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**Table 5.1. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
							12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,054,774	969,301	8.8%	1,016,760	932,074	9.1%	38,014	37,227	2.1%	15,833	16,703	22,181	20,524	
Federal	95,034	89,587	6.1%	79,795	74,399	7.3%	15,239	15,188	.3%	4,734	5,168	10,505	10,020	
State	959,740	879,714	9.1	936,965	857,675	9.2	22,775	22,039	3.0	11,099	11,535	11,676	10,504	
<b>Northeast</b>	153,175	145,620	5.2%	146,937	140,060	4.9%	6,238	5,560	12.2%	2,522	2,510	3,716	3,050	
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	14,380	13,691	5.0	10,500	10,508	-.1	3,880	3,183	21.2	1,140	1,017	2,740	2,166	
Maine	1,474	1,469	.3	1,401	1,446	-3.1	73	23	217.4	73	23	...	...	
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	11,396	10,229	11.4	10,504	9,274	13.3	892	955	-6.6	553	678	339	277	
New Hampshire	2,021	1,775	13.9	2,021	1,775	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	24,632	23,831	3.4	24,632	23,831	3.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
New York	66,750	64,569	3.4	66,750	64,569	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pennsylvania	28,302	26,050	8.6	28,294	26,045	8.6	8	5	0	0	5	8	...	
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,919	2,783	4.9	1,854	1,719	7.9	1,065	1,064	.1	575	583	490	481	
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	1,301	1,223	6.4	981	893	9.9	320	330	-3.0	181	204	139	126	
<b>Midwest</b>	184,508	173,277	6.5%	183,830	172,709	6.4%	678	568	19.4%	190	229	488	339	
Illinois <sup>b,c</sup>	36,531	34,495	5.9	36,531	34,495	5.9	0	0	/	/	/	0	0	
Indiana	15,014	14,470	3.8	14,916	14,364	3.8	98	106	-7.5	89	100	9	6	
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	5,437	4,898	11.0	5,437	4,898	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kansas	6,371	5,727	11.2	6,371	5,727	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	40,631	39,318	3.3	40,631	39,318	3.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,575	4,200	8.9	4,575	4,200	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Missouri <sup>d</sup>	17,898	16,178	...	17,898	16,178	...	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Nebraska	2,711	2,518	7.7	2,667	2,467	8.1	44	51	-13.7	44	51	...	...	
North Dakota	536	498	7.6	501	446	12.3	35	52	-32.7	35	52	...	...	
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	43,074	40,641	6.0	43,074	40,641	6.0	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
South Dakota	1,708	1,553	10.0	1,708	1,553	10.0	/	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Wisconsin	10,022	8,781	14.1	9,521	8,422	13.0	501	359	39.6	22	26	479	333	
<b>South</b>	422,053	372,711	13.2%	414,952	364,383	13.9%	7,101	8,328	-14.7%	5,884	6,287	1,217	2,041	
Alabama	19,573	18,624	5.1	19,074	18,169	5.0	499	455	9.7	499	455	...	...	
Arkansas	8,643	8,625	.2	8,517	7,984	6.7	126	641	-80.3	126	641	...	...	
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	4,466	4,210	6.1	2,844	2,781	2.3	1,622	1,429	13.5	922	819	700	610	
Dist. of Columbia <sup>a,c</sup>	10,949	10,845	1.0	10,085	8,908	13.2	864	1,937	-55.4	347	506	517	1,431	
Florida <sup>b</sup>	57,168	53,048	7.8	57,157	52,883	8.1	11	165	-93.3	11	165	...	...	
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	33,425	27,783	20.3	32,523	27,079	20.1	902	704	28.1	902	704	...	...	
Kentucky	11,066	10,440	6.0	11,066	10,440	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Louisiana	24,063	22,468	7.1	24,063	22,468	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maryland <sup>e</sup>	20,998	20,264	3.6	19,854	19,121	3.8	1,144	1,143	.1	1,144	1,143	...	...	
Mississippi	10,930	9,907	10.3	10,606	9,601	10.5	324	306	5.9	324	306	...	...	
North Carolina	23,648	21,892	8.0	23,046	21,367	7.9	602	525	14.7	602	525	...	...	
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	16,631	16,409	1.4	16,631	16,409	1.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
South Carolina	18,999	18,704	1.6	18,168	17,896	1.5	831	808	2.8	831	808	...	...	
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	14,401	12,824	12.3	14,401	12,824	12.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Texas	118,195	92,013	28.5	118,195	92,013	28.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Virginia	26,968	22,850	18.0	26,792	22,635	18.4	176	215	-18.1	176	215	...	...	
West Virginia	1,930	1,805	6.9	1,930	1,805	6.9	0	0	...	...	0	0		
<b>West</b>	200,004	188,106	6.3%	191,246	180,523	5.9%	8,758	7,583	15.5%	2,503	2,509	6,255	5,074	
Alaska <sup>a,d</sup>	3,292	2,703	...	1,934	2,703	...	1,358	/	462	/	896	/	/	
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	19,746	17,811	10.9	19,005	17,160	10.8	741	651	13.8	741	651	0	0	
California <sup>b</sup>	125,605	119,951	4.7	121,084	115,573	4.8	4,521	4,378	3.3	0	0	4,521	4,378	
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	10,717	9,462	13.3	10,717	9,462	13.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	3,333	3,129	6.5	2,392	2,330	2.7	941	799	17.8	103	103	838	696	
Idaho	2,811	2,606	7.9	2,811	2,606	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Montana	1,764	1,541	14.5	1,764	1,541	14.5	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Nevada	6,993	6,412	9.1	6,993	6,246	12.0	0	166	0	166	0	0	0	
New Mexico	3,712	3,498	6.1	3,533	3,373	4.7	179	125	43.2	179	125	0	...	
Oregon	6,936	6,557	5.8	5,935	5,111	16.1	1,001	1,446	-30.8	1,001	1,446	...	...	
Utah	3,045	2,888	5.4	3,028	2,871	5.5	17	17	...	17	17	...	...	
Washington	10,833	10,419	4.0	10,833	10,419	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wyoming	1,217	1,129	7.8	1,217	1,128	7.9	0	1	0	1	0	0	...	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ...Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or

less. See *Explanatory notes*.  
<sup>d</sup>Data for 1993 are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.2. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length													
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced							
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced		
12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93		
<b>U.S. total</b>	990,434	911,044	8.7%	956,691	878,037	9.0%	33,743	33,007	2.2%	13,766	14,569	19,977	18,438	
Federal	87,894	82,696	6.3%	73,929	68,847	7.4%	13,965	13,849	.8%	4,132	4,502	9,833	9,347	
State	902,540	828,348	9.0	882,762	809,190	9.1	19,778	19,158	3.2	9,634	10,067	10,144	9,091	
<b>Northeast</b>	145,048	137,779	5.3%	139,622	132,962	5.0%	5,426	4,817	12.6%	2,058	2,097	3,368	2,720	
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	13,381	12,697	5.4	9,878	9,858	.2	3,503	2,839	23.4	973	875	2,530	1,964	
Maine	1,426	1,419	.5	1,361	1,397	-2.6	65	22	195.5	65	22	...	...	
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	10,690	9,576	11.6	10,112	8,889	13.8	578	687	-15.9	328	492	250	195	
New Hampshire	1,911	1,689	13.1	1,911	1,689	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	23,464	22,698	3.4	23,464	22,698	3.4	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
New York	63,175	61,041	3.5	63,175	61,041	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Pennsylvania	26,980	24,856	8.5	26,972	24,855	8.5	8	1	0	1	8	...	...	
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,769	2,628	5.4	1,800	1,670	7.8	969	958	1.1	523	516	446	442	
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	1,252	1,175	6.6	949	865	9.7	303	310	-2.3	169	191	134	119	
<b>Midwest</b>	174,611	164,096	6.4%	173,987	163,585	6.4%	624	511	22.1%	170	212	454	299	
Illinois <sup>b,c</sup>	34,718	32,807	5.8	34,718	32,807	5.8	0	0	/	/	0	0	0	
Indiana	14,188	13,692	3.6	14,100	13,591	3.7	88	101	-12.9	81	96	7	5	
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	5,086	4,617	10.2	5,086	4,617	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Kansas	6,027	5,452	10.5	6,027	5,452	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	38,610	37,520	2.9	38,610	37,520	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	4,338	4,008	8.2	4,338	4,008	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Missouri <sup>d</sup>	16,856	15,258	...	16,856	15,258	10.5	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Nebraska	2,535	2,349	7.9	2,500	2,305	8.5	35	44	-20.5	35	44	...	...	
North Dakota	520	477	9.0	486	428	13.6	34	49	-30.6	34	49	...	...	
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	40,518	38,057	6.5	40,518	38,057	6.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
South Dakota	1,605	1,465	9.6	1,605	1,465	9.6	/	0	/	0	...	...	...	
Wisconsin	9,610	8,394	14.5	9,143	8,077	13.2	467	317	47.3	20	23	447	294	
<b>South</b>	395,697	349,908	13.1%	389,424	342,530	13.7%	6,273	7,378	-15.0%	5,214	5,491	1,059	1,887	
Alabama	18,359	17,493	5.0	17,908	17,084	4.8	451	409	10.3	451	409	...	...	
Arkansas	8,063	8,130	-.8	7,962	7,511	6.0	101	619	-83.7	101	619	...	...	
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	4,184	3,953	5.8	2,707	2,657	1.9	1,477	1,296	14.0	834	729	643	567	
Dist. of Columbia <sup>a,c</sup>	10,262	10,158	1.0	9,548	8,544	11.8	714	1,614	-55.8	298	294	416	1,320	
Florida	54,100	50,349	7.4	54,092	50,187	7.8	8	162	-95.1	8	162	...	...	
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	31,413	26,023	20.7	30,614	25,386	20.6	799	637	25.4	799	637	...	...	
Kentucky	10,429	9,895	5.4	10,429	9,895	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Louisiana	22,768	21,354	6.6	22,768	21,354	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Maryland <sup>a</sup>	19,959	19,288	3.5	18,962	18,278	3.7	997	1,010	-1.3	997	1,010	...	...	
Mississippi	10,282	9,330	10.2	9,994	9,068	10.2	288	262	9.9	288	262	...	...	
North Carolina	22,465	20,772	8.2	21,913	20,286	8.0	552	486	13.6	552	486	...	...	
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	15,024	14,827	1.3	15,024	14,827	1.3	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
South Carolina	17,977	17,599	2.1	17,251	16,909	2.0	726	690	5.2	726	690	...	...	
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	13,814	12,316	12.2	13,814	12,316	12.2	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Texas	109,356	85,064	28.6	109,356	85,064	28.6	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Virginia	25,403	21,631	17.4	25,243	21,438	17.7	160	193	-17.1	160	193	...	...	
West Virginia	1,839	1,726	6.5	1,839	1,726	6.5	0	0	...	...	0	0	0	
<b>West</b>	187,184	176,565	6.0%	179,729	170,113	5.7%	7,455	6,452	15.5%	2,192	2,267	5,263	4,185	
Alaska <sup>d</sup>	3,074	2,581	...	1,828	2,581	...	1,246	/	/	440	/	806	/	
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	18,473	16,774	10.1	17,812	16,167	10.2	661	607	8.9	661	607	0	0	
California <sup>b</sup>	117,390	112,370	4.5	113,705	108,828	4.5	3,685	3,542	4.0	0	0	3,685	3,542	
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	10,047	8,920	12.6	10,047	8,920	12.6	/	/	/	/	/	...	...	
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	3,076	2,923	5.2	2,216	2,187	1.3	860	736	16.8	88	93	772	643	
Idaho	2,639	2,458	7.4	2,639	2,458	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Montana	1,671	1,474	13.4	1,671	1,474	13.4	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	
Nevada	6,552	5,975	9.7	6,552	5,821	12.6	0	154	-100.0	0	154	0	0	
New Mexico	3,521	3,292	7.0	3,396	3,205	6.0	125	87	43.7	125	87	0	...	
Oregon	6,557	6,217	5.5	5,695	4,908	16.0	862	1,309	-34.1	862	1,309	...	...	
Utah	2,914	2,765	5.4	2,898	2,749	5.4	16	16	.0	16	16	...	...	
Washington	10,135	9,753	3.9	10,135	9,753	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Wyoming	1,135	1,063	6.8	1,135	1,062	6.9	0	1	0	1	0	...	...	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

..Not applicable.  
/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less.

See Explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Data for 1993 are custody rather than jurisdiction counts

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated

**Table 5.3. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
							Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93
<b>U.S. total</b>	64,340	58,257	10.4%	60,069	54,037	11.2%	4,271	4,220	1.2%	2,067	2,134	2,204	2,086
Federal	7,140	6,891	3.6%	5,866	5,552	5.7%	1,274	1,339	-4.9%	602	666	672	673
State	57,200	51,366	11.4	54,203	48,485	11.8	2,997	2,881	4.0	1,465	1,468	1,532	1,413
<b>Northeast</b>	8,127	7,841	3.6%	7,315	7,098	3.1%	812	743	9.3%	464	413	348	330
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	999	994	0.5	622	650	-4.3	377	344	9.6	167	142	210	202
Maine	48	50	-4.0	40	49	-18.4	8	1		8	1	...	...
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	706	653	8.1	392	385	1.8	314	268	17.2	225	186	89	82
New Hampshire	110	86	27.9	110	86	27.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	1,168	1,133	3.1	1,168	1,133	3.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
New York	3,575	3,528	1.3	3,575	3,528	1.3	...	...		...	...	...	...
Pennsylvania	1,322	1,194	10.7	1,322	1,190	11.1	0	4		0	4	0	...
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	150	155	-3.2	54	49	10.2	96	106	-9.4	52	67	44	39
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	49	48	2.1	32	28	14.3	17	20	-15.0	12	13	5	7
<b>Midwest</b>	9,897	9,181	7.8%	9,843	9,124	7.9%	54	57	-5.3%	20	17	34	40
Illinois <sup>b,c</sup>	1,813	1,688	7.4	1,813	1,688	7.4	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	826	778	6.2	816	773	5.6	10	5		8	4	2	1
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	351	281	24.9	351	281	24.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	344	275	25.1	344	275	25.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	2,021	1,798	12.4	2,021	1,798	12.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	237	192	23.4	237	192	23.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Missouri <sup>d</sup>	1,042	920	...	1,042	920	13.3	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	176	169	4.1	167	162	3.1	9	7		9	7	...	...
North Dakota	16	21	-23.8	15	18	-16.7	1	3		1	3	...	...
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	2,556	2,584	-1.1	2,556	2,584	-1.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Dakota	103	88	17.0	103	88	17.0	/	0		/	0	...	...
Wisconsin	412	387	6.5	378	345	9.6	34	42	-19.0	2	3	32	39
<b>South</b>	26,356	22,803	15.6%	25,528	21,853	16.8%	828	950	-12.8%	670	796	158	154
Alabama	1,214	1,131	7.3	1,166	1,085	7.5	48	46	4.3	48	46	...	...
Arkansas	580	495	17.2	555	473	17.3	25	22	13.6	25	22	...	...
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	282	257	9.7	137	124	10.5	145	133	9.0	88	90	57	43
Dist. of Columbia <sup>a,c</sup>	687	687	0	537	364	47.5	150	323	-53.6	49	212	101	111
Florida <sup>b</sup>	3,068	2,699	13.7	3,065	2,696	13.7	3	3		3	3	...	...
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	2,012	1,760	14.3	1,909	1,693	12.8	103	67	53.7	103	67	...	...
Kentucky	637	545	16.9	637	545	16.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
Louisiana	1,295	1,114	16.2	1,295	1,114	16.2	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland <sup>a</sup>	1,039	976	6.5	892	843	5.8	147	133	10.5	147	133	...	...
Mississippi	648	577	12.3	612	533	14.8	36	44	-18.2	36	44	...	...
North Carolina	1,183	1,120	5.6	1,133	1,081	4.8	50	39	28.2	50	39	...	...
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	1,607	1,582	1.6	1,607	1,582	1.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	1,022	1,105	-7.5	917	987	-7.1	105	118	-11.0	105	118	...	...
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	587	508	15.6	587	508	15.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
Texas	8,839	6,949	27.2	8,839	6,949	27.2	0	0		0	0	...	...
Virginia	1,565	1,219	28.4	1,549	1,197	29.4	16	22	-27.3	16	22	...	...
West Virginia	91	79	15.2	91	79	15.2	0	0		...	...	0	0
<b>West</b>	12,820	11,541	11.1%	11,517	10,410	10.6%	1,303	1,131	15.2%	311	242	992	889
Alaska <sup>a,d</sup>	218	122	...	106	122	...	112	/	/	22	/	90	/
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	1,273	1,037	22.8	1,193	993	20.1	80	44	81.8	80	44	0	0
California <sup>b</sup>	8,215	7,581	8.4	7,379	6,745	9.4	836	836		0	0	836	836
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	670	542	23.6	670	542	23.6	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	257	206	24.8	176	143	23.1	81	63	28.6	15	10	66	53
Idaho	172	148	16.2	172	148	16.2	...	...		...	...	...	...
Montana	93	67	38.8	93	67	38.8	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nevada	441	437	0.9	441	425	3.8	0	12		0	12	0	0
New Mexico	191	206	-7.3	137	168	-18.5	54	38	42.1	54	38	0	...
Oregon	379	340	11.5	240	203	18.2	139	137	1.5	139	137	...	...
Utah	131	123	6.5	130	122	6.6	1	1		1	1	...	...
Washington	698	666	4.8	698	666	4.8	...	...		...	...	...	...
Wyoming	82	66	24.2	82	66	24.2	0	0		0	0	0	...

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ...Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year may include some inmates sentenced to a year

or less. See *Explanatory notes*.  
<sup>d</sup>Data for 1993 are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.  
<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.4. Incarceration rates for prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction or in State or Federal custody, by sentence length, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners per 100,000 resident population					
	Total		More than a year		Year or less/Unsentenced	
	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody	Under Federal or State jurisdiction	In Federal or State custody
<b>U.S. total</b>	403	382	389	369	15	13
Federal	36	33	30	28	6	4
State	367	349	358	341	9	9
<b>Northeast</b>	298	291	286	279	12	12
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	439	435	321	317	118	118
Maine	119	118	113	116	6	2
Massachusetts <sup>b</sup>	188	188	174	174	15	15
New Hampshire	177	181	177	173	...	7
New Jersey <sup>c</sup>	311	268	311	267	/	1
New York	367	367	367	367	...	...
Pennsylvania	235	234	235	234	0	0
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	293	295	186	193	107	102
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	223	217	168	162	55	55
<b>Midwest</b>	300	297	299	296	1	1
Illinois <sup>bc</sup>	310	310	310	310	0	0
Indiana	260	260	258	258	2	2
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	192	192	192	192	...	...
Kansas	248	248	248	248	...	...
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	427	427	427	427	0	0
Minnesota	100	95	100	95	...	...
Missouri	338	338	338	338	0	0
Nebraska	167	166	164	162	3	4
North Dakota	84	96	78	90	5	5
Ohio <sup>c</sup>	387	375	387	375	/	0
South Dakota	236	240	236	240	/	/
Wisconsin	196	196	187	187	10	10
<b>South</b>	462	421	454	413	8	8
Alabama	462	453	450	442	12	11
Arkansas	350	334	345	330	5	5
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	629	627	400	399	228	227
District of Columbia <sup>a,c</sup>	1,935	1,873	1,782	1,720	153	153
Florida <sup>b</sup>	406	406	406	406	0	0
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	469	469	456	456	13	13
Kentucky	288	237	288	237	...	0
Louisiana	556	556	556	556	...	...
Maryland <sup>d</sup>	417	412	395	389	23	22
Mississippi	407	362	395	354	12	7
North Carolina	332	334	323	323	8	11
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	508	409	508	409	/	/
South Carolina	516	472	494	451	23	21
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	276	241	276	241	/	0
Texas	637	525	637	525	/	1
Virginia	409	320	406	320	3	0
West Virginia	106	106	106	106	0	0
<b>West</b>	349	344	334	329	15	15
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	539	450	317	269	222	180
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	477	477	459	459	18	18
California <sup>b</sup>	398	398	384	384	14	14
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	289	248	289	248	/	/
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	281	245	202	172	79	73
Idaho	245	217	245	217	...	0
Montana	204	198	204	198	0	0
Nevada	468	460	468	445	0	15
New Mexico	222	231	211	218	11	14
Oregon	223	222	191	190	32	32
Utah	158	168	157	161	1	7
Washington	201	201	201	201	...	1
Wyoming	254	222	254	222	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.  
/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>c</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year

may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>d</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than 1 year are estimated.

**Table 5.5. Prisoners housed in jails because of crowded State facilities, by sex, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners housed in jails because of crowding						Prisoners in jails as a percent of all prisoners 12/31/94
	Total		Male		Female		
	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
<b>U.S. total</b>	45,618	52,716	40,520	51,051	5,098	1,665	4.3%
<b>Northeast</b>	4,379	4,472	4,200	4,308	179	164	2.8%
Massachusetts	966	871	966	871	0	0	8.5
New Jersey	3,413	3,594	3,234	3,430	179	164	13.9
Vermont	0	7	0	7	0	0	
<b>Midwest</b>	1,365	1,449	1,276	1,377	89	72	.7%
Indiana	903	1,005	869	981	34	24	6.0
Minnesota	85	134	85	134	0	0	1.9
Wisconsin	377	310	322	262	55	48	3.8
<b>South</b>	38,122	45,743	33,415	44,406	4,707	1,337	9.0%
Alabama	1,547	1,204	1,465	1,156	82	48	7.9
Arkansas	301	667	301	667	0	0	3.5
Kentucky	632	396	593	378	39	18	5.7
Louisiana	8,081	6,390	7,333	5,817	748	573	33.6
Mississippi	1,569	1,543	1,508	1,424	61	119	14.4
North Carolina	248	0	248	0	0	0	1.0
Oklahoma	375	380	328	332	47	48	2.2
South Carolina	359	416	332	412	27	4	1.9
Tennessee	1,829	1,329	1,640	1,210	189	119	12.7
Texas*	20,720	29,546	17,422	29,546	3,298	/	17.5
Virginia	2,063	3,610	1,862	3,223	201	387	7.6
West Virginia	398	262	383	241	15	21	20.6
<b>West</b>	1,752	1,052	1,629	960	123	92	.9%
Arizona	118	157	118	157	0	0	.6
Colorado	1,135	560	1,045	508	90	52	10.6
Idaho	330	213	305	192	25	21	11.7
Utah	169	122	161	103	8	19	5.6

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. Unlisted jurisdictions either had combined jail-prison systems or did not report prisoners held in local jails. Arizona and Oklahoma did not include inmates in local

jails in their jurisdiction count; however, the percentage of jurisdiction population was calculated for all persons serving sentences to incarceration, whether in State prison or in jail. /Not reported.

\*In 1993 Texas did not distinguish the gender of prison inmates housed in jails.

**Table 5.6. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Number of prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,054,774	464,167	501,672	9,283	6,005	73,647
Federal	95,034	58,403	33,448	1,385	1,322	476
State	959,740	405,764	468,224	7,898	4,683	73,171
<b>Northeast</b>	153,175	59,920	81,657	304	546	10,748
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	14,380	3,785	6,633	18	41	3,903
Maine <sup>c</sup>	1,474	1,426	29	12	3	4
Massachusetts <sup>b,d,e</sup>	11,396	4,744	2,983	12	66	3,591
New Hampshire	2,021	1,911	101	1	8	0
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	24,632	6,962	16,067	3	45	1,555
New York	66,750	28,406	36,183	181	301	1,679
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	28,302	9,525	18,642	56	63	16
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,919	1,901	989	10	19	0
Vermont <sup>a,c</sup>	1,301	1,260	30	11	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	184,508	80,324	96,115	1,590	266	6,213
Illinois <sup>b,d</sup>	36,531	8,892	24,008	43	55	3,533
Indiana	15,014	8,705	6,242	50	17	0
Iowa <sup>b,d</sup>	5,437	3,780	1,377	87	33	160
Kansas	6,371	3,718	2,509	96	45	3
Michigan <sup>b,d</sup>	40,631	16,698	22,887	176	47	823
Minnesota <sup>b,f</sup>	4,575	2,407	1,551	313	1	303
Missouri	17,898	9,200	8,630	46	20	2
Nebraska <sup>c</sup>	2,711	1,707	898	95	5	6
North Dakota	536	419	18	97	2	0
Ohio <sup>g</sup>	43,074	18,583	23,135	/	/	1,356
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	1,708	1,246	60	402	0	0
Wisconsin	10,022	4,969	4,800	185	41	27
<b>South</b>	422,053	133,183	237,476	1,635	142	49,617
Alabama	19,573	6,764	12,767	3	1	38
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	8,643	3,691	4,919	8	4	21
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	4,466	1,389	2,996	0	4	77
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	10,949	155	10,794	0	0	0
Florida <sup>d</sup>	57,168	22,789	33,123	23	43	1,190
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	33,425	10,867	22,432	39	40	47
Kentucky	11,066	6,997	4,045	0	2	22
Louisiana <sup>b,d</sup>	24,063	5,490	18,528	5	1	39
Maryland	20,998	4,757	16,193	4	1	43
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	10,930	2,713	8,147	8	11	51
North Carolina	23,648	7,491	15,397	460	13	287
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	16,631	8,904	6,052	1,055	11	609
South Carolina	18,999	5,743	13,174	20	5	57
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	14,401	7,180	7,169	9	5	38
Texas <sup>b,c,e</sup>	118,195	27,858	43,426	/	/	46,911
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	26,968	8,755	18,026	0	0	187
West Virginia	1,930	1,640	288	1	1	0
<b>West</b>	200,004	132,337	52,976	4,369	3,729	6,593
Alaska <sup>a,b,c</sup>	3,292	1,594	455	1,110	37	96
Arizona <sup>d</sup>	19,746	15,466	3,334	703	37	206
California <sup>b,d</sup>	125,605	79,944	40,288	1,010	1,317	3,046
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	10,717	7,485	2,581	212	47	392
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	3,333	674	174	48	1,843	594
Idaho <sup>c,e</sup>	2,811	2,269	36	108	18	380
Montana <sup>h</sup>	1,764	1,421	33	306	4	0
Nevada <sup>b,c</sup>	6,993	3,933	1,989	104	83	884
New Mexico	3,712	3,077	429	141	2	63
Oregon	6,936	5,206	874	137	55	664
Utah	3,045	2,591	272	120	45	17
Washington	10,833	7,727	2,451	308	235	112
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	1,217	950	60	62	6	139

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Some or all Hispanic prisoners reported under "Not known."

<sup>c</sup>The numbers in racial categories were estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>e</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities

are reported under "Not known."

<sup>f</sup>Minnesota includes some Asian/Pacific Islanders under "Not known."

<sup>g</sup>Ohio includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Asian/Pacific Islanders under "White."

<sup>h</sup>Montana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

**Table 5.7. Male prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Number of male prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	990,434	436,453	471,583	8,515	5,705	68,178
Federal	87,894	54,317	30,591	1,305	1,214	467
State	902,540	382,136	440,992	7,210	4,491	67,711
<b>Northeast</b>	145,048	56,542	77,448	290	534	10,234
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	13,381	3,467	6,175	18	39	3,682
Maine <sup>c</sup>	1,426	1,383	25	11	3	4
Massachusetts <sup>b,d,e</sup>	10,690	4,428	2,866	11	65	3,320
New Hampshire	1,911	1,806	97	1	7	0
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	23,464	6,621	15,256	3	41	1,543
New York	63,175	26,816	34,218	172	297	1,672
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	26,980	9,023	17,828	53	63	13
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,769	1,786	954	10	19	0
Vermont <sup>a,c</sup>	1,252	1,212	29	11	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	174,611	76,220	90,644	1,464	255	6,028
Illinois <sup>b,d</sup>	34,718	8,421	22,794	34	51	3,418
Indiana	14,188	8,217	5,909	45	17	0
Iowa <sup>b,d</sup>	5,086	3,547	1,271	80	33	155
Kansas	6,027	3,537	2,356	88	44	2
Michigan <sup>b,d</sup>	38,610	15,915	21,686	169	46	794
Minnesota <sup>b,f</sup>	4,338	2,285	1,458	296	1	298
Missouri	16,856	8,666	8,125	45	18	2
Nebraska <sup>c</sup>	2,535	1,617	831	84	3	0
North Dakota	520	411	18	89	2	0
Ohio <sup>g</sup>	40,518	17,615	21,562	/	/	1,341
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	1,605	1,187	57	361	0	0
Wisconsin	9,610	4,802	4,577	173	40	18
<b>South</b>	395,697	125,055	223,663	1,496	135	45,348
Alabama	18,359	6,323	11,996	3	1	36
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	8,063	3,421	4,612	6	3	21
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	4,184	1,308	2,797	0	2	77
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	10,262	133	10,129	0	0	0
Florida <sup>d</sup>	54,100	21,513	31,335	23	43	1,186
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	31,413	10,140	21,153	37	38	45
Kentucky	10,429	6,659	3,746	0	2	22
Louisiana <sup>b</sup>	22,768	5,130	17,593	5	1	39
Maryland	19,959	4,462	15,454	1	0	42
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	10,282	2,520	7,693	8	11	50
North Carolina	22,465	7,063	14,674	438	13	277
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	15,024	8,158	5,334	947	10	575
South Carolina	17,977	5,398	12,502	19	5	53
Tennessee <sup>b</sup>	13,814	6,845	6,918	8	5	38
Texas <sup>b,c,e</sup>	109,356	26,201	40,451	/	/	42,704
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	25,403	8,218	17,002	0	0	183
West Virginia	1,839	1,563	274	1	1	0
<b>West</b>	187,184	124,319	49,237	3,960	3,567	6,101
Alaska <sup>a,b,c</sup>	3,074	1,492	415	1,045	36	86
Arizona <sup>d</sup>	18,473	14,503	3,085	648	36	201
California <sup>d,b</sup>	117,390	74,992	37,472	846	1,294	2,786
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	10,047	7,052	2,364	198	46	387
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	3,076	604	162	42	1,729	539
Idaho <sup>c,e</sup>	2,639	2,144	35	95	18	347
Montana <sup>h</sup>	1,671	1,352	32	283	4	0
Nevada <sup>b,c</sup>	6,552	3,669	1,861	92	72	858
New Mexico	3,521	2,948	402	137	2	32
Oregon	6,557	4,913	823	119	52	650
Utah	2,914	2,482	253	120	44	15
Washington	10,135	7,281	2,278	275	228	73
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	1,135	887	55	60	6	127

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and the explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Some or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>c</sup>Race was estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>e</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Minnesota includes a number of Asian/Pacific Islanders under "Not known."

<sup>g</sup>Ohio includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Asian/Pacific Islanders under "White."

<sup>h</sup>Montana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

**Table 5.8. Female prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by race, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Number of female prisoners				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	64,340	27,714	30,089	768	300	5,469
Federal	7,140	4,086	2,857	80	108	9
State	57,200	23,628	27,232	688	192	5,460
<b>Northeast</b>	8,127	3,378	4,209	14	12	514
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	999	318	458	0	2	221
Maine <sup>c</sup>	48	43	4	1	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,d,e</sup>	706	316	117	1	1	271
New Hampshire	110	105	4	0	1	0
New Jersey <sup>b</sup>	1,168	341	811	0	4	12
New York	3,575	1,590	1,965	9	4	7
Pennsylvania <sup>b</sup>	1,322	502	814	3	0	3
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	150	115	35	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>a,c</sup>	49	48	1	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	9,897	4,104	5,471	126	11	185
Illinois <sup>b,d</sup>	1,813	471	1,214	9	4	115
Indiana	826	488	333	5	0	0
Iowa <sup>b,d</sup>	351	233	106	7	0	5
Kansas	344	181	153	8	1	1
Michigan <sup>b,d</sup>	2,021	783	1,201	7	1	29
Minnesota <sup>b,f</sup>	237	122	93	17	0	5
Missouri	1,042	534	505	1	2	0
Nebraska <sup>c</sup>	176	90	67	11	2	6
North Dakota	16	8	0	8	0	0
Ohio <sup>g</sup>	2,556	968	1,573	/	/	15
South Dakota <sup>c</sup>	103	59	3	41	0	0
Wisconsin	412	167	223	12	1	9
<b>South</b>	26,356	8,128	13,813	139	7	4,269
Alabama	1,214	441	771	0	0	2
Arkansas <sup>b</sup>	580	270	307	2	1	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	282	81	199	0	2	0
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	687	22	665	0	0	0
Florida <sup>d</sup>	3,068	1,276	1,788	0	0	4
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	2,012	727	1,279	2	2	2
Kentucky	637	338	299	0	0	0
Louisiana	1,295	360	935	0	0	0
Maryland	1,039	295	739	3	1	1
Mississippi <sup>b</sup>	648	193	454	0	0	1
North Carolina	1,183	428	723	22	0	10
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	1,607	746	718	108	1	34
South Carolina	1,022	345	672	1	0	4
Tennessee	587	335	251	1	0	0
Texas <sup>b,c,e</sup>	8,839	1,657	2,975	/	/	4,207
Virginia <sup>b</sup>	1,565	537	1,024	0	0	4
West Virginia	91	77	14	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	12,820	8,018	3,739	409	162	492
Alaska <sup>a,b,c</sup>	218	102	40	65	1	10
Arizona <sup>d</sup>	1,273	963	249	55	1	5
California <sup>b,d</sup>	8,215	4,952	2,816	164	23	260
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	670	433	217	14	1	5
Hawaii <sup>a,b</sup>	257	70	12	6	114	55
Idaho <sup>c,e</sup>	172	125	1	13	0	33
Montana <sup>h</sup>	93	69	1	23	0	0
Nevada <sup>b,c</sup>	441	264	128	12	11	26
New Mexico	191	129	27	4	0	31
Oregon	379	293	51	18	3	14
Utah	131	109	19	0	1	2
Washington	698	446	173	33	7	39
Wyoming <sup>b</sup>	82	63	5	2	0	12

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Some or all Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>c</sup>The numbers of prisoners in racial categories were

estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>e</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Minnesota includes a number of Asian/Pacific Islanders under "Not known."

<sup>g</sup>Ohio includes American Indians, Alaska Natives, and Asian/Pacific Islanders under "White."

<sup>h</sup>Montana includes all Hispanic inmates under "White."

**Table 5.9. Prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of prisoners											
	Total				Male				Female			
	Prisoner population 12/31/94	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known	Total	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not known
<b>U.S. total</b>	1,054,774	156,908	695,731	202,135	990,434	149,552	652,501	188,381	64,340	7,356	43,230	13,754
Federal	95,034	25,226	69,332	476	87,894	23,604	63,823	467	7,140	1,622	5,509	9
State	959,740	131,682	626,399	201,659	902,540	125,948	588,678	187,914	57,200	5,734	37,721	13,745
<b>Northeast</b>	153,175	35,225	115,840	2,110	145,048	33,383	109,729	1,936	8,127	1,842	6,111	174
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	14,380	3,903	10,477	0	13,381	3,682	9,699	0	999	221	778	0
Maine <sup>b</sup>	1,474	2	1,472	0	1,426	2	1,424	0	48	0	48	0
Massachusetts <sup>c,d</sup>	11,396	1,909	7,622	1,865	10,690	1,809	7,189	1,692	706	100	433	173
New Hampshire	2,021	152	1,869	0	1,911	146	1,765	0	110	6	104	0
New Jersey	24,632	4,217	20,412	3	23,464	4,063	19,398	3	1,168	154	1,014	0
New York	66,750	21,935	44,573	242	63,175	20,705	42,229	241	3,575	1,230	2,344	1
Pennsylvania	28,302	2,642	25,660	...	26,980	2,531	24,449	...	1,322	111	1,211	...
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,919	458	2,461	0	2,769	438	2,331	0	150	20	130	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	1,301	7	1,294	0	1,252	7	1,245	0	49	0	49	0
<b>Midwest</b>	184,508	6,362	133,286	44,860	174,611	6,171	126,247	42,193	9,897	191	7,039	2,667
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	36,531	3,529	32,998	4	34,718	3,414	31,300	4	1,813	115	1,698	0
Indiana	15,014	332	14,682	0	14,188	325	13,863	0	826	7	819	0
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	5,437	149	5,277	11	5,086	144	4,931	11	351	5	346	0
Kansas <sup>b</sup>	6,371	348	6,023	0	6,027	339	5,688	0	344	9	335	0
Michigan <sup>c,e</sup>	40,631	703	39,928	0	38,610	683	37,927	0	2,021	20	2,001	0
Minnesota	4,575	222	4,353	0	4,338	218	4,120	0	237	4	233	0
Missouri	17,898	226	17,651	21	16,856	214	16,621	21	1,042	12	1,030	0
Nebraska <sup>b</sup>	2,711	205	2,500	6	2,535	198	2,337	0	176	7	163	6
North Dakota	536	21	515	0	520	21	499	0	16	0	16	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	43,074	/	/	43,074	40,518	/	/	40,518	2,556	/	/	2,556
South Dakota <sup>f</sup>	1,708	/	/	1,708	1,605	/	/	1,605	103	/	/	103
Wisconsin	10,022	627	9,359	36	9,610	615	8,961	34	412	12	398	2
<b>South</b>	422,053	31,479	240,260	150,314	395,697	30,429	225,479	139,789	26,356	1,050	14,781	10,525
Alabama	19,573	2	19,571	0	18,359	2	18,357	0	1,214	0	1,214	0
Arkansas	8,643	33	8,610	0	8,063	30	8,033	0	580	3	577	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	4,466	191	4,186	89	4,184	183	3,926	75	282	8	260	14
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	10,949	17	10,790	142	10,262	16	10,108	138	687	1	682	4
Florida <sup>c</sup>	57,168	3,938	53,201	29	54,100	3,853	50,222	25	3,068	85	2,979	4
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	33,425	278	0	33,147	31,413	273	0	31,140	2,012	5	0	2,007
Kentucky	11,066	29	11,037	0	10,429	29	10,400	0	637	0	637	0
Louisiana <sup>f</sup>	24,063	/	/	24,063	22,768	/	/	22,768	1,295	/	/	1,295
Maryland	20,998	/	/	20,998	19,959	/	/	19,959	1,039	/	/	1,039
Mississippi	10,930	47	10,879	4	10,282	46	10,232	4	648	1	647	0
North Carolina <sup>f</sup>	23,648	/	/	23,648	22,465	/	/	22,465	1,183	/	/	1,183
Oklahoma	16,631	557	16,074	0	15,024	526	14,498	0	1,607	31	1,576	0
South Carolina	18,999	52	18,339	608	17,977	46	17,440	491	1,022	6	899	117
Tennessee	14,401	38	14,363	0	13,814	38	13,776	0	587	0	587	0
Texas <sup>b,d</sup>	118,195	26,191	71,284	20,720	109,356	25,282	66,652	17,422	8,839	909	4,632	3,298
Virginia	26,968	102	0	26,866	25,403	101	0	25,302	1,565	1	0	1,564
West Virginia	1,930	4	1,926	0	1,839	4	1,835	0	91	0	91	0
<b>West</b>	200,004	58,616	137,013	4,375	187,184	55,965	127,223	3,996	12,820	2,651	9,790	379
Alaska <sup>ab</sup>	3,292	96	3,196	0	3,074	86	2,988	0	218	10	208	0
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	19,746	6,129	13,614	3	18,473	5,806	12,665	2	1,273	323	949	1
California <sup>c,g</sup>	125,605	43,321	79,238	3,046	117,390	41,377	73,227	2,786	8,215	1,944	6,011	260
Colorado <sup>b</sup>	10,717	2,704	7,621	392	10,047	2,580	7,080	387	670	124	541	5
Hawaii <sup>ah</sup>	3,333	122	3,057	154	3,076	111	2,831	134	257	11	226	20
Idaho <sup>d</sup>	2,811	339	1,925	547	2,639	326	1,823	490	172	13	102	57
Montana	1,764	34	1,730	0	1,671	32	1,639	0	93	2	91	0
Nevada	6,993	763	6,224	6	6,552	740	5,806	6	441	23	418	0
New Mexico	3,712	2,101	1,548	63	3,521	2,006	1,483	32	191	95	65	31
Oregon	6,936	663	6,272	1	6,557	649	5,907	1	379	14	365	0
Utah	3,045	508	2,521	16	2,914	490	2,409	15	131	18	112	1
Washington	10,833	1,697	8,989	147	10,135	1,635	8,357	143	698	62	632	4
Wyoming	1,217	139	1,078	0	1,135	127	1,008	0	82	12	70	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data for Hispanic prisoners are estimated.

<sup>c</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>d</sup>Inmates housed in local jails or other facilities are reported under "Not known." See Explanatory notes.

<sup>e</sup>Michigan included only Mexican-Americans as Hispanic prisoners and reported other Hispanic

inmates as non-Hispanic.

<sup>f</sup>State does not distinguish Hispanic ethnicity of prisoners.

<sup>g</sup>Some Hispanic prisoners are reported under "Not known." See Explanatory notes.

<sup>h</sup>Data include Puerto Ricans and persons with Hispanic surnames in "Other" race category.

**Table 5.10a. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Prisoner population 1/1/94	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1994						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapes and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	934,640	541,434	345,035	170,974	13,346	775	4,511	6,793
Federal	74,399	27,325	23,956	3,146	/	/	54	169
State	860,241	514,109	321,079	167,828	13,346	775	4,457	6,624
<b>Northeast</b>	140,074	69,759	44,547	17,365	4,691	152	1,732	1,272
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	10,508	1,880	801	709	368	2	0	0
Maine	1,446	778	498	268	7	0	0	5
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	9,274	5,513	2,401	1,155	34	/	848	1,075
New Hampshire <sup>e</sup>	1,775	1,065	777	261	27	/	0	0
New Jersey <sup>a,f</sup>	23,831	13,188	9,154	3,922	112	/	/	0
New York <sup>e</sup>	64,569	34,557	23,153	6,548	4,090	110	616	40
Pennsylvania	26,059	11,400	6,785	4,171	1	38	253	152
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	1,719	934	640	246	42	2	4	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	893	444	338	85	10	/	11	0
<b>Midwest</b>	171,856	98,132	71,530	21,477	3,564	410	218	933
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	34,495	23,345	17,976	4,452	893	24	/	0
Indiana <sup>e</sup>	14,364	7,186	6,543	594	8	/	41	0
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	4,898	4,114	2,284	996	603	44	108	79
Kansas <sup>e</sup>	5,727	4,025	1,879	2,078	26	/	0	42
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	39,318	12,419	7,520	3,315	1,229	308	47	0
Minnesota	4,261	3,140	2,214	926	/	/	/	0
Missouri	16,178	11,273	7,462	2,996	774	13	18	10
Nebraska	2,467	1,608	1,227	368	13	/	0	0
North Dakota	446	400	319	81	0	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	39,727	23,320	19,198	4,094	8	20	0	0
South Dakota	1,553	869	665	189	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	8,422	6,433	4,243	1,388	/	...	0	802
<b>South</b>	367,340	204,763	138,088	57,000	3,705	161	1,984	3,825
Alabama	18,169	8,524	6,274	1,856	205	84	32	73
Arkansas	8,552	4,369	3,330	999	16	16	8	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	2,889	1,254	890	194	100	0	26	44
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	10,842	8,646	863	2,370	1,652	/	1,759	2,002
Florida <sup>b</sup>	52,883	29,897	21,188	7,423	339	/	20	927
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	27,426	15,374	11,322	3,851	120	1	80	0
Kentucky	10,440	6,673	4,841	1,686	111	...	0	35
Louisiana	22,468	12,336	6,146	5,873	100	52	24	141
Maryland <sup>c,e</sup>	19,121	9,530	7,754	1,672	103	/	1	0
Mississippi <sup>e</sup>	9,601	4,362	4,125	152	41	/	0	44
North Carolina	21,367	23,867	18,202	5,426	216	0	0	23
Oklahoma <sup>e,f</sup>	16,409	7,167	6,452	225	490	0	0	0
South Carolina <sup>e</sup>	17,896	7,900	5,524	2,246	122	8	/	0
Tennessee <sup>f</sup>	12,824	6,541	3,474	2,970	73	/	24	0
Texas <sup>c,d,f</sup>	92,013	44,862	26,640	18,209	13	0	/	/
Virginia	22,635	12,591	10,299	1,756	/	/	/	536
West Virginia	1,805	870	764	92	4	0	10	0
<b>West</b>	180,971	141,455	66,914	71,986	1,386	52	523	594
Alaska <sup>a,g</sup>	2,703	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	17,160	9,295	7,362	1,856	32	0	45	0
California <sup>b</sup>	115,573	105,299	41,582	62,776	510	/	431	0
Colorado <sup>c,f</sup>	9,462	4,964	3,523	1,071	353	13	4	0
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	2,330	1,844	993	845	6	0	0	0
Idaho	2,606	1,648	1,176	447	7	2	13	3
Montana	1,546	888	339	116	42	...	8	383
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	6,138	3,701	2,964	612	49	/	/	76
New Mexico	3,373	2,318	1,197	1,054	50	0	17	0
Oregon	5,662	3,184	1,516	1,367	159	10	/	132
Utah	2,871	1,995	885	1,093	13	4	0	0
Washington	10,419	5,751	4,881	700	148	22	0	0
Wyoming <sup>e</sup>	1,128	568	496	49	17	1	5	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Includes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>New court commitments may include a small

number of other admissions. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>g</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

**Table 5.10b. Sentenced prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1994								Prisoner population 12/31/94
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	456,942	353,020	72,836	14,307	801	4,858	3,011	8,109	1,016,760
Federal	21,445	4,790	15,986	/	/	186	197	286	79,795
State	435,497	348,230	56,850	14,307	801	4,672	2,814	7,823	936,965
<b>Northeast</b>	62,896	47,586	7,017	5,005	289	2,031	720	248	146,937
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	1,888	1,423	200	167	2	53	40	3	10,500
Maine	823	454	341	8	7	1	4	8	1,401
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	4,283	1,260	1,806	29	0	1,149	39	0	10,504
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	819	601	112	26	/	0	4	76	2,021
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	12,387	9,634	2,441	135	47	0	130	0	24,632
New York	32,376	25,274	1,259	4,591	194	642	404	12	66,750
Pennsylvania	9,165	7,908	811	16	27	161	93	149	28,294
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	799	718	13	33	12	17	6	0	1,854
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	356	314	34	0	/	8	0	0	981
<b>Midwest</b>	85,483	64,746	15,516	3,561	318	65	444	833	183,830
Illinois <sup>c,e</sup>	21,309	19,648	462	935	22	/	96	146	36,531
Indiana	6,634	5,747	844	7	/	0	36	0	14,916
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	3,575	3,040	413	18	30	5	4	65	5,437
Kansas	3,381	3,217	116	26	6	0	16	0	6,371
Michigan <sup>g</sup>	11,106	8,337	723	1,694	206	38	108	0	40,631
Minnesota	2,826	2,539	274	/	/	/	13	0	4,575
Missouri	9,553	8,217	409	843	20	11	49	4	17,898
Nebraska	1,408	855	522	17	/	2	12	0	2,667
North Dakota	345	237	108	0	0	0	0	0	501
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	19,973	8,508	11,335	8	32	3	87	0	43,074
South Dakota	714	457	231	13	2	6	5	0	1,708
Wisconsin	4,659	3,944	79	/	...	0	18	618	9,521
<b>South</b>	156,707	120,729	26,814	4,126	129	2,417	1,303	1,189	414,952
Alabama	7,619	4,475	2,734	210	91	38	59	12	19,074
Arkansas	4,404	3,453	852	17	23	25	34	0	8,517
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	1,299	552	488	53	0	62	14	130	2,844
District of Columbia <sup>a,b,e</sup>	9,403	4,471	758	2,001	/	1,463	53	657	10,085
Florida <sup>c</sup>	25,623	18,808	6,034	349	...	202	230	0	57,157
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	10,277	7,585	2,031	161	/	405	95	0	32,523
Kentucky	6,047	3,426	2,386	130	/	11	26	68	11,066
Louisiana	10,741	9,980	498	100	/	104	51	8	24,063
Maryland <sup>b,d</sup>	8,797	7,754	852	111	/	12	68	0	19,854
Mississippi	3,357	1,648	1,615	45	/	0	34	15	10,606
North Carolina	22,188	21,492	435	204	0	0	57	0	23,046
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	6,945	2,967	3,391	501	2	10	74	0	16,631
South Carolina	7,628	5,205	2,192	130	13	0	88	0	18,168
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	4,964	3,656	1,098	81	/	85	44	0	14,401
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	18,236	17,462	448	13	/	/	313	0	118,195
Virginia	8,434	7,288	783	8	/	/	56	299	26,792
West Virginia	745	507	219	12	0	0	7	0	1,930
<b>West</b>	130,411	115,169	7,503	1,615	65	159	347	5,553	191,246
Alaska <sup>a,f</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1,934
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	7,450	6,678	392	43	0	5	41	291	19,005
California <sup>c</sup>	99,788	92,152	1,491	846	/	57	186	5,056	121,084
Colorado <sup>d,e</sup>	3,709	1,977	1,245	281	14	0	15	177	10,717
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	1,782	1,527	205	6	0	22	7	15	2,392
Idaho	1,443	1,195	175	15	5	41	12	0	2,811
Montana	670	494	111	56	3	5	1	0	1,764
Nevada <sup>g</sup>	2,846	1,535	1,231	62	1	/	17	0	6,993
New Mexico	2,158	1,471	615	37	0	22	13	0	3,533
Oregon	2,911	2,778	7	108	8	/	10	0	5,935
Utah	1,838	1,650	156	12	8	0	12	0	3,028
Washington	5,337	3,389	1,731	149	26	0	28	14	10,833
Wyoming	479	323	144	0	0	7	5	0	1,217

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. ...Not applicable. /Not reported. <sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*. <sup>c</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. <sup>d</sup>Some or all data for release categories are estimated. See *Explanatory notes*. <sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly

incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*. <sup>f</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data. <sup>g</sup>Unconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

**Table 5.11a. Sentenced male prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of male prisoners 1/1/94	Number of sentenced male prisoners admitted during 1994						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	880,375	495,964	313,850	158,774	12,320	571	4,241	6,208
Federal	68,847	24,985	21,816	2,964	/	/	53	152
State	811,528	470,979	292,034	155,810	12,320	571	4,188	6,056
<b>Northeast</b>	132,971	64,929	41,090	16,392	4,401	145	1,641	1,260
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	9,858	1,704	724	641	337	2	0	0
Maine	1,397	746	479	256	7	0	0	4
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	8,889	5,202	2,189	1,082	32	/	824	1,075
New Hampshire <sup>e</sup>	1,689	986	711	249	26	/	0	0
New Jersey <sup>a,f</sup>	22,698	12,174	8,413	3,656	105	/	/	0
New York <sup>e</sup>	61,041	32,103	21,357	6,208	3,842	104	553	39
Pennsylvania	24,864	10,703	6,287	3,986	1	37	250	142
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	1,670	883	602	234	41	2	4	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	865	428	328	80	10	/	10	0
<b>Midwest</b>	162,876	89,331	64,671	20,225	3,194	238	189	814
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	32,807	21,653	16,516	4,297	820	20	/	0
Indiana <sup>g</sup>	13,591	6,623	6,014	563	7	/	39	0
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	4,617	3,673	2,044	907	515	37	101	69
Kansas <sup>g</sup>	5,452	3,640	1,660	1,922	22	/	0	36
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	37,520	11,294	6,928	3,093	1,093	153	27	0
Minnesota	4,062	2,897	2,029	868	/	/	/	0
Missouri	15,258	10,258	6,692	2,821	710	13	18	4
Nebraska	2,305	1,460	1,124	325	11	/	0	0
North Dakota	428	373	298	75	0	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	37,294	20,720	16,852	3,848	6	14	0	0
South Dakota	1,465	785	594	176	10	1	4	0
Wisconsin	8,077	5,955	3,920	1,330	/	...	0	705
<b>South</b>	345,112	187,583	125,677	52,994	3,462	141	1,859	3,450
Alabama	17,084	7,754	5,670	1,737	178	72	32	65
Arkansas	8,057	3,960	2,983	942	16	13	6	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	2,765	1,104	778	181	83	0	22	40
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	10,148	8,341	803	2,285	1,606	/	1,645	2,002
Florida <sup>b</sup>	50,187	27,066	19,174	6,923	318	/	17	634
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	25,710	14,317	10,468	3,659	109	1	80	0
Kentucky	9,895	6,029	4,352	1,541	102	...	0	34
Louisiana	21,354	11,336	5,674	5,365	97	48	23	129
Maryland <sup>c,e</sup>	18,278	8,850	7,161	1,586	103	/	0	0
Mississippi <sup>g</sup>	9,068	4,006	3,784	140	40	/	0	42
North Carolina	20,286	21,543	16,257	5,051	214	0	0	21
Oklahoma <sup>e,f</sup>	14,827	6,213	5,615	193	405	0	0	0
South Carolina <sup>g</sup>	16,909	7,328	5,103	2,110	108	7	/	0
Tennessee <sup>f</sup>	12,316	6,027	3,176	2,761	66	/	24	0
Texas <sup>c,d,f</sup>	85,064	41,542	24,668	16,861	13	0	/	/
Virginia	21,438	11,341	9,289	1,569	/	/	/	483
West Virginia	1,726	826	722	90	4	0	10	0
<b>West</b>	170,569	129,136	60,596	66,199	1,263	47	499	532
Alaska <sup>a,g</sup>	2,581	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	16,167	8,383	6,681	1,642	20	0	40	0
California <sup>b</sup>	108,828	96,195	37,547	57,746	485	/	417	0
Colorado <sup>c,f</sup>	8,920	4,548	3,209	996	326	13	4	0
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	2,187	1,636	865	765	6	0	0	0
Idaho <sup>c</sup>	2,458	1,491	1,056	414	5	2	11	3
Montana	1,478	828	322	110	42	...	7	347
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	5,755	3,355	2,672	569	41	/	/	73
New Mexico	3,205	2,163	1,101	1,001	46	0	15	0
Oregon	5,426	2,937	1,424	1,259	135	10	/	109
Utah	2,749	1,847	813	1,018	12	4	0	0
Washington	9,753	5,226	4,449	632	128	17	0	0
Wyoming <sup>g</sup>	1,062	527	457	47	17	1	5	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ...Not applicable  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Includes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>g</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

**Table 5.11b. Sentenced male prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced male prisoners released during 1994								Number of male prisoners 12/31/94
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	417,136	321,962	66,200	13,233	735	4,577	2,888	7,541	956,691
Federal	19,391	4,574	14,166	/	/	186	193	272	73,929
State	397,745	317,388	52,034	13,233	735	4,391	2,695	7,269	882,762
<b>Northeast</b>	58,278	43,876	6,593	4,721	259	1,915	687	227	139,622
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	1,684	1,264	183	150	2	47	35	3	9,878
Maine	782	429	325	8	7	1	4	8	1,361
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	3,979	1,150	1,650	27	0	1,113	39	0	10,112
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	764	559	109	25	/	0	4	67	1,911
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	11,408	8,798	2,320	131	36	0	123	0	23,464
New York	29,969	23,299	1,188	4,333	179	577	387	6	63,175
Pennsylvania	8,595	7,398	772	16	24	153	89	143	26,972
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	753	677	12	31	11	16	6	0	1,800
Vermont <sup>d</sup>	344	302	34	0	/	8	0	0	949
<b>Midwest</b>	77,624	59,065	13,826	3,222	299	44	428	740	173,987
Illinois <sup>c,e</sup>	19,742	18,220	430	845	16	/	90	141	34,718
Indiana	6,114	5,261	810	7	/	0	36	0	14,100
Iowa <sup>f</sup>	3,204	2,716	382	17	27	4	4	54	5,086
Kansas	3,065	2,918	102	23	6	0	16	0	6,027
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	10,204	7,637	671	1,565	206	19	106	0	38,610
Minnesota	2,621	2,355	253	/	/	/	13	0	4,338
Missouri	8,660	7,460	387	733	18	11	47	4	16,856
Nebraska	1,265	756	482	14	/	1	12	0	2,500
North Dakota	315	217	98	0	0	0	0	0	486
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	17,496	7,459	9,923	6	24	3	81	0	40,518
South Dakota	645	410	210	12	2	6	5	0	1,605
Wisconsin	4,293	3,656	78	/	...	0	18	541	9,143
<b>South</b>	142,620	109,352	24,682	3,858	113	2,287	1,246	1,082	389,424
Alabama	6,930	4,100	2,466	181	78	38	56	11	17,908
Arkansas	4,055	3,155	804	17	21	24	34	0	7,962
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	1,162	503	426	49	0	60	13	111	2,707
District of Columbia <sup>a,b,e,f</sup>	8,941	4,283	688	1,914	/	1,396	53	607	9,548
Florida <sup>a</sup>	23,161	16,808	5,594	336	...	199	224	0	54,092
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	9,413	6,886	1,912	154	/	369	92	0	30,614
Kentucky	5,495	3,043	2,231	122	/	10	25	64	10,429
Louisiana	9,922	9,204	468	97	/	95	51	7	22,768
Maryland <sup>b,d</sup>	8,166	7,196	789	106	/	12	63	0	18,962
Mississippi	3,080	1,468	1,519	45	/	0	33	15	9,994
North Carolina	19,916	19,250	409	201	0	0	56	0	21,913
Oklahoma <sup>e</sup>	6,016	2,480	3,045	411	2	8	70	0	15,024
South Carolina	6,986	4,797	1,979	112	12	0	86	0	17,251
Tennessee <sup>e</sup>	4,529	3,306	1,024	80	/	76	43	0	13,814
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	16,599	15,891	408	13	/	/	287	0	109,356
Virginia	7,536	6,503	704	8	/	/	54	267	25,243
West Virginia	713	479	216	12	0	0	6	0	1,839
<b>West</b>	119,223	105,095	6,933	1,432	64	145	334	5,220	179,729
Alaska <sup>a,g</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	1,828
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	6,738	6,012	382	26	0	5	41	272	17,812
California <sup>c</sup>	91,318	84,199	1,356	777	/	51	178	4,757	113,705
Colorado <sup>d,e</sup>	3,421	1,795	1,183	246	14	0	15	168	10,047
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	1,607	1,384	177	6	0	22	7	11	2,216
Idaho	1,310	1,080	164	12	5	37	12	0	2,639
Montana	635	462	109	55	3	5	1	0	1,671
Nevada <sup>h</sup>	2,558	1,388	1,105	49	1	/	15	0	6,552
New Mexico	1,972	1,337	571	33	0	18	13	0	3,396
Oregon	2,668	2,554	7	89	8	/	10	0	5,695
Utah	1,698	1,521	148	11	7	0	11	0	2,898
Washington	4,844	3,052	1,600	128	26	0	26	12	10,135
Wyoming	454	311	131	0	0	7	5	0	1,135

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Unconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>c</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>The District of Columbia was unable to report deaths by sex; therefore, all deaths are reported under males.

<sup>g</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

<sup>h</sup>Unconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

**Table 5.12a. Sentenced female prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of admission, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of female prisoners 1/1/94	Number of sentenced female prisoners admitted during 1994						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
<b>U.S. total</b>	54,265	45,470	31,185	12,200	1,026	204	270	585
Federal	5,552	2,340	2,140	182	/	/	1	17
State	48,713	43,130	29,045	12,018	1,026	204	269	568
<b>Northeast</b>	7,103	4,830	3,457	973	290	7	91	12
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	650	176	77	68	31	0	0	0
Maine	49	32	19	12	0	0	0	1
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	385	311	212	73	2	/	24	0
New Hampshire <sup>e</sup>	86	79	66	12	1	/	0	0
New Jersey <sup>a,f</sup>	1,133	1,014	741	266	7	/	/	0
New York <sup>e</sup>	3,528	2,454	1,796	340	248	6	63	1
Pennsylvania	1,195	697	498	185	0	1	3	10
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	49	51	38	12	1	0	0	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	28	16	10	5	0	/	1	0
<b>Midwest</b>	8,980	8,801	6,859	1,252	370	172	29	119
Illinois <sup>b,f</sup>	1,688	1,692	1,460	155	73	4	/	0
Indiana <sup>e</sup>	773	563	529	31	1	/	2	0
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	281	441	240	89	88	7	7	10
Kansas <sup>e</sup>	275	385	219	156	4	/	0	6
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	1,798	1,125	592	222	136	155	20	0
Minnesota	199	243	185	58	/	/	/	0
Missouri	920	1,015	770	175	64	0	0	6
Nebraska	162	148	103	43	2	/	0	0
North Dakota	18	27	21	6	0	0	0	0
Ohio <sup>f</sup>	2,433	2,600	2,346	246	2	6	0	0
South Dakota	88	84	71	13	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	345	478	323	58	/	...	0	97
<b>South</b>	22,228	17,180	12,411	4,006	243	20	125	375
Alabama	1,085	770	604	119	27	12	0	8
Arkansas	495	409	347	57	0	3	2	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	124	150	112	13	17	0	4	4
District of Columbia <sup>a,f</sup>	694	305	60	85	46	/	114	0
Florida <sup>b</sup>	2,696	2,831	2,014	500	21	/	3	293
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	1,716	1,057	854	192	11	0	0	0
Kentucky	545	644	489	145	9	...	0	1
Louisiana	1,114	1,000	472	508	3	4	1	12
Maryland <sup>c,e</sup>	843	680	593	86	0	/	1	0
Mississippi <sup>e</sup>	533	356	341	12	1	/	0	2
North Carolina	1,081	2,324	1,945	375	2	0	0	2
Oklahoma <sup>a,f</sup>	1,582	954	837	32	85	0	0	0
South Carolina <sup>a</sup>	987	572	421	136	14	1	/	0
Tennessee <sup>f</sup>	508	514	298	209	7	/	0	0
Texas <sup>c,d,f</sup>	6,949	3,320	1,972	1,348	0	0	/	/
Virginia	1,197	1,250	1,010	187	/	/	/	53
West Virginia	79	44	42	2	0	0	0	0
<b>West</b>	10,402	12,319	6,318	5,787	123	5	24	62
Alaska <sup>a,g</sup>	122	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	993	912	681	214	12	0	5	0
California <sup>b</sup>	6,745	9,104	4,035	5,030	25	/	14	0
Colorado <sup>c,f</sup>	542	416	314	75	27	0	0	0
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	143	208	128	80	0	0	0	0
Idaho	148	157	120	33	2	0	2	0
Montana	68	60	17	6	0	...	1	36
Nevada <sup>e</sup>	383	346	292	43	8	/	/	3
New Mexico	168	155	96	53	4	0	2	0
Oregon	236	247	92	108	24	0	/	23
Utah	122	148	72	75	1	0	0	0
Washington	666	525	432	68	20	5	0	0
Wyoming <sup>e</sup>	66	41	39	2	0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions. ...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all data for the admissions categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Includes inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>f</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>g</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

**Table 5.12b. Sentenced female prisoners released from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of sentenced female prisoners released during 1994								Number of female prisoners 12/31/94
	Total	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	
<b>U.S. total</b>	39,806	31,058	6,636	1,074	66	281	123	568	60,069
Federal	2,054	216	1,820	/	/	0	4	14	5,866
State	37,752	30,842	4,816	1,074	66	281	119	554	54,203
<b>Northeast</b>	4,618	3,710	424	284	30	116	33	21	7,315
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	204	159	17	17	0	6	5	0	622
Maine	41	25	16	0	0	0	0	0	40
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	304	110	156	2	0	36	0	0	392
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	55	42	3	1	/	0	0	9	110
New Jersey <sup>e</sup>	979	836	121	4	11	0	7	0	1,168
New York	2,407	1,975	71	258	15	65	17	6	3,575
Pennsylvania	570	510	39	0	3	8	4	6	1,322
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	46	41	1	2	1	1	0	0	54
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	12	12	0	0	/	0	0	0	32
<b>Midwest</b>	7,859	5,681	1,690	339	19	21	16	93	9,843
Illinois <sup>c,e</sup>	1,567	1,428	32	90	6	/	6	5	1,813
Indiana	520	486	34	0	/	0	0	0	816
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	371	324	31	1	3	1	0	11	351
Kansas	316	299	14	3	0	0	0	0	344
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	902	700	52	129	0	19	2	0	2,021
Minnesota	205	184	21	/	/	/	0	0	237
Missouri	893	757	22	110	2	0	2	0	1,042
Nebraska	143	99	40	3	/	1	0	0	167
North Dakota	30	20	10	0	0	0	0	0	15
Ohio <sup>e</sup>	2,477	1,049	1,412	2	8	0	6	0	2,556
South Dakota	69	47	21	1	0	0	0	0	103
Wisconsin	366	288	1	/	...	0	0	77	378
<b>South</b>	14,087	11,377	2,132	268	16	130	57	107	25,528
Alabama	689	375	268	29	13	0	3	1	1,166
Arkansas	349	298	48	0	2	1	0	0	555
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	137	49	62	4	0	2	1	19	137
Dist. of Columbia <sup>a,b,e,f</sup>	462	188	70	87	/	67	/	50	537
Florida <sup>c</sup>	2,462	2,000	440	13	...	3	6	0	3,065
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	864	699	119	7	/	36	3	0	1,909
Kentucky	552	383	155	8	/	1	1	4	637
Louisiana	819	776	30	3	/	9	0	1	1,295
Maryland	631	558	63	5	/	0	5	0	892
Mississippi <sup>b,d</sup>	277	180	96	0	/	0	1	0	612
North Carolina	2,272	2,242	26	3	0	0	1	0	1,133
Oklahoma <sup>a</sup>	929	487	346	90	0	2	4	0	1,607
South Carolina	642	408	213	18	1	0	2	0	917
Tennessee <sup>d</sup>	435	350	74	1	/	9	1	0	587
Texas <sup>d,e</sup>	1,637	1,571	40	0	/	/	26	0	8,839
Virginia	898	785	79	0	/	/	2	32	1,549
West Virginia	32	28	3	0	0	0	1	0	91
<b>West</b>	11,188	10,074	570	183	1	14	13	333	11,517
Alaska <sup>a,g</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	106
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	712	666	10	17	0	0	0	19	1,193
California <sup>c</sup>	8,470	7,953	135	69	/	6	8	299	7,379
Colorado <sup>d,e</sup>	288	182	62	35	0	0	0	9	670
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	175	143	28	0	0	0	0	4	176
Idaho	133	115	11	3	0	4	0	0	172
Montana	35	32	2	1	0	0	0	0	93
Nevada <sup>h</sup>	288	147	126	13	0	/	2	0	441
New Mexico	186	134	44	4	0	4	0	0	137
Oregon	243	224	0	19	0	/	0	0	240
Utah	140	129	8	1	1	0	1	0	130
Washington	493	337	131	21	0	0	2	2	698
Wyoming	25	12	13	0	0	0	0	0	82

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions. ...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Unconditional releases may include a small number of inmates who were released to probation.

<sup>c</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdictional counts.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all release categories are estimated.

<sup>e</sup>Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See Explanatory notes.

<sup>f</sup>The District of Columbia was unable to report deaths by sex; therefore, all deaths are reported under males.

<sup>g</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

<sup>h</sup>Unconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

**Table 5.13. Sentenced prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	353,020	149,004	21,587	151,150	31,279	73,074	67,787	644	4,405
Federal	4,790	2,621	9	2,160	/	15,986	15,623	363	/
State	348,230	146,383	21,578	148,990	31,279	57,088	52,164	281	4,405
<b>Northeast</b>	47,586	41,431	892	3,749	1,514	7,255	6,874	6	137
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	1,423	231	/	...	1,192	438	198	0	2
Maine	454	4	437	0	13	341	336	0	5
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	1,260	1,260	/	...	0	1,806	1,733	0	73
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	601	543	58	/	0	112	112	0	/
New Jersey	9,634	9,326	...	...	308	2,441	2,441	0	0
New York	25,274	21,525	0	3,749	0	1,259	1,259	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,908	7,908	...	...	0	811	752	2	57
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	718	374	343	...	1	13	9	4	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	314	260	54	...	0	34	34	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	64,746	27,301	8,313	25,299	3,833	15,516	14,416	14	1,086
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	19,648	28	...	19,620	0	462	438	8	16
Indiana	5,747	2	2,660	3,085	0	844	1	0	843
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	3,040	1,624	505	...	911	413	289	0	124
Kansas	3,217	2,799	244	...	174	116	113	3	0
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	8,337	8,337	...	...	0	723	723	0	0
Minnesota	2,539	11	...	1,881	647	274	257	/	17
Missouri	8,217	5,260	2,109	0	848	409	388	0	21
Nebraska	855	855	...	...	0	522	516	0	6
North Dakota	237	132	97	...	8	108	108	0	0
Ohio	8,508	4,565	2,698	...	1,245	11,335	11,288	3	44
South Dakota	457	402	...	55	...	231	231	0	...
Wisconsin	3,944	3,286	...	658	0	79	64	0	15
<b>South</b>	120,729	65,481	10,441	24,412	20,395	26,814	23,648	257	2,909
Alabama	4,475	2,388	2,087	...	0	2,734	2,618	0	116
Arkansas	3,453	2,962	...	...	491	852	850	0	2
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	552	64	/	488	0	488	145	1	342
District of Columbia <sup>a,b</sup>	4,471	2,471	/	198	1,802	758	758	0	0
Florida <sup>c</sup>	18,808	225	1,868	...	16,715	6,034	5,477	30	527
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	7,585	6,689	34	...	862	2,031	1,995	35	1
Kentucky	3,426	2,749	677	...	/	2,386	2,386	0	/
Louisiana	9,980	1,727	194	8,059	0	498	289	0	209
Maryland <sup>b,d</sup>	7,754	3,912	...	3,830	12	852	281	6	565
Mississippi	1,648	929	719	...	0	1,615	1,392	0	223
North Carolina	21,492	21,485	7	/	0	435	389	0	46
Oklahoma	2,967	979	1,819	0	169	3,391	2,968	0	423
South Carolina	5,205	3,935	1,267	0	3	2,192	2,108	0	84
Tennessee	3,656	2,121	1,194	/	341	1,098	1,098	0	0
Texas <sup>d</sup>	17,462	9,561	570	7,331	0	448	448	...	...
Virginia	7,288	2,782	...	4,506	0	783	227	185	371
West Virginia	507	502	5	...	0	219	219	0	0
<b>West</b>	115,169	12,170	1,932	95,530	5,537	7,503	7,226	4	273
Alaska <sup>a,e</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	6,678	1,154	171	118	5,235	392	306	0	86
California <sup>c</sup>	92,152	/	...	92,152	...	1,491	1,491	...	/
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	1,977	1,846	82	49	0	1,245	1,244	1	0
Hawaii <sup>b,d</sup>	1,527	817	710	0	0	205	175	0	30
Idaho	1,195	451	705	...	39	175	164	0	11
Montana	494	322	157	15	0	111	111	0	0
Nevada <sup>f</sup>	1,535	1,535	...	...	0	1,231	1,215	0	16
New Mexico	1,471	1,221	...	...	250	615	615	0	0
Oregon	2,778	2,778	...	...	0	7	6	0	1
Utah	1,650	1,650	0	0	0	156	36	0	120
Washington	3,389	193	...	3,196	0	1,731	1,722	0	9
Wyoming	323	203	107	0	13	144	141	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.  
/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>c</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all release categories are estimated.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

<sup>f</sup>Unconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

**Table 5.14. Sentenced male prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	321,962	135,672	19,199	138,985	28,106	66,200	61,637	550	4,013
Federal	4,574	2,494	9	2,071	/	14,166	13,848	318	/
State	317,388	133,178	19,190	136,914	28,106	52,034	47,789	232	4,013
<b>Northeast</b>	43,876	38,048	855	3,638	1,335	6,593	6,464	5	124
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	1,264	219	/	...	1,045	183	181	0	2
Maine	429	4	415	0	10	325	320	0	5
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	1,150	1,150	/	...	0	1,650	1,587	0	63
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	559	501	58	/	0	109	109	0	/
New Jersey	8,798	8,518	...	...	280	2,320	2,320	0	0
New York	23,299	19,661	0	3,638	0	1,188	1,188	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,398	7,398	...	...	0	772	716	2	54
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	677	346	331	...	0	12	9	3	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	302	251	51	...	0	34	34	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	59,065	24,878	7,143	23,532	3,512	13,826	12,789	6	1,031
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	18,220	28	...	18,192	0	430	415	2	13
Indiana	5,261	2	2,380	2,879	0	810	1	0	809
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	2,716	1,457	399	...	860	382	274	0	108
Kansas	2,918	2,540	211	...	167	102	101	1	0
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	7,637	7,637	...	...	0	671	671	0	0
Minnesota	2,355	11	...	1,773	571	253	237	/	16
Missouri	7,460	4,802	1,842	0	816	387	367	0	20
Nebraska	756	756	...	...	0	482	476	0	6
North Dakota	217	121	89	...	7	98	98	0	0
Ohio	7,459	4,146	2,222	...	1,091	9,923	9,876	3	44
South Dakota	410	357	...	53	...	210	210	0	...
Wisconsin	3,656	3,021	...	635	0	78	63	0	15
<b>South</b>	109,352	59,137	9,442	22,503	18,270	24,682	21,862	217	2,603
Alabama	4,100	2,199	1,901	...	0	2,466	2,359	0	107
Arkansas	3,155	2,698	...	...	457	804	802	0	2
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	503	59	/	444	0	426	136	1	289
District of Columbia <sup>a,b</sup>	4,283	2,283	/	198	1,802	688	688	0	0
Florida <sup>c</sup>	16,808	218	1,759	...	14,831	5,594	5,094	28	472
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	6,886	6,126	32	...	728	1,912	1,879	32	1
Kentucky	3,043	2,471	572	...	/	2,231	2,231	0	/
Louisiana	9,204	1,558	178	7,468	0	468	269	0	199
Maryland <sup>b,d</sup>	7,196	3,586	...	3,598	12	789	273	5	511
Mississippi	1,468	822	646	...	0	1,519	1,313	0	206
North Carolina	19,250	19,243	7	/	0	409	372	0	37
Oklahoma	2,480	774	1,565	0	141	3,045	2,678	0	367
South Carolina	4,797	3,625	1,169	0	3	1,979	1,911	0	68
Tennessee	3,306	1,919	1,091	/	296	1,024	1,024	0	0
Texas <sup>d</sup>	15,891	8,701	519	6,671	0	408	408	...	...
Virginia	6,503	2,379	...	4,124	0	704	209	151	344
West Virginia	479	476	3	...	0	216	216	0	0
<b>West</b>	105,095	11,115	1,750	87,241	4,989	6,933	6,674	4	255
Alaska <sup>a,e</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	6,012	989	166	116	4,741	382	300	0	82
California <sup>c</sup>	84,199	/	...	84,199	...	1,356	1,356	...	/
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	1,795	1,672	76	47	0	1,183	1,182	1	0
Hawaii <sup>b,d</sup>	1,384	747	637	0	0	177	151	0	26
Idaho	1,080	422	621	...	37	164	154	0	10
Montana	462	299	148	15	0	109	109	0	0
Nevada <sup>f</sup>	1,388	1,388	...	...	0	1,105	1,090	0	15
New Mexico	1,337	1,139	...	...	198	571	571	0	0
Oregon	2,554	2,554	...	...	0	7	6	0	1
Utah	1,521	1,521	0	0	0	148	36	0	112
Washington	3,052	188	...	2,864	0	1,600	1,591	0	9
Wyoming	311	196	102	0	13	131	128	3	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See Explanatory notes.

<sup>c</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts. See Explanatory notes.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all release categories are estimated. See Explanatory notes.

<sup>e</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

<sup>f</sup>Unconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

**Table 5.15. Sentenced female prisoners released conditionally or unconditionally from State or Federal jurisdiction, by type of release, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
<b>U.S. total</b>	31,058	13,332	2,388	12,165	3,173	6,636	6,150	94	392
Federal	216	127	0	89	/	1,820	1,775	45	/
State	30,842	13,205	2,388	12,076	3,173	4,816	4,375	49	392
<b>Northeast</b>	3,710	3,383	37	111	179	424	410	1	13
Connecticut <sup>a,b</sup>	159	12	/	...	147	17	17	0	0
Maine	25	0	22	0	3	16	16	0	0
Massachusetts <sup>b,c,d</sup>	110	110	/	...	0	156	146	0	10
New Hampshire <sup>b</sup>	42	42	0	/	0	3	3	0	/
New Jersey	836	808	...	...	28	121	121	0	0
New York	1,975	1,864	0	111	0	71	71	0	0
Pennsylvania	510	510	...	...	0	39	36	0	3
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	41	28	12	...	1	1	0	1	0
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	12	9	3	...	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Midwest</b>	5,681	2,423	1,170	1,767	321	1,690	1,627	8	55
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	1,428	0	...	1,428	0	32	23	6	3
Indiana	486	0	280	206	0	34	0	0	34
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	324	167	106	...	51	31	15	0	16
Kansas	299	259	33	...	7	14	12	2	0
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	700	700	...	...	0	52	52	0	0
Minnesota	184	0	...	108	76	21	20	/	1
Missouri	757	458	267	0	32	22	21	0	1
Nebraska	99	99	...	...	0	40	40	0	0
North Dakota	20	11	8	...	1	10	10	0	0
Ohio	1,049	419	476	...	154	1,412	1,412	0	0
South Dakota	47	45	...	2	...	21	21	0	...
Wisconsin	288	265	...	23	0	1	1	0	0
<b>South</b>	11,377	6,344	999	1,909	2,125	2,132	1,786	40	306
Alabama	375	189	186	...	0	268	259	0	9
Arkansas	298	264	...	...	34	48	48	0	0
Delaware <sup>a,b</sup>	49	5	/	44	0	62	9	0	53
District of Columbia <sup>a,b</sup>	188	188	/	0	0	70	70	0	0
Florida <sup>c</sup>	2,000	7	109	...	1,884	440	383	2	55
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	699	563	2	...	134	119	116	3	0
Kentucky	383	278	105	...	/	155	155	0	/
Louisiana	776	169	16	591	0	30	20	0	10
Maryland <sup>b,d</sup>	558	326	...	232	0	63	8	1	54
Mississippi	180	107	73	...	0	96	79	0	17
North Carolina	2,242	2,242	0	/	0	26	17	0	9
Oklahoma	487	205	254	0	28	346	290	0	56
South Carolina	408	310	98	0	0	213	197	0	16
Tennessee	350	202	103	/	45	74	74	0	0
Texas <sup>d</sup>	1,571	860	51	660	0	40	40	...	...
Virginia	785	403	...	382	0	79	18	34	27
West Virginia	28	26	2	...	0	3	3	0	0
<b>West</b>	10,074	1,055	182	8,289	548	570	552	0	18
Alaska <sup>a,e</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	666	165	5	2	494	10	6	0	4
California <sup>c</sup>	7,953	/	...	7,953	...	135	135	...	/
Colorado <sup>d</sup>	182	174	6	2	0	62	62	0	0
Hawaii <sup>a,d</sup>	143	70	73	0	0	28	24	0	4
Idaho	115	29	84	...	2	11	10	0	1
Montana	32	23	9	0	0	2	2	0	0
Nevada <sup>f</sup>	147	147	...	...	0	126	125	0	1
New Mexico	134	82	...	...	52	44	44	0	0
Oregon	224	224	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Utah	129	129	0	0	0	8	0	0	8
Washington	337	5	...	332	0	131	131	0	0
Wyoming	12	7	5	0	0	13	13	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 . . . Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond. See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>c</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>d</sup>Some or all release categories are estimated.

See *Explanatory notes*.

<sup>e</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

<sup>f</sup>Unconditional releases may include transfers to other jurisdictions.

**Table 5.16. Sentenced prisoners admitted to State or Federal jurisdiction for violation of parole or other conditional release, by sex and status of sentence, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Parole violators						Other conditional release violators					
	Total	Total	New sentence		No new sentence		Total	New sentence		No new sentence		
			Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>U.S. total</b>	170,974	73,685	36,998	2,551	31,878	2,258	97,289	29,053	2,048	60,845	5,343	
Federal	3,146	1,859	/	/	1,750	109	1,287	/	/	1,214	73	
State	167,828	71,826	36,998	2,551	30,128	2,149	96,002	29,053	2,048	59,631	5,270	
<b>Northeast</b>	17,365	12,726	985	47	10,975	719	4,639	327	30	4,105	177	
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	709	235	3	0	224	8	474	10	3	404	57	
Maine	268	4	0	0	4	0	264	77	3	175	9	
Massachusetts <sup>b,c</sup>	1,155	1,070	100	0	907	63	85	75	10	/	/	
New Hampshire	261	261	/	/	249	12	/	/	/	/	/	
New Jersey	3,922	3,912	414	17	3,232	249	10	/	/	10	0	
New York	6,548	5,796	...	...	5,463	333	752	...	...	745	7	
Pennsylvania	4,171	1,233	393	25	767	48	2,938	111	9	2,715	103	
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	246	130	45	4	79	2	116	54	5	56	1	
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	85	85	30	1	50	4	/	/	/	/	/	
<b>Midwest</b>	21,477	13,809	4,331	199	8,669	610	7,668	4,246	161	2,979	282	
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	4,452	/	/	/	/	/	4,452	3,749	121	548	34	
Indiana	594	594	204	9	359	22	/	/	/	/	/	
Iowa <sup>b</sup>	996	705	403	36	240	26	291	163	23	101	4	
Kansas	2,078	1,705	270	11	1,322	102	373	49	7	281	36	
Michigan <sup>b</sup>	3,315	3,315	1,150	72	1,943	150	0	0	0	0	0	
Minnesota	926	/	/	/	/	/	926	135	5	733	53	
Missouri	2,996	2,566	538	27	1,865	136	430	79	2	339	10	
Nebraska	368	368	/	/	325	43	0	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	81	30	/	/	28	2	51	/	/	47	4	
Ohio	4,094	3,217	1,424	25	1,684	84	877	/	/	740	137	
South Dakota	189	133	4	0	119	10	56	3	2	50	1	
Wisconsin	1,388	1,176	338	19	784	35	212	68	1	140	3	
<b>South</b>	57,000	39,374	30,473	2,214	6,201	486	17,626	8,049	570	8,271	736	
Alabama	1,856	1,410	128	8	1,195	79	446	414	32	/	/	
Arkansas	999	742	393	2	309	38	257	86	1	154	16	
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	194	49	48	1	/	/	145	133	12	/	/	
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	2,370	2,082	1,400	85	597	/	288	216	/	72	/	
Florida <sup>b</sup>	7,423	136	18	1	111	6	7,287	2,142	159	4,652	334	
Georgia <sup>b</sup>	3,851	3,851	3,392	162	267	30	/	/	/	/	/	
Kentucky	1,686	1,471	113	6	1,241	111	215	17	1	170	27	
Louisiana	5,873	670	349	25	275	21	5,203	2,038	138	2,703	324	
Maryland <sup>c</sup>	1,672	1,666	884	48	696	38	6	0	0	6	0	
Mississippi	152	133	54	4	67	8	19	19	0	0	0	
North Carolina	5,426	5,426	5,051	375	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Oklahoma <sup>c</sup>	225	225	139	23	54	9	/	/	/	/	/	
South Carolina	2,246	1,466	476	22	895	73	780	317	16	422	25	
Tennessee <sup>c</sup>	2,970	2,096	1,959	137	/	/	874	802	72	/	/	
Texas	18,209	16,459	15,241	1,218	/	/	1,750	1,620	130	/	/	
Virginia	1,756	1,400	781	96	451	72	356	245	9	92	10	
West Virginia	92	92	47	1	43	1	0	0	0	0	0	
<b>West</b>	71,986	5,917	1,209	91	4,283	334	66,069	16,431	1,287	44,276	4,075	
Alaska <sup>a,d</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Arizona <sup>b</sup>	1,856	424	63	8	311	42	1,432	278	13	990	151	
California <sup>b</sup>	62,776	/	/	/	/	/	62,776	15,875	1,245	41,871	3,785	
Colorado <sup>c</sup>	1,071	930	155	14	709	52	141	47	2	85	7	
Hawaii <sup>a,c</sup>	845	389	78	6	283	22	456	158	21	246	31	
Idaho	447	224	8	0	209	7	223	68	6	129	20	
Montana	116	116	10	2	100	4	...	...	...	...	...	
Nevada	612	612	/	/	569	43	/	/	/	...	...	
New Mexico	1,054	657	/	/	619	38	397	/	/	382	15	
Oregon	1,367	1,367	669	46	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	1,093	1,093	213	15	805	60	0	0	0	0	0	
Washington	700	56	7	0	47	2	644	5	0	573	66	
Wyoming	49	49	6	0	41	2	0	0	0	0	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

<sup>c</sup>Some or all release categories are estimated.

<sup>d</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data. See *Explanatory notes*.

**Table 5.17. Deaths among sentenced prisoners under State or Federal jurisdiction, by sex and cause of death, 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Number of deaths among sentenced prisoners															
	Total		Illness or natural cause		AIDS		Suicide		Accidental self-injury		Execution	Caused by another		Unspecified cause		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male <sup>a</sup>	Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>U.S. total</b>	2,888	123	1,320	73	888	35	151	4	32	1	30	67	1	400	9	
Federal	193	4	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	193	4	
State	2,695	119	1,320	73	888	35	151	4	32	1	30	67	1	207	5	
<b>Northeast</b>	687	33	228	10	360	19	31	1	2	0	0	19	1	47	2	
Connecticut <sup>b</sup>	35	5	11	1	21	3	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Maine	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Massachusetts <sup>c</sup>	39	0	12	0	21	0	5	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
New Hampshire	4	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Jersey	123	7	22	1	62	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	33	2	
New York	387	17	113	4	232	12	13	1	2	0	0	13	0	14	0	
Pennsylvania	89	4	58	4	24	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Rhode Island <sup>b</sup>	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	1	0	0	0	
Vermont <sup>b</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
<b>Midwest</b>	428	16	291	11	59	2	40	1	11	0	3	11	0	13	2	
Illinois <sup>c</sup>	90	6	34	3	34	1	8	0	1	0	1	3	0	9	2	
Indiana	36	0	30	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Iowa <sup>c</sup>	4	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Kansas	16	0	13	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	...	0	0	1	0	
Michigan <sup>c</sup>	106	2	92	2	/	/	10	0	3	0	...	0	0	1	0	
Minnesota	13	0	10	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Missouri	47	2	33	2	0	0	4	0	5	0	0	3	0	2	0	
Nebraska	12	0	6	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Ohio	81	6	58	4	19	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
South Dakota	5	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wisconsin	18	0	10	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	...	3	0	0	0	
<b>South</b>	1,246	57	597	41	398	13	54	2	14	0	25	31	0	127	1	
Alabama	56	3	/	/	12	2	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	44	1	
Arkansas	34	0	20	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	5	4	0	0	0	
Delaware <sup>b</sup>	13	1	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dist. of Columbia <sup>b,d</sup>	53	/	5	/	13	/	5	/	0	/	...	1	/	29	/	
Florida <sup>c</sup>	224	6	78	5	128	1	11	0	2	0	1	4	0	0	0	
Georgia <sup>c</sup>	92	3	45	2	43	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	
Kentucky	25	1	20	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Louisiana	51	0	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	51	0	
Maryland	63	5	27	3	23	2	7	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	
Mississippi	33	1	23	1	6	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
North Carolina	56	1	23	1	26	0	4	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	
Oklahoma	70	4	57	4	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	5	0	1	0	
South Carolina	86	2	43	2	34	0	4	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	
Tennessee	43	1	29	1	7	0	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Texas	287	26	176	17	79	8	12	1	/	/	14	6	0	/	/	
Virginia	54	2	32	2	19	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	
West Virginia	6	1	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	
<b>West</b>	334	13	204	11	71	1	26	0	5	1	2	6	0	20	0	
Alaska <sup>b,e</sup>	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	
Arizona <sup>c</sup>	41	0	36	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	
California <sup>c</sup>	178	8	103	8	57	0	15	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	
Colorado	15	0	9	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Hawaii <sup>b</sup>	7	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	...	0	0	0	0	
Idaho	12	0	8	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Montana	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nevada	15	2	11	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Mexico	13	0	/	/	0	0	/	/	/	/	0	/	/	13	0	
Oregon	10	0	5	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Utah	11	1	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Washington	26	2	18	1	4	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Wyoming	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.

... Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>No female deaths due to execution occurred during 1994.

<sup>b</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>c</sup>Data are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

Most, but not all, States reserve prison for offenders sentenced to more than 1 year.

<sup>d</sup>The District of Columbia was unable to separate deaths by sex. All deaths are reported under males.

<sup>e</sup>Because of reporting difficulties, Alaska was unable to provide movement data.

**Table 5.18. Prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
<b>U.S. total</b>	991,612	909,381	9.0%	957,318	876,392	9.2%	34,294	32,989	4.0%	13,839	13,968	20,455	19,021
Federal	85,500	80,815	5.8%	73,984	69,143	7.0%	11,516	11,672	-1.3%	3,046	3,495	8,470	8,177
State	906,112	828,566	9.4	883,334	807,249	9.4	22,778	21,317	6.9	10,793	10,473	11,985	10,844
<b>Northeast</b>	149,626	141,602	5.7%	143,334	135,990	5.4%	6,292	5,612	12.1%	2,547	2,536	3,745	3,076
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	14,246	13,384	6.4	10,391	10,232	1.6	3,855	3,152	22.3	1,157	985	2,698	2,167
Maine	1,460	1,437	1.6	1,436	1,414	1.6	24	23	4.3	24	23	...	...
Massachusetts	11,396	10,229	11.4	10,504	9,274	13.3	892	955	-6.6	553	678	339	277
New Hampshire	2,066	1,899	8.8	1,981	1,826	8.5	85	73	16.4	27	19	58	54
New Jersey	21,219	20,237	4.9	21,131	20,095	5.2	88	142	-38.0	88	142	...	...
New York	66,750	64,569	3.4	66,750	64,569	3.4	...	0	...	...	0	...	0
Pennsylvania	28,285	26,059	8.5	28,277	26,045	8.6	8	14	-42.9	0	5	8	9
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,937	2,600	13.0	1,917	1,677	14.3	1,020	923	10.5	517	480	503	443
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	1,267	1,188	6.6	947	858	10.4	320	330	-3.0	181	204	139	126
<b>Midwest</b>	183,052	172,810	5.9%	182,354	172,196	5.9%	698	614	13.7%	188	229	510	385
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	36,531	34,495	5.9	36,531	34,495	5.9	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Indiana	15,014	14,470	3.8	14,916	14,364	3.8	98	106	-7.5	89	100	9	6
Iowa	5,437	4,898	11.0	5,437	4,898	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,369	5,732	11.1	6,369	5,732	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	40,631	39,318	3.3	40,631	39,318	3.3	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,372	4,060	7.7	4,372	4,030	8.5	...	30	...	...	0	...	30
Missouri	17,911	16,178	10.7	17,911	16,178	10.7	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,701	2,483	8.8	2,637	2,416	9.1	64	67	-4.5	42	51	22	16
North Dakota	612	572	7.0	577	520	11.0	35	52	-32.7	35	52	...	0
Ohio	41,718	40,253	3.6	41,718	40,253	3.6	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
South Dakota	1,734	1,570	10.4	1,734	1,570	10.4	/	0	...	/	0	...	0
Wisconsin	10,022	8,781	14.1	9,521	8,422	13.0	501	359	39.6	22	26	479	333
<b>South</b>	376,234	327,159	15.0%	369,293	319,697	15.5%	6,941	7,462	-7.0%	5,538	5,359	1,403	2,103
Alabama	19,179	18,313	4.7	18,725	17,858	4.9	454	455	-.2	454	455	0	0
Arkansas	8,242	7,702	7.0	8,127	7,574	7.3	115	128	-10.2	115	128	0	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	4,451	4,129	7.8	2,837	2,779	2.1	1,614	1,350	19.6	916	742	698	608
Dist. of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	10,597	10,342	2.5	9,733	8,691	12.0	864	1,651	-47.7	347	384	517	1,267
Florida	57,168	53,048	7.8	57,157	52,883	8.1	11	165	-93.3	11	165	...	...
Georgia	33,425	27,783	20.3	32,523	27,079	20.1	902	704	28.1	902	704	...	...
Kentucky	9,097	8,622	5.5	9,097	8,622	5.5	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	15,982	16,078	-0.6	15,982	16,078	-.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	20,719	19,992	3.6	19,589	18,863	3.8	1,130	1,129	.1	1,130	1,129	...	...
Mississippi	9,705	8,326	16.6	9,514	8,165	16.5	191	161	18.6	191	161	0	0
North Carolina	23,836	22,098	7.9	23,046	21,367	7.9	790	731	8.1	602	525	188	206
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	13,386	12,108	10.6	13,386	12,108	10.6	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	17,362	16,933	2.5	16,599	15,947	4.1	763	986	-22.6	763	964	...	22
Tennessee	12,572	11,495	9.4	12,572	11,495	9.4	0	0	...	/	/	0	0
Texas	97,475	70,127	39.0	97,374	70,127	38.9	101	/	...	101	/	...	...
Virginia	21,108	18,258	15.6	21,102	18,256	15.6	6	2	...	6	2	...	...
West Virginia	1,930	1,805	6.9	1,930	1,805	6.9	0	0	...	...	0	0	
<b>West</b>	197,200	186,995	5.5%	188,353	179,366	5.0%	8,847	7,629	16.0%	2,520	2,349	6,327	5,280
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	2,745	2,703	1.6	1,645	2,703	...	1,100	/	...	237	/	863	/
Arizona	19,746	17,811	10.9	19,005	17,160	10.8	741	651	13.8	741	651	0	0
California	125,605	119,951	4.7	121,084	115,573	4.8	4,521	4,378	3.3	0	0	4,521	4,378
Colorado <sup>b</sup>	9,177	8,902	3.1	9,177	8,902	3.1	/	/	...	/	/	...	...
Hawaii	2,909	2,814	3.4	2,041	2,051	-.5	868	763	13.8	70	76	798	687
Idaho	2,493	2,500	-0.3	2,493	2,500	-.3	0	0	...	0	0	0	0
Montana	1,708	1,541	10.8	1,708	1,541	10.8	0	0	...	...	0	...	
Nevada	6,884	6,153	11.9	6,656	6,026	10.5	228	127	79.5	228	0	0	127
New Mexico	3,868	3,499	10.5	3,642	3,339	9.1	226	160	41.3	226	160	0	/
Oregon	6,915	6,544	5.7	5,915	5,106	15.8	1,000	1,438	-30.5	1,000	1,438	0	0
Utah	3,238	3,046	6.3	3,105	2,966	4.7	133	80	66.3	17	22	116	58
Washington	10,847	10,429	4.0	10,817	10,398	4.0	30	31	-3.2	1	1	29	30
Wyoming	1,065	1,102	-3.4	1,065	1,101	-3.3	0	1	...	0	1	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ...Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than a year may include some inmate sentenced to a year or less.

**Table 5.19. Male prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Total			Year or less/unsentenced			
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93
<b>U.S. total</b>	934,718	858,092	8.9%	904,193	828,690	9.1%	30,525	29,402	3.8%	11,999	12,194	18,526	17,208
Federal	79,597	74,992	6.1%	68,851	64,167	7.3%	10,746	10,825	-.7%	2,646	3,029	8,100	7,796
State	855,121	783,100	9.2	835,342	764,523	9.3	19,779	18,577	6.5	9,353	9,165	10,426	9,412
<b>Northeast</b>	141,721	133,974	5.8%	136,249	129,126	5.5%	5,472	4,848	12.9%	2,075	2,118	3,397	2,730
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	13,298	12,475	6.6	9,793	9,637	1.6	3,505	2,838	23.5	1,000	856	2,505	1,982
Maine	1,422	1,385	2.7	1,399	1,363	2.6	23	22	4.5	23	22	...	...
Massachusetts	10,690	9,576	11.6	10,112	8,889	13.8	578	687	-15.9	328	492	250	195
New Hampshire	1,928	1,764	9.3	1,879	1,742	7.9	49	22	122.7	3	0	46	22
New Jersey	20,230	19,268	5.0	20,154	19,133	5.3	76	135	-43.7	76	135	...	...
New York	63,175	61,041	3.5	63,175	61,041	3.5	...	0	...	...	0	...	0
Pennsylvania	26,963	24,864	8.4	26,955	24,855	8.4	8	9	-11.1	0	1	8	8
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	2,797	2,461	13.7	1,867	1,636	14.1	930	825	12.7	476	421	454	404
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	1,218	1,140	6.8	915	830	10.2	303	310	-2.3	169	191	134	119
<b>Midwest</b>	173,177	163,683	5.8%	172,534	163,129	5.8%	643	554	16.1%	169	210	474	344
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	34,718	32,807	5.8	34,718	32,807	5.8	0	0	/	/	/	0	0
Indiana	14,188	13,692	3.6	14,100	13,591	3.7	88	101	-12.9	81	96	7	5
Iowa	5,086	4,617	10.2	5,086	4,617	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas	6,020	5,456	10.3	6,020	5,456	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Michigan	38,610	37,520	2.9	38,610	37,520	2.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minnesota	4,162	3,866	7.7	4,162	3,837	8.5	...	29	...	...	0	...	29
Missouri	16,867	15,258	10.5	16,867	15,258	10.5	0	0	0	0	0	...	...
Nebraska	2,542	2,334	8.9	2,488	2,276	9.3	54	58	-6.9	34	42	20	16
North Dakota	571	542	5.4	537	493	8.9	34	49	-30.6	34	49	...	0
Ohio	39,177	37,715	3.9	39,177	37,715	3.9	0	0	/	/	/	0	0
South Dakota	1,626	1,482	9.7	1,626	1,482	9.7	/	0	/	/	0	...	0
Wisconsin	9,610	8,394	14.5	9,143	8,077	13.2	467	317	47.3	20	23	447	294
<b>South</b>	355,621	309,861	14.8%	349,498	303,187	15.3%	6,123	6,674	-8.3%	4,894	4,714	1,229	1,960
Alabama	17,975	17,190	4.6	17,567	16,781	4.7	408	409	-.2	408	409	0	0
Arkansas	7,659	7,218	6.1	7,571	7,112	6.5	88	106	-17.0	88	106	0	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	4,170	3,882	7.4	2,701	2,653	1.8	1,469	1,229	19.5	828	663	641	566
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	9,917	9,845	.7	9,203	8,370	10.0	714	1,475	-51.6	298	294	416	1,181
Florida	54,100	50,349	7.4	54,092	50,187	7.8	8	162	-95.1	8	162	...	...
Georgia	31,413	26,023	20.7	30,614	25,386	20.6	799	637	25.4	799	637	...	...
Kentucky	8,660	8,240	5.1	8,660	8,240	5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisiana	15,435	15,537	-.7	15,435	15,537	-.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland	19,687	19,018	3.5	18,704	18,022	3.8	983	996	-1.3	983	996	...	...
Mississippi	9,080	7,868	15.4	8,918	7,731	15.4	162	137	18.2	162	137	0	0
North Carolina	22,637	20,963	8.0	21,913	20,286	8.0	724	677	6.9	552	486	172	191
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	12,266	11,000	11.5	12,266	11,000	11.5	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
South Carolina	16,533	15,988	3.4	15,860	15,144	4.7	673	844	-20.3	673	822	...	22
Tennessee	12,174	11,106	9.6	12,174	11,106	9.6	0	0	/	/	/	0	0
Texas	91,934	66,320	38.6	91,845	66,320	38.5	89	/	/	89	/	...	...
Virginia	20,142	17,588	14.5	20,136	17,586	14.5	6	2	6	2	...	...	
West Virginia	1,839	1,726	6.5	1,839	1,726	6.5	0	0	...	...	0	0	
<b>West</b>	184,602	175,582	5.1%	177,061	169,081	4.7%	7,541	6,501	16.0%	2,215	2,123	5,326	4,378
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	2,589	2,581	.3	1,588	2,581	...	1,001	/	/	226	/	775	/
Arizona	18,473	16,774	10.1	17,812	16,167	10.2	661	607	8.9	661	607	0	0
California	117,390	112,370	4.5	113,705	108,828	4.5	3,685	3,542	4.0	0	0	3,685	3,542
Colorado <sup>b</sup>	8,597	8,412	2.2	8,597	8,412	2.2	/	/	/	/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	2,746	2,658	3.3	1,951	1,953	-.1	795	705	12.8	60	71	735	634
Idaho	2,346	2,356	-.4	2,346	2,356	-.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montana	1,625	1,474	10.2	1,625	1,474	10.2	0	0	0	...	0	0	...
Nevada	6,425	5,740	11.9	6,204	5,622	10.4	221	118	87.3	221	0	0	118
New Mexico	3,642	3,291	10.7	3,474	3,173	9.5	168	118	42.4	168	118	0	/
Oregon	6,545	6,209	5.4	5,682	4,905	15.8	863	1,304	-33.8	863	1,304	0	0
Utah	3,085	2,922	5.6	2,967	2,846	4.3	118	76	55.3	15	21	103	55
Washington	10,147	9,759	4.0	10,118	9,729	4.0	29	30	-3.3	1	1	28	29
Wyoming	992	1,036	-4.2	992	1,035	-4.2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and *Explanatory notes* for State-by-State variations from definitions.

...Not applicable.

/Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

<sup>b</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than a year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less.

**Table 5.20. Female prisoners in custody of State or Federal correctional authorities, by sentence length, 1993 and 1994**

Region and jurisdiction	Maximum sentence length												
	Total			More than a year			Year or less/unsentenced						
	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	Total			Year or less		Unsentenced	
12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	Percent change	12/31/94	12/31/93	12/31/94	12/31/93	
<b>U.S. total</b>	56,894	51,289	10.9%	53,125	47,702	11.4%	3,769	3,587	5.1%	1,840	1,774	1,929	1,813
Federal State	5,903	5,823	1.4%	5,133	4,976	3.2%	770	847	-9.1%	400	466	370	381
	50,991	45,466	12.2	47,992	42,726	12.3	2,999	2,740	9.5	1,440	1,308	1,559	1,432
<b>Northeast</b>	7,905	7,628	3.6%	7,085	6,864	3.2%	820	764	7.3%	472	418	348	346
Connecticut <sup>a</sup>	948	909	4.3	598	595	.5	350	314	11.5	157	129	193	185
Maine	38	52	-26.9	37	51	-27.5	1	1		1	1	...	...
Massachusetts	706	653	8.1	392	385	1.8	314	268	17.2	225	186	89	82
New Hampshire	138	135	2.2	102	84	21.4	36	51	-29.4	24	19	12	32
New Jersey	989	969	2.1	977	962	1.6	12	7		12	7	...	...
New York	3,575	3,528	1.3	3,575	3,528	1.3	...	0		...	0	...	0
Pennsylvania	1,322	1,195	10.6	1,322	1,190	11.1	0	5		0	4	0	1
Rhode Island <sup>a</sup>	140	139	.7	50	41	22.0	90	98	-8.2	41	59	49	39
Vermont <sup>a</sup>	49	48	2.1	32	28	14.3	17	20	-15.0	12	13	5	7
<b>Midwest</b>	9,875	9,127	8.2%	9,820	9,067	8.3%	55	60	-8.3	19	19	36	41
Illinois <sup>b</sup>	1,813	1,688	7.4	1,813	1,688	7.4	0	0		/	/	0	0
Indiana	826	778	6.2	816	773	5.6	10	5		8	4	2	1
Iowa	351	281	24.9	351	281	24.9	...	...		...	...	...	...
Kansas	349	276	26.4	349	276	26.4	...	...		...	...	...	...
Michigan	2,021	1,798	12.4	2,021	1,798	12.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Minnesota	210	194	8.2	210	193	8.8	...	1		...	0	...	1
Missouri	1,044	920	13.5	1,044	920	13.5	0	0		0	0	...	...
Nebraska	159	149	6.7	149	140	6.4	10	9		8	9	2	0
North Dakota	41	30	36.7	40	27	48.1	1	3		1	3	...	0
Ohio	2,541	2,538	.1	2,541	2,538	.1	0	0		/	/	0	0
South Dakota	108	88	22.7	108	88	22.7	/	0		/	0	...	0
Wisconsin	412	387	6.5	378	345	9.6	34	42	-19.0	2	3	32	39
<b>South</b>	20,613	17,298	19.2%	19,795	16,510	19.9%	818	788	3.8%	644	645	174	143
Alabama	1,204	1,123	7.2	1,158	1,077	7.5	46	46		46	46	0	0
Arkansas	583	484	20.5	556	462	20.3	27	22	22.7	27	22	0	0
Delaware <sup>a</sup>	281	247	13.8	136	126	7.9	145	121	19.8	88	79	57	42
District of Columbia <sup>a</sup>	680	497	36.8	530	321	65.1	150	176	-14.8	49	90	101	86
Florida	3,068	2,699	13.7	3,065	2,696	13.7	3	3		3	3	...	...
Georgia	2,012	1,760	14.3	1,909	1,693	12.8	103	67	53.7	103	67	...	...
Kentucky	437	382	14.4	437	382	14.4	0	0		0	0	0	0
Louisiana	547	541	1.1	547	541	1.1	...	...		...	...	...	...
Maryland	1,032	974	6.0	885	841	5.2	147	133	10.5	147	133	...	...
Mississippi	625	458	36.5	596	434	37.3	29	24	20.8	29	24	0	0
North Carolina	1,199	1,135	5.6	1,133	1,081	4.8	66	54	22.2	50	39	16	15
Oklahoma <sup>b</sup>	1,120	1,108	1.1	1,120	1,108	1.1	/	/		/	/	...	...
South Carolina	829	945	-12.3	739	803	-8.0	90	142	-36.6	90	142	...	0
Tennessee	398	389	2.3	398	389	2.3	0	0		/	/	0	0
Texas	5,541	3,807	45.5	5,529	3,807	45.2	12	/		12	/	...	...
Virginia	966	670	44.2	966	670	44.2	0	0		0	0	...	...
West Virginia	91	79	15.2	91	79	15.2	0	0		...	...	0	0
<b>West</b>	12,598	11,413	10.4%	11,292	10,285	9.8%	1,306	1,128	15.8%	305	226	1,001	902
Alaska <sup>a</sup>	156	122	27.9	57	122	...	99	/		11	/	88	/
Arizona	1,273	1,037	22.8	1,193	993	20.1	80	44	81.8	80	44	0	0
California	8,215	7,581	8.4	7,379	6,745	9.4	836	836		0	0	836	836
Colorado <sup>b</sup>	580	490	18.4	580	490	18.4	/	/		/	/	...	...
Hawaii <sup>a</sup>	163	156	4.5	90	98	-8.2	73	58	25.9	10	5	63	53
Idaho	147	144	2.1	147	144	2.1	0	0		0	0	0	0
Montana	83	67	23.9	83	67	23.9	0	0		...	0	0	...
Nevada	459	413	11.1	452	404	11.9	7	9		7	0	0	9
New Mexico	226	208	8.7	168	166	1.2	58	42	38.1	58	42	0	/
Oregon	370	335	10.4	233	201	15.9	137	134	2.2	137	134	0	0
Utah	153	124	23.4	138	120	15.0	15	4		2	1	13	3
Washington	700	670	4.5	699	669	4.5	1	1		0	0	1	1
Wyoming	73	66	10.6	73	66	10.6	0	0		0	0	0	0

Note: See the questionnaire for category definitions and Explanatory notes for State-by-State variations from definitions.  
 ...Not applicable.  
 /Not reported.

<sup>a</sup>Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.  
<sup>b</sup>Data for inmates sentenced to more than a year may include some inmates sentenced to a year or less.

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## Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

### Federal prisons

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Movement data were provided; however, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31, 1994 population.

Inmates with a year or less sentence: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates whose sentence length is unknown.

### Alabama

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes inmates returned from supervised release under Alabama Act 754 and split sentence/probation with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Unspecified in the Alabama data system.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

Other releases: Type of release not known at time of data collection.

Other race: Alabama's "Other" race category.

### Alaska

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Alaska was unable to report movement data and prison overcrowding. Population counts for 1993 are based on custody data.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Alaska.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimated. Alaska classifies race into White, Black, Hispanic, Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, and unknown.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

### Arizona

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes supervised early releases, provisional releases, supervised work furloughs, earned credit releases, and releases to home arrest program.

Cause of death: Type of death pending investigation at time of data collection.

Other releases: Includes early releases to detainer and persons returned to prison pending revocation hearing where no revocation occurred.

Jurisdiction population, total: Excludes 118 men housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Other race: Includes inmates not categorized as white, black, American Indian, Asian, Pacific Islander, or Spanish origin.

### Arkansas

Arkansas changed its December 31, 1993, count.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Comprised of persons released under the provisions of Arkansas' Acts 378 and 814 and Boot Camp to some form of supervision.

Jurisdiction population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 21 men and 3 women being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Correction for whom the sentence is unknown.

Custody population, inmates with a year or less sentence: Includes 13 men and 5 women being held in the county jail awaiting transfer to Department of Correction for whom the sentence is unknown.

Other race: Includes Arkansas' Cuban race category.

### California

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators and returns from supervised mandatory releases with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: May include some parole violators without new sentences. The category also includes supervised mandatory and parole releases returned pending a revocation hearing.

Other admissions: Contains returns from appeal/bond in other admissions category.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases: Includes some court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Contains releases to appeal/bond in "Other releases" category. The category also contains the net difference between total admissions and the year-end population. These are most likely prisoners temporarily released to courts, jail, and hospitals and not returned to prison as of December 31, 1994.

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Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes civil narcotic addict commitments and county diagnostic cases.

Other race and not known Hispanic origin: Includes some Asian, Pacific Islander, and Hispanic inmates admitted to California prisons prior to January 1990 (when these categories were added to the California computer system).

### **Colorado**

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include a small number of inmates with a maximum sentence of 1 year or less.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes custody transfers of inmates to other States due to interstate compacts.

Escapees: Numbers are estimated.

Cause of death: Type of death not determined at time of data collection.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not classified as conditional or unconditional.

State inmates housed in other facilities to ease overcrowding: Includes 320 men housed in a facility owned and operated by the County of Bent; and 725 men and 90 women housed in county correctional facilities owned by the State.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

### **Connecticut**

Other admissions: Includes returns from discharge and returns from inadvertent releases.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Connecticut's data system does not distinguish inmates with probation conditions in effect upon expiration of the incarceration portion of their sentence. Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges and releases from Connecticut supervision.

Other conditional releases: Release to home jurisdiction and community releases.

Other releases: Includes inmates released in error.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Connecticut's Hispanic category.

### **Delaware**

Delaware revised the previously reported December 31, 1993, count of male inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators with and without new sentences.

Other admissions and releases: Includes admissions from and releases to State and local hospitals, inmates serving weekend sentences, and inmates whose terms were changed from jail sentences of less than 1 year to prison sentences of more than a year.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system.

Other race: Includes Puerto Rican and Mexican prisoners.

### **District of Columbia**

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Sentencing information, short sentences: An undetermined number of inmates housed in neither the District of Columbia jail nor the Detention Center and having either no sentence or a minimum sentence of 1 year or less were included in the movement and population counts of inmates with more than 1 year maximum sentences. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is understated.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and other State and Federal facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some inmates with partially suspended sentences and releases to probation.

Number of deaths: The District of Columbia is unable to provide number of deaths by sex. Therefore, all deaths are reported under males. As a result, total male releases are slightly overcounted, and female releases are slightly undercounted.

Cause of death: Type of death was not determined at time of data collection.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes male and female District of Columbia criminal code violators housed in Federal Bureau of Prisons facilities and male inmates housed in other State facilities. Of these inmates, an undetermined number are being housed solely to ease prison crowding.

Unsentenced inmate populations: Jurisdiction and custody counts include unsentenced inmates held in the District jail or Detention Center.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in the District of Columbia.

## **Florida**

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes violators of control releases, provisional releases, conditional releases, and supervised community releases who have been given new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes admissions through interstate compact agreements with and without new sentences.

Other admissions: Contains the net difference between total admissions and the release movements not classified in other categories.

Other unconditional releases: Includes vacated sentences and control releases without supervision.

Other conditional releases: Includes control releases with supervision, conditional medical releases, conditional releases, supervised community releases, and reinstatement to control releases.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes interstate transfers (inmates who have been under Florida's jurisdiction but serve their sentence in another State or Federal prison).

Other race: Includes prisoners of Oriental, Scandinavian, Slavic and other backgrounds.

## **Georgia**

Georgia revised its December 31, 1994, count.

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: May include a small number of other conditional release violators returned without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Unconditional releases: Includes one inmate who was pardoned.

Other conditional releases: Consists of special and supervised reprieves controlled by the Georgia Parole Board.

Cause of death: Unknown.

Jurisdiction population: Excludes inmates awaiting pick-up from local jails.

Other race: Includes inmates who identify race categories other than those specified.

## **Hawaii**

Category estimates: Jurisdiction and custody counts are actual counts. Admissions,

releases, race, and Hispanic origin are estimated based on information from Hawaii's Correctional Information System (CIS).

Other unconditional releases: Administrative discharges and emergency releases.

Other conditional releases: Type of release not known at the time of data collection.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Hawaii.

Other race: Includes Puerto Ricans, prisoners of other Hispanic origin, and other racial categories (inmates who identified more than one racial background). Prisoners of part-Hawaiian ancestry are counted as Asians/Pacific Islanders.

Hispanic origin: Includes Hawaii's Puerto Ricans category and individuals of Hawaii's "Other race" category with Spanish surnames.

## **Idaho**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Civil commitments.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases, reprieves, pardons, appeal won/discharges, and acquittals.

Other conditional releases: Releases to detainer.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated. Not known includes inmates housed in local jails to ease overcrowding for whom race and ethnicity data are unavailable.

## **Illinois**

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year

include an undetermined number of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences.

Escapees: Illinois now reports the movement of escapees using the Offender Tracking System. Because all inmates in Community Correctional Centers and Electronic Detention Centers are now included in the counts, the number of escapes and returns from escape appear to have increased from reporting in previous years.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Cause of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Other admissions and releases: Contains the net difference between long-term admissions and release movements not reported in other categories (transfers, writs, and medical furloughs) in order to balance the yearend populations. The category also includes an undetermined number of transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other race: Illinois' Hispanic category.

### **Indiana**

New court commitments: Includes probation violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences terminated based on Parole Board decisions.

### **Iowa**

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parolees remanded to prison prior to a formal revocation hearing.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered discharges.

Conditional releases, paroles: Includes persons returned to parole following revocation hearings and persons released to parole by Conditional Commutation Orders.

Other admissions and releases: Safekeepers.

Other conditional releases: Releases to work release programs.

Other race: Iowa's Hispanic category.

### **Kansas**

Total population: The Kansas Sentencing Guidelines Act, which became effective on July 1, 1993, is being applied retroactively during 1993 and 1994 to approximately 1,210 existing Kansas prisoners at the time the law was enacted. As a result, there is an overall decrease in male and female jurisdiction and custody counts, as well as a change in some admission and release categories.

New court commitments: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators, with and without new sentences: Includes some probation violators who should have been categorized as new court commitments.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admission type not known at time of data collection.

Other conditional releases: Conditional releases to supervision, similar to that for parole.

Cause of death: Unknown.

Hispanic origin: Estimates based on previous years' Hispanic population.

### **Kentucky**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes court-ordered returns to prison.

Other releases: Includes court-ordered releases not identifiable as conditional or unconditional.

Other race: Includes inmates whose race cannot be classified in the specified categories.

### **Louisiana**

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Sentencing information: Jurisdiction and custody counts of inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year and with 1 year or less maximum sentence are not comparable to 1992 and previously reported data. Prior to 1993, reported inmates with 1 year or less sentence were actually parole revocations with a remaining sentence equal to 1 year or less. The original sentences for these persons were greater than 1 year, but when they returned from parole the remaining time on their sentences had decreased to 1 year or less. Since persons with sentences of 1 year or less are not sentenced to Louisiana prisons, all inmates are now reported as having a maximum sentence greater than or equal to 1 year.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Admissions to treatment programs from probation and parole districts.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered and good-time releases.

Cause of death: Can specify only for executions.

Other releases: Consists of inmates released in error.

American Indian or Alaskan Native: Includes American Indian only.

Asian or Pacific Islander: Includes Chinese and Japanese only.

Other race: Includes Latins and all other racial categories.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Louisiana's data system.

### **Maine**

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Probation violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Probation violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Returns from intensive supervision programs. This program was terminated by the State Legislature as of June 30, 1993.

Other releases: Releases to detainer or warrant.

Race and Hispanic origin: Numbers are estimated.

### **Maryland**

Category estimates: The movement and population totals are actual counts. Categories for admissions and releases are estimated by applying percentages from automated data to the totals that are made manually. The automated data system counts only inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year, while the detailed categories in the manual data include inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: May include a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases. May also include a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

### **Massachusetts**

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences, other conditional release violators with and without new sentences, and a small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Category estimates: The totals for admissions and releases are actual; the categories are estimated.

Other admissions: Includes 966 inmates housed in local facilities and 109 inmates held in Federal and other State facilities.

Unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: Includes some releases to probation.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases and a small number of releases to appeal/bond.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates whose race is not specified; also includes 966 male inmates housed in local facilities and 109 male inmates held in Federal and other State facilities.

Unknown ethnicity: Includes 966 male inmates housed in local facilities and 109 male inmates held in Federal and other State facilities.

### **Michigan**

Population, admissions, and releases counts: Based on custody data.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers from and to mental hospitals and Federal and other State facilities.

Returns from and releases to appeal/bond: Contains the net difference of all movements from and to the courts.

Cause of death, illness or natural causes: Includes unspecified type of death, including deaths resulting from AIDS- or HIV-related diseases.

Other deaths: Shot during escape.

Unknown race: Includes Michigan's Mexican-Americans.

Hispanic origin: Includes only inmates of Mexican-American descent.

### **Minnesota**

Minnesota revised its December 31, 1993, count.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes parole violators, supervised mandatory release violators, and work release violators with new sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators, supervised mandatory release violators, and work release violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Escapees and AWOL prisoners are not formally released; therefore, returns from and releases to escape or AWOL are not considered valid admission categories in Minnesota's data system.

Other unconditional releases: Includes inmates discharged by court or executive orders. May include some commutations.

Other conditional releases: Work releases and intensive community supervision.

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Other race: Includes an undetermined number of Asian/Pacific Islanders and other unclassified categories.

Unknown race: Includes Minnesota's Hispanic category.

### **Mississippi**

New court commitments: Includes some probation violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Includes inmates awaiting revocation hearings and returns from appeal/bond.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Inmates returned to community supervision following a revocation hearing where no revocation occurred. Also includes releases to appeal/bond.

Unknown race: Includes Mississippi's Hispanic category.

### **Missouri**

Population and admissions counts: 1993 counts are based on custody data.

Escapee returns, with and without new sentences: Include some returns from AWOL which cannot be separated from escape return admissions.

Other admissions: Includes inmates returned from erroneous releases and persons whose commitment was reinstated.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes conditional release to custody/detainer, administrative parole, and credit time releases.

Causes of death: Unknown.

Escapes from confinement: Includes walkaways from residential treatment facilities, electronic monitoring program, and community release centers.

Other releases: Includes deferred commitments and erroneous releases.

### **Montana**

Montana revised the previously reported December 31, 1993, population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year.

Other admissions: Includes some probation violators. Also includes 47 males and 1 female inmate added to balance the population count.

Escapee releases: Includes 6 inmates who escaped from prison and 50 from pre-release.

Jurisdiction and custody population: Includes some inmates from other jurisdictions who are housed by Montana.

Race, white: Includes inmates of Hispanic origin.

### **Nebraska**

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimated.

### **Nevada**

Total admissions and releases: May include some inmates with a 1 year sentence.

New court commitments: May include a very small number of returns from appeal/bond.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes some parole violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: These inmates are considered part of Nevada's out count and are not counted as admissions.

Other admissions: Includes Nevada's "not physically received" category. Inmates are counted as admissions when Nevada begins to monitor their sentences and includes them in their out-count population.

Unconditional, expiration of sentence: May include some inmates transferred to other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

Other race: Includes some Hispanic inmates.

### **New Hampshire**

New court commitments: Includes some returns from appeal/bond. May also include some other conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with a new sentence.

Unconditional releases, expiration of sentence: Includes other unconditional releases and some releases to appeal/bond.

Other releases: Court-ordered releases not identifiable as conditional or unconditional.

### **New Jersey**

Sentencing information: Reported populations with sentences of more than 1 year include 96 male and 12 female inmates with a sentence equal to 1 year.

New court commitments: May include some transfers from other jurisdictions and returns from appeal/bond.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Prisoners returned (some

with new sentences) from the Intensive Supervision Program, an experimental program operated by the Administrative Office of Courts.

Other conditional releases: Prisoners released to the Intensive Supervision Program.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Unknown race: Includes 1,526 male and 12 female Hispanic inmates who are not classified as white or black. Also includes 17 male inmates for whom the race category was unspecified.

Unknown ethnicity: Includes inmates for whom race category was unspecified.

### **New Mexico**

Parole violators only, no new sentences: Includes parole violators with and without additional sentences.

Other conditional release violators only, no new sentences: Includes violators both with and without new sentences. Also includes returns from community corrections programs.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Cause of death: Can specify only executions.

### **New York**

New court commitments: Includes parole and other conditional release violators with new sentences.

Transfers from other jurisdictions: Includes 553 men and 63 women previously under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other admissions: Includes 26 men returned from conditional parole deportation to the custody of the U.S. Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization Services, as well as 13 men and 1 woman returned following erroneous release.

Causes of death: Unknown at time of data collection.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes 577 men and 65 women transferred to the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Hygiene for psychiatric treatment.

Other releases: Consists of erroneous releases of 6 men and 6 women.

### **North Carolina**

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. Nearly all of the inmates with a partially suspended sentence were included with those prisoners having sentences of 1 year or less. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population count of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentence is overstated.

Category estimates, sentencing: Population totals are actual; populations by sentence length are estimated.

Parole violators with new sentences: Includes some parole violators without new sentences and some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Consists of an adjustment residual to balance movement data with the December 31 populations.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Other conditional releases: Includes some supervised mandatory releases.

Hispanic origin: Not included in North Carolina's data system.

### **North Dakota**

Other conditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

### **Ohio**

Ohio updated the December 31, 1993, count for inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Sentencing information: Reported population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other unconditional releases: Sentences vacated by courts.

Other conditional releases: Includes furloughs and other conditional releases

Race, white: May include some American Indians, Alaska Natives, Asians, or Pacific Islanders.

### **Oklahoma**

Sentencing information: Reported population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with sentences of 1 year or less.

New court commitments: Include some conditional release violators with and without new sentences.

Other unconditional releases: Includes Legislative CAP releases (Senate Bill 445).

Other conditional releases: Includes conditional commutations and CAP releases to probation supervision.

Other deaths: Shot during a robbery attempt while on community supervision.

Total jurisdiction population: Excludes 328 men and 47 women housed in local jails solely to ease prison crowding.

Unknown race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

### **Oregon**

Oregon revised its December 31, 1993, count due to an adjustment in methodology to identify inmates with a maximum sentence of more than 1 year.

Transfers from and to other jurisdictions: Oregon cannot distinguish transfers from other admissions or release categories. Transfers may be included in any admissions or release category.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: All unauthorized absences are classified as escapes.

Other admissions: Type of admission unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Type of unconditional release unknown at time of data collection.

### **Pennsylvania**

Pennsylvania revised its December 31, 1993, count.

Other admissions: Type of admissions unknown at time of data collection.

Other unconditional releases: Court-ordered releases.

Escapee and AWOL prisoners: Excludes prisoners who absconded while residents of community-based facilities.

Other releases: Includes releases to the State Mental Hospital.

Other race: Pennsylvania's Hispanic category.

### **Rhode Island**

Sentencing information, partially suspended sentences: Some prisoners serve sentences in which the term in prison is partially suspended, to be completed under probation. They were categorized with inmates sentenced to 1 year or more only when the prison portion of their sentences exceeded 12 months. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are understated, and the population and movements counts of inmates with 1 year or less maximum sentences are overstated.

Other conditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases to drug/alcohol treatment program.

Jurisdiction population, unsentenced inmates: Includes 16 men held on civil contempt of court for nonpayment of child support.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Rhode Island.

### **South Carolina**

New court commitments: May include a small number of transfers from other jurisdictions.

Other unconditional releases: Releases by court-order and remanded.

Other conditional releases: Inmates released to the jurisdiction of the Department of Parole, Probation, and Pardon Services under the Emergency Powers Act.

### **South Dakota**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Transfers to other jurisdictions: Includes transfers to Federal or other State facilities.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

### **Tennessee**

Sentencing information: Reported population and movement of inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year include inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year. As a result, the population and movement counts of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year are overstated.

Parole violators with new sentences: May include some parole violators with no new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with new sentences: Includes some probation and community corrections program violators with no new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Conditional releases, paroles: May include a small number of supervised mandatory releases.

Other conditional releases: Releases to community corrections programs.

Total jurisdiction population: Includes 1,640 men and 189 women housed in local facilities solely to ease prison crowding. Excludes 3,134 felons sentenced to serve their time in local facilities.

Other race: Includes Hispanic inmates.

Hispanic origin: Not included in Tennessee's data system.

### **Texas**

Sentencing information: Reported population of inmates with maximum sentences of more than 1 year includes some inmates with maximum sentences of 1 year or less.

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Admissions and releases: Numbers are estimated.

Parole violators with and without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish parole violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Other conditional release violators with and without new sentences: Texas' data system does not distinguish other conditional release violators with new sentences from those without new sentences.

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other admissions: Contains adjustment residuals to balance the movement data with the December 31 population. The number does include 17,422 men and 3,298 women housed in local jails to ease crowding.

Race and ethnicity: Numbers are estimated.

Other race: Texas' Hispanic category. Also includes 17,422 men and 3,298 women inmates housed in local jails.

Unknown Hispanic origin: Includes 17,422 men and 3,298 women housed in local jails to ease prison overcrowding.

### **Utah**

Other unconditional releases: Inmates whose sentences were terminated prior to expiration.

### **Vermont**

Parole violators with and without new sentences: May include other conditional release violators.

AWOL: May include some returns from appeal/bond.

Total inmate population: Jurisdiction and custody counts include inmates in prisons and jails, which form an integrated system in Vermont.

Race: Numbers are estimated.

### **Virginia**

Virginia provided counts as of January 4, 1994.

Other admissions: Includes pending parole revocations (both discretionary and mandatory), transfers, and returns from appeal/bond.

Other unconditional releases: Administrative releases.

Conditional releases, supervised mandatory releases and paroles: Includes releases to detainer and transfers to other jurisdictions.

Other releases: Includes persons released to appeal/bond and those who were returned to prison pending revocation of discretionary or mandatory parole, where no revocation occurred, who are being returned to parole or other supervised status.

Unknown race: Includes Virginia's Hispanic race category.

### **Washington**

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other unconditional releases: Vacated sentences.

Other releases: Type of release unknown at time of data collection.

Other race: Inmates of mixed racial origin.

### **West Virginia**

West Virginia has no footnotes or explanatory notes.

### **Wisconsin**

Admissions and releases counts: An undetermined number of admissions and releases are not reported; therefore, when admissions are added to the January 1 population and releases are subtracted, the total does not equal the December 31 population.

Other admissions: Includes 632 males and 85 females temporarily returned to prison without a formal revocation; 52 males and 1 female returned pending revocation hearings; 1 male and 1 female with no Wisconsin sentence; 11 male sex offenders held under Wisconsin's predator law; and 3 males erroneously admitted.

Other unconditional releases: Includes court-ordered releases.

Other releases: Includes 513 males and 73 females returned to the community after being held without formal revocations; 1 male and 1 female with no Wisconsin sentence; 15 males and 1 female pending revocation hearing; 3 males and 1 female erroneously admitted, and 9 males and 1 female with court-ordered releases.

Unsentenced inmates: Jurisdiction and custody counts of inmates whose sentence was unknown at time of data collection.

### **Wyoming**

New court commitments and unconditional releases, expirations of sentence: May include a small number of administrative turnovers (starts and expirations of consecutive sentences).

Escapees and AWOL prisoners: Counted as a single category.

Other conditional releases: Includes inmates placed in the "S.T.O.P." program.

Other race: Wyoming's Hispanic category.