522
Maine	4,368	3,124	3,041	4,451	1.9	518
Massachusetts	23,141	18,005	16,509	24,637	6.5	553
New Hampshire	3,126	2,338	2,368	3,096	-1.0	416
New Jersey	44,208	26,704	22,446	48,466	9.6	850
New York	90,011	39,360	28,555	100,816	12.0	752
Pennsylvania ^b	64,310	47,830	46,854	65,286	1.5	727
Rhode Island	7,147	3,946	3,557	7,536	5.4	1,014
Vermont ^c	4,736	3,376	2,814	5,298	11.9	1,341
Midwest	347,357	257,300	229,380	376,012	8.1	869
Illinois ^d	63,477	40,990	30,311	74,156	16.8	879
Indiana ^e	36,004	37,167	34,050	39,121	8.7	980
Iowa ^f	11,924	12,693	12,554	12,063	1.2	571
Kansas	15,576	8,235	8,338	15,473	-.7	867
Michigan	70,948	54,456	50,242	75,162	5.9	1,138
Minnesota	31,440	29,101	27,555	32,986	4.9	1,080
Missouri	23,574	17,063	13,877	26,760	13.5	723
Nebraska	10,763	12,200	12,243	10,720	-.4	926
North Dakota	1,517	822	770	1,569	3.4	322
Ohio	58,194	33,734	30,463	61,465	5.6	781
South Dakota	1,514	/	/	2,249	48.5	448
Wisconsin	22,426	10,839	8,977	24,288	8.3	696
South	730,882	513,211	448,519	795,374	8.9	1,327
Alabama ^g	16,338	5,399	5,217	16,520	1.1	569
Arkansas ^g	8,238	2,049	1,019	9,268	12.5	541
Delaware	6,373	4,316	3,586	7,103	11.5	1,528
Dist. of Columbia	10,319	10,455	8,997	11,777	14.1	2,384
Florida	118,318	142,021	129,572	130,767	10.5	1,481
Georgia	90,057	52,820	48,416	94,461	4.9	2,188
Kentucky	15,004	4,493	4,610	14,887	-.8	551
Louisiana	26,733	12,779	12,874	26,638	-.4	852
Maryland ^h	64,827	39,297	36,986	67,138	3.6	2,038
Mississippi	6,570	2,647	2,581	6,636	1.0	364
North Carolina	52,600	31,874	28,267	56,207	6.9	1,205
Oklahoma ⁱ	18,809	9,445	7,944	20,310	8.0	854
South Carolina	17,043	9,606	8,685	17,964	5.4	741
Tennessee	23,598	16,464	15,414	24,648	4.5	698
Texas	235,568	160,267	125,926	269,909	14.6	2,332
Virginia ^j	16,690	7,000	6,454	17,236	3.3	404
West Virginia	3,597	2,279	1,971	3,905	8.6	275
West	322,830	197,859	173,551	347,138	7.5	995
Alaska	2,064	1,196	654	2,606	26.3	742
Arizona	16,687	7,911	6,422	18,176	8.9	786
California	195,864	108,979	94,394	210,449	7.4	1,078
Colorado	16,693	10,462	9,543	17,612	5.5	744
Hawaii	6,686	5,252	3,952	7,986	19.4	1,045
Idaho	3,151	2,135	1,872	3,414	8.3	501
Montana ^e	2,471	1,172	931	2,712	9.8	458
Nevada ^c	5,226	2,351	2,212	5,365	2.7	749
New Mexico	3,926	3,151	2,892	4,185	6.6	418
Oregon	21,452	13,961	13,036	22,377	4.3	1,132
Utah ^k	7,721	3,541	4,932	6,330	-18.0	614
Washington	39,181	36,674	31,607	44,248	12.9	1,370
Wyoming	1,708	1,074	1,104	1,678	-1.8	481

Note: Figures for January 1, 1985, may differ from the previously reported numbers for December 31, 1984, because of revisions by the jurisdictions in the counts or in the counting procedures.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Connecticut's probation staff no longer supervise pre-trial alcohol cases. Jurisdiction over 12,990 such cases was transferred to the Pre-Trial Bail Commission.

^b Pennsylvania estimated entries and exits.

^c Jurisdiction estimated the data. Alabama estimated data in the detail categories.

^d Illinois estimated exits.

^e Indiana and Montana reported their 1984 figures for 1985.

^f Iowa included 3,198 reinstatements and transfers to probation as entries and 2,954 transfers as exits.

^g Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^h Oklahoma estimated entries.

ⁱ Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

^j A Utah statute has restricted the length of probation. Judges stopped giving probated sentences for less serious offenses.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/31/85	Number on probation by status				Unknown or not reported
		Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Other	
U.S. total	1,870,132	502,540	90,662	475,631	2,506	798,793
Federal	55,217	/	/	/	/	55,217
State	1,814,915	502,540	90,662	475,631	2,506	743,576
Northeast	296,391	33,836	21,710	160,203	3	80,639
Connecticut	36,805	26,848	/	9,957	/	/
Maine	4,451	1,571	12	2,868	/	/
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	/	/	24,637
New Hampshire	3,096	119	5	2,969	3	/
New Jersey	48,466	/	/	/	/	48,466
New York	100,816	/	/	100,816	/	/
Pennsylvania	65,286	/	21,693	43,593	/	/
Rhode Island	7,536	/	/	/	/	7,536
Vermont ^a	5,298	5,298	/	/	/	/
Midwest	376,012	58,457	25,096	81,554	901	210,004
Illinois	74,156	/	/	/	/	74,156
Indiana ^b	39,121	/	/	/	/	39,121
Iowa	12,063	/	/	/	/	12,063
Kansas	15,473	15,473	/	/	/	/
Michigan	75,162	1,391	1,697	40,736	150	31,188
Minnesota	32,986	/	/	/	/	32,986
Missouri	26,760	3,629	806	21,973	352	/
Nebraska	10,720	/	/	/	/	10,720
North Dakota	1,569	972	597	/	/	/
Ohio	61,465	36,992	4,742	11,811	399	7,521
South Dakota	2,249	/	/	/	/	2,249
Wisconsin	24,288	/	17,254	7,034	/	/
South	795,374	406,539	35,847	182,731	1,005	169,253
Alabama	16,520	/	/	/	/	16,520
Arkansas ^a	9,268	/	/	9,268	/	/
Delaware	7,103	/	/	/	/	7,103
Dist. of Columbia	11,777	/	/	11,777	/	/
Florida	130,767	604	4,878	56,859	/	68,426
Georgia	94,461	1,654	13,774	79,033	/	/
Kentucky	14,887	/	/	14,731	156	/
Louisiana	26,638	/	/	/	/	26,638
Maryland ^c	67,138	55,799	11,339	/	/	/
Mississippi	6,636	6,636	/	/	/	/
North Carolina	56,207	55,358	/	/	849	/
Oklahoma	20,310	215	400	/	/	19,695
South Carolina	17,964	17,964	/	/	/	/
Tennessee	24,648	1,364	1,666	7,983	/	13,635
Texas	269,909	266,130	3,779	/	/	/
Virginia ^d	17,236	/	/	/	/	17,236
West Virginia	3,905	815	11	3,079	/	/
West	347,138	3,708	8,009	51,144	597	283,680
Alaska	2,606	/	/	/	/	2,606
Arizona	18,176	/	/	/	/	18,176
California	210,449	/	/	/	/	210,449
Colorado	17,612	156	5,459	11,997	/	/
Hawaii	7,986	/	/	7,689	297	/
Idaho	3,414	/	/	/	/	3,414
Montana ^b	2,712	1,352	1,360	/	/	/
Nevada ^a	5,365	/	/	/	/	5,365
New Mexico	4,185	/	/	4,185	/	/
Oregon	22,377	/	/	/	/	22,377
Utah	6,330	/	/	6,330	/	/
Washington	44,248	1,492	933	20,231	300	21,293
Wyoming	1,678	708	257	713	/	/

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a All data were estimated.

^b Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^c Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and

reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^d Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/31/85	Number on probation in each status of supervision					Unknown or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out of State	Other	
U.S. total	1,870,132	1,440,460	120,865	98,738	37,051	1,270	171,748
Federal	55,217	50,757	1,286	3,174	/	/	/
State	1,814,915	1,389,703	119,579	95,564	37,051	1,270	171,748
Northeast	296,391	218,158	30,762	13,968	8,862	4	24,637
Connecticut	36,805	16,562	19,415	/	828	/	/
Maine	4,451	3,926	/	358	167	/	/
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	/	/	/	24,637
New Hampshire	3,696	3,001	44	44	3	4	/
New Jersey	48,166	41,425	/	5,068	1,973	/	/
New York	100,816	87,002	/	8,498	5,316	/	/
Pennsylvania	65,286	58,582	6,563	/	141	/	/
Rhode Island	7,536	3,371	3,731	/	434	/	/
Vermont ^a	5,298	4,289	1,009	/	/	/	/
Midwest	376,012	228,491	30,313	9,023	2,125	516	106,544
Illinois	74,156	53,191	20,965	/	/	/	/
Indiana ^b	39,121	/	/	/	/	/	39,121
Iowa	12,063	11,277	/	/	786	/	/
Kansas	15,473	13,650	/	1,520	303	/	/
Michigan	75,162	37,163	6,276	509	18	8	31,188
Minnesota	32,986	/	/	/	/	/	32,986
Missouri	26,760	26,611	95	/	/	54	/
Nebraska	10,720	9,852	/	268	600	/	/
North Dakota	1,569	1,292	/	21	256	/	/
Ohio	61,465	54,268	2,977	3,984	162	74	/
South Dakota	2,249	/	/	/	/	/	2,249
Wisconsin	24,288	21,187	/	2,721	/	380	/
South	795,374	618,097	53,521	68,052	21,373	750	33,581
Alabama	16,520	10,118	2,283	3,444	675	/	/
Arkansas ^a	9,268	8,673	/	/	595	/	/
Delaware	7,103	5,144	768	459	732	/	/
Dist. of Columbia	11,777	10,207	926	/	644	/	/
Florida	130,767	106,962	22,970	823	12	/	/
Georgia	94,461	88,503	/	4,779	1,179	/	/
Kentucky	14,887	5,969	8,330	/	588	/	/
Louisiana	26,638	26,638	/	/	/	/	/
Maryland ^c	67,138	39,453	10,479	14,244	2,212	750	/
Mississippi	6,636	5,847	77	/	712	/	/
North Carolina	56,207	45,305	3,214	6,004	1,684	/	/
Oklahoma	20,310	615	/	/	/	/	19,695
South Carolina	17,964	15,684	/	1,685	595	/	/
Tennessee	24,648	6,155	4,455	152	/	/	13,886
Texas	269,909	223,893	/	36,456	9,560	/	/
Virginia ^d	17,236	15,161	/	/	2,075	/	/
West Virginia	3,905	3,770	19	6	110	/	/
West	347,138	324,957	4,983	4,521	4,691	/	7,986
Alaska ^e	2,606	2,606	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona	18,176	13,939	/	2,156	2,081	/	/
California	210,449	210,449	/	/	/	/	/
Colorado	17,612	15,851	1,761	/	/	/	/
Hawaii	7,986	/	/	/	/	/	7,986
Idaho	3,414	2,666	/	/	748	/	/
Montana ^b	2,712	2,291	/	/	421	/	/
Nevada ^a	5,365	5,091	/	/	274	/	/
New Mexico	4,185	4,185	/	/	/	/	/
Oregon	22,377	21,033	/	1,344	/	/	/
Utah	6,330	5,375	/	906	49	/	/
Washington	44,248	40,182	3,222	115	729	/	/
Wyoming	1,678	1,289	/	/	389	/	/

Note: See page two of the questionnaire for detailed explanations of categories of supervision. The absconded cases were those persons who left probation without permission before the end of the sentence. The cases being supervised out of State remained in the jurisdiction of the State where the sentence was imposed.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aAll data were estimated.

^bIndiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^cMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^dVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

^eAlaska could not identify the number of absconders who were included in the active category.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/31/85	Number of adults entering probation			
		Probation without jail	Probation with jail	Other type ^a	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	1,870,132	916,307	49,205	20,138	189,182
Federal	55,217	19,596	4,555	142	/
State	1,814,915	896,711	44,650	19,996	189,182
Northeast	296,391	98,346	12,912	1,130	69,781
Connecticut	36,805	37,486	/	/	/
Maine	4,451	2,482	642	/	/
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	/	18,005
New Hampshire	3,096	2,312	13	13	/
New Jersey	48,466	21,923	3,664	1,117	/
New York	100,816	32,658	6,702	/	/
Pennsylvania	65,286	/	/	/	47,830
Rhode Island	7,536	/	/	/	3,946
Vermont ^b	5,298	1,485	1,891	/	/
Midwest	376,012	172,361	10,962	3,886	70,091
Illinois	74,156	/	/	/	40,990
Indiana ^c	39,121	33,883	3,284	/	/
Iowa	12,063	9,495	/	3,198	/
Kansas	15,473	8,235	/	/	/
Michigan	75,162	49,608	4,815	33	/
Minnesota	32,596	/	/	/	29,101
Missouri	26,761	16,581	482	/	/
Nebraska	10,720	12,200	/	/	/
North Dakota	1,569	822	/	/	/
Ohio	61,465	30,698	2,381	655	/
South Dakota ^d	2,249	/	/	/	/
Wisconsin	24,288	10,839	/	/	/
South	795,374	474,609	14,289	14,980	9,333
Alabama ^b	16,520	5,399	/	/	/
Arkansas	9,268	/	/	/	2,049
Delaware	7,103	3,712	604	/	/
District of Columbia	11,777	10,455	/	/	/
Florida	130,767	139,313	2,646	62	/
Georgia	94,461	50,246	/	/	2,574
Kentucky	14,887	4,493	/	/	/
Louisiana	26,638	12,779	/	/	/
Maryland ^e	67,138	37,159	2,138	/	/
Mississippi	6,636	2,396	251	/	/
North Carolina	56,207	28,418	3,456	/	/
Oklahoma ^f	20,310	8,987	458	/	/
South Carolina	17,964	8,321	1,285	/	/
Tennessee	24,648	9,236	2,518	/	4,710
Texas	269,909	144,728	621	14,918	/
Virginia ^g	17,236	7,000	/	/	/
West Virginia	3,905	1,967	312	/	/
West	347,138	151,395	6,487	/	39,977
Alaska	2,606	/	/	/	1,196
Arizona	18,176	/	/	/	7,911
California	210,449	97,322	/	/	11,657
Colorado	17,612	10,462	/	/	/
Hawaii	7,986	/	/	/	5,252
Idaho	3,414	1,494	641	/	/
Montana ^c	2,712	1,051	121	/	/
Nevada ^b	5,365	2,351	/	/	/
New Mexico	4,185	3,151	/	/	/
Oregon	22,377	/	/	/	13,961
Utah	6,330	2,225	1,316	/	/
Washington	44,248	32,265	4,409	/	/
Wyoming	1,678	1,074	/	/	/

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aOther type of sentence included reinstatements, transfers, and entries other than direct commitment from court.

^bAll data were estimated.

^cIndiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^dSouth Dakota could not report number of

persons entering probation.

^eMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^fOklahoma estimated the number of entries to balance year-end population.

^gVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Total leaving probation	Successful completion	Absconded	Number of adults leaving probation				Other type of exit	Unknown or not reported
				Discharged to custody, detainer or warrant	Incarcerated New sentence	Incarcerated Same sentence	Death		
U.S. total	1,046,383	681,207	20,647	33,888	26,721	39,855	4,001	45,273	194,791
Federal	21,427	18,304	148	/	/	2,265	252	458	/
State	1,024,956	662,903	20,499	33,888	26,721	37,590	3,749	44,815	194,791
Northeast	173,506	83,430	1,334	1	3,325	3,672	675	12,991	68,078
Connecticut ^a	47,362	34,372	/	/	/	/	/	12,990	/
Maine	3,041	2,060	12	/	505	461	3	/	/
Massachusetts	16,509	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	16,509
New Hampshire	2,368	2,316	12	1	22	15	1	1	/
New Jersey	22,446	20,890	1,310	/	/	/	246	/	/
New York	28,555	20,449	/	/	2,798	2,982	425	/	1,901
Pennsylvania ^b	46,854	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	46,854
Rhode Island	3,557	3,343	/	/	/	214	/	/	/
Vermont	2,814	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	2,814
Midwest	229,380	142,441	3,402	3,939	3,929	9,439	508	4,219	61,503
Illinois ^b	30,311	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	30,311
Indiana ^c	34,050	28,183	1,500	1,080	1,403	1,149	/	735	/
Iowa ^d	12,554	7,876	593	/	/	1,131	/	2,954	/
Kansas	8,338	7,637	/	/	/	701	/	/	/
Michigan	50,242	43,810	346	2,171	1,111	2,571	199	34	/
Minnesota	27,555	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	27,555
Missouri	13,877	8,972	3	508	295	372	90	/	3,637
Nebraska	12,243	12,243	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
North Dakota	770	588	21	/	54	105	2	/	/
Ohio	30,463	26,206	933	180	1,056	1,679	159	250	/
South Dakota ^e	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Wisconsin	8,977	6,926	6	/	10	1,731	58	246	/
South	448,519	324,925	14,094	22,819	18,872	21,128	2,409	27,460	16,812
Alabama ^f	5,217	4,446	/	/	385	386	/	/	/
Arkansas	1,019	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1,019
Delaware	3,586	3,201	/	364	/	/	21	/	/
Dist. of Columbia	8,997	7,022	/	/	/	1,046	/	929	/
Florida	129,572	94,667	9,767	17,613	121	120	9	447	6,828
Georgia	48,416	35,326	2,901	276	1,576	3,396	287	/	4,654
Kentucky	4,610	3,114	/	/	151	351	30	964	/
Louisiana	12,874	11,035	/	458	339	973	69	/	/
Maryland ^g	36,986	27,533	911	817	2,564	2,210	356	2,595	/
Mississippi	2,581	1,863	/	/	312	352	24	30	/
North Carolina	28,267	22,941	/	/	4,512	/	283	531	/
Oklahoma	7,944	6,252	/	567	/	802	57	266	/
South Carolina	8,685	6,162	330	/	1,240	847	106	/	/
Tennessee	15,414	8,975	152	1,976	/	/	/	/	4,311
Texas	125,926	86,028	/	/	7,652	9,739	1,096	21,411	/
Virginia ^h	6,454	4,576	/	726	/	806	59	287	/
West Virginia	1,971	1,784	33	22	20	100	12	/	/
West	173,551	112,107	1,669	7,129	595	3,351	157	145	48,398
Alaska ⁱ	654	384	/	265	/	/	5	/	/
Arizona	6,422	5,068	/	/	/	1,354	/	/	/
California	94,394	55,272	/	/	/	/	/	/	39,122
Colorado	9,543	7,721	1,036	/	/	786	/	/	/
Hawaii	3,952	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	3,952
Idaho	1,872	1,358	/	514	/	/	/	/	/
Montana ^e	931	749	38	/	41	95	8	/	/
Nevada ^d	2,212	1,948	/	/	/	249	15	/	/
New Mexico	2,892	1,621	173	/	/	250	3	/	845
Oregon	13,036	8,476	/	/	/	/	81	/	4,479
Utah	4,932	4,290	380	119	74	31	38	/	/
Washington	31,607	24,457	42	6,147	457	498	6	/	/
Wyoming	1,104	763	/	84	23	88	1	145	/

¹ Jurisdiction did not report category.

² Connecticut transferred supervision of 12,990 pre-trial alcohol cases from the probation staff to the Pre-Trial Bail Commission.

³ The State estimated the number of exits and the number in types of exits.

⁴ Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984

figures for 1985.

⁵ Iowa included 2,954 transfers under "other type of exit."

⁶ South Dakota could not estimate the number of adults leaving probation.

⁷ Alabama based the number of exits on the final population count and known entries. It estimated the number of persons in each type.

⁸ Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

⁹ Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

¹⁰ Alaska could not separate absconders from other types.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/31/85	Number of adults on probation		
		Male	Female	Sex unreported
U.S. total	1,870,132	1,284,878	272,638	312,616
Federal	55,217	42,077	13,140	/
State	1,814,915	1,242,801	259,498	312,616
Northeast	296,391	177,292	33,162	85,937
Connecticut	36,805	29,444	7,361	/
Maine	4,451	3,810	641	/
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	24,637
New Hampshire	3,096	2,604	492	/
New Jersey	48,466	/	/	48,466
New York	100,818	87,247	13,569	/
Pennsylvania	65,286	54,187	11,099	/
Rhode Island	7,536	/	/	7,536
Vermont	5,298	/	/	5,298
Midwest	376,012	168,186	41,528	166,298
Illinois	74,156	/	/	74,156
Indiana ^a	39,121	/	/	39,121
Iowa	12,063	/	/	12,063
Kansas	15,473	12,576	2,897	/
Michigan	75,162	35,115	8,859	31,188
Minnesota	32,986	27,444	5,542	/
Missouri	26,760	22,157	4,603	/
Nebraska	10,720	8,576	2,144	/
North Dakota	1,569	1,345	224	/
Ohio	61,465	41,358	12,586	7,521
South Dakota	2,249	/	/	2,249
Wisconsin	24,288	19,615	4,673	/
South	795,374	630,904	135,948	28,522
Alabama ^b	16,520	16,025	495	/
Arkansas ^b	9,268	7,229	2,039	/
Delaware	7,103	5,871	1,232	/
Dist. of Columbia	11,777	9,657	2,120	/
Florida	130,767	102,264	28,503	/
Georgia	94,461	78,663	15,798	/
Kentucky	14,887	/	/	14,887
Louisiana ^b	26,638	21,509	5,129	/
Maryland ^c	67,138	56,664	10,474	/
Mississippi	6,636	5,441	1,195	/
North Carolina	56,207	46,552	9,655	/
Oklahoma	20,310	16,300	4,010	/
South Carolina	17,964	15,164	2,800	/
Tennessee	24,648	8,558	2,455	13,635
Texas	269,909	224,024	45,885	/
Virginia ^{b,d}	17,236	13,720	3,516	/
West Virginia	3,905	3,263	642	/
West	347,138	266,419	48,860	31,859
Alaska	2,606	2,343	263	/
Arizona	18,176	/	/	18,176
California	210,449	179,092	31,357	/
Colorado	17,612	14,354	3,258	/
Hawaii	7,986	/	/	7,986
Idaho	3,414	3,027	387	/
Montana ^a	2,712	2,332	380	/
Nevada	5,365	/	/	5,365
New Mexico ^b	4,185	3,348	837	/
Oregon	22,377	19,276	3,101	/
Utah	6,330	4,999	999	332
Washington	44,248	36,236	8,012	/
Wyoming	1,678	1,412	266	/

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aIndiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.^bAll data are estimated. Alabama and New Mexico estimated the number of men and women.^cMaryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.^dVirginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/31/85	Number of adults on probation					Unknown or not reported
		White	Black	American Indian/Alaska native	Asian/Pacific Islander	Other	
U.S. total	1,870,132	872,905	355,408	9,349	2,071	3,578	626,821
Federal	55,217	40,350	13,220	720	701	/	226
State	1,814,915	832,555	342,188	8,629	1,370	3,578	626,595
Northeast	296,391	117,696	50,650	274	443	/	127,328
Connecticut	36,805	/	/	/	/	/	36,805
Maine	4,451	4,321	54	76	/	/	/
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	/	/	/	24,637
New Hampshire	3,096	498	37	1	/	/	2,560
New Jersey	48,466	/	/	/	/	/	48,466
New York	100,816	65,807	32,802	197	441	/	1,569
Pennsylvania	65,286	47,070	17,757	/	2	/	457
Rhode Island	7,536	/	/	/	/	/	7,536
Vermont	5,298	/	/	/	/	/	5,298
Midwest	376,012	136,615	42,133	2,733	256	421	193,854
Illinois	74,156	/	/	/	/	/	74,156
Indiana ^a	39,121	/	/	/	/	/	39,121
Iowa	12,063	/	/	/	/	/	12,063
Kansas	15,473	12,152	3,040	144	26	111	/
Michigan	75,102	26,770	3,856	272	72	70	44,122
Minnesota	32,986	28,038	3,068	1,253	65	/	562
Missouri	26,760	19,392	6,933	16	23	/	396
Nebraska	10,720	9,166	911	295	26	/	322
North Dakota	1,569	1,402	13	149	5	/	/
Ohio	61,465	21,877	18,736	4	2	240	20,606
South Dakota	2,249	/	/	/	/	/	2,249
Wisconsin	24,288	17,818	5,576	600	37	/	257
South	795,374	489,707	242,369	2,554	181	3,037	57,526
Alabama ^b	16,520	6,608	9,912	/	/	/	/
Arkansas ^b	9,268	4,674	4,592	/	1	1	/
Delaware	7,103	4,278	2,821	4	/	/	/
Dist. of Columbia	11,777	/	/	/	/	/	11,777
Florida	130,767	87,455	31,822	10	15	4	11,461
Georgia	94,461	49,125	39,841	/	/	/	5,495
Kentucky ^b	14,887	/	/	/	/	/	14,887
Louisiana ^b	26,638	15,184	11,454	/	/	/	/
Maryland ^c	67,138	34,902	32,010	106	120	/	/
Mississippi	6,636	2,944	3,679	3	10	/	/
North Carolina	56,207	31,578	23,046	1,316	/	267	/
Oklahoma	20,130	15,562	3,518	1,095	7	/	128
South Carolina	17,964	9,649	8,266	/	/	/	49
Tennessee	24,648	5,185	5,765	4	25	/	13,669
Texas	269,909	207,831	59,379	/	/	2,699	/
Virginia ^{b,d}	17,236	11,136	5,991	14	3	66	26
West Virginia	3,905	3,596	273	2	/	/	34
West	347,138	88,537	7,036	3,068	490	120	247,887
Alaska	2,606	1,729	194	654	26	/	3
Arizona	18,176	/	/	/	/	/	18,176
California	210,449	/	/	/	/	/	210,449
Colorado	17,612	15,409	1,849	/	/	/	354
Hawaii	7,986	/	/	/	/	/	7,986
Idaho	3,414	3,224	69	105	16	/	/
Montana ^a	2,712	2,355	28	317	6	/	6
Nevada	5,365	/	/	/	/	/	5,365
New Mexico ^b	4,185	3,693	280	175	/	/	37
Oregon	22,377	20,649	1,123	516	46	43	/
Utah	6,330	5,522	216	188	50	/	354
Washington	44,248	34,355	3,240	1,079	340	77	5,157
Wyoming	1,678	1,601	37	34	6	/	/

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^b The State estimated numbers for each racial group.

^c Maryland traced cases, not individuals, and reduced its case counts by 10% to estimate the probation population.

^d Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by Hispanic origin, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/13/85	Number of adults on probation		
		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unknown
U.S. total	1,870,132	109,532	659,064	1,101,536
Federal	55,217	5,183	36,663	13,371
State	1,814,915	104,349	622,401	1,088,165
Northeast	296,391	14,660	149,919	131,812
Connecticut	36,805	/	/	36,805
Maine	4,451	/	/	4,451
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	24,637
New Hampshire	3,096	11	492	2,593
New Jersey	48,466	/	/	48,466
New York	100,816	13,148	86,099	1,569
Pennsylvania	65,286	1,501	63,328	457
Rhode Island	7,536	/	/	7,536
Vermont	5,298	/	/	5,298
Midwest	376,012	3,426	104,464	268,122
Illinois	74,156	/	/	74,156
Indiana ^a	39,121	/	/	39,121
Iowa	12,063	/	/	12,063
Kansas	15,473	541	14,932	/
Michigan	75,162	537	19,212	55,413
Minnesota	32,986	462	31,962	562
Missouri	26,760	/	/	26,760
Nebraska	10,720	268	10,130	322
North Dakota	1,569	8	1,561	/
Ohio	61,465	625	9,261	51,579
South Dakota	2,249	/	/	2,249
Wisconsin	24,288	985	17,406	5,897
South	795,374	77,367	282,256	435,751
Alabama	16,520	/	/	16,520
Arkansas	9,268	/	/	9,268
Delaware	7,103	158	6,945	/
Dist. of Columbia	11,777	/	/	11,777
Florida	130,767	1,203	51,272	78,292
Georgia	94,461	60	2,938	91,463
Kentucky	14,887	/	/	14,887
Louisiana	26,638	/	/	26,638
Maryland	67,138	/	/	67,138
Mississippi	6,636	13	6,623	/
North Carolina	56,207	/	/	56,207
Oklahoma	20,310	359	19,823	128
South Carolina	17,964	/	/	17,964
Tennessee	24,648	/	/	24,648
Texas	269,909	75,574	194,335	/
Virginia	17,236	/	/	17,236
West Virginia	3,905	/	320	3,585
West	347,138	8,896	85,762	252,480
Alaska	2,606	40	2,563	3
Arizona	18,176	/	/	18,176
California	210,449	/	/	210,449
Colorado	17,612	3,680	13,578	354
Hawaii	7,986	/	/	7,986
Idaho	3,414	271	3,143	/
Montana ^a	2,712	50	2,662	/
Nevada	5,365	/	/	5,365
New Mexico ^b	4,185	1,800	2,385	/
Oregon	22,377	442	21,935	/
Utah	6,330	522	5,454	354
Washington	44,248	1,977	32,478	9,793
Wyoming	1,678	114	1,564	/

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.

^b New Mexico estimated the number of Hispanic and non-Hispanic persons on probation.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Probation population 12/31/85	Number of adults on probation		
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	1,870,132	677,074	657,144	523,208
Federal	55,217	27,741	14,061	13,415
State	1,814,915	649,333	643,083	509,793
Northeast	296,391	72,055	75,227	149,096
Connecticut	36,805	14,809	21,996	/
Maine	4,451	3,201	1,250	/
Massachusetts	24,637	/	/	24,637
New Hampshire	3,096	/	523	2,560
New Jersey	48,466	/	/	48,466
New York	100,816	48,237	49,730	2,849
Pennsylvania	65,286	/	/	65,286
Rhode Island	7,536	5,808	1,728	/
Vermont	5,298	/	/	5,298
Midwest	376,012	163,553	159,780	39,999
Illinois ^a	74,156	25,935	11,111	26,076
Indiana ^b	39,121	13,506	25,615	/
Iowa	12,063	4,107	7,170	786
Kansas	15,473	7,723	6,059	52
Michigan	75,162	31,613	43,549	/
Minnesota	32,986	21,485	11,501	/
Missouri ^c	26,760	14,442	7,507	4,811
Nebraska	10,720	2,316	8,404	/
North Dakota	1,569	1,417	152	/
Ohio	61,465	29,179	24,758	7,521
South Dakota	2,249	1,175	1,074	/
Wisconsin	24,288	10,655	12,880	753
South	795,374	327,556	363,157	104,661
Alabama ^c	16,520	14,868	1,652	/
Arkansas ^c	9,268	9,268	/	/
Delaware	7,103	/	/	7,103
Dist. of Columbia	11,777	2,709	9,068	/
Florida	130,767	67,673	63,094	/
Georgia	94,461	46,962	47,499	/
Kentucky	14,887	5,213	1,344	8,330
Louisiana ^e	26,638	10,655	15,983	/
Maryland	67,138	/	/	67,138
Mississippi	6,636	6,636	/	/
North Carolina	56,207	14,864	41,343	/
Oklahoma	20,310	/	615	19,695
South Carolina	17,964	4,564	13,400	/
Tennessee	24,648	13,917	10,731	/
Texas	269,909	114,441	155,468	/
Virginia ^d	17,236	13,778	1,383	2,075
West Virginia	3,905	2,008	1,577	320
West	347,138	86,169	44,919	216,037
Alaska	2,606	2,606	/	/
Arizona	18,176	16,255	1,921	/
California	210,449	/	/	210,449
Colorado	17,612	11,555	5,854	203
Hawaii	7,986	5,795	2,191	/
Idaho	3,414	3,375	39	/
Montana ^b	2,712	2,629	83	/
Nevada	5,365	/	/	5,365
New Mexico	4,185	4,185	/	/
Oregon	22,377	13,647	8,730	/
Utah	6,330	3,144	3,186	/
Washington	44,248	21,300	22,915	20
Wyoming	1,678	1,678	/	/

Note: Five States reported adults on probation for violations of regulations or statutes not classified as felonies or misdemeanors. In Illinois 11,034 persons received probated sentences for driving while intoxicated. States reporting adults on probation in similar categories included Kansas, 1,639; New Jersey, 13; Washington, 13; and Ohio, 7.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Illinois reported under "other" type of offense 11,034 persons given probated sentences for driving while intoxicated.
^b Indiana and Montana repeated their 1984 figures for 1985.
^c All offense data were estimated.
^d Virginia's reporting period went from July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

Alabama derived the number of persons leaving probation from the number of persons entering and the number present at the end of the year.

Alabama estimated all detail except status of supervision.

Alaska

Alaska could not give the number of absconders and included them under "active supervision."

Arkansas

Arkansas revised its previously reported estimate of December 31, 1984, to include local offices. Arkansas estimated all data.

California

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of a caseload audit.

Connecticut

The probation staff before 1985 supervised pre-trial alcohol cases. During the year the State transferred 12,990 such cases to the Pre-Trial Bail Commission and classified them as "other" persons leaving probation.

Florida

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because the survey added local agencies to the count. (See table at end of notes.)

Georgia

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population; Georgia changed from counting cases to counting people and corrected a double counting in De Kalb and Fulton counties.

Illinois

Illinois estimated the number of persons leaving probation.

Indiana

Indiana reported 1984 data for 1985.

Iowa

For persons entering probation, 3,198 were classified as "other," which were reinstatements and transfers. Officials could not separate the two. For persons transferred from probation, 2,954 were classified as "other type of exit."

Kansas

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by Kansas.

Kentucky

In 1985 Kentucky ceased to report data on inactive probation cases, estimated to have been 8,330.

Louisiana

Louisiana estimated counts for sex, race, and offense type.

Maryland

Maryland estimated the number of persons on probation by reducing its count of probation cases 10%.

Michigan

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because local agencies were added to the survey. (See table at end of notes.) Many of the persons reporting to local probation agencies were sentenced for drunk driving.

Missouri

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of computer problems.

Missouri estimated all felony figures.

Montana

Montana reported 1984 data for 1985 because it was installing a new computer system at the time of reporting.

Nevada

Nevada estimated all data.

New Hampshire

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because local agencies were added to the survey. (See table at end of notes.)

New Jersey

The January 1, 1985, probation count differs from the December 31, 1984, count because New Jersey inventoried the probation population.

New Mexico

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

New Mexico estimated counts for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

New York

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Ohio

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because Ohio substituted a complete enumeration of local offices for estimates.

Oklahoma

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Oklahoma estimated the number of persons entering probation to balance the yearend population.

Oregon

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Pennsylvania

Pennsylvania estimated the number of persons entering and leaving probation. The large increase in counts from 1984 to 1985, according to Pennsylvania officials, resulted from a computer's replacing manual reporting and from more DWI cases.

South Carolina

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

South Dakota

South Dakota did not report the number of persons entering or leaving probation, and officials did not want to estimate. South Dakota authorities attributed the increased number on probation to an increase in DWI cases.

Utah

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

To account for the decline in the number of persons on probation, Utah officials cited a law that restricts the length of probation and the fact that probation was no longer being used for less serious offenses.

Vermont

Vermont estimated all data.

Virginia

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Virginia reported for its fiscal year, July 1, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

Virginia estimated counts for sex and race.

Washington

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because Washington substituted a complete count of local offices for estimates.

West Virginia

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Wisconsin

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Local probation agencies and the number of persons entering, leaving, or remaining on probation, 1985

State	Number of local offices that supply data	Population 1/1/85	Probation entries	Probation exits	Population 12/31/85
Florida	11	52,788	78,212	68,659	62,342
Georgia	2	7,511	4,619	4,156	7,974
Michigan	70	39,446	43,596	39,068	43,974
Missouri	1	2,944	5,385	3,637	4,692
New Hampshire	10	510	545	519	536
Ohio	52	50,783	31,043	27,882	53,944
Oklahoma	1	704	2,178	2,267	615
Tennessee	2	10,362	11,754	11,103	11,013
Washington	25	21,061	21,938	20,044	22,955

Note: The above table indicates the number of local probation agencies that supply data which could not be reported by the State

respondent. The numbers reported above are included in the overall probation figures for each State.

Wyoming

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of corrections made by the State.

Federal probation

The January 1, 1985, probation population differs from the December 31, 1984, population because of a correction made by a reporting official.

FORM **CJ-8**
(1-22-88)**REPORT PERIOD COVERED**

January 1, 1985 – December 31, 1985

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1985 PROBATION
DATA SURVEY****RETURN
TO**Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D. C. 20233**SECOND REQUEST**

Please correct errors in name, address, or ZIP code

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Probation Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the probation population in calendar year 1985 and the population movement.

State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of probation systems and monitor their status. The BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled **Probation and Parole 1985** scheduled for release in fall 1986.

So that we can finish data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Arthur Ciampa at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Thank you for your cooperation in the survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosure

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact amount is not available, please estimate the figure and mark with an asterisk. Do not leave blanks or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have probationers in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to probationers in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in the Remarks section.

THE PROBATION POPULATION

Probationers are those who have been placed under the supervision of a probation agency as part of a court order — regardless of whether they have been convicted.

Please include only adult probationers.

Include both active and inactive supervisory cases.

Exclude persons on "bench probation," "court probation," or "summary probation," who have not been placed under the supervision of a probation agency.

For interstate compacts, include those probationers who are sent to another State for supervision, but exclude those whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 1 — PROBATION POPULATION (JANUARY 1, 1985)

Provide the population at the beginning of the year in item 1. Please describe in the Remarks section any differences between this figure and the one which was reported last year. (Last year's figure has been entered on the worksheet.)

Items 2 and 3 — POPULATION MOVEMENT IN 1985

Please enter the number of cases that entered and exited the probation system during 1985. Individuals should be counted separately each time they entered or exited.

2. Entries — Include those who have entered the probation system. (Exclude those sentenced to serve probation, whose terms have not actually begun.)

a. Probation without incarceration — Include those sentenced to probation with no jail or prison term.

b. Probation with prison or jail sentence — Enter those on probation whose sentence included incarceration. (That is, they entered probation from a correctional facility.)

3. Exits

a. Completion of probation — Include all probationers who completed their term and were discharged during 1984. (Consider early term discharges to be the completion of a shortened term.)

b. Discharged absconders — Include absconders who were discharged from probation while on absconder status. (Report absconders who were incarcerated under e.)

c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant

d. Incarcerated with new sentence — Include all probationers removed from probation supervision because of incarceration on a new offense.

e. Incarcerated under current sentence — Include all probationers whose probation was revoked.

Item 4 — PROBATION POPULATION (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

Please provide the year end population. (This figure should equal the population in item 1 plus the number of entries in item 2 minus the number of exits in item 3.)

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

Item 8 — OFFENSE TYPE (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

a. Felony — Include all probationers who were felony cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

b. Misdemeanor — Include all probationers who were misdemeanor cases, regardless of whether convicted or unconvicted.

Item 9 — PROBATION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

a. Suspended execution of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was imposed and then suspended.

b. Suspended imposition of sentence — Include all probationers whose sentence of confinement was not imposed (e.g., case continued without finding, deferred sentence, and probation before verdict).

c. Direct sentence to probation — Include all probationers whose probation was imposed and executed as the final sentence.

Item 10 — SUPERVISION STATUS (DECEMBER 31, 1985)

a. Active — Include all probationers who were reporting on some regular basis. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

b. Inactive — Include all probationers who were excused from regular reporting. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

c. Absconder — Include all probationers who were on absconder status. (Do not include probationers who were under supervision out of State.)

d. Supervised out of State — Include all probationers who were under your jurisdiction but are supervised out of State.

Items 11 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY OF DATA

Please answer these items relating to your ability to report data on all adult probationers.

11. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have adult probationers other than those reported in this survey (e.g., probationers supervised by county probation authorities or inactive cases)?

Yes — Explain _____

No

12. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1985?

Yes

No — Specify the ending date of your year —————>

Month	Year

13. Current Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- Included in your year end probation populations (items 1 and 4)
- Terminated from probation (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on inactive status (included in items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on inactive status (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Other — Describe _____

b. Of the absconders reported in item 10c, how many were changed to absconder status in 1985? _____

14. Data supplied by

Name	Title	Date	Telephone		
			Area code	Number	Extension

15. Remarks

Setting prison terms

Tables

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Table 4.1. Parole and sentencing characteristics of selected jurisdictions, January 1, 1985

Sentencing guidelines		Jurisdictions		Abolition of discretionary parole	
Jurisdiction	Year initiated	With mandatory parole release	With parole guidelines	Jurisdiction	Year of abolition
Florida	1983	Alaska ^a	Alaska	California	1977
Louisiana	1977	California ^a	California ^b	Colorado	1981
Maryland	1983	Illinois	Dist. of Columbia	Connecticut	1981
Massachusetts	1980	Indiana	Georgia	Florida	1983
Minnesota	1980	Missouri	Maryland	Illinois	1978
New Jersey	1979	New Mexico	Missouri	Indiana	1977
Ohio	1983		New Jersey	Maine	1976
Pennsylvania	1982		New York	Minnesota	1982
Rhode Island	1980		Oklahoma	New Mexico	1981
Tennessee	1982		Oregon	North Carolina	1984
Utah	1979		Pennsylvania	Washington	1984
Wisconsin	1981		Rhode Island		
			Utah		
			Federal system		

^aFor offenders who have presumptive or determinate sentences.

^bFor offenders with life in prison or indeterminate sentences.

Table 4.2. Youthful offender status in 28 jurisdictions, January 1, 1985

Alabama Judges may grant youthful offender status to persons under 21 years of age, based on the offenders' records and the gravity of their offenses. The maximum length of incarceration is 3 years; the maximum fine, \$1,000. Court records are not public, and the trials have no jury.

Arkansas The Alternative Service Act of 1975 permits courts to sentence to supervision outside of prison those first offenders under 26 who have not committed capital crimes, rape, robbery, or murder. An offender may receive a suspended or probated sentence, a term not longer than 3 years in an alternative service program, or a sentence to the Department of Corrections with the stipulation of immediate parole or pardon. When the sentence or probation is completed, the record of the offense may be expunged. The 1971 Youthful Offender Act provides that first-time male offenders under 21 may be confined in a separate facility.

California The California Youth Authority has jurisdiction over all offenders under 25. After successful completion of parole an offender may petition the court to set aside the conviction. Adjudication of youthful offenders occurs in juvenile court under a separate children's code. Minors may be committed for less than 3 years to the Department of Institutions. In some circumstances minors may be prosecuted as adults and receive sentences to the Department of Corrections.

Colorado First offenders who are 16 or 17 years old may use the youthful offender plea.

Connecticut The sentence can be a fine of less than \$1,000, imprisonment, conditional or unconditional discharge, community service, or a suspended sentence. With no more felony convictions before the offender reaches 21, the sealed records of the offense are erased.

District of Columbia The Federal Youthful Corrections Act was repealed. The D.C. Youth Corrections Act had not taken effect at the time of the survey.

Florida First-time defendants, 18 to 20 years old at the time of the offense, may be tried as youthful offenders for felonies that have maximum sentences less than life in prison. An offender may receive a probated or suspended sentence, incarceration for no more than 6 years, or placement in a community control program for no more than 2 years. Certain nonviolent first offenders under 25 and with maximum sentences under 10 years may be treated as youthful offenders. First offenders under 19 and with sentences more than 10 years but less than life may also be considered youthful offenders if they face mental or physical harm in an adult facility.

Georgia Offenders who are between 17 and 25 years old may be given youthful offender status which accords separate prison facilities and more program opportunities. Youthful offender records are not sealed unless the defendant is a first offender.

Hawaii First offenders between 16 and 21 years old may qualify for special terms of commitment: Class A, 8 years; Class B, 5 years; and Class C, 4 years.

Idaho The Youth Rehabilitation Act provides that juvenile court waives jurisdiction for the following offenses: murder, robbery, rape, forcible sexual penetration with a foreign object, infamous crimes against nature, mayhem, or assault and battery committed while attempting a crime just listed.

Maine Courts may give indeterminate sentences to offenders under 18; in some specific cases, usually severe, offenders younger than 21 receive indeterminate sentences.

Massachusetts In certain circumstances an offender under age 27 may receive a reformatory or indeterminate sentence.

Michigan The Holmes Youthful Trainee Act of 1967 provides that courts may assign offenders 17 to 21 years old to a minimum security facility of the Department of Corrections or to probation less than 4 years. Persons who have committed murder or major controlled substance offenses are not eligible. The youthful trainee status is not a conviction.

Nebraska For those offenders under age 16 juvenile court has exclusive jurisdiction over misdemeanants and concurrent jurisdiction with district court over felons. For all offenders 16 and 17 years old both types of court have concurrent jurisdiction. Concurrent jurisdiction requires that county attorneys decide in which court to file. Juvenile courts seal their records and provide a variety of alternatives to incarceration. Two State correction centers, one for each sex, imprison juvenile offenders.

New Hampshire Delinquent minors, 17 to 18 years old, may be sent to the House of Correction or jail for no longer time than adult offenders would receive for like offenses. Two limitations must be observed: the offenders cannot be incarcerated past their 19th birthday and they must be separated from adults.

New Jersey Offenders under 26 who have never before served a State prison sentence may be committed to the youth correctional institution to serve indeterminate sentences. The sentences must not exceed 5 years or the maximum time that the law specifies for the offense, whichever is shorter.

New York Offenders between the ages of 16 and 19 at the time of the offense may have their convictions replaced by youthful offender adjudication. The sentence to an indeterminate term may not exceed 4 years. Records are confidential and proceedings are private. Class A felons and armed robbers do not qualify for this adjudication.

North Carolina Legislation in 1983 permits judges to designate certain offenders Committed Youthful Offender (CYO). If

misdemeanants, offenders must be under 25, and if Class H or A felons, offenders must be under 21. They may be sentenced to a 20-year maximum term with no minimum. They are immediately eligible for parole with good-time or gain-time deducted from the maximum.

North Dakota Felonious offenders between the ages of 16 and 18 are treated as adults except that they are sentenced to the State Industrial School for Juveniles. If they pose behavior problems at the school, they may face a hearing and be transferred to the State penitentiary.

Ohio First offenders under age 30 may be committed as reformatory inmates who receive about 10% more good-time than prison inmates.

Oklahoma Nonviolent offenders under 22 may be sentenced to the Department of Corrections or to community corrections. If they are not arrested for other offenses during the parole period, they can petition to have their criminal record dismissed.

Pennsylvania The Camp Hill or Youthful Offenders Act provides that offenders who are 16 or 17 and certified as adults, or who are under 25 may be given maximum sentences without minimums. The sentences may be 6 years or the maximum prescribed for an offense, whichever is less. The inmates are eligible for parole at any time. The act was used to sentence about 100 offenders a year. Legislative repeal of the act was in progress in January 1985.

South Carolina Offenders under 21 may be sentenced one time to special youthful offender treatment for not more than 6 years. With their consent offenders between 21 and 25 years old can also be sentenced as special youthful offenders.

South Dakota Offenders younger than 21 may be committed to the State Training School or a youth forestry camp.

Vermont Offenders 10 to 17 years old may be prosecuted as adults for serious felonies including murder, rape, aggravated assault, and robbery.

Virginia First offenders, 18 to 21 years old, or juveniles certified as adults may receive indeterminate sentences no longer than 4 years. Before returning to society offenders must pass tests that show that they are capable of being productive citizens. The Parole Board has the authority to release the offender at any time after rehabilitation.

West Virginia Offenders from 18 to 20 years old may be sentenced for certain crimes committed before their 21st birthday. The sentences to a special facility are from 6 months to 2 years long. At the end of their terms the inmates return to sentencing court with recommendation of probation, release, or remand to an adult prison.

Federal The Federal Youth Corrections Act was repealed, effective October 1984.

Note: State legislatures create youthful offender status through statutes that provide for special sentencing, commitment,

or record sealing procedures for young adult offenders adjudicated in a criminal court, as opposed to a juvenile court. The offenders

may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit.

Table 4.3. Application of good-time to prison sentences, by State

Types of sentences reduced by good-time			
Minimum sentences	Maximum sentences	Definite or determinate sentences	Both minimum and maximum sentences
Alabama	Alaska	California	Iowa
Delaware	Arizona	Colorado	New Jersey
Hawaii	Arkansas	Connecticut	South Carolina
Idaho	Dist. of Columbia	Florida	Wyoming
Kansas	Louisiana	Illinois	
Kentucky	New Hampshire	Indiana	
Maryland	New York	Maine	
Massachusetts	Oklahoma	Minnesota	
Michigan	Oregon	New Mexico	
Mississippi	Rhode Island	North Carolina	
Missouri	South Dakota	Washington	
Montana	Tennessee		
Nebraska	Texas		
Nevada	Vermont		
North Dakota	Virginia		
Ohio	West Virginia		
Wisconsin	Federal system		

Note: Georgia, Pennsylvania, and Utah have no provisions for good-time reductions.

Table 4.4. Automatic and earned good-time applied by correctional authorities, January 1, 1985

<p>Alabama</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 75 days for class 1 felonies 40 days for class 2 felonies 20 days for class 3 felonies Class 4 felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 30 days credit for each year for blood donation</p>	<p>Connecticut</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days for sentences under 5 years 12 days for sentences of 5 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 120 days deducted from term for meritorious conduct 1 day credit for every 7 work days</p>	<p>Hawaii^d</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>
<p>Alaska^a</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>Delaware</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first year 7 days during second year 9 days during third year 10 days during subsequent years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit per month of work or, with special permission, 1 day credit for every 2 days of work 5 days credit per month of program participation</p>	<p>Idaho</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first year 6 days during second up to third year 7 days during the third up to fifth year 8 days during the fifth up to the tenth 10 days for 10 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p>
<p>Arizona</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days for class 1 felonies 10 days for class 2 felonies</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>District of Columbia</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first year 6 days for second up to the third year 7 days for the third up to the fifth year 8 days for the fifth up to the tenth year 10 days for 10 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 3 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p>	<p>Illinois</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 90 days per sentence for meritorious conduct</p>
<p>Arkansas</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class I felonies 20 days for class II felonies 8 days for class III felonies Class IV felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>Florida^b</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days for basic gain time</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 1 to 60 days credit for each incident of meritorious conduct Up to 20 days credit for each month for incentive gain time</p>	<p>Indiana</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class 1 felonies 15 days for class 2 felonies Class 3 felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>
<p>California</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 1 year credit for heroism or exceptional help in the maintenance of prison security Up to half of sentence for program participation</p>	<p>Georgia^c</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>Iowa</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for program participation</p>
<p>Colorado</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 30 days credit for each 6 months for meritorious conduct</p>	<p>Kansas^e</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 90 days credit for each incident of meritorious conduct</p>	<p>Kansas^e</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 90 days credit for each incident of meritorious conduct</p>

Note: See the explanatory notes for a definition and discussion of good-time. Good-time may be applied differently depending on the offense, sentence length, time served, or criminal history of the prisoner. Earned good-time may be applied, when appropriate, after subtraction of automatic good-time. Those States that credit automatic good-

time according to classes of offenders do not observe the same categories for earned good-time unless otherwise noted.
^aAlaska may alternatively deduct up to 1/4 of the imposed sentence.
^bFlorida calls good-time "gain-time." Inmates with mandatory sentences for firearm offenses receive no gain time until completion of the mandatory term.

^cGeorgia's earned good-time was repealed on January 1, 1984.
^dHawaii applies no good-time for persons under life sentences.
^eKansas applies, in addition to 10 days of good-time a month, 1 month of good-time for each year in prison.

Table 4.4 continued. Automatic and earned good-time, January 1, 1985

<p>Kentucky</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: Up to 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p>	<p>Michigan</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first and second years 6 days during the third and fourth years 7 days during the fifth and sixth years 9 days during the seventh to ninth year 10 days during the tenth to fourteenth 12 days during fifteenth to nineteenth 15 days for 20 years or more</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 84 days credit for each year for disciplinary credits (may lose 5 days a month for a major rule infraction) 1 day credit for 4 days worked in public work camps</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 5 days per month for performance of duties</p>
<p>Louisiana</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 1 day from maximum sentence for each day of public work</p>	<p>Minnesota</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>Nevada</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during first and second year 10 days during third and fourth year 12.5 days during subsequent years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amounts of credit for blood donation, meritorious conduct, and work</p>
<p>Maine</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> For meritorious conduct up to 3 days credit for each month in maximum security inside prison and up to 5 days credit for each month in minimum security outside the prison</p>	<p>Mississippi</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class I felonies 20 days for class II felonies 8 days for class III felonies Class IV felonies not eligible</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>New Hampshire</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> 150 disciplinary days added to each year of the minimum sentence with good-time credits being deducted from this disciplinary period; minimum sentence never reduced</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 12.5 days credit per month deducted from the disciplinary period that is added to the minimum sentence</p>
<p>Maryland</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct, work, or program participation</p>	<p>Missouri^f</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 2.5 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>New Jersey^g</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every year in prison: 6 days during the first year 7 days during second year 8 days during third year Add 1 day per year for subsequent years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 1 day credit for 5 work days Up to 5 days credit for each month for a minimum security prisoner or trustee</p>
<p>Massachusetts</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 0 days for less than 4 months 2.5 days for 4 months up to 1 year 5 days for 1 year up to 2 7.5 days for 2 years up to 3 10 days for 3 years up to 4 12.5 days for 4 or more years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for a pint of blood for those in prison between 30 days and 1 year 10 days credit for a pint of blood for those in prison a year or more 7.5 days credit for each month of participation in work and education programs 2.5 days of credit per month of prison camp</p>	<p>Montana</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days for medium I felonies 13 days for medium II felonies 15 days for medium II felonies (after first year)</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 13 days credit per month for education program participation Up to 3 days credit per month for participation in self-improvement programs</p>	<p>New Mexico</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amount of credit up to 1 year for meritorious conduct 10 to 20 days per month for work Up to 5 days credit for each month of program participation (prison industry inmates ineligible)</p>
<p>^fMissouri excludes specific offense and parole violators.</p>	<p>Nebraska</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during first and second year 7.5 days during third year 10 days during subsequent years</p>	<p>New York</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 maximum term</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>

^gNew Jersey calculates automatic good-time from the number of years that an inmate has been in prison.

Table 4.4 continued. Automatic and earned good-time, January 1, 1985

<p>North Carolina</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> 10 days credit for each blood donation, up to 4 donations a year Discretionary amounts for meritorious conduct</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> 5 days credit for each month for meritorious conduct</p>
<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amounts of credit for work and meritorious conduct</p>	<p>South Carolina^h</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 20 days</p>	<p>Virginia</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 30 days for class I felonies 20 days for class II felonies 10 days for class III felonies Class IV felonies not eligible</p>
<p>North Dakota</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 6 days during up to 3 years 7 days during 3 years up to 5 8 days during 5 years up to 10 10 days during 10 or more years</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 1 day credit on minimum sentence for 2 days worked with a maximum of 180 days a year</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amount for extraordinary service</p>
<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary credit given for exceptional conduct</p>	<p>South Dakota</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 5 days during the first and second year 7.5 days during the third year 10 days during the fourth to ninth year 15 days during subsequent years</p>	<p>Washington^j</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 of the sentence</p>
<p>Ohio</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 8 days for time in prison 12 days for time in reformatory</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Governor's clemency or commutation for exceptional behavior or failing health</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Calculated with automatic good-time</p>
<p><u>Earned good-time</u> None</p>	<p>Tennesseeⁱ</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> 80% of sentence for mitigated category 70% of sentence for standard category 60% of sentence for aggravated category 60% of sentence for persistent category 50% of sentence for aggravated & persistent category</p>	<p>West Virginia</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison 30 days</p>
<p>Oklahoma</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 20 days credit on maximum sentence for each blood donation 1 day for each day of work or program participation</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Up to 15 days per month for prison performance credits</p>	<p><u>Earned good-time</u> Discretionary amount for exceptional work or service</p>
<p>Oregon</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 15 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> From 1 day good-time for 15 days of participation up to 1 day for 5 days of participation in prison industry and education programs, depending on number of years spent in prison From 1 day for 10 worked in prison agriculture up to 1 day for 6, depending on time in prison</p>	<p>Texas</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 20 days for class I felonies 10 days for class II felonies Class III felonies not eligible 40 days for trustee I, II, III 45 days for trustee IV</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 30 days credit for annual blood donation 5 to 15 days credit per month for program participation</p>	<p><u>Wisconsin^k</u></p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Up to 1/3 of sentence</p>
<p>Pennsylvania</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Governor's clemency or commutation only</p>	<p>Utah</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> None</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Available only to misdemeanants</p>	<p>Wyoming</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> 15 days credit for each month of minimum sentence for meritorious conduct</p>
<p>Rhode Island</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> Varies according to years in prison</p>	<p>Vermont</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 10 days</p>	<p>Federal</p> <p><u>Automatic good-time</u> For every 30 days in prison: 0 days during the first 6 months 5 days during seventh to twelfth month 6 days for 1 year & 1 day up to 3 years 7 days for 3 years up to 5 years 8 days for 5 years up to 10 years 10 days for 10 or more years</p> <p><u>Earned good-time</u> Extra good-time: 3 days credit for meritorious conduct and work for each month served during the first year; 5 days credit during the thirteenth month and above</p>

^hSouth Carolina deducts automatic good-time from the maximum sentence and earned good-time from the minimum sentence.

ⁱTennessee assigns inmates "release eligibility dates." Good-time credits cannot advance those dates; rule violations can result in pushing back the

estimated dates. The time that a standard offender, for example, would expect to stay in prison would be 30% of his maximum sentence, unless he committed infractions.

^jWashington may reduce up to 1/3 of a sentence. Of that good-time 2/3 is earned and cannot be lost as a result of

misbehavior; the remaining 1/3, which is automatically credited, can be taken away for misconduct.

^kWisconsin sets a mandatory release date at 2/3 of a sentence or 1 day for every 2 days in prison. A minimum of 1/4 of a sentence must be completed.

Table 4.5. Statutory, administrative, and court provisions to reduce prison crowding, January 1, 1985

Type of provision	State	Details of provision	Type of provision	State	Details of provision
Emergency release	Alaska	The Governor may conditionally commute terms of nonviolent offenders who are within 4 months of release.	Early parole	Texas	Advances trustees' releases up to 30 days if the prison population exceeds 95% of facility capacity.
	Arizona	May release first offenders up to 180 days before completion of their imposed terms.		Alabama	Applies supervised intensive restitution, a program that returns prisoners to the community without the formality of parole determination (1983).
	Wisconsin	When the Secretary of Health and Human Services recommends, Wisconsin may release prisoners who are within 135 days of their mandatory release date.		Arizona	First offenders, felony classes 4 through 5, may be released to work furlough or parole.
Court orders	West Virginia	Was under court order, January 1, 1985, to reduce crowding.		Iowa	All except class A felons become eligible for parole if they are within 9 months of release.
	Hawaii	Was under a consent decree.		Montana	If prison exceeds design capacity for 30 days, Montana considers paroling inmates who stand within 120 days of parole eligibility.
	Sentence rollbacks	Connecticut		Advances by 90 days the releases of prisoners with the oldest sentences if a facility is above 109% of designated capacity for 30 days.	New Jersey	May parole to intensive supervision those nonviolent offenders who have served 30 to 60 days.
Florida		If prison population reaches 98% of capacity, Florida advances releases of eligible inmates up to 30 days (1983).		No. Carolina	The Secretary of Corrections may direct the Parole Commission to reduce crowding by releasing eligible inmates 6 months before their discharge dates (1983).
Georgia		If the number of prisoners exceeds capacity for 30 days, Georgia advances prisoners' releases 90 days (1982).		Ohio	After the Governor declares a state of emergency, the Parole Board may grant early paroles.
Iowa		If facilities are over capacity 45 days, Iowa advances selected prisoners' releases 90 days.		So. Carolina	Selected prisoners may be released on furlough to supervision before they parole eligibility.
Michigan		Advances prisoners' release dates 90 days if the number of prisoners exceeds prison capacity (1980).		Other methods	Washington	If the Governor declares a state of emergency because of prison crowding, the Sentencing Guidelines Commission and the Clemency Pardon Board convene to effect reductions. The Legislature has also specified early release procedures for selected inmates to reach the target percent of capacity (1983).
Oklahoma		Advances prisoners' release dates 60 days if the number of prisoners exceeds prison capacity.			
So. Carolina		Advances prisoners' release dates up to 90 days if the population exceeds capacity for 30 days.			
Tennessee		Advances prisoners' release dates up to 6 months (1983).			

Explanatory notes

In recent years many jurisdictions have begun to modify their statutes and regulations governing sentences to prison and the means by which convicted offenders are discharged from their prison terms. Generally, such reforms have been designed to reduce the amount of discretion available to sentencing or release authorities, to promote a greater degree of uniformity and certainty in sentencing and release decisions, and to define punishment policies more clearly and explicitly.

This chapter provides data derived from a survey of chief judges, attorneys general, and paroling authorities in each State in January 1985. In general the survey obtained information on these reforms, specifically as they may relate to a prison sentence.

The five tables that summarize the findings of the survey reveal the following:

- Which States use sentencing and parole guidelines--measures that can encourage greater uniformity in sentence and release decision making (table 4.1);
- Some of the special provisions available for differential handling of youthful offenders (table 4.2);
- Detailed information on how sentences are combined with incentive good-time systems to encourage inmate conformity with institutional rules and expectations for behavior (tables 4.3 and 4.4);
- Information on how prison crowding may affect the time that prisoners serve (table 4.5).

Earned and automatic good-time

Good-time is defined as credits toward a sentence, which may be authorized in statute or regulation (automatic good-time) or allocated on the basis of specific activities or achievements, frequently on a discretionary basis (earned good-time). Good-time provides a system of incentives to assure inmate cooperation in managing the institution, to deter rule-violating behavior, and to encourage maximum participation in programs of work and education.

Laws and regulations vary as to whether good-time credits may be withheld at the time of a disciplinary action against future earnings or whether deductions are made from cumulative credits earned at that time. Generally, good-time is awarded on the basis of days served (for example, 10 days credit for 30 days served) or of days spent in a particular activity or program (such as 1 day credit for 5 days worked). Automatic or statutory good-time generally provides for specific rates of award as the duration of confinement increases; earned good-time usually reflects a greater degree of discretion in the size of the credit.

Earned good-time may be awarded for a variety of activities like:

- meritorious or exceptional conduct, for example, fighting forest fires or assisting a correctional officer;
- program participation, for example, attending school or working in a prison industry;
- institutional classification, for example, achieving minimum security or transfer to a camp or reformatory;
- situational factors, for example, donating blood or suffering ill health.

Prisoners in 1985

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Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total		Year or less/unsentenced		Unsentenced		
	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84
U.S. total	502,376	462,002	8.7%	480,268	443,398	8.3%	22,108	18,604	18.8%	11,429	10,324	10,679	8,280
Federal ^a	40,223	34,263	17.4	32,695	27,602	18.5	7,528	6,661	13.0	2,860	2,704	4,668	3,957
State	462,153	427,739	8.0	447,573	415,796	7.6	14,580	11,943	22.1	8,569	7,620	6,011	4,323
Northeast	75,706	70,498	7.4%	72,426	67,653	7.1%	3,280	2,845	15.3%	1,771	1,458	1,509	1,387
Connecticut ^b	6,149	5,718	7.5	4,043	3,748	7.9	2,106	1,970	6.9	924	869	1,182	1,101
Maine	1,226	1,032	18.8	967	847	14.2	259	185	40.0	259	185	...	...
Massachusetts	5,390	4,883	10.4	5,160	4,738	8.9	230	145	58.6	230	145	...	...
New Hampshire	683	581	17.6	683	581	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	11,335	10,363	9.4	11,335	10,363	9.4	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
New York	34,712	33,109	4.8	34,712	33,109	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	14,227	13,090	8.7	14,119	12,998	8.6	108	92	17.4	108	92	...	...
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	1,307	1,221	7.0	964	891	8.2	343	330	3.9	111	100	232	230
Vermont ^b	677	501	35.1	443	378	17.2	234	123	90.2	139	67	95	56
Midwest	95,585	85,664	11.6%	95,126	85,237	11.6%	459	427	7.5%	459	427	0	0
Illinois	18,634	17,114	8.9	18,634	17,114	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	9,904	9,328	6.2	9,615	9,063	6.1	289	265	9.1	289	265	...	...
Iowa	2,832	2,836	-.1	2,832	2,836	-.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	4,732	4,244	11.5	4,732	4,244	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	17,755	14,604	21.6	17,755	14,604	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	2,343	2,167	8.1	2,343	2,167	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	9,796	8,770	11.7	9,796	8,770	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	1,814	1,655	9.6	1,733	1,567	10.6	81	88	-8.0	81	88	...	...
North Dakota	422	432	-2.3	375	375	0	47	57	-17.5	47	57	...	...
Ohio ^c	20,864	18,619	12.1	20,864	18,619	12.1	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,047	921	13.7	1,035	904	14.5	12	17	-29.4	12	17	...	...
Wisconsin	5,442	4,974	9.4	5,412	4,974	8.8	30	...	...	30	...	...	...
South	202,100	192,265	5.1%	195,042	186,881	4.4%	7,058	5,384	31.1%	5,391	4,856	1,667	528
Alabama	11,015	10,482	5.1	10,749	10,246	4.9	266	236	12.7	266	236	...	...
Arkansas ^a	4,611	4,482	2.9	4,611	4,482	2.9	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Delaware ^{a,b}	2,553	2,202	15.9	1,759	1,546	13.8	794	656	21.0	368	298	426	358
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	6,404	4,521	41.7	4,604	3,718	23.8	1,800	803	124.2	559	633	1,241	170
Florida	28,600	26,914	6.3	28,482	26,759	6.4	118	155	-23.9	118	155	...	...
Georgia	16,014	15,404	4.0	15,115	14,596	3.6	899	808	11.3	899	808	...	...
Kentucky	4,975	4,820	3.2	4,975	4,820	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	13,890	13,659	1.7	13,890	13,659	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	13,005	13,124	-.9	12,303	12,442	-1.1	702	682	2.9	702	682	...	...
Mississippi	6,392	6,115	4.5	6,208	5,974	3.9	184	141	30.5	184	141	...	...
North Carolina ^a	17,344	16,371	5.9	16,007	15,219	5.2	1,337	1,152	16.1	1,337	1,152	...	...
Oklahoma ^a	8,330	7,872	5.8	8,330	7,872	5.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	10,510	9,892	6.2	9,908	9,315	6.4	602	577	4.3	602	577	...	...
Tennessee	7,127	7,307	-2.5	7,127	7,307	-2.5	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Texas	37,532	36,682	2.3	37,532	36,682	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	12,073	10,839	11.4	11,717	10,665	9.9	356	174	104.6	356	174	...	...
West Virginia	1,725	1,579	9.2	1,725	1,579	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West	88,762	79,312	11.9%	84,979	76,025	11.8%	3,783	3,287	15.1%	948	879	2,835	2,408
Alaska ^b	2,329	1,967	18.4	1,530	1,293	18.3	799	674	18.5	216	200	583	474
Arizona	8,531	7,845	8.7	8,273	7,646	8.2	258	199	29.6	258	199	...	...
California	50,111	43,197	16.0	48,279	41,652	15.9	1,832	1,545	18.6	...	...	1,832	1,545
Colorado ^a	3,369	3,231	4.3	3,369	3,231	4.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^b	2,111	1,965	7.4	1,428	1,330	7.4	683	635	7.6	263	246	420	389
Idaho ^d	1,344	1,253	7.3	1,344	1,253	7.3	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Montana	1,129	964	17.1	1,129	964	17.1	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nevada	3,771	3,488	8.1	3,771	3,488	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	2,313	2,129	8.6	2,112	1,908	10.7	201	221	-9.0	201	221	...	...
Oregon	4,454	4,224	5.4	4,454	4,224	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	1,633	1,504	8.6	1,623	1,491	8.9	10	13	-23.1	10	13	...	...
Washington	6,909	6,821	1.3	6,909	6,821	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	758	724	4.7	758	724	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

... Not applicable.

/ Not reported.

^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^dBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Year or less			Unsentenced	
	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84	
U.S. total	479,277	441,208	8.6%	458,972	424,193	8.2%	20,305	17,015	19.3%	10,463	9,339	9,842	7,676	
Federal ^a	37,819	32,267	17.2	30,579	25,958	17.8	7,240	6,309	14.8	2,688	2,463	4,552	3,846	
State	441,458	408,941	8.0	428,393	398,235	7.6	13,065	10,706	22.0	7,775	6,876	5,290	3,830	
Northeast	73,022	67,999	7.4%	70,106	65,447	7.1%	2,916	2,552	14.3%	1,492	1,227	1,424	1,325	
Connecticut ^b	5,826	5,431	7.3	3,893	3,608	7.9	1,933	1,823	6.0	824	773	1,109	1,050	
Maine	1,194	1,005	18.0	942	826	14.0	252	179	40.0	252	179	...	...
Massachusetts	5,079	4,619	10.0	4,987	4,584	8.8	92	35	162.9	92	35	...	...
New Hampshire	665	567	17.3	665	567	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	10,947	9,995	9.5	10,947	9,995	9.5	0	0	0	0	...	...	...
New York	33,656	32,091	4.9	33,656	32,091	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	13,727	12,615	8.8	13,637	12,535	8.8	90	80	12.5	90	80	...	...
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	1,268	1,188	6.7	946	872	8.5	322	316	1.9	100	96	222	220	
Vermont ^b	660	488	35.2	433	369	17.3	227	119	90.8	134	64	93	55	
Midwest	91,263	81,827	11.5%	90,841	81,433	11.6%	422	394	7.1%	422	394	0	0	
Illinois	17,961	16,479	9.0	17,961	16,479	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	9,453	8,933	5.8	9,189	8,686	5.8	264	247	6.9	264	247	...	...
Iowa	2,716	2,733	-.6	2,716	2,733	-.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	4,459	4,009	11.2	4,459	4,009	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	16,941	13,921	21.7	16,941	13,921	21.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	2,252	2,088	7.9	2,252	2,088	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	9,415	8,425	11.8	9,415	8,425	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	1,744	1,582	10.2	1,671	1,505	11.0	73	77	-5.2	73	77	...	...
North Dakota	413	420	-1.7	367	367	0.0	46	53	-13.2	46	53	...	...
Ohio ^c	19,711	17,601	12.0	19,711	17,601	12.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	1,008	889	13.4	996	872	14.2	12	17	-29.4	12	17	...	...
Wisconsin	5,190	4,747	9.3	5,163	4,747	8.8	27	...	...	27	...	...	...
South	193,114	183,706	5.1%	186,623	178,844	4.3%	6,491	4,862	33.5%	4,972	4,426	1,519	436	
Alabama	10,453	9,961	4.9	10,209	9,749	4.7	244	212	15.1	244	212	...	...
Arkansas ^a	4,394	4,286	2.5	4,394	4,286	2.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Delaware ^{a,b}	2,422	2,095	15.6	1,687	1,488	13.4	735	607	21.1	341	272	394	335	
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	6,176	4,315	43.1	4,538	3,633	24.9	1,638	682	140.2	513	581	1,125	101	
Florida	27,296	25,764	5.9	27,182	25,624	6.1	114	140	-18.6	114	140	...	...
Georgia	15,181	14,641	3.7	14,368	13,907	3.3	813	734	10.8	813	734	...	...
Kentucky	4,751	4,617	2.9	4,751	4,617	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	13,280	13,051	1.8	13,280	13,051	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^d	12,594	12,683	-.7	11,942	12,059	-1.0	652	624	4.5	652	624	...	...
Mississippi	6,103	5,855	4.2	5,934	5,728	3.6	169	127	33.1	169	127	...	...
North Carolina ^e	16,597	15,669	5.9	15,349	14,612	5.0	1,248	1,057	18.1	1,248	1,057	...	...
Oklahoma ^{a,d}	7,823	7,400	5.7	7,823	7,400	5.7	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	10,009	9,455	5.9	9,460	8,943	5.8	549	512	7.2	549	512	...	...
Tennessee	6,825	6,993	-2.4	6,825	6,993	-2.4	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Texas	35,938	34,987	2.7	35,938	34,987	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	11,604	10,406	11.5	11,275	10,239	10.1	329	167	97.0	329	167	...	...
West Virginia	1,668	1,528	9.2	1,668	1,528	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West	84,059	75,409	11.5%	80,823	72,511	11.5%	3,236	2,893	11.7%	889	829	2,347	2,069	
Alaska ^b	2,207	1,888	16.9	1,476	1,251	18.0	731	637	14.8	195	189	536	448	
Arizona	8,134	7,482	8.7	7,894	7,290	8.3	240	192	25.0	240	192	...	...
California	47,205	40,892	15.4	45,761	39,623	15.5	1,444	1,269	13.8	...	...	1,444	1,269
Colorado ^a	3,238	3,091	4.8	3,238	3,091	4.8	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^{b,d}	1,963	1,858	5.7	1,348	1,273	5.9	615	585	5.1	248	233	367	352	
Idaho ^e	1,293	1,203	7.5	1,293	1,203	7.5	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Montana	1,090	929	17.3	1,090	929	17.3	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nevada	3,512	3,260	7.7	3,512	3,260	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	2,187	2,044	7.0	1,991	1,839	8.3	196	205	-4.4	196	205	...	...
Oregon	4,265	4,054	5.2	4,265	4,054	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	1,570	1,456	7.8	1,560	1,446	7.9	10	10	0	10	10	...	...
Washington	6,679	6,567	1.7	6,679	6,567	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	716	685	4.5	716	685	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^bFig res include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^dHawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.

^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	Total	Per- cent change	Year or less	Unsentenced	12/31/85	12/31/84	
U.S. total	23,099	20,794	11.1%	21,296	19,205	10.9%	1,803	1,589	13.5%	966	985	837	604
Federal ^a	2,404	1,996	20.4	2,116	1,644	28.7	288	352	-18.2	172	241	116	111
State	20,695	18,798	10.1	19,180	17,561	9.2	1,515	1,237	22.5	794	744	721	493
Northeast	2,684	2,499	7.4%	2,320	2,206	5.2%	364	293	24.2%	279	231	85	62
Connecticut ^b	323	287	12.5	150	140	7.1	173	147	17.7	100	96	73	51
Maine	32	27	18.5	25	21	19.0	7	6	16.7	7	6	...	...
Massachusetts	311	264	17.8	173	154	12.3	138	110	25.5	138	110	...	...
New Hampshire	18	14	28.6	18	14	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Jersey	388	368	5.4	388	368	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
New York	1,056	1,018	3.7	1,056	1,018	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	500	475	5.3	482	463	4.1	18	12	50.0	18	12	...	...
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	39	33	18.2	18	19	-5.3	21	14	50.0	11	4	10	10
Vermont ^b	17	13	30.8	10	9	11.1	7	4	75.0	5	3	2	1
Midwest	4,322	3,837	12.6%	4,285	3,804	12.6%	37	33	12.1%	37	33	0	0
Illinois	673	635	6.0	673	635	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indiana	451	395	14.2	426	377	13.0	25	18	38.9	25	18	...	...
Iowa	116	103	12.6	116	103	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	273	235	16.2	273	235	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	814	683	19.2	814	683	19.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota	91	79	15.2	91	79	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri	381	345	10.4	381	345	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nebraska	70	73	-4.1	62	62	.0	8	11	-27.3	8	11	...	...
North Dakota	9	12	-25.0	8	8	.0	1	4	-75.0	1	4	...	...
Ohio ^c	1,153	1,018	13.3	1,153	1,018	13.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Dakota	39	32	21.9	39	32	21.9	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Wisconsin	252	227	11.0	249	227	9.7	3	...	...	3	...	...	...
South	8,986	8,559	5.0%	8,419	8,037	4.8%	567	522	8.6%	419	430	148	92
Alabama	562	521	7.9	540	497	8.7	22	24	-8.3	22	24	...	...
Arkansas ^a	217	196	10.7	217	196	10.7	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Delaware ^{a,b}	131	107	22.4	72	58	24.1	59	49	20.4	27	26	32	23
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	228	206	10.7	66	85	-22.4	162	121	33.9	46	52	116	69
Florida	1,304	1,150	13.4	1,300	1,135	14.5	4	15	-73.3	4	15	...	...
Georgia	833	763	9.2	747	689	8.4	86	74	16.2	86	74	...	...
Kentucky	224	203	10.3	224	203	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Louisiana	610	608	.3	610	608	.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland ^d	411	441	-6.8	361	383	-5.7	50	58	-13.8	50	58	...	...
Mississippi	289	260	11.2	274	246	11.4	15	14	7.1	15	14	...	...
North Carolina ^a	747	702	6.4	658	607	8.4	89	95	-6.3	89	95	...	...
Oklahoma ^{a,d}	507	472	7.4	507	472	7.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	501	437	14.6	448	372	20.4	53	65	-18.5	53	65	...	...
Tennessee	302	314	-3.8	302	314	-3.8	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Texas	1,594	1,695	-6.0	1,594	1,695	-6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Virginia	469	433	8.3	442	426	3.8	27	7	285.7	27	7	...	...
West Virginia	57	51	11.8	57	51	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West	4,703	3,903	20.5%	4,156	3,514	18.3%	547	389	40.6%	59	50	488	339
Alaska ^b	122	79	54.4	54	42	28.6	68	37	83.8	21	11	47	26
Arizona	397	363	9.4	379	356	6.5	18	7	157.1	18	7	...	...
California	2,906	2,305	26.1	2,518	2,029	24.1	388	276	40.6	...	...	388	276
Colorado ^a	131	140	-6.4	131	140	-6.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii ^{b,d}	148	107	38.3	80	57	40.4	68	50	36.0	15	13	53	37
Idaho ^e	51	50	2.0	51	50	2.0	0	...	...	0	...	0	...
Montana	39	35	11.4	39	35	11.4	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nevada	259	228	13.6	259	228	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Mexico	126	85	48.2	121	69	75.4	5	16	-68.3	5	16	...	...
Oregon	189	170	11.2	189	170	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Utah	63	48	31.3	63	45	40.0	0	3	-100.0	0	3	...	...
Washington	230	254	-9.4	230	254	-9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wyoming	42	39	7.7	42	39	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.

... Not applicable.

^a Jurisdiction did not report category.

^b Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^c Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^e Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.

^f Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total number of prisoners		Sentenced with sentence length of more than 1 year		Unsentenced or with sentences of a year or less	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
U.S. total	209	203	200	194	9	9
Federal ^a	17	15	14	12	3	3
State	193	188	187	182	6	7
Northeast	152	152	145	146	7	7
Connecticut ^b	193	189	127	124	66	65
Maine	105	96	83	78	22	17
Massachusetts	92	94	88	88	4	5
New Hampshire	68	64	68	63	...	1
New Jersey	149	149	149	149	0	0
New York	195	199	195	199	...	0
Pennsylvania	120	120	119	119	1	1
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	135	136	99	100	35	37
Vermont ^b	126	121	82	78	44	44
Midwest	161	160	161	156	1	4
Illinois	161	158	161	158	...	0
Indiana	180	182	175	175	5	7
Iowa	98	98	98	98	...	...
Kansas	192	186	192	186	...	0
Michigan	196	196	196	196	...	0
Minnesota	56	59	56	59	...	0
Missouri	194	194	194	194	...	0
Nebraska	113	117	108	109	5	8
North Dakota	61	64	55	57	7	7
Ohio ^c	194	191	194	175	/	16
South Dakota	147	147	146	141	2	6
Wisconsin	114	110	113	109	1	0
South	245	235	236	227	9	8
Alabama	273	266	267	259	7	7
Arkansas ^a	195	190	195	190	/	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	408	351	281	247	127	104
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	1,026	1,026	738	738	288	288
Florida	248	245	247	244	1	1
Georgia	266	266	251	251	15	15
Kentucky	133	133	133	133	...	0
Louisiana	308	244	308	244	...	0
Maryland	295	292	279	276	16	16
Mississippi	244	208	237	205	7	4
North Carolina ^a	276	278	254	254	21	24
Oklahoma ^a	250	214	250	214	/	0
South Carolina	312	292	294	273	18	19
Tennessee	149	145	149	145	0	0
Texas	226	226	226	226	...	0
Virginia	210	188	204	188	6	0
West Virginia	89	91	89	89	...	1
West	184	180	176	172	8	7
Alaska ^b	438	363	288	235	150	128
Arizona	264	264	256	256	8	8
California	188	188	181	181	7	7
Colorado ^a	103	103	103	103	/	0
Hawaii ^b	199	177	134	124	64	53
Idaho ^d	133	130	133	130	...	0
Montana	136	132	136	132	0	0
Nevada	397	400	397	398	...	2
New Mexico	158	152	144	139	14	13
Oregon	165	138	165	138	...	0
Utah	98	100	98	98	1	3
Washington	156	146	156	146	...	0
Wyoming	148	142	148	142	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders

sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.
 ... Not applicable.
^a Jurisdiction did not report category.
^b Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^c Figures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^c The yearend jurisdiction total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^d Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of overcrowded State facilities, by sex, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of prisoners housed in jails						Prisoners in jails as percent of all prisoners 12/31/85
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84	
U.S. total	10,169	11,494	9,593	10,872	576	622	2.2%
Northeast	1,549	1,589	1,528	1,578	21	11	2.0
Maine	51	53	46	51	5	2	4.2
Massachusetts	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	1,486	1,536	1,470	1,527	16	9	13.1
Vermont	10	0	10	0	0	0	1.5
Midwest	132	135	89	97	43	38	.1
Illinois	43	60	0	22	43	38	.2
Wisconsin	89	75	89	75	0	0	1.6
South	7,039	8,005	6,654	7,579	385	426	3.5
Alabama	398	457	382	436	16	21	3.6
Arkansas	115	0	115	0	0	0	2.5
Kentucky	826	715	800	700	26	15	16.6
Louisiana	2,923	2,885	2,677	2,659	246	226	21.0
Mississippi	933	1,296	899	1,237	34	59	14.6
South Carolina	430	474	430	474	0	0	4.1
Tennessee	628	1,515	628	1,450	/	65	8.8
Virginia	786	663	723	623	63	40	6.5
West	1,449	1,765	1,322	1,618	127	147	1.7
California	1,122	1,513	995	1,366	127	147	2.2
Colorado	245	159	245	159	0	0	7.3
Utah	33	32	33	32	0	0	2.0
Washington	49	61	49	61	0	0	.7

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arkansas, Colorado, New Jersey, and Tennessee did not include the

inmates in jails in their jurisdiction counts; however, the percent of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to prison, whether in prison or in jail.
/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/85	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	502,376	260,847	227,137	4,790	1,904	7,698
Federal	40,223	26,123	13,066	710	324	0
State	462,153	234,724	214,071	4,080	1,580	7,698
Northeast	75,706	35,582	38,036	96	110	1,882
Connecticut ^a	6,149	2,210	2,765	5	7	1,162
Maine	1,226	1,193	15	18	0	0
Massachusetts	5,390	3,527	1,849	9	5	0
New Hampshire	683	669	14	0	0	0
New Jersey	11,335	3,841	7,483	0	0	11
New York	34,712	17,032	17,497	58	93	32
Pennsylvania	14,227	6,184	8,035	6	2	0
Rhode Island ^a	1,307	926	378	0	3	0
Vermont ^a	677	0	0	0	0	677
Midwest	95,585	48,922	43,543	936	41	2,143
Illinois	18,634	6,052	11,132	25	5	1,420
Indiana ^b	9,904	6,433	3,464	7	0	0
Iowa	2,832	2,177	568	37	4	46
Kansas	4,732	2,975	1,678	65	14	0
Michigan	17,755	7,332	10,076	82	/	265
Minnesota	2,343	1,563	502	181	4	93
Missouri ^b	9,796	5,878	3,918	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,814	1,173	553	80	8	0
North Dakota	422	344	5	71	2	0
Ohio	20,864	10,986	9,553	12	2	311
South Dakota	1,047	785	22	240	0	0
Wisconsin	5,442	3,224	2,072	136	2	8
South	202,100	90,917	109,663	852	152	516
Alabama	11,015	4,436	6,560	8	11	0
Arkansas ^b	4,611	2,347	2,264	0	0	0
Delaware ^a	2,553	1,107	1,443	2	1	0
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	6,404	172	6,232	0	0	0
Florida	28,600	14,330	14,142	0	128	0
Georgia ^b	16,014	6,483	9,531	/	/	/
Kentucky	4,975	3,382	1,592	1	0	0
Louisiana	13,890	3,858	10,032	0	0	0
Maryland	13,005	3,609	9,370	6	0	25
Mississippi	6,392	1,940	4,324	7	7	114
North Carolina	17,344	7,591	9,341	352	0	60
Oklahoma	8,330	5,259	2,434	472	2	163
South Carolina	10,510	4,159	6,326	4	3	18
Tennessee ^c	7,127	3,904	3,153	/	/	70
Texas ^d	37,532	21,961	15,548	0	0	23
Virginia ^e	12,073	4,914	7,111	0	0	48
West Virginia	1,725	1,465	260	0	0	0
West	88,762	59,303	22,829	2,196	1,277	3,157
Alaska ^a	2,329	1,309	218	780	22	0
Arizona	8,531	6,813	1,362	315	8	33
California	50,111	31,027	16,954	245	66	1,819
Colorado ^b	3,369	2,624	705	28	12	0
Hawaii ^a	2,111	504	102	12	1,045	448
Idaho ^e	1,344	1,258	32	48	6	0
Montana ^b	1,129	889	16	212	6	6
Nevada	3,771	2,236	1,240	40	40	215
New Mexico	2,313	1,935	239	71	4	64
Oregon	4,454	3,718	503	112	4	117
Utah	1,633	1,437	149	35	12	0
Washington	6,909	4,863	1,273	267	51	455
Wyoming	758	690	36	31	1	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

^a Jurisdiction did not report category.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^b The jurisdiction estimates racial group membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^c Tennessee and Virginia categorize persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Not known."

^d Texas reports only two racial categories: white and non white.

^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of male prisoners					
	Prisoner population 12/31/85	White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	479,277	249,418	216,344	4,480	1,800	7,235
Federal	37,819	24,771	12,064	681	303	0
State	441,458	224,647	204,280	3,799	1,497	7,235
Northeast	73,022	34,353	36,675	92	110	1,792
Connecticut ^a	5,826	2,094	2,620	4	7	1,101
Maine	1,194	1,161	15	18	0	0
Massachusetts	5,079	3,326	1,740	8	5	0
New Hampshire	665	654	11	0	0	0
New Jersey	10,947	3,709	7,238	0	0	0
New York	33,656	16,518	16,958	56	93	31
Pennsylvania	13,727	5,988	7,731	6	2	0
Rhode Island ^a	1,268	903	362	0	3	0
Vermont ^a	660	0	0	0	0	660
Midwest	91,263	47,064	41,221	883	38	2,057
Illinois	17,961	5,828	10,721	18	4	1,390
Indiana ^b	9,453	6,198	3,249	6	0	0
Iowa	2,716	2,088	545	35	4	44
Kansas	4,459	2,827	1,556	63	13	0
Michigan	16,941	7,108	9,497	80	/	256
Minnesota	2,252	1,504	480	174	3	91
Missouri ^b	9,415	5,649	3,766	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,744	1,136	524	76	8	0
North Dakota	413	339	4	68	2	0
Ohio	19,711	10,523	8,904	12	2	270
South Dakota	1,008	760	21	227	0	0
Wisconsin	5,190	3,104	1,954	124	2	6
South	193,114	86,950	104,733	800	146	485
Alabama	10,453	4,210	6,227	5	11	0
Arkansas ^b	4,394	2,241	2,153	0	0	0
Delaware ^a	2,422	1,063	1,356	2	1	0
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	6,176	155	6,021	0	0	0
Florida	27,296	13,747	13,427	0	122	0
Georgia ^b	15,181	6,138	9,043	/	/	/
Kentucky	4,751	3,230	1,520	1	0	0
Louisiana	13,280	3,718	9,562	0	0	0
Maryland ^c	12,594	3,476	9,093	6	0	19
Mississippi	6,103	1,831	4,156	6	7	103
North Carolina	16,597	7,276	8,930	332	0	59
Oklahoma ^e	7,823	4,952	2,271	444	2	154
South Carolina	10,009	3,953	6,032	4	3	17
Tennessee ^d	6,825	3,716	3,045	/	/	64
Texas ^e	35,938	21,087	14,828	0	0	23
Virginia ^d	11,604	4,733	6,825	/	/	46
West Virginia	1,668	1,424	244	0	0	0
West	84,059	56,280	21,651	2,024	1,203	2,901
Alaska ^a	2,207	1,238	198	749	22	0
Arizona	8,134	6,499	1,297	298	8	32
California	47,205	29,173	16,138	179	63	1,652
Colorado ^b	3,238	2,534	665	27	12	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	1,963	491	98	8	982	384
Idaho ^f	1,293	1,215	31	41	6	0
Montana	1,090	861	16	201	6	6
Nevada	3,512	2,109	1,123	35	35	210
New Mexico	2,187	1,826	230	68	4	59
Oregon	4,265	3,582	462	100	4	117
Utah	1,570	1,384	142	32	12	0
Washington	6,679	4,712	1,218	260	48	441
Wyoming	716	656	33	26	1	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

^a Jurisdiction did not report category.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c The jurisdiction estimates racial group

membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^d Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of male and female prisoners.

^e Tennessee and Virginia categorize persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Not known."

^f Texas reports only two racial categories: white and non white.

^g Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/85	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian or Alaskan native	Asian or Pacific Islander	Not known
U.S. total	23,099	11,429	10,793	310	104	463
Federal	2,404	1,352	1,002	29	21	0
State	20,695	10,077	9,791	281	83	463
Northeast	2,684	1,229	1,361	4	0	90
Connecticut ^a	323	116	145	1	0	61
Maine	32	32	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	311	201	109	1	0	0
New Hampshire	18	15	3	0	0	0
New Jersey	388	132	245	0	0	11
New York	1,056	514	539	2	0	1
Pennsylvania	500	196	304	0	0	0
Rhode Island ^a	39	23	16	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	17	0	0	0	0	17
Midwest	4,322	1,858	2,322	53	3	86
Illinois	673	224	411	7	1	30
Indiana ^b	451	235	215	1	0	0
Iowa	116	89	23	2	0	2
Kansas	273	148	122	2	1	0
Michigan	814	224	579	2	/	9
Minnesota	91	59	22	7	1	2
Missouri ^b	381	229	152	0	0	0
Nebraska	70	37	29	4	0	0
North Dakota	9	5	1	3	0	0
Ohio	1,153	463	649	0	0	41
South Dakota	39	25	1	13	0	0
Wisconsin	252	120	118	12	0	2
South	8,986	3,967	4,930	52	6	31
Alabama	562	226	333	3	0	0
Arkansas ^b	217	106	111	0	0	0
Delaware ^a	131	44	87	0	0	0
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	228	17	211	0	0	0
Florida	1,304	583	715	0	6	0
Georgia ^b	833	345	488	/	/	/
Kentucky	224	152	72	0	0	0
Louisiana	610	140	470	0	0	0
Maryland ^c	411	133	277	0	0	1
Mississippi	289	109	168	1	0	11
North Carolina	747	315	411	20	0	1
Oklahoma ^c	507	307	163	28	0	9
South Carolina	501	206	294	0	0	1
Tennessee ^d	302	188	108	/	/	6
Texas ^e	1,594	874	720	0	0	0
Virginia ^d	469	181	286	0	0	2
West Virginia	57	41	16	0	0	0
West	4,703	3,023	1,178	172	74	256
Alaska ^a	122	71	20	31	0	0
Arizona	397	314	65	17	0	1
California	2,906	1,854	816	66	3	167
Colorado ^b	131	90	40	1	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,c}	148	13	4	4	63	64
Idaho ^a	51	43	1	7	0	0
Montana	39	28	0	11	0	0
Nevada	259	127	117	5	5	5
New Mexico	126	109	9	3	0	5
Oregon	189	136	41	12	0	0
Utah	63	53	7	3	0	0
Washington	230	151	55	7	3	14
Wyoming	42	34	3	5	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
^f Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^b The jurisdiction estimates racial group

membership of population. See relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^c Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of male and female prisoners.
^d Tennessee and Virginia categorize persons whose race is neither black nor white as "Other," here reported as "Not known."
^e Texas reports only two racial categories: white and non white.
^f Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.9 Prisoners under jurisdiction of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of prisoners											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Prisoner population 12/31/85	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
U.S. total	502,376	54,672	292,394	155,310	479,277	52,460	278,556	148,261	23,099	2,212	13,838	7,049
Federal State	40,223	10,053	30,170	0	37,819	9,606	28,213	0	2,404	447	1,957	0
Northeast	75,706	12,654	48,105	14,947	73,022	12,272	46,332	14,418	2,684	382	1,773	529
Connecticut ^a	6,149	1,162	4,987	0	5,826	1,101	4,725	0	323	61	262	0
Maine	1,226	2	1,224	0	1,194	2	1,192	0	32	0	32	0
Massachusetts	5,390	542	4,848	0	5,079	514	4,565	0	311	28	283	0
New Hampshire	683	7	676	0	665	6	659	0	18	1	17	0
New Jersey	11,335	1,565	9,759	11	10,947	1,533	9,414	0	388	32	345	11
New York	34,712	9,273	25,407	32	33,656	9,016	24,609	31	1,056	257	798	1
Pennsylvania	14,227	0	0	14,227	13,727	0	0	13,727	500	0	0	500
Rhode Island ^a	1,307	103	1,204	0	1,268	100	1,168	0	39	3	36	0
Vermont ^a	677	0	0	677	660	0	0	660	17	0	0	17
Midwest	95,585	2,494	82,898	10,193	91,263	2,443	79,057	9,763	4,322	51	3,841	430
Illinois	18,634	1,345	17,214	75	17,961	1,320	16,571	70	673	25	643	5
Indiana ^b	9,904	88	9,816	0	9,453	85	9,368	0	451	3	448	0
Iowa	2,832	46	2,786	0	2,716	44	2,672	0	116	2	114	0
Kansas	4,732	181	4,551	0	4,459	174	4,285	0	273	7	266	0
Michigan ^c	17,755	206	17,549	0	16,941	199	16,742	0	814	7	807	0
Minnesota	2,343	86	2,255	2	2,252	84	2,166	2	91	2	89	0
Missouri	9,796	0	0	9,796	9,415	0	0	9,415	381	0	0	381
Nebraska	1,814	59	1,754	1	1,744	59	1,685	0	70	0	69	1
North Dakota	422	2	420	0	413	2	411	0	9	0	9	0
Ohio	20,864	165	20,388	311	19,711	165	19,276	270	1,153	0	1,112	41
South Dakota	1,047	9	1,038	0	1,008	9	999	0	39	0	39	0
Wisconsin	5,442	307	5,127	8	5,190	302	4,882	6	252	5	245	2
South	202,100	10,167	98,583	93,350	193,114	9,830	93,837	89,447	8,986	337	4,746	3,903
Alabama	11,015	1	11,014	0	10,453	1	10,452	0	562	0	562	0
Arkansas ^b	4,611	23	4,588	0	4,394	23	4,371	0	217	0	217	0
Delaware ^a	2,553	74	2,479	0	2,422	73	2,349	0	131	1	130	0
Dist. of Columbia ^a	6,404	0	0	6,404	6,176	0	0	6,176	228	0	0	228
Florida	28,600	2,088	26,512	0	27,296	1,993	25,303	0	1,304	95	1,209	0
Georgia	16,014	0	0	16,014	15,181	0	0	15,181	833	0	0	833
Kentucky	4,975	0	0	4,975	4,751	0	0	4,751	224	0	0	224
Louisiana	13,890	0	0	13,890	13,280	0	0	13,280	610	0	0	610
Maryland ^b	13,005	0	0	13,005	12,594	0	0	12,594	411	0	0	411
Mississippi	6,392	13	6,265	114	6,103	11	5,989	103	289	2	276	11
North Carolina	17,344	0	0	17,344	16,597	0	0	16,597	747	0	0	747
Oklahoma ^b	8,330	112	8,167	51	7,823	108	7,669	46	507	4	498	5
South Carolina	10,510	34	8,123	2,353	10,009	33	7,686	2,290	501	1	437	63
Tennessee	7,127	0	0	7,127	6,825	0	0	6,825	302	0	0	302
Texas	37,532	7,821	29,711	0	35,938	7,587	28,351	0	1,594	234	1,360	0
Virginia	12,073	0	0	12,073	11,604	0	0	11,604	469	0	0	469
West Virginia	1,725	1	1,724	0	1,668	1	1,667	0	57	0	57	0
West	88,762	19,304	32,638	36,820	84,059	18,309	31,117	34,633	4,703	995	1,521	2,187
Alaska ^a	2,329	5	2,324	0	2,207	4	2,203	0	122	1	121	0
Arizona	8,531	2,164	6,367	0	8,134	2,081	6,053	0	397	83	314	0
California ^c	50,111	13,793	0	36,318	47,205	13,014	0	34,191	2,906	779	0	2,127
Colorado	3,369	833	2,536	0	3,238	802	2,436	0	131	31	100	0
Hawaii ^{a,b}	2,111	73	1,697	341	1,963	70	1,607	286	148	3	90	55
Idaho ^a	1,344	128	1,216	0	1,293	125	1,168	0	51	3	48	0
Montana ^b	1,129	34	1,095	0	1,090	34	1,056	0	39	0	39	0
Nevada	3,771	215	3,556	0	3,512	210	3,302	0	259	5	254	0
New Mexico	2,313	1,161	1,088	64	2,187	1,098	1,030	59	126	63	58	5
Oregon	4,454	158	4,200	96	4,265	158	4,011	96	189	0	189	0
Utah	1,633	292	1,341	0	1,570	282	1,288	0	63	10	53	0
Washington	6,909	384	6,524	1	6,679	370	6,308	1	230	14	216	0
Wyoming	758	64	694	0	716	61	655	0	42	3	39	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bArkansas, Colorado, Hawaii, Indiana, and Montana estimated the number of Hispanic prisoners. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimated the number of male and female prisoners.
^cCalifornia and Michigan categorized only

Mexican Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic inmates to be non-Hispanic. Ohio reported only on Hispanic prisoners in custody.

^dBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Prisoner population 12/31/84	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1985						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapes and AWOLS returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	443,398	271,366	198,499	58,694	8,305	362	4,547	959
Federal ^a	27,602	19,364	15,368	2,502	628	46	820	
State	415,796	252,002	183,131	56,192	7,677	316	3,727	959
Northeast	67,653	35,461	25,962	6,954	671	115	1,722	37
Connecticut ^b	3,748	2,740	2,305	345	85	4	1	0
Maine	847	510	410	76	6	11	7	0
Massachusetts ^c	4,738	3,305	1,823	653	239	/	590	0
New Hampshire	581	340	254	76	10	/	0	0
New Jersey	10,363	5,893	4,038	1,773	52	30	/	0
New York	33,109	15,569	12,420	2,151	173	39	749	37
Pennsylvania	12,998	6,172	4,083	1,651	48	21	369	0
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	891	517	319	152	30	10	6	0
Vermont ^b	378	415	310	77	28	/	/	/
Midwest	85,237	49,742	36,195	11,164	1,960	34	364	25
Illinois	17,114	10,787	7,407	3,228	130	/	/	22
Indiana	9,063	4,404	4,135	183	86	/	0	0
Iowa	2,836	2,244	1,456	484	141	23	139	1
Kansas	4,244	2,229	1,487	694	31	/	17	0
Michigan	14,604	8,373	5,093	1,967	1,219	/	94	/
Minnesota	2,167	1,634	1,243	373	18	0	0	0
Missouri	8,770	4,781	3,397	1,098	279	7	0	0
Nebraska	1,567	710	614	72	16	0	8	0
North Dakota	375	242	215	26	1	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	18,619	11,118	8,633	2,349	36	4	96	0
South Dakota	904	631	546	72	3	0	10	0
Wisconsin	4,974	2,589	1,969	618	/	/	/	2
South	186,881	107,827	85,005	18,204	2,800	106	1,405	307
Alabama	10,246	4,407	4,133	52	29	88	8	97
Arkansas ^a	4,482	2,316	1,681	620	15	/	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	1,546	920	672	21	177	0	0	50
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	3,718	3,450	1,662	579	207	/	1,002	0
Florida	26,759	16,416	14,525	1,058	685	/	60	88
Georgia	14,596	9,897	7,858	1,816	169	/	54	0
Kentucky	4,820	3,112	2,042	978	78	/	0	14
Louisiana	13,659	3,893	3,547	298	45	0	3	0
Maryland ^c	12,442	4,051	3,564	371	87	/	27	2
Mississippi	5,974	2,925	2,316	495	77	/	11	26
North Carolina ^a	15,219	9,269	8,274	534	418	0	14	29
Oklahoma ^a	7,872	4,354	3,997	74	275	0	8	0
South Carolina	9,315	4,949	3,750	987	194	18	/	0
Tennessee	7,307	4,855	3,535	1,106	214	0	0	0
Texas	36,682	26,759	18,467	8,261	28	/	3	0
Virginia	10,665	5,357	4,158	915	71	/	213	0
West Virginia	1,579	897	824	39	31	0	2	1
West	76,025	58,972	35,969	19,870	2,246	61	236	590
Alaska ^b	1,293	903	825	49	7	1	21	0
Arizona	7,646	4,125	3,244	743	89	2	47	0
California	41,652	37,883	20,864	15,786	667	41	/	525
Colorado ^a	3,231	2,627	1,931	458	222	8	8	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	1,330	437	377	56	0	0	4	0
Idaho ^e	1,253	957	603	243	16	5	87	3
Montana	964	555	380	139	35	1	0	0
Nevada	3,488	1,739	1,475	227	37	/	0	0
New Mexico	1,908	1,797	1,369	359	46	2	21	0
Oregon	4,224	3,711	2,138	835	722	0	15	1
Utah	1,491	995	525	374	96	0	0	0
Washington	6,821	2,842	1,883	569	296	/	33	61
Wyoming	724	401	355	32	13	1	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate for admission categories.

^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1985								Prisoner population 12/31/85
	Total	Condi-tional releases	Uncondi-tional releases	Escapes and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other juris-dictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	234,496	174,916	41,915	9,578	542	4,433	1,175	1,937	480,268
Federal ^a	14,271	8,748	4,188	515	51	259	87	423	32,695
State	220,225	166,168	37,727	9,063	491	4,174	1,088	1,514	447,573
Northeast	30,688	23,832	3,653	786	253	1,787	294	83	72,426
Connecticut ^b	2,445	781	1,437	138	33	45	11	0	4,043
Maine	390	184	177	8	10	5	6	0	967
Massachusetts ^c	2,883	1,302	679	264	/	628	10	0	5,160
New Hampshire	238	162	58	8	6	0	4	0	683
New Jersey	4,921	4,480	266	53	61	0	61	0	11,335
New York	13,966	12,362	414	181	87	728	163	31	34,712
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	5,051	4,016	472	74	39	365	35	50	14,119
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	444	353	29	29	15	16	2	0	964
Vermont ^a	350	192	121	31	2	0	2	2	443
Midwest	39,853	31,457	5,182	2,376	48	565	153	72	95,126
Illinois	9,267	8,290	791	123	/	/	28	35	18,634
Indiana	3,852	3,616	87	131	/	0	18	0	9,615
Iowa	2,248	1,763	184	147	15	136	3	0	2,832
Kansas	1,741	1,630	5	39	6	52	9	0	4,732
Michigan	5,222	3,281	280	1,522	/	103	36	/	17,755
Minnesota	1,458	1,327	104	22	0	0	5	0	2,343
Missouri	3,755	2,835	531	340	13	16	20	0	9,796
Nebraska	544	273	227	9	10	22	3	0	1,733
North Dakota	242	204	37	1	0	0	0	0	375
Ohio ^d	8,873	5,908	2,669	37	4	230	25	0	20,864
South Dakota	500	319	166	5	0	6	4	0	1,035
Wisconsin	2,151	2,011	101	/	/	0	2	37	5,412
South	99,666	67,928	25,900	3,339	89	1,368	488	554	195,042
Alabama	3,904	1,930	1,694	149	35	61	23	12	10,749
Arkansas ^a	2,187	1,849	308	17	/	2	11	0	4,611
Delaware ^{a,b}	707	439	94	135	0	0	2	37	1,759
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	2,564	805	571	279	/	885	24	0	4,604
Florida	14,693	3,020	10,577	898	/	28	49	121	28,482
Georgia	9,378	6,221	2,690	200	31	201	35	0	15,115
Kentucky	2,957	2,316	492	85	/	0	9	55	4,975
Louisiana	3,662	2,194	1,406	37	2	6	17	0	13,890
Maryland ^c	4,190	3,558	488	86	/	36	21	1	12,303
Mississippi	2,691	1,968	549	88	/	38	12	36	6,208
North Carolina	8,481	5,708	2,343	400	0	5	19	6	16,007
Oklahoma ^a	3,896	924	2,529	391	2	19	31	0	8,330
South Carolina	4,356	2,959	1,117	246	13	0	21	0	9,908
Tennessee	5,035	4,374	394	245	0	0	22	0	7,127
Texas	25,909	25,171	355	25	/	3	110	245	37,532
Virginia	4,305	3,896	217	28	4	82	78	0	11,717
West Virginia	751	596	76	30	2	2	4	41	1,725
West	50,018	42,951	2,992	2,562	101	454	153	805	84,979
Alaska ^b	666	488	116	9	11	37	5	0	1,530
Arizona	3,498	3,095	245	121	0	23	14	0	8,273
California	31,256	28,938	306	892	45	273	69	733	48,279
Colorado ^a	2,489	2,088	90	220	15	4	4	68	3,369
Hawaii ^{b,c}	339	327	12	0	0	0	0	0	1,428
Idaho ^e	866	254	494	20	5	87	2	4	1,344
Montana	390	276	74	32	2	2	4	0	1,129
Nevada	1,456	850	564	31	3	0	8	0	3,771
New Mexico	1,593	918	622	45	0	4	4	0	2,112
Oregon	3,481	2,555	114	791	0	3	18	0	4,454
Utah	863	721	49	87	0	0	6	0	1,623
Washington	2,754	2,234	166	300	17	21	16	0	6,909
Wyoming	367	207	140	14	3	...	3	0	758

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. ... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts

estimate the numbers for release categories.

^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of male prisoners 12/31/84	Number of male prisoners admitted during 1985						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLS returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	424,193	253,821	184,594	55,996	7,779	336	4,280	836
Federal ^a	25,958	17,824	14,133	2,342	578	45	726	/
State	398,235	235,997	170,461	53,654	7,201	291	3,554	836
Northeast	65,447	33,841	24,636	6,733	651	109	1,675	37
Connecticut ^b	3,608	2,638	2,224	332	78	3	1	0
Maine	826	496	397	76	6	10	7	0
Massachusetts ^c	4,584	2,996	1,542	636	234	/	584	0
New Hampshire	567	329	245	75	9	/	0	0
New Jersey	9,995	5,603	3,817	1,706	52	28	/	0
New York	32,091	14,959	11,925	2,068	169	37	723	37
Pennsylvania	12,535	5,911	3,878	1,612	46	21	354	0
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	872	500	304	151	29	10	6	0
Vermont ^b	369	409	304	77	28	/	/	/
Midwest	81,433	46,456	33,663	10,640	1,786	31	333	3
Illinois	16,479	10,187	7,006	3,083	98	/	/	0
Indiana	8,686	4,081	3,835	175	71	/	0	0
Iowa	2,733	2,115	1,372	456	133	22	131	1
Kansas	4,009	2,053	1,349	660	29	/	15	0
Michigan	13,921	7,867	4,779	1,885	1,120	/	83	/
Minnesota	2,088	1,527	1,161	351	15	0	0	0
Missouri	8,425	4,517	3,187	1,057	267	6	0	0
Nebraska	1,505	662	581	65	16	/	0	0
North Dakota	367	235	209	25	1	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	17,601	10,184	7,841	2,212	33	3	95	0
South Dakota	872	588	508	68	3	0	9	0
Wisconsin	4,747	2,440	1,835	603	/	/	/	2
South	178,844	100,681	78,876	17,480	2,706	96	1,316	207
Alabama	9,749	4,050	3,795	49	29	79	8	90
Arkansas ^a	4,286	2,124	1,528	582	14	/	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	1,488	859	629	19	164	0	0	47
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	3,633	3,263	1,554	563	201	/	945	0
Florida	25,624	15,249	13,491	1,035	665	/	58	/
Georgia	13,907	9,225	7,283	1,743	152	/	47	0
Kentucky	4,617	2,910	1,877	944	75	/	0	14
Louisiana	13,051	3,657	3,325	287	43	0	2	0
Maryland ^c	12,059	3,837	3,366	361	86	/	22	2
Mississippi	5,728	2,768	2,171	485	77	/	11	24
North Carolina ^a	14,612	8,731	7,764	511	413	0	14	29
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	7,400	4,076	3,741	70	257	0	8	0
South Carolina	8,943	4,622	3,455	960	190	17	/	0
Tennessee	6,993	4,517	3,217	1,086	214	0	0	0
Texas	34,987	24,910	16,995	7,887	27	/	1	0
Virginia	10,239	5,026	3,895	861	70	/	200	0
West Virginia	1,528	857	790	37	29	/	0	1
West	72,511	55,019	33,286	18,801	2,058	55	230	589
Alaska ^b	1,251	867	792	47	7	1	20	0
Arizona	7,290	3,885	3,023	730	85	2	45	0
California	39,623	35,230	19,170	14,889	610	36	/	525
Colorado ^a	3,091	2,477	1,798	442	222	7	8	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	1,273	396	348	44	0	0	4	0
Idaho ^e	1,203	924	582	235	15	5	84	3
Montana	929	519	362	125	31	1	0	0
Nevada	3,260	1,605	1,355	213	37	/	0	0
New Mexico	1,839	1,643	1,244	335	41	2	21	0
Oregon	4,054	3,456	1,993	814	633	0	15	1
Utah	1,446	933	493	350	90	0	0	0
Washington	6,567	2,711	1,798	546	274	/	33	60
Wyoming	685	373	328	31	13	1	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
... Not applicable.
/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission cate-

gories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of male prisoners released during 1985								Number of male prisoners 12/31/85
	Total	Condi-tional releases	Uncondi-tional releases	Escapes and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other juris-dictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	219,042	163,486	39,158	8,968	509	4,137	1,148	1,636	458,972
Federal ^a	13,203	8,027	3,895	495	47	244	82	413	30,579
State	205,839	155,459	35,459	8,473	462	3,893	1,066	1,223	428,393
Northeast	29,182	22,727	3,371	758	240	1,727	281	78	70,106
Connecticut ^b	2,353	752	1,399	123	30	38	11	0	3,893
Maine	380	180	171	8	10	5	6	0	942
Massachusetts ^c	2,593	1,213	489	259	/	622	10	0	4,987
New Hampshire	231	158	57	7	5	0	4	0	655
New Jersey	4,651	4,236	250	53	55	0	57	0	10,947
New York	13,394	11,844	399	178	85	700	157	31	33,656
Pennsylvania	4,809	3,820	458	70	38	346	32	45	13,637
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	426	336	28	29	15	16	2	0	946
Vermont ^a	345	186	120	31	2	/	2	2	433
Midwest	37,048	29,337	4,763	2,167	45	517	149	70	90,841
Illinois	8,705	7,807	756	80	/	/	27	35	17,961
Indiana	3,578	3,365	78	118	/	0	17	0	9,189
Iowa	2,132	1,672	175	139	14	129	3	0	2,716
Kansas	1,603	1,504	5	34	6	45	9	0	4,459
Michigan	4,847	3,055	253	1,408	/	95	36	/	16,941
Minnesota	1,363	1,240	102	17	0	0	4	0	2,252
Missouri	3,527	2,646	515	321	11	14	20	0	9,415
Nebraska	496	261	213	9	10	0	3	0	1,671
North Dakota	235	198	36	1	0	0	0	0	367
Ohio ^d	8,074	5,401	2,381	35	4	229	24	0	19,711
South Dakota	464	298	152	5	0	5	4	0	996
Wisconsin	2,024	1,890	97	/	/	0	2	35	5,163
South	92,902	63,296	24,301	3,208	78	1,206	485	328	186,623
Alabama	3,590	1,752	1,584	134	30	56	23	11	10,209
Arkansas ^a	2,016	1,713	274	16	/	2	11	0	4,394
Delaware ^{a,b}	660	419	84	124	0	0	2	31	1,687
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	2,358	764	547	273	/	750	24	0	4,538
Florida	13,691	2,759	9,868	867	/	27	49	121	27,182
Georgia	8,764	5,778	2,552	178	30	191	35	0	14,368
Kentucky	2,776	2,164	467	84	/	0	9	52	4,751
Louisiana	3,428	2,030	1,337	37	2	6	16	0	13,280
Maryland ^e	3,954	3,387	430	82	/	33	21	1	11,942
Mississippi	2,562	1,859	531	88	/	38	12	34	5,934
North Carolina ^a	7,994	5,331	2,241	398	0	5	19	0	15,349
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	3,653	865	2,366	370	2	19	31	0	7,823
South Carolina	4,105	2,788	1,047	240	11	0	19	0	9,460
Tennessee	4,685	4,066	360	237	0	0	22	0	6,825
Texas	23,959	23,445	341	25	/	1	110	37	35,938
Virginia	3,990	3,604	199	28	3	78	78	0	11,275
West Virginia	717	572	73	27	/	0	4	41	1,668
West	46,707	40,099	2,828	2,340	99	443	151	747	80,823
Alaska ^b	642	470	112	9	11	36	4	0	1,476
Arizona	3,281	2,893	237	116	0	21	14	0	7,894
California	29,092	26,922	290	818	44	270	68	680	45,761
Colorado ^a	2,330	1,951	87	208	14	3	4	63	3,238
Hawaii ^{b,c}	321	309	12	0	0	0	0	0	1,348
Idaho ^e	834	245	475	19	5	84	2	4	1,293
Montana	358	253	69	28	2	2	4	0	1,090
Nevada	1,353	783	534	25	3	0	8	0	3,512
New Mexico	1,491	871	571	42	0	3	4	0	1,991
Oregon	3,245	2,415	107	702	0	3	18	0	4,265
Utah	819	685	48	80	0	0	6	0	1,560
Washington	2,599	2,110	156	279	17	21	16	0	6,679
Wyoming	342	192	130	14	3	...	3	0	716

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^a Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^c Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in release categories. Hawaii,

Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of female prisoners 12/31/84	Number of female prisoners admitted during 1985						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapes and AWOLS returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
U.S. total	19,205	17,545	13,905	2,698	526	26	267	123
Federal ^a	1,644	1,540	1,235	160	50	1	94	/
State	17,561	16,005	12,670	2,538	476	25	173	123
Northeast	2,206	1,620	1,326	221	20	6	47	0
Connecticut ^b	140	102	81	13	7	1	0	0
Maine	21	14	13	0	0	1	0	0
Massachusetts ^c	154	309	281	17	5	/	6	0
New Hampshire	14	11	9	1	1	/	0	0
New Jersey	368	290	221	67	0	2	/	0
New York	1,018	610	495	83	4	2	26	0
Pennsylvania	463	261	205	39	2	0	15	0
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	19	17	15	1	1	0	0	0
Vermont ^a	9	6	6	...	/	/	/	/
Midwest	3,804	3,286	2,532	524	174	3	31	22
Illinois	635	600	401	145	32	/	/	22
Indiana	377	323	300	8	15	/	0	0
Iowa	103	129	84	28	8	1	8	0
Kansas	235	176	138	34	2	/	2	0
Michigan	683	506	314	82	99	/	11	/
Minnesota	79	107	82	22	3	0	0	0
Missouri	345	264	210	41	12	1	0	0
Nebraska	62	48	33	7	0	0	8	0
North Dakota	8	7	6	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio ^d	1,018	934	792	137	3	1	1	0
South Dakota	32	43	38	4	0	0	1	0
Wisconsin	227	149	134	15	/	/	/	0
South	8,037	7,146	6,129	724	94	10	89	100
Alabama	497	357	338	3	0	9	0	7
Arkansas ^a	196	192	153	38	1	/	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	58	61	43	2	13	0	0	3
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	85	187	108	16	6	/	57	0
Florida	1,135	1,167	1,034	23	20	/	2	88
Georgia	689	672	575	73	17	/	7	0
Kentucky	203	202	165	34	3	/	0	0
Louisiana	608	236	222	11	2	0	1	0
Maryland ^c	383	214	198	10	1	/	5	0
Mississippi	246	157	145	10	0	/	0	2
North Carolina ^a	607	532	510	23	5	0	0	0
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	472	278	256	4	18	0	0	0
South Carolina	372	327	295	27	4	1	/	0
Tennessee	314	338	318	20	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,695	1,849	1,472	374	1	/	2	0
Virginia	426	331	263	54	1	/	13	0
West Virginia	51	40	34	2	2	0	2	0
West	3,514	3,953	2,683	1,069	188	6	6	1
Alaska ^b	42	36	33	2	0	0	1	0
Arizona	356	240	221	13	4	0	2	0
California	2,029	2,653	1,694	897	57	5	/	0
Colorado ^a	140	150	133	16	/	1	0	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	57	41	29	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho ^a	50	33	21	8	1	0	3	0
Montana	35	36	18	14	4	0	0	0
Nevada	228	134	120	14	0	/	0	0
New Mexico	69	154	125	24	5	0	0	0
Oregon	170	255	145	21	89	0	0	0
Utah	45	62	32	24	6	0	0	0
Washington	254	131	85	23	22	/	0	1
Wyoming	39	28	27	1	0	0	...	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of female prisoners released during 1985								Number of female prisoners 12/31/85
	Total	Condi-tional releases	Uncondi-tional releases	Escapes and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
U.S. total	15,454	11,430	2,757	610	33	296	27	301	21,296
Federal ^a	1,068	721	293	20	4	15	5	10	2,116
State	14,386	10,709	2,464	590	29	281	22	291	19,180
Northeast	1,506	1,105	282	28	13	60	13	5	2,320
Connecticut ^b	92	29	38	15	3	7	0	0	150
Maine	10	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	25
Massachusetts ^c	290	89	190	5	/	6	0	0	173
New Hampshire	7	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	18
New Jersey	270	244	16	0	6	0	4	0	388
New York	572	518	15	3	2	28	6	0	1,056
Pennsylvania	242	196	14	4	1	19	3	5	482
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	18	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	18
Vermont ^a	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	10
Midwest	2,805	2,120	419	209	3	48	4	2	4,285
Illinois	562	483	35	43	/	/	1	0	673
Indiana	274	251	9	13	/	0	1	0	426
Iowa	116	91	9	8	1	7	0	0	116
Kansas	138	126	0	5	0	7	0	0	273
Michigan	375	226	27	114	/	8	0	/	814
Minnesota	95	87	2	5	0	0	1	0	91
Missouri	228	189	16	19	2	2	0	0	381
Nebraska	48	12	14	0	0	22	0	0	62
North Dakota	7	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	8
Ohio ^d	799	507	288	2	0	1	1	0	1,153
South Dakota	36	21	14	0	0	1	0	0	39
Wisconsin	127	121	4	/	/	0	0	2	249
South	6,764	4,632	1,599	131	11	162	3	226	8,419
Alabama	314	178	110	15	5	5	0	1	540
Arkansas ^a	171	136	34	1	/	0	0	0	217
Delaware ^{a,b}	47	20	10	11	0	0	0	6	72
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	206	41	24	6	/	135	0	0	66
Florida	1,002	261	709	31	/	1	0	/	1,300
Georgia	614	443	138	22	1	10	0	0	747
Kentucky	181	152	25	1	/	0	0	3	224
Louisiana	234	164	69	0	0	0	1	0	610
Maryland ^c	236	171	58	4	/	3	0	0	361
Mississippi	129	109	18	0	/	0	0	2	2 ^{c,d}
North Carolina ^a	487	377	102	2	0	0	0	6	658
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	243	59	163	21	0	0	0	0	507
South Carolina	251	171	70	6	2	0	2	0	448
Tennessee	350	308	34	8	0	0	0	0	302
Texas	1,950	1,726	14	0	/	2	0	208	1,594
Virginia	315	292	18	0	1	4	0	0	442
West Virginia	34	24	3	3	2	2	0	0	57
West	3,311	2,852	164	222	2	11	2	58	4,156
Alaska ^b	24	18	4	0	0	1	1	0	54
Arizona	217	202	8	5	0	2	0	0	379
California ^a	2,164	2,016	16	74	1	3	1	53	2,518
Colorado ^a	159	137	3	12	1	1	0	5	131
Hawaii ^{b,c}	18	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
Idaho ^e	32	9	19	1	0	3	0	0	51
Montana	32	23	5	4	0	0	0	0	39
Nevada	103	67	30	6	0	0	0	0	259
New Mexico	102	47	51	3	0	1	0	0	121
Oregon	236	140	7	89	0	0	0	0	189
Utah	44	36	1	7	0	0	0	0	63
Washington	155	124	10	21	0	0	0	0	230
Wyoming	25	15	10	0	0	...	0	0	42

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing Information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes

^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.

^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.

^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of prisoners released conditionally					Number of prisoners released unconditionally			
	Total	Parole	Pro-bation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commu-tation	Other
U.S. total	174,916	93,905	9,319	65,763	6,052	41,915	38,458	859	2,568
Federal ^a	8,748	5,836	/	2,912	0	4,188	3,969	2	217
State	166,168	88,069	9,319	62,851	6,052	37,727	34,489	887	2,351
Northeast	23,832	20,596	314	2,051	871	3,653	3,371	2	280
Connecticut ^b	781	200	/	...	581	1,437	1,360	1	76
Maine	184	8	176	0	0	177	177	0	0
Massachusetts ^c	1,302	1,302	/	...	0	679	618	0	61
New Hampshire	162	159	...	...	3	58	28	0	30
New Jersey	4,480	4,193	...	...	287	266	266	0	0
New York	12,362	10,311	...	2,051	0	414	414	0	0
Pennsylvania	4,016	4,016	...	...	0	472	362	0	110
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	353	282	71	...	0	29	26	0	3
Vermont ^b	192	125	67	...	0	121	120	1	0
Midwest	31,457	14,312	3,337	11,771	2,037	5,182	4,990	1	191
Illinois	8,290	297	...	7,993	0	791	766	0	25
Indiana	3,616	223	874	1,621	898	87	8	0	79
Iowa	1,763	1,515	248	...	0	184	180	/	4
Kansas	1,630	1,095	447	...	88	5	4	1	0
Michigan	3,281	3,281	...	...	0	280	280	0	0
Minnesota	1,327	110	...	1,059	158	104	75	/	29
Missouri	2,835	2,549	286	...	0	531	502	0	29
Nebraska	273	273	...	...	0	227	227	0	0
North Dakota	204	134	66	...	4	37	37	0	0
Ohio ^d	5,908	3,768	1,375	...	765	2,669	2,645	0	24
South Dakota	319	278	41	...	0	166	166	0	0
Wisconsin	2,011	789	0	1,098	124	101	100	0	1
South	67,928	42,038	5,026	19,314	1,550	25,900	23,703	779	1,418
Alabama	1,930	1,430	454	...	46	1,694	1,651	0	43
Arkansas ^a	1,849	1,534	...	...	315	308	280	0	28
Delaware ^{a,b}	439	181	/	258	0	94	58	0	36
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	805	656	/	149	0	571	571	0	0
Florida	3,020	1,894	1,126	...	0	10,577	10,344	13	220
Georgia	6,221	5,965	54	...	202	2,690	2,662	23	5
Kentucky	2,316	2,160	156	...	/	492	492	0	/
Louisiana	2,194	1,036	...	1,158	0	1,406	1,356	9	41
Maryland ^c	3,558	1,634	...	1,891	33	488	58	54	376
Mississippi	1,968	1,443	263	...	262	549	532	2	15
North Carolina ^a	5,708	3,234	35	2,439	0	2,343	1,984	251	108
Oklahoma ^a	924	489	435	...	0	2,529	1,715	385	429
South Carolina	2,959	1,853	467	0	639	1,117	1,094	0	23
Tennessee	4,374	4,204	0	170	0	394	367	18	9
Texas	25,171	11,480	1,815	11,824	52	355	353	0	2
Virginia	3,896	2,471	...	1,425	0	217	110	24	83
West Virginia	596	374	221	...	1	76	76	0	0
West	42,951	11,123	642	29,715	1,594	2,992	2,425	105	462
Alaska ^b	488	104	242	111	31	116	112	0	4
Arizona	3,095	824	42	666	1,563	245	245	0	0
California	28,938	/	...	28,938	/	306	306	0	/
Colorado ^a	2,088	2,003	85	...	0	90	90	0	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	327	295	32	...	0	12	12	0	0
Idaho ^e	254	241	136	0	0	494	102	0	392
Montana	276	200	76	...	0	74	74	0	0
Nevada	850	850	...	...	0	564	557	0	7
New Mexico	918	918	...	...	0	622	622	0	0
Oregon	2,555	2,555	...	/	0	114	113	0	1
Utah	721	721	...	...	0	49	0	0	49
Washington	2,234	2,234	...	...	/	166	147	19	0
Wyoming	207	178	29	...	0	140	45	86	9

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
 ... Not applicable.

^b Jurisdiction did not report category.
^c Counts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^d Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^e Hawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories.
^d The yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^e Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of male prisoners released conditionally					Number of male prisoners released unconditionally			
	Total	Parole	Pro-bation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commu-tation	Other
U.S. total	163,486	87,619	8,575	61,752	5,540	39,158	35,991	821	2,346
Federal ^a	8,027	5,302	/	2,725	0	3,895	3,713	2	180
State	155,459	82,317	8,575	59,027	5,540	25,263	32,278	819	2,166
Northeast	22,727	19,598	308	1,997	824	3,371	3,121	2	248
Connecticut ^b	752	193	/	...	559	1,399	1,331	1	67
Maine	180	8	172	0	0	171	171	0	0
Massachusetts ^c	1,213	1,213	/	...	0	489	446	0	43
New Hampshire	158	155	...	...	3	57	28	0	29
New Jersey	4,236	3,974	...	...	262	250	250	0	0
New York	11,844	9,847	...	1,997	0	399	399	0	0
Pennsylvania	3,820	3,820	...	...	0	458	351	0	107
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	336	267	69	...	0	28	26	0	2
Vermont ^b	188	121	67	...	0	120	119	1	0
Midwest	29,337	13,394	2,967	11,151	1,825	4,763	4,581	1	181
Illinois	7,807	294	...	7,513	0	756	731	0	25
Indiana	3,365	219	780	1,569	797	78	7	0	71
Iowa	1,672	1,437	235	...	0	175	171	/	4
Kansas	1,504	1,023	398	...	83	5	4	1	0
Michigan	3,055	3,055	...	...	0	253	253	0	0
Minnesota	1,240	107	...	1,006	127	102	73	/	29
Missouri	2,646	2,396	250	...	0	515	487	0	28
Nebraska	261	261	...	...	0	213	213	0	0
North Dakota	198	130	64	...	4	36	36	0	0
Ohio ^d	5,401	3,499	1,201	...	701	2,381	2,358	0	23
South Dakota	298	259	39	...	0	152	152	0	0
Wisconsin	1,890	714	0	1,063	113	97	96	0	1
South	63,296	38,878	4,810	18,199	1,409	24,301	22,296	713	1,292
Alabama	1,752	1,302	407	...	43	1,584	1,543	0	41
Arkansas ^a	1,713	1,448	...	...	265	274	246	0	28
Delaware ^{a,b}	419	176	/	243	0	84	53	0	31
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	764	619	/	145	0	547	547	0	0
Florida	2,759	1,703	1,056	...	0	9,868	9,654	12	202
Georgia	5,778	5,549	49	...	180	2,552	2,526	21	5
Kentucky	2,164	2,026	138	...	/	467	467	0	/
Louisiana	2,030	950	...	1,080	0	1,337	1,287	9	41
Maryland ^c	3,387	1,561	...	1,793	33	430	54	51	325
Mississippi	1,859	1,370	247	...	242	531	515	2	14
North Carolina	5,331	3,030	35	2,266	0	2,241	1,913	231	97
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	865	458	407	...	0	2,366	1,605	360	401
South Carolina	2,788	1,754	441	0	593	1,047	1,030	0	17
Tennessee	4,066	3,896	0	170	0	360	343	8	9
Texas	23,445	10,418	1,812	11,163	52	341	339	0	2
Virginia	3,604	2,265	...	1,339	0	199	101	19	79
West Virginia	572	353	218	...	1	73	73	0	0
West	40,099	10,447	490	27,680	1,482	2,828	2,280	103	445
Alaska ^b	470	100	232	107	31	112	108	0	4
Arizona	2,893	750	41	651	1,451	237	237	0	0
California	26,922	/	...	26,922	/	290	290	0	/
Colorado ^a	1,951	1,877	74	...	0	87	87	0	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	309	279	30	...	0	12	12	0	0
Idaho ^e	245	232	13	0	0	475	98	0	377
Montana	253	179	74	...	0	69	69	0	0
Nevada	783	783	...	...	0	534	527	0	7
New Mexico	871	871	...	...	0	571	571	0	0
Oregon	2,415	2,415	...	/	0	107	106	0	1
Utah	685	685	...	...	0	48	0	0	48
Washington	2,110	2,110	...	...	/	156	137	19	0
Wyoming	192	166	26	...	0	130	38	84	8

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of female prisoners released conditionally					Number of female prisoners released unconditionally			
	Total	Parole	Pro-bation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Communitation	Other
U.S. total	11,430	6,286	621	4,011	512	2,757	2,467	68	222
Federal ^a	721	534	/	187	0	293	256	0	37
State	10,709	5,752	621	3,824	512	2,464	2,211	68	185
Northeast	1,105	998	6	54	47	282	250	0	32
Connecticut ^b	29	7	/	...	22	38	29	0	9
Maine	4	0	4	0	0	6	6	0	0
Massachusetts ^c	89	89	/	...	0	190	172	0	18
New Hampshire	4	4	...	...	0	1	0	0	1
New Jersey	244	219	...	...	25	16	16	0	0
New York	518	464	...	54	0	15	15	0	0
Pennsylvania	196	196	...	...	0	14	11	0	3
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	17	15	2	...	0	1	0	0	1
Vermont ^b	4	4	0	...	0	1	1	0	0
Midwest	2,120	918	370	620	212	419	409	0	10
Illinois	483	3	...	480	0	35	35	0	0
Indiana	251	4	94	52	101	9	1	0	8
Iowa	91	78	13	...	0	9	9	/	0
Kansas	126	72	49	...	5	0	0	0	0
Michigan	226	226	...	...	0	27	27	0	0
Minnesota	87	3	...	53	31	2	2	/	0
Missouri	189	153	36	...	0	16	15	0	1
Nebraska	12	12	...	...	0	14	14	0	0
North Dakota	6	4	2	...	0	1	1	0	0
Ohio ^d	507	269	174	...	64	288	287	0	1
South Dakota	21	19	2	...	0	14	14	0	0
Wisconsin	121	75	0	35	11	4	4	0	0
South	4,632	3,160	216	1,115	141	1,599	1,407	66	126
Alabama	178	128	47	...	3	110	108	0	2
Arkansas ^a	136	86	...	...	50	34	34	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	20	5	/	15	0	10	5	0	5
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	41	37	/	4	0	24	24	0	0
Florida	261	191	70	...	0	709	690	1	18
Georgia	443	416	5	...	22	138	136	2	0
Kentucky	152	134	18	...	/	25	25	0	/
Louisiana	164	86	...	78	0	69	69	0	0
Maryland ^c	171	73	...	98	0	58	4	3	51
Mississippi	109	73	16	...	20	18	17	0	1
North Carolina ^a	377	204	0	173	0	102	71	20	11
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	59	31	28	...	0	163	110	25	28
South Carolina	171	99	26	0	46	70	64	0	6
Tennessee	308	308	0	0	0	34	24	10	0
Texas	1,726	1,062	3	661	0	14	14	0	0
Virginia	292	206	...	86	0	18	9	5	4
West Virginia	24	21	3	...	0	3	3	0	0
West	2,852	676	29	2,035	112	164	145	2	17
Alaska ^b	18	4	10	4	0	4	4	0	0
Arizona	202	74	1	15	112	8	8	0	0
California ^a	2,016	/	...	2,016	/	16	16	0	/
Colorado ^a	137	126	11	...	0	3	3	0	0
Hawaii ^{b,c}	18	16	2	...	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho ^e	9	9	0	0	0	19	4	0	15
Montana	23	21	2	...	0	5	5	0	0
Nevada	67	67	...	...	0	30	30	0	0
New Mexico	47	47	...	...	0	51	51	0	0
Oregon	140	140	...	/	0	7	7	0	0
Utah	36	36	...	...	0	1	0	0	1
Washington	124	124	...	...	/	10	10	0	0
Wyoming	15	12	3	...	0	10	7	2	1

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
 ... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cHawaii, Maryland, and Massachusetts estimate the numbers in admission and release

categories. Hawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Total	Parole violators						Other conditional release violators				
		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
U.S. total	58,694	31,629	15,221	594	15,146	668	27,065	11,541	599	14,088	837	
Federal ^a	2,502	2,250	42	4	2,060	144	252	/	/	240	12	
State	56,192	29,379	15,179	590	13,086	524	26,813	11,541	599	13,848	825	
Northeast	6,954	6,488	1,667	39	4,607	175	466	115	0	344	7	
Connecticut ^b	345	345	76	3	256	10	/	/	/	/	/	
Maine	76	5	2	0	3	0	71	71	0	0	0	
Massachusetts ^c	653	653	/	/	636	17	/	/	/	/	/	
New Hampshire	76	76	/	/	75	1	/	/	/	/	/	
New Jersey	1,773	1,700	691	19	949	41	73	/	/	66	7	
New York	2,151	1,907	/	/	1,824	83	244	/	/	244	0	
Pennsylvania ^c	1,651	1,651	859	17	753	22	0	0	0	0	0	
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	152	74	34	0	39	1	78	44	0	34	0	
Vermont ^b	77	77	5	/	72	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Midwest	11,164	6,625	2,857	141	3,472	155	4,539	1,719	73	2,592	155	
Illinois	3,228	/	/	/	/	/	3,228	1,271	56	1,812	89	
Indiana	183	/	/	/	/	/	183	175	8	/	/	
Iowa ^e	484	398	147	9	228	14	86	29	2	52	3	
Kansas	694	330	127	3	192	8	364	117	6	224	17	
Michigan	1,967	1,967	1,017	52	868	30	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	373	373	142	4	209	18	/	/	/	/	/	
Missouri	1,098	1,098	/	/	1,057	41	/	/	/	/	/	
Nebraska	72	72	/	3	65	4	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	26	6	/	0	6	0	20	0	0	19	1	
Ohio ^d	2,349	2,031	1,287	69	643	32	318	/	/	282	36	
South Dakota	72	58	11	0	45	2	14	0	0	12	2	
Wisconsin	618	292	126	1	159	6	326	127	1	191	7	
South	18,204	12,715	9,831	370	2,430	84	5,489	4,834	260	385	10	
Alabama	52	52	49	3	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Arkansas ^a	620	553	537	16	/	/	67	45	22	/	/	
Delaware ^{a,b}	21	21	3	0	16	2	/	/	/	/	/	
Dist. of Columbia ^{a,b}	579	458	320	16	122	/	121	100	/	21	/	
Florida	1,058	1,058	441	9	594	14	/	/	/	/	/	
Georgia	1,816	1,816	1,743	73	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Kentucky	978	912	274	9	607	22	66	10	0	53	3	
Louisiana	298	219	66	1	146	6	79	32	1	43	3	
Maryland ^c	371	365	286	8	69	2	6	1	0	5	0	
Mississippi	495	465	348	3	108	6	30	16	1	13	0	
North Carolina ^a	534	534	511	23	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	74	74	25	1	45	3	/	/	/	/	/	
South Carolina	987	552	16	0	519	17	435	176	6	249	4	
Tennessee	1,106	1,166	1,086	20	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Texas	8,261	3,715	3,558	157	/	/	4,546	4,329	217	/	/	
Virginia	915	777	568	31	168	10	138	125	13	0	0	
West Virginia	39	38	/	0	36	2	1	/	0	1	0	
West	19,870	3,551	824	40	2,577	110	16,319	4,873	266	10,527	653	
Alaska ^b	49	49	19	1	28	1	/	/	/	/	/	
Arizona	743	434	56	0	366	12	309	34	1	274	0	
California ^c	15,786	/	/	/	/	/	15,786	4,778	264	10,111	633	
Colorado ^e	458	417	112	3	290	12	41	16	0	24	1	
Hawaii ^{b,e}	56	10	8	2	0	0	46	0	0	36	10	
Idaho ^e	243	138	19	1	113	5	105	44	1	59	1	
Montana	139	108	27	/	75	6	31	/	/	23	8	
Nevada	227	227	40	4	173	10	0	0	0	0	0	
New Mexico	359	359	/	/	335	24	0	0	0	0	0	
Oregon	835	834	226	9	587	12	1	1	0	0	0	
Utah	374	374	153	10	197	14	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	569	569	156	10	390	13	0	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	32	32	8	0	23	1	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: See the questionnaire, for category definitions and the explanatory notes, for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts.
/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^aCounts of inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some sentenced to a year or less. See "Sentencing information" under the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cThe jurisdiction estimates the number of inmates for admissions, sex, or status of

sentence. See "Category estimates" for the relevant jurisdiction in the explanatory notes.
^dThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners														
	Total	Total		Illness or natural cause			Suicide			Accidental self-injury			Execution	Caused by another	Unspecified cause
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
U.S. total	1,175	1,148	27	731	708	23	112	109	3	33	32	1	18	105	176
Federal	87	82	5	68	64	4	8	7	1	2	2	0	0	9	0
State	1,088	1,066	22	663	644	19	104	102	2	31	30	1	18	96	176
Northeast	294	281	13	248	235	13	14	14	0	6	6	0	0	8	18
Connecticut ^a	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11
Maine	6	6	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	2	0
Massachusetts	10	10	0	7	7	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	...	1	0
New Hampshire	4	4	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	61	57	4	58	54	4	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
New York	163	157	6	141	135	6	6	6	0	5	5	0	0	4	7
Pennsylvania	35	32	3	32	29	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Rhode Island ^a	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	...	0	0
Vermont ^a	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	153	149	4	79	77	2	20	18	2	7	7	0	1	10	36
Illinois	28	27	1	18	17	1	6	6	0	1	1	0	0	3	0
Indiana	18	17	1	11	10	1	4	4	0	2	2	0	1	0	0
Iowa	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0
Kansas	9	9	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	...	1	0
Michigan	36	36	0	12	12	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	...	5	14
Minnesota	5	4	1	2	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	...	0	0
Missouri	20	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
Nebraska	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0
Ohio	25	24	1	23	23	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South Dakota	4	4	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	2
South	488	485	3	272	269	3	33	33	0	13	13	0	16	54	100
Alabama	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
Arkansas	11	11	0	10	10	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware ^a	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Columbia ^a	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	24
Florida	49	49	0	39	39	0	5	5	0	1	1	0	3	1	0
Georgia	35	35	0	21	21	0	5	5	0	0	/	0	3	1	5
Kentucky	9	9	0	7	7	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	17	16	1	16	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Maryland	21	21	0	18	18	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	12	12	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	19	19	0	17	17	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	31	31	0	11	11	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	12	4
South Carolina	21	19	2	14	12	2	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	2	1
Tennessee	22	22	0	11	11	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	7	0
Texas	110	110	0	62	62	0	8	8	0	6	6	0	6	27	1
Virginia	78	78	0	31	31	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	1	42
West Virginia	4	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	...	2	0
West	153	151	2	64	63	1	37	37	0	5	4	1	1	24	22
Alaska ^a	5	4	1	2	2	0	1	1	0	2	1	1	...	0	0
Arizona	14	14	0	4	4	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
California	69	68	1	38	37	1	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	15	0
Colorado	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Hawaii ^a	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0
Idaho ^b	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Montana	4	4	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	8	8	0	3	3	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0
New Mexico	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Oregon	18	18	0	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	0	18
Utah	6	6	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Washington	16	16	0	9	9	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	1	2
Wyoming	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are

custody, rather than jurisdiction, counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.
... Not applicable.
/ Jurisdiction did not report detail.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^bBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Unsentenced			
	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84
U.S. total	487,359	448,264	8.7%	464,804	429,050	8.3%	22,555	19,214	17.4%	11,411	10,520	11,144	8,694
Federal ^a	35,781	30,875	15.9	29,215	24,805	17.8	6,566	6,070	8.2	1,898	2,113	4,668	3,957
State	451,578	417,389	8.2	435,589	404,245	7.8	15,989	13,144	21.6	9,513	8,407	6,476	4,737
Northeast	76,139	71,092	7.1%	72,850	68,106	7.0%	3,289	2,986	10.1%	1,706	1,446	1,583	1,540
Connecticut ^b	6,010	5,611	7.1	3,955	3,665	7.9	2,055	1,946	5.6	921	860	1,134	1,086
Maine	1,118	982	13.8	916	802	14.2	202	180	12.2	197	180	5	0
Massachusetts	5,453	4,974	9.6	5,160	4,738	8.9	293	236	24.2	230	145	63	91
New Hampshire	643	548	17.3	630	521	20.9	13	27	-51.9	0	0	13	27
New Jersey	11,328	10,345	9.5	11,328	10,345	9.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	35,346	33,782	4.6	35,346	33,782	4.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	14,267	13,126	8.7	14,132	13,004	8.7	135	122	10.7	108	92	27	30
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	1,323	1,233	7.3	966	888	8.8	357	345	3.5	111	100	246	245
Vermont ^d	651	491	32.6	417	361	15.5	234	130	80.0	139	69	95	61
Midwest	94,889	85,119	11.5%	92,463	83,263	11.0%	2,426	1,856	30.7%	2,248	1,762	178	94
Illinois	18,279	16,912	8.1	18,279	16,912	8.1	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
Indiana	10,022	9,392	6.7	9,615	9,063	6.1	407	329	23.7	289	265	118	64
Iowa	2,832	2,836	-.1	2,832	2,836	-.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	4,573	4,134	10.6	4,565	4,130	10.5	8	4	100.0	0	0	8	4
Michigan	17,755	14,604	21.6	17,755	14,604	21.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	2,495	2,331	7.0	2,495	2,331	7.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	9,780	8,685	12.6	9,780	8,685	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,886	1,690	11.6	1,753	1,582	10.8	133	108	23.1	81	84	52	24
North Dakota	443	446	-.7	395	389	1.5	48	57	-15.8	48	57	0	0
Ohio	20,539	18,332	12.0	18,776	16,993	10.5	1,763	1,339	31.7	1,763	1,339	0	0
South Dakota	1,042	912	14.3	998	893	11.8	44	19	131.6	44	17	0	2
Wisconsin	5,243	4,845	8.2	5,220	4,845	7.7	23	0	0	23	0	0	0
South	193,721	183,924	5.3%	187,042	178,819	4.6%	6,679	5,105	30.8%	4,796	4,428	1,883	677
Alabama	10,715	10,025	6.92	10,449	9,824	6.4	266	201	32.3	266	201	0	0
Arkansas ^a	4,504	4,346	3.6	4,504	4,346	3.6	0	0	0	/	/	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	2,192	1,893	15.8	1,541	1,340	15.0	651	553	17.7	225	195	426	358
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	6,404	4,521	41.7	4,604	3,718	23.8	1,800	803	124.2	559	633	1,241	170
Florida	28,172	26,906	4.7	28,054	26,751	4.9	118	155	-23.9	118	155	0	0
Georgia	16,014	15,404	4.0	15,115	14,596	3.6	899	808	11.3	899	808	0	0
Kentucky	4,956	4,710	5.2	4,956	4,710	5.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	10,977	10,685	2.7	10,977	10,685	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	12,879	12,991	-.9	12,183	12,316	-1.1	696	675	3.1	696	675	0	0
Mississippi	5,459	4,819	13.3	5,364	4,766	12.5	95	53	79.2	95	53	0	0
North Carolina ^a	17,501	16,469	6.3	16,007	15,219	5.2	1,494	1,250	19.5	1,337	1,152	157	98
Oklahoma ^a	7,108	6,960	2.1	7,108	6,960	2.1	0	0	0	/	/	0	0
South Carolina	9,829	8,894	10.5	9,202	8,316	10.7	627	578	8.5	597	554	30	24
Tennessee	6,943	7,227	-3.9	6,943	7,227	-3.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	37,532	36,682	2.3	37,532	36,682	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	10,782	9,786	10.2	10,778	9,784	10.2	4	2	100.0	4	2	0	0
West Virginia	1,754	1,606	9.2	1,725	1,579	9.2	29	27	7.4	0	0	39	27
West	86,829	77,254	12.4%	83,234	74,057	12.4%	3,595	3,197	12.4%	763	771	2,832	2,426
Alaska ^b	1,929	1,698	13.6	1,250	1,052	18.8	679	646	5.1	103	176	576	470
Arizona	8,531	7,845	8.7	8,273	7,646	8.2	258	199	29.6	258	199	0	0
California	50,111	43,197	16.0	48,279	41,652	15.9	1,832	1,545	18.6	0	0	1,832	1,545
Colorado ^a	3,369	3,230	4.3	3,369	3,230	4.3	0	0	0	/	0	0	0
Hawaii ^b	1,881	1,734	8.5	1,317	1,244	5.9	564	490	15.1	197	170	367	320
Idaho ^c	1,317	1,186	11.0	1,317	1,185	11.1	0	1	-100.0	0	0	0	1
Montana	1,096	826	32.7	1,096	826	32.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3,794	3,470	9.3	3,774	3,430	10.0	20	40	-50.0	0	0	20	40
New Mexico	2,223	2,035	9.2	2,028	1,814	11.8	195	221	-11.8	195	213	0	8
Oregon	3,714	3,439	8.0	3,714	3,439	8.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,670	1,546	8.0	1,623	1,491	8.9	47	55	-14.5	10	13	37	42
Washington	6,468	6,342	2.0	6,468	6,342	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	726	706	2.8	726	706	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve

prison for offenders sentenced to a year or more; the explanatory notes may provide further details.

... Not applicable.

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

^a Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing infor-

mation" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.

^b Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^c Bureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced			Unsentenced			
	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per- cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84
U.S. total	465,283	428,491	8.6%	444,658	410,974	8.2%	20,625	17,517	17.7%	10,376	9,478	10,249	8,039
Federal ^a	33,644	29,188	15.3	27,308	23,416	16.6	6,336	5,772	9.8	1,784	1,926	4,552	3,846
State	431,639	399,303	8.1	417,350	387,558	7.7	14,289	11,745	21.7	8,592	7,552	5,697	4,193
Northeast	73,400	68,537	7.1%	70,531	65,899	7.0%	2,869	2,638	8.8%	1,428	1,211	1,441	1,427
Connecticut ^b	5,699	5,325	7.0	3,808	3,527	8.0	1,891	1,798	5.2	822	764	1,069	1,034
Maine	1,091	958	13.9	896	788	13.7	195	170	14.7	190	170	5	0
Massachusetts	5,079	4,662	8.9	4,987	4,584	8.8	92	78	17.9	92	35	/	43
New Hampshire	642	547	17.4	629	520	21.0	13	27	-51.9	0	0	13	27
New Jersey	10,940	9,977	9.7	10,940	9,977	9.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	34,273	32,744	4.7	34,273	32,744	4.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	13,761	12,651	8.8	13,645	12,541	8.8	116	110	5.5	90	80	26	30
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	1,281	1,195	7.2	946	866	9.2	335	329	1.8	100	96	235	233
Vermont ^b	634	478	32.6	407	352	15.6	227	126	80.2	134	66	93	60
Midwest	90,655	81,406	11.4%	88,452	79,723	10.9%	2,203	1,683	30.9%	2,029	1,590	174	93
Illinois	17,626	16,314	8.0	17,626	16,314	8.0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
Indiana	9,569	8,997	6.4	9,189	8,686	5.8	380	311	22.2	264	247	116	64
Iowa	2,716	2,733	- .6	2,716	2,733	- .6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	4,321	3,920	10.2	4,313	3,916	10.1	8	4	100.0	0	0	8	4
Michigan	16,941	13,921	21.7	16,941	13,921	21.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	2,408	2,254	6.8	2,408	2,254	6.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	9,401	8,343	12.7	9,401	8,343	12.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1,818	1,614	12.6	1,695	1,518	11.7	123	96	28.1	73	73	50	23
North Dakota	433	434	- .2	387	381	1.6	46	53	-13.2	46	53	0	0
Ohio ^c	19,416	17,364	11.8	17,834	16,164	10.3	1,582	1,200	31.8	1,582	1,200	0	0
South Dakota	1,003	880	14.0	959	861	11.4	44	19	131.6	44	17	0	2
Wisconsin	5,003	4,632	8.0	4,983	4,632	7.6	20	0	0	20	0	0	0
South	185,312	175,879	5.4%	179,176	171,281	4.6%	6,136	4,598	33.4%	4,415	4,025	1,721	573
Alabama	10,171	9,525	6.8	9,927	9,348	6.2	244	177	37.9	244	177	0	0
Arkansas ^a	4,292	4,156	3.3	4,292	4,156	3.3	0	0	0	/	/	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	2,087	1,805	15.6	1,485	1,291	15.0	602	514	17.1	208	179	394	335
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	6,176	4,315	43.1	4,538	3,633	24.9	1,638	682	140.2	513	581	1,125	101
Florida	26,886	25,757	4.4	26,772	25,617	4.5	114	140	-18.6	114	140	0	0
Georgia	15,181	14,641	3.7	14,368	13,907	3.3	813	734	10.8	813	734	0	0
Kentucky	4,749	4,527	4.9	4,749	4,527	4.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana ^d	10,603	10,303	2.9	10,603	10,303	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	12,468	12,550	- .7	11,822	11,933	- .9	646	617	4.7	646	617	0	0
Mississippi	5,204	4,618	12.7	5,122	4,567	12.2	82	51	60.8	82	51	0	0
North Carolina ^a	16,742	15,762	6.2	15,349	14,612	5.0	1,393	1,150	21.1	1,248	1,057	145	93
Oklahoma ^{a,d}	6,706	6,542	2.5	6,706	6,542	2.5	0	0	0	/	0	0	0
South Carolina	9,364	8,502	10.1	8,791	7,994	10.0	573	508	12.8	544	487	29	21
Tennessee	6,646	6,929	-4.1	6,646	6,929	-4.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	35,938	34,987	2.7	35,938	34,987	2.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	10,403	9,409	10.6	10,400	9,407	10.6	3	2	50.0	3	2	0	0
West Virginia	1,696	1,551	9.3	1,668	1,528	9.2	28	23	21.7	0	0	28	23
West	82,292	73,481	12.0%	79,191	70,655	12.1%	3,081	2,826	9.0%	720	726	2,361	2,100
Alaska ^b	1,826	1,627	12.2	1,205	1,015	18.7	621	612	1.5	91	167	530	445
Arizona	8,134	7,482	8.7	7,894	7,290	8.3	240	192	25.0	240	192	0	0
California	47,255	40,892	15.4	45,761	39,623	15.5	1,444	1,269	13.8	0	0	1,444	1,269
Colorado ^a	3,238	3,089	4.8	3,238	3,089	4.8	0	0	0	/	0	0	0
Hawaii ^{b,d}	1,770	1,647	7.5	1,250	1,189	5.1	520	458	13.5	189	160	331	298
Idaho ^e	1,266	1,139	11.2	1,266	1,138	11.2	0	1	-100.0	0	0	0	1
Montana	1,057	788	34.1	1,057	788	34.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3,562	3,270	8.9	3,542	3,230	9.7	20	40	-50.0	0	0	20	40
New Mexico	2,102	1,954	7.6	1,912	1,749	9.3	190	205	-7.3	190	197	0	8
Oregon	3,556	3,313	7.3	3,556	3,313	7.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1,606	1,495	7.4	1,560	1,446	7.9	46	49	-6.1	10	10	36	39
Washington	6,266	6,118	2.4	6,266	6,118	2.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	684	667	2.5	684	667	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further detail.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^dHawaii, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1984 and 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per-cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per-cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	Per-cent change	12/31/85	12/31/84	12/31/85	12/31/84
U.S. total	22,076	19,773	11.6%	20,146	18,076	11.5%	1,903	1,697	13.7%	1,035	1,042	895	655
Federal ^a	2,137	1,687	26.7	1,907	1,389	37.3	230	298	-22.8	114	187	116	111
State	19,939	18,086	10.2	18,239	16,687	9.3	1,700	1,399	21.5	921	855	779	544
Northeast	2,739	2,555	7.2%	2,319	2,207	5.1%	420	348	20.7%	278	235	142	113
Connecticut ^b	311	286	8.7	147	138	6.5	164	148	10.8	99	96	65	52
Maine	27	24	12.5	20	14	42.9	7	10	-30.0	7	10	0	0
Massachusetts	374	312	19.9	173	154	12.3	201	158	27.2	138	110	63	48
New Hampshire	1	1	.0	1	1	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	388	368	5.4	388	368	5.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	1,073	1,038	3.4	1,073	1,038	3.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	506	475	6.5	487	463	5.2	19	12	58.3	18	12	1	0
Rhode Island ^{a,b}	42	38	10.5	20	22	-9.1	22	16	37.5	11	4	11	12
Vermont ^b	17	13	30.8	10	9	11.1	7	4	75.0	5	3	2	1
Midwest	4,234	3,713	14.0%	4,011	3,540	13.3%	223	173	28.9%	219	172	4	1
Illinois	653	598	9.2	653	598	9.2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
Indiana	453	395	14.7	426	377	13.0	27	18	50.0	25	18	2	0
Iowa	116	103	12.6	116	103	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	252	214	17.8	252	214	17.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Michigan	814	683	19.2	814	683	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	87	77	13.0	87	77	13.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	379	342	10.8	379	342	10.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	68	76	-10.5	58	64	-9.4	10	12	-16.7	8	11	2	1
North Dakota	10	12	-16.7	8	8	.0	2	4	-50.0	2	4	0	0
Ohio ^c	1,123	968	16.0	942	829	13.6	181	139	30.2	181	139	0	0
South Dakota	39	32	21.9	39	32	21.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	240	213	12.7	237	213	11.3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
South	8,409	8,045	4.5%	7,866	7,538	4.4%	543	507	7.1%	381	403	162	104
Alabama	544	500	8.8	522	476	9.7	22	24	-8.3	22	24	0	0
Arkansas ^a	212	190	11.6	212	190	11.6	0	0	0	/	/	0	0
Delaware ^{a,b}	105	88	19.3	56	49	14.3	49	39	25.6	17	16	32	23
Dist. of Col. ^{a,b}	228	206	10.7	66	85	-22.4	162	121	33.9	46	52	116	69
Florida	1,286	1,149	11.9	1,282	1,134	13.1	4	15	-73.3	4	15	0	0
Georgia	833	763	9.2	747	689	8.4	86	74	16.2	86	74	0	0
Kentucky	207	183	13.1	207	183	13.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana ^d	374	382	-2.1	374	382	-2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland ^d	411	441	-6.8	361	383	-5.7	50	58	-13.8	50	58	0	0
Mississippi	255	201	26.9	242	199	21.6	13	2	550.0	13	2	0	0
North Carolina ^a	759	707	7.4	658	607	8.4	101	100	1.0	89	95	12	5
Oklahoma ^{a,d}	402	418	-3.8	402	418	-3.8	0	0	0	/	/	0	0
South Carolina	465	392	18.6	411	322	27.6	54	70	-22.9	53	67	1	3
Tennessee	297	298	-.3	297	298	-.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	1,594	1,695	-6.0	1,594	1,695	-6.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	379	377	.5	378	377	0.3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
West Virginia	58	55	5.5	57	51	11.8	1	4	-75.0	0	0	1	4
West	4,557	3,773	20.8%	4,043	3,402	18.8%	514	371	38.5%	43	45	471	326
Alaska ^b	103	71	45.1	45	37	21.6	58	34	70.6	12	9	46	25
Arizona	397	363	9.4	379	356	6.5	18	7	157.1	18	7	0	0
California	2,906	2,305	26.1	2,518	2,029	24.1	388	276	40.6	0	0	388	276
Colorado ^a	131	141	-7.1	131	141	-7.1	0	0	0	/	0	0	0
Hawaii ^{b,d}	111	87	27.6	67	55	21.8	44	32	37.5	8	10	36	22
Idaho ^e	51	47	8.5	51	47	8.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	39	38	2.6	39	38	2.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	232	200	16.0	232	200	16.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	121	81	49.4	116	65	78.5	5	16	-68.8	5	16	0	0
Oregon	158	126	25.4	158	126	25.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	64	51	25.5	63	45	40.0	1	6	-83.3	0	3	1	3
Washington	202	224	-9.8	202	224	-9.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wyoming	42	39	7.7	42	39	7.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. All data for Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Massachusetts, Michigan, Texas, and West Virginia are custody, rather than jurisdiction counts. Most, but not all States, reserve prison for offenders sentenced to a year or

more; the explanatory notes may provide further details.
 ... Not applicable.
 / Jurisdiction did not report category.
^aCounts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See "Sentencing information" for the relevant jurisdictions in the explanatory notes.
^bFigures include both jail and prison inmates;

jails and prisons are combined in one system.
^cThe yearend total of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year in Ohio includes 1,582 men and 181 women with sentences of a year or less.
^dHawa'i, Maryland, and Oklahoma estimate the number of women and men.
^eBureau of Justice Statistics has estimated all Idaho figures from monthly prison reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

New court commitments: Include parole and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Cause of death: Can specify only execution.

Other releases: Unspecified to the Alabama data system.

Alaska

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Transfers to and from other jurisdictions: Include custody transfers of inmates under Alaska's jurisdiction from and to Federal maximum security facilities.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Emergency releases.

Arizona

Other conditional releases: Include supervised discretionary releases and supervised work furloughs.

Arkansas

Arkansas revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates of more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Sentencing information: Reported population includes a small number of inmates with sentences of a year or less.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include conditional release violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 309, 378, and 814 to some type of supervision.

California

California revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned from supervised, mandatory release or parole and awaiting a revocation hearing.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Supervised mandatory releases: Include some releases to parole.

Other releases: Residual not accounted for in other release categories. May include prisoners released to court, county jail, hospital, or fire fighting, as well as court-ordered conditional releases.

Unsentenced inmates: Include civil commitments of narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

Total custody population and count of State prisoners in jails:

Include 995 men and 127 women housed in jails and work release facilities to ease prison crowding.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican Americans. Other Hispanic prisoners categorized as non-Hispanic.

Colorado

Sentencing information: Reported population includes a very small number of inmates with 1 year maximum sentences.

Jurisdiction counts for admissions, releases, and population characteristics: Exclude 245 men held in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Escapes returned: Number estimated.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Number estimated.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Custody population counts: Made on January 3, 1986.

Connecticut

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond and some probation violators entering with or without new sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned with new sentences.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some probation releases.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases and pardon discharges.

Other conditional releases: "Community Residence" releases under supervision similar to that for parolees.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Connecticut data system.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Delaware

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators other than parolees, with or without new sentences.

Escapes and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners for whom type of admission was unknown at time of data collection.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Prisoners for whom type of release was unknown at time of data collection.

District of Columbia

In 1985 the District of Columbia began to include in its prison counts inmates in the jail and the detention center.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the detention center, and having either no sentence or a maximum sentence of a year or less, was included in the admissions, releases, and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentence. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is understated.

Parole and other conditional release violators: The total number is actual; counts of men within categories of violation are estimates. The female parole violators are counted as having new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Transfers from mental hospitals and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences and released to probation.

Cause of death: No cause is specified.

Other transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to mental hospitals and to Federal facilities.

Jurisdictional population totals: Include unsentenced inmates held for the first time in the District jail or detention center.

Federal prisons

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: The total number of parole violators is actual; however, the numbers in sentencing categories are estimated.

Other admissions: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from a release on writs or from authorized temporary absences that became long-term.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some inmates with partially suspended sentences released subject to conditions of probation.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners released on writs or authorized temporary absences that became long-term.

Other unconditional releases: Include court-ordered releases and prisoners released by pardons or clemency.

Population total, unsentenced inmates: Includes 1,882 men and 6 women held under the jurisdiction of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Florida

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Admissions, returns from appeal or bond hearings, and other admissions (for men): Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. May include admissions from authorized temporary absences and from appeal or bond.

Admissions, returns from appeal or bond hearings, and other admissions (for women): Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison. Also include the residual not accounted for in other admissions categories.

Other unconditional releases: Include pardons, vacated sentences, and unconditional releases ordered by the Probation and Parole Commission.

Releases on appeal or bond and other releases (for men): Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. May include releases for authorized temporary absences and for appeal or bond.

Releases on appeal or bond and other releases (for women): Include the prisoners for whom type of release was not known at the time of data collection. Also include the difference between the total number of releases and the total of releases classified in other categories.

Georgia

Georgia revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments: May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include three inmates whose convictions were overturned and two inmates whose sentences were revoked after they had paid a fine.

Other conditional releases: The Parole Board controls the conditional reprieve releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Cannot specify cause which may include accidents.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from jails.

Black prisoners: Include all persons of a race other than white.

Hawaii

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody totals represent actual counts. Admissions, releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated from the 1985 fiscal year report.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and inmates who identified more than one racial background; however, prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as Asians or Pacific Islanders.

Idaho

The Bureau of Justice Statistics estimated all figures reported in 1985. It used the monthly prison management reports of the Idaho Department of Corrections. Thus, the Idaho counts represent estimated rather than actual data. The totals also revise numbers previously reported for 1985.

Illinois

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Conditional release violators without new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences. Also include some returned violators with charges pending.

Other admissions: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in jurisdiction of a prison.

Include transfers and prisoners returning from a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in jurisdiction of a prison. Include transfers and prisoners leaving for a release on medical furlough, writ, appeal, or bond.

Jurisdiction population (over 1 year maximum sentence) total: Includes 223 men and 7 women serving concurrent Illinois sentences while in other States' prisons.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Indiana

Conditional release violators with new sentences: Include parole violators with or without new sentences and other conditional release violators without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, commutations: Parole Board determines the termination of sentences.

Conditional releases, probations: Number estimated.

Other conditional releases: Releases to Regulated Community Assignment.

Iowa

Category estimates by sex: Numbers of admissions and releases estimated from the sex ratio present on December 31, 1985.

Parole violators without a new sentence: Number estimated. Include remanded parolees awaiting formal revocation hearings.

Other admissions: Include prisoners returning from "probation other than shock."

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include prisoners who received executive commutations that free inmates immediately and unconditionally.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles:

Number estimated. Include prisoners remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing at which they were returned to parole. Also include inmates released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Kansas

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences: Include some probation violators who should be categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners under supervision similar to that of parole.

Kentucky

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Prisoners returned to prison by court. May include some prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases, conditional or unconditional. May include some releases for appeal or bond.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes prisoners in jails awaiting pick-up because of prison crowding.

State prisoners in jail because of crowding: The total number is actual count; the number of men and women are estimated.

Louisiana

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Maine

Escapees and AWOL prisoners returned to prison: Counted as single category.

Maryland

Category estimates: The admissions, releases, and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percents from automated data to the totals which are made manually. The automated data count only inmates with a sentence longer than 1 year while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with a maximum sentence of a year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners returned to prison: Counted as single group.

Other admissions: Prisoners readmitted after a court, in error, had ordered their release.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May include a small number of releases to appeal or bond.

Other conditional releases: Inmates from Patuxent Institution released to halfway houses.

Other releases: Inmates admitted in error and released.

Massachusetts

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences and other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Michigan

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include transfers from mental hospitals and may include other long-term admissions like writs or medical cases.

Unspecified causes of death: Thirteen inmates who had been temporarily released died for unspecified reasons; the cause of one other death was unknown at the time of data collection.

Asian and Pacific Islander prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners: Include only Mexican Americans who are also categorized as prisoners of unknown race. Other Hispanic prisoners are classified as non-Hispanic.

Minnesota

Parole violators with new sentences: Include other conditional release violators from supervised mandatory releases and work releases, with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include prisoners discharged after the Office of Adult Releases modified their sentences or after a court or executive order. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases.

Prisoners of unknown race: Five non-Hispanic men categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Include 84 men and 2 women, Hispanics, categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Mississippi

New court commitments: Include a small number of shock probation violators.

Other admissions: Include 24 men and 2 women returned to prison to await revocation hearings.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Include supervised earned releases, supervised work releases, Governor's Suspension and Emergency Powers Act releases.

Other releases: Include those prisoners who had been returned to prison before revocation hearings that then released them again to community supervision. Also include an adjustment for inmates counted as being admitted although they were already in the jurisdiction of a prison.

Missouri

Missouri revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. The total number of male inmates for 1985 also differs from an earlier one reported.

New court commitments: Include some "shock probation" commitments and may include other conditional release violators who were returned to prison.

Parole violators, without new sentences: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroled women: Number estimated.

Unspecified causes of death: No cause specified.

Montana

Montana revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences, women: Include some female parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Male escapees and male AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Race and Hispanic origin of male prisoners: Numbers estimated.

Nebraska

Nebraska revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments, men: May include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Parole violators without new sentences, men: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers, women: Prisoners admitted from and released to a work release center (custody movements only).

Nevada

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

New Hampshire

New court commitments: Include some prisoners returned from appeal or bond and may include other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Parole violators without new sentences: Include parole violators who receive new sentences after re-admission to prison.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases to Marathon House Program, a 24-month, in-house drug addiction treatment program.

New Jersey

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other conditional release violators without new sentences: Prisoners returned (some with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of the Courts. The program provides a sanction that in severity lies between incarceration and probation.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Total jurisdiction population and categories for admissions and releases: Exclude 1,104 male and 16 female prisoners held in jails to ease prison crowding.

New Mexico

Parole violators without new sentences: May include parole violators with new sentences.

New York

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Transfers from and to the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at the time of data collection.

Other causes of death: Causes unknown at the time of data collection.

Custody population with sentences more than 1 year and total: Include 617 male and 17 female alleged parole violators detained on warrant and awaiting revocation hearings.

Hispanic prisoners and race: All Puerto Rican inmates, white and black, are categorized as white.

North Carolina

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. The prisoners are categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceed 12 months. Although the maximum sentences of all such prisoners were more than 1 year, nearly all of them are included with those prisoners having sentences of a year or less. During 1985 there were 1,228 uncounted admissions and an almost equal number of uncounted releases of inmates with partially suspended sentences. As a result, the counts of population, admissions, and releases of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences are understated, and the population of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include some parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators, with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Residual not accounted for in other categories, used to adjust the movement data to the yearend total.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Residual not accounted for in other categories, used to adjust the movement data to the yearend total.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals represent actual counts; however, sentence length populations, more or less than 1 year, are estimates.

North Dakota

New court commitments: Include some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Ohio

Sentencing information: The yearend total of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentences included 1,582 male and 181 female inmates with sentences shorter than a year and a day. Admissions and releases reflect those 1,763 short-sentence prisoners.

New court commitments: Include some other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Extended furloughs from prison to parole supervision, as in pre-parole and medical furloughs.

Race and Hispanic origin: Actual counts only of jurisdictional inmates in Ohio's custody.

Oklahoma

Category estimates, admissions by sex: Number of men and women in each admission category estimated.

Sentencing information: Population, admissions, and releases may include a very small number of inmates with a 1 year sentence.

New court commitments: Include other conditional release violators returned, with or without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Include 400 male and 28 female legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445) and 1 man released by court order.

Cause of death: Under investigation at the time of data collection.

Hispanic prisoners: Categorized as prisoners of unknown race.

Oregon

Parole violators without new sentences: Include some returned parolees whose revocation status was unknown at the time of admission.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Inmate recommitted after a court-ordered release.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Include some supervised mandatory releases.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Pennsylvania

Parole violators, with or without new sentences: Include 690 men and 6 women returned to State incarceration by the Board of Probation and Parole. They entered on their original sentences and not as technical or convicted parole violators. Their count was divided between violators with new sentences and violators without new sentences according to the ratios of actual convicted or technical parole violators. Hence, 382 men and 3 women were categorized as parole violators with new sentences; 308 men and 3 women were considered to be parole violators without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, paroles: Include 116 men who had been admitted to prison for parole violations and then released after revocation hearings on their original paroles.

Other releases: The reason for these releases was unknown at the time of data collection.

Rhode Island

Sentencing information: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to a year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with a year or less maximum sentences is overstated.

Other unconditional releases: Convictions overturned.

South Carolina

South Carolina revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of male inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments: Include a very small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole and Community Corrections under the Emergency Powers Act.

Unspecified causes of deaths: Death of escaped prisoner.

Tennessee

Tennessee revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Parole violators with new sentences: Include parole violators without new sentences and other conditional release violators with or without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 628 male and female sentenced inmates housed in jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Men in jails to relieve prison crowding: The 628 male inmates include some female inmates.

Prisoners of unknown race: Include all inmates not classified as white or black.

Texas

Parole violators with or without new sentences: All parole violators reported as having new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Transfers from State hospitals.

Other admissions, men: Include an adjustment for inmates counted as being released even though they remained in the jurisdiction of a prison. Include prisoners returning from long-term bench warrants and medical furloughs.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Conditional pardon releases.

Unspecified causes of death:

Cause of death not determined at the time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Transfers to State hospitals.

Other releases, women: Adjustment to account for an unexplained difference between yearend populations, 1984 and 1985.

Race: Two categories used: white and nonwhite.

Utah

Utah revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Other unconditional releases: The Board of Pardons determines terminations of sentences.

Vermont

Vermont revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentences.

New court commitments, men: May include some other conditional release violators and prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

New court commitments, women: Include all female admissions.

Other releases: Type of release not known at the time of data collection.

Combined prison and jail populations: Numbers reflect population of integrated jail and prison system. "Lockups" operated by some cities and counties are excluded.

Population counts: Made December 21, 1985.

Virginia

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returning from appeal or bond.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Include inmates admitted to begin Virginia sentences or to continue Virginia sentences. Thus, transfers from other jurisdictions may be slightly overstated, and new court commitments slightly understated.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Unspecified causes of death:
Unspecified to the Virginia data system for some deaths.

Prisoners of unknown race:
Include all inmates who are neither white nor black.

Washington

New court commitments: May include a small number of prisoners returned from appeal or bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Reflect the difference between the numbers in two categories: parole violators returned to prison to await revocation hearings and parolees who leave prison after a hearing does not revoke their paroles.

Other releases: See "Other admissions."

Unspecified causes of death: Include a car accident that killed an escapee and a shooting by police of an inmate on work release.

Hispanic prisoners and prisoners of unknown race: Prisoners of unknown race include Hispanics and inmates with mixed racial origins.

West Virginia

West Virginia revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, populations of male and female inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Population, admissions and releases counts, men: Based on custody data.

New court commitments: Include parole violators and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Other admissions: Return from Medical Respite.

Conditional releases, probations: Include some releases to court jurisdiction of inmates declared unfit to remain in a particular minimum security facility.

Other conditional releases: Released to Medical Respite.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised the previously reported December 31, 1984, population of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences.

Other admissions: Type unknown at the time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Pardons.

Other conditional releases: Special Action early releases.

Unspecified causes of death: Unspecified to the Wisconsin data system.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases for which conditions, if any, are unknown.

Wyoming

New court commitments: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the start of a consecutive sentence.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers—the end of one sentence to be followed by another.

Unconditional releases, commutations: Court-ordered releases.

REPORT PERIOD COVERED:
January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985

FORM **NPS-1**
(10-15-85)

NOTICE — These data are being collected in accordance with the 1979 Crime Control Act.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT

NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS

1985

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), collects data on the inmates of prisons in each state, the District of Columbia, and the Federal Bureau of Prisons. This has been done by the Bureau of Prisons, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, or the Bureau of the Census each year since 1926. The collection of these data is authorized by Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732, and is designed to provide annual summary measures of movement into and out of the Nation's correctional systems.

This report form concerns inmates with maximum sentences greater than 1 year who moved into or out of the jurisdiction of your State during the period January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985. The figures posted in the "1984" columns were transcribed from the NPS-1 report your State submitted last year. Please complete and return the form by February 14, 1986 to expedite timely publication of the data.

In the past, a major problem for national correctional studies has been the inability to collect comparable data from all states because of differing definitions and reporting procedures. We have developed a set of definitions to try to overcome this problem. If you are unable to use our definitions when completing the NPS-1 form, please let us know the specific differences so that we can inform the users of the data.

Although your participation in this endeavor is voluntary, the information you provide is very useful to BJS, the Congress, the states, and others involved in the formulation of national, state, and local justice policy and decision making.

If you need any help, please call collect on (301) 763-2061.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

PLEASE READ INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGES 5 AND 6 BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM

RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Attn: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

In this report, you are asked to report summary populations and movements of offenders under the **jurisdiction** of your state prison system in 1985, whether they were within the custody of your state's system or were housed elsewhere. Because the NPS-1 is an effort to collect **comparable** data from all states, we urge that you try to adhere to the concepts and definitions provided on pages 5 and 6 of this form.

However, if after reviewing the concepts and definitions, you are not able to report an item using our guidelines, please inform us using the following procedure.

Enter "NA" (Not Applicable) if by law or regulation your State cannot have the type of inmates described by the item. Enter "0" (zero), if your State can have such inmates but did not have any during 1985. Enter "NR" (Not Reported) in the item, if your State had the type of inmates described by the item but you cannot determine the number of such inmates your State had in 1985. If you cannot determine the number of inmates separately by item, report the combined count in one of the items, enter "NR" in the remaining items **and** specify in the notes space on pages 2, 4, or 6 **all** of the items represented by the combined count. Please do not leave any item blank.

FOR PROCESSING USE ONLY →	YEAR	STATE FIPS CODE

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT – 1985

Item description	INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE			
	MALE		FEMALE	
	1984	1985	1984	1985
1. Jurisdiction population on January 1 →				
2. Admissions				
a. New court commitments				
b. Parole violators with new sentences				
c. Other conditional release violators with new sentences				
d. Parole violators only, no new sentences				
e. Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences				
f. Transfers from other jurisdictions				
g. AWOL returns, with or without new sentences				
h. Escapee returns, with or without new sentences				
i. Returns from appeal/bond				
j. Other admissions <i>(Specify in "Notes" below)</i> →				
k. TOTAL ADMISSIONS <i>(Sum of Items 2a–2j)</i> →				
3. Total inmates handled (Sum of item 1 and item 2k) →				

NOTES

PLEASE CONTINUE ON PAGE 3

SUMMARY OF SENTENCED POPULATION MOVEMENT – 1985 (Continued)

Item description		INMATES WITH OVER 1 YEAR MAXIMUM SENTENCE				
		MALE		FEMALE		
		1984	1985	1984	1985	
4. Releases	Unconditional	a. Expirations of sentence				
		b. Commutations				
		c. Other unconditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i>				
	Conditional	d. Probations				
		e. Supervised mandatory releases				
		f. Paroles				
		g. Other conditional releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i>				
		Death	h. Executions			
	i. Illnesses/natural causes					
	j. Suicides					
	k. Accidental injury to self					
	l. Death caused by another person					
	m. Other deaths <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i>					
	Other	n. AWOLS				
		o. Escapes from confinement				
		p. Transfers to other jurisdictions				
		q. Releases to appeal/bond				
		r. Other releases <i>(Specify in "Notes" on page 4)</i>				
	s. TOTAL RELEASES (Sum of items 4a – 4r) →					

Item description		JURISDICTION			
		MALE		FEMALE	
		1984	1985	1984	1985
5. Jurisdiction population Dec. 31	a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence <i>(Item 3 minus item 4a) →</i>				
	b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence →				
	c. Unsented inmates (Enumerate only those in the State's correctional jurisdiction. Otherwise, report in item 6c.) →				
	d. TOTAL Inmate population (Sum of items 5a, b, and c) →				

Item description		CUSTODY			
		MALE		FEMALE	
		1984	1985	1984	1985
6. Custody population Dec. 31	a. Inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence →				
	b. Inmates with a year or less maximum sentence →				
	c. Unsented inmates →				
	d. TOTAL Inmate population (Sum of items 6a, b, and c) →				

PLEASE CONTINUE OF PAGE 4

INSTRUCTIONS

COVERAGE

In this report, you are asked to report populations and movements of all adults and youthful offenders adjudicated through the adult court and sentenced to a maximum of at least one year and one day and admitted to or released from the jurisdiction of your State prison system, even though they may be housed in another state or in a Federal institution or in a county facility. For example, you should report the admission or release of prisoners sentenced for offenses in your State but housed in another state for safekeeping. You should report the admission or release of state inmates held in local jails as a direct result of overcrowding in state facilities if these inmates are considered to be under your State's jurisdiction while they serve in local jails. You should not report the admission or release of inmates your State was merely housing for other states.

JURISDICTION POPULATION ON JANUARY 1

The jurisdiction population on January 1, 1985 (Item 1) should equal the number of inmates with over 1 year maximum sentence on December 31, 1984 (Item 5a). Revise Item 5a for 1984 if appropriate.

ADMISSIONS

- a. **New court commitments** — Include all inmates who were admitted with all new sentences, that is, these inmates were not readmitted for any sentences. This category includes probation violators entering prison for the first time on the probated offenses. Do not include parole violators with new sentences as new court commitments.
- b. **Parole violators with new sentences** — Include all parolees returned with new sentences.
- c. **Other conditional release violators with new sentences** — Include all conditional releases (other than parole) returned with new sentences, for example, returns from shock probation, from supervised mandatory release, etc.
- d. **Parole violators only, no new sentences** — Include all parolees returned only for formal revocations of parole which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the parole was not formally revoked, that is, the parolee was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- e. **Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences** — Include all conditional release violators other than violators returned only for formal revocations of conditional release which were not accompanied by new sentences. If the conditional release was not formally revoked, that is, the conditional release violator was held only temporarily pending a hearing, no admission occurred for NPS purposes.
- f. **Transfers from other jurisdictions** — Include all inmates transferred to this State's jurisdiction to continue sentences already in force. Do not report the admission if your State does not acquire jurisdiction. Do not report movements from prison to prison within your State.
- g. **AWOL returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from AWOL. AWOL is defined as failure to return from authorized temporary absences such as work furlough, study release, mercy furlough, or other authorized temporary absence.
- h. **Escapee returns, with or without new sentences** — Include all returns from escape. Escape is defined as unlawful departure from a State correctional facility or from the custody of State correctional personnel.

ADMISSIONS — Continued

- i. **Returns from appeal/bond** — Include all inmates reinstated to correctional jurisdiction from long-term jurisdictional absences on appeal or bond. Do not report returns from short-term movements (that is, less than 30 days) to court (that is, where the State retains jurisdiction).
- j. **Other admissions** — Include all other admissions not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these admissions in the "Notes" section on page 2.**

RELEASES

Unconditional — An unconditional release occurs only if the released inmate cannot be reimprisoned for any sentence for which he was in prison.

- a. **Expirations of sentence** — Include all inmates whose maximum court sentences minus credits have been served.
 - b. **Commutations** — Include all inmates whose maximum sentences have been changed (lowered) to time served to allow immediate unconditional release.
 - c. **Other unconditional releases** — Include all other unconditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**
- Conditional** — A conditional release occurs if the released inmate, upon violating the conditions of his release, can be imprisoned again for any of the sentences for which he was in prison.
- d. **Probations** — Include all inmates who have been placed under probation supervision and conditionally released. Include all shock probation releases.
 - e. **Supervised mandatory releases** — Include all inmates who must, by law, be conditionally released. This type of release may also be called mandatory conditional release.
 - f. **Paroles** — Include all inmates conditionally released to parole. Enter only releases officially entitled "parole."
 - g. **Other conditional releases** — Include all other conditional releases not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these releases in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Death

- h. **Executions** — Self-explanatory
- i. **Illnesses/natural causes** — Self-explanatory
- j. **Suicides** — Self-explanatory
- k. **Accidental injury to self** — Include all inmates who accidentally caused their own deaths (for example, a fall from a ladder, mishandling electrical equipment).
- l. **Death caused by another person** — Include all inmates whose deaths were caused accidentally or intentionally by another inmate or prison personnel.
- m. **Other deaths** — Include all other deaths not covered by the above categories. **Please specify the nature of these deaths in the "Notes" section on page 4 or page 6.**

Parole in 1985

Tables

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Table 6.1. Adults on parole, by national totals for characteristics, 1985

Characteristics	Number of adults on parole from State or Federal prisons	Percent of those persons with a known status
Status of supervision	259,748	100%
Active supervision	213,208	82
Inactive supervision	14,635	6
Absconded from supervision	21,796	8
Supervised out of State	10,109	4
Adults entering parole	170,671	100%
Discretionary parole	98,847	58
Mandatory parole	71,824	42
Adults leaving parole	159,156	100%
Successful completions	92,703	58
Discharged absconders	3,448	2
Discharged to detainers/warrants	2,921	2
Returned to prison		
With new sentence	18,835	12
With parole revoked	32,240	20
With revocation pending	2,402	2
With charges pending	1,593	1
Transferred to another State	3,221	2
Death	1,693	1
Sex of adults on parole	262,854	100%
Male	245,707	93
Female	17,147	7
Race of adults on parole	254,061	100%
White	137,990	54
Black	110,906	44
Other races	5,165	2
Hispanic origin of adults on parole*	187,231	100%
Hispanic	31,315	17
Non-Hispanic	155,916	83

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there existed persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in

the detailed tables.

*Jurisdictions failed to report Hispanic origin for 90,207 persons. Caution must be used in interpreting this category.

Table 6.2. Adults on parole, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Parole population 12/31/84	1985		Parole population 12/31/85	Percent change in parole population 1984-85	1985 parolees per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	266,992	183,422	172,976	277,438	3.9%	158
Federal	16,854	7,932	7,926	16,860	—	10
State	250,138	175,490	165,050	260,578	4.2	148
Northeast	54,419	29,631	26,934	57,116	5.0	152
Connecticut	868	300	571	597	-31.2	25
Maine ^a	122	0	54	68	-44.3	8
Massachusetts ^b	4,447	3,382	3,333	4,496	1.1	101
New Hampshire	455	147	149	453	-4	61
New Jersey	12,206	7,849	6,670	13,385	9.7	235
New York	24,212	12,458	11,391	25,279	4.4	189
Pennsylvania	11,371	5,017	4,188	12,200	7.3	136
Rhode Island	394	347	339	402	2.0	54
Vermont ^b	344	131	239	236	-31.4	60
Midwest	46,967	30,485	35,140	42,312	-9.9	98
Illinois	11,383	8,268	8,230	11,421	.3	135
Indiana	2,900	3,208	3,311	2,797	-3.6	70
Iowa	1,662	1,932	1,623	1,971	18.6	93
Kansas	1,997	1,207	922	2,282	14.3	128
Michigan	9,365	3,698	6,424	6,639	-29.1	101
Minnesota	1,418	1,327	1,381	1,364	-3.8	45
Missouri ^b	4,366	2,507	2,339	4,534	3.8	123
Nebraska	361	396	393	364	.8	31
North Dakota	159	156	149	166	4.4	34
Ohio	9,065	4,792	7,348	6,509	-28.2	83
South Dakota	438	375	398	415	-5.3	83
Wisconsin	3,853	2,619	2,622	3,850	—	110
South	102,128	65,269	57,978	109,419	7.1	183
Alabama	2,194	1,459	1,228	2,425	10.5	84
Arkansas ^b	3,463	1,673	1,306	3,830	10.6	224
Delaware	830	520	486	864	4.1	186
Dist. of Columbia	2,696	1,256	1,612	2,340	-13.2	474
Florida	5,661	3,947	5,394	4,214	-25.6	48
Georgia	7,246	7,964	6,672	8,538	17.8	198
Kentucky	3,567	2,482	2,578	3,471	-2.7	128
Louisiana	3,087	2,137	1,506	3,718	20.4	119
Maryland	7,046	4,885	4,623	7,308	3.7	222
Mississippi	3,108	1,708	1,514	3,392	9.1	186
North Carolina	3,892	4,575	5,283	3,184	-18.2	68
Oklahoma	1,880	619	874	1,625	-13.6	68
South Carolina	3,441	1,076	1,256	3,261	-5.2	135
Tennessee	6,524	4,530	3,555	7,499	14.9	212
Texas	40,783	21,291	14,603	47,471	16.4	410
Virginia	5,986	4,690	5,035	5,641	-5.8	132
West Virginia	724	367	433	638	-11.9	45
West	46,624	50,105	44,991	51,731	11.0	148
Alaska	147	114	106	155	5.4	44
Arizona	1,660	2,433	2,376	1,717	3.4	74
California	30,645	36,900	33,562	33,983	10.9	174
Colorado	1,709	2,002	1,708	2,003	17.2	85
Hawaii	526	304	114	716	36.1	94
Idaho	381	302	200	483	26.8	71
Montana ^c	691	291	288	694	.4	117
Nevada ^b	1,187	1,242	1,116	1,313	10.6	183
New Mexico	1,194	894	973	1,115	-6.6	111
Oregon	1,764	2,527	2,281	2,010	13.9	102
Utah	1,115	663	604	1,174	5.3	114
Washington ^b	5,253	2,234	1,448	6,039	15.0	187
Wyoming	552	199	222	329	-6.5	94

— Less than 0.1%.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bState estimated some or all of the data.

^cMontana repeated 1984 data for 1985.

Table 6.3. Adults on parole, by status of supervision, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of adults on parole				
	Under active supervision	With inactive supervision	Absconded from supervision	Out of State	Other or unknown status
U.S. total	213,208	14,635	21,796	18,109	9,690
Federal	11,729	72	5,059	...	0
State	201,479	14,563	16,737	18,109	9,690
Northeast	48,328	1,352	2,982	3,908	546
Connecticut ^a	354	...	243	*	0
Maine ^b	:	:	:	:	68
Massachusetts ^c	4,456	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	:	:	:	:	453
New Jersey	12,545	0	0	840	0
New York	20,302	1,302	2,030	1,645	0
Pennsylvania	10,128	0	709	1,363	0
Rhode Island ^d	328	0	0	49	25
Vermont ^e	175	50	:	11	0
Midwest	35,222	402	2,357	4,201	130
Illinois	9,992	0	752	677	0
Indiana	1,953	402	51	391	0
Iowa	1,532	:	:	439	0
Kansas	1,588	0	0	694	0
Michigan	5,551	0	726	362	0
Minnesota	1,112	0	135	117	0
Missouri ^c	3,589	0	364	581	0
Nebraska	300	0	13	51	0
North Dakota	133	0	6	27	0
Ohio	5,697	0	0	812	0
South Dakota	353	0	12	50	0
Wisconsin ^e	3,422	0	298	0	130
South	76,665	11,467	5,911	7,600	7,776
Alabama	1,601	239	296	289	0
Arkansas ^c	2,681	306	:	843	:
Delaware	663	23	54	124	0
Dist. of Columbia	1,799	541	0	0	0
Florida ^f	4,214	0	0	0	0
Georgia	7,796	0	0	742	0
Kentucky	3,188	0	0	283	0
Louisiana	3,116	0	0	602	0
Maryland	3,895	1,850	655	398	510
Mississippi	2,734	0	0	658	0
North Carolina	2,283	193	408	300	0
Oklahoma	:	:	:	:	1,625
South Carolina	2,805	0	35	421	0
Tennessee	6,455	65	381	598	0
Texas	32,985	8,250	4,082	2,154	0
Virginia	:	:	:	:	5,641
West Virginia	450	0	0	188	0
West	41,264	1,342	5,487	2,400	1,238
Alaska	100	0	11	44	0
Arizona	1,352	0	150	215	0
California	29,286	0	4,635	62	0
Colorado	1,596	...	296	111	0
Hawaii	388	36	237	34	21
Idaho	381	...	...	...	102
Montana ^g	389	11	55	239	0
Nevada ^c	705	203	:	405	0
New Mexico	:	:	:	:	1,115
Oregon	1,569	0	0	441	0
Utah	957	0	103	114	0
Washington ^c	4,374	1,092	0	573	0
Wyoming	167	0	0	162	0

... Not applicable.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^a Connecticut reported an undetermined number of parolees supervised out of State as absconding from supervision.

^b Maine abolished parole in 1976.

^c The jurisdiction estimated the data.

^d Rhode Island included under "Out of State" five men serving sentences imposed by other States. The "Other" status included 17

men held at the Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants and 6 persons under Federal supervision.

^e Wisconsin categorized under "Other" those parolees for whom violation warrants were issued.

^f Florida did not report on parolees supervised out of State.

^g Montana repeated the 1984 figures for 1985.

Table 6.4. Adults entering parole, by type of parole, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Total in 1985	Number of adults entering parole		Other or unknown ^c
		Discretionary ^a	Mandatory ^b	
U.S. total	183,422	98,847	71,824	12,751
Federal States	7,932	6,679	1,207	46
	175,490	92,168	70,617	12,705
Northeast	29,631	27,383	2,097	151
Connecticut	300	250	0	50
Maine ^d	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts	3,382	3,382	0	0
New Hampshire	147	147	0	0
New Jersey	7,849	7,849	0	0
New York	12,458	10,361	2,097	0
Pennsylvania	5,017	4,927	0	90
Rhode Island	347	336	0	11
Vermont	131	131	...	...
Midwest	30,485	14,382	13,528	2,575
Illinois	8,268	40	7,639	589
Indiana	3,208	69	3,112	27
Iowa	1,932	1,520	...	412
Kansas	1,207	1,118	89	0
Michigan	3,698	3,241	0	457
Minnesota	1,327	110	1,059	158
Missouri	2,507	1,970	527	10
Nebraska	396	355	37	4
North Dakota	156	156	0	0
Ohio	4,792	3,971	...	821
South Dakota	375	278	0	97
Wisconsin	2,619	1,554	1,065	0
South	65,269	40,729	21,256	3,284
Alabama ^e	1,459	:	:	1,459
Arkansas ^e	1,673	1,673	:	:
Delaware	520	201	319	0
Dist. of Columbia	1,256	925	36	295
Florida	3,947	3,947	...	0
Georgia	7,964	7,964	0	0
Kentucky ^f	2,482	2,106	*	376
Louisiana	2,137	987	1,150	0
Maryland	4,885	1,924	2,961	0
Mississippi	1,798	1,719	0	79
North Carolina	4,575	1,623	2,876	76
Oklahoma	619	619	0	0
South Carolina	1,076	1,076	0	0
Tennessee	4,530	4,226	153	151
Texas	21,291	9,377	11,895	19
Virginia	4,690	1,995	1,866	829
West Virginia	367	367	0	0
West	50,105	9,674	33,736	6,695
Alaska	114	111	0	3
Arizona	2,433	1,040	1,143	250
California	36,900	857	29,721	6,322
Colorado	2,002	...	2,002	0
Hawaii	304	302	0	2
Idaho	302	279	23	0
Montana	291	282	0	9
Nevada	1,242	1,182	...	60
New Mexico	894	:	847	47
Oregon	2,527	2,527	0	0
Utah	663	663	0	0
Washington	2,234	2,234	0	0
Wyoming	199	197	...	2

... Not applicable.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

*Included in another category.

^aDiscretionary parole entries are persons going on parole because of a parole board decision.

^bMandatory parole entries include those entering because of determinate sentencing statutes, good-time provisions, or emergency releases; they are persons whose releases

from prison were not decided by a parole board.

^cOther or unknown type of entry includes, among others, persons reinstated to parole after their cases were closed.

^dMaine has no parole system.

^eAlabama and Arkansas did not report parole types.

^fKentucky reported mandatory releases to parole in the discretionary category.

Table 6.5. Adults leaving parole, 1985

Regions and jurisdiction	Total	Successfully completed parole	Discharged as absconder	Discharged to detainer, warrant	Returned to prison or jail				Transferred to another State	Death	Other or unknown status
					With new sentence	With parole revoked	With revocation pending	With charges pending			
U.S. total	172,976	92,703	3,448	2,921	18,835	32,240	2,402	1,593	3,221	1,693	13,920
Federal State	7,926	5,619	184	...	:	1,864	:	:	...	144	115
	165,050	87,084	3,264	2,921	18,835	30,376	2,402	1,593	3,221	1,549	13,805
Northeast	26,934	16,941	0	403	3,100	5,719	52	217	74	418	10
Connecticut	571	287	0	0	5	0	49	217	10	3	0
Maine ^a	54	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^b	3,333	2,634	0	0	0	699	0	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	149	110	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	6,670	4,634	0	0	482	1,444	:	:	0	106	4
New York	11,391	6,838	0	*	1,511	2,779	*	*	64	199	0
Pennsylvania	4,188	1,968	*	399	1,026	689	0	0	0	106	0
Rhode Island ^c	339	252	0	4	43	28	3	0	0	3	6
Vermont ^d	239	164	:	:	33	41	:	:	:	1	0
Midwest	35,140	20,239	1,180	0	4,125	3,039	1,564	1,134	900	333	2,626
Illinois	8,230	3,551	0	0	967	766	0	416	380	90	2,060
Indiana	3,311	2,560	181	0	279	109	10	0	150	22	0
Iowa	1,623	803	89	...	156	7	231	...	333	...	4
Kansas	922	344	:	:	130	200	:	:	:	9	239
Michigan	6,424	3,948	7	0	947	0	724	701	0	90	7
Minnesota	1,381	997	*	*	148	227	0	0	*	9	0
Missouri ^b	2,339	1,029	235	0	190	853	0	0	0	32	0
Nebraska	393	281	0	0	0	110	0	0	0	2	0
North Dakota	149	135	0	0	0	10	0	4	:	0	0
Ohio	7,348	4,551	668	:	1,296	584	0	0	0	59	190
South Dakota	398	306	0	0	12	74	0	0	0	6	0
Wisconsin	2,622	1,734	0	0	0	99	799	13	37	14	126
South	57,978	34,438	1,526	1,787	5,836	7,584	783	241	1,681	547	3,555
Alabama	1,228	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1,228
Arkansas	1,306	740	:	:	:	566	:	:	:	:	:
Delaware	486	410	...	73	*	*	...	...	...	3	0
Dist. of Columbia	1,612	440	...	322	*	529	*	*	59	24	238
Florida	5,394	3,262	1,123	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1,009
Georgia	6,672	4,138	0	0	165	1,929	0	0	432	8	0
Kentucky	2,578	1,307	0	0	274	490	0	0	486	21	0
Louisiana	1,506	1,115	...	...	143	173	...	16	44	15	0
Maryland	4,623	3,608	236	132	486	109	...	...	4	48	0
Mississippi	1,514	884	0	26	227	138	45	164	...	30	0
North Carolina	5,283	4,573	:	:	*	*	687	*	:	23	0
Oklahoma ^e	874	477	...	...	68	58	...	...	...	13	258
South Carolina	1,256	755	71	0	185	220	0	0	0	25	0
Tennessee ^f	3,555	1,981	96	57	527	183	51	61	487	48	64
Texas	14,603	7,477	0	0	3,726	3,167	0	0	0	233	0
Virginia ^g	5,035	2,885	0	1,177	*	*	*	*	169	51	753
West Virginia	453	386	0	0	35	22	0	0	0	5	5
West	44,998	15,466	558	731	5,774	14,034	3	1	566	251	7,614
Alaska	106	86	0	0	4	12	2	1	0	1	0
Arizona	2,376	1,596	0	232	185	356	0	0	0	1	6
California ^h	33,562	9,616	393	395	5,049	11,704	...	...	:	214	6,191
Colorado	1,708	1,281	...	...	115	302	...	...	...	10	0
Hawaii	114	75	0	0	10	25	0	0	0	4	0
Idaho ^b	200	94	...	...	:	106	:	:	:	0	0
Montana ⁱ	288	178	13	0	9	85	*	*	*	3	0
Nevada	1,116	436	:	84	:	187	...	...	405	4	0
New Mexico	973	402	144	:	:	198	:	:	128	2	99
Oregon	2,281	1,303	0	0	:	533	:	:	0	6	439
Utah	604	241	8	20	236	94	1	0	0	4	0
Washington ^b	1,448	*	...	*	166	403	*	*	*	*	879
Wyoming	222	158	...	0	0	29	0	0	33	2	0

... Not applicable.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

*Included in another category.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bState estimated parole exit data.

^cRhode Island reported under "Other" six absconders whose parole was revoked.

^dIllinois included under "Other" the following: 545 absconders, 548 other discharges, and 917

in an adjustment category.

^eOklahoma included an adjustment residual in "Other."

^fTennessee estimated the number of parolees who died in 1985.

^gVirginia summarized all releases to prison under "Discharged to detainer, warrant." Under "Other" Virginia reported the following: 497 transferred to other districts, 202 out-of-

State cases terminated, and 54 unspecified.

^hCalifornia included 6,185 suspended parolees at large—absconders—under "Other."

ⁱMontana reported 1984 data for 1985.

Revocations pending were reported as revocations, charges pending as new sentences, and transfers to other States as successful completions.

Table 6.6. Adults on parole, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Parole population 12/31/85	Number of adults on parole					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Unre-ported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unre-ported
U.S. total	277,438	245,707	17,147	14,584	31,315	155,916	90,207
Federal	16,860	15,752	1,108	0	1,326	10,481	5,053
State	260,578	229,955	16,039	14,584	29,989	145,435	85,154
Northeast	57,116	54,368	2,680	68	7,526	48,811	779
Connecticut	597	575	22	0	86	511	0
Maine ^a	68	:	:	68	:	:	68
Massachusetts ^b	4,496	4,271	225	0	405	4,091	0
New Hampshire	453	439	14	0	:	:	453
New Jersey	13,385	12,676	709	0	1,966	11,419	0
New York	25,279	24,178	1,101	0	4,836	20,443	0
Pennsylvania	12,200	11,626	574	0	218	11,960	22
Rhode Island	402	379	23	0	15	387	0
Vermont ^c	236	224	12	0	:	:	236
Midwest	43,312	33,064	2,045	7,203	1,033	30,171	11,108
Illinois ^d	11,421	10,867	554	0	700	10,716	5
Indiana	2,797	2,632	165	0	34	2,763	0
Iowa	1,971	1,843	128	0	:	:	1,971
Kansas	2,282	1,454	134	694	45	1,543	694
Michigan	6,639	6,206	433	0	94	6,545	0
Minnesota	1,364	1,301	63	0	21	1,331	12
Missouri ^b	4,534	4,276	258	0	6	4,528	0
Nebraska	364	333	31	0	11	353	0
North Dakota	166	157	9	0	7	159	0
Ohio	6,509	:	:	6,509	:	:	6,509
South Dakota	415	374	41	0	4	411	0
Wisconsin	3,850	3,621	229	0	111	1,822	1,917
South	109,419	95,734	7,789	5,896	9,633	51,212	48,574
Alabama	2,425	:	:	2,425	:	:	2,425
Arkansas	3,830	3,639	191	0	:	:	3,830
Delaware	864	813	51	0	24	840	0
Dist. of Columbia	2,340	2,198	142	0	:	:	2,340
Florida	4,214	3,888	326	0	:	:	4,214
Georgia	8,538	8,026	512	0	:	:	8,538
Kentucky	3,471	:	:	3,471	:	:	3,471
Louisiana	3,718	3,448	270	0	:	:	3,718
Maryland	7,308	6,966	342	0	:	:	7,308
Mississippi	3,392	3,169	223	0	2	3,390	0
North Carolina	3,184	2,991	193	0	:	:	3,184
Oklahoma	1,625	1,495	130	0	31	1,588	6
South Carolina	3,261	3,039	222	0	:	:	3,261
Tennessee	7,499	6,375	1,124	0	76	7,423	0
Texas ^d	47,471	43,839	3,632	0	9,500	37,971	0
Virginia ^c	5,641	5,246	395	0	:	:	5,641
West Virginia	638	602	36	0	:	:	638
West	51,713	46,789	3,525	1,417	11,797	15,241	24,693
Alaska ^d	155	140	15	0	3	152	0
Arizona	1,717	1,623	94	0	466	1,251	0
California	33,983	31,487	2,496	0	9,686	1,411	22,886
Colorado	2,003	1,763	240	0	507	1,496	0
Hawaii	716	679	37	0	24	692	0
Idaho ^d	483	366	15	102	:	:	483
Montana ^e	694	652	42	0	20	674	0
Nevada	1,313	:	:	1,313	:	:	1,313
New Mexico ^b	1,115	1,025	90	0	624	491	0
Oregon	2,010	1,921	89	0	66	1,944	0
Utah	1,174	1,093	79	2	167	1,002	5
Washington	6,039	5,737	302	0	206	5,827	6
Wyoming	329	303	26	0	28	301	0

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^aMaine abolished parole in 1976.

^bState estimated all data in detailed

categories.

^cState estimated sex data.

^dAlaska did not report on approximately 150

individuals who were on mandatory parole.

^eMontana repeated its 1984 figures for 1985.

Table 6.7. Adults on parole, by race, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Parole population 12/31/84	Number of adults on parole					
		White	Black	American Indian, Alaskan native	Asian, Pacific Islander	Other	Unknown
U.S. total	277,438	137,990	110,906	1,800	1,165	2,165	6,965
Federal	16,860	10,416	6,083	253	69	0	39
State	260,578	127,574	104,823	1,547	1,096	2,165	6,926
Northeast	57,116	33,465	26,993	305	482	0	5,567
Connecticut	597	277	234	0	0	0	86
Maine ^a	68	:	:	:	:	:	:
Massachusetts ^b	4,496	3,057	944	0	90	0	405
New Hampshire	453	451	2	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	13,385	6,123	7,252	1	9	0	0
New York	25,279	7,133	12,637	302	371	0	4,836
Pennsylvania	12,300	6,116	5,831	2	11	0	240
Rhode Island	402	308	93	0	1	0	0
Vermont	236	:	:	:	:	:	:
Midwest	42,312	16,107	15,584	372	24	749	1,025
Illinois ^b	11,421	3,636	7,062	14	4	700	5
Indiana ^b	2,797	1,729	1,063	5	0	0	0
Iowa	1,971	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kansas ^b	2,282	1,048	474	18	2	45	694
Michigan	6,639	2,987	3,600	33	2	0	19
Minnesota	1,364	940	293	98	0	0	33
Missouri ^b	4,534	2,894	1,632	5	0	0	33
Nebraska	364	233	103	7	0	0	21
North Dakota	166	137	6	16	0	0	7
Ohio	6,509	:	:	:	:	:	:
South Dakota	415	332	8	71	0	4	0
Wisconsin	3,850	2,171	1,343	105	18	0	213
South	109,419	54,720	48,520	141	46	31	65
Alabama	2,425	:	:	:	:	:	:
Arkansas ^b	3,830	1,877	1,953	:	:	:	:
Delaware	864	388	476	0	0	0	0
Dist. of Columbia	2,340	47	2,293	0	0	0	0
Florida	4,214	2,360	1,542	0	0	0	12
Georgia	8,538	4,355	4,183	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	3,471	:	:	:	:	:	:
Louisiana	3,718	1,427	2,291	0	0	0	0
Maryland	7,308	2,203	5,091	8	6	0	0
Mississippi	3,392	1,178	2,210	2	2	0	0
North Carolina	3,184	1,473	1,618	81	:	12	0
Oklahoma	1,625	1,129	413	46	0	0	37
South Carolina	3,261	1,479	1,775	0	0	0	7
Tennessee ^c	7,499	3,934	3,528	2	35	0	0
Texas ^b	47,471	29,427	18,044	0	0	0	0
Virginia ^b	5,641	2,631	2,977	2	3	19	9
West Virginia	638	512	126	0	0	0	0
West	51,731	33,282	13,726	729	544	1,385	269
Alaska ^d	155	99	19	21	6	10	0
Arizona	1,717	1,347	285	52	12	0	21
California	33,983	21,302	11,407	169	57	1,021	27
Colorado	2,003	1,542	429	26	6	0	0
Hawaii ^b	716	159	37	3	431	77	9
Idaho	483	:	:	:	:	:	:
Montana ^e	694	588	15	89	2	0	0
Nevada	1,313	:	:	:	:	:	:
New Mexico ^b	1,115	951	120	38	0	0	6
Oregon	2,010	1,704	250	49	7	0	0
Utah	1,174	864	113	19	6	0	172
Washington ^b	6,039	4,440	1,048	253	15	277	6
Wyoming	329	286	3	10	2	0	28

^a Jurisdiction did not know.

^b Maine abolished parole in 1976.

^c State estimated racial group data.

^e Tennessee estimated the number of Asians

and Pacific Islanders.

^d Alaska did not report on approximately 150 persons who were on mandatory parole.

^e Montana repeated its 1984 figures for 1985.

Table 6.8. Adults on parole, by sentence length, 1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Number of adults on parole		
	Length of sentence ^a		Unreported
	Less than 12 months	1 year or more	
U.S. total	1,951	214,036	106
Federal	187	16,673	0
State	1,764	197,363	106
Northeast	1,262	38,854	0
Connecticut	7	590	0
Maine ^b	:	:	:
Massachusetts	/	/	/
New Hampshire	0	453	0
New Jersey	1,248	12,137	0
New York	0	25,279	0
Pennsylvania ^c	:	:	:
Rhode Island	7	395	0
Vermont	:	:	:
Midwest	97	40,244	0
Illinois	0	11,421	0
Indiana	14	2,783	0
Iowa	/	/	/
Kansas	0	2,282	0
Michigan	0	6,639	0
Minnesota	0	1,364	0
Missouri	0	4,534	0
Nebraska	30	334	0
North Dakota	40	126	0
Ohio	0	6,509	0
South Dakota	13	402	0
Wisconsin	0	3,850	0
South	220	75,447	0
Alabama	:	:	:
Arkansas	:	:	:
Delaware	/	/	/
Dist. of Columbia	:	:	:
Florida	:	:	:
Georgia	:	:	:
Kentucky	:	:	:
Louisiana	0	3,718	0
Maryland	220	7,088	0
Mississippi	0	3,392	0
North Carolina	:	:	:
Oklahoma	:	:	:
South Carolina	:	:	:
Tennessee	0	7,499	0
Texas	0	47,471	0
Virginia	0	5,641	0
West Virginia	0	638	0
West	185	42,818	106
Alaska	:	:	:
Arizona	175	1,542	0
California	0	33,983	0
Colorado	:	2,003	0
Hawaii	0	716	0
Idaho	0	381	102
Montana ^d	0	694	0
Nevada	:	:	:
New Mexico	:	:	:
Oregon	3	2,003	4
Utah	0	1,174	0
Washington	:	:	:
Wyoming	7	322	0

/ Jurisdiction did not report category.

: Jurisdiction did not know.

^a Sentences are the maximum sentences when ranges are used.

^b Maine abolished parole in 1976.

^c Pennsylvania reported 11,417 parolees with maximum sentences longer than 2 years and 783 with sentences shorter than 2 years.

^d Montana repeated its 1984 figures for 1985.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Alabama

For adults entering or leaving parole (tables 6.4 and 6.5) Alabama provided no details.

Alabama did not report sex, Hispanic origin, and sentence length. It estimated the number of black and white parolees.

Alaska

Alaska did not report sentence length of parolees. Data for approximately 150 parolees on mandatory parole were not available.

Arizona

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes interstate compact cases.

Arkansas

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation" includes all categories of parole revocation.

Arkansas provided almost no detail and estimated data for sex, race, and supervision status.

California

California combined counts from the California Department of Corrections and the California Youth Authority.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Reinstate" includes 6,246 absconders who were reinstated.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) California did not report those parolees returned to prison with pending charges and those transferred to other States. "Other" includes 6,185 suspended parolees at large, absconders.

Colorado

For status of supervision (table 6.3) "Inactive" and "Sentences less than 1 year" do not apply.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) Colorado had only mandatory parolees.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) Colorado reported only those parolees who were successful, who were returned to prison, or who died.

Connecticut

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Absconder" includes some parolees supervised out-of-State.

Delaware

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those returned to prison were included with those discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

District of Columbia

The District amended its December 31, 1984, figure to include 501 inactive cases. Demographic data were estimated for those cases.

Data for Hispanic origin and sentence length were unknown.

Florida

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes everyone except those who completed parole successfully or were discharged as absconders.

Florida did not report Hispanic origin and sentence length data and excluded data on persons supervised out of State.

Georgia

Georgia did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

Hawaii

The State Intake Services Center estimated data for race and Hispanic origin because State policy forbids release of actual numbers.

Idaho

Idaho revised its previously reported December 31, 1984, figure.

A corrections department employee reported estimates of Idaho's numbers by telephone.

Illinois

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes transfers from other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes 545 absconders transferred to the apprehension unit, 548 other discharges, and a reporting adjustment of 917.

Illinois estimated all demographic data from the percentage distribution of parolees on active supervision. It had no demographic information on absconders and parolees supervised out of State.

Indiana

Indiana estimated some of its racial and Hispanic origin data.

Iowa

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) Iowa reported no information on parolees who died.

Data for race and Hispanic origin were unknown.

Kansas

For adults on parole (table 6.3), the January 1 figure includes an estimated 1,372 regular parolees, an estimated 100 supervised conditional releases from prison, and an estimated 525 out-of-State parolees. The December 31 figure includes 1,588 parolees in Kansas as well as conditional releases from prison and 694 out-of-State parolees.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes discharged absconders, those discharged to warrant, persons returned to incarceration with pending proceedings, and transferred parolees.

Kansas estimated data for race and Hispanic origin. It reported no demographic data on parolees supervised outside Kansas.

Kentucky

Kentucky revised its previously reported count for December 31, 1984.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Discretionary releases from prison" includes mandatory releases. "Other" includes transfers from other jurisdictions.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those successfully completing parole include releases from active supervision, final discharges, and closed cases.

Kentucky did not report demographic and sentence length data.

Louisiana

Louisiana did not report Hispanic origin.

Maine

Maine abolished parole in 1976.

Maryland

Maryland did not report Hispanic origin.

Massachusetts

Massachusetts revised its previously reported December 31, 1984, figure to exclude out-of-State parolees being supervised in Massachusetts.

Massachusetts estimated all data.

Michigan

Michigan revised its previously reported December 31, 1984, figure to account for late entries.

Minnesota

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Successful completion" includes absconding as well as being transferred or discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant.

Missouri

Missouri revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, because an error existed in the computerized reporting system.

The State estimated all data.

Mississippi

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes persons on work release (35) and supervised earned release (2). It also includes a data adjustment (6).

Montana

Montana could not report 1985 data because of a computer conversion; all numbers presented came from 1984 data.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) those returned to incarceration with new charges or parole revocation pending were reported as having completed the proceedings; parolees transferred to other jurisdictions were classified as successful completions.

Nevada

Nevada estimated all data because of budgetary constraints.

The State did not report demographic and sentence length information.

New Hampshire

New Hampshire did not report data for Hispanic origin and supervision status.

The State places absconders on an inactive case list. When an absconder is found, the authorities decide to reactivate the case, to cite the parolee for a violation, or to discharge him.

New Jersey

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes recalls by the court.

New Mexico

New Mexico revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984.

The State estimated demographic data from a random sample of case-loads. It did not report supervision status.

New York

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5), those counted as successfully completing parole include parolees discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant. Parolees returned to incarceration with new charges or parole revocation pending were reported as having completed the proceedings.

New York did not include parolees from county jails.

North Carolina

"Other" on all tables includes an adjustment figure.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Returned to prison with revocation pending" includes all those returned to prison or jail.

North Carolina did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

Ohio

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes parolees placed in other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes compact cases closed.

Ohio did not report demographic data.

Oklahoma

Oklahoma revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to correct errors and to account for late entries.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes an adjustment figure.

The State did not report on supervision status and sentence length.

Oregon

Oregon revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to reflect a correction in the computer files.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4), those reinstated were reported as discretionary releases from prison.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes absconders whose files were closed. "Returned to prison, parole revoked" includes all parolees returned to prison.

Oregon excluded inactive cases and misdemeanants.

Pennsylvania

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant" includes absconders discharged from parole.

Pennsylvania excluded 19,536 parolees supervised by county parole authorities.

The State parole board has jurisdiction over persons sentenced to a maximum of 2 years or more and over special parolees, offenders with sentences of less than 24 months but certified by a court to board supervision. On December 31, 1985, there were 11,417 regular parolees and 783 special parole cases.

Rhode Island

Rhode Island revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984.

For adults on parole (table 6.3) "Supervised out-of-State" includes five men in out-of-State prisons; "Other" includes 17 men held at the Adult Correctional Institution on detention warrants, 2 serving Federal sentences, 2 supervised by the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and 2 persons supervised in the Federal Witness Program.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes six absconders whose parole was revoked.

South Carolina

South Carolina revised previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to include provisional parolees.

The State did not report data for Hispanic origin and sentence length.

South Dakota

South Dakota reported on data from June 30, 1984, to June 30, 1985.

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes those with a suspended sentence to probation and work release.

Tennessee

"Other" (tables 6.4 and 6.5) covers interstate compact cases.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5), the State estimated the number of deaths.

Tennessee estimated the number of Asian and Pacific Islanders in table 6.7.

Texas

Texas reported the data for September 1, 1984, to August 31, 1985.

Texas estimated the demographic data.

Utah

Utah revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to exclude compact cases.

Vermont

Vermont estimated all reported data.

The State did not report racial, Hispanic origin, and sentence length data.

Virginia

For adults entering parole (table 6.4) "Other" includes 469 transferred from other districts, 234 transferred from other States, and 29 Virginia cases transferred from other States.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Discharged to custody, detainer or warrant" includes all those returned to incarceration; "Other" includes 497 parolees transferred and 202 terminations of out-of-State cases.

Virginia estimated the numbers for race and sex based on percents in December 1985.

The State did not report Hispanic origin and supervision status.

Washington

Washington estimated all data.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes all categories.

Washington did not report sentence length.

West Virginia

West Virginia did not report Hispanic origin.

Wisconsin

Wisconsin revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to correct errors and to account for late entries.

For adults on parole (table 6.3) "Other" includes parolees with violation warrants issued.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes parolees taken off the record.

Wyoming

Wyoming revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, to account for late entries.

Federal parole system

The Federal system revised its previously reported figure for December 31, 1984, which was only 97% complete.

For adults leaving parole (table 6.5) "Other" includes statistical closings.

The Federal system excluded 3,530 special parolees: drug offenders who must serve a supplemental period of supervision at the end of the regular parole. Military parolees (391) were also excluded.

FORM **CJ-7**
(1-22-88)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**1985 PAROLE
DATA SURVEY****REPORT PERIOD COVERED**

January 1, 1985 – December 31, 1985

**RETURN
TO**Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Governments Division
Washington, D.C. 20233*Please correct errors in name, address, or ZIP code*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting the National Parole Data Survey. The survey will obtain current information on the parole population in calendar year 1985 and the population movement.

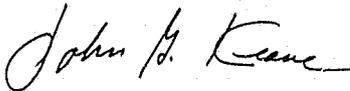
State, local, and Federal officials will use the data to assess the changing needs of parole systems and to keep informed of their status. BJS will publish the data in a bulletin entitled **Probation and Parole 1985** scheduled for release in fall 1986.

So that we can complete data collection and publish the survey results as soon as possible, please complete this questionnaire within the next 3 weeks and return it in the enclosed envelope. If we can help in completing the questionnaire, please call Stephanie Brown at (301) 763-7825.

The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), authorizes this report. Although you are not required legally to respond, we need your participation to make the results of this survey comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

We will therefore appreciate your cooperation in the survey.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Enclosure

Please continue on page 2 →

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete each of the items on the questionnaire. When an exact number for an item is not available, please estimate the figure and mark (X) in appropriate column. Do not leave blanks or mark dashes. Mark a "0" if your State can have parolees in the particular category, but has none at this time. Mark "NA" (not applicable) if the item does not apply in your State. Mark "DK" (don't know) if the item applies to parolees in your State, but you are unable to provide the number and/or have included it in another category. Describe difficulties encountered and items which cannot be estimated in item 14.

Items 1 and 4 — PAROLE POPULATION

Include all adult parolees who have been conditionally released to parole supervision (whether by parole board supervision or by mandatory conditional release).

Include both active and inactive supervision cases.

Exclude juveniles.

Include both parolees sentenced to less than one year and those sentenced to a year or more.

For interstate compacts, **include** those parolees who are sent to another State for supervision, but **exclude** those parolees whom your State supervises for another State.

Item 2 — ENTRIES

Individuals entering into the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple entries. Classify each separate parole entry into only one of the entry categories provided.

- a. **Discretionary release from prison** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of a parole board decision. Also include persons granted a Governor's pardon or a commutation of sentence, if they are to be supervised.
- b. **Mandatory release from prison** — Include all parolees whose release from prison was not determined by a Parole Board. Include persons released through determinate sentencing statutes, and/or good-time provisions.
- c. **Reinstatement** — Include all parolees who entered parole as the result of reinstatement. For example, include discharged absconders whose cases have been reopened.

Item 3 — EXITS

Individuals exiting from the parole system more than once during the year must be counted as multiple exits. Classify each separate parole exit into only one of the exit categories provided.

- a. **Completed parole** — Include all parolees who have served full-term sentences or who have been released early due to a parole authority decision, commutation, or pardon.
- b. **Discharged absconder** — Include all parolees **formally discharged** from the parole authority while known to be on absconder status, regardless of whether a warrant has been issued. Exclude changes from active to inactive supervision status. Exclude absconders who have been located and returned to prison. Report these in items 3(d) or 3(e).

c. **Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant** — Include all parolees discharged to another jurisdiction under custody, detainer or warrant. Also include parolees released from parole jurisdiction to a noncorrectional agency, e.g., mental hospital or halfway house.

d. **Returned to prison or jail with new sentence** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail after receiving a sentence for a new offense.

e. **Returned to prison or jail — parole revocation** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a prison or jail due to the violation of the conditions of parole **without** receiving a new criminal sentence.

f. **Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending** — Include persons readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting revocation hearing, or final disposition from a revocation hearing.

g. **Returned to prison or jail with new charges pending** — Include parolees readmitted into the custody of a jail or prison awaiting trial or imposition of sentence for new charges.

h. **Transferred to another parole jurisdiction** — Include parolees transferred to the jurisdiction of another State while still on parole. Exclude interstate compact cases unless legal responsibility for the parolee is no longer retained by your State.

i. Death

Items 5 through 7 — SEX, RACE, ETHNICITY

These items are self explanatory.

Item 8 — SUPERVISION STATUS

- a. **Active** — Include persons required to make regular contact with the supervisory parole authority (in person, by mail, or telephone).
- b. **Inactive** — Include all parolees who were excused from reporting on a regular basis, but remained under your agency's jurisdiction.
- c. **Absconder** — Include all parolees who have not been discharged and who fail to report to the parole authority or leave the geographical area of supervision without permission.
- d. **Supervised out of State** — Include all parolees who are under your jurisdiction, but are supervised out of State. Include both active and inactive cases as defined above.

Item 9 — LENGTH OF SENTENCE

- a. **Less than one year** — Include all adult parolees who were originally sentenced to less than one year.
- b. **One year or more** — Include all adult parolees originally sentenced to one year or more.

Items 10 through 13 — COVERAGE AND AVAILABILITY

Please answer these items relating to the ability of your facility to report data on parolees.

1985 PAROLE DATA SURVEY

<p>Note: December 31, 1984 population reported in 1984 Parole Data Survey was _____ If line 1 differs, please explain discrepancy in item 14.</p> <p>1. Parole population on January 1, 1985 →</p>	Number Mark (X) if estimate		<p>• Items 5 through 9 cover distribution of parole population on December 31, 1985</p> <p>5. Sex</p> <p>a. Male</p> <p>b. Female</p> <p>c. TOTAL — Sum of lines 5a and 5b</p> <p>6. Race</p> <p>a. White</p> <p>b. Black</p> <p>c. American Indian or Alaskan Native</p> <p>d. Asian or Pacific Islander</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>f. Not known</p> <p>g. TOTAL — Sum of lines 6a through 6f</p> <p>7. Ethnicity</p> <p>a. Hispanic</p> <p>b. Not Hispanic</p> <p>c. Not known</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 7a through 7c</p> <p>8. Supervision status</p> <p>a. Active</p> <p>b. Inactive</p> <p>c. Absconder</p> <p>d. Supervised out of State</p> <p>e. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>f. TOTAL — Sum of lines 8a through 8e</p> <p>9. Length of sentence</p> <p>a. Less than one year</p> <p>b. One year or more</p> <p>c. Not known</p> <p>d. TOTAL — Sum of lines 9a through 9c</p>	Number Mark (X) if estimate	
	<p>2. Entries</p> <p>a. Discretionary release from prison</p> <p>b. Mandatory release from prison</p> <p>c. Reinstatement</p> <p>d. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>e. TOTAL — Sum of lines 2a through 2d</p>				
<p>3. Exits</p> <p>a. Completed parole</p> <p>b. Discharged absconder</p> <p>c. Discharged to custody, detainer, or warrant</p> <p>d. Returned to prison or jail with new sentence</p> <p>e. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation</p> <p>f. Returned to prison or jail, parole revocation pending</p> <p>g. Returned to prison or jail, new charges pending</p> <p>h. Transferred to another parole jurisdiction</p> <p>i. Death</p> <p>j. Other — Specify ↴</p> <p>k. TOTAL — Sum of lines 3a through 3j</p>					
<p>4. Parole population on December 31, 1985 → (Note: This figure should equal line 1 plus line 2e minus line 3k.)</p>					
<p>Note: The total number in items 4, 5c, 6g, 7d, 8f, and 9d should be identical.</p>					

10. Coverage of reported data

Does your State have adult parolees other than those reported in this survey (e.g., parolees supervised by county parole authorities or inactive cases for which you could not report)?

- Yes — Explain _____

- No

11. Reporting period

Does the information reported in this survey represent the calendar year ending on December 31, 1985?

- Yes
- No — Specify when your reporting year ends →

Month	Year

12. Absconders

a. Current absconders are —

- Included in your total year end parole population (items 1 and 4)
- Terminated from parole (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load (included in items 1 and 4)
- Placed indefinitely on an inactive case load (omitted from items 1 and 4)
- Other — Describe _____

b. Of the absconders reported in item 8c, how many were changed to absconder status during 1985? _____

13. Data supplied by

Name	Title	Date	Telephone		
			Area code	Number	Extension

14. Remarks

Capital punishment in 1985

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Table 7.1. Status of death penalty, by jurisdiction, 1985

Jurisdictions with death penalty law			Jurisdictions that changed a death pen- alty law in 1985	Jurisdictions without death penalty law
With no exe- cutions, 1985	With execu- tions, 1985	Number of executions		
Alabama	Florida	3	Arizona	Alaska
Arizona	Georgia	3	Arkansas	Dist. of Columbia
Arkansas	Indiana	1	Colorado	Hawaii
California	Louisiana	1	Connecticut	Iowa
Colorado	Nevada	1	Montana	Kansas
Connecticut	South Carolina	1	Nevada	Maine
Delaware	Texas	6	New Jersey	Massachusetts
Idaho	Virginia	2	Texas	Michigan
Illinois			Virginia	Minnesota
Kentucky				New York
Maryland				North Dakota
Mississippi				Rhode Island
Missouri				Wisconsin
Montana				West Virginia
Nebraska				
New Hampshire				
New Jersey				
New Mexico				
North Carolina				
Ohio				
Oklahoma				
Oregon				
Pennsylvania				
South Dakota				
Tennessee				
Utah				
Vermont				
Washington				
Wyoming				

Table 7.2. Movement of all prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death ^a																
	Under death sentence 12/31/84				Received from court in 1985 ^b			Executed in 1985 ^b			Death sentence removed in 1985 ^{b,c}			Under death sentence 12/31/85			
	Total	Black	White	Other ^b	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Other ^b
U.S. total	1,420	598	806	16	273	111	160	18	7	11	84	30	52	1,591	672	903	16
Northeast	59	27	32	0	20	14	6	0	0	0	6	2	4	73	39	34	0
New Jersey	10	5	5	0	7	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	7	10	0
Pennsylvania	49	22	27	0	13	12	1	0	0	0	6	2	4	56	32	24	0
Midwest	174	89	84	1	54	20	34	1	0	1	6	3	3	221	106	114	1
Illinois	70	42	28	0	15	9	6	0	0	0	2	2	0	83	49	34	0
Indiana	26	12	14	0	10	2	8	1	0	1	1	0	1	34	14	20	0
Missouri	29	16	13	0	8	1	7	0	0	0	1	1	0	36	16	20	0
Nebraska	13	2	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	12	2	9	1
Ohio	36	17	19	0	21	8	13	0	0	0	1	0	1	56	25	31	0
South	900	402	491	7	167	67	98	16	7	9	50	19	30	1,001	443	550	8
Alabama	68	49	19	0	13	6	7	0	0	0	2	0	2	79	55	24	0
Arkansas	23	8	15	0	6	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	28	10	18	0
Delaware	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	3	1	0
Florida	215	82	133	0	27	10	17	3	1	2	13	8	5	226	83	143	0
Georgia	112	58	54	0	8	4	4	3	3	0	10	3	7	107	56	51	0
Kentucky	20	2	18	0	6	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	25	6	19	0
Louisiana	31	17	14	0	10	3	7	1	0	1	1	0	1	39	20	19	0
Maryland	19	13	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	17	12	4	1
Mississippi	39	20	19	0	5	4	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	41	23	18	0
North Carolina ^b	37	23	13	1	20	9	9	0	0	0	1	0	1	56	32	21	3
Oklahoma ^b	50	11	36	3	14	2	12	0	0	0	6	1	4	58	12	44	2
South Carolina	35	19	16	0	9	6	3	1	0	1	1	1	0	42	24	18	0
Tennessee	37	13	23	1	11	4	7	0	0	0	2	1	1	46	16	29	1
Texas	180	68	112	0	36	13	23	6	0	5	4	3	1	206	77	129	0
Virginia	28	16	11	1	2	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	1	27	14	12	1
West	287	80	199	8	32	10	22	1	0	1	22	6	15	296	84	205	7
Arizona ^b	56	4	50	2	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	3	56	4	51	1
California	167	63	99	5	16	7	9	0	0	0	13	5	8	170	65	100	5
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Idaho	14	0	14	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	14	0	14	0
Montana	4	1	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	0
Nevada	28	8	20	0	7	1	6	1	0	1	3	1	2	31	8	23	0
New Mexico	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	0
Utah	5	3	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	4	2	0
Washington	4	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	3	1
Wyoming	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1984 or 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.

^aAll prisoners under sentence of death in 1985 had been convicted of murder.

^bTwo American Indian prisoners were received from court under sentence of death in 1985. Both were convicted in North Carolina. Two American Indian prisoners, one each in Oklahoma and Arizona, were relieved of a death sentence. Their numbers are included in

the appropriate totals. No person of a race other than black or white was executed.

^cThe reasons other than execution for persons leaving death row included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order for a new trial, and death.

Table 7.3. Movement of women under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Women under sentence of death ^a											
	Under death sentence 12/31/85				Received from court during 1985 ^{b,c}		Death sentence removed during 1985 ^{c,d}		Under death sentence 12/31/85			
	Total	Black	White	Other ^e	Total	White	Total	White	Total	Black	White	Other ^e
U.S. total	17	5	11	1	3	3	3	3	17	5	11	1
Northeast	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
New Jersey	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Midwest	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	1	2	0
Indiana	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
South	11	3	7	1	2	2	2	2	11	3	7	1
Alabama	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0
Georgia	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0
Maryland	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
Mississippi	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Oklahoma	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Texas	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0
West	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0

Note: The jurisdictions that do not appear had no women under sentence of death in 1984 or 1985.

^aNo women were executed in 1985.

^bAll women received from court under a sentence of death in 1985 had been convicted of murder.

^cThe sole woman under sentence of death at

yearend 1985 and not of the white or black race was an American Indian who had entered prison before 1985.

^dThe reasons other than execution for persons leaving death row included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, and order of a new trial.

Table 7.4. Movement of Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death, 1985

Regions and States	Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death ^a				
	Under death sentence 12/31/84	Received from court during 1985	Executed	Death sentence removed during 1985 ^b	Under death sentence 12/31/85
U.S. total	88	17	2	4	99
Northeast	1	1	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	2
Midwest	8	7	0	0	15
Illinois	6	3	0	0	9
Indiana	1	2	0	0	3
Ohio	1	2	0	0	3
South	42	7	2	1	46
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1
Florida	10	0	0	0	10
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	1
North Carolina	0	1	0	0	1
Texas	30	6	2	1	33
West	37	2	0	3	36
Arizona	7	0	0	0	7
California	24	1	0	3	22
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1
Nevada	2	1	0	0	3
New Mexico	2	0	0	0	2
Utah	1	0	0	0	1

Note: Hispanic prisoners may be of any race. Jurisdictions that do not appear had no Hispanic prisoners under sentence of death in 1984 or 1985.

^aAll Hispanic prisoners under sentence of

death in 1985 had been convicted of murder.

^bThe reasons other than execution for persons leaving death row included dismissal of indictment, reversal of judgment, commutation, resentencing, order for a new trial, and death.

Table 7.5. Time between sentencing and the yearend for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
All prisoners								
U.S. total	1,591	273	275	241	223	303	276	36 mos.
Northeast	73	20	21	16	8	7	1	21
New Jersey	17	7	7	3	0	0	0	15
Pennsylvania	56	13	14	13	8	7	1	25
Midwest	221	54	44	39	21	43	20	27
Illinois	83	15	12	16	8	24	8	34
Indiana	34	10	6	6	3	7	2	25
Missouri	36	8	7	2	7	10	2	37
Nebraska	12	0	2	0	0	2	8	71+
Ohio	56	21	17	15	3	0	0	16
South	1,001	167	159	138	130	189	218	40
Alabama	79	13	11	15	22	15	3	36
Arkansas	28	6	0	1	2	9	10	61
Delaware	4	0	0	0	2	2	0	*
Florida	226	27	37	30	27	36	69	45
Georgia	107	8	12	6	7	19	55	71+
Kentucky	25	6	2	5	6	5	1	33
Louisiana	39	10	8	6	7	5	3	28
Maryland	17	0	7	0	5	4	1	39
Mississippi	41	5	4	5	8	13	6	46
North Carolina	56	20	12	9	4	9	2	18
Oklahoma	58	14	18	8	4	8	6	23
South Carolina	42	9	9	10	1	8	5	30
Tennessee	46	11	8	6	6	9	6	34
Texas	206	36	23	34	25	42	46	41
Virginia	27	2	8	3	4	5	5	38
West	296	32	51	48	64	64	37	39
Arizona	56	4	9	6	10	13	14	45
California	170	16	27	32	38	43	14	39
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Idaho	14	1	6	0	5	2	0	23
Montana	5	1	0	1	0	0	3	71+
Nevada	31	7	7	5	4	4	4	29
New Mexico	5	0	0	1	2	2	0	47
Utah	6	2	1	1	0	0	2	22
Washington	5	1	0	2	2	0	0	27
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	*
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	672	111	112	98	97	133	121	38 mos.
Northeast	39	14	10	11	2	2	0	21
New Jersey	7	2	3	2	0	0	0	22
Pennsylvania	32	12	7	9	2	2	0	20
Midwest	106	20	21	16	13	26	10	30
Illinois	49	9	6	7	6	16	5	41
Indiana	14	2	3	2	1	4	2	32
Missouri	16	1	4	0	4	6	1	44
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	*
Ohio	25	8	8	7	2	0	0	19
South	443	67	67	57	63	87	102	43
Alabama	55	6	6	11	17	12	3	40
Arkansas	10	2	0	1	1	2	4	60
Delaware	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	*
Florida	83	10	8	12	11	14	28	49
Georgia	56	4	7	1	2	8	34	71+
Kentucky	6	4	0	1	1	0	0	9
Louisiana	20	3	7	0	6	3	1	21
Maryland	12	0	4	0	4	4	0	39
Mississippi	23	4	2	1	2	10	4	54
North Carolina	32	9	10	5	3	3	2	19
Oklahoma	12	2	3	4	1	1	1	26
South Carolina	24	6	8	4	1	4	1	23
Tennessee	16	4	2	5	1	3	1	33
Texas	77	13	4	11	10	19	20	49
Virginia	14	0	6	1	1	3	3	25
West	84	10	14	14	19	18	9	39
Arizona	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	*
California	65	7	11	9	16	17	5	41
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Nevada	8	1	2	3	2	0	0	29
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
Utah	4	1	0	1	0	0	2	*
Washington	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	*

Table 7.5. Continued.

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death							Median number of months
	Total	Less than 12 months	12-23 months	24-35 months	36-47 months	48-71 months	More than 71 months	
White prisoners								
U.S. total	903	160	160	141	123	166	153	35 mos.
Northeast	34	6	11	5	6	5	1	20
New Jersey	10	5	4	1	0	0	0	12
Pennsylvania	24	1	7	4	6	5	1	36
Midwest	114	34	23	23	8	16	10	24
Illinois	34	6	6	9	2	8	3	30
Indiana	20	8	3	4	2	3	0	24
Missouri	20	7	3	2	3	4	1	18
Nebraska	9	0	2	0	0	1	6	71+
Ohio	31	13	9	8	1	0	0	14
South	550	98	89	81	66	101	115	37
Alabama	24	7	5	4	5	3	0	24
Arkansas	18	4	0	0	1	7	6	62
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Florida	143	17	29	18	16	22	41	44
Georgia	51	4	5	5	5	11	21	62
Kentucky	19	2	2	4	5	5	1	38
Louisiana	19	7	1	6	1	2	2	28
Maryland	4	0	2	0	1	0	1	*
Mississippi	18	1	2	4	6	3	2	37
North Carolina	21	9	2	4	1	5	0	19
Oklahoma	44	12	13	4	3	7	5	23
South Carolina	18	3	1	6	0	4	4	33
Tennessee	29	7	6	1	5	6	4	40
Texas	129	23	19	23	15	23	26	35
Virginia	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	31
West	205	22	37	32	43	44	27	39
Arizona	51	4	8	5	10	11	13	45
California	100	9	16	22	20	25	8	38
Colorado	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
Idaho	14	1	6	0	5	2	0	23
Montana	4	1	0	1	0	0	2	*
Nevada	23	6	5	2	2	4	4	27
New Mexico	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	*
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	*
Washington	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	*
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	*
Other prisoners^a								
U.S. total	16	2	3	2	3	4	2	38 mos.
Midwest	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
South	8	2	3	0	1	1	1	21
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	*
North Carolina	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	*
Oklahoma	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	*
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	*
Virginia	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	*
West	7	0	0	2	2	2	1	46
Arizona	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
California	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	46
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	*

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners on death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.

*Medians were not calculated on fewer than 5 cases.

^a"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.6. Age of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
All prisoners								
U.S. total	1,591	13	212	428	376	260	271	31
Northeast	73	2	10	21	15	11	14	0
New Jersey	17	0	3	7	1	4	2	0
Pennsylvania	56	2	7	14	14	7	12	0
Midwest	221	2	32	61	58	30	35	3
Illinois	83	1	7	21	22	14	18	0
Indiana	34	1	11	10	8	3	1	0
Missouri	36	0	4	12	10	5	4	1
Nebraska	12	0	1	2	5	0	3	1
Ohio	56	0	9	16	13	8	9	1
South	1,001	9	135	272	235	159	169	22
Alabama	79	0	14	23	16	15	9	2
Arkansas	28	2	1	6	10	2	6	1
Delaware	4	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
Florida	226	2	24	55	43	46	52	4
Georgia	107	0	8	25	31	15	23	5
Kentucky	25	0	5	4	5	8	2	1
Louisiana	39	0	7	13	11	5	2	1
Maryland	17	0	5	2	5	3	2	0
Mississippi	41	1	7	14	8	3	5	3
North Carolina	56	1	7	13	9	9	15	2
Oklahoma	58	1	7	18	15	6	9	2
South Carolina	42	0	7	17	8	3	7	0
Tennessee	46	0	2	15	11	10	8	0
Texas	206	2	33	58	57	29	26	1
Virginia	27	0	8	8	5	3	3	0
West	296	0	35	74	68	60	53	6
Arizona	56	0	6	10	8	15	16	1
California	170	0	19	47	43	33	24	4
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	14	0	3	5	2	4	0	0
Montana	5	0	0	2	1	1	1	0
Nevada	31	0	6	6	6	4	8	1
New Mexico	5	0	1	1	2	1	0	0
Utah	6	0	0	0	4	0	2	0
Washington	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	0
Wyoming	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	672	7	91	195	186	97	88	8
Northeast	39	1	7	9	12	4	6	0
New Jersey	7	0	2	3	1	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	32	1	5	6	11	4	5	0
Midwest	106	1	12	26	38	14	14	1
Illinois	49	0	2	11	19	8	9	0
Indiana	14	1	4	3	5	0	1	0
Missouri	16	0	2	4	8	1	1	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	25	0	4	8	5	5	2	1
South	443	5	62	133	110	69	58	6
Alabama	55	0	9	16	10	12	7	1
Arkansas	10	1	0	3	5	0	1	0
Delaware	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Florida	83	2	10	22	19	16	13	1
Georgia	56	0	4	13	17	7	13	2
Kentucky	6	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Louisiana	20	0	2	8	7	2	1	0
Maryland	12	0	2	2	5	2	1	0
Mississippi	23	1	1	12	5	1	2	1
North Carolina	32	1	5	5	4	8	8	1
Oklahoma	12	0	1	6	3	2	0	0
South Carolina	24	0	7	9	5	1	2	0
Tennessee	16	0	2	6	2	5	1	0
Texas	77	0	12	26	22	10	7	0
Virginia	14	0	4	3	3	2	2	0
West	84	0	10	27	26	10	10	1
Arizona	4	0	0	1	1	1	1	0
California	65	0	8	24	21	7	5	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	8	0	2	1	1	0	3	1
New Mexico	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utah	4	0	0	0	3	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 7.6. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
White prisoners								
U.S. total	903	6	119	229	185	163	179	22
Northeast	34	1	3	12	3	7	8	0
New Jersey	10	0	1	4	0	4	1	0
Pennsylvania	24	1	2	8	3	3	7	0
Midwest	114	1	20	34	20	16	21	2
Illinois	34	1	5	10	3	6	9	0
Indiana	20	0	7	7	3	3	0	0
Missouri	20	0	2	8	2	4	3	1
Nebraska	9	0	1	1	4	0	2	1
Ohio	31	0	5	8	8	3	7	0
South	550	4	71	138	124	90	108	15
Alabama	24	0	5	7	6	3	2	1
Arkansas	18	1	1	3	5	2	5	1
Delaware	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	143	0	14	33	24	30	39	3
Georgia	51	0	4	12	14	8	10	3
Kentucky	19	0	2	3	3	8	2	1
Louisiana	19	0	5	5	4	3	1	1
Maryland	4	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	18	0	6	2	3	2	3	2
North Carolina	21	0	2	8	5	1	5	0
Oklahoma	44	1	5	12	11	4	9	2
South Carolina	18	0	0	8	3	2	5	0
Tennessee	29	0	0	8	9	5	7	0
Texas	129	2	21	32	35	19	19	1
Virginia	12	0	3	5	2	1	1	0
West	205	0	25	45	38	50	42	5
Arizona	51	0	6	8	7	14	15	1
California	100	0	11	23	18	26	18	4
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Idaho	14	0	3	5	2	4	0	0
Montana	4	0	0	2	1	0	1	0
Nevada	23	0	4	5	5	4	5	0
New Mexico	4	0	1	0	2	1	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0
Wyoming	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Other prisoners*								
U.S. total	16	0	2	4	5	0	4	1
Midwest	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
South	8	0	2	1	1	0	3	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Oklahoma	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
West	7	0	0	2	4	0	1	0
Arizona	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California	5	0	0	0	4	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.								
Other prisoners includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.								

Table 7.7. Level of education completed by prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
All prisoners							
U.S. total	1,591	147	159	483	440	127	235
Northeast	73	5	9	19	17	4	19
New Jersey	17	0	3	2	5	0	7
Pennsylvania	56	5	6	17	12	4	12
Midwest	221	11	23	85	64	23	15
Illinois	83	3	9	35	25	9	2
Indiana	34	2	4	14	10	2	2
Missouri	36	2	6	17	9	1	1
Nebraska	12	0	0	1	6	5	0
Ohio	56	4	4	18	14	6	10
South	1,001	118	110	317	259	63	134
Alabama	79	3	8	18	12	0	38
Arkansas	28	2	2	14	7	3	0
Delaware	4	1	0	2	0	0	1
Florida	226	20	32	56	63	11	44
Georgia	107	16	13	38	21	8	11
Kentucky	25	4	6	7	5	3	0
Louisiana	39	8	3	6	17	4	1
Maryland	17	0	0	5	8	4	0
Mississippi	41	3	6	16	11	2	3
North Carolina	56	11	10	19	12	3	1
Oklahoma	58	3	7	21	20	4	3
South Carolina	42	9	6	17	7	2	1
Tennessee	46	4	2	14	15	3	8
Texas	206	29	12	77	52	16	20
Virginia	27	5	3	7	9	0	3
West	296	13	17	62	100	37	67
Arizona	56	6	7	10	22	11	0
California	170	5	7	41	40	14	63
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	1	2	2	8	1	0
Montana	5	0	1	1	2	1	0
Nevada	31	1	0	8	15	6	1
New Mexico	5	0	0	0	5	0	0
Utah	6	0	0	0	5	1	0
Washington	5	0	0	0	0	2	3
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	672	57	67	240	165	37	106
Northeast	39	4	3	7	11	4	10
New Jersey	7	0	1	0	3	0	3
Pennsylvania	32	4	2	7	8	4	7
Midwest	106	1	13	47	29	8	8
Illinois	49	1	7	24	12	4	1
Indiana	14	0	1	6	5	1	1
Missouri	16	0	4	7	5	0	0
Nebraska	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Ohio	25	0	1	10	5	3	6
South	443	50	49	165	100	18	61
Alabama	55	2	5	14	4	0	30
Arkansas	10	1	1	7	1	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	2	0	0	1
Florida	83	7	12	24	24	3	13
Georgia	56	9	8	20	12	3	4
Kentucky	6	1	1	3	0	1	0
Louisiana	20	6	2	4	8	0	0
Maryland	12	0	0	4	5	3	0
Mississippi	23	1	4	11	6	0	1
North Carolina	32	7	3	13	8	0	1
Oklahoma	12	1	1	6	3	0	1
South Carolina	24	4	2	12	4	1	1
Tennessee	16	2	0	5	4	2	3
Texas	77	7	7	35	18	5	5
Virginia	14	2	3	5	3	0	1
West	84	2	2	21	25	7	27
Arizona	4	0	1	2	1	0	0
California	65	1	1	17	17	3	26
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	8	1	0	2	2	3	0
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Utah	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.7. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total number	7th grade or less	8th grade	9th to 11th grade	12th grade	Any college	Not reported
White prisoners							
U.S. total	903	86	92	239	271	89	126
Northeast	34	1	6	12	6	0	9
New Jersey	10	0	2	2	2	0	4
Pennsylvania	24	1	4	10	4	0	5
Midwest	114	10	10	38	35	14	7
Illinois	34	2	2	11	13	5	1
Indiana	20	2	3	8	5	1	1
Missouri	20	2	2	10	4	1	1
Nebraska	9	0	0	1	4	4	0
Ohio	31	4	3	8	9	3	4
South	550	65	61	149	157	45	73
Alabama	24	1	3	4	8	0	8
Arkansas	18	1	1	7	6	3	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	143	13	20	32	39	8	31
Georgia	51	7	5	18	9	5	7
Kentucky	19	3	5	4	5	2	0
Louisiana	19	2	1	2	9	4	1
Maryland	4	0	0	1	2	1	0
Mississippi	18	2	2	5	5	2	2
North Carolina	21	2	7	6	3	3	0
Oklahoma	44	1	6	14	17	4	2
South Carolina	18	5	4	5	3	1	0
Tennessee	29	2	2	8	11	1	5
Texas	129	22	5	42	34	11	15
Virginia	12	3	0	1	6	0	2
West	205	10	15	40	73	30	37
Arizona	51	6	6	8	20	11	0
California	100	3	6	23	22	11	35
Colorado	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	1	2	2	8	1	0
Montana	4	0	1	1	2	0	0
Nevada	23	0	0	6	13	3	1
New Mexico	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Washington	3	0	0	0	0	2	1
Wyoming	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	16	4	0	4	4	1	3
Midwest	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	8	3	0	3	2	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
North Carolina	3	2	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
West	7	1	0	1	2	0	3
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
California	5	1	0	1	1	0	2
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and

Oregon.
Other prisoners includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.3. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
All prisoners						
U.S. total	1,591	487	317	34	655	98
Northeast	73	16	10	4	38	5
New Jersey	17	3	3	1	8	2
Pennsylvania	56	13	7	3	30	3
Midwest	221	61	41	3	114	2
Illinois	83	27	15	1	39	1
Indiana	34	4	4	1	25	0
Missouri	36	9	6	0	20	1
Nebraska	12	1	3	0	8	0
Ohio	56	20	13	1	22	0
South	1,001	316	193	22	392	78
Alabama	79	16	4	2	19	38
Arkansas	28	11	7	0	10	0
Delaware	4	1	1	0	2	0
Florida	226	63	54	5	101	3
Georgia	107	30	16	4	41	16
Kentucky	25	5	8	2	8	2
Louisiana	39	7	8	0	22	2
Maryland	17	3	3	0	10	1
Mississippi	41	14	5	2	19	1
North Carolina	56	9	21	2	24	0
Oklahoma	58	31	12	1	9	5
South Carolina	42	13	5	0	24	0
Tennessee	46	15	8	3	12	8
Texas	206	88	35	1	80	2
Virginia	27	10	6	0	11	0
West	296	94	73	5	111	13
Arizona	56	20	18	0	18	0
California	170	58	31	1	69	11
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	4	4	0	5	1
Montana	5	2	1	0	2	0
New Mexico	5	3	0	1	1	0
Nevada	31	5	12	1	12	1
Utah	6	1	2	0	3	0
Washington	5	0	3	1	1	0
Wyoming	3	1	2	0	0	0
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	672	189	81	6	339	57
Northeast	39	7	5	1	24	2
New Jersey	7	0	1	1	4	1
Pennsylvania	32	7	4	0	20	1
Midwest	106	35	14	1	55	1
Illinois	49	18	8	1	21	1
Indiana	14	1	0	0	13	0
Missouri	16	6	1	0	9	0
Nebraska	2	0	1	0	1	0
Ohio	25	10	4	0	11	0
South	443	123	50	4	218	48
Alabama	55	9	2	1	14	29
Arkansas	10	2	2	0	6	0
Delaware	3	0	1	0	2	0
Florida	83	17	13	1	49	3
Georgia	56	16	4	1	27	8
Kentucky	6	0	0	0	5	1
Louisiana	20	4	2	0	13	1
Maryland	12	1	3	0	7	1
Mississippi	23	8	2	0	12	1
North Carolina	32	4	11	1	16	0
Oklahoma	12	9	0	0	2	1
South Carolina	24	7	0	0	17	0
Tennessee	16	6	1	0	6	3
Texas	77	34	8	0	35	0
Virginia	14	6	1	0	7	0
West	84	24	12	0	42	6
Arizona	4	0	1	0	3	0
California	65	21	9	0	30	5
Montana	1	0	0	0	1	0
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	8	2	0	0	5	1
Utah	4	1	1	0	2	0
Washington	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.8. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	Total	Married	Divorced or separated	Widowed	Never married	Not reported
White prisoners						
U.S. total	903	294	233	27	309	40
Northeast	34	9	5	3	14	3
New Jersey	10	3	2	0	4	1
Pennsylvania	24	6	3	3	10	2
Midwest	114	26	27	2	58	1
Illinois	34	9	7	0	18	0
Indiana	20	3	4	1	12	0
Missouri	20	3	5	0	11	1
Nebraska	9	1	2	0	6	0
Ohio	31	10	9	1	11	0
South	550	190	140	17	173	30
Alabama	24	7	2	1	5	9
Arkansas	18	9	5	0	4	0
Delaware	1	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	143	46	41	4	52	0
Georgia	51	14	12	3	14	8
Kentucky	19	5	8	2	3	1
Louisiana	19	3	6	0	9	1
Maryland	4	1	0	0	3	0
Mississippi	18	6	3	2	7	0
North Carolina	21	5	8	0	8	0
Oklahoma	44	21	11	1	7	4
South Carolina	18	6	5	0	7	0
Tennessee	29	9	7	3	5	5
Texas	129	54	27	1	45	2
Virginia	12	3	5	0	4	0
West	205	69	61	5	64	6
Arizona	51	20	17	0	14	0
California	100	36	22	1	36	5
Colorado	1	0	0	1	0	0
Idaho	14	4	4	0	5	1
Montana	4	2	1	0	1	0
New Mexico	4	3	0	1	0	0
Nevada	23	3	12	1	7	0
Utah	2	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	3	0	2	1	0	0
Wyoming	3	1	2	0	0	0
Other prisoners*						
U.S. total	16	4	3	1	7	1
Midwest	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	1	0
South	8	3	3	1	1	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	3	0	2	1	0	0
Oklahoma	2	1	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0
Virginia	1	1	0	0	0	0
West	7	1	0	0	5	1
Arizona	1	0	0	0	1	0
California	5	1	0	0	3	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners on death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota and Oregon.

*"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indian and 5 Asian prisoners.

Table 7.9. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		Other ^a
All prisoners									
U.S. total	776	85	431	70	260	36	44	21	299
Northeast	18	3	25	4	20	0	1	1	26
New Jersey	11	0	5	9	5	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	7	3	21	4	15	0	1	1	25
Midwest	143	6	65	5	46	0	13	1	7
Illinois	40	4	35	2	28	0	5	0	4
Indiana	30	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	28	0	8	0	2	0	6	0	0
Nebraska	8	1	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Ohio	37	0	16	1	13	0	1	1	3
South	502	65	275	48	158	29	25	15	159
Alabama	29	4	22	5	6	5	4	2	24
Arkansas	14	0	14	0	10	4	0	0	0
Delaware	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	131	20	69	9	37	7	12	4	6
Georgia	65	2	31	12	12	4	1	2	9
Kentucky	13	2	10	2	6	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	21	0	3	0	1	1	0	1	15
Maryland	9	1	6	0	4	1	1	0	1
Mississippi	35	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	2
North Carolina	42	11	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Oklahoma	33	4	20	7	7	2	2	2	1
South Carolina	18	3	19	3	12	2	1	1	2
Tennessee	34	3	4	0	1	0	2	1	5
Texas	42	12	60	8	49	2	1	0	92
Virginia	13	3	11	2	8	1	0	0	0
West	113	11	65	13	36	7	5	4	107
Arizona	24	4	27	7	11	5	1	3	1
California	37	1	27	3	22	1	1	0	105
Colorado	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	9	2	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Montana	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	26	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Utah	4	0	2	1	1	9	0	0	0
Washington	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Wyoming	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	307	28	201	21	137	14	20	9	136
Northeast	6	1	19	2	15	0	1	1	13
New Jersey	4	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	2	1	17	2	13	0	1	1	12
Midwest	63	3	37	2	30	0	5	0	3
Illinois	21	2	24	1	21	0	2	0	2
Indiana	12	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Missouri	13	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	16	0	8	0	7	0	1	0	1
South	212	24	124	14	75	13	14	8	83
Alabama	16	3	18	2	5	5	4	2	18
Arkansas	4	0	6	0	5	1	0	0	0
Delaware	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	45	5	30	1	17	3	7	2	3
Georgia	29	1	20	7	10	1	1	1	6
Kentucky	3	0	3	0	1	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	11	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	8
Maryland	4	1	6	0	4	1	1	0	1
Mississippi	21	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	23	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	2
Oklahoma	5	1	6	2	3	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	14	2	7	0	5	1	0	1	1
Tennessee	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Texas	15	2	18	2	16	0	0	0	42
Virginia	6	2	6	0	6	0	0	0	0
West	26	0	21	3	17	1	0	0	37
Arizona	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
California	11	0	18	3	14	1	0	9	36
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.9. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Legal status not reported	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	Other ^a	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	461	55	228	48	123	22	24	11	159
Northeast	12	2	7	2	5	0	0	0	13
New Jersey	7	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	5	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	13
Midwest	79	3	28	3	16	0	8	1	4
Illinois	19	2	11	1	7	0	3	0	2
Indiana	18	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	15	0	5	0	1	0	4	0	0
Nebraska	6	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
Ohio	21	0	8	1	6	0	0	1	2
South	285	39	150	34	83	16	11	6	76
Alabama	13	1	4	3	1	0	0	0	6
Arkansas	10	0	8	0	5	3	0	0	0
Delaware	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Florida	86	15	39	8	20	4	5	2	3
Georgia	36	1	11	5	2	3	0	1	3
Kentucky	10	2	7	2	5	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	10	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	7
Maryland	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	14	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
North Carolina	17	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	28	2	13	5	4	1	2	1	1
South Carolina	4	1	12	3	7	1	1	0	1
Tennessee	20	2	4	0	1	0	2	1	3
Texas	27	10	42	6	33	2	1	0	50
Virginia	6	1	5	2	2	1	0	0	0
West	85	11	43	9	19	6	5	4	66
Arizona	23	4	24	6	9	5	1	3	0
California	25	1	9	0	8	0	1	0	65
Colorado	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	9	2	3	1	1	0	1	0	0
Montana	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Mexico	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada	18	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Utah	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Wyoming	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other prisoners^b									
U.S. total	8	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	4
Midwest	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
Arizona	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
California	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners on death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and

Oregon.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leaves, work release or furlough, and jail.

^b"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.10. Felony history of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
All prisoners							
U.S. total	1,591	970	116	674	180	496	125
Northeast	73	37	15	18	4	17	19
New Jersey	17	6	4	2	0	10	1
Pennsylvania	56	31	11	16	4	7	18
Midwest	221	143	17	110	16	62	16
Illinois	83	61	8	46	7	14	8
Indiana	34	21	1	19	1	10	3
Missouri	36	23	5	18	0	13	0
Nebraska	12	7	0	2	5	5	0
Ohio	56	31	3	25	3	20	5
South	1,001	618	62	418	138	298	85
Alabama	79	46	11	30	5	12	21
Arkansas	28	21	1	10	10	7	0
Delaware	4	2	1	1	0	2	0
Florida	226	146	14	82	50	72	8
Georgia	107	58	6	28	24	37	12
Kentucky	25	16	2	13	1	9	0
Louisiana	39	17	3	14	0	19	3
Maryland	17	10	0	9	1	5	2
Mississippi	41	10	0	7	3	28	3
North Carolina	56	38	5	31	2	18	0
Oklahoma	58	36	3	23	10	22	0
South Carolina	42	29	1	25	3	13	0
Tennessee	46	27	3	17	7	14	5
Texas	206	144	9	115	20	31	31
Virginia	27	18	3	13	2	9	0
West	296	172	22	128	22	119	5
Arizona	56	36	2	26	8	20	0
California	170	98	14	75	9	70	2
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	14	12	1	11	0	2	0
Montana	5	3	0	1	2	1	1
Nevada	31	13	5	7	1	18	0
New Mexico	5	1	0	1	0	4	0
Utah	6	3	0	2	1	2	1
Washington	5	2	0	2	0	2	1
Wyoming	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	672	432	67	295	70	169	71
Northeast	39	24	11	11	2	5	10
New Jersey	7	2	1	1	0	4	1
Pennsylvania	32	22	10	10	2	1	9
Midwest	106	73	12	52	9	24	9
Illinois	49	39	6	28	5	5	5
Indiana	14	7	1	5	1	4	3
Missouri	16	10	3	7	0	6	0
Nebraska	2	1	0	0	1	1	0
Ohio	25	16	2	12	2	8	1
South	443	284	35	193	56	109	50
Alabama	55	32	8	20	4	7	16
Arkansas	10	7	1	2	4	3	0
Delaware	3	1	1	0	0	2	0
Florida	83	61	6	36	19	19	3
Georgia	56	36	6	14	16	13	7
Kentucky	6	3	0	3	0	3	0
Louisiana	20	10	1	9	0	8	2
Maryland	12	9	0	8	1	1	2
Mississippi	23	5	0	4	1	17	1
North Carolina	32	22	4	16	2	10	0
Oklahoma	12	11	2	7	2	1	0
South Carolina	24	14	1	13	0	10	0
Tennessee	16	9	1	8	0	4	3
Texas	77	55	2	47	6	6	16
Virginia	14	9	2	6	1	5	0
West	84	51	9	39	3	31	2
Arizona	4	4	0	3	1	0	0
California	65	42	8	33	1	23	0
Montana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	8	3	1	2	0	5	0
New Mexico	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Utah	4	2	0	1	1	1	1
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.10. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners under sentence of death						
	Total	With prior felony convictions				With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses	Type of offenses unreported		
White prisoners							
U.S. total	903	528	48	372	108	321	54
Northeast	34	13	4	7	2	12	9
New Jersey	10	4	3	1	0	6	0
Pennsylvania	24	9	1	6	2	6	9
Midwest	114	70	5	58	7	37	7
Illinois	34	22	2	18	2	9	3
Indiana	20	14	0	14	0	6	0
Missouri	20	13	2	11	0	7	0
Nebraska	9	6	0	2	4	3	0
Ohio	31	15	1	13	1	12	4
South	550	328	26	221	81	187	35
Alabama	24	14	3	10	1	5	5
Arkansas	18	14	0	8	6	4	0
Delaware	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	143	85	8	46	31	53	5
Georgia	51	22	0	14	8	24	5
Kentucky	19	13	2	10	1	6	0
Louisiana	19	7	2	5	0	11	1
Maryland	4	0	0	0	0	4	0
Mississippi	18	5	0	3	2	11	2
North Carolina	21	13	0	13	0	8	0
Oklahoma	44	24	1	15	8	20	0
South Carolina	18	15	0	12	3	3	0
Tennessee	29	17	2	9	6	10	2
Texas	129	89	7	68	14	25	15
Virginia	12	9	1	7	1	3	0
West	205	117	13	86	18	85	3
Arizona	51	31	2	22	7	20	0
California	100	53	5	40	7	45	2
Colorado	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Idaho	14	12	1	11	0	2	0
Montana	4	3	0	1	2	0	1
Nevada	23	10	4	5	1	13	0
New Mexico	4	1	0	1	0	3	0
Utah	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
Wyoming	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
Other prisoners*							
U.S. total	16	10	1	7	2	6	0
Midwest	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	8	6	1	4	1	2	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
West	7	4	0	3	1	3	0
Arizona	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	5	3	0	2	1	2	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, South Dakota, and Oregon.

*"Other prisoners" includes 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 7.11. Age of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
All prisoners*								
U.S. total	273	12	72	69	54	27	33	6
Northeast	20	1	3	6	6	1	3	0
New Jersey	7	0	1	4	1	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	13	1	2	2	5	0	3	0
Midwest	54	2	14	18	11	3	5	1
Illinois	15	1	4	4	5	1	0	0
Indiana	10	1	5	2	1	1	0	0
Missouri	8	0	2	4	1	0	1	0
Ohio	21	0	3	8	4	1	4	1
South	167	9	49	35	33	18	19	4
Alabama	13	0	3	2	4	2	2	0
Arkansas	6	2	1	1	1	0	0	1
Florida	27	3	9	3	4	3	5	0
Georgia	8	0	1	2	2	1	1	1
Kentucky	6	0	2	2	1	1	0	0
Louisiana	10	0	4	2	2	2	0	0
Mississippi	5	0	1	3	1	0	0	0
North Carolina*	20	0	4	5	5	0	4	2
Oklahoma	14	0	4	3	3	2	2	0
South Carolina	9	1	4	3	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	11	0	1	2	6	2	0	0
Texas	36	3	13	7	4	4	5	0
Virginia	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
West	32	0	6	10	4	5	6	1
Arizona	4	0	1	0	1	2	0	0
California	16	0	3	7	1	0	4	1
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	7	0	2	1	1	2	1	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Black prisoners								
U.S. total	111	7	29	30	26	7	9	3
Northeast	14	1	2	3	6	0	2	0
New Jersey	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	12	1	2	2	5	0	2	0
Midwest	20	1	4	8	5	1	0	1
Illinois	9	0	1	3	4	1	0	0
Indiana	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	8	0	2	4	1	0	0	1
South	67	5	21	16	13	5	5	2
Alabama	6	0	1	0	2	2	1	0
Arkansas	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Florida	10	3	4	1	0	0	2	0
Georgia	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	1
Kentucky	4	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	4	0	0	3	1	0	0	0
North Carolina	9	0	2	2	3	0	1	1
Oklahoma	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	6	1	4	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	4	0	1	0	3	0	0	0
Texas	13	0	7	3	1	1	1	0
West	10	0	2	3	2	1	2	0
California	7	0	2	3	1	0	1	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 7.11. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death							
	All ages	Under 20 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
White prisoners								
U.S. total	160	5	43	39	28	20	23	2
Northeast	6	0	1	3	0	1	1	0
New Jersey	5	0	1	3	0	1	0	0
Pennsylvania	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Midwest	34	1	10	10	6	2	5	0
Illinois	6	1	3	1	1	0	0	0
Indiana	8	0	4	2	1	1	0	0
Missouri	7	0	2	3	1	0	1	0
Ohio	13	0	1	4	3	1	4	0
South	98	4	28	19	20	13	13	1
Alabama	7	0	2	2	2	0	1	0
Arkansas	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Florida	17	0	5	2	4	3	3	0
Georgia	4	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Kentucky	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	7	0	3	1	2	1	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	9	0	2	3	2	0	2	0
Oklahoma	12	0	4	2	3	1	2	0
South Carolina	3	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	7	0	0	2	3	2	0	0
Texas	23	3	6	4	3	3	4	0
Virginia	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
West	22	0	4	7	2	4	4	1
Arizona	4	0	1	0	1	2	0	0
California	9	0	1	4	0	0	3	1
Idaho	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	0	2	1	1	2	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Delaware, Nebraska, South Dakota, Colorado, Oregon, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina sentenced to death two American Indian prisoners, one of whom was between 40 and 54 years old and the other, older than 54 years.

Table 7.12. Level of education completed by prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death																	
	Total			8th grade or less			9th to 11th grade			12th grade			Any college			Not reported		
	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White
U.S. total*	273	111	160	35	27	26	99	44	55	76	23	53	21	7	14	22	10	12
Northeast	20	14	6	2	2	0	4	2	2	5	3	2	2	2	0	7	5	2
New Jersey	7	2	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	2	2
Pennsylvania	13	12	1	2	2	0	3	2	1	3	3	0	2	2	0	3	3	0
Midwest	54	20	34	9	2	7	30	11	19	12	6	6	1	0	1	2	1	1
Illinois	15	9	6	3	2	1	7	3	4	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	10	2	8	2	0	2	5	1	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	8	1	7	0	0	0	6	0	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ohio	21	8	13	4	0	4	12	7	5	4	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	0
South	167	67	98	43	23	18	57	28	29	44	11	33	14	4	10	9	1	8
Alabama	13	6	7	4	2	2	4	4	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	6	2	4	1	1	0	4	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	27	10	17	11	7	4	6	2	4	3	0	3	0	0	0	7	1	6
Georgia	8	4	4	3	2	1	4	1	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	6	4	2	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	10	3	7	0	0	0	1	1	0	7	2	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
Mississippi	5	4	1	0	0	0	3	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina*	20	9	9	9	3	4	5	4	1	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Oklahoma	14	2	12	1	1	0	5	1	4	6	0	6	2	0	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	9	6	3	2	2	0	5	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	4	7	1	0	1	5	3	2	3	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	1
Texas	36	13	23	9	4	5	13	4	9	10	3	7	4	2	2	0	0	0
Virginia	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	32	10	22	1	0	1	8	3	5	15	3	12	4	1	3	4	3	1
Arizona	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	16	7	9	1	0	1	6	2	4	5	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	7	1	6	0	0	0	2	1	1	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under a sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New

Hampshire, Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.

*The totals include American Indian

prisoners as well as whites and blacks. North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985 two American Indian prisoners, both of whom had gone to school less than 8 years.

Table 7.13. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death																	
	Total			Married			Divorced/separated			Widowed			Never married			Status unreported		
	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White
U.S. total*	273	111	160	72	27	45	57	16	40	9	1	7	119	58	61	16	9	7
Northeast	20	14	6	1	0	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	12	10	2	3	2	1
New Jersey	7	2	5	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	1	1
Pennsylvania	13	12	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	1	1	0
Midwest	54	20	34	18	9	9	8	2	6	2	0	2	24	8	16	2	1	1
Illinois	15	9	6	6	5	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	1	1	0
Indiana	10	2	8	1	0	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	6	2	4	0	0	0
Missouri	8	1	7	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	5	1	0	1
Ohio	21	8	13	10	4	6	4	0	4	1	0	1	6	4	2	0	0	0
South	167	67	98	45	17	28	33	9	23	7	1	5	73	36	37	9	4	5
Alabama	13	6	7	7	4	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	2	1	0	1
Arkansas	6	2	4	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Florida	27	10	17	1	1	0	6	0	6	3	1	2	15	6	9	2	2	0
Georgia	8	4	4	1	1	0	5	1	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Kentucky	6	4	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0
Louisiana	10	3	7	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	2	5	1	0	1
Mississippi	5	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina*	20	9	9	3	1	2	7	4	2	1	0	0	9	4	5	0	0	0
Oklahoma	14	2	12	7	2	5	2	0	2	1	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	0
South Carolina	9	6	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	11	4	7	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	5	3	2	2	0	2
Texas	36	13	23	13	4	9	6	1	5	1	0	1	15	8	7	1	0	1
Virginia	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	32	10	22	8	1	7	12	3	9	0	0	0	10	4	6	2	2	0
Arizona	4	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
California	16	7	9	5	1	4	3	1	2	0	0	0	6	3	3	2	2	0
Idaho	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	7	1	6	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0	0
Utah	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire,

Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.
*The totals include American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks.

North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985 two American Indian prisoners. One was a widower, and the other was separated or divorced.

Table 7.14. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court who had the following legal statuses when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Other ^a	
			Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		
All prisoners^b									
U.S. total	131	22	76	13	46	6	8	3	44
Northeast	6	2	9	1	8	0	0	0	3
New Jersey	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	2	8	1	7	0	0	0	2
Midwest	35	0	16	1	9	0	6	0	3
Illinois	5	0	8	1	5	0	2	0	2
Indiana	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	5	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Ohio	15	0	5	0	4	0	1	0	1
South	76	19	44	10	25	5	2	2	28
Alabama	7	0	4	1	2	0	0	1	2
Arkansas	5	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	8	9	7	3	3	0	1	0	3
Georgia	0	1	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Kentucky	3	1	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	8
Mississippi	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina ^b	16	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	10	0	4	1	1	2	0	0	0
South Carolina	3	0	5	2	2	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	11	4	11	1	10	0	0	0	10
Virginia	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	14	1	7	1	4	1	0	1	10
Arizona	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
California	1	0	5	0	4	1	0	0	10
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	47	6	39	1	31	3	2	2	19
Northeast	2	1	8	1	7	0	0	0	3
New Jersey	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	1	1	8	1	7	0	0	0	2
Midwest	12	0	7	0	6	0	1	0	1
Illinois	4	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	1
Indiana	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	5	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0
South	30	5	20	0	15	2	1	2	12
Alabama	2	0	3	0	2	0	0	1	1
Arkansas	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	2	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	2
Georgia	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	3
Kentucky	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2
Mississippi	3	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	3	0	2	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	4	1	5	0	5	0	0	0	3
West	3	0	4	0	3	1	0	0	3
California	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	0	3
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Washington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 7.14. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court who had the following legal status-s when they committed capital crimes								Legal status not reported
	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					Other ^a	
Total			On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison			
White prisoners									
U.S. total	82	16	37	12	15	3	6	1	25
Northeast	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	4	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	23	0	9	1	3	0	5	0	2
Illinois	1	0	4	1	1	0	2	0	1
Indiana	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	4	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Ohio	10	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
South	44	14	24	10	10	3	1	0	16
Alabama	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Arkansas	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	6	6	4	3	0	0	1	0	1
Georgia	0	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	9	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Texas	7	3	6	1	5	0	0	0	7
Virginia	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	11	1	3	1	1	0	0	1	7
Arizona	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
California	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	7
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado, New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.

^a"Other" includes mandatory conditional release, bail, temporary leaves, work release or furlough, and jail.
^b"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks.

North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985 two American Indian prisoners against whom no charges were pending when they committed murder.

Table 7.15. Felony history of prisoners received from court under sentence of death, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners received from court under sentence of death																	
	With prior felony convictions												Without prior felonies			Felony history not reported		
	Total with prior felonies			Criminal homicide			Other offenses			Type of offenses unreported			Total Black White			Total Black White		
	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White
U.S. total*	157	67	88	22	14	7	122	49	72	13	4	9	92	30	62	24	14	10
Northeast	10	9	1	4	3	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	5	4	1
New Jersey	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	4	1	1	0
Pennsylvania	9	9	0	3	3	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
Midwest	30	11	19	5	2	3	23	8	15	2	1	1	20	7	13	4	2	2
Illinois	10	6	4	2	1	1	8	5	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	3	2	1
Indiana	4	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	6	2	4	0	0	0
Missouri	4	0	4	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
Ohio	12	5	7	1	1	0	9	3	6	2	1	1	8	3	5	1	0	1
South	103	41	60	12	8	3	80	30	49	11	3	8	53	20	33	11	6	5
Alabama	9	4	5	2	2	0	5	1	4	2	1	1	4	2	2	0	0	0
Arkansas	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Florida	19	8	11	1	1	0	18	7	11	0	0	0	6	1	5	2	1	1
Georgia	5	2	3	2	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1
Kentucky	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	5	2	3	0	0	0	5	2	3	0	0	0	4	1	3	1	0	1
Mississippi	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
North Carolina*	13	6	5	2	1	0	11	5	5	0	0	0	7	3	4	0	0	0
Oklahoma	8	2	6	1	1	0	3	0	3	4	1	3	6	0	6	0	0	0
South Carolina	7	4	3	1	1	0	6	3	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	5	3	2	0	0	0	3	3	0	2	0	2	5	1	4	1	0	1
Texas	23	7	16	3	0	3	18	6	12	2	1	1	9	3	6	4	3	1
Virginia	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	14	6	8	1	1	0	13	5	8	0	0	0	14	2	12	4	2	2
Arizona	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
California	10	6	4	1	1	0	9	5	4	0	0	0	4	1	3	2	0	2
Idaho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Montana	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	6	1	5	0	0	0
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Washington	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported receiving from court no prisoners under sentence of death in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Nebraska, Delaware, Colorado,

New Mexico, Oregon, and Wyoming.
 *The totals include American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks.
 North Carolina sentenced to death in 1985

two American Indian prisoners. One had previously been convicted of homicide, and the other had been convicted of a felony or felonies that were not homicide.

Table 7.16. Status of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row															
	Total	Serving life sentence			Died			Awaiting new trial			Awaiting new sentence			Charges dropped		
		Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White
U.S. total^{a,b}	102	45	14	30	22	9	13	17	6	10	11	3	8	6	5	1
Northeast	6	5	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	6	5	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	7	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Illinois	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	66	32	8	23	18	8	10	7	5	2	2	0	2	6	5	1
Alabama ^a	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	7	3	4	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Georgia	13	8	2	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma ^b	6	5	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	10	1	0	1	6	1	5	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	23	6	3	3	1	0	1	8	1	6	8	2	6	0	0	0
Arizona ^b	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	13	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	2	5	0	0	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and

Wyoming.

^a The appropriate totals include one white prisoner who was removed from Alabama's death row in 1985 and who had an unknown status.

^b The totals include American Indian

prisoners as well as whites and blacks. An American Indian prisoner in Oklahoma was serving a life sentence after removal from death row in 1985. An American Indian removed from death row in Arizona awaited a new trial.

Table 7.17. Means of removal for all prisoners who left death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Executed	Death by other than execution	Sentence commuted ^a	Sentence vacated ^b	Conviction vacated ^b
All prisoners^c						
U.S. total	102	18	4	4	46	30
Northeast	6	0	0	0	5	1
Pennsylvania	6	0	0	0	5	1
Midwest	7	1	2	1	2	1
Illinois	2	0	0	0	2	0
Indiana	2	1	0	0	0	1
Missouri	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	66	16	2	3	26	19
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	2	0
Florida	16	3	0	0	6	7
Georgia	13	3	0	0	9	1
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana	2	1	1	0	0	0
Maryland	2	0	0	1	1	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	0	3	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma ^e	6	0	0	0	1	5
South Carolina	2	1	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	2	0	1	0	1	0
Texas	10	6	0	1	0	3
Virginia	3	2	0	0	1	0
West	23	1	0	0	13	9
Arizona ^e	4	0	0	0	0	4
California	13	0	0	0	11	2
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	4	1	0	0	0	3
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0
Black prisoners						
U.S. total	37	7	2	0	15	13
Northeast	2	0	0	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	2	0
Midwest	3	0	1	0	2	0
Illinois	2	0	0	0	2	0
Missouri ^d	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	26	7	1	0	7	11
Florida	9	1	0	0	2	6
Georgia	6	3	0	0	2	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	0	1	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	0	0	1
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee ^d	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	4	1	0	0	0	3
Virginia	2	2	0	0	0	0
West	6	0	0	0	4	2
California	5	0	0	0	4	1
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1

Table 7.17. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row					
	Total	Executed	Death by other than execution	Sentence commuted ^a	Sentence vacated ^b	Conviction vacated ^b
White prisoners						
U.S. total	63	11	2	4	31	15
Northeast	4	0	0	0	3	1
Pennsylvania	4	0	0	0	3	1
Midwest	4	1	1	1	0	1
Indiana	2	1	0	0	0	1
Nebraska	1	0	0	1	0	0
Ohio ^d	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	39	9	1	3	19	7
Alabama	2	0	0	0	0	2
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	2	0
Florida	7	2	0	0	4	1
Georgia	7	0	0	0	7	0
Kentucky ^d	1	0	0	0	0	1
Louisiana ^d	2	1	1	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	1	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	0	2	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0
Oklahoma	4	0	0	0	1	3
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0
Texas	6	5	0	1	0	0
Virginia	1	0	0	0	1	0
West	16	1	0	0	9	6
Arizona	3	0	0	0	0	3
California	8	0	0	0	7	1
Idaho	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	3	1	0	0	0	2
Utah	1	0	0	0	1	0

Note: No death penalty statute, in whole or in part, was struck down in 1985. Such court rulings could have resulted in removing from death row affected groups of prisoners.

The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

^aCommutation changed sentences from execution to life in prison or terms of years.

^bFurther legal proceedings may have followed the vacating of sentences and of convictions and may have resulted in new sentences of death.

^cOklahoma and Arizona each vacated the conviction of an American Indian prisoner under sentence of death.

^dOne inmate under sentence of death in Ohio committed suicide; one each in Missouri and Tennessee was murdered by another inmate, and one in Louisiana died of natural causes.

Table 7.18. Time between sentencing and removal for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 34 months	35 to 47 months	48 to 71 months	More than 71 months
All prisoners*							
U.S. total	102	2	22	14	18	26	20
Northeast	6	0	3	2	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	6	0	3	2	0	1	0
Midwest	7	1	2	0	2	2	0
Illinois	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Indiana	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	68	1	11	10	15	9	20
Alabama	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Florida	16	0	4	1	3	3	5
Georgia	13	0	1	3	1	1	7
Kentucky	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Maryland	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma*	6	0	0	2	2	1	1
South Carolina	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tennessee	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Texas	10	0	0	1	4	2	3
Virginia	3	1	0	0	0	1	1
West	23	0	6	2	1	14	0
Arizona*	4	0	4	0	0	0	0
California	13	0	0	0	1	12	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4	0	1	2	0	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	37	0	8	2	6	13	8
Northeast	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Midwest	3	0	0	0	1	2	0
Illinois	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
South	26	0	6	2	5	5	8
Florida	9	0	3	0	3	1	2
Georgia	6	0	1	0	0	1	4
Maryland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	4	0	0	0	1	2	1
Virginia	2	0	0	0	0	1	1
West	6	0	0	0	0	6	0
California	5	0	0	0	0	5	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Table 7.18. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	Less than 12 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 35 months	36 to 47 months	48 to 71 months	More than 71 months
White prisoners							
U.S. total	63	2	13	12	11	13	12
Northeast	4	0	1	2	0	1	0
Pennsylvania	4	0	1	2	0	1	0
Midwest	4	1	2	0	1	0	0
Indiana	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
South	39	1	5	8	9	4	12
Alabama	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Florida	7	0	1	1	0	2	3
Georgia	7	0	0	3	1	0	3
Kentucky	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	0	0	1	1	1	1
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	6	0	0	1	3	0	2
Virginia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
West	16	0	5	2	1	8	0
Arizona	3	0	3	0	0	0	0
California	8	0	0	0	1	7	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	0	1	2	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	1	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, Illinois, Missouri, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma removed one American Indian prisoner from death row within 36 to 47 months; Arizona removed one within 12 to 23 months.

Table 7.19. Age of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row						
	All ages	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
All prisoners*							
U.S. total	102	10	31	24	14	21	2
Northeast	6	0	0	0	1	5	0
Pennsylvania	6	0	0	0	1	5	0
Midwest	7	1	2	2	2	0	0
Illinois	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Indiana	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	66	8	24	15	7	11	1
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	0	9	4	1	2	0
Georgia	13	1	4	3	2	3	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Maryland	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	0	0	2	0	1	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma*	6	1	3	1	1	0	0
South Carolina	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Texas	10	3	2	2	0	3	0
Virginia	3	0	2	1	0	0	0
West	23	1	5	7	4	5	1
Arizona*	4	0	0	1	1	2	0
California	13	0	4	6	1	2	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4	1	0	0	2	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	37	4	15	9	6	3	0
Northeast	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Pennsylvania	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Midwest	3	0	1	1	1	0	0
Illinois	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
South	26	4	11	6	4	1	0
Florida	9	0	6	2	1	0	0
Georgia	6	1	2	1	1	1	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Texas	4	2	1	1	0	0	0
Virginia	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
West	6	0	3	2	1	0	0
California	5	0	3	2	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 7.19. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row						
	All ages	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 54 years	55 years and older
White prisoners							
U.S. total	63	6	16	13	8	18	2
Northeast	4	0	0	0	1	3	0
Pennsylvania	4	0	0	0	1	3	0
Midwest	4	1	1	1	1	0	0
Indiana	2	1	0	0	1	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
South	39	4	13	8	3	10	1
Alabama	2	0	1	0	0	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	2	0	0	0	0
Florida	7	0	3	2	0	2	0
Georgia	7	0	2	2	1	2	0
Kentucky	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	0	0	1	0	1	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	1	2	0	1	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	6	1	1	1	0	3	0
Virginia	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
West	16	1	2	4	3	5	1
Arizona	3	0	0	0	1	2	0
California	8	0	1	4	1	2	0
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	1	0	0	1	1	0
Utah	1	0	0	0	0	0	1

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each removed from death row an American Indian prisoner who was between 30 and 34 years old.

Table 7.20. Level of education completed by prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total		8th grade or less			9th to 11th grade			12th grade			Any college			Not reported			
	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White
U.S. total*	102	37	63	19	4	14	28	10	18	27	12	14	7	1	6	21	10	11
Northeast	6	2	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	6	2	4	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	7	3	4	1	0	1	4	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Illinois	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	66	26	39	14	2	11	22	8	14	20	10	10	3	1	2	7	5	2
Alabama	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	9	7	4	1	3	3	1	2	7	5	2	1	1	0	1	1	0
Georgia	13	6	7	3	0	3	4	2	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1
Kentucky	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Maryland	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
North Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma*	6	1	4	3	0	2	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	10	4	6	1	0	1	5	2	3	3	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Virginia	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
West	23	6	16	2	1	1	1	0	1	3	0	2	3	0	3	14	5	9
Arizona*	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
California	13	5	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	5	8
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4	1	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
Utah	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, Illinois, Missouri, South Dakota,

Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*The totals include American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each reported an

American Indian prisoner removed from death row. The Oklahoma man had completed less than 9 years of school, and the Arizona prisoner had graduated from high school.

Table 7.21. Marital status at time of imprisonment of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row																	
	Total			Married			Divorced or separated			Widowed			Never married			Not reported		
	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White	Total	Black	White
U.S. total*	102	37	63	36	12	24	14	2	12	4	1	3	43	20	21	5	2	3
Northeast	6	2	4	4	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	6	2	4	4	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Midwest	7	3	4	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Illinois	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Indiana	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	66	26	39	21	8	13	10	1	9	2	0	2	29	15	13	4	2	2
Alabama	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Arkansas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Florida	16	9	7	6	3	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	8	5	3	0	0	0
Georgia	13	6	7	3	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	5	3	2	2	1	1
Kentucky	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
North Carolina	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma*	6	1	4	3	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Texas	10	4	6	4	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Virginia	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
West	23	6	16	6	1	5	4	1	3	0	0	0	12	4	7	1	0	1
Arizona*	4	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
California	13	5	8	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	4	4	1	0	1
Idaho	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nevada	4	1	3	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont,

Illinois, Missouri, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*The totals include American Indian

prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each removed from death row an American-Indian prisoner who had never married.

Table 7.22. Legal status at time of capital offense for prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred								Legal status not reported
	Total ^a	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Total ^a	Under sentence for another crime				
				On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison		
All prisoners^a									
U.S. total	102	47	3	25	6	14	1	3	27
Northeast	6	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	6	1	0	3	1	2	0	0	2
Midwest	7	4	0	2	0	1	0	1	1
Illinois	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Indiana	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	66	36	1	18	4	10	1	2	11
Alabama ^b	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	16	11	0	5	2	2	0	1	0
Georgia	13	9	1	1	0	1	0	0	2
Kentucky	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma ^a	6	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	1
South Carolina	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	10	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	7
Virginia	3	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	0
West	23	6	2	2	1	1	0	0	13
Arizona ^a	4	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
California	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	4	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black prisoners									
U.S. total	37	16	0	11	2	8	0	1	10
Northeast	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Midwest	3	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Illinois	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Missouri	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	26	14	0	7	2	5	0	0	5
Florida	9	6	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
Georgia	6	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Maryland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
Virginia	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
West	6	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	5
California	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Nevada	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.22. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row who had the following legal statuses when the capital crimes occurred								Legal status not reported
	Total	Not charged with or sentenced for another crime	Charged with another crime	Under sentence for another crime					
				Total	On probation	On parole	Escaped	In prison	
White prisoners									
U.S. total	63	31	3	12	3	5	1	2	17
Northeast	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
Pennsylvania	4	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
Midwest	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Indiana	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	39	22	1	10	2	4	1	2	6
Alabama ^b	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	7	5	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Georgia	7	4	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
Kentucky	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mississippi	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Carolina	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Texas	6	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
Virginia	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
West	16	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	8
Arizona	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Idaho	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

^a"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma removed from death row an American Indian who was on parole when the murder, for which he was convicted, occurred. Arizona removed from death row

an American Indian who was on probation at the time of the capital offense. ^bAlabama removed from death row a white prisoner convicted of a murder that occurred while he was on work release from prison. He is included in the total.

Table 7.23. Felony history of prisoners removed from death row, by race, 1985

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
All prisoners*							
U.S. total	102	59	12	38	9	35	8
Northeast	6	5	3	2	0	0	1
New Jersey	6	5	3	2	0	0	1
Midwest	7	5	1	4	0	2	0
Illinois	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Indiana	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Missouri	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	66	39	7	23	9	20	7
Alabama	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Florida	16	11	1	6	4	5	0
Georgia	13	7	0	3	4	3	3
Kentucky	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Maryland	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Mississippi	3	2	1	1	0	1	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma*	6	4	0	4	0	2	0
South Carolina	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Texas	10	4	1	3	0	2	4
Virginia	3	3	0	2	1	0	0
West	23	10	1	9	0	13	0
Arizona*	4	3	0	3	0	1	0
California	13	2	0	2	0	11	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	4	4	1	3	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Black prisoners							
U.S. total	37	22	4	14	4	11	4
Northeast	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Midwest	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
Illinois	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Missouri	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	26	15	2	9	4	7	4
Florida	9	5	0	4	1	4	0
Georgia	6	3	0	1	2	1	2
Maryland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mississippi	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South Carolina	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Texas	4	1	0	1	0	1	2
Virginia	2	2	0	1	1	0	0
West	6	2	0	2	0	4	0
California	5	1	0	1	0	4	0
Nevada	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Table 7.23. Continued

Regions and States	Prisoners removed from death row						
	Total	With prior felony convictions			Type of offenses unreported	With no prior felonies	Felony history not reported
		Total with prior felonies	Criminal homicide	Other offenses			
White prisoners							
U.S. total	63	35	8	22	5	24	4
Northeast	4	3	2	1	0	0	1
Pennsylvania	4	3	2	1	0	0	1
Midwest	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
Indiana	2	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nebraska	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ohio	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
South	39	23	5	13	5	13	3
Alabama	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Arkansas	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Delaware	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Florida	7	6	1	2	3	1	0
Georgia	7	4	0	2	2	2	1
Kentucky	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Louisiana	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
Maryland	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Mississippi	2	1	1	0	0	1	0
North Carolina	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Oklahoma	4	2	0	2	0	2	0
South Carolina	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Tennessee	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Texas	6	3	1	2	0	1	2
Virginia	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
West	16	7	1	6	0	9	0
Arizona	3	2	0	2	0	1	0
California	8	1	0	1	0	7	0
Idaho	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nevada	3	3	1	2	0	0	0
Utah	1	1	0	1	0	0	0

Note: The following States with death penalty statutes reported no prisoners leaving death row in 1985: Connecticut, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Vermont, South Dakota, Colorado, Montana, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

*"All prisoners" includes American Indian prisoners as well as whites and blacks. Oklahoma and Arizona each removed from death row an American Indian prisoner with one or more past felony convictions that were not murder.

Table 7.24. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year, region, and jurisdiction, 1930-1985

Regions and jurisdictions	Total	1985	1984	1980-1983	1975-1979	1970-1974	1965-1969	1960-1964	1955-1959	1950-1954	1945-1949	1940-1944	1935-1939	1930-1934
United States	3,909	18	21	8	3	0	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State	3,876	18	21	8	3	0	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
Northeast	608	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Connecticut	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	5	5	3	2
Maine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massachusetts	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	11	7
New Hampshire	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
New Jersey	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	9	8	8	6	16	24
New York	329	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	25	27	36	78	73	80
Pennsylvania	152	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	12	19	21	15	41	41
Rhode Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1
Midwest	405	1	0	1	0	0	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Illinois	90	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Indiana	43	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	20	11
Iowa	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	4	3	7	1
Kansas	15	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	5	2	3	0	0
Michigan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	62	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
Nebraska	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
South Dakota	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Wisconsin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South	2,351	16	21	7	1	0	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Alabama	136	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Arkansas	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Delaware	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	6	2
Dist. of Columbia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	13	3	5	15
Florida	183	3	8	1	1	0	0	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Georgia	372	3	2	1	0	0	0	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Kentucky	103	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Louisiana	140	1	5	1	0	0	0	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Maryland	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
Mississippi	155	0	0	1	0	0	0	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
North Carolina	265	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
Oklahoma	60	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
South Carolina	163	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Tennessee	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Texas	307	6	3	1	0	0	0	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
Virginia	96	2	1	1	0	0	0	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	9	2	10	10
West	512	1	0	0	2	0	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
California	292	0	0	0	0	0	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Colorado	47	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0
Montana	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1
Nevada	31	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	9	5	5	3	5
New Mexico	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	2
Oregon	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	6	6	1	1
Utah	14	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	2	1	3	2	0
Washington	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Wyoming	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	3

Table 7.25. Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense, 1930-1985

Year	All races				White				Black				Other races			
	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*	Total offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses*
All years	3,909	3,384	455	70	1,784	1,697	48	39	2,083	1,647	405	31	42	40	2	0
1985	18	18	0	0	11	11	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1984	21	21	0	0	13	13	0	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
1983	5	5	0	0	4	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1982	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
no executions from 1968 to 1976																
1967	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1966	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	7	7	0	0	6	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1964	15	9	6	0	8	5	3	0	7	4	3	0	0	0	0	0
1963	21	18	2	1	13	12	0	1	8	6	2	0	0	0	0	0
1962	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	0	19	15	2	2	0	0	0	0
1961	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	0	0	0	0	0
1960	56	44	8	4	21	18	0	3	35	26	8	1	0	0	0	0
1959	49	41	8	0	16	15	1	0	33	26	7	0	0	0	0	0
1958	49	41	7	1	20	20	0	0	28	20	7	1	1	1	0	0
1957	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	0	31	22	8	1	0	0	0	0
1956	65	52	12	1	21	20	0	1	43	31	12	0	1	1	0	0
1955	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	0	0	0	0
1954	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	0	42	33	8	1	1	1	0	0
1953	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	0	1	1	0	0
1952	83	71	12	0	36	35	1	0	47	36	11	0	0	0	0	0
1951	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	0	47	31	15	1	1	1	0	0
1950	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	0	42	32	9	1	0	0	0	0
1949	119	107	10	2	50	49	0	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	0	0
1948	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	0	2	2	0	0
1947	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	0	111	89	21	1	0	0	0	0
1946	131	107	22	2	46	45	0	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	0	0
1945	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	0	75	52	22	1	1	1	0	0
1944	120	96	24	0	47	45	2	0	70	48	22	0	3	3	0	0
1943	131	118	13	0	54	54	0	0	74	63	11	0	3	1	2	0
1942	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	0	0	0	0
1941	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	0	63	46	16	1	1	1	0	0
1940	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	0	0	0	0
1939	160	145	12	3	80	79	0	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	0	0
1938	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	0	0
1937	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	0	74	62	11	1	4	4	0	0
1936	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	0	2	2	0	0
1935	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	0	3	3	0	0
1934	168	154	14	0	65	64	1	0	102	89	13	0	1	1	0	0
1933	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	0	0
1932	140	128	10	2	62	62	0	0	75	63	10	2	3	3	0	0
1931	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	0	72	57	14	1	4	4	0	0
1930	155	147	6	2	90	90	0	0	65	57	6	2	0	0	0	0

*Include executions for armed robbery (25), kidnaping (20), burglary (11), sabotage (6), aggravated assault (6), and espionage (2).

REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH
NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS

a. Report year

19__

b.

Card__ of __ Cards

IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census
ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division
Washington, D.C. 20233

1. State

2. Inmate name

Last

First

Middle initial

3. Sex (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

4a. Race (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 American Indian or Alaskan Native
- 4 Asian or Pacific Islander
- 5 Other - Specify

b. Hispanic origin (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Hispanic
- 2 Non-Hispanic
- 3 Not known

5. Date of birth

Month Year

-

6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned

- Murder
- Rape
- Kidnap
- Other - Specify

CENSUS USE ONLY

7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense

- 1 Married - Include common law marriage
- 2 Divorced or separated
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Never married
- 5 Not known

8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense

- 01 7th grade or less
- 02 8th grade
- 03 9th grade
- 04 10th grade
- 05 11th grade
- 06 12th grade - (Include GED)
- 07 1st year of college
- 08 2nd year
- 09 3rd year
- 10 4th year
- 11 More than 4 years of college
- 12 Not known

9. Legal status at time of capital offense (Mark (X) appropriate box)

NOT UNDER SENTENCE

- 1 No charges pending
- 2 Charges pending

UNDER SENTENCE

- 3 On probation
- 4 On parole
- 5 On escape
- 6 Imprisoned
- 7 Other - Specify legal status

8 UNKNOWN

10a. Prior felony conviction(s) (Mark (X) in appropriate box)

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Unknown
- } Skip to item 11

10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?

- 1 Yes - Specify (e.g., murder, attempted murder, involuntary manslaughter, vehicular manslaughter)
- 2 No
- 3 Unknown

11. Date of original conviction for capital offense

Month Year

-

12. Date of first sentence for capital offense

Month Year

-

13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19__ (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Under sentence of death - Continue with item b
- 2 Sentence of death removed - Skip to items c and d

b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?

- 1 Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape . . . -
 - 2 Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital . . . -
 - 3 No
- No further information required for this inmate

c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death (Mark (X) appropriate box)

- 1 Executed. -
- 2 Deceased by other causes. . . -
- 3 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court -
- 4 Sentence commuted -
- 5 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court -
- 6 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court -
- 7 Other - Specify -
- 8 Information not available at this office

d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death (Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY)

- 1 Under new sentence of
- 2 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
- 3 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
- 4 Found not guilty in retrial
- 5 All charges on capital offense dropped
- 6 Other - Specify
- 7 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death
- 8 Information not available at this office
- 9 Dead

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. **DO NOT** enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense — Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19— Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of **THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED**. If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

FORM **NPS-8B**
(8-28-85)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1984****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1985****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

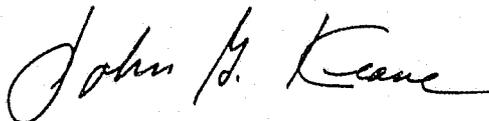
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 18, 1986 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

<p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1984 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1985 was such a law established?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No -- Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation						
Effective date	Citation								
<p>2. During 1985, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No -- Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation						
Effective date	Citation								
<p>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p>								
<p>4. As of December 31, 1985, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table>	Date	Citation						
Date	Citation								
<p>5. As of December 31, 1985, your State --</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute -- Go to item 10</p>								
<p>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>								
<p>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>								
<p>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p>	<p>Age _____</p>								
<p>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>								
<p>10. Report submitted by</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Name and title</td> <td colspan="3">Telephone</td> <td rowspan="2">Date completed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Name and title	Telephone			Date completed	Area code	Number	Extension
Name and title	Telephone			Date completed					
	Area code	Number	Extension						

FORM NPS-88 (8-26-85)

FORM **NPS-8C**
(8-26-85)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES****STATUTE IN FORCE, 1984****NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS****1985****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.RETURN
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FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
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The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Section 3732.

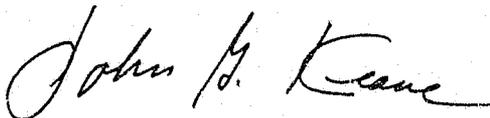
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Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

<p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1984 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1985, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation						
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<p>3. During 1985, was the capital punishment statute: <i>(Mark (X) all that apply)</i></p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Revised or modified</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Replaced (entirely new statute)</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Effective date</td> <td style="width: 50%;">Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.</i></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</p>	Effective date	Citation	Effective date	Citation				
Effective date	Citation								
Effective date	Citation								
<p>4. As of December 31, 1985, your State —</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9</p>								
<p>5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p>	<p>_____</p>								
<p>6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>								
<p>7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p>	<p>Age _____</p>								
<p>8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p>	<p>_____</p>								
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FORM NPS-8C (8-26-85)

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