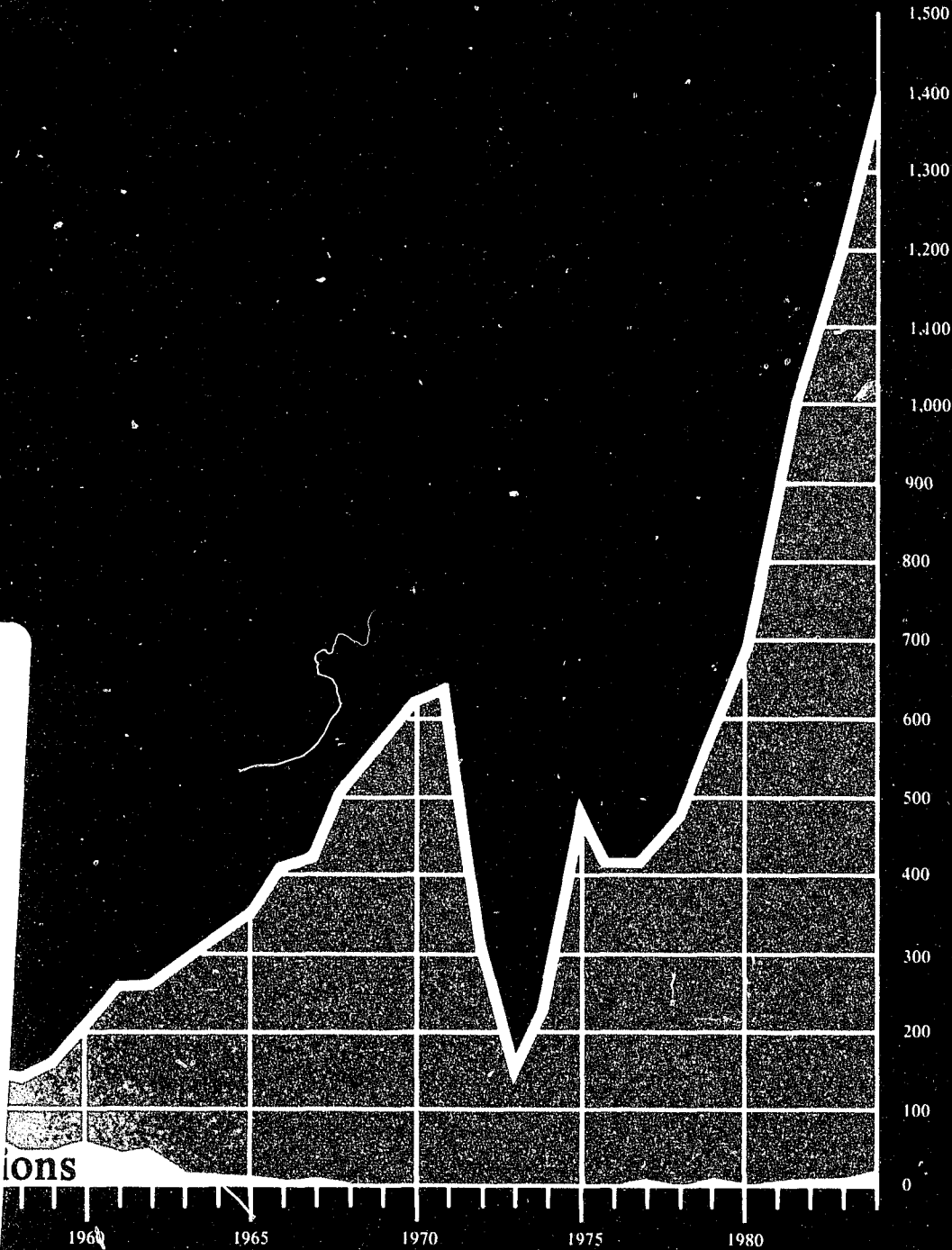




Capital Punishment 1984

Death-row inmates at yearend, 1953-84

Number



99562c.1

ions

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised April 1986)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850. Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85
- 1982 (final report), NCJ-92820, 11/84
- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
- 1981 (final report), NCJ-90208
- 1980 (final report), NCJ-84015, 4/83
- 1979 (final report), NCJ-76710, 12/81

BJS special reports:

- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization, 1984, NCJ-98904, 10/85
- Households touched by crime, 1984, NCJ-97689, 6/85
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Criminal victimization, 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

Issues in the measurement of crime, NCJ-74682, 10/81

Criminal victimization of California residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944, 6/81

Restitution to victims of personal and household crimes, NCJ-72770, 5/81

Criminal victimization of New York State residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481, 9/80

The cost of negligence: Losses from preventable household burglaries, NCJ-53527, 12/79

Rape victimization in 26 American cities, NCJ-55878, 8/79

Criminal victimization in urban schools, NCJ-56396, 8/79

Crime against persons in urban, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-53551, 7/79

An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

Local victim surveys: A review of the issues, NCJ-39973, 8/77

Expenditure and employment

Justice expenditure and employment, 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S.: 1980 and 1981 extracts, NCJ-96007, 6/85

1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84

1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Prison admission and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86
- Capital punishment 1984, NCJ-98399, 8/85
- Prisoners in 1984, NCJ-97118, 4/85
- Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Capital punishment 1983 (final), NCJ-99561, 4/86

Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1982 (final), NCJ-93311, 12/84

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-85223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

Jail inmates, 1983 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-99175, 11/85

The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84

Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83

Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV. Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81

Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

- Probation and parole 1984, NCJ-100181, 2/86
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83
- Parole in the U.S., 1980 and 1981, NCJ-87387, 3/86
- Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83
- Characteristics of the parole population, 1978, NCJ-66479, 4/81
- Parole in the U.S., 1979, NCJ-69562, 3/81

Courts

BJS bulletin:

- The growth of appeals: 1973-83 trends, NCJ-96381, 2/85
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84

BJS special reports:

- Felony sentencing in 18 local jurisdictions, NCJ-97681, 6/85
- The prevalence of guilty pleas, NCJ-96018, 12/84
- Sentencing practices in 13 States, NCJ-95399, 10/84
- Criminal defense systems: A national survey, NCJ-94630, 8/84
- Habeas corpus, NCJ-92948, 3/84
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84
- State court caseload statistics, 1977 and 1981, NCJ-87587, 2/83

Supplement to the state court model statistical dictionary, NCJ-98326, 9/85

The prosecution of felony arrests:

1980, NCJ-97684, 10/85

1979, NCJ-86482, 5/84

State court organization 1980, NCJ-76711, 7/82

State court model statistical dictionary,

Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85

1st edition, NCJ-62320, 9/80

A cross-city comparison of felony case

processing, NCJ-55171, 7/79

Federal offenses and offenders

BJS special reports:

- Pretrial release and misconduct, NCJ-96132, 1/85

BJS bulletins:

- Bank robbery, NCJ-94463, 8/84
- Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84
- Federal justice statistics, NCJ-80814, 3/82

Privacy and security

Computer crime:

BJS special reports:

- Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-96666, 3/85
- Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-100461, 4/86

Computer security techniques, NCJ-84049, 9/82

Electronic fund transfer systems and crime, NCJ-83736, 9/82

Legislative resource manual, NCJ-78890, 9/81

Expert witness manual, NCJ-77927, 6/81

Criminal justice resource manual, NCJ-61550, 12/79

Privacy and security of criminal history information:

- Compendium of State legislation, 1984 overview, NCJ-98077, 9/85
- A guide to research and statistical use, NCJ-69790, 5/81
- A guide to dissemination, NCJ-40000, 1/79
- Compendium of State legislation: NCJ-48981, 7/78
- 1981 supplement, NCJ-79652, 3/82

Criminal justice information policy:

- Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85
- State criminal records repositories (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85
- Data quality of criminal history records, NCJ-98079, 10/85
- Intelligence and investigative records, NCJ-95787, 4/85
- Victim/witness legislation: An overview, NCJ-94365, 12/84
- Information policy and crime control strategies (SEARCH/BJS conference), NCJ-93926, 10/84
- Research access to criminal justice data, NCJ-84154, 2/83
- Privacy and juvenile justice records, NCJ-84152, 1/83
- Survey of State laws (BJS bulletin), NCJ-80836, 6/82
- Privacy and the private employer, NCJ-79651, 11/81

General

BJS bulletins:

- Police employment and expenditure, NCJ-100117, 2/86
- Tracking offenders: The child victim, NCJ-95785, 12/84
- The severity of crime, NCJ-92326, 1/84
- The American response to crime: An overview of criminal justice systems, NCJ-91936, 12/83
- Tracking offenders, NCJ-91572, 11/83
- Victim and witness assistance: New State laws and the system's response, NCJ-87934, 5/83

Bureau of Justice Statistics annual report, fiscal 1985, NCJ-100182, 4/86

National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-96382, 10/85

Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982; Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

The DC crime victimization study implementation, NCJ-98595, 9/85, \$7.60 domestic/\$9.20 Canadian/\$12.80 foreign

The DC household victimization survey data base: Documentation, NCJ-98586, \$6.40/\$8.40/\$11

User manual, NCJ-98597, \$8.20/\$9.80/\$12.80

BJS telephone contacts '85, NCJ-98292, 8/85

How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on law and justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-93310, 8/84

Report to the nation on crime and justice: The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83

Dictionary of criminal justice data terminology: 2nd ed., NCJ-76939, 2/82

Technical standards for machine-readable data supplied to BJS, NCJ-75318, 6/81

See order form
at end of book



Capital Punishment 1984

National Prisoner Statistics
May 1986
NCJ-99562

99562

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this copyrighted material has been granted by

Public Domain/Bureau of Justice
Statistics/US Dept. of Justice

to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the copyright-owner.

**U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Steven R. Schlesinger
Director

Acknowledgments. This report was written by Lawrence A. Greenfeld and David G. Hinnners, statisticians in the Bureau of Justice Statistics, and was edited by Joseph Bessette, Deputy Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics for Data Analysis, assisted by Marianne W. Zawitz. Marilyn Marbrook, Publications Unit Chief, administered production of the bulletin, assisted by Millie J. Baldea, Betty Sherman, and Joyce Stanford.

Collection and processing of data were conducted in the Bureau of the Census under the general supervision of Evan H. Davey, Demographic Surveys Division. Robert N. Tinari, Chief of the Crime Surveys Branch, and Gertrude B. Odom, Assistant Chief, directed those activities, assisted by Arlene J. Rasmussen and Janice Curtis.

The report was made possible only by the generous and unstinting assistance of State and Federal correctional officials and each State's Office of the Attorney General. Their patience and cooperation in providing the data contained herein are gratefully acknowledged.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

United States, Bureau of Justice Statistics.
Capital Punishment, 1983

(National prisoner statistics bulletin:
NCJ-91533)
Chiefly tables.
Supt. of Docs. no: J 1.42/3:NCJ-91533
I. Capital punishment—United States—Statistics
1. Title. II. Series.
HV 8699.U5U53 1982 364.6'0973 75-619081

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Preface

The 1984 edition of Capital Punishment, a serial publication in the National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) program, provides data on the Nation's death-row population and on the legal status of death penalty laws.

As in past editions, it examines basic sociodemographic classifications—age, sex, race and ethnicity, marital status at time of imprisonment, level of education, and State and region of incarceration—and describes the main judicial decisions during the past year. The criminal justice matters treated include offense, time spent on death row, and for those removed from death row, both the method of removal and status at yearend. Also reported were data on statutory changes in each jurisdiction, methods of execution, automatic appeals for persons receiving the death sentence, and whether there is a minimum age at which it can be imposed. This year's report provides data on the criminal histories of the persons on death row, such as the number with prior felony convictions and prior convictions for homicide and the criminal justice status of the offenders at time of capital offense.

Owing to the continuing interest in racial data relating to capital punishment, this report presents—within an appendix—data for 1980 through 1984 comparing the race of those arrested, imprisoned, sentenced to death, and executed for murder and also the race of the victims of homicides, rapes, and robberies.

Based on voluntary reporting, the NPS program collects and interprets data on State and Federal prisoners. Begun by the Bureau of the Census in 1926, the program was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons in 1950, the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) in 1971, and the Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) late in 1979. Since 1972, the Bureau of the Census, as the collecting agent for LEAA and BJS, has had responsibility for compiling the relevant data.

Contents

Introduction, 1
Legal status of the death penalty, 2
Capital punishment in the courts, 2
Capital punishment laws, 3
Prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1984, 6
Entries and removals of persons under sentence of death, 7
Criminal history of death-row inmates in 1984, 8
Executions, 8
Methodological note, 9
Sources for cases referenced, 9

Appendixes:

- I. Data tables, 11
- II. Questionnaires, 89
- III. Methodology, 97

Text tables:

1. Profile of capital punishment statutes and legal changes during 1984, 3
2. Additional detail on revisions and capital offenses, 4
3. Method of execution, by State, 1984, 4
4. Minimum age authorized for imposition of capital punishment, yearend 1984, 5
5. Number of offenses and arrests for murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, entries under sentence of death, and executions, 1975-84, 6
6. Prisoners under sentence of death, by region and State, 1984, 6
7. Demographic profile of prisoners under sentence of death, 1984, 7
8. Number of women on death row, yearend 1972-84, 7
9. Criminal profile of prisoners under sentence of death, 1984, 8
10. Number of persons executed, by jurisdiction in rank order, 1930-84, 9
11. Proportion of those under sentence of death who were executed or receiving other dispositions, by race, 1977-84, 9
12. Time elapsed from sentencing to execution, by race, 1977-84, 9

Introduction

At yearend 1984, States reported a total of 1,405 prisoners under sentence of death. During that year, 280 prisoners were received under sentence of death and 84 prisoners were removed from the population under sentence of death (including 21 prisoners executed). The 21 executions carried out during 1984 brought to 32 the total number executed since 1976 when the death penalty was affirmed in three cases before the United States Supreme Court. Since 1930, when national reporting began, 3,891 executions have been conducted under civil authority in the United States.¹

All persons under sentence of death at yearend 1984 were convicted of murder. Of the 1,405 inmates, 1,388 were male and 17 were female; 804 were white, 585 were black, and 16 were classified as other races.² The median age of those under sentence of death was 31 years and the median time since sentence was imposed was 33 months. Approximately 2 of every 3 offenders under sentence of death had a prior felony conviction; nearly 1 out of 10 had previously been convicted of homicide. About 2 out of 5 were under some criminal justice status at the time of their capital offense; half of these—20% of all those under sentence of death—were on parole, while the rest either were on probation, were prison inmates or escapees, or had pending charges.

Nearly 63% of those under sentence of death were held by States in the South. Western States accounted for an additional 21% of those sentenced to death, North Central States for 12%, and Northeastern States for 4%.

Florida had the largest number of inmates under sentence of death (215), followed by Texas (178), California (172), and Georgia (111). Of those received under sentence of death in 1984, 56% were in the South, 20% in the West, 16% in North Central States, and 8% in the Northeast. Twenty-seven States received prisoners under a sentence of death in 1984; by yearend 1984 a total of 32 states had prisoners under sentence of death.

The 21 executions in 1984 were carried out by six States: 8 in Florida, 5 in Louisiana, 3 in Texas, 2 in Georgia, 2 in North Carolina, and 1 in Virginia. Of those executed, 13 were white males, 7 were black males, and 1 was a white female. Between 1977 and 1984, about 1.4% of those under sentence of death were executed and approximately 36% received other dispositions resulting in removal from the population under sentence of death. Those executed between 1977 and 1984 spent an average of 6 years between the time the death sentence was originally imposed and the date it was carried out.

¹An additional 160 executions have been carried out under military authority since 1930.

²Other races include American Indians and Asian Americans. For additional discussion of race and capital punishment see the appendix.

Legal status of the death penalty

Capital punishment in the courts

In the 1972 decision Furman v. Georgia, the Supreme Court struck down on Eighth Amendment grounds State and Federal capital punishment laws that permitted wide discretion in the application of the death penalty. In response, many States revised their statutes to conform to the guidelines in Furman. The High Court clarified these guidelines in a series of five decisions announced on July 2, 1976. In Woodson v. North Carolina and Roberts v. Louisiana the Court struck down State statutes that required mandatory imposition of the death penalty for specified crimes. As a direct consequence, mandatory death penalty provisions in 21 States were invalidated either through subsequent court action or repeal by State legislatures. This resulted in the modification (to life imprisonment) of death sentences imposed upon hundreds of offenders in these States. In three other major cases, however, the Supreme Court upheld State death penalty laws that afforded sentencing authorities discretion to impose death sentences for specified crimes (Gregg v. Georgia, Jurek v. Texas, and Proffitt v. Florida). The Court validated statutes that permitted the imposition of the death penalty after consideration of aggravating and mitigating circumstances.

Further refinements in the Court's views of State death penalty statutes were offered in cases during the late 1970's and early 1980's relating to such issues as whether rape may be punishable by death (Coker v. Georgia), mitigating factors only listed in statute (Lockett v. Ohio), excusing jurors from service (Adams v. Texas), findings by juries on lesser included offenses (Beck v. Alabama), the use of testimony from a pretrial competency hearing (Estelle v. Smith, failure to consider mitigating factors (Eddings v. Oklahoma), conviction under a statute that has been partially struck (Hopper v. Evans), jury instructions regarding possible commutation by a governor (California v. Ramos), commission of "harmless error" by sentencing judge (Barclay v. Florida), and admissibility of psychiatric evidence predicting future dangerousness (Barefoot v. Estelle).

During 1984 the U.S. Supreme Court made a key decision on the issue of proportionality in capital cases. This is the concept that States should compare each death sentence with sentences imposed in comparable cases throughout the State to determine whether similar cases are being handled in a similar way. On January 23, 1984, the Court upheld the death sentence in a California murder case, holding that a proportionality review by an appellate court was not a Constitutional requirement, even though many State death penalty laws provided for such a review (Pulley v. Harris).

On May 14, 1984, in Strickland v. Washington, the U.S. Supreme Court handed down an important decision bearing on the Sixth Amendment's guarantee of a defendant's right to "reasonably effective" counsel in capital cases. The defendant had originally appealed a Florida court's death sentence in a multiple murder case on grounds that his counsel had been ineffective in failing to seek out character witnesses or to request a psychiatric examination. The appeals to the State Supreme Court and Federal District Court were rejected because "aggravating circumstances" had justified the death penalty, and although it was conceded that the counsel had erred in failing to investigate mitigating evidence, "no prejudice" to the defendant's sentencing had resulted.

Although the Federal Court of Appeals reversed these judgments, citing the Sixth Amendment, the High Court upheld the trial court's decision on grounds that the counsel's conduct had been "reasonable" and that no omitted evidence "would have changed the conclusion that the aggravating circumstances outweighed the mitigating circumstances."

Another important issue—whether trial judges may override jury recommendations of life imprisonment and impose a death penalty—was dealt with by the High Court in Spaziano v. Florida on July 2, 1984. In this case, which involved a murder preceded by torture of the victim, the judge had overridden a jury recommendation for life imprisonment, which under Florida law was advisory only.

The High Court held that (1) it is not error for a trial judge to fail to instruct a jury on lesser included offenses when no such offense is asserted by the prosecution, (2) there is no Constitutional requirement that a jury recommendation for a life sentence in a capital case be final and preclude the trial judge from imposing the death penalty, (3) there is no Constitutional requirement that juries must decide whether the death penalty can be imposed, and (4) there is no Constitutional prohibition against jury override by a judge.

The application of the Fifth Amendment protection against "double jeopardy" in a capital sentence was decided by the High Court on May 29, 1984 (Arizona v. Rumsey). In this case the Court set aside a sentence to death. The defendant, convicted of murder committed during a robbery, had appealed to the Arizona Supreme Court against two consecutive sentences: life imprisonment for murder and 21 years for armed robbery. The State filed a cross-appeal for resentencing of the murder conviction on grounds that the trial judge had erred in not interpreting the "pecuniary gain" motive (the robbery) as an aggravating factor in the case. The State Supreme Court rejected the defendant's appeal and ruled for the State in the cross-appeal, with the result that the trial court resented the defendant to death. In response to an appeal against the death sentence, the State Supreme Court ruled again in this case, holding that the resentencing violated the "double jeopardy" clause and ordered commutation to life imprisonment (the original sentence). This decision was upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court.

Another long-standing issue relating to capital cases—the standards for excusing jurors opposed to the death penalty—was presented to the U.S. Supreme Court during October 1984 in Wainwright v. Witt. In this case, a U.S. Court of Appeals had overturned a death sentence imposed by a Florida court on grounds that the trial judge had improperly excused a juror who had expressed qualms about voting for a death sentence. The appeals court cited the High Court's decision in Witherspoon v. Illinois (1968), when it

Table 1. Profile of capital punishment statutes and legal changes during 1984

Jurisdictions authorizing capital punishment at some time during 1984	Struck down by courts	Revised or replaced by legislature	Automatic appeals required	Capital offenses
Federal				Aircraft piracy
Alabama			Yes	Murder
Arizona		Yes	Yes	First degree murder
Arkansas				Capital murder
California	Partially			First degree murder w/special circumstances
Colorado		Yes		First degree murder, first degree kidnaping w/death of the victim
Connecticut			Yes	Murder
Delaware			Yes	First degree murder
Florida		Yes		First degree murder
Georgia				First degree murder
Idaho		Yes	Yes	First degree murder, kidnaping w/aggravating factors
Illinois		Yes	Yes	Murder
Indiana			Yes	Murder
Kentucky			Yes	First degree murder, kidnaping when victim is killed
Louisiana			Yes	First degree murder
Maryland		Yes	Yes	First degree murder
Massachusetts	Wholly			
Mississippi			Yes	Capital murder, rape in the commission of another felony, felonious child abuse, rape of a female child under the age of 12 by a person age 18 or older
Missouri		Yes	Yes	First degree murder
Montana			Yes	Deliberate homicide, aggravated kidnaping resulting in victim death
Nebraska			Yes	First degree murder
Nevada			Yes	First degree murder
New Hampshire			Yes	Contract murder or murder of a law enforcement officer or kidnaping victim
New Jersey				Knowing or purposeful murder, contract murder
New Mexico			Yes	First degree murder
New York	Wholly			
North Carolina			Yes	First degree murder
Ohio				Aggravated murder
Oklahoma			Yes	Murder
Oregon		Yes	Yes	Aggravated murder
Pennsylvania			Yes	First degree murder
South Carolina			Yes	Murder with specified aggravating circumstances
South Dakota		Yes	Yes	First degree murder, kidnaping with gross permanent physical injury
Tennessee			Yes	First degree murder
Texas			Yes	Murder of public safety officer, fireman, or prison employee; murder during specified felonies or escapes; contract murder
Utah			Yes	First degree murder, aggravated assault by a prisoner
Vermont				Murder of police or corrections officer, kidnaping for ransom
Virginia			Yes	Capital murder
Washington			Yes	Aggravated murder
Wyoming		Yes	Yes	First degree murder

Note: Jurisdictions not authorizing the death penalty during 1984 were Alaska, District of Columbia, Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Rhode Island, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. For additional detail on revisions and capital offenses see table 2.

had ruled that the State could not excuse jurors simply for expressing doubts about capital punishment, since such a jury thereby might become prosecution-prone in capital cases. In Wainwright v. Witt, the U.S. Supreme Court, on January 21, 1985, reversed the appellate court's judgment, holding that the juror in this case had been properly excused. The High Court held that, as a matter of principle, any juror

could be excused if his views on capital punishment were deemed by the trial judge to "prevent or substantially impair the performance of his duties."

An additional issue of importance—which was still pending at yearend 1984—was the use of research findings suggesting racial discrimination in the imposition of the death penalty. During November 1984 and January 1985, the U.S. Supreme Court lifted stays of exe-

cution which it had originally granted to two black inmates on Georgia's death row. These inmates had contended that the death penalty in Georgia was applied in a discriminatory fashion based upon the race of murder victims. In both cases, the Supreme Court gave no explanation for lifting the stays of execution. In February 1985 in McCleskey v. Kemp, however, the Federal Court of Appeals in Atlanta rejected similar charges that Georgia's death penalty was racially discriminatory. The Appeals Court held that, unless statistical statewide studies reflected a disparity so great as to compel the conclusion that there was systematic discrimination, only proof of deliberate racial prejudice in a particular case would demonstrate a Constitutional violation.

On October 11, 1983, the U.S. Court of Military Appeals, the Nation's highest military court, ruled that sentencing procedures in the Uniform Code of Military Justice did not conform to U.S. Supreme Court guidelines set down in the 1972 and 1976 landmark decisions. As a result of this decision, U.S. v. Matthews, the death sentences of seven men condemned under court-martial procedures were removed. New regulations remedying the defects in the code were promulgated in an executive order effective January 24, 1984. Under these new regulations one offender was sentenced to death by the United States military in 1984.

Capital punishment laws

At yearend 1984, 37 States and the Federal government had laws authorizing the death penalty (tables 1 and 2).³ Oregon was the only State to enact a new capital punishment law in 1984, through referendum by the voters. The death penalty was struck down in two States: New York and Massachusetts. In New York on July 2, 1984, the State Court of Appeals declared the mandatory death penalty unconstitutional in People v. Lemuel Smith, a case involving the murder of a prison guard by an inmate serving a life term. The appeals court, whose judgment was subsequently upheld by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 19, 1985, struck down the law because it did not provide for consideration by the jury of aggravating and mitigating circumstances. In Massachusetts, in a case in October 1984 involving the murder of a police officer (Common-

³The only Federal crime for which capital punishment is now authorized is aircraft piracy (excluding crimes prosecuted under military authority).

Table 2. Additional detail on revisions and capital offenses

<p>Federal—Air piracy 49 U.S.C. 1472-3.</p> <p>Arizona—A.R.S. 13-703 (F)(8)—effective date 8/1/84—includes one or more other homicides occurring during the commission of a first-degree murder as an aggravating factor.</p> <p>Arkansas—Article V, Chapter 15, Section 41-1501 defines capital murder as murder during the course of a prescribed felony (rape, kidnaping, arson, vehicular piracy, robbery, burglary, escape) murder of a law enforcement/public safety official in the line of duty, multiple murders, murder of candidates for public office and elected officials, murder while under sentence to life imprisonment, and contract murder.</p> <p>California—California statute partially struck by State Supreme Court on 11/1/84 (<u>People v. Ramos</u> 37. Cal. 3d 136) relating to juror instructions on the possibility of sentence commutation by the Governor.</p> <p>Colorado—Revisions to Sections 1-8, 16-11-103, Colorado Revised Statutes, 1978 Repl. Vol. relating to age of defendant, alternate jurors, evidence used in aggravation or mitigation, witness discovery, and standard of proof required for aggravating factors. Effective date 7/1/84.</p> <p>Florida—Amendment to Section 782.04 incorporating murder resulting from aggravated child abuse into the categories of first degree murder subject to execution. Effective date 5/3/84.</p> <p>Idaho—Revisions to Idaho Code Sections 19-2705, 2708, 2714, 2715, 2719 relating to sentencing procedures, suspension of judgment, pregnancy of the offender, stays of execution, setting of execution dates, and appeals. Effective date 4/2/84.</p> <p>Illinois—Revision to Illinois Revised Statutes, Chapter 38, Section 9-1 (b) (6) (iic) modifies specific felonies to be considered as aggravating factors in murder (armed robbery, robbery, rape, aggravated criminal sexual assault, aggravated kidnapping, forcible detention, arson, aggravated arson, burglary, home invasion, or the attempt to commit any of these felonies). Effective date 7/1/84.</p> <p>Maryland—Revision to Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 27, Section 413 (m) prescribes procedures for alternate jurors with respect to the sentencing of an offender convicted of first degree murder. Effective date 7/1/84. In Maryland, only</p>	<p>sentence review is automatic.</p> <p>Massachusetts—Massachusetts' death penalty statute was struck in whole by a State court decision on October 18, 1984 (<u>Commonwealth v. Colon-Cruz</u> 393 Mass. 150).</p> <p>Mississippi—Capital murder includes murder of a peace officer, murder by a life sentence inmate, murder perpetrated by bomb or explosive, contract murder, felony murder, and murder of an elected official.</p> <p>Missouri—Replaced Sections 565.001 to Sections 565.040 of Missouri Statutes (RSMO Supp. 1984), on murder, manslaughter, trial procedures, and death penalty. Effective date 10/1/84.</p> <p>New Jersey—Case on automatic appeal of death sentence currently pending in New Jersey State Supreme Court (<u>State v. Koedatich</u>).</p> <p>New York—Because of current litigation, the New York State death penalty statute is not being enforced but the statute has not been repealed by the legislature. On 7/2/84, the statute was struck by the State Court of Appeals (63 NY 2d 41 and 479 NYS 2d 706) based on a case involving the murder of a correctional officer by an inmate (<u>People v. Lemuel Smith</u>). The State Court of Appeals found the mandatory death penalty statute did not provide for consideration of mitigating circumstances.</p> <p>Oregon—New death penalty law. See Oregon Revised Statutes 163.105. Effective date 12/6/84.</p> <p>South Carolina—No statutory limitation on age of defendant in South Carolina but there are statutory mitigating circumstances for defendants under the age of 18 which must be considered.</p> <p>South Dakota—Revision to South Dakota Code of Laws Section 23A-27A-32 changing the method of execution from electrocution to lethal injection. Effective date 7/1/84.</p> <p>Virginia—Chapter 4, Article 1, Section 18.2-31 defines capital murder as the murder of a kidnap victim, law enforcement officer, robbery or rape victim, murder by a prisoner in a State or local correctional facility, or multiple murders.</p> <p>Wyoming—Revisions to Wyoming Statutes, 1977 Sections 7-13-904 providing for death by lethal injection. Effective date 6/5/84.</p>
---	--

wealth v. Colon-Cruz), the State Supreme Court held that the State law's provision for a death penalty only after a jury trial was unconstitutional on grounds that it was likely to discourage defendants from asserting the right to plead not guilty. Guilty pleas would enable defendants to avoid the risk of execution by not seeking a jury trial.

Statutory changes. During 1984, nine States altered their existing death penalty statutes. Two of the nine changed their methods of execution. South Dakota changed from electrocution to lethal injection; Wyoming, which had previously authorized lethal gas, added lethal injection as an alternative method. Florida, Missouri, and Arizona added new aggravating circumstances to their capital punishment laws. Florida included aggravated child abuse in its listing of circumstances that may aggravate homicide to "capital murder." Missouri added murders committed in the hijacking of public conveyances and murders of employees of correctional facilities. Arizona revised its statute to incorporate multiple homicides during a first-degree murder as an aggravating factor. Maryland and Colorado established separate sentencing procedures to determine whether the death sentence or life imprisonment should be imposed in murder cases and specified the aggravating or mitigating circumstances to be considered. In California the State Supreme Court limited imposition of the death penalty for murders committed during a felony to cases where it had been proven that the defendant actually intended to kill the victim. Idaho required judges to set execution dates within 1 month of sentencing and enacted other measures to eliminate delays in carrying out sentences to death.

Methods of execution. At yearend 1984, eight States provided for more than one method of execution—lethal injection and one or more alternative methods—at the election of the condemned prisoner (table 3). Electrocution (16 States) and lethal injection (15 States) were the most common methods of execution provided for in the statutes. In addition, lethal gas was permitted in eight States; hanging in four States; and a firing squad in three States. Some States, anticipating the possibility that lethal injection may be found unconstitutional, have provided for an alternative method. Each of the other four methods, previously challenged on Eighth Amendment grounds as cruel and unusual punishment, has been found to be constitutional.

Table 3. Method of execution, by State, 1984

Method	States that use method
Electrocution	Alabama, Arkansas*, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Nebraska, Ohio, Oklahoma**, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia
Lethal injection	Arkansas*, Idaho*, Illinois, Montana*, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, North Carolina*, Oklahoma**, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah*, Washington*, Wyoming*
Lethal gas	Arizona, California, Colorado, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina*, Wyoming*
Hanging	Delaware, Montana*, New Hampshire, Washington*
Firing squad	Idaho*, Oklahoma**, Utah*

* Provides for two methods of execution.
 ** Provides for three methods of execution.

Table 4. Minimum age authorized for imposition of capital punishment, yearend 1984

10 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	No minimum age specified	
Indiana	Mississippi	Maryland Missouri New Jersey North Carolina South Carolina	Arkansas Louisiana Virginia	Montana Nevada Oregon	New Hampshire Texas	California Connecticut Illinois Nebraska New Mexico Ohio	Federal Alabama Arizona Colorado Delaware Florida Georgia Idaho Kentucky	Oklahoma Pennsylvania South Dakota Tennessee Utah Virginia Washington Wyoming

Note: There was only one individual under sentence of death at yearend 1984 who was under 18 years old; he was 17.

Automatic review. Most capital punishment statutes provide for an automatic review of all death sentences. Some require a review of both conviction and sentence, while others require a review only of the sentence. Typically, the review is undertaken directly by the State Supreme Court. If either the conviction or sentence is vacated, the case may be remanded to the trial court for additional proceedings or retrial. It is possible that after retrial or resentencing the death sentence may be reimposed. Some statutes also allow the State Supreme Court to commute a death sentence to life imprisonment.

Minimum age. A total of 21 States specify a minimum age for which the death penalty may be imposed (table 4). In some States the minimum age is specified in the capital punishment statute; in others it is, in effect, set forth in the statutory provisions that determine the age at which a juvenile may be transferred to criminal court for trial as an adult. The most frequently specified ages are 18 years old (six States) and 14 years old (five States). Altogether, 15 States authorize capital punishment for those under 18 years old. Sixteen States and the Federal system report no specified minimum age.

Prisoners under sentence of death at yearend 1984

All persons under sentence of death at yearend 1984 were convicted of murder. The FBI's Uniform Crime Reports reveal that during the 10-year period 1975 to 1984, 204,000 Americans were victims of murder or nonnegligent manslaughter and there were an estimated 198,000 arrests for these crimes (table 5). During the same period 2,384 persons entered prisons under sentence of death and 32 offenders were executed.

At yearend 1984 States reported a total of 1,405 persons under sentence of death (table 6). States with the largest number of prisoners under sentence of death were Florida (215), Texas (178), California (172), and Georgia (111). A total of 280 persons entered prison under sentence of death in 1984 and 84 persons were removed (21 by execution). The yearend 1984 population was 16% higher than that of 1983.

While 37 States had statutes authorizing the death penalty (covering 78% of the Nation's adult population), 5 of these reported no prisoners under sentence of death at yearend (Connecticut, New Hampshire, Oregon, South Dakota, and Vermont). New York's sole death-

Table 5. Number of offenses and arrests for murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, entries under sentence of death, and executions, 1975-84

Year	Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter		Number of entries under sentence of death	Number of executions
	Number of Offenses	Number of Arrests		
Total	204,000	197,830	2,384	32
1975	20,510	20,180	322	0
1976	18,780	17,250	249	0
1977	19,120	19,450	159	1
1978	19,560	19,840	209	0
1979	21,460	19,590	172	2
1980	23,040	20,040	200	0
1981	22,520	21,590	250	1
1982	21,010	21,810	284	2
1983	19,310	20,310	259	5
1984	18,690	17,770	280	21

Note: In some years there are more arrests than offenses because a single murder may have multiple offenders. Also, because of the time delay between each of the stages shown in the table, those who were executed in a particular year were not sentenced or arrested in the same year.

Sources: Crime in the United States, 1975-84; Capital Punishment, 1975-83.

Table 6. Prisoners under sentence of death, by region and State, 1984

Region and State	Prisoners under sentence 12/31/83	Changes during 1984			Prisoners under sentence 12/31/84
		Received under sentence	Removed from death row (excluding executions)	Executed	
United States	1,209	280	63^a	21	1,405
Male	1,196	272	60	20	1,388
Female	13	8	3	1	17
Federal ^b	0	0	0	0	0
State	1,209	280	63	21	1,405
Northeast	39	21	3		57
Connecticut	0	0	0		0
New Hampshire	0	0	0		0
New Jersey	3	7	0		10
New York	1	0	1		0
Pennsylvania	35	14	2		47
Vermont	0	0	0		0
North Central	136	46	8		174
Illinois	64	12	5		71
Indiana	21	7	2		26
Missouri	23	7	1		29
Nebraska	10	3	0		13
Ohio	18	17	0		35
South Dakota	0	0	0		0
South	782	157	36	21	882
Alabama	49	9	0		58
Arkansas	22	1	0		23
Delaware	6	0	0		6
Florida	193	38	8	8	215
Georgia	103	12	2	2	111
Kentucky	18	2	0		20
Louisiana	29	5	2	5	27
Maryland	11	8	0		19
Mississippi	37	7	5		39
North Carolina	33	12	6	2	37
Oklahoma	38	16	5		49
South Carolina	28	9	2		35
Tennessee	32	8	3		37
Texas	163	21	3	3	178
Virginia	20	9	0	1	28
West	252	56	16		292
Arizona	51	12	7		56
California	149	27	4		172
Colorado	1	1	1		1
Idaho	7	7	0		14
Montana	4	0	0		4
Nevada	23	8	3		28
New Mexico	6	0	1		5
Oregon	0	0	0		0
Utah	4	1	0		5
Washington	4	0	0		4
Wyoming	3	0	0		3

Note: States not listed, the District of Columbia, and New York did not have the death penalty as of 12/31/84. Some of the figures shown for yearend 1983 are revised from those shown in Capital Punishment 1983, NCJ-93925. The revised figures include 9 inmates who were reported late to the NPS program or who were not in the custody of State correctional authorities by 12/31/83 (5 in Louisiana, 2 in Pennsylvania, 1 in

Georgia, and 1 in Tennessee) and exclude 2 inmates relieved of the death sentence before 12/31/83 (1 in Kentucky and 1 in Oklahoma).

^a Includes 4 inmates who committed suicide, 2 in Florida and 1 each in Indiana and California.

^b Excludes prisoners held under Armed Forces jurisdiction. These tables do not include data for 1 male under a military death sentence for murder.

row inmate at yearend 1983 was removed during 1984 as a result of a court decision invalidating the death penalty statute. Oregon was the only State to adopt the death penalty during 1984.

Of the 1,405 persons under sentence of death at yearend 1984, more than three-fifths were in the South. An additional 21% were confined in correctional facilities in the West, 12% in the North Central States, and 4% in the

Northeast. Nearly all were males (98.8%) and most were white (57.2%) (table 7). Blacks constituted 41.6% of those under sentence of death, and another 1.1% were American Indians or Asian Americans. States reported 89 Hispanics under sentence of death, 6.3% of the total. The largest numbers of Hispanics were held in States with relatively large Hispanic populations: Texas (29), California (26), Florida (10), and 7 each in Arizona and Illinois.

The median age of those under sentence of death was 31 years old. Less than 1% (11 offenders) were under the age of 20 and 1.7% (24 offenders) were 55 or older. The youngest was 17 and the oldest was 76. About 1 in 10 inmates had not gone beyond seventh grade, but a similar proportion had some college education. Approximately a third were married, a fifth were divorced or separated, and two-fifths had never been married.

Those admitted to and removed from the population of prisoners under sentence of death in 1984 mirrored those present at yearend with respect to basic demographic characteristics as well as educational attainment and marital status. As might be expected those admitted were younger and those removed were older.

The 17 women under sentence of death at yearend 1984 (1.2% of the total) were held in 12 States, with no State holding more than 2 women (table 8). Since 1972, a total of 15 States have had women under a sentence of death. Since 1976 one woman has been executed.

Entries and removals of persons under sentence of death

During 1984, 27 States reported new entries under sentence of death (table 6). Florida reported the largest number (38), followed by California (27) and Ohio (17).

Of the 280 entries under sentence of death—

- all were convicted of murder;
- 158 were white males, 111 were black males, and 3 were males of other races;
- 6 were white females, 1 was a black female, and 1 was a female of another race;
- 17 were Hispanic.

	End of year 1984		1984 admissions		1984 removals	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total number under sentence of death	1,405	100.0%	280	100.0%	84	100.0%
Sex						
Male	1,388	98.8%	272	97.1%	80	95.2%
Female	17	1.2	8	2.9	4	4.8
Race						
White	804	57.2%	164	58.6%	52	61.9%
Black	585	41.6	112	40.0	32	38.1
Other ^a	16	1.1	4	1.4	0	0
Ethnicity						
Hispanic	89	6.3%	17	6.1%	0	0%
Non-Hispanic	1,316	93.7	263	93.9	84	100.0
Age^b						
Less than 20 years	11	0.8%	17	6.1%	2	2.4%
20-24	215	15.3	68	24.3	7	8.3
25-29	391	27.8	65	23.2	16	19.0
30-34	311	22.1	48	17.1	25	29.8
35-39	247	17.6	45	16.1	16	19.0
40-54	206	14.7	31	11.1	15	17.9
55+	24	1.7	6	2.1	3	3.6
Median		31.1 years		28.3 years		32.7 years
Education						
7th grade or less	121	10.5%	26	11.7%	9	12.3%
8th	137	11.9	17	7.6	4	5.5
9th-11th	401	34.7	72	32.3	34	46.6
12th	385	33.4	81	36.3	20	27.4
Any college	110	9.5	27	12.1	6	8.2
Not reported	251		57		11	
Median		10.6 years		10.9 years		10.4 years
Marital status						
Married	443	33.7%	81	31.0%	25	31.6%
Divorced/separated	271	20.6	61	23.4	15	19.0
Widowed	29	2.2	7	2.7	2	2.5
Never married	570	43.4	112	42.9	37	46.8
Not reported	92		19		5	

Note: Percentage and median calculations based upon those cases for which data were reported.

^a Consists of 11 American Indians and 5 Asian Americans.

^b The youngest individual under sentence of death was 17 years old and the oldest was 76.

State	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
United States	4	3	3	8	7	6	5	7	9	11	14	13	17
California	3			1	2								
Georgia	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	3	2
North Carolina		1	2	3			2	1	1	1	1	1	
Ohio				2	3	4						2	2
Oklahoma				1					1	1	2	2	1
Florida					1	1	1	1	1				1
Alabama							1	1		1	1	2	2
Texas								1	2	2	2		1
Kentucky										1	1		
Maryland										1	2	1	2
Mississippi											1	1	1
Nevada											1	1	2
New Jersey													1
Arkansas													1
Idaho													1

Twenty States reported a total of 84 persons removed from the population of prisoners under a sentence of death in 1984. Florida reported the largest number of removals, 16 (8 by execution), followed by North Carolina with 8 (1 by execution), and Arizona and Louisiana each with 7 (5 by execution in Louisiana).

Of the 84 prisoners removed from the population of those under a sentence of death in the States—

- 40 had their sentences lifted but convictions upheld;
- 21 were executed by six States;
- 16 had their sentences and convictions vacated;

- 4 died by suicide;
- 1 had his sentence commuted;
- 1 had his sentence lifted when the State statute was struck down;⁴
- 1 was transferred from one State (California) to another State (Nevada) where he was also under sentence of death.

Of the 58 prisoners whose death sentences were overturned, 30 had been resentedenced to life imprisonment by yearend 1984, 2 had been resentedenced to terms longer than 20 years, 15 were awaiting new trials, 10 were awaiting resentedencing, and in 1 case no further prosecution was sought.

From 1977, the year after the Supreme Court reinstated the death penalty, through 1984, a total of 1,813 persons have entered prison under a sentence of death and 828 persons have been removed from the population under a sentence of death (32 by execution). Of those admitted 58% were white (1,046) and 41% were black (746); of those removed 56% were white (467) and 43% were black (356).

Criminal history of death-row inmates in 1984

Of those under sentence of death at yearend 1984 for whom such information was known, two-thirds had prior felony convictions preceding the capital offense (table 9). Nearly 1 in 10 had a prior conviction for homicide. (Where the information was reported for those with prior felony convictions, approximately 1 out of 6 had previously been convicted of homicide.)

Nearly 2 of every 5 prisoners sentenced to death had an active criminal justice status at the time of their capital offense. Half of these—20% of all those under sentence of death—were on parole, while the rest were either on probation (5%), were prison inmates (3%) or escapees (3%), or had pending charges (6%). Excluding those with pending charges, nearly 1 in 3 was already under sentence for another crime when the capital murder occurred.

The criminal history patterns were similar for whites and blacks, although somewhat higher proportions of blacks than whites had prior felony convictions, prior homicide convictions, or were on parole at the time of the capital offense.

⁴The only prisoner under sentence of death in New York in 1984 was removed for this reason.

Table 9. Criminal history profile of prisoners under sentence of death, by race, 1984

	Prisoners under sentence of death					
	All races ^a		White		Black	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number under sentence of death	1,405	100.0%	804	100.0%	585	100.0%
Prior felony conviction history						
With	856	66.5%	473	63.0%	373	71.6%
Without	432	33.5	278	37.0	148	28.4
Not reported	117		53		64	
Prior homicide conviction history						
With	104	9.4%	50	7.7%	54	12.0%
Without	1,006	90.6	596	92.3	396	88.0
Not reported	295		158		135	
Legal status at time of capital offense						
Charges pending	61	5.5%	38	6.0%	21	4.6%
Probation	60	5.4	36	5.7	22	4.8
Parole	219	19.9	108	17.1	110	24.0
Prison escapee	29	2.6	20	3.2	9	2.0
Prison inmate	37	3.4	19	3.0	18	3.9
Other status ^b	18	1.6	10	1.6	7	1.5
None	678	61.5	401	63.4	271	59.2
Not reported	303		172		127	
Median time elapsed since imposition of death sentence	33 months		32 months		34 months	
Note: Percents calculated on those offenders for whom data were reported.			on bail, 1 on furlough from prison, 1 for whom charges were pending from the U.S. Army, and 8 on work release from prison.			
^a Includes persons classified as other races.						
^b Includes 6 persons on mandatory release, 2						

Executions

Since 1930, when data on executions were first collected by the Federal government, 3,891 executions have been conducted under civil authority (table 10). Since the death penalty was reinstated by the Supreme Court in 1976, the States have executed 32 persons.

After 1967, an unofficial moratorium on executions prevailed while legal challenges to the death penalty were pressed at various court levels. There were no executions until 1977, when one occurred, followed by two more in 1979, one in 1981, two in 1982, and five in 1983. In 1984 there were 21 executions.

Since 1977, a total of 2,233 offenders have been under a death sentence for varying periods of time (table 11). There were 32 executions and 796 re-

movals for other reasons (most because the State statute or their particular sentence was overturned). A slightly higher proportion of whites than blacks were executed during this period; removal rates for the two races were virtually identical.

Of those executed since 1977, five were under a sentence of death for 3 years or less and five for 8 years or longer (table 12). The average for the 32 executed offenders was 6 years. For executed whites the average amount of time under a sentence of death was about 10 months less than for executed blacks. (For additional discussion of race and capital punishment see the appendix.)

Table 10. Number of persons executed, by jurisdiction in rank order, 1930-84

State	Number executed	
	Since 1930	Since 1977
U.S. total	3,891	32
Georgia	369	3
New York	329	
Texas	301	4
California	292	
North Carolina	265	2
Florida	180	10
Ohio	172	
South Carolina	162	
Mississippi	155	1
Pennsylvania	152	
Louisiana	139	6
Alabama	136	1
Arkansas	118	
Kentucky	103	
Virginia	94	2
Tennessee	93	
Illinois	90	
New Jersey	74	
Maryland	68	
Missouri	62	
Oklahoma	60	
Washington	47	
Colorado	47	
Indiana	42	1
West Virginia	40	
District of Columbia	40	
Arizona	38	
Federal system	33	
Nevada	30	1
Massachusetts	27	
Connecticut	21	
Oregon	19	
Iowa	18	
Kansas	15	
Utah	14	1
Delaware	12	
New Mexico	8	
Wyoming	7	
Montana	6	
Vermont	4	
Nebraska	4	
Idaho	3	
South Dakota	1	
New Hampshire	1	
Wisconsin	0	
Rhode Island	0	
North Dakota	0	
Minnesota	0	
Michigan	0	
Maine	0	
Hawaii	0	
Alaska	0	

Table 11. Proportion of those under sentence of death who were executed or received other dispositions, by race, 1977-1984

Race	Total under sentence of death 1977-1984 ^a	Prisoners executed		Prisoners who received other dispositions ^b	
		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
All ^c	2,233	32	1.4%	796	35.7%
White	1,271	22	1.7	445	35.0
Black	941	10	1.1	346	36.8

^a Those under sentence of death at the beginning of 1977 plus all new admissions under sentence of death between 1977 and 1984.

^b Other dispositions include cases removed from a sentence of death due to statutes struck down on appeal, sentences/convictions vacated, commutations, or death other than by execution (of the 796 removals, 28 resulted from death during confinement—10 from natural causes, 13 by suicide, 2 during escapes, 3 by other inmates).

^c Includes persons classified as other races.

Table 12. Time elapsed from sentencing to execution, by race, 1977-1984

Race	Number of offenders who were executed after:							Total	Average elapsed time
	1 year or less	1.1 to 3 years	3.1 to 5 years	5.1 to 7 years	7.1 to 9 years	9.1 to 11 years			
All	1	4	8	6	8	5	32	6.0 years	
White	1	2	5	6	6	2	22	5.8	
Black	0	2	3	0	2	3	10	6.6	

Methodological note

The statistics reported in this bulletin may differ from data collected by other organizations for any of the following reasons: (1) Inmates are not added to the National Prisoner Statistics death-row counts at the time the court hands down the sentence, but rather when they are admitted to a State or Federal correctional facility. (2) Inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the death-row count on the date of the relevant court finding rather than on the date the finding is applied to the individual case. Thus, persons who are technically still under a sentence of death but who are no longer at risk are not counted. (3) NPS death-row counts are always for the last day of the calendar year and thus will differ from counts for more recent periods.

Sources for cases referenced

1. Furman v. Georgia 408 U.S. 238 (1972)
2. Woodson v. North Carolina 428 U.S. 280 (1976)
3. Roberts v. Louisiana 428 U.S. 325 (1976)
4. Gregg v. Georgia 428 U.S. 153 (1976)
5. Jurek v. Texas 428 U.S. 262 (1976)
6. Proffitt v. Florida 428 U.S. 242 (1976)
7. Coker v. Georgia 433 U.S. 584 (1977)
8. Lockett v. Ohio 438 U.S. 586 (1978)
9. Beck v. Alabama 447 U.S. 625 (1980)

10. Estelle v. Smith 451 U.S. 454 (1981); 68 L. Ed. 2d 359 (1981)
11. Eddings v. Oklahoma 455 U.S. 104 (1982)
12. Hopper v. Evans 72 L. Ed. 2d 367 (1982)
13. California v. Ramos 51 USLW 5220; 459 U.S. 1301 (1983)
14. Barclay v. Florida 463 U.S. 939 (1983)
15. Barefoot v. Estelle 51 USLW 5189; 463 U.S. 880 (1983)
16. Pulley v. Harris 104 S. Ct. 871; 79 L. Ed. 2d 29 (1984)
17. Strickland v. Washington 466 U.S. ; 80 L. Ed. 674 (1984)
18. Spaziano v. Florida, No. 83-5596 (1984)
19. Arizona v. Rumsey 81 L. Ed. 164 (1984)
20. Wainwright v. Witt 83 L. Ed. 841 (1985)
21. Witherspoon v. Illinois 391 U.S. 510 (1968)
22. McClesky v. Kemp 753 F. 2d 877 (1985)
23. U.S. v. Matthews 16 M.J. 354 (CMA 1983)
24. People v. Lemuel Smith 63 NY 2d 41; 479 NYS 2d 706; 468 N.E. 2d 879
25. Commonwealth v. Colon-Cruz 393 Mass. 150 (1984); 470 N.E. 2d 116

Data Tables

For each data table, the list that follows gives the table title, table number, and page on which it appears:

Historical data, 1930-84

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States—

1. *By race and offense, 12*
2. *By year—regions and States, 13*
3. *By race and offense—regions and States, 14*

Women executed under civil authority in the United States—

4. *By year, offense, race, and State, 15*

Federal executions in the United States—

5. *By year, offense, race, and State, 15*

Summary data, 1968-84

Movement of prisoners under sentence of death—

6. *By year and race, 16*
7. *By offense and race, 17*
8. *By race—regions and States, 18*

Movement of women prisoners under sentence of death—

9. *By race—regions and States, 20*

Movement of prisoners of Hispanic origin under sentence of death—

10. *By regions and States, 21*

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death, 1984 (regions and States)—

11. *By race and offense, 22*
12. *By race and age, 24*
13. *By race and highest grade of schooling completed, 26*
14. *By race and marital status at time of imprisonment, 28*
15. *By race and legal status at time of capital offense, 30*
16. *By race prior felony history, 34*

Prisoners removed from death row, 1984 (regions and States)—

17. *By race and method of removal, 38*
18. *By race and current status, 42*
19. *By race and number of months from sentencing to disposition, 46*
20. *By race and offense, 50*
21. *By race and age at disposition, 52*
22. *By race and highest grade of schooling completed, 54*
23. *By race and marital status at time of imprisonment, 56*
24. *By race and legal status at time of capital offense, 58*
25. *By race and prior felony history, 62*

Prisoners under sentence of death, December 31, 1984 (regions and States)—

26. *By race and year received, 67*
27. *By race and months elapsed since sentencing, 68*
28. *By race and offense, 72*
29. *By race and age, 74*
30. *By race and highest grade of schooling completed, 76*
31. *By race and marital status at time of imprisonment, 78*
32. *By race and legal status at time of capital offense, 80*
33. *By race and prior history, 84*

Table 1 (1930-84)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by race and offense

Year	All races				White				Black				All other races			
	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Other offenses ¹
All years.....	3,891	3,366	455	70	1,773	1,686	48	39	2,076	1,640	405	31	42	40	2	-
1984.....	21	21	-	-	13	13	-	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
1983.....	5	5	-	-	4	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1982.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1981.....	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1979.....	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1978.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977.....	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1976.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1975.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1974.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1973.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1972.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1968.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967.....	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966.....	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965.....	7	7	-	-	6	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
1964.....	15	9	6	-	8	5	3	-	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
1963.....	21	18	2	1	13	12	-	1	8	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
1962.....	47	41	4	2	28	26	2	-	19	15	2	2	-	-	-	-
1961.....	42	33	8	1	20	18	1	1	22	15	7	-	-	-	-	-
1960.....	56	44	8	4	21	18	-	3	35	26	8	1	-	-	-	-
1959.....	49	41	8	-	16	15	1	-	33	26	7	-	-	-	-	-
1958.....	49	41	7	1	20	20	-	-	28	20	7	1	1	1	-	-
1957.....	65	54	10	1	34	32	2	-	31	22	8	1	-	-	-	-
1956.....	65	52	12	1	21	20	-	1	43	31	12	-	1	1	-	-
1955.....	76	65	7	4	44	41	1	2	32	24	6	2	-	-	-	-
1954.....	81	71	9	1	38	37	1	-	42	33	8	1	1	1	-	-
1953.....	62	51	7	4	30	25	1	4	31	25	6	-	1	1	-	-
1952.....	83	71	12	-	36	35	1	-	47	36	11	-	-	-	-	-
1951.....	105	87	17	1	57	55	2	-	47	31	15	1	1	1	-	-
1950.....	82	68	13	1	40	36	4	-	42	32	9	1	-	-	-	-
1949.....	119	107	10	2	50	49	-	1	67	56	10	1	2	2	-	-
1948.....	119	95	22	2	35	32	1	2	82	61	21	-	2	2	-	-
1947.....	153	129	23	1	42	40	2	-	111	89	21	1	-	-	-	-
1946.....	131	107	22	2	46	45	-	1	84	61	22	1	1	1	-	-
1945.....	117	90	26	1	41	37	4	-	75	52	22	1	1	1	-	-
1944.....	120	96	24	-	47	45	2	-	70	48	22	-	3	3	-	-
1943.....	131	118	13	-	54	54	-	-	74	63	11	-	3	1	2	-
1942.....	147	115	25	7	67	57	4	6	80	58	21	1	-	-	-	-
1941.....	123	102	20	1	59	55	4	-	63	46	16	1	1	1	-	-
1940.....	124	105	15	4	49	44	2	3	75	61	13	1	-	-	-	-
1939.....	160	145	12	3	80	79	-	1	77	63	12	2	3	3	-	-
1938.....	190	154	25	11	96	89	1	6	92	63	24	5	2	2	-	-
1937.....	147	133	13	1	69	67	2	-	74	62	11	1	4	4	-	-
1936.....	195	181	10	4	92	86	2	4	101	93	8	-	2	2	-	-
1935.....	199	184	13	2	119	115	2	2	77	66	11	-	3	3	-	-
1934.....	168	154	14	-	65	64	1	-	102	89	13	-	1	1	-	-
1933.....	160	151	7	2	77	75	1	1	81	74	6	1	2	2	-	-
1932.....	140	128	10	2	62	62	-	-	75	63	10	2	3	3	-	-
1931.....	153	137	15	1	77	76	1	-	72	57	14	1	4	4	-	-
1930.....	155	147	6	2	90	90	-	-	65	57	6	2	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Includes 25 executed for armed robbery, 20 for kidnapping, 11 for burglary, 6 for sabotage, 6 for aggravated assault, and 2 for espionage.

Table 2 (1930-84)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States, by year—
regions and States

Region and State	Total	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1975- 1979	1970- 1974	1965- 1969	1960- 1964	1955- 1959	1950- 1954	1945- 1949	1940- 1944	1935- 1939	1930- 1934
United States.....	3,891	21	5	2	1	-	3	-	10	181	304	413	639	645	891	776
Federal.....	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	6	7	9	1
State.....	3,858	21	5	2	1	-	3	-	10	180	301	407	633	638	882	775
Northeast.....	608	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	51	56	74	110	145	155
Maine.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Vermont.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
Massachusetts.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	11	7
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	5	5	3	2
New York.....	329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	25	27	36	78	73	80
New Jersey.....	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	8	8	6	16	24
Pennsylvania.....	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	19	21	15	41	41
North Central.....	404	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	16	16	42	64	42	113	105
Ohio.....	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	20	36	15	39	43
Indiana.....	42	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	5	2	20	11
Illinois.....	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	8	5	13	27	34
Michigan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa.....	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	3	7	1
Missouri.....	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	9	6	20	16
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
Kansas.....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	5	2	3	-	-
South.....	2,335	21	5	2	-	-	1	-	2	102	183	244	419	413	524	419
Delaware.....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2
Maryland.....	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	19	26	10	6
District of Columbia.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	13	3	5	15
Virginia.....	94	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	15	22	13	20	8
West Virginia.....	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	9	2	10	10
North Carolina.....	265	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	14	62	50	80	51
South Carolina.....	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	16	29	32	30	37
Georgia.....	369	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	34	51	72	58	73	64
Florida.....	180	8	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	12	27	22	27	38	29	15
Kentucky.....	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	15	19	34	18
Tennessee.....	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	18	19	31	16
Alabama.....	136	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	14	21	29	41	19
Mississippi.....	155	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	15	26	34	22	26
Arkansas.....	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	11	18	20	33	20
Louisiana.....	139	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	14	23	24	19	39
Oklahoma.....	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	4	7	6	9	25
Texas.....	301	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	29	25	49	36	38	72	48
West.....	511	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	45	51	65	76	73	100	96
Montana.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1
Idaho.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
Colorado.....	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	7	6	9	16
New Mexico.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	2
Arizona.....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	3	6	10	7
Utah.....	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	2	1	3	2	-
Nevada.....	30	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	9	5	5	3	5
Washington.....	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	9	13	10
Oregon.....	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	6	1	1
California.....	292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	29	35	39	45	35	57	51
Alaska ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Table 3 (1930-84)

Prisoners executed under civil authority in the United States,
by race and offense—regions and States

Region and State	All races						White					Black					All other races							
	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other ¹	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other	All offenses	Murder	Rape	Armed robbery	Kidnaping	Other
United States.....	3,891	3,366	455	25	20	25	1,773	1,686	48	6	20	13	2,076	1,640	405	19	-	12	42	40	2	-	-	-
Federal.....	33	15	2	2	6	8	28	10	2	2	6	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
State.....	3,858	3,351	453	23	14	17	1,745	1,676	46	4	14	5	2,073	1,637	405	19	-	12	40	38	2	-	-	-
Northeast.....	608	606	-	-	2	-	424	422	-	-	2	-	177	177	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Maine.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York.....	329	327	-	-	2	-	234	232	-	-	2	-	90	90	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania.....	152	152	-	-	-	-	95	95	-	-	-	-	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Central.....	404	394	10	-	-	-	258	255	3	-	-	-	144	137	7	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	172	172	-	-	-	-	104	104	-	-	-	-	67	67	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Indiana.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	59	59	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri.....	62	52	10	-	-	-	29	26	3	-	-	-	33	26	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South.....	2,335	1,853	443	23	5	11	656	604	43	4	5	-	1,669	1,241	398	19	-	11	10	8	2	-	-	-
Delaware.....	12	8	4	-	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	-	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	68	44	24	-	-	-	13	7	6	-	-	-	55	37	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	40	37	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	37	34	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	94	73	21	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	76	55	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	40	36	1	-	3	-	31	28	-	-	3	-	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina.....	265	209	47	-	-	9	61	57	4	-	-	-	199	149	41	-	-	9	5	3	2	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	162	120	42	-	-	-	35	30	5	-	-	-	127	90	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia.....	369	302	61	6	-	-	69	66	3	-	-	-	300	236	58	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	180	143	36	-	1	-	64	62	1	-	1	-	116	81	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky.....	103	88	10	5	-	-	51	47	1	3	-	-	52	41	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	93	66	27	-	-	-	27	22	5	-	-	-	66	44	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alabama.....	136	107	22	5	-	2	29	27	2	-	-	-	107	80	20	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	155	131	21	3	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	124	100	21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas.....	118	99	19	-	-	-	27	25	2	-	-	-	90	73	17	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	139	122	17	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	106	89	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	60	54	4	1	1	-	42	40	-	1	1	-	15	11	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Texas.....	301	214	84	3	-	-	117	104	13	-	-	-	183	109	71	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
West.....	511	498	-	-	1	6	407	395	-	7	5	-	83	82	-	-	-	1	21	21	-	-	-	-
Montana.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado.....	47	47	-	-	-	-	41	41	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
New Mexico.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	39	30	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington.....	47	46	-	-	1	-	40	39	-	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Oregon.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	292	280	-	-	6	6	221	210	-	-	6	5	53	52	-	-	-	1	18	18	-	-	-	-
Alaska ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: For the status of death penalty statutes in each jurisdiction, see appendix table.

- Represents zero.

¹In this category, the eight Federal executions were for sabotage (six) and espionage (two). The nine executions in North Carolina and the two in Alabama were for burglary. In California, the six executions were for aggravated assault committed by prisoners under life sentence.²As States, Alaska and Hawaii are included in the series beginning January 1, 1960.

Table 4 (1930-84)

**Women executed under civil authority in the United States,
by year, offense, race, and State**

Year	Total	Offense		Race		State in which executed
		Murder	Other ¹	White	Black	
All years.....	33	31	2	21	12	...
1984.....	1	1	-	-	-	North Carolina
1962.....	1	1	-	1	-	California
1957.....	1	1	-	1	-	Alabama
1955.....	1	1	-	1	-	California
1954.....	2	2	-	1	1	Ohio
1953.....	3	1	2	3	-	Alabama, Federal (Missouri and New York)
1951.....	1	1	-	1	-	New York
1947.....	2	2	-	1	1	California, South Carolina
1946.....	1	1	-	-	-	Pennsylvania
1945.....	1	1	-	-	-	Georgia
1944.....	3	3	-	-	3	Mississippi, New York, North Carolina
1943.....	3	3	-	1	2	South Carolina, Mississippi, North Carolina
1942.....	1	1	-	1	-	Louisiana
1941.....	1	1	-	1	-	California
1938.....	2	2	-	2	-	Illinois, Ohio
1937.....	1	1	-	-	1	Mississippi
1936.....	1	1	-	1	-	New York
1935.....	3	3	-	2	1	Delaware
1934.....	1	1	-	1	-	New York
1931.....	1	1	-	1	-	Pennsylvania
1930.....	2	2	-	1	1	Arizona, Alabama

- Represents zero.

¹Includes one kidnapping and one espionage case (both Federal).

Table 5 (1930-84)

**Federal executions in the United States,
by year, offense, race, and State**

Year	Total	Offense			Race			State in which executed
		Murder	Kidnaping ¹	Other ²	White	Black	American Indian	
All years ...	33	15	6	12	28	3	2	...
1963.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	Iowa
1957.....	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	Georgia
1956.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	Missouri
1954.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	New York
1953.....	4	-	2	2	4	-	-	Missouri (2), New York (2)
1950.....	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	Alaska
1948.....	5	5	-	-	3	2	-	California (3), Alaska (1), Florida (1)
1945.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	Wyoming
1943.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	Tennessee
1942.....	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	District of Columbia
1939.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	Alaska
1936.....	5	2	1	2	5	-	-	Kansas (2), Illinois (1), Indiana (1), Michigan (1)
1934.....	3	2	1	-	2	-	1	Indiana (1), Arizona (1), Oklahoma (1)
1930.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	Kansas

Note: There have been no Federal executions since 1963.

- Represents zero.

¹Under the Federal kidnaping statute prior to 1968, the death penalty could be imposed if the victim was not released unharmed. In all of the cases in this table but the one in 1936, the victim was killed by the kidnaper.

²Includes two cases of rape on a Federal reservation (1957), two cases of espionage (1953), six cases of sabotage (1942), and two cases of bank robbery with homicide (1938).

Table 6 (1930-84)

**Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by year and race**

Year	All races				White			
	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31
		Other than execution	Executions			Other than execution	Executions	
1984.....	280	63	21	1,405	164	39	13	804
1983.....	259	111	5	1,209	154	71	4	692
1982.....	284	76	2	1,066	164	49	1	613
1981.....	250	81	1	860	131	55	1	499
1980.....	200	101	-	692	124	54	-	424
1979.....	172	59	2	593	104	29	2	354
1978.....	209	150	-	482	123	71	-	281
1977.....	159	155	1	423	82	77	1	229
1976.....	249	317	-	420	144	137	-	225
1975.....	322	78	-	488	145	37	-	218
1974.....	167	57	-	244	78	32	-	110
1973.....	42	242	-	134	15	118	-	64
1972.....	83	391	-	334	32	171	-	167
1971.....	113	102	-	642	54	41	-	306
1970.....	133	77	-	631	66	36	-	293
1969.....	143	85	-	575	66	46	-	263
1968.....	138	78	-	517	69	35	-	243
	Black				All other races			
	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31	Received death sentence	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31
		Other than execution	Executions			Other than execution	Executions	
1984.....	112	24	8	585	4	-	-	16
1983.....	103	38	1	505	2	2	-	12
1982.....	116	27	1	441	4	-	-	12
1981.....	115	26	-	353	4	-	-	8
1980.....	75	47	-	264	1	-	-	4
1979.....	66	27	-	236	2	3	-	3
1978.....	84	79	-	197	2	-	-	4
1977.....	75	78	-	192	2	-	-	2
1976.....	105	172	-	195	-	8	-	-
1975.....	174	40	-	262	3	1	-	8
1974.....	84	24	-	128	5	1	-	6
1973.....	26	124	-	68	1	-	-	2
1972.....	51	217	-	166	-	3	-	1
1971.....	57	60	-	332	2	1	-	4
1970.....	66	41	-	335	1	-	-	3
1969.....	77	38	-	310	-	1	-	2
1968.....	68	43	-	271	1	-	-	3

Note: Figures for 1980 through 1983 have been revised from those reported in Capital Punishment, 1983, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-12, December 1984. In addition, as a result of a major procedural change regarding dispositions, the number of dispositions other than execution and the number of persons under sentence of death in 1976 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable to corresponding data for earlier years. See Methodology for explanations.

- Represents zero.

Table 7 (1930-84)

**Movement of prisoners under sentence of death,
by offense and race**

Offense	All races					White				
	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984
			Other than execution	Executions				Other than execution	Executions	
Total.....	1,209	280	63	21	1,405	692	164	39	13	804
Murder.....	1,209	280	63	21	1,405	692	164	39	13	804
Rape.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidnaping.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Black					All other races ²				
	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983 ¹	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984
			Other than execution	Executions				Other than execution	Executions	
Total.....	505	112	24	8	585	12	4	-	-	16
Murder.....	505	112	24	8	585	12	4	-	-	16
Rape.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidnaping.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Total for December 31, 1983, was revised from that reported in Capital Punishment, 1983, NPS Bulletin SD-NPS-CP-12, December 1984, to include 11 inmates (2 in Pennsylvania, 2 in Georgia, 1 in Tennessee, 5 in Louisiana, and 1 in Texas) who, although sentenced to death prior to 1984, were either reported late to the NPS program or not admitted to the custody of the relevant correctional authorities by December 31, 1983, and to exclude 4 inmates (1 each in Georgia, Kentucky, Oklahoma, and Texas) who were relieved of the death sentence prior to 1984.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian and Asian.

Table 8 (1984)

Movement of prisoners under sentence of death, by race—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983 ¹	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983 ¹	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984
			OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS				OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS	
UNITED STATES	1209	280	63	21	1405	692	164	39	13	804
FEDERAL STATE	1209	280	63	21	1405	692	164	39	13	804
NORTHEAST	39	21	3	-	57	21	10	-	-	31
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	3	7	-	-	10	1	4	-	-	5
NEW JERSEY	35	14	2	-	47	20	6	-	-	26
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	136	46	8	-	174	65	28	6	-	85
OHIO	18	17	-	-	35	9	10	-	-	19
INDIANA	21	7	2	-	26	12	4	2	-	14
ILLINOIS	64	12	5	-	71	26	6	3	-	29
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	23	7	1	-	29	11	3	1	-	13
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	3	-	-	13	7	3	-	-	10
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	782	157	36	21	882	431	87	20	13	485
DELAWARE	6	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	3
MARYLAND	11	8	-	-	19	3	2	-	-	5
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	20	9	-	1	28	8	3	-	-	11
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	33	12	6	2	37	16	2	3	2	13
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	9	2	-	35	15	1	-	-	16
GEORGIA	103	12	2	2	111	51	4	2	-	53
FLORIDA	193	38	8	8	215	113	29	4	5	133
KENTUCKY	18	2	-	-	20	16	2	-	-	18
TENNESSEE	32	8	3	-	37	20	6	3	-	23
ALABAMA	49	9	5	-	59	13	4	-	-	17
MISSISSIPPI	37	1	-	-	38	16	4	1	-	19
ARKANSAS	22	5	2	5	23	14	1	-	-	15
LOUISIANA	29	16	5	3	27	16	1	-	3	14
OKLAHOMA	38	21	3	3	40	29	11	5	-	35
TEXAS	163	21	3	3	178	96	17	2	3	110
WEST	252	56	16	-	292	175	41	13	-	203
MONTANA	4	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	3
IDAHO	7	7	-	-	14	7	7	-	-	14
WYOMING	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	3
COLORADO	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
NEW MEXICO	6	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	4
ARIZONA	51	12	7	-	56	46	10	6	-	50
UTAH	4	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	2
NEVADA	23	8	3	-	28	15	6	1	-	20
WASHINGTON	4	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	3
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	149	27	4	-	172	91	16	4	-	103
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ²				
	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983 ¹	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984	UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1983	RECEIVED FROM COURT	DISPOSITIONS		UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH ON DEC. 31, 1984
			OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS				OTHER THAN EXECUTION	EXECUTIONS	
UNITED STATES	505	112	24	8	585	12	4	-	-	16
FEDERAL STATE	505	112	24	8	585	12	4	-	-	16
NORTHEAST	18	11	3	-	26	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	15	8	2	-	21	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	70	20	2	-	88	1	-	-	-	1
OHIO	9	7	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	9	3	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	38	6	2	-	42	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	12	4	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	347	67	16	8	390	4	3	-	-	7
DELAWARE	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	5	-	-	13	-	1	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	6	-	1	16	1	-	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	16	10	3	-	23	1	-	-	-	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	13	8	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	52	8	2	2	58	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	80	9	4	3	82	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	11	2	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	1
ALABAMA	36	5	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	21	3	4	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	4	2	2	13	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	8	3	-	-	11	1	2	-	-	3
TEXAS	65	4	1	-	68	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	70	14	3	-	81	7	1	-	-	8
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	1	1	-	4	1	1	-	-	2
UTAH	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	2	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	53	11	-	-	64	5	-	-	-	5
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹See footnote 1, table 7.

²The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" include 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 9 (1984)

Movement of women prisoners under sentence of death, by race—regions and States

Region and State	All races					White				
	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984
			Other than execution	Executions				Other than execution	Executions	
United States.....	13	8	3	1	17	9	6	3	1	11
Federal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State.....	13	8	3	1	17	9	6	3	1	11
Northeast.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
New Jersey.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
North Central.....	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Ohio.....	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
South.....	10	5	3	1	11	8	3	3	1	7
Maryland.....	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
North Carolina.....	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Georgia.....	3	-	1	-	2	2	-	1	-	1
Florida.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Alabama.....	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
Mississippi.....	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Arkansas.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Oklahoma.....	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	1
Texas.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
West.....	1	2	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	2
Idaho.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1
Nevada.....	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
			Black				All other races ¹			
	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Received from court	Other than execution	Executions	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Received from court	Other than execution	Executions	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984
United States.....	4	1	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	1
Federal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State.....	4	1	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	1
Northeast.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Central.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
South.....	2	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	1
Maryland.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
North Carolina.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Florida.....	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Alabama.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

Note: All females were under sentence of death for murder.

- Represents zero.

¹The person enumerated under "All Other Races" is American Indian.

Table 10 (1984)

**Movement of prisoners of Hispanic origin under sentence of death
—regions and States**

Region and State	Under sentence of death on December 31, 1983	Received from court	Dispositions		Under sentence of death on December 31, 1984
			Other than execution	Executions	
United States.....	72	17	-	-	89
Federal.....	-	-	-	-	-
State.....	72	17	-	-	89
Northeast.....	1	-	-	-	1
Pennsylvania.....	1	-	-	-	1
North Central.....	6	2	-	-	8
Indiana.....	1	-	-	-	1
Illinois.....	5	2	-	-	7
South.....	29	12	-	-	41
Florida.....	8	2	-	-	10
Arkansas.....	1	-	-	-	1
Oklahoma.....	-	1	-	-	1
Texas.....	20	9	-	-	29
West.....	36	3	-	-	39
Idaho.....	1	-	-	-	1
New Mexico.....	2	-	-	-	2
Arizona.....	6	1	-	-	7
Utah.....	1	-	-	-	1
Nevada.....	2	-	-	-	2
California.....	24	2	-	-	26

- Represents zero.

Table 11 (1984)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	280	280	-	-	-	164	164	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	280	280	-	-	-	164	164	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	21	21	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	7	7	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	14	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	46	46	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-
OHIO	17	17	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
INDIANA	7	7	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	12	12	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	7	7	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	157	157	-	-	-	87	87	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	8	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	9	9	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	12	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	9	9	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
GEORGIA	12	12	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
FLORIDA	38	38	-	-	-	29	29	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	8	8	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
ALABAMA	9	9	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	7	7	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	16	16	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-
TEXAS	21	21	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-
WEST	56	56	-	-	-	41	41	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	7	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	12	12	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
UTAH	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	8	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	27	27	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ¹				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	112	112	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	112	112	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	67	67	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	3	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
TEXAS	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	14	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 12 (1984)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and age—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES									WHITE								
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
UNITED STATES	280	17	68	65	48	45	31	6	28.3	164	7	41	37	21	30	23	5	28.4
FEDERAL STATE	280	17	68	65	48	45	31	6	28.3	164	7	41	37	21	30	23	5	28.4
NORTHEAST	21	1	2	4	5	6	3	-	32.8	10	1	-	3	1	4	1	-	33.0
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	7	-	2	2	-	3	-	-	25.5	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	(b)
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	1	-	2	5	3	3	-	33.0	6	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	28.0
NORTH CENTRAL	46	2	11	8	10	8	6	1	30.3	26	1	6	4	5	4	5	1	30.5
OHIO	17	-	3	3	3	6	2	-	32.5	10	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	31.0
INDIANA	7	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	28.5	4	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	(b)
ILLINOIS	12	-	4	1	4	1	2	-	30.0	6	-	2	-	1	1	2	-	30.0
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	7	-	2	2	1	-	1	1	27.8	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	(b)
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	(b)	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	(b)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	157	13	42	38	23	25	11	5	27.1	67	4	26	19	9	17	6	4	27.5
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	30.0	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	9	-	4	3	1	1	-	-	24.5	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	(b)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	1	2	1	2	3	3	-	34.0	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	(b)
SOUTH CAROLINA	9	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	24.0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
GEORGIA	12	2	4	12	3	7	3	1	24.8	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	(b)
FLORIDA	38	2	9	12	3	7	3	2	28.0	29	2	8	6	2	7	2	2	27.5
KENTUCKY	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	(b)	2	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	(b)
TENNESSEE	8	-	2	1	1	2	2	-	34.0	6	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	(b)
ALABAMA	9	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	23.5	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	35.0
MISSISSIPPI	7	1	-	-	2	1	1	2	38.5	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	(b)
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(b)	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	(b)
LOUISIANA	5	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	28.5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
OKLAHOMA	16	1	3	7	3	1	1	-	27.0	11	1	2	4	2	1	1	-	27.3
TEXAS	21	3	9	2	4	3	-	-	23.3	17	1	8	2	3	3	-	-	23.8
WEST	56	1	13	15	10	6	11	-	28.5	41	1	9	11	6	5	9	-	28.5
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	1	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	26.3	7	1	2	3	-	1	-	-	26.3
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	(b)	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	(b)
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	12	-	4	1	3	1	3	-	30.0	10	-	4	-	2	1	3	-	32.5
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
NEVADA	8	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	38.0	6	-	-	2	-	1	3	-	38.0
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	27	-	7	8	6	2	4	-	28.3	16	-	3	5	3	2	3	-	28.0
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK									ALL OTHER RACES ¹									
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 YEARS AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 44 YEARS	45 TO 49 YEARS	50 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	112	10	26	26	27	14	8	1	28.3	4	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
FEDERAL STATE	112	10	26	26	27	14	8	1	28.3	4	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
NORTHEAST	11	-	2	1	4	2	2	-	32.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	20	1	5	4	5	4	1	-	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	-	1	1	1	4	-	-	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	4	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	67	9	15	18	14	7	3	1	25.9	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	30.5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	6	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10	1	2	2	2	3	2	-	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	2	2	5	1	-	-	-	24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	8	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9	1	1	6	1	1	1	-	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	5	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	19.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	(b)	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
TEXAS	4	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	-	4	3	4	1	2	-	29.0	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
UTAH	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(b)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11	-	4	3	3	-	1	-	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(b) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons received under sentence of death.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 13 (1984)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and highest grade of schooling completed
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							WHITE						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	280	26	17	72	81	27	57	164	16	10	36	48	18	36
FEDERAL STATE	280	26	17	72	81	27	57	164	16	10	36	48	18	36
NORTHEAST	21	1	4	6	4	1	5	10	2	5	3	3	3	3
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	7	-	1	1	2	-	3	4	-	1	1	-	-	2
NEW JERSEY	14	1	3	5	2	1	2	6	1	4	-	-	-	1
PENNSYLVANIA	46	3	3	15	16	6	1	26	3	2	7	9	4	1
NORTH CENTRAL	17	2	-	6	4	4	1	10	2	2	4	2	1	1
OHIO	7	-	1	4	2	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	-	-
INDIANA	12	-	2	4	4	2	-	6	-	1	2	3	1	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	7	1	-	1	5	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	157	18	7	39	38	9	46	87	10	4	18	20	6	29
SOUTH	8	1	-	1	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
DELAWARE	9	2	2	3	2	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-
MARYLAND	12	3	1	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	9	1	-	4	2	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	12	3	1	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	9	1	-	4	2	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	2	-	4	4	1	2	4	1	-	1	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	38	2	-	5	9	1	21	29	2	5	1	6	-	16
GEORGIA	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9	-	-	3	2	-	3	6	-	-	3	2	-	1
KENTUCKY	7	1	-	1	4	-	4	4	-	-	1	3	-	4
TENNESSEE	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
ALABAMA	16	1	2	1	3	2	3	11	2	3	2	2	2	2
MISSISSIPPI	5	-	-	1	1	1	-	4	-	-	1	1	1	-
ARKANSAS	21	4	-	5	4	2	6	17	4	-	3	3	2	5
LOUISIANA	56	4	3	12	23	9	5	41	3	2	6	19	8	3
OKLAHOMA	7	1	1	1	4	-	-	7	1	1	1	4	-	-
TEXAS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
MONTANA	7	1	1	1	4	-	-	7	1	1	1	4	-	-
IDAHO	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	12	1	1	2	5	3	1	10	1	1	1	4	3	1
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	8	-	-	2	3	2	1	6	-	-	2	2	1	1
UTAH	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	27	2	1	7	10	3	4	16	1	-	2	8	3	2
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	112	9	7	35	31	9	21	4	1	-	1	2	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	112	9	7	35	31	9	21	4	1	-	1	2	-	-
NORTHEAST	11	1	2	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	20	-	1	8	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	5	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	67	7	3	20	17	3	17	3	1	-	1	1	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	5	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10	3	-	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	8	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9	-	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
TEXAS	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	1	1	6	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11	1	1	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 14 (1984)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and marital status at time of imprisonment
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						WHITE					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	280	81	61	7	112	19	164	46	46	6	55	11
FEDERAL STATE	280	81	61	7	112	19	164	46	46	6	55	11
NORTHEAST	21	6	2	2	11	-	10	4	1	1	4	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	7	2	-	-	5	-	4	2	-	-	2	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	4	2	2	6	-	6	2	1	1	2	-
NORTH CENTRAL	46	15	9	-	22	-	26	9	7	-	10	-
OHIO	17	6	5	-	6	-	10	4	4	-	2	-
INDIANA	7	1	1	-	5	-	4	1	1	-	2	-
ILLINOIS	12	4	1	-	7	-	6	2	-	-	4	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	7	3	1	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	1	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	157	49	29	3	58	18	87	27	19	3	28	10
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	9	2	2	-	5	-	3	-	1	-	2	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	2	6	-	4	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	9	4	1	-	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
GEORGIA	12	4	2	-	3	-	4	2	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA	38	12	5	-	20	3	29	9	5	-	14	1
KENTUCKY	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	8	1	1	1	1	4	6	1	1	1	1	2
ALABAMA	9	1	1	1	3	4	4	1	1	1	1	2
MISSISSIPPI	7	2	1	1	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	-
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OKLAHOMA	16	6	4	-	2	4	11	4	3	-	1	3
TEXAS	21	13	3	-	4	1	17	9	3	-	4	1
WEST	56	11	21	2	21	1	41	6	19	2	13	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	1	1	-	4	1	7	1	1	-	4	1
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	12	3	3	-	6	-	10	3	3	-	4	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
NEVADA	8	2	5	1	-	-	6	-	5	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	27	5	12	-	10	-	16	2	10	-	4	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						ALL OTHER RACES ¹					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	112	33	14	1	56	8	4	2	1	-	1	-
FEDERAL STATE	112	33	14	1	56	8	4	2	1	-	1	-
NORTHEAST	11	2	1	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	8	2	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	20	6	2	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	7	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	67	20	9	-	30	8	3	2	1	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	6	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10	1	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	8	2	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	5	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	3	1	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	14	5	2	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11	3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 15 (1984)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time of capital offense
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	280	163	21	11	42	4	6	5	28
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	280	163	21	11	42	4	6	5	28
NORTHEAST	21	9	-	-	5	-	1	1	5
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	3	-	-	4	-	1	1	5
NORTH CENTRAL	46	30	-	1	11	-	2	1	1
OHIO	17	9	-	-	7	-	-	1	-
INDIANA	7	5	-	1	3	-	-	-	1
ILLINOIS	12	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	7	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	157	90	15	6	17	3	3	2	21
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	9	4	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	9	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	12	5	-	2	-	-	-	1	4
FLORIDA	38	33	3	-	-	1	1	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	8	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
ALABAMA	9	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	0
MISSISSIPPI	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OKLAHOMA	16	9	1	2	2	-	-	1	1
TEXAS	21	5	3	-	9	1	-	-	3
WEST	56	34	6	4	9	1	-	1	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	12	4	1	2	3	1	-	1	-
UTAH	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	27	22	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	164	101	14	7	20	3	1	3	15
FEDERAL STATE	164	101	14	7	20	3	1	3	15
NORTHEAST	10	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
NORTH CENTRAL	26	20	-	-	4	-	-	1	1
OHIO	10	6	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
INDIANA	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ILLINOIS	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	97	52	8	4	11	2	1	1	8
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
FLORIDA	29	26	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	6	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1
ALABAMA	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
MISSISSIPPI	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ARKANSAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	11	7	-	1	2	-	-	-	1
TEXAS	17	4	3	-	7	1	-	-	2
WEST	41	25	6	3	4	1	-	1	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	10	4	1	1	2	1	-	1	-
UTAH	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	16	15	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15 (1984) continued

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time of capital offense
—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	112	61	6	3	22	1	5	1	13
FEDERAL STATE	112	61	6	3	22	1	5	1	13
NORTHEAST	11	5	-	-	4	-	1	1	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	8	2	-	-	4	-	1	1	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	20	10	-	1	7	-	2	-	-
OHIO	7	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	67	37	6	2	6	1	2	-	13
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	6	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	8	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
FLORIDA	9	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ALABAMA	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
MISSISSIPPI	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
OKLAHOMA	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
WEST	14	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
FEDERAL STATE	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under the category "Under Sentence--Other" were on mandatory conditional release; one each from Georgia and Arizona, in full; one each from Ohio and Oklahoma; and one from Pennsylvania on bail.

²The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 16 (1984)

Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	280	158	26	127	5	105	17
FEDERAL STATE	280	158	26	127	5	105	17
NORTHEAST	21	12	5	6	1	7	3
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	7	2	1	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	14	10	4	5	1	2	2
NORTH CENTRAL	45	31	3	27	1	15	-
OHIO	17	10	2	8	-	7	-
INDIANA	7	6	-	6	-	1	-
ILLINOIS	12	9	1	7	1	3	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	7	5	-	5	-	2	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	157	78	10	65	3	64	15
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	8	5	-	4	1	3	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	9	5	1	4	-	4	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	12	8	2	6	-	4	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	9	5	-	5	-	4	-
GEORGIA	12	8	1	7	-	4	3
FLORIDA	38	11	-	11	-	27	-
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	2	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	8	4	2	1	1	2	2
ALABAMA	9	1	1	-	-	1	7
MISSISSIPPI	7	3	1	2	-	3	1
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
LOUISIANA	5	3	-	3	-	2	-
OKLAHOMA	16	10	1	9	-	6	-
TEXAS	21	13	1	11	1	6	2
WEST	56	37	8	29	-	19	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	6	-	5	-	1	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	12	9	1	8	-	3	-
UTAH	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	6	4	2	-	2	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	27	14	3	11	-	13	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	164	84	12	68	4	71	9
FEDERAL STATE	164	84	12	68	4	71	9
NORTHEAST	10	5	1	3	1	3	2
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	4	2	1	1	-	2	-
NEW JERSEY	6	3	-	2	1	1	2
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	26	17	1	15	1	9	-
OHIO	10	5	1	4	-	5	-
INDIANA	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	6	4	-	3	1	2	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	3	3	-	3	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	87	35	4	29	2	45	7
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	3	2	1	1	-	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	4	-	4	-	-	-
FLORIDA	29	5	-	5	-	24	-
KENTUCKY	2	3	-	2	-	1	1
TENNESSEE	5	3	1	1	1	2	1
ALABAMA	4	-	-	-	-	1	1
MISSISSIPPI	4	1	1	-	-	2	1
ARKANSAS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
LOUISIANA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	11	6	-	6	-	5	-
TEXAS	17	10	1	8	1	5	2
WEST	41	27	6	21	-	14	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	7	6	-	6	-	1	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	10	7	1	6	-	3	-
UTAH	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	6	5	4	1	-	1	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	15	7	1	6	-	9	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16 (1984) continued

**Prisoners received from court under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	BLACK					
		PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	112	71	14	56	1	33	8
FEDERAL STATE	112	71	14	56	1	33	8
NORTHEAST	11	7	4	3	-	4	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	3	-	-	-	-	3	-
PENNSYLVANIA	8	7	4	3	-	1	-
NORTH CENTRAL	20	14	2	12	-	6	-
OHIO	7	5	1	4	-	2	-
INDIANA	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
ILLINOIS	6	5	1	4	-	1	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	67	41	6	34	1	18	8
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	5	4	-	3	1	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	6	3	-	3	-	3	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	10	8	2	6	-	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	9	4	-	4	-	4	-
GEORGIA	8	4	1	3	-	4	3
FLORIDA	9	6	-	6	-	3	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
ALABAMA	5	1	1	-	-	-	4
MISSISSIPPI	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
OKLAHOMA	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
TEXAS	4	3	-	3	-	1	-
WEST	14	9	2	7	-	5	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	11	7	2	5	-	4	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	4	3	-	3	-	1	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	4	3	-	3	-	1	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹The persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian.

Table 17 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and method of removal
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁵	OTHER ⁶
UNITED STATES	84	1	21	4	1	40	16	1
FEDERAL STATE	- 84	- 1	- 21	- 4	- 1	- 40	- 16	- 1
NORTHEAST	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
NORTH CENTRAL	8	-	-	1	-	3	4	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
ILLINOIS	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	-	21	2	1	24	9	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	8	-	2	-	-	5	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
GEORGIA	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
FLORIDA	15	-	8	2	1	5	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	7	-	5	-	-	2	-	-
OKLAHOMA	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
TEXAS	6	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
WEST	15	-	-	1	-	12	2	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	7	-	-	-	-	6	1	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE							
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ⁴	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁵	OTHER ⁶
UNITED STATES	52	-	13	4	1	25	8	1
FEDERAL STATE	52	-	13	4	1	25	8	1
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	6	-	-	1	-	3	2	-
OHIO	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
INDIANA	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	33	-	13	2	1	13	4	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	-	2	-	-	3	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	9	-	5	2	1	2	-	-
FLORIDA	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
KENTUCKY	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ALABAMA	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
ARKANSAS	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-
OKLAHOMA	5	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	13	-	-	1	-	9	2	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
COLORADO	5	-	-	-	-	5	1	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17 (1984) continued

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and method of removal
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN ¹	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION ²	COMMUTATION	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ³	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CON- VICTION VACATED ⁴	OTHER
UNITED STATES	32	1	8	-	-	15	8	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	32	1	8	-	-	15	8	-
NORTHEAST	3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RAZDE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	-	8	-	-	11	5	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
GEORGIA	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	-	3	-	-	4	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
WEST	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES							
	TOTAL	SENTENCING PROVISION OF STATE STATUTE STRUCK DOWN	EXECUTION	DEATH OTHER THAN EXECUTION	COMMUTATION	CAPITAL SENTENCE VACATED (CONVICTION AFFIRMED) ¹	CAPITAL SENTENCE AND CONVICTION VACATED	OTHER
UNITED STATES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: This table identifies the legal or other event effectively terminating the death sentence. Status as of reporting date is indicated in table 18.

- Represents zero.

¹Persons in this category are subject to further administrative and legal steps before final disposition. This process could result, for example, in a commutation of sentence or in the vacation of sentence with either affirmation or voiding of conviction (see footnote 3 for further discussion).

²The category "Death Other than Execution" includes four deaths which were suicides (two in Florida and one each in Indiana and California).

³Commutation effects an immediate change in sentence from death to life or a term of years.

⁴Persons whose capital sentence is vacated or whose capital sentence and conviction are vacated are subject to further legal proceedings (such as resentencing if the conviction has been vacated) to determine their ultimate disposition. Neither the vacating of the sentence nor the vacating of both sentence and conviction precludes the possibility of reimposition of the death sentence.

⁵The category "Other" reflects one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 18 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and current status
—regions and States

REGION AND STATES	ALL RACES											
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE				DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESSENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER ²
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	84	32	30	2	-	25	15	10	-	1	-	1
FEDERAL STATE	84	32	30	2	-	25	15	10	-	1	-	1
NORTHEAST	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	8	3	1	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	5	3	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	19	19	-	-	23	9	6	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	8	5	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	16	6	6	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	7	2	2	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	5	2	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	6	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	16	9	9	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATES	WHITE											
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE			DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER ²	
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS								FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS
UNITED STATES.	52	18	16	2	-	17	7	8	-	1	-	1
FEDERAL STATE.	52	18	16	2	-	17	7	8	-	1	-	1
NORTHEAST.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL.	6	3	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA.	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INWA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH.	33	9	9	-	-	15	4	5	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.	5	3	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.	9	2	2	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA.	5	2	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
TEXAS.	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
WEST.	13	6	6	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	1
MONTANA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO.	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.	6	4	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.	4	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
ALASKA.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18 (1984) continued

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and current status
—regions and States**

REGION AND STATES	BLACK											
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE				DECEASED ¹	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS	FIXED TERM OF 20 OR FEWER YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	32	14	14	-	-	8	8	2	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	32	14	14	-	-	8	8	2	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	10	10	-	-	8	5	1	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	4	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATES	ALL OTHER RACES										
	TOTAL	SERVING REDUCED SENTENCE			DECEASED	AWAITING NEW TRIAL	AWAITING RESENTENCING	FOUND NOT GUILTY IN NEW TRIAL	ALL CHARGES ON CAPITAL OFFENSE DROPPED	STATUS UNDETERMINED	OTHER
		TOTAL	LIFE IMPRISONMENT	FIXED TERM OF GREATER THAN 20 YEARS							
UNITED STATES . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: This table identifies the status of persons removed from death row during the year as of reporting date. Disposition is final only for those who are serving reduced sentences, are deceased, have been found not guilty, or who have had all charges on the capital offense dropped. Persons in each of the other categories are subject to further legal proceedings prior to final disposition.

- Represents zero.

¹The category "Deceased" includes 25 deaths. Twenty-one deaths by execution (Virginia, North Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Louisiana, and Texas); four were suicides (two in Florida and one each in Indiana and California).

²The category "Other" reflects one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 19 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and number of months from sentencing
to disposition—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							MEDIAN MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS ¹	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	84	1	15	18	13	19	17	42
FEDERAL STATE	84	1	16	18	13	19	17	42
NORTHEAST	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	(b)
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(b)
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(b)
NORTH CENTRAL	8	-	3	2	-	3	-	25
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
ILLINOIS	5	-	1	1	-	3	-	52
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(b)
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	1	10	10	9	11	16	47
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(b)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	8	-	4	2	-	2	-	24
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	(b)
GEORGIA	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	(b)
FLORIDA	16	1	1	3	2	9	-	71+
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	(b)
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	-	2	-	1	1	-	39
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	7	-	-	2	2	1	-	42
OKLAHOMA	5	-	-	1	1	2	-	54
TEXAS	6	-	-	-	1	2	3	71+
WEST	16	-	2	6	2	5	1	34
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(b)
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
ARIZONA	7	-	-	2	1	3	1	52
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	(b)
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	(b)
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE							MEDIAN MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS ¹	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	52	1	9	10	6	14	12	48
FEDERAL STATE	52	1	9	10	6	14	12	48
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	6	-	3	2	-	1	-	20
OHIO	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	(B)
INDIANA	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	(B)
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	33	1	4	5	4	8	11	56
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	-	2	1	-	2	-	25
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	(B)
FLORIDA	9	1	-	1	1	-	6	71+
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	(B)
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(b)
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	(B)
OKLAHOMA	5	-	-	1	1	-	-	54
TEXAS	5	-	-	-	1	1	3	71+
WEST	13	-	2	3	2	5	1	41
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
ARIZONA	6	-	-	1	1	3	1	56
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	2	-	1	1	-	(d)
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19 (1984) continued

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and number of months from sentencing
to disposition—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							MEDIAN MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	32	-	7	6	7	5	5	37
FEDERAL STATE	32	-	7	8	7	5	5	37
NORTHEAST	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	(E)
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	(B)
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	(B)
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	(B)
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	-	6	5	5	3	5	37
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	(B)
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	(B)
GEORGIA	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	(B)
FLORIDA	7	-	1	2	1	-	3	48
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	-	1	-	1	1	1	(E)
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	(B)
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	(B)
WEST	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	(B)
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	(B)
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES							MEDIAN MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons removed from under sentence of death.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 20 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER ¹	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER ¹	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	84	84	-	-	-	52	52	-	-	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	84	84	-	-	-	52	52	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	8	8	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	5	5	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	57	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	8	8	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
FLORIDA	16	16	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
ALABAMA	5	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	7	7	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	5	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	6	6	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	16	16	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	7	7	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	4	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 21 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and age at disposition
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								WHITE							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS ¹	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS ¹	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	84	2	7	16	25	16	15	3	52	1	6	8	15	9	10	3
FEDERAL STATE	84	2	7	16	25	16	15	3	52	1	6	8	15	9	10	3
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	8	-	4	1	2	-	1	-	6	-	4	-	2	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	5	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	1	1	14	18	11	10	2	33	1	1	7	9	6	7	2
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA	14	-	-	1	8	1	5	1	9	-	-	-	4	1	3	1
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	7	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	2	1	1	-
OKLAHOMA	5	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	5	-	-	2	-	2	1	-
TEXAS	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	2	-	-
WEST	16	1	2	1	5	3	3	1	13	-	1	1	4	3	3	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	-	1	-	3	-	2	1	6	-	1	-	2	-	2	1
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								ALL OTHER RACES							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS ¹	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS ¹	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	32	1	1	8	10	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	32	1	1	8	10	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	-	-	7	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	-	-	1	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 22 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and highest grade of schooling
completed—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							WHITE						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE ¹	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE ¹	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	84	9	4	34	20	6	11	52	5	4	19	12	5	7
FEDERAL STATE	84	9	4	34	20	6	11	52	5	4	19	12	5	7
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	8	1	-	5	2	-	-	6	-	-	5	1	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	5	1	-	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	8	3	23	13	4	6	33	5	3	11	8	3	3
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	3	-	2	3	-	-	5	2	-	2	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	-	-	2	1	1	-	8	-	-	1	2	-	-
FLORIDA	16	2	1	8	4	-	-	9	1	1	4	2	-	1
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	1	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	7	-	-	5	1	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	-
OKLAHOMA	5	1	-	-	4	-	-	5	1	-	-	4	-	-
TEXAS	6	2	1	1	-	1	1	5	1	1	1	-	1	1
WEST	16	-	1	6	3	2	4	13	-	1	3	3	2	4
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
ARIZONA	7	-	1	3	2	1	-	6	-	1	2	2	1	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	1	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	-	1	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							ALL OTHER RACES						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	32	4	-	15	8	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	32	4	-	15	8	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	3	-	12	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	1	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 23 (1984)

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and marital status at time
of imprisonment—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						WHITE					
	TOTAL	MARRIED ¹	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED ¹	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE- PORTED
UNITED STATES	84	25	15	2	37	5	52	14	12	2	22	2
FEDERAL STATE	84	25	15	2	37	5	52	14	12	2	22	2
NORTHEAST	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	8	2	-	1	5	-	6	1	-	1	4	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
ILLINOIS	5	2	-	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	2	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	17	10	1	25	4	33	8	8	1	15	1
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	8	1	2	1	4	-	5	1	1	1	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
GEORGIA	4	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-
FLORIDA	16	6	3	-	6	1	9	1	3	-	4	1
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	1	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	2	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	7	2	2	-	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	-
LOUISIANA	5	2	1	-	2	-	5	2	1	-	2	-
OKLAHOMA	6	3	1	-	2	-	5	2	1	-	2	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	16	5	5	-	5	1	13	5	4	-	3	1
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
ARIZONA	7	2	3	-	2	-	6	2	2	-	2	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	1	2	-	1	-	4	1	2	-	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						ALL OTHER RACES					
	TOTAL	MARRIED ¹	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED ¹	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	32	11	3	-	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	32	11	3	-	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	9	2	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 24 (1984)

**Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and legal status at time of capital
offense—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								NOT REPORTED ²
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAPOLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	84	52	4	3	9	2	1	1	12
FEDERAL STATE	84	52	4	3	9	2	1	1	12
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
NORTH CENTRAL	8	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	57	39	2	2	4	2	-	1	7
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA	16	9	-	2	3	1	-	1	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	5	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOUISIANA	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OKLAHOMA	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
TEXAS	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	16	7	2	1	2	-	-	-	4
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	7	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

WHITE

REGION AND STATE	WHITE								NOT REPORTED ²
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	52	31	3	3	4	-	-	1	10
FEDERAL STATE	52	31	3	3	4	-	-	1	10
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	33	22	1	2	1	-	-	1	6
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	9	5	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OKLAHOMA	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEXAS	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
WEST	13	4	2	1	2	-	-	-	4
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	6	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24 (1984) continued

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and legal status at time of capital
offense—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE				NOT REPORTED	
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED		OTHER
UNITED STATES	32	21	1	-	5	2	1	-	2
FEDERAL STATE	32	21	1	-	5	2	1	-	2
NORTHEAST	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
NORTH CENTRAL	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	17	1	-	3	2	-	-	1
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA	7	4	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WEST	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER ¹			
UNITED STATES	52	32	3	14	15	17	3
FEDERAL STATE	52	32	3	14	15	17	3
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	6	3	-	3	-	3	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
ILLINOIS	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	33	20	2	6	12	10	3
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	5	3	-	1	2	2	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	2	1	-	-	1	1	-
FLORIDA	9	5	1	-	4	4	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	3	3	1	2	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARKANSAS	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
OKLAHOMA	5	4	-	1	3	1	-
TEXAS	5	1	-	-	1	1	3
WEST	13	9	1	5	3	4	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARIZONA	5	5	-	2	3	1	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	4	3	1	2	-	1	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25 (1984) continued

Prisoners removed from death row,
by race and prior felony history
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL	BLACK					
		PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	32	21	2	13	6	9	2
FEDERAL STATE	32	21	2	13	6	9	2
NORTHEAST	3	3	1	1	1	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	2	2	-	1	1	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	24	14	1	10	3	8	2
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
GEORGIA	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
FLORIDA	7	6	-	3	3	1	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	4	1	-	1	-	3	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	4	1	-	1	-	2	1
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
WEST	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORTH CENTRAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTH	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WEST	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ARIZONA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	

- Represents zero.

¹Disposition data includes one person under a sentence of death in California who was transferred to Nevada where he is also under a sentence of death.

Table 26 (December 31, 1984)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and year received
—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES			WHITE			BLACK			ALL OTHER RACES ¹		
	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1984	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1984	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1984	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS	TOTAL	RECEIVED IN 1984	RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS
UNITED STATES	1405	279	1126	804	163	641	585	112	473	16	4	12
FEDERAL STATE	1405	279	1126	804	163	641	585	112	473	16	4	12
NORTHEAST	57	21	36	31	10	21	26	11	15	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	10	7	3	5	4	1	5	3	2	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	47	14	33	26	6	20	21	8	13	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	174	46	128	85	26	59	86	20	66	1	-	1
OHIO	35	17	18	19	10	9	16	7	9	-	-	-
INDIANA	26	7	19	14	4	10	12	3	9	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	71	12	59	29	6	23	42	6	36	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	7	22	13	3	10	16	4	12	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	3	10	10	3	7	2	-	2	1	-	1
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	156	726	485	80	399	390	67	323	7	3	4
DELAWARE	6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
MARYLAND	19	8	11	5	2	3	13	5	8	1	1	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	28	9	19	11	3	8	16	6	10	1	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	12	25	13	2	11	23	10	13	1	-	1
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	9	26	16	1	15	19	8	11	-	-	-
GEORGIA	111	12	99	53	4	49	58	8	50	-	-	-
FLORIDA	215	37	178	133	28	105	62	9	73	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	20	2	18	18	2	16	2	2	2	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	37	8	29	23	4	19	13	4	11	-	-	-
ALABAMA	58	9	49	17	4	13	41	5	36	1	-	1
MISSISSIPPI	39	7	32	19	4	15	20	3	17	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	23	1	22	15	1	14	8	-	8	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	27	5	22	14	1	13	13	4	9	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	49	16	33	35	11	24	11	3	8	3	2	1
TEXAS	178	21	157	110	17	93	65	4	64	-	-	-
WEST	292	36	236	203	41	162	61	14	67	8	1	7
MONTANA	4	-	4	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-
IDAHO	14	7	7	14	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	3	-	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	-	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	56	12	44	50	10	40	1	1	1	2	1	1
UTAH	5	1	4	2	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
NEVADA	28	8	20	20	6	14	8	2	6	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	-	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	27	145	103	16	87	64	11	53	5	-	5
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 27 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and months elapsed
since sentencing—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER ¹	
UNITED STATES	1405	279	253	237	204	228	204	33
FEDERAL STATE	1405	279	253	237	204	228	204	33
NORTHEAST	57	21	19	8	6	3	-	15
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	9
PENNSYLVANIA	47	14	16	8	6	3	-	20
NORTH CENTRAL	174	46	39	22	24	35	8	26
OHIO	35	17	15	3	-	-	-	13
INDIANA	26	7	6	3	5	4	1	22
ILLINOIS	71	12	16	9	11	23	-	35
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	7	2	7	7	6	-	32
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	3	-	-	1	2	7	71+
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	156	145	142	126	128	185	36
DELAWARE	6	-	-	2	1	2	1	39
MARYLAND	19	5	-	5	5	1	-	27
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	28	9	3	4	3	6	3	27
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	12	10	4	4	7	-	20
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	9	11	1	5	7	2	21
GEORGIA	111	12	8	9	9	21	52	68
FLORIDA	215	37	34	30	20	36	58	39
KENTUCKY	20	2	6	6	4	1	1	26
TENNESSEE	37	6	6	6	7	5	5	32
ALABAMA	58	9	13	21	14	1	1	30
MISSISSIPPI	39	7	5	8	9	5	5	35
ARKANSAS	23	1	1	2	3	3	2	47
LOUISIANA	27	5	6	8	3	1	4	31
OKLAHOMA	49	16	8	5	6	7	4	25
TEXAS	178	21	34	28	28	26	41	39
WEST	292	56	50	65	48	62	11	32
MONTANA	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	(b)
IDAHO	14	7	-	5	2	-	-	12
WYOMING	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	(b)
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(b)
NEW MEXICO	5	-	1	2	1	1	-	35
ARIZONA	56	12	7	10	4	20	3	33
UTAH	5	1	1	-	-	1	2	60
NEVADA	28	8	6	5	3	5	1	24
WASHINGTON	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	(b)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	27	32	38	38	35	2	34
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	804	163	153	132	104	143	109	32
FEDERAL STATE	804	163	153	132	104	143	109	32
NORTHEAST	31	10	8	6	4	3	-	16
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	6
NEW JERSEY	26	6	7	6	4	3	-	24
PENNSYLVANIA	85	26	23	8	7	16	5	20
NORTH CENTRAL	19	10	8	1	-	-	-	11
OHIO	14	4	4	2	2	2	-	15
INDIANA	29	6	9	-	2	10	-	24
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	13	3	2	3	3	2	-	32
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	10	3	-	-	-	2	5	71+
NEBRASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	485	86	68	74	63	77	97	35
SOUTH	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	(H)
DELAWARE	5	2	-	1	1	1	-	34
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	11	3	2	2	2	2	-	26
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	13	2	5	1	2	3	-	22
NORTH CAROLINA	16	4	6	-	4	3	2	43
SOUTH CAROLINA	53	7	7	7	4	11	20	58
GEORGIA	133	28	20	17	8	25	35	40
FLORIDA	18	2	5	5	4	1	1	26
KENTUCKY	23	6	1	5	5	3	3	33
TENNESSEE	17	4	5	5	3	-	-	22
ALABAMA	19	4	4	6	2	1	1	25
MISSISSIPPI	15	1	1	1	6	1	6	42
ARKANSAS	14	1	5	2	1	1	3	24
LOUISIANA	35	11	4	5	5	7	3	31
OKLAHOMA	110	17	23	17	15	16	22	35
TEXAS	203	41	34	44	30	47	7	32
WEST	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	(H)
MONTANA	14	7	-	5	2	-	-	12
IDAHO	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	(H)
WYOMING	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(H)
COLORADO	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	(H)
NEW MEXICO	50	10	6	10	3	19	2	33
ARIZONA	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	(H)
UTAH	20	6	3	3	3	4	1	25
NEVADA	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	(H)
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	103	16	22	20	21	22	2	34
CALIFORNIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27 (December 31, 1984) continued

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and months elapsed
since sentencing—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER ¹	
UNITED STATES	585	112	98	101	96	84	94	34
FEDERAL STATE	585	112	98	101	96	84	94	34
NORTHEAST	26	11	11	2	2	-	-	14
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	10
NEW JERSEY	21	8	9	2	2	-	-	16
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	88	20	16	14	16	19	3	30
OHIO	16	7	7	2	-	-	-	14
INDIANA	12	3	2	1	3	2	1	32
ILLINOIS	42	6	7	7	9	13	-	37
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	16	4	-	4	4	4	-	33
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	390	67	57	66	62	51	87	37
DELAWARE	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	(B)
MARYLAND	13	5	-	4	4	-	-	27
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16	6	1	1	1	4	3	28
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	10	5	3	1	4	-	13
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	8	3	1	1	4	-	18
GEORGIA	58	8	2	5	5	10	32	71+
FLORIDA	82	9	14	13	12	11	23	38
KENTUCKY	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
TENNESSEE	13	2	5	1	2	1	1	23
ALABAMA	41	5	8	16	11	1	1	31
MISSISSIPPI	20	3	1	2	7	3	4	42
ARKANSAS	8	1	1	1	2	2	2	47
LOUISIANA	13	4	-	6	2	-	1	33
OKLAHOMA	11	3	4	2	1	-	1	16
TEXAS	68	4	11	11	13	10	19	41
WEST	81	14	14	19	16	14	4	32
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	(B)
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
ARIZONA	4	1	1	-	-	1	1	(B)
UTAH	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	(B)
NEVADA	8	2	3	2	-	1	-	20
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	11	9	16	16	12	-	33
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²							MEDIAN ELAPSED MONTHS
	TOTAL	UNDER 12 MONTHS	12 TO 23 MONTHS	24 TO 35 MONTHS	36 TO 47 MONTHS	48 TO 71 MONTHS	72 MONTHS AND OVER	
UNITED STATES	16	4	2	4	4	1	1	27
FEDERAL STATE	16	4	2	4	4	1	1	27
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	7	3	-	2	1	-	1	27
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	(E)
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	(B)
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	(B)
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	8	1	2	2	2	1	-	26
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	(B)
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	(B)
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	-	1	2	1	1	-	34
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: For persons who were resentenced to death during 1984 after having been relieved of the death sentence prior to 1984, the time elapsed is calculated from the most recent sentence date only; thus, the person's total time on death row is understated. There were two such cases in Virginia (one originally sentenced in 1978, removed in 1982, one sentenced in 1981, removed in 1983) and resentenced to death in 1984; one in Pennsylvania (sentenced in 1979, removed in 1983); one in Kentucky (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1982); one in Tennessee (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1983); and one in Nebraska (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1983); and one in South Carolina (sentenced in 1980, removed in 1983) and resentenced in 1984. For those persons relieved of the death sentence and resentenced within the same year, time elapsed is calculated from the original sentence date and, thus, is slightly overstated. There were no such cases reported for 1984.

- Represents zero.

(B) Does not meet publication standards because medians are not computed for States having four or fewer persons under sentence of death.

¹The longest amount of time served on death row by those under sentence of death at the end of 1983 was 131 months, served by a Black inmate sentenced in January 1974 in Florida.

²Eleven inmates enumerated under "All Other Races" were American Indian and five were Asian.

Table 28 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and offense—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES					WHITE				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	1405	1405	-	-	-	804	804	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	1405	1405	-	-	-	804	804	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	57	57	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	10	10	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	47	47	-	-	-	26	26	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	174	174	-	-	-	85	85	-	-	-
OHIO	35	35	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-
INDIANA	26	26	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	71	71	-	-	-	29	29	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	29	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	13	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	882	-	-	-	485	485	-	-	-
DELAWARE	6	6	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
MARYLAND	19	19	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	28	28	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	37	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	35	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
GEORGIA	111	111	-	-	-	53	53	-	-	-
FLORIDA	215	215	-	-	-	133	133	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	20	20	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	37	37	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-
ALABAMA	58	58	-	-	-	23	23	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	39	39	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	23	23	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	27	27	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	49	49	-	-	-	35	35	-	-	-
TEXAS	178	178	-	-	-	110	110	-	-	-
WEST	292	292	-	-	-	203	203	-	-	-
MONTANA	4	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
IDAHO	14	14	-	-	-	14	14	-	-	-
WYOMING	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	5	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
ARIZONA	56	56	-	-	-	50	50	-	-	-
UTAH	5	5	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
NEVADA	28	28	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	4	4	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	172	-	-	-	103	103	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK					ALL OTHER RACES ¹				
	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER	ALL OFFENSES	MURDER	RAPE	KIDNAP-ING	OTHER
UNITED STATES	585	585	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
FEDERAL STATE	585	585	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-
NORTHEAST	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	88	88	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OHIO	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	390	390	-	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
DELAWARE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	13	13	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16	16	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	23	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	82	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	13	13	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	11	11	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
TEXAS	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	81	81	-	-	-	8	8	-	-	-
MONTANA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
UTAH	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	64	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 29 (December 31, 1984)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and age—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								WHITE							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	1405	11	215	391	311	247	206	24	804	3	117	205	154	162	143	20
FEDERAL STATE	1405	11	215	391	311	247	206	24	804	3	117	205	154	162	143	20
NORTHEAST	57	2	7	14	10	10	14	-	31	1	1	10	3	7	9	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	10	1	2	2	10	3	2	-	5	-	-	1	-	3	1	-
PENNSYLVANIA	47	1	5	12	10	7	12	-	26	1	1	9	3	4	8	-
NORTH CENTRAL	174	1	32	42	43	28	25	3	85	-	19	19	14	16	14	3
OHIO	35	-	9	8	8	6	4	-	19	-	5	5	4	3	3	-
INDIANA	24	1	8	6	7	3	1	-	14	-	6	3	2	2	3	-
ILLINOIS	71	-	9	18	15	13	15	1	29	-	6	5	3	6	8	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	-	5	7	8	-	2	1	13	-	1	4	1	5	1	1
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	-	1	3	5	-	3	1	10	-	1	2	4	2	1	1
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	7	130	265	190	150	122	18	485	1	68	134	96	89	82	15
DELAWARE	6	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-
MARYLAND	19	-	7	2	5	3	2	-	5	-	4	-	-	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	24	-	8	9	5	5	1	-	11	-	2	5	2	1	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	1	6	9	4	8	9	-	13	-	2	7	-	3	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	-	4	18	4	4	5	-	16	-	1	8	1	2	4	-
GEORGIA	111	2	11	28	27	19	21	3	53	-	6	14	11	11	8	3
FLORIDA	215	-	19	65	44	48	35	4	133	-	13	34	23	31	29	3
KENTUCKY	20	-	3	4	6	5	1	1	18	-	1	4	6	5	1	1
TENNESSEE	37	-	3	12	8	9	5	-	23	-	3	7	3	4	2	-
ALABAMA	58	1	13	17	9	13	4	-	17	-	3	5	3	4	3	2
MISSISSIPPI	39	1	0	8	10	3	5	3	19	-	5	2	4	2	6	2
ARKANSAS	23	-	-	5	9	2	7	-	15	-	7	3	4	2	1	-
LOUISIANA	27	1	4	11	7	1	1	2	14	-	3	4	3	1	2	-
OKLAHOMA	49	1	5	18	11	5	6	3	35	1	3	12	6	4	6	3
TEXAS	174	-	36	57	41	23	20	1	110	-	23	29	26	16	15	1
WEST	292	1	46	70	68	59	48	3	203	1	29	42	41	50	38	2
MONTANA	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
IDAHO	14	1	3	4	3	3	-	-	14	1	3	4	3	3	-	-
WYOMING	3	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	56	-	9	8	8	17	13	1	50	-	1	7	1	16	12	1
UTAH	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	28	-	5	5	6	4	7	1	20	-	3	4	5	6	1	1
WASHINGTON	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	-	27	48	44	32	21	-	103	-	15	23	21	27	17	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK								ALL OTHER RACES ¹							
	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER	ALL AGES	UNDER 20 YEARS	20 TO 24 YEARS	25 TO 29 YEARS	30 TO 34 YEARS	35 TO 39 YEARS	40 TO 54 YEARS	55 YEARS AND OVER
UNITED STATES	585	8	94	181	153	84	61	4	16	-	4	5	4	1	2	-
FEDERAL STATE	585	8	94	181	153	84	61	4	16	-	4	5	4	1	2	-
NORTHEAST	25	1	6	4	7	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	21	-	4	3	7	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	88	1	13	22	29	12	11	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
OHIO	16	-	4	3	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	12	1	2	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	42	-	3	13	12	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	15	-	4	3	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	390	6	60	130	92	61	38	3	7	-	2	1	2	-	2	-
DELAWARE	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	13	-	3	2	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16	-	5	4	3	4	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	1	4	2	4	5	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	-	3	10	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	55	2	5	14	16	8	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	82	-	6	31	21	17	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	13	-	2	5	1	5	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	41	1	10	12	6	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	20	1	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	-	4	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	-	1	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	11	-	1	6	3	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
TEXAS	68	-	13	28	15	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	81	-	15	25	25	8	7	1	8	-	2	3	2	1	-	-
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
UTAH	3	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	9	-	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	-	12	23	21	4	4	-	5	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: The youngest person under sentence of death was a Black inmate in North Carolina born in November 1967. The oldest was a White inmate in Utah born in January 1908.

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 30 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and highest grade of schooling
completed—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES							WHITE						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	1405	121	137	401	385	110	251	804	73	86	200	230	78	137
FEDERAL STATE	1405	121	137	401	385	110	251	804	73	86	200	230	78	137
NORTHEAST	57	3	10	15	14	3	12	31	1	6	11	5	1	7
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	10	-	3	1	3	-	3	5	-	2	1	-	-	2
PENNSYLVANIA	47	3	7	14	11	3	9	25	1	4	10	5	1	5
NORTH CENTRAL	174	7	16	59	55	22	13	85	6	8	21	31	13	6
OHIO	35	3	-	7	10	6	9	19	3	-	4	5	3	4
INDIANA	26	-	5	10	8	1	2	14	-	4	5	4	-	1
ILLINOIS	71	2	7	29	22	9	2	29	1	2	7	13	5	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	2	6	12	8	1	-	13	2	2	4	2	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	-	-	1	7	5	-	10	-	-	1	5	4	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	95	93	272	228	49	144	485	55	58	132	131	34	75
DELAWARE	5	1	-	3	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	1	-	-
MARYLAND	19	1	-	6	8	4	-	5	-	-	2	2	1	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	23	5	4	9	7	-	3	11	3	1	1	4	-	2
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	5	6	15	8	1	1	13	1	4	6	1	1	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	8	5	13	7	-	1	15	5	4	4	1	1	-
GEORGIA	111	15	14	37	22	7	16	53	7	7	17	9	4	9
FLORIDA	215	15	30	54	66	12	38	133	12	20	31	37	8	25
KENTUCKY	20	3	5	6	5	1	-	18	2	5	5	5	1	4
TENNESSEE	37	4	1	9	13	3	7	23	2	1	6	8	2	4
ALABAMA	58	1	3	10	5	-	39	17	1	3	3	4	4	9
MISSISSIPPI	39	3	6	13	11	2	4	19	2	2	4	7	2	2
ARKANSAS	23	1	10	8	2	-	-	15	1	1	4	7	2	-
LOUISIANA	27	6	4	4	10	3	-	14	2	2	3	4	3	-
OKLAHOMA	49	5	6	19	13	2	4	35	3	5	12	10	2	3
TEXAS	178	21	8	64	44	11	30	110	14	5	33	29	8	21
WEST	292	15	16	55	88	36	82	203	11	14	36	63	30	49
MONTANA	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-
IDAHO	14	1	2	2	8	1	-	14	1	2	2	8	1	-
WYOMING	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-
COLORADO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-
ARIZONA	56	6	7	10	21	12	-	50	6	6	8	18	12	-
UTAH	5	1	-	-	3	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
NEVADA	28	-	7	7	12	0	1	20	-	-	6	10	3	1
WASHINGTON	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	5	6	35	35	12	79	103	3	5	19	19	10	47
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	7TH GRADE OR LESS	8TH GRADE	9TH TO 11TH GRADE	12TH GRADE	ANY COLLEGE	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	585	46	50	197	150	31	111	16	2	1	4	5	1	3
FEDERAL STATE	585	46	50	197	150	31	111	16	2	1	4	5	1	3
NORTHEAST	26	2	4	4	9	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	21	2	3	4	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	89	1	10	38	24	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OHIO	15	-	-	3	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	17	-	1	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	42	1	5	22	9	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	16	-	4	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	390	40	34	137	95	15	69	7	1	1	3	2	-	-
DELAWARE	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	13	1	-	4	5	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16	2	3	7	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	5	2	9	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	3	1	9	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	58	6	7	20	13	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	82	3	10	23	29	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	13	2	-	2	5	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
ALABAMA	41	1	2	7	1	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	20	1	4	9	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	1	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	4	2	1	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	11	1	3	6	3	-	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-
TEXAS	68	7	3	31	15	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	81	3	2	18	22	6	30	6	1	-	1	3	-	3
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	-	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
UTAH	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	2	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	1	1	15	15	2	30	5	1	-	1	1	-	2
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 31 (December 31, 1984)

Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and marital status at time
of imprisonment—regions and States

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						WHITE					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT RE-PORTED
UNITED STATES	1405	443	271	29	570	92	804	270	204	23	265	42
FEDERAL STATE	1405	443	271	29	570	92	804	270	204	23	265	42
NORTHEAST	57	19	6	6	24	2	31	11	3	4	11	2
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	10	3	-	1	6	-	5	3	-	-	2	-
PENNSYLVANIA	47	16	6	5	18	2	26	8	3	4	9	2
NORTH CENTRAL	174	47	34	1	92	-	85	20	22	-	43	-
OHIO	35	10	9	-	16	-	19	5	5	-	9	-
INDIANA	26	4	2	-	20	-	14	3	2	-	9	-
ILLINOIS	71	22	14	1	34	-	29	8	8	-	13	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	9	6	-	14	-	13	2	5	-	6	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	2	3	-	6	-	10	2	2	-	6	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	892	283	165	17	340	77	485	170	123	14	146	32
DELAWARE	6	2	1	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND	19	4	3	-	11	1	5	2	-	-	3	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	28	9	6	-	13	-	11	2	5	-	4	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	6	14	-	16	-	13	3	6	-	4	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	15	12	5	-	16	-	10	5	-	-	6	-
GEORGIA	111	32	14	4	42	19	53	15	11	3	14	10
FLORIDA	215	68	50	2	94	1	133	49	36	2	46	-
KENTUCKY	20	4	8	2	5	1	16	4	8	2	3	1
TENNESSEE	37	13	7	2	9	6	23	7	2	4	3	3
ALABAMA	58	4	3	2	13	36	17	2	2	1	3	9
MISSISSIPPI	39	12	4	2	19	2	19	6	3	2	8	-
ARKANSAS	23	8	6	1	8	-	15	7	4	1	3	-
LOUISIANA	27	6	4	1	15	1	14	4	4	1	5	-
OKLAHOMA	49	26	10	-	7	6	35	17	9	-	4	5
TEXAS	178	77	30	-	67	4	110	45	23	-	38	4
WEST	292	94	66	5	114	13	203	69	56	5	65	8
MONTANA	4	1	1	-	2	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
IDAHO	14	3	4	-	6	1	14	3	4	-	6	1
WYOMING	3	1	2	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
COLORADO	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	3	-	1	1	-	4	3	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	56	20	17	-	19	-	50	20	16	-	14	-
UTAH	5	2	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
NEVADA	28	5	11	1	10	1	20	3	10	1	6	-
WASHINGTON	4	-	2	1	1	-	3	-	2	1	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	59	29	1	72	11	103	37	21	1	37	7
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						ALL OTHER RACES ¹					
	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED	TOTAL	MARRIED	DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	WIDOWED	NEVER MARRIED	NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	585	169	65	6	296	49	16	4	2	-	9	1
FEDERAL STATE	585	169	65	6	296	49	16	4	2	-	9	1
NORTHEAST	26	8	3	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	21	8	3	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	88	27	12	1	48	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OHIO	16	5	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	12	1	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	42	14	6	1	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	16	7	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	390	110	40	3	192	45	7	3	2	-	2	-
DELAWARE	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	13	1	3	-	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16	6	1	-	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	3	7	1	12	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	7	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	58	17	3	1	28	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	82	19	14	-	48	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	13	6	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	1	-
ALABAMA	41	2	1	1	10	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	20	6	1	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	1	2	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	2	-	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	11	8	-	-	2	1	3	1	1	-	1	-
TEXAS	68	32	7	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	81	24	10	-	43	4	8	1	-	-	6	1
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	-	1	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
UTAH	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	2	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	21	8	-	32	3	5	1	-	-	3	1
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 32 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and legal status at time
of capital offense—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	1405	678	61	60	219	29	37	18	303
FEDERAL STATE	1405	678	61	60	219	29	37	18	303
NORTHEAST	57	12	1	4	13	-	1	1	25
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	10	6	-	-	4	-	6	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	47	6	1	4	9	-	1	1	25
NORTH CENTRAL	174	112	6	4	37	1	8	1	9
OHIO	35	23	-	1	8	-	-	1	2
INDIANA	26	21	1	2	1	-	-	-	1
ILLINOIS	71	35	4	1	24	1	4	-	2
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	24	-	-	2	-	3	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	9	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	449	42	39	136	22	23	13	156
DELAWARE	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND	19	10	1	-	4	1	1	-	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	28	13	3	1	10	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	26	7	1	1	-	-	-	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	16	3	1	11	1	1	1	1
GEORGIA	111	72	2	11	8	4	1	2	11
FLORIDA	215	134	11	8	36	7	12	4	3
KENTUCKY	20	10	1	2	6	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	37	26	3	-	1	-	2	1	4
ALABAMA	58	19	4	-	3	-	3	2	20
MISSISSIPPI	39	34	-	-	3	-	-	-	2
ARKANSAS	23	10	-	-	10	3	-	-	3
LOUISIANA	27	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
OKLAHOMA	49	25	3	7	8	-	2	1	3
TEXAS	178	26	4	5	34	1	1	-	107
WEST	292	105	12	13	33	6	5	3	115
MONTANA	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	14	9	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
WYOMING	3	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	56	24	4	8	11	5	1	2	1
UTAH	5	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	28	21	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
WASHINGTON	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	36	1	3	18	-	1	-	113
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER	
UNITED STATES	804	401	38	36	108	20	19	10	172
FEDERAL STATE	804	401	38	36	108	20	19	10	172
NORTHEAST	31	7	1	3	5	-	-	-	15
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	26	4	1	3	3	-	-	-	15
NORTH CENTRAL	85	59	3	2	13	1	3	1	3
OHIO	19	12	-	1	4	-	-	1	1
INDIANA	14	11	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
ILLINOIS	29	18	2	-	6	1	1	-	1
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	13	11	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	7	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	485	255	24	23	72	13	11	6	83
DELAWARE	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MARYLAND	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	5	1	1	2	1	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	13	11	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	16	4	1	1	7	1	-	-	1
GEORGIA	53	38	1	4	1	3	-	1	5
FLORIDA	133	85	9	5	21	4	5	2	2
KENTUCKY	18	9	1	2	6	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	23	16	2	-	-	-	2	1	2
ALABAMA	17	8	1	1	1	-	-	1	5
MISSISSIPPI	19	15	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
ARKANSAS	15	8	-	-	5	2	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	14	13	-	-	4	1	-	-	3
OKLAHOMA	35	20	1	5	4	-	2	-	3
TEXAS	110	16	4	3	23	1	1	-	62
WEST	203	80	12	8	18	6	5	3	71
MONTANA	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	14	9	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
WYOMING	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
ARIZONA	50	23	4	6	9	5	1	2	-
UTAH	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	20	14	4	-	-	-	1	-	1
WASHINGTON	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	103	24	1	-	7	-	1	-	70
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32 (December 31, 1984) continued
**Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and legal status at time
 of capital offense—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	BLACK							NOT REPORTED	
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED		OTHER 1
UNITED STATES	585	271	21	22	110	9	18	7	127
FEDERAL STATE	585	271	21	22	110	9	18	7	127
NORTHEAST									
MAINE	26	5	-	1	8	-	1	1	10
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
PENNSYLVANIA	21	2	-	1	6	-	1	1	10
NORTH CENTRAL									
OHIO	88	52	3	2	24	-	5	-	2
INDIANA	16	11	-	-	4	-	-	-	1
ILLINOIS	12	10	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	42	17	-	2	18	-	3	-	1
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	16	13	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH									
DELAWARE	390	191	18	16	63	9	12	6	75
MARYLAND	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	13	5	-	-	4	1	1	-	1
VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	16	6	2	-	8	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	15	5	-	1	-	-	-	2
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	12	2	-	4	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA	58	34	1	7	7	1	1	1	6
FLORIDA	82	49	2	3	15	3	7	2	1
KENTUCKY	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	13	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
ALABAMA	41	11	3	2	3	3	3	1	15
MISSISSIPPI	20	19	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	8	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	13	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
OKLAHOMA	11	5	1	2	3	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	68	10	-	2	11	-	-	-	45
WEST									
MONTANA	81	23	-	3	15	-	-	-	40
IDAHO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
UTAH	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	8	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	11	-	3	11	-	-	-	39
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ²								NOT REPORTED
	TOTAL	NOT UNDER SENTENCE		UNDER SENTENCE					
		NO CHARGES PENDING	CHARGES PENDING	ON PROBATION	ON PAROLE	ESCAPED FROM PRISON	IMPRISONED	OTHER ¹	
UNITED STATES	16	6	2	2	1	-	-	1	4
FEDERAL STATE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	16	6	2	2	1	-	-	1	4
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	7	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	4
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under the category "Under Sentence--Other" include four from Florida and one each from Georgia and Arizona on mandatory conditional release; one each from Kentucky and Pennsylvania on bail; one from Alabama on an 8 hour pass; one from Georgia, AWOL from the U.S. Army, and one each from Alabama, Arizona, Delaware, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Washington on work release.

²Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Table 33 (December 31, 1984)

**Prisoners under sentence of death,
by race and prior felony history
—regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	ALL RACES						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	1405	856	104	574	178	432	117
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	1405	856	104	574	178	432	117
NORTHEAST	57	31	14	13	4	11	15
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	10	5	3	2	-	5	-
PENNSYLVANIA	47	26	11	11	4	6	15
NORTH CENTRAL	174	118	13	90	15	44	12
OHIO	35	19	2	16	1	12	4
INDIANA	25	18	1	16	1	5	3
ILLINOIS	71	54	7	39	8	12	5
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	29	20	3	17	-	9	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	13	7	-	2	5	6	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	882	536	55	345	136	257	89
DELAWARE	5	2	1	1	-	4	-
MARYLAND	19	11	-	10	1	6	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	28	19	3	13	3	9	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	37	26	3	21	2	11	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	35	23	1	19	3	12	-
GEORGIA	111	58	4	26	28	38	15
FLORIDA	215	138	14	70	54	71	6
KENTUCKY	20	14	2	11	1	6	-
TENNESSEE	37	24	4	15	5	9	4
ALABAMA	58	36	9	18	3	8	20
MISSISSIPPI	39	10	1	7	2	26	3
ARKANSAS	23	19	1	8	10	4	-
LOUISIANA	27	11	3	8	-	14	2
OKLAHOMA	49	31	3	23	5	18	-
TEXAS	178	120	6	95	19	21	37
WEST	292	171	22	126	23	120	1
MONTANA	4	2	-	-	2	1	1
IDAHO	14	12	1	11	-	2	-
WYOMING	3	3	-	2	1	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	5	1	-	1	-	4	-
ARIZONA	56	37	2	27	6	19	-
UTAH	5	4	-	3	1	1	-
NEVADA	28	16	6	9	1	12	-
WASHINGTON	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	172	93	13	70	10	79	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	WHITE						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	804	473	50	318	105	278	53
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	804	473	50	318	105	278	53
NORTHEAST	31	15	5	9	2	7	9
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	5	3	2	1	-	2	9
PENNSYLVANIA	25	12	3	7	2	5	9
NORTH CENTRAL	85	54	2	45	7	26	5
OHIO	19	9	1	8	-	7	3
INDIANA	14	11	-	11	-	3	-
ILLINOIS	49	19	1	15	3	8	2
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	13	9	-	9	-	4	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	10	6	-	2	4	4	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	485	286	29	180	77	161	38
DELAWARE	3	1	-	1	-	2	-
MARYLAND	5	1	-	1	-	4	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	8	1	6	1	3	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	13	9	-	9	-	4	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	16	12	-	9	3	4	-
GEORGIA	53	22	-	12	10	25	6
FLORIDA	133	80	9	37	34	49	4
KENTUCKY	18	13	2	10	1	5	-
TENNESSEE	23	16	2	10	4	6	1
ALABAMA	17	9	4	5	-	3	5
MISSISSIPPI	19	5	1	3	1	12	2
ARKANSAS	15	12	-	6	6	3	-
LOUISIANA	14	6	3	3	-	8	-
OKLAHOMA	35	19	2	13	4	16	-
TEXAS	110	73	5	55	13	17	20
WEST	203	118	14	85	19	84	1
MONTANA	3	2	-	2	-	-	1
IDAHO	14	12	1	11	-	2	-
WYOMING	3	3	-	2	1	-	-
COLORADO	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	4	1	-	1	-	3	-
ARIZONA	50	31	2	22	7	19	-
UTAH	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
NEVADA	20	12	5	6	1	8	-
WASHINGTON	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	103	52	6	38	6	51	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33 (December 31, 1984) continued
**Prisoners under sentence of death,
 by race and prior felony history
 —regions and States**

REGION AND STATE	BLACK						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			NOT REPORTED	NO PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			
UNITED STATES	585	373	54	248	71	148	64
FEDERAL STATE	585	373	54	248	71	148	64
NORTHEAST	26	16	9	5	2	4	6
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	5	2	1	1	-	3	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	21	14	8	4	2	1	6
NORTH CENTRAL	88	64	11	45	8	17	7
OHIO	16	10	1	8	1	5	1
INDIANA	12	7	1	5	1	2	3
ILLINOIS	42	35	6	24	5	4	3
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	16	11	3	8	-	5	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	2	1	-	-	1	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	390	245	26	161	58	94	51
DELAWARE	3	1	1	-	-	2	-
MARYLAND	13	9	-	8	1	2	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	16	11	2	7	2	5	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	23	16	3	11	2	7	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	19	11	1	10	-	8	-
GEORGIA	58	36	4	14	18	13	9
FLORIDA	82	58	5	33	20	22	2
KENTUCKY	2	1	-	1	-	1	-
TENNESSEE	13	7	2	5	-	3	3
ALABAMA	41	21	5	13	3	5	15
MISSISSIPPI	20	5	-	4	1	14	1
ARKANSAS	8	7	1	2	4	1	-
LOUISIANA	13	5	-	5	-	6	2
OKLAHOMA	11	10	1	8	1	1	-
TEXAS	68	47	1	40	6	4	17
WEST	81	48	8	37	3	33	-
MONTANA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARIZONA	4	4	-	3	1	-	-
UTAH	3	2	-	1	1	1	-
NEVADA	8	4	1	3	-	4	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	64	38	7	30	1	26	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

REGION AND STATE	ALL OTHER RACES ¹						
	TOTAL	PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS			No PRIOR FELONY CONVICTIONS	NOT REPORTED	
		TOTAL	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE	OTHER			NOT REPORTED
UNITED STATES	16	10	-	8	2	6	-
FEDERAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE	15	10	-	8	2	6	-
NORTHEAST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CENTRAL	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
KANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH	7	5	-	4	1	2	-
DELAWARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ALABAMA	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
MISSISSIPPI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA	3	2	-	2	-	1	-
TEXAS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST	8	5	-	4	1	3	-
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA	2	2	-	2	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA	5	3	-	2	1	2	-
ALASKA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

¹Persons enumerated under "All Other Races" were 11 American Indians and 5 Asians.

Questionnaire

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete one card for each person who (1) entered your State's correctional system under sentence of death at any time during the report year, or (2) had received a sentence of death in a previous year but was not previously reported. Attempt to answer all items.

Item b. Card of Cards — Complete this item to insure proper accounting of all persons under sentence of death in your correctional system who have not been previously reported.

Example: If you are reporting 4 persons who were given a sentence of death during the report year, or had not been previously reported, and this card relates to the third person reported, you would enter: Card 3 of 4 Cards

Item 4a. Race

- (1) **White** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
- (2) **Black** — A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- (3) **American Indian or Alaskan Native** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
- (4) **Asian or Pacific Islander** — A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, India, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
- (5) **Other** — Any other race not covered by the above categories. Please specify the race in the space provided.

Item 4b. Hispanic Origin — Hispanics are defined as those having an ethnic origin or background in Central America, South America, Mexico, Cuba, Puerto Rico, or Spain.

Item 5. Date of Birth — Enter two digits for month (January=01, February=02, etc.) and last two digits of year.

Item 6. Capital offense for which imprisoned — Mark all and only those offenses for which capital punishment was originally levied.

Item 7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — "Time of first imprisonment" refers to the inmate's original time of arrival at

prison after his first sentencing to death. Separated does not include separation for reason of imprisonment.

Item 8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense — Time frame as in Item 7 above. Include Graduate Equivalent Degree (GED) as "12th grade."

Item 9. Legal status at time of capital offense — If the person was known to be free in all States with no charges pending at the time of the offense, mark "Not under sentence — no charges pending."

If the person was charged but not sentenced, e.g., out on bail, mark "Not under sentence—charges pending."

If person was under sentence (not merely charged) at time of offense, mark "On probation," "On parole," "Imprisoned," "On escape," or "Other" as appropriate.

Item 11. Date of original conviction for capital offense — Enter the first month and year (digits as in item 5) in which the person was found guilty of the capital offense. **DO NOT** enter the date of appeal rejections or prison admission.

Item 12. Date of first sentence for capital offense— Enter the month and year (digits as in item 5) after the person's original conviction in which inmate was first sentenced to death.

Item 13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19— Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death at the end of the report year.

Item 13b. If inmate was under sentence of death on December 31, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.

Item 13c. Manner of removal from sentence of death — Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.

Item 13d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death — Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of **THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED.** If "Under new sentence" enter new sentence.

<p>FORM NPS-8 (11-8-80)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">REPORT OF INMATES UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS</p>	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">CENSUS USE ONLY</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width:50%;">a. Report year</td> <td style="width:50%;">b.</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">19__</td> <td style="text-align: center;">Card__ of __ Cards</td> </tr> </table>	CENSUS USE ONLY		a. Report year	b.	19__	Card__ of __ Cards
CENSUS USE ONLY							
a. Report year	b.						
19__	Card__ of __ Cards						
<p>IMPORTANT - Please read instructions on reverse before completing this form.</p>							
<p>RETURN TO Bureau of the Census ATTN: Demographic Surveys Division Washington, D.C. 20233</p>							
<p>1. State:</p>	<p>10a. Prior felony conviction(s) (Mark (X) in appropriate box)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown } Skip to item 11</p>						
<p>2. Inmate name</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last First Middle Initial</p>	<p>10b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Specify (e.g., murder, attempted murder, involuntary manslaughter, vehicular manslaughter)</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> No 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown</p>						
<p>3. Sex (Mark (X) appropriate box)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female</p>	<p>11. Date of original conviction for capital offense</p> <p>Month Year</p> <p>□□ - □□</p>						
<p>4a. Race (Mark (X) appropriate box)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> White 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Black 3 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaskan Native 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian or Pacific Islander 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p>	<p>12. Date of first sentence for capital offense</p> <p>Month Year</p> <p>□□ - □□</p>						
<p>b. Hispanic origin (Mark (X) appropriate box)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-Hispanic 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known</p>	<p>13a. Inmate status on December 31, 19__ (Mark (X) appropriate box)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under sentence of death - Continue with item b 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Sentence of death removed - Skip to items c and d</p>						
<p>5. Date of birth</p> <p>Month Year</p> <p>□□ - □□</p>	<p>b. Was this inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on December 31?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape . . . □□ - □□</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital . . . □□ - □□</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>No further information required for this inmate</i></p>						
<p>6. Capital offense(s) for which imprisoned</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Murder <input type="checkbox"/> Rape <input type="checkbox"/> Kidnap <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p>	<p>c. Reason for inmate's removal from under sentence of death (Mark (X) appropriate box)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Executed. □□ - □□</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Deceased by other causes. □□ - □□</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court □□ - □□</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Sentence commuted □□ - □□</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court □□ - □□</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court □□ - □□</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____ □□ - □□</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Information not available at this office</p>						
<p style="text-align: center;">CENSUS USE ONLY</p>	<p>d. Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death (Mark the one box showing the inmate's status as of the day you fill out this report, i.e., TODAY)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Under new sentence of _____</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Awaiting retrial to determine guilt</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Found not guilty in retrial</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> All charges on capital offense dropped</p> <p>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify _____</p> <p>7 <input type="checkbox"/> No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Information not available at this office</p> <p>9 <input type="checkbox"/> Dead</p>						
<p>7. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Married - Include common law marriage 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced or separated 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known</p>							
<p>8. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense</p> <p>01 <input type="checkbox"/> 7th grade or less 07 <input type="checkbox"/> 1st year of college 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 8th grade 08 <input type="checkbox"/> 2nd year 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 9th grade 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 3rd year 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 10th grade 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 4th year 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 11th grade 11 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 4 years of college 06 <input type="checkbox"/> 12th grade - (Include GED) 12 <input type="checkbox"/> Not known</p>							
<p>9. Legal status at time of capital offense (Mark (X) appropriate box)</p> <p>NOT UNDER SENTENCE</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No charges pending 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Charges pending</p> <p>UNDER SENTENCE</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> On probation 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On parole 5 <input type="checkbox"/> On escape 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Imprisoned 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Other - Specify legal status _____</p> <p>8 <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN</p>							

FORM NPS-8A
(12-7-81)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

**UPDATE REPORT OF INMATES UNDER
SENTENCE OF DEATH
NATIONAL PRISONERS STATISTICS**

Part A - IDENTIFICATION OF INMATE

1. Name of inmate		2. Ident. No.	3. Race	4. State
5. Birth date	6. Sex	7. Origin	8. Marital status at time of first imprisonment for capital offense	
9. Highest year of education completed at time of first imprisonment for capital offense		10. Capital offense(s)	11a. Prior felony convictions	11b. Were any of these convictions for criminal homicide?
12. Legal status at time of capital offense			13. Date of original conviction for capital offense	14. Date of first sentence for capital offense

INSTRUCTIONS

Part A - The inmate's name and information previously reported is entered in item 1 and items 3 through 14. (Item 2 is a Census assigned number.) Please review the information and correct if necessary.

Part B

- Item 1** - Inmate status - Indicate whether or not the inmate was under sentence of death as of the date shown
- Item 2** - If inmate was under sentence of death, indicate if the inmate was on escape or at a mental hospital. Enter the month and year of escape or transfer to mental hospital.
- Item 3a** - Manner of removal from sentence of death - Complete this item only if sentence of death was removed during the calendar year. Mark the box which most accurately describes how the inmate was initially removed from sentence of death.
- Item 3b** - Enter the month and year the inmate was removed from under sentence of death.
- Item 4** - Current status of inmate removed from sentence of death - Mark the one box which most accurately shows the inmate's legal status as of THE DATE THIS REPORT IS COMPLETED. If "Under new sentence," enter new sentence.

Remarks

Part B - STATUS OF INMATE UPDATE INFORMATION

1. Was this inmate still under sentence of death on this date? → Yes - Continue with Item 2
 No, sentence of death removed - Skip to Items 3 and 4

2. Was this Inmate on escape or at a mental hospital on the date shown in Item 1?
 Yes, on escape - Enter month and year of escape
 Yes, at a mental hospital - Enter month and year of transfer to mental hospital } → / - /
 No

NO FURTHER INFORMATION IS REQUIRED FOR THIS INMATE - RETURN THIS FORM

3a. What was the reason this inmate was removed from under sentence of death?
 Executed
 Deceased by other causes
 Capital sentence declared unconstitutional by State or U.S. Supreme Court
 Sentence commuted
 Conviction affirmed, sentence overturned by appellate court
 Conviction and sentence overturned by appellate court
 Other - Specify _____
 Information not available at this office

b. In what month and year was this inmate removed from under sentence of death?
 / - /

4. As of TODAY, what is the status of this inmate?
 Under new sentence of _____
 Awaiting retrial to determine guilt
 Awaiting resentencing only (guilt affirmed)
 Found not guilty in retrial
 All charges on capital offense dropped
 Other - Specify _____
 No action has been taken since removal from sentence of death
 Information not available at this office

FORM **NPS-8B**
(9-20-84)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES
NO STATUTE IN FORCE, 1983
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS
1984**RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233**NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Sections 3732 and 3789.

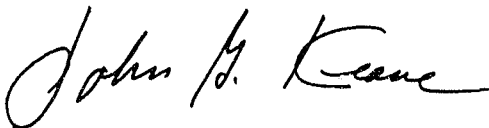
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1984 through December 31, 1984. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 16, 1985 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised April 1986)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850. Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85
- 1982 (final report), NCJ-92820, 11/84
- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
- 1981 (final report), NCJ-90208
- 1980 (final report), NCJ-84015, 4/83
- 1979 (final report), NCJ-76710, 12/81

BJS special reports:

- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization, 1984, NCJ-98904, 10/85
- Households touched by crime, 1984, NCJ-97689, 6/85
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Criminal victimization, 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82

vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

Issues in the measurement of crime, NCJ-74682, 10/81

Criminal victimization of California residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944, 6/81

Restitution to victims of personal and household crimes, NCJ-72770, 5/81

Criminal victimization of New York State residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481, 9/80

The cost of negligence: Losses from preventable household burglaries, NCJ-53527, 12/79

Rape victimization in 26 American cities, NCJ-55878, 8/79

Criminal victimization in urban schools, NCJ-56396, 8/79

Crime against persons in urban, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-53551, 7/79

An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

Local victim surveys: A review of the issues, NCJ-39973, 8/77

Expenditure and employment

Justice expenditure and employment, 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S.: 1980 and 1981 extracts, NCJ-96007, 6/85

- 1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84
- 1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Prison admission and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86
- Capital punishment 1984, NCJ-98399, 8/85
- Prisoners in 1984, NCJ-97118, 4/85
- Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84
- Capital punishment 1983 (final), NCJ-99561, 4/86
- Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1982 (final), NCJ-93311, 12/84
- 1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

- Jail inmates, 1983 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-99175, 11/85
- The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84
- Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83
- Census of jails, 1978: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81
- Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

- Probation and parole 1984, NCJ-100181, 2/86
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83
- Parole in the U.S., 1980 and 1981, NCJ-87387, 3/86
- Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83
- Characteristics of the parole population, 1978, NCJ-66479, 4/81
- Parole in the U.S., 1979, NCJ-69562, 3/81

Courts

BJS bulletin:

- The growth of appeals: 1973-83 trends, NCJ-96381, 2/85
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84

BJS special reports:

- Felony sentencing in 18 local jurisdictions, NCJ-97681, 6/85
- The prevalence of guilty pleas, NCJ-96018, 12/84
- Sentencing practices in 13 States, NCJ-95399, 12/84
- Criminal defense systems: A national survey, NCJ-94630, 8/84
- Habeas corpus, NCJ-92948, 3/84
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84
- State court caseload statistics, 1977 and 1981, NCJ-87587, 2/83
- Supplement to the state court model statistical dictionary, NCJ-98326, 9/85
- The prosecution of felony arrests: 1980, NCJ-97684, 10/85
- 1979, NCJ-86482, 5/84
- State court organization 1980, NCJ-76711, 7/82
- State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85
- 1st edition, NCJ-62320, 9/80
- A cross-city comparison of felony case processing, NCJ-55171, 7/79

Federal offenses and offenders

BJS special reports:

- Pretrial release and misconduct, NCJ-96132, 1/85
- BJS bulletins:
 - Bank robbery, NCJ-94463, 8/84
 - Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84
 - Federal justice statistics, NCJ-80814, 3/82

Privacy and security

Computer crime:

BJS special reports:

- Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-96666, 3/85
- Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-100461, 4/86

Computer security techniques, NCJ-84049, 9/82

Electronic fund transfer systems and crime, NCJ-83736, 9/82

Legislative resource manual, NCJ-78890, 9/81

Expert witness manual, NCJ-77927, 9/81

Criminal justice resource manual, NCJ-61550, 12/79

Privacy and security of criminal history information:

- Compendium of State legislation, 1984 overview, NCJ-98077, 9/85
- A guide to research and statistical use, NCJ-69790, 5/81
- A guide to dissemination, NCJ-40000, 1/79
- Compendium of State legislation: NCJ-48981, 7/78
- 1981 supplement, NCJ-79652, 3/82

Criminal justice information policy:

Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85

State criminal records repositories (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85

Data quality of criminal history records, NCJ-98079, 10/85

Intelligence and investigative records, NCJ-95787, 4/85

Victim/witness legislation: An overview, NCJ-94365, 12/84

Information policy and crime control strategies (SEARCH/BJS conference), NCJ-93926, 10/84

Research access to criminal justice data, NCJ-84154, 2/83

Privacy and juvenile justice records, NCJ-84152, 1/83

Survey of State laws (BJS bulletin), NCJ-80836, 6/82

Privacy and the private employer, NCJ-79651, 11/81

General

BJS bulletins:

- Police employment and expenditure, NCJ-100117, 2/86
- Tracking offenders: The child victim, NCJ-95785, 12/84
- The severity of crime, NCJ-92326, 1/84
- The American response to crime: An overview of criminal justice systems, NCJ-91936, 12/83
- Tracking offenders, NCJ-91572, 11/83
- Victim and witness assistance: New State laws and the system's response, NCJ-87934, 5/83

Bureau of Justice Statistics annual report, fiscal 1985, NCJ-100182, 4/86

National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-96382, 10/85

Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982; Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

The DC crime victimization study implementation, NCJ-98595, 9/85, \$7.60 domestic/\$9.20 Canadian/\$12.80 foreign

The DC household victimization survey data base: Documentation, NCJ-98586, \$6.40/\$8.40/\$11

User manual, NCJ-98597, \$8.20/\$9.80/\$12.80

BJS telephone contacts '85, NCJ-98292, 8/85

How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on law and justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-93310, 8/84

Report to the nation on crime and justice: The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83

Dictionary of criminal justice data terminology: 2nd ed., NCJ-76939, 2/82

Technical standards for machine-readable data supplied to BJS, NCJ-75318, 6/81

Please put me on the mailing list for:

- Justice expenditure and employment reports**—annual spending and staffing by Federal/State/local governments and by function (police, courts, etc.)
- Computer crime reports**—electronic fund transfer system crimes
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy**—new legislation; maintaining and releasing intelligence and investigative records; data quality issues
- Federal statistics**—data describing Federal case processing, from investigation through prosecution, adjudication, and corrections
- BJS bulletins and special reports**—timely reports of the most current justice data
- Courts reports**—State court caseload surveys, model annual State reports, State court organization surveys
- Corrections reports**—results of sample surveys and censuses of jails, prisons, parole, probation, and other corrections data

- National Crime Survey reports**—the only regular national survey of crime victims
- Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics** (annual)—broad-based data from 150+ sources (400+ tables, 100+ figures, index)

The National Institute of Justice/National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) abstracts documents published in the criminal justice field. Persons registered with the Reference Service receive NIJ Reports every other month. It includes an order form for Bureau of Justice Statistics publications. If you are not registered with NCJRS and wish to be, please check here:

to receive a registration form.

To receive copies of recent BJS reports, list titles and NCJ numbers here or check them on reverse side:

Name:

Title:

Organization:

Street or box:

City, State, Zip:

Telephone:

Interest in criminal justice:

U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics
Washington, DC 20531

Place
stamp
here

Justice Statistics Clearinghouse/NCJRS
U.S. Department of Justice
User Services Department 2
Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20850

<p>1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1983 your State had NO CAPITAL PUNISHMENT STATUTE. At any time in 1984 was such a law established?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the law, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation						
Effective date	Citation								
<p>2. During 1984, was that law explicitly struck by the U.S. or State Supreme Court?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No — Go to Question 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Wholly struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> Partially struck <input type="checkbox"/> By U.S. Supreme Court <input type="checkbox"/> By State Supreme Court</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Effective date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.</i></p>	Effective date	Citation						
Effective date	Citation								
<p>3. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could not be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons could still possibly be executed under that sentence. <input type="checkbox"/> Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.</p>								
<p>4. As of December 31, 1984, does your State CONSTITUTION specifically prohibit capital penalties?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Date</td> <td>Citation</td> </tr> </table>	Date	Citation						
Date	Citation								
<p>5. As of December 31, 1984, your State —</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Had a capital punishment statute <input type="checkbox"/> Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 10</p>								
<p>6. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>								
<p>7. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>								
<p>8. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?</p>	<p>Age</p>								
<p>9. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>								
<p>10. Report submitted by</p>	<p>Name and title</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="3">Telephone</th> <th rowspan="2">Date completed</th> </tr> <tr> <td>Area code</td> <td>Number</td> <td>Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Telephone			Date completed	Area code	Number	Extension
Telephone			Date completed						
Area code	Number	Extension							

FORM **NPS-8C**
(9-20-84)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENT FOR THE
BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**STATUS OF
DEATH PENALTY STATUTES
STATUTE IN FORCE, 1983
NATIONAL PRISONER STATISTICS
1984****NOTICE** — These data are being collected in accordance with the
1973 Crime Control Act.**RETURN
COMPLETED
FORM TO****BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
Attn: Demographic Surveys Div.
Washington, D.C. 20233*(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)*FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

The Bureau of the Census, at the request of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, annually collects data concerning the status of state and Federal death penalty statutes. The Bureau collects these data under the authority of Title 42, United States Code, Sections 3732 and 3789.

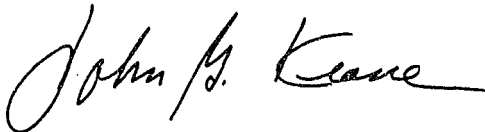
The questionnaire on the reverse side of this letter relates to the death penalty laws in your jurisdiction during the period January 1, 1984 through December 31, 1984. Please complete and return this questionnaire by February 16, 1985 to expedite timely publication of these data.

Your response to this request is voluntary and there are no penalties for refusing to supply the information. Your cooperation is extremely important to help us assemble an accurate picture of capital punishment in the United States.

If you need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please call Arlene Rasmussen collect on (301) 763-2061. We will continue to mail publications of the final reports to you as they become available.

Thank you for your past participation in this endeavor.

Sincerely,



JOHN G. KEANE

1. National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) records show that at the end of 1983 your State had a capital punishment statute. During 1984, was that law explicitly struck in whole or in part by the U.S. or the State Supreme Court?

- No — Go to Question 3
 Yes
- Wholly struck By U.S. Supreme Court
 By State Supreme Court
 Partially struck By U.S. Supreme Court
 By State Supreme Court

Effective date	Citation
----------------	----------

Please provide a copy of the decision, if possible.

2. In the opinion of the Attorney General, what was the impact on persons sentenced under your State's statute?

- All were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons **could not** be executed under that sentence.
 None were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date; that is, legally these persons **could** still possibly be executed under that sentence.
 Some were effectively removed from under sentence of death as of the decision date while others were not; that is, legally some could still possibly be executed under that sentence while others could not.

3. During 1984, was the capital punishment statute:

(Mark (X) all that apply)

- Revised or modified

Effective date	Citation
----------------	----------

Please provide a copy of the revised sections, if possible. If revised more than once, please specify

- Replaced (entirely new statute)

Effective date	Citation
----------------	----------

Please provide a copy of the new statute, if possible.

- None of the above

4. As of December 31, 1984, your State —

- Had a capital punishment statute
 Had no capital punishment statute — Go to item 9

5. For what offense(s) can the death penalty be imposed in your State?

6. Does your State provide for automatic appeal upon imposition of the death penalty, i.e., irrespective of defendant's wishes?

- Yes
 No

7. What is the minimum age at which persons can be sentenced to death in your State?

Age _____

8. What methods of execution are authorized in your capital punishment statute?

9. Report submitted by

Name and title

Telephone

Date completed

Area code Number Extension

Methodology

This report is based mainly on data obtained through a mail canvass of the Federal Bureau of Prisons and correctional authorities in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Information on the legal status of the death penalty and on methods of execution was obtained through a questionnaire mailed to the office of the Attorney General of each jurisdiction. All responded.

Capital Punishment covers all persons under sentence of death at any time during the year and held in a State or Federal nonmilitary correctional facility. The coverage includes capital offenders transferred from prison to such noncorrectional institutions as mental hospitals and those who may have escaped from custody (no such prisoners were reported for 1984). Not included are capital prisoners who for any reason remain in local correctional institutions outside the jurisdiction of the State or Federal correctional authorities from whom data for this series are obtained.

A major procedural change introduced in 1976 was continued through 1984. Beginning with 1976, inmates sentenced to death under statutory provisions later found unconstitutional are removed from the death-row count at the time of the relevant court finding rather than when the finding is applied to the individual case, as had been the practice before 1976. As a result of this change, statistics for two items for 1976 and after are not strictly comparable with statistics for those prior to 1976. The items are—

- the length of time elapsed from sentencing to disposition in the case of those removed from under the death penalty, and
- the amount of time expired since sentencing in the case of those still on death row at yearend.

This change also precludes strict comparability between data for 1976 and after and pre-1976 data on the number of persons removed from death row and on individuals remaining under sentence of death at yearend.

Two other changes in concept and format differentiate 1977-84 information from data reported in earlier issues of this report. For persons

removed from death row, respondents were asked, as in previous years, to supply information about disposition. Prior to 1971, the "method of disposition" was displayed exactly as reported to the NPS program (e.g., indictment dismissed or judgment reversed, commuted to life or term of years, resentenced to life or term of years, new trial granted or resentencing ordered, etc.). Between 1971 and 1975, the specific method of disposition reported by respondents was not tabulated in the report; rather, persons removed from the death row count were listed under one of two categories: "removed from death row" or "died." In 1976, a single table displayed either the method of removal or, in the case of inmates who had undergone further processing after removal from death row, the yearend status (see table 12, Capital Punishment 1976). Beginning in 1977, respondents were asked to report, for each person relieved of the death sentence, both the "method of removal" (table 17) and the "yearend status" in the followup process (table 18). In 1976, for example, a prisoner whose capital sentence was vacated as a result of the nullification of a death penalty statute and who received a reduced sentence before yearend was tallied only once, under "reduction of sentence" (table 12, Capital Punishment 1976); beginning in 1977, a prisoner experiencing this sequence of events was tallied both in table 17 (under "sentence provisions of State statute struck down") and in table 18 (under "serving reduced sentence"). Because method of disposition information beginning in 1977 included both method of removal and yearend status for each prisoner relieved of the death sentence, it is not comparable with that for 1976 nor with that for the years prior to 1971. Because no detail was published in the 1971 through 1975 issues, no such comparison is possible.

A second procedural change was initiated in the 1977 issue of this report to improve the methods of revision and removals of capital prisoners reported a year or more late to the NPS program. Previous-

ly, such transactions were simply added to or deleted from the January 1 count of the year in which the report was received, without, however, adjusting the data on admissions, removals, or net yearend figures for the year in which the transactions actually occurred. Beginning with the 1977 report, the relevant data are presented to reflect such adjustments, and figures for previous years have been comparably revised to provide a consistent basis for assessing historical trends (table 6). Because of the time lag likely to occur between the receipt of the death penalty and transfer to a State correctional facility, the figures for recent years are subject to revision.

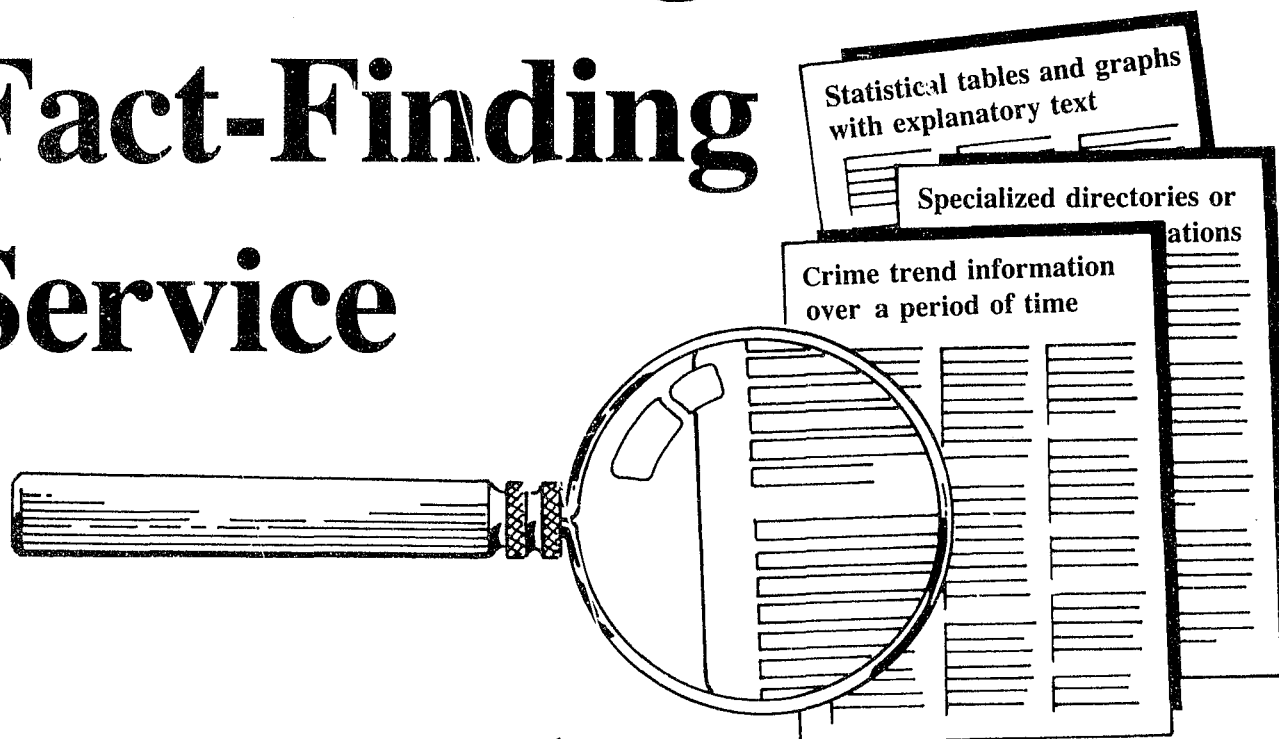
The collection of data on ethnicity (i.e., Hispanic or non-Hispanic origin) started with the 1977 enumeration, and the characteristic is determined irrespective of race. Hispanic origin is defined in the instruction to item 4b, Form NPS-8. The count of Hispanic inmates may be subject to error, as correctional authorities in some jurisdictions maintain such information as a matter of record, whereas those in other jurisdictions make a determination solely on the basis of surname inspection.

Overall, coverage on questions of legal status at time of arrest and prior felony history has been available for about 8 out of 10 prisoners since these items were first incorporated in the questionnaire in 1977.

The 1984 questionnaire was the fifth to ask for information on homicide convictions for inmates with a history of prior felonies (see item 10b, Form NPS-8). For those under sentence at yearend, the type of felony was reported in 79% of the cases, up from 70% the previous year. For those removed from death row during 1984, coverage was inadequate (60%), but was better (97%) for those newly sentenced to death.

For the fourth year in a row, States reported whether their death penalty laws provided for an automatic appeal from death sentences (see Item 7, Form NPS-8B and NPS-8C); coverage for this item was complete.

Announcing the new Fact-Finding Service



Need a specialized report—one tailor-made just for you?

The National Criminal Justice Reference Service's new **Fact-Finding Service** is your solution. Get answers to your hard-to-find criminal justice questions in a report tailored just for you.

We'll gather the facts and figures using BJS resources, NCJRS resources, professional associations, news articles, juvenile justice agencies, or whatever it takes to find the answers. We then send you a full report that matches your specific needs.

Examples of reports:

- statistical tables and graphs with explanatory text;
- State-by-State program or legislative information presented in an easy-to-read format;
- specialized directories or listings of justice agencies, organizations, or instructions;
- crime trend information over a specified period of time.

Prices:

Your cost for the **Fact-Finding Service** covers actual expenses only. Prices are determined by the time needed to respond to your request. A request that requires up to 5 hours could cost between \$75 and \$250.

Call NCJRS with your request. An information specialist will estimate the cost. We can begin work as soon as we have your approval.

Call toll free for more information:

National Criminal Justice Reference Service sponsored by the National Institute of Justice

800-851-3420

Justice Statistics Clearinghouse sponsored by the Bureau of Justice Statistics

800-732-3277

Juvenile Justice Clearinghouse sponsored by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

800-638-8736

Please put me on the mailing list for:

- Justice expenditure and employment reports**--annual spending and staffing by Federal/State/local governments and by function (police, courts, etc.)
- Computer crime reports**--electronic fund transfer system crimes
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy**--new legislation; maintaining and releasing intelligence and investigative records; data quality issues
- Federal statistics**--data describing Federal case processing, from investigation through prosecution, adjudication, and corrections
- BJS bulletins and special reports**--timely reports of the most current justice data
- Courts reports**--State court caseload surveys, model annual State reports, State court organization surveys
- Corrections reports**--results of sample surveys and censuses of jails, prisons, parole, probation, and other corrections data

- National Crime Survey reports**--the only regular national survey of crime victims
- Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics** (annual)--broad-based data from 150+ sources (400+ tables, 100+ figures, index)

The National Institute of Justice/National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) abstracts documents published in the criminal justice field. Persons registered with the Reference Service receive NIJ Reports every other month. It includes an order form for Bureau of Justice Statistics publications. If you are not registered with NCJRS and wish to be, please check here:

to receive a registration form.

To receive copies of recent BJS reports, list titles and NCJ numbers here or check them on reverse side:

Name:

Title:

Organization:

Street or box:

City, State, Zip:

Telephone:

Interest in criminal justice:

U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics
Washington, DC 20531

Place
stamp
here

Justice Statistics Clearinghouse/NCJRS
U.S. Department of Justice
User Services Department 2
Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20850

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised April 1986)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850. Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85
- 1982 (final report), NCJ-92820, 11/84
- 1973-82 trends, NCJ-90541, 9/83
- 1981 (final report), NCJ-90208
- 1980 (final report), NCJ-84015, 4/83
- 1979 (final report), NCJ-76710, 12/81

BJS special reports:

- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization, 1984, NCJ-98904, 10/85
- Households touched by crime, 1984, NCJ-97689, 6/85
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Criminal victimization, 1983, NCJ-93869, 6/84
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82
vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Crime against the elderly in 26 cities, NCJ-76706, 1/82

The Hispanic victim, NCJ-69261, 11/81

Issues in the measurement of crime, NCJ-74682, 10/81

Criminal victimization of California residents, 1974-77, NCJ-70944, 6/81

Restitution to victims of personal and household crimes, NCJ-72770, 5/81

Criminal victimization of New York State residents, 1974-77, NCJ-66481, 9/80

The cost of negligence: Losses from preventable household burglaries, NCJ-53527, 12/79

Rape victimization in 26 American cities, NCJ-55878, 8/79

Criminal victimization in urban schools, NCJ-56396, 8/79

Crime against persons in urban, suburban, and rural areas, NCJ-53551, 7/79

An introduction to the National Crime Survey, NCJ-43732, 4/78

Local victim surveys: A review of the issues, NCJ-39973, 8/77

Expenditure and employment

Justice expenditure and employment, 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment in the U.S.: 1980 and 1981 extracts, NCJ-96007, 6/85

1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84
1979 (final report), NCJ-87242, 12/83

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Prison admission and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86
- Capital punishment 1984, NCJ-98399, 8/85
- Prisoners in 1984, NCJ-97118, 4/85
- Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Capital punishment 1983 (final), NCJ-99561, 4/86

Prisoners in State and Federal institutions on Dec. 31, 1982 (final), NCJ-93311, 12/84

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

- Jail inmates, 1983 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-99175, 11/85
- The 1983 jail census (BJS bulletin), NCJ-95536, 11/84
- Jail inmates 1982 (BJS bulletin), NCJ-87161, 2/83
- Census of jails, 1978 Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast North Central, South, West, NCJ-72279-72282, 12/81
- Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

- Probation and parole 1984, NCJ-100181, 2/86
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83
- Parole in the U.S., 1980 and 1981, NCJ-87387, 3/86
- Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83
- Characteristics of the parole population, 1978, NCJ-66479, 4/81
- Parole in the U.S., 1979, NCJ-69562, 3/81

Courts

BJS bulletin:

- The growth of appeals: 1973-83 trends, NCJ-96381, 2/85
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84

BJS special reports:

- Felony sentencing in 18 local jurisdictions, NCJ-97681, 6/85
- The prevalence of guilty pleas, NCJ-96018, 12/84
- Sentencing practices in 13 States, NCJ-95399, 10/84
- Criminal defense systems: A national survey, NCJ-94630, 8/84
- Habeas corpus, NCJ-92948, 3/84
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84
- State court caseload statistics, 1977 and 1981, NCJ-87587, 2/83

Supplement to the state court model statistical dictionary, NCJ-98326, 9/85

The prosecution of felony arrests:

- 1980, NCJ-97684, 10/85
- 1979, NCJ-86482, 5/84

State court organization 1980, NCJ-76711, 7/82

State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85

1st edition, NCJ-62320, 9/80

A cross-city comparison of felony case processing, NCJ-55171, 7/79

Federal offenses and offenders

BJS special reports:

- Pretrial release and misconduct, NCJ-96132, 1/85

BJS bulletins:

- Bank robbery, NCJ-94463, 8/84
- Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84
- Federal justice statistics, NCJ-80814, 3/82

Privacy and security

Computer crime:

BJS special reports:

- Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-96666, 3/85
- Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-100461, 4/86

Computer security techniques, NCJ-84049, 9/82

Electronic fund transfer systems and crime, NCJ-83736, 9/82

Legislative resource manual, NCJ-78890, 9/81

Expert witness manual, NCJ-77927, 9/81

Criminal justice resource manual, NCJ-61550, 12/79

Privacy and security of criminal history information:

- Compendium of State legislation, 1984 overview, NCJ-98077, 9/85
- A guide to research and statistical use, NCJ-69790, 5/81
- A guide to dissemination, NCJ-40000, 1/79
- Compendium of State legislation: NCJ-48981, 7/78
- 1981 supplement, NCJ-79652, 3/82

Criminal justice information policy:

- Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85
- State criminal records repositories (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85
- Data quality of criminal history records, NCJ-98079, 10/85
- Intelligence and investigative records, NCJ-95787, 4/85
- Victim/witness legislation: An overview, NCJ-94365, 12/84
- Information policy and crime control strategies (SEARCH/BJS conference), NCJ-93926, 10/84
- Research access to criminal justice data, NCJ-84154, 2/83
- Privacy and juvenile justice records, NCJ-84152, 1/83
- Survey of State laws (BJS bulletin), NCJ-80836, 6/82
- Privacy and the private employer, NCJ-79651, 11/81

General

BJS bulletins:

- Police employment and expenditure, NCJ-100117, 2/86
- Tracking offenders: The child victim, NCJ-95785, 12/84
- The severity of crime, NCJ-92326, 1/84
- The American response to crime: An overview of criminal justice systems, NCJ-91936, 12/83
- Tracking offenders, NCJ-91572, 11/83
- Victim and witness assistance: New State laws and the system's response, NCJ-87934, 5/83

Bureau of Justice Statistics annual report, fiscal 1985, NCJ-100182, 4/86

National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-96382, 10/85

Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982; Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

The DC crime victimization study implementation, NCJ-98595, 9/85, \$7.60 domestic/\$9.20 Canadian/\$12.80 foreign

The DC household victimization survey data base: Documentation, NCJ-98586, \$6.40/\$8.40/\$11

User manual, NCJ-98597, \$8.20/\$9.80/\$12.80

BJS telephone contacts '85, NCJ-98292, 8/85

How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

Proceedings of the 2nd workshop on law and justice statistics, 1984, NCJ-93310, 8/84

Report to the nation on crime and justice:

The data, NCJ-87068, 10/83

Dictionary of criminal justice data terminology:

2nd ed., NCJ-76939, 2/82

Technical standards for machine-readable data supplied to BJS, NCJ-75318, 6/81