



Probation in 1994

Tables

Adults on probation, 1994

3.1	Characteristics	32
3.2	Counts, January 1 and December 31	33
3.3	Status of probation	34
3.4	Status of supervision	35
3.5	Adults entering probation, by type of sentence	36
3.6	Adults leaving probation, by type of exit	37
3.7	Sex and Hispanic origin	38
3.8	Race	39
3.9	Type of offense	40
3.10	Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring	41

	Explanatory notes by jurisdiction	42
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	Questionnaire	47
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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1994

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	2,964,171	100%
Status of probation	1,534,386	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	408,784	27
Imposition of sentence suspended	135,509	9
Direct imposition of probation	749,645	49
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	159,544	10
Other	80,904	5
Status of supervision	2,633,237	100%
Active supervision	2,067,461	79
Inactive supervision	226,928	9
Absconded from supervision	252,358	10
Supervised out of State	54,613	2
Other	31,878	1
Adults entering probation	1,046,829	100%
Probation without incarceration	692,112	66
Probation with incarceration	99,728	10
Probation of other types	254,989	24
Adults leaving probation	1,200,230	100%
Successful completions	717,720	60
Returned to incarceration	222,604	19
With new sentence	54,806	5
With the same sentence	167,798	14
Death	6,583	1
Other type of exit	253,323	21
Sex of adults on probation	2,182,359	100%
Male	1,749,007	80
Female	433,352	20
Race of adults on probation	2,171,271	100%
White	1,440,502	66
Black	705,180	32
American Indian/Alaska Native	17,288	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	8,301	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	1,627,929	100%
Hispanic	240,259	15
Non-Hispanic	1,387,670	85
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,327,369	100%
Felony	1,254,596	54
Misdemeanor	629,593	27
Driving while intoxicated	386,441	17
Other infractions	56,739	2

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes* for definitions, limitations, and exceptions. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables. Jurisdictions failed to report data for 48% of "status of probation," 11% of "status of supervision," 65% of "adults entering probation," 60% of "adults leaving probation," 26% of "sex of adults on probation," 27% of "race of adults on probation," 45% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 21% of "type of offense of adults on probation." --Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/94	1994		Probation population 12/31/94	Percent change in probation population during 1994	Number on probation on 12/31/94 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	2,903,061	1,397,505	1,340,630	2,964,171	2.1%	1,541
Federal	48,358	20,692	24,003	45,047	-6.8%	23
State	2,854,703	1,376,813	1,316,627	2,919,124	2	1,518
Northeast	486,827	215,016	192,814	508,986	4.6%	1,310
Connecticut	50,904	35,983	33,434	53,453	5	2,149
Maine ^a	8,712	:	:	8,669	-1	928
Massachusetts ^b	47,154	36,036	36,518	46,672	-1	1,011
New Hampshire	4,125	2,646	2,448	4,323	5	512
New Jersey	109,576	42,915	45,570	106,921	-2	1,790
New York	155,932	48,054	39,417	164,569	6	1,205
Pennsylvania	88,180	37,749	26,405	99,524	13	1,087
Rhode Island	16,186	8,968	6,975	18,179	12	2,401
Vermont	6,058	2,665	2,047	6,676	10	1,538
Midwest	620,125	355,570	340,230	638,894	3.0%	1,412
Illinois	78,464	60,911	59,909	79,466	1	917
Indiana	82,705	34,737	38,442	83,555	1	1,953
Iowa	15,376	11,287	11,161	15,502	1	738
Kansas ^a	24,255	11,427	11,564	24,102	-1	1,293
Michigan ^{a,c}	139,753	57,673	53,061	143,178	3	2,054
Minnesota	75,961	58,839	52,828	81,972	8	2,465
Missouri ^{a,b,c}	36,000	18,867	17,982	36,295	1	931
Nebraska ^d	15,483	15,303	13,232	17,554	13	1,486
North Dakota	1,989	1,229	1,212	2,006	1	430
Ohio ^{a,c}	103,377	61,408	59,054	105,953	3	1,285
South Dakota ^e	3,637	4,137	4,364	3,410	-6	665
Wisconsin ^a	43,125	19,752	17,421	45,901	6	1,229
South	1,180,579	559,549	536,659	1,207,675	2.3%	1,800
Alabama ^{a,b,c}	31,460	:	:	36,024	15	1,148
Arkansas	16,928	6,378	4,708	18,598	10	1,026
Delaware ^b	15,571	7,473	7,537	15,507	0	2,920
District of Col.	8,264	6,677	6,616	8,325	1	1,846
Florida ^{a,c}	235,805	130,112	125,247	239,108	1	2,237
Georgia ^{a,c}	145,230	66,300	70,663	140,684	-3	2,725
Kentucky	11,689	5,380	5,652	11,417	-2	400
Louisiana	32,434	11,649	10,479	33,604	4	1,091
Maryland	80,208	35,434	38,702	76,940	-4	2,056
Mississippi	9,219	3,684	3,862	10,295	12	538
North Carolina	86,212	43,826	40,149	89,889	4	1,692
Oklahoma ^{a,c}	25,738	13,263	12,650	26,484	3	1,114
South Carolina	38,658	15,656	13,858	40,456	5	1,492
Tennessee ^e	35,293	19,541	19,107	35,727	1	921
Texas ^f	378,531	173,284	157,237	394,578	4	3,017
Virginia	23,619	18,981	18,511	24,089	2	487
West Virginia ^{ab}	5,720	1,911	1,681	5,950	4	427
West	567,172	246,678	246,924	563,569	-.6%	1,370
Alaska ^a	3,214	603	644	3,173	-1	766
Arizona ^c	35,534	12,529	11,147	36,916	4	1,257
California	302,645	120,055	137,595	285,105	-6	1,253
Colorado ^{a,c}	35,111	24,655	23,830	36,430	4	1,356
Hawaii	11,053	6,745	5,283	12,515	13	1,430
Idaho ^a	4,749	2,783	1,315	5,153	9	649
Montana	5,572	1,727	1,658	5,641	1	913
Nevada	8,826	5,246	4,662	9,410	7	870
New Mexico ^b	8,367	6,233	5,930	8,670	4	750
Oregon	37,902	12,415	12,231	38,086	1	1,654
Utah	7,348	3,675	3,385	7,638	4	618
Washington ^{a,c}	103,615	47,947	37,325	111,450	8	2,832
Wyoming	3,236	2,065	1,919	3,382	5	998

:Not available.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1994, does not equal the population on January 1, 1994, plus entries minus exits.

^bAll data are estimated.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^dJanuary 1, 1994, population count is estimated.

^eData are for year beginning July 1, 1994.

^fTotal exits are estimated.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	408,784	135,509	749,645	159,544	1,510,689
Federal	45,047	:	:	:	:	45,047
State	2,919,124	408,784	135,509	749,645	159,544	1,465,642
Northeast	508,986	42,024	11,128	236,039	38,788	181,007
Connecticut	53,453	34,561	10,436	0	8,456	0
Maine	8,669	:	:	:	:	8,669
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire ^a	4,323	2,940	346	1,037	0	0
New Jersey	106,921	:	:	:	:	106,921
New York ^b	164,569	...	...	135,824	28,179	566
Pennsylvania	99,524	0	346	99,178	0	0
Rhode Island	18,179	:	:	:	:	18,179
Vermont	6,676	4,523	0	0	2,153	0
Midwest	638,894	53,353	24,620	167,075	41,552	352,294
Illinois	79,466	:	:	60,911	:	18,555
Indiana ^b	83,555	0	2,380	55,240	16,141	9,794
Iowa	15,502	:	:	:	:	15,502
Kansas	24,102	:	:	:	:	24,102
Michigan	143,178	1,718	1,321	26,192	8,830	105,117
Minnesota	81,972	:	:	:	:	81,972
Missouri ^a	36,295	14,824	18,262	467	2,742	0
Nebraska	17,554	0	0	15,303	0	2,251
North Dakota ^b	2,006	1,365	641	0	0	0
Ohio	105,953	35,446	2,016	8,962	13,839	45,690
South Dakota	3,410	:	:	:	:	3,410
Wisconsin	45,901	0	0	0	0	45,901
South	1,207,675	280,880	93,616	312,026	48,529	472,624
Alabama ^{a,b}	36,024	7,400	0	0	169	28,455
Arkansas	18,598	:	:	:	:	18,598
Delaware	15,507	:	:	:	:	15,507
District of Col. ^b	8,325	:	:	7,967	358	0
Florida	239,108	1,966	5,440	201,431	10,158	20,113
Georgia ^b	140,684	1,654	0	18,584	17,392	103,054
Kentucky ^b	11,417	0	0	11,403	0	14
Louisiana	33,604	...	...	33,061	543	0
Maryland	76,940	63,311	9,557	...	4,072	0
Mississippi	10,295	:	:	:	:	10,295
North Carolina	89,889	83,182	1,206	0	5,501	0
Oklahoma ^b	26,484	11,994	9,762	1,514	2,652	562
South Carolina	40,456	:	:	35,102	5,354	0
Tennessee ^b	35,727	5,680	2,022	1,002	2,330	24,693
Texas ^b	394,578	105,693	65,629	1,962	:	221,294
Virginia	24,089	:	:	:	:	24,089
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	32,527	6,145	34,505	30,675	459,717
Alaska	3,173	:	:	:	:	3,173
Arizona	36,916	0	0	94	745	36,077
California	285,105	:	:	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	5,581	295	603	1,481	28,470
Hawaii ^a	12,515	:	:	12,265	:	250
Idaho ^a	5,153	3,143	...	361	:	1,649
Montana	5,641	:	:	:	:	5,641
Nevada	9,410	:	:	9,410	:	0
New Mexico ^a	8,670	353	0	0	823	7,494
Oregon ^{a,b}	38,086	3,341	3,341	7,156	23,563	685
Utah	7,638	7,613	25	0	0	0
Washington	111,450	11,004	2,070	3,395	3,808	91,173
Wyoming	3,382	1,492	414	1,221	255	0

:Not available.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for status of probation.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	2,964,171	2,067,461	226,928	252,358	54,613	362,812
Federal	45,047	39,045	2,110	3,892	0	0
State	2,919,124	2,028,416	224,818	248,466	54,613	362,812
Northeast	508,986	371,719	79,503	1,742	7,828	48,194
Connecticut	53,453	36,776	16,677	0	0	0
Maine ^a	8,669	7,318	0	1,024	252	75
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire	4,323	2,697	1,186	0	440	0
New Jersey	106,921	85,664	17,782	:	3,475	0
New York ^a	164,569	160,587	721	:	2,071	1,190
Pennsylvania	99,524	61,014	37,966	118	169	257
Rhode Island	18,179	12,041	5,134	0	1,004	0
Vermont	6,676	5,622	37	600	417	0
Midwest	638,894	330,380	26,961	17,182	7,610	256,761
Illinois ^{a,b}	79,466	79,466	0	0	:	0
Indiana	83,555	:	:	:	:	83,555
Iowa	15,502	15,502	0	0	0	0
Kansas	24,102	:	:	:	:	24,102
Michigan	143,178	90,580	7,882	6,133	2,456	36,127
Minnesota	81,972	:	:	:	:	81,972
Missouri ^c	36,295	33,376	299	0	2,620	0
Nebraska	17,554	15,303	0	0	0	2,251
North Dakota ^a	2,006	1,748	0	0	258	0
Ohio	105,953	52,015	18,728	5,873	954	28,383
South Dakota ^d	3,410	3,410	...	...	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	45,901	38,980	52	5,176	1,322	371
South	1,207,675	871,942	96,165	192,842	29,493	17,233
Alabama ^{a,c}	36,024	23,247	11,635	225	917	0
Arkansas	18,598	12,604	2,155	2,723	1,116	0
Delaware ^c	15,507	7,888	3,366	2,488	1,765	0
District of Columbia	8,325	7,946	11	51	317	0
Florida	239,108	150,577	8,858	71,575	7,013	1,085
Georgia	140,684	136,665	103	3,916	0	0
Kentucky	11,417	11,417	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	33,604	30,296	...	2,079	1,229	0
Maryland ^a	76,940	36,426	26,810	10,882	2,132	690
Mississippi ^a	10,295	8,117	1,254	0	924	0
North Carolina	89,889	72,537	3,388	11,112	2,852	0
Oklahoma	26,484	19,214	3,601	3,669	0	0
South Carolina ^a	40,456	32,711	948	5,452	1,217	128
Tennessee	35,727	27,155	4,556	4,016	0	0
Texas ^a	394,578	271,053	29,480	74,654	10,011	9,380
Virginia	24,089	24,089	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	454,375	22,189	36,700	9,682	40,624
Alaska ^c	3,173	2,866	0	172	135	0
Arizona	36,916	25,326	0	6,005	3,386	2,199
California	285,105	285,105	:	:	:	0
Colorado	36,430	20,245	1,496	795	905	12,989
Hawaii	12,515	:	:	:	:	12,515
Idaho ^a	5,153	4,174	264	142	573	0
Montana	5,641	:	:	:	:	5,641
Nevada ^a	9,410	7,038	...	900	1,472	0
New Mexico ^c	8,670	7,168	797	0	705	0
Oregon	38,086	24,985	851	11,096	1,154	0
Utah	7,638	6,622	0	716	300	0
Washington	111,450	68,602	18,781	16,507	610	6,951
Wyoming ^a	3,382	2,244	...	367	442	329

: Not available.

...Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bExcludes absconders.

^cDetailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,397,505	692,112	99,728	570,928
Federal	20,692	20,047	645	0
State	1,376,813	672,065	99,083	570,928
Northeast	215,016	78,956	9,041	127,019
Connecticut	35,983	:	:	35,983
Maine	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	36,036	:	:	36,036
New Hampshire	2,646	:	:	2,646
New Jersey ^a	42,915	:	:	42,915
New York ^a	48,054	39,459	8,407	188
Pennsylvania ^a	37,749	37,466	0	283
Rhode Island	8,968	:	:	8,968
Vermont	2,665	2,031	634	0
Midwest	355,570	122,238	30,982	167,613
Illinois	60,911	:	:	60,911
Indiana	34,737	:	:	0
Iowa	11,287	11,287	0	0
Kansas	11,427	11,427	0	0
Michigan	57,673	29,245	11,007	17,421
Minnesota	58,839	:	:	58,839
Missouri ^b	18,867	17,165	1,702	0
Nebraska ^b	15,303	11,443	3,860	0
North Dakota ^a	1,229	1,229	0	0
Ohio	61,408	40,442	14,413	6,553
South Dakota	4,137	:	:	4,137
Wisconsin ^a	19,752	0	0	19,752
South	559,549	317,772	29,460	212,317
Alabama ^a	:	:	:	0
Arkansas	6,378	:	:	6,378
Delaware	7,473	:	:	7,473
District of Columbia	6,677	6,319	358	0
Florida	130,112	121,411	6,663	2,038
Georgia ^a	66,300	56,609	4,979	4,712
Kentucky	5,380	5,380	...	0
Louisiana ^a	11,649	11,218	410	21
Maryland	35,434	28,766	6,668	0
Mississippi	3,684	2,828	856	0
North Carolina ^a	43,826	41,053	2,016	757
Oklahoma	13,263	10,660	2,603	0
South Carolina	15,656	13,840	1,816	0
Tennessee ^a	19,541	6,235	3,091	10,215
Texas	173,284	:	:	173,284
Virginia ^a	18,981	13,453	0	5,528
West Virginia	1,911	:	:	1,911
West	246,678	153,099	29,600	63,979
Alaska ^b	603.0	:	603	0
Arizona	12,529	26	280	12,223
California ^a	120,055	120,055	:	0
Colorado	24,655	7,505	1,401	15,749
Hawaii	6,745	:	:	6,745
Idaho ^b	2,783	1,443	1,340	0
Montana	1,727	:	:	1,727
Nevada	5,246	5,246	...	0
New Mexico	6,233	:	:	6,233
Oregon ^b	12,415	4,327	7,368	720
Utah ^a	3,675	1,680	1,953	42
Washington	47,947	12,817	16,655	18,475
Wyoming	2,065	:	:	2,065

: Not available.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation					
	Total	Successful completion	Incarcerated		Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence		
U.S. total	1,340,630	717,720	54,124	168,535	6,583	393,723
Federal ^a	24,003	16,381	2,272	0	225	5,125
State	1,316,627	701,339	51,852	168,535	6,358	388,598
Northeast	192,814	83,912	9,959	2,152	1,238	95,553
Connecticut	33,434	:	:	:	:	33,434
Maine	:	:	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	36,518	:	:	:	:	36,518
New Hampshire	2,448	2,089	0	347	12	0
New Jersey ^a	45,570	28,037	1,649	:	404	15,480
New York ^a	39,417	24,302	5,497	...	657	8,961
Pennsylvania ^b	26,405	22,179	1,139	1,762	165	1,160
Rhode Island	6,975	6,028	947	:	0	0
Vermont	2,047	1,277	727	43	0	0
Midwest	340,230	168,627	7,105	12,702	645	151,151
Illinois	59,909	41,553	0	516	:	17,840
Indiana	38,442	:	:	:	:	38,442
Iowa ^a	11,161	8,026	825	886	0	1,424
Kansas ^b	11,564	7,245	1,054	1,055	0	2,210
Michigan	53,061	30,378	2,382	3,085	93	17,123
Minnesota	52,828	:	:	:	:	52,828
Missouri ^{a,b}	17,982	13,719	977	2,901	172	213
Nebraska ^a	13,232	8,596	486	486	41	3,623
North Dakota ^a	1,212	735	160	227	6	84
Ohio	59,054	41,841	1,221	3,546	251	12,195
South Dakota ^a	4,364	4,158	0	0	0	206
Wisconsin ^a	17,421	12,376	0	0	82	4,963
South	536,659	312,062	29,084	87,522	4,114	103,877
Alabama ^a	:	:	:	:	:	0
Arkansas ^a	4,708	2,470	647	284	63	1,244
Delaware	7,537	:	:	:	:	7,537
District of Col. ^a	6,616	3,573	0	1,919	0	1,124
Florida	125,247	60,568	11,282	29,074	696	23,627
Georgia ^a	70,663	45,784	2,823	5,840	352	15,864
Kentucky	5,652	3,760	192	1,475	0	225
Louisiana ^a	10,479	6,449	573	1,978	155	1,324
Maryland ^a	38,702	18,284	3,667	4,617	460	11,674
Mississippi	3,862	1,804	0	0	:	2,058
North Carolina ^a	40,149	26,911	:	12,822	416	0
Oklahoma ^a	12,650	10,040	825	710	84	991
South Carolina ^a	13,858	10,105	986	2,160	198	409
Tennessee ^a	19,107	6,618	0	573	16	11,900
Texas ^{a,b}	157,237	108,454	8,089	26,070	1,552	13,072
Virginia ^a	18,511	7,242	0	0	122	11,147
West Virginia	1,681	:	:	:	:	1,681
West	246,924	136,738	5,704	66,159	361	37,962
Alaska ^b	644	644	0	0	0	0
Arizona ^a	11,147	7,542	1,474	1,475	2	654
California ^a	137,595	68,132	:	57,276	:	12,187
Colorado	23,830	16,311	1,338	1,537	4	4,640
Hawaii	5,283	:	:	:	:	5,283
Idaho	1,315	1,315	:	:	:	0
Montana	1,658	:	:	:	:	1,658
Nevada ^a	4,662	3,188	1,419	:	55	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	5,930	3,639	0	673	46	1,572
Oregon	12,231	9,028	768	2,064	95	276
Utah ^a	3,385	2,749	120	254	27	235
Washington	37,325	22,993	997	2,143	126	11,066
Wyoming ^a	1,919	1,197	270	0	6	446

: Not available.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of exit.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation					
		Sex			Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female	Not reported	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	1,749,007	433,352	781,812	240,259	1,387,670	1,336,242
Federal	45,047	33,319	11,728	0	:	:	45,047
State	2,919,124	1,715,688	421,624	781,812	240,259	1,387,670	1,291,195
Northeast	508,986	280,084	55,798	173,104	54,594	315,093	139,299
Connecticut ^{a,b}	53,453	44,793	8,660	0	7,888	45,565	0
Maine	8,669	6,493	893	1,283	:	:	8,669
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	46,672	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire ^{a,b}	4,323	3,718	605	0	216	4,107	0
New Jersey ^b	106,921	:	:	106,921	14,435	92,486	0
New York	164,569	139,258	25,262	49	28,141	70,649	65,779
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	99,524	80,270	19,254	0	3,914	95,610	0
Rhode Island	18,179	:	:	18,179	:	:	18,179
Vermont ^b	6,676	5,552	1,124	0	0	6,676	0
Midwest	638,894	343,103	89,657	206,134	10,443	235,861	392,590
Illinois ^a	79,466	68,341	11,125	0	:	:	79,466
Indiana	83,555	:	:	83,555	:	:	83,555
Iowa	15,502	:	:	15,502	:	:	15,502
Kansas	24,102	18,858	5,092	152	1,293	22,073	736
Michigan	143,178	45,485	15,317	82,376	1,438	30,745	110,995
Minnesota	81,972	65,234	16,738	0	3,062	76,712	2,198
Missouri ^a	36,295	28,675	7,620	0	:	:	36,295
Nebraska	17,554	13,740	3,814	0	1,001	16,553	0
North Dakota	2,006	1,596	410	0	62	1,944	0
Ohio	105,953	65,659	19,155	21,139	1,144	56,579	48,230
South Dakota	3,410	:	:	3,410	:	:	3,410
Wisconsin	45,901	35,515	10,386	0	2,443	31,255	12,203
South	1,207,675	911,148	231,001	65,526	152,889	686,126	368,660
Alabama ^{a,c}	36,024	8,837	874	26,313	:	:	36,024
Arkansas	18,598	14,134	4,464	0	157	:	18,441
Delaware ^{a,b}	15,507	12,628	2,879	0	548	14,959	0
District of Columbia	8,325	6,577	1,748	0	321	8,004	0
Florida	239,108	171,593	47,557	19,958	17,796	214,742	6,570
Georgia	140,684	114,048	26,636	0	1,128	131,364	8,192
Kentucky	11,417	:	:	11,417	:	:	11,417
Louisiana	33,604	26,934	6,670	0	:	:	33,604
Maryland	76,940	63,339	13,601	0	:	:	76,940
Mississippi ^a	10,295	7,142	1,899	1,254	:	:	10,295
North Carolina	89,889	71,314	18,575	0	:	:	89,889
Oklahoma	26,484	19,505	6,345	634	976	24,874	634
South Carolina	40,456	34,685	5,771	0	:	:	40,456
Tennessee ^c	35,727	28,735	6,992	0	:	5,479	30,248
Texas ^a	394,578	313,051	81,527	0	131,835	262,743	0
Virginia	24,089	18,626	5,463	0	128	23,961	0
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	5,950	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	181,353	45,168	337,048	22,333	150,590	390,646
Alaska ^a	3,173	2,675	498	0	46	3,127	0
Arizona	36,916	753	86	36,077	298	541	36,077
California	285,105	:	:	285,105	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	26,913	6,770	2,747	7,456	24,592	4,382
Hawaii ^a	12,515	9,761	2,754	0	:	:	12,515
Idaho ^{a,b}	5,153	4,122	1,031	0	433	4,720	0
Montana	5,641	4,630	1,011	0	132	5,509	0
Nevada ^{a,b}	9,410	7,434	1,976	0	1,008	8,402	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	8,670	7,027	1,643	0	2,311	5,598	761
Oregon	38,086	30,984	7,102	0	2,735	35,351	0
Utah	7,638	6,140	1,498	0	840	6,606	192
Washington	111,450	78,228	20,103	13,119	6,823	53,013	51,614
Wyoming	3,382	2,686	696	0	251	3,131	0

: Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	1,440,502	705,180	17,288	8,301	792,895
Federal	45,047	31,932	11,023	595	1,237	260
State	2,919,124	1,408,570	694,157	16,693	7,064	792,635
Northeast	508,986	238,488	152,157	562	949	116,830
Connecticut ^a	53,453	39,841	13,353	108	151	0
Maine	8,669	:	:	:	:	8,669
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	:	:	46,672
New Hampshire ^a	4,323	3,977	346	0	0	0
New Jersey ^a	106,921	41,165	50,788	0	533	14,435
New York	164,569	82,012	57,848	454	259	23,996
Pennsylvania ^a	99,524	64,817	29,822	:	6	4,879
Rhode Island	18,179	:	:	:	:	18,179
Vermont	6,676	6,676	0	0	0	0
Midwest	638,894	295,460	112,726	6,223	2,783	221,697
Illinois ^a	79,466	47,680	31,566	70	150	0
Indiana	83,555	:	:	:	:	83,555
Iowa	15,502	:	:	:	:	15,502
Kansas	24,102	18,646	4,790	322	149	195
Michigan	143,178	44,494	6,427	950	1,172	90,135
Minnesota	81,972	65,429	9,483	2,944	803	3,313
Missouri ^a	36,295	25,321	10,835	47	63	29
Nebraska	17,554	13,485	2,552	407	47	1,063
North Dakota	2,006	1,782	38	172	14	0
Ohio	105,953	48,965	35,415	23	88	21,457
South Dakota	3,410	:	:	:	:	3,410
Wisconsin	45,901	29,658	11,620	1,288	297	3,038
South	1,207,675	715,547	408,715	4,136	1,122	78,155
Alabama ^{a,b}	36,024	3,671	5,976	0	64	26,313
Arkansas	18,598	11,652	6,882	32	32	0
Delaware ^a	15,507	7,960	6,881	0	0	666
District of Columbia	8,325	628	7,666	0	0	31
Florida	239,108	145,922	69,399	152	323	23,312
Georgia	140,684	67,546	71,578	179	136	1,245
Kentucky	11,417	:	:	:	:	11,417
Louisiana ^b	33,604	12,906	20,537	12	9	140
Maryland	76,940	31,499	44,652	62	209	518
Mississippi ^{a,b}	10,295	3,436	5,353	:	:	1,506
North Carolina	89,889	42,702	43,685	2,012	130	1,360
Oklahoma	26,484	17,863	6,182	1,660	53	726
South Carolina ^b	40,456	18,874	21,313	:	:	269
Tennessee	35,727	20,956	14,389	10	106	266
Texas ^a	394,578	317,025	73,418	:	:	4,135
Virginia	24,089	12,907	10,804	17	60	301
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	159,075	20,559	5,772	2,210	375,953
Alaska ^{a,b}	3,173	1,971	302	783	63	54
Arizona	36,916	775	25	32	7	36,077
California	285,105	:	:	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	18,372	4,776	197	181	12,904
Hawaii	12,515	:	:	:	:	12,515
Idaho ^a	5,153	4,973	46	113	21	0
Montana	5,641	4,862	67	673	16	23
Nevada ^a	9,410	7,193	1,864	136	50	167
New Mexico ^a	8,670	6,893	1,092	476	59	150
Oregon	38,086	34,602	2,321	562	246	355
Utah	7,638	6,807	313	206	120	192
Washington	111,450	69,446	9,677	2,490	1,446	28,391
Wyoming	3,382	3,181	76	104	1	20

: Not available.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/94	Number of adults on probation				
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	Unknown or not reported
U.S. total	2,964,171	1,254,596	629,593	386,441	56,739	636,802
Federal	45,047	30,160	8,995	3,109	2,783	0
State	2,919,124	1,224,436	620,598	383,332	53,956	636,802
Northeast	508,986	213,042	112,543	53,389	3,931	126,081
Connecticut ^b	53,453	30,334	17,579	5,540	0	0
Maine ^b	8,669	3,669	5,000	0	0	0
Massachusetts	46,672	:	:	20,115	0	26,557
New Hampshire ^b	4,323	2,594	1,513	216	0	0
New Jersey	106,921	80,220	26,701	:	:	0
New York ^a	164,569	82,213	52,945	25,480	3,931	0
Pennsylvania ^b	99,524	:	:	:	:	99,524
Rhode Island	18,179	11,601	6,578	0	0	0
Vermont	6,676	2,411	2,227	2,038	0	0
Midwest	638,894	194,570	200,038	98,428	3,232	142,626
Illinois	79,466	44,468	13,243	19,633	2,122	0
Indiana ^a	83,555	28,956	54,599	:	:	0
Iowa	15,502	6,962	8,540	0	0	0
Kansas	24,102	:	:	:	:	24,102
Michigan	143,178	786	23,618	21,929	272	96,573
Minnesota	81,972	25,874	28,991	27,107	0	0
Missouri ^{a,b}	36,295	30,654	5,033	78	530	0
Nebraska	17,554	3,098	0	5,534	69	8,853
North Dakota	2,006	1,715	258	33	0	0
Ohio	105,953	31,145	37,596	24,114	0	13,098
South Dakota ^a	3,410	2,219	1,191	0	0	0
Wisconsin	45,901	18,693	26,969	0	239	0
South	1,207,675	650,639	250,079	207,145	40,281	59,531
Alabama ^{a,b}	36,024	155	2,409	1,982	0	31,478
Arkansas	18,598	17,032	1,540	26	0	0
Delaware ^b	15,507	0	0	0	0	15,507
District of Columbia	8,325	2,964	4,001	1,360	0	0
Florida	239,108	141,679	37,767	17,282	37,672	4,708
Georgia	140,684	87,239	29,973	23,472	0	0
Kentucky	11,417	9,448	1,969	:	0	0
Louisiana	33,604	30,691	1,259	303	1,351	0
Maryland	76,940	20,866	55,359	715	0	0
Mississippi	10,295	9,041	0	0	0	1,254
North Carolina	89,889	28,256	43,460	18,173	0	0
Oklahoma	26,484	21,794	825	3,231	0	634
South Carolina	40,456	15,004	16,280	7,914	1,258	0
Tennessee	35,727	23,204	8,493	4,030	0	0
Texas ^a	394,578	219,177	46,744	128,657	0	0
Virginia	24,089	24,089	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	5,950	:	:	:	:	5,950
West	563,569	166,185	57,938	24,370	6,512	308,564
Alaska ^b	3,173	3,173	0	0	0	0
Arizona	36,916	33,589	2,610	717	0	0
California	285,105	:	:	:	:	285,105
Colorado	36,430	17,691	11,886	2,822	3,943	88
Hawaii	12,515	7,395	5,120	:	:	0
Idaho	5,153	5,144	9	:	0	0
Montana	5,641	:	:	:	:	5,641
Nevada ^b	9,410	6,653	2,757	:	:	0
New Mexico ^b	8,670	0	767	469	0	7,434
Oregon ^a	38,086	25,609	7,685	3,884	908	0
Utah	7,638	5,527	1,863	235	13	0
Washington	111,450	60,195	23,465	15,846	1,648	10,296
Wyoming	3,382	1,209	1,776	397	...	0

: Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of offense.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1994

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on probation		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	102,703	17,548	1,593
Federal ^a	0	2,343	0
State	102,703	15,205	1,593
Northeast	19,034	471	0
Connecticut ^b	982	250	...
Maine	...	...	...
Massachusetts	:	...	...
New Hampshire	50	:	...
New Jersey ^a	1,082	221	...
New York	6,151	...	...
Pennsylvania	10,769	:	...
Rhode Island	...	...	...
Vermont	...	...	...
Midwest	26,586	6,859	155
Illinois	1,381	62	...
Indiana ^a	:	2,485	...
Iowa	461	60	...
Kansas	...	...	...
Michigan	15,209	1,741	150
Minnesota	...	...	0
Missouri ^b	4,275	111	5
Nebraska ^b	375	400	0
North Dakota	...	...	0
Ohio	4,635	1,975	...
South Dakota	50	...	...
Wisconsin	200	25	...
South	50,940	6,915	1,438
Alabama ^b	42	42	0
Arkansas	0	0	0
Delaware ^b	2,748	2,585	...
District of Columbia	105	105	...
Florida	25,439	1,371	260
Georgia	5,353	...	465
Kentucky	260	...	...
Louisiana	...	...	...
Maryland	1,254	...	...
Mississippi	33	33	...
North Carolina	4,730	744	...
Oklahoma	671	:	...
South Carolina	2,223	109	...
Tennessee	1,624	484	...
Texas	5,877	1,429	660
Virginia	581	13	53
West Virginia	...	:	...
West	6,143	960	0
Alaska ^b	36	0	0
Arizona	3,290	64	0
California	:	:	:
Colorado	568	188	...
Hawaii ^b	50	5	:
Idaho	133	51	...
Montana	:	...	...
Nevada	366	184	...
New Mexico ^b	237	33	...
Oregon ^a	415	343	...
Utah	286	35	...
Washington	740	48	...
Wyoming	22	9	...

: Not available.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1994, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1993.

Federal Prison System

Detailed data are not provided for status of probation and Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include administrative closings and transfers.

"Other" offense type includes petty offenses.

About 70% of the 2,343 total is actually electronically monitored, but all are confined at home (table 3.10).

Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for the State's probation status, entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and offense type. In addition, one local jurisdiction did not provide detailed data for probation status.

Alaska

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for probation status.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and other unknown.

Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local. Detailed data are not provided for the State's probation status, entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" includes 581 miscellaneous cases and 73 cases which includes probation extended, revoked, or additional jail time due to violations of probation (table 3.6).

Arkansas

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include early discharge by court and discharged absconders.

California

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, sex, Hispanic origin, race, offense type, intensive supervision, electric monitoring, and bootcamp.

"Probation without incarceration" includes "probation with incarceration" (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include supervision transfers, loss of jurisdiction, and deaths.

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local. Data are estimated for one local agency that did not respond.

Connecticut

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, offense type, and electronic monitoring.

Delaware

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, exits, and offense type.

District of Columbia

"Direct imposition of probation" includes "Execution of sentence suspended" and "Imposition of sentence suspended" (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include undetermined reasons and absconders.

Florida

Florida has 15 reporting agencies: 1 State and 14 local.

Georgia

Georgia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Other" probation status includes abandonment and out-of-State.

"Other" entries include suspended sentences and abandonment cases.

"Other" exits include transfers to another State, absconders, and special terminations.

Hawaii

Detailed data are not provided for supervision status, entries, exits, Hispanic origin, and race.

Detailed data are estimated for probation status, sex, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring.

Idaho

Detailed data for entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race are estimated.

Suspended execution of sentence (table 3.3) and "absconder" supervision status (table 3.4) are estimated.

Illinois

Detailed data are not provided for entries and Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for sex and race.

The total number of supervision status excludes 4,000 absconders.

"Other" exits include 5,582 unsatisfactory, 4,000 absconders, 4,102 revoked and 4,156 other.

"Other" offense type includes traffic violations.

Indiana

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, supervision status, entries, exits, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" probation status includes 2,035 interstate, 3,009 intrastate, 639 shock probation, and 4,111 others.

Because intensive supervision is run by the local agencies an exact number is unavailable.

Data for "electronic monitoring" include those on home electronic monitoring (table 3.10). This figure comes from data collected in September 1994 and is not included in the December 31, 1994, count.

Iowa

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" exits include 362 transferred out-of-State, and 1,062 absconders.

Kansas

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and supervision status.

Detailed data are estimated for exits.

Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

"Other" status of probation includes pretrial diversion.

Louisiana

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries includes reinstatement and executive probation.

"Other" exits includes error, revocation by other than the Department of Corrections, and transfer to the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).

"Other" race includes Latins of unknown race and others.

Maine

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, exits, race, and Hispanic origin.

Detailed data are estimated for offense type.

"Other" supervision status includes public service (not on probation) and bail supervision.

Maryland

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" supervision status includes delinquents in custody.

"Other" exits include 6,903 unsatisfactory, 4,771 pending warrant service.

Massachusetts

No detailed data are provided.

Michigan

Michigan has 115 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 114 local. Data are estimated for 9 local agencies which did not respond.

Minnesota

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, supervision status, entries, and exits.

Interstate cases the State supervises are counted, while interstate cases in other States are not counted.

Absconders may not be included in the detailed data.

Mississippi

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and Hispanic origin.

"Inactive" supervision status is estimated and includes "absconders."

Detailed data are estimated for race and sex.

"Other" races include Hispanics of unknown race and an unknown number of Asians.

Missouri

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies:
1 State and 1 local.

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits include 130 revoked warrant and 29 transfers to another jurisdiction.

"Other" offense type includes ordinance violations.

Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and boot camp.

Montana

Detailed data are not provided for supervision status, probation status, entries, exits, offense type, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring.

Nebraska

The January 1, 1994, count is estimated (table 3.2).

Detailed data are estimated for entries, intensive supervision, and electronic monitoring.

"Under current sentence" and "with new sentence" are estimated (table 3.6).

Nevada

Detailed data are estimated for sex, Hispanic origin, race, offense type, and electronic monitoring.

"Active" and "absconder" are estimated (table 3.4).

Exits of incarceration "with new sentence" are estimated and include "under current sentence."

New Hampshire

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

Detailed data are estimated for status of probation, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and offense type.

New Jersey

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and sex.

Detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

"Other" entries include 29,550 probation with or without incarceration and 13,365 pretrial intervention (pretrial intervention program for felony offenders diverted in Superior Court) and conditional discharge (pretrial intervention program for misdemeanants diverted in Municipal Court) (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 4,400 absconder, 4,503 violations of probation (VOP), and 6,577 other.

Total intensive supervision includes 751 cases in the State program and 331 cases in the local.

New Mexico

All detailed data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

"Other" exits include 461 absconders, 292 special action discharge, and 819 unsatisfactory discharges.

New York

"Other" status of probation includes local conditional release.

"Other" entries include local conditional release.

"Other" exits include technical violations and revocations.

"Other" offense type includes unclassified laws, non-penal laws, and transfer cases.

North Carolina

"Other" entries includes adjustment residual.

"Under current sentence" includes incarcerated "with new sentence" (table 3.6).

North Dakota

"Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration" includes "split sentence" (table 3.3).

"Absconder" is not included in December 31 count and therefore not provided in supervision status (table 3.4).

Incarcerated "with new sentence" and "under current sentence" include revocations (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 61 absconders.

Ohio

Ohio has 53 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 52 local. Data are estimated for 3 local agencies which did not respond.

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Other" probation status includes delayed sentence.

"Other" exits include 847 unsatisfactory compliance.

Oregon

Detailed data are estimated for probation status and entries.

"Other" probation status and "other" entries include 287 conditional discharges and 397 diversions.

"Other" offense type includes 877 unknown and 31 unclassified.

"Intensive supervision" and "electronic monitoring" include both probationers and parolees.

Pennsylvania

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, Hispanic origin, race, and offense type.

"Other" supervision status includes 257 detainees.

"Other" exits include 731 transfers and 429 absconders.

Rhode Island

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

South Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" supervision status includes offender under supervision of Federal immigration authorities.

"Other" exits include 15 medical, 192 prison, and 202 technical charges pending.

"Other" races include an unknown combination of all races other than black and white.

South Dakota

Data are for year beginning July 1, 1993 (table 3.2).

Detailed data are not provided for probation status, entries, sex, Hispanic origin, and race.

Total supervision status excludes 116 out-of-State cases.

"Other" exits includes revoked.

"Misdemeanor" includes driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol (table 3.9).

Tennessee

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

Detailed data are not provided for the State's probation status, entries, exits, and Hispanic origin. In addition, one local jurisdiction did not provide detailed data for Hispanic origin.

"Other" exits includes 10 appeals.

Texas

Detailed data and totals are estimated for exits, sex, and race.

Detailed data are not provided for entries and Hispanic origin.

"Direct sentence" includes "split sentence."

Absconders continue under inactive supervision until located.

"Other" supervision status includes inactive due to incarceration for a separate offense.

"Other" exits includes other revocations (without incarceration) and administrative closures.

Offense type is estimated.

Data includes interstate compact cases supervised in Texas.

Utah

"Other" entries includes reinstated on probation.

"Other" exits consist of 11 court ordered release and 224 revoked and terminated.

Vermont

Detailed data are estimated for race and Hispanic origin.

Virginia

Detailed data are not provided for probation status.

"Other" entries includes restored to supervision, returned from States or district, transfers, and others.

"Other" exits include probation revoked, out-of-State terminations, warrant issued, transfers to other districts or States, and other.

Washington

Washington has 24 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 23 local.

West Virginia

All data are estimated.

No detailed data are provided.

Wisconsin

Detailed data are not provided for probation status and entries.

"Other" supervision status includes vacating order and violation warrant issued.

"Other" entries are a combination of probation without incarceration and probation with incarceration.

"Other" exits include 45 returned to courts and sentenced, 21 revoked by court, 97 order violated, 100 sentenced to time served, and 1,853 other.

Wyoming

Detailed data are not provided for entries.

"Other" supervision status includes compact cases from another State.

"Other" exits includes bench warrants and interstate transfers/ unsupervised probation.