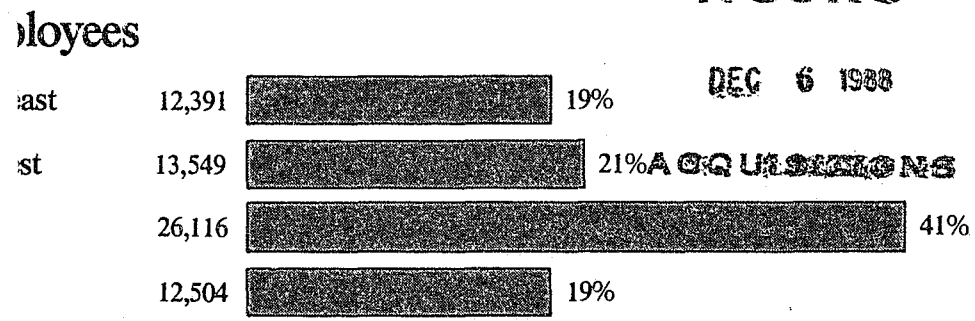
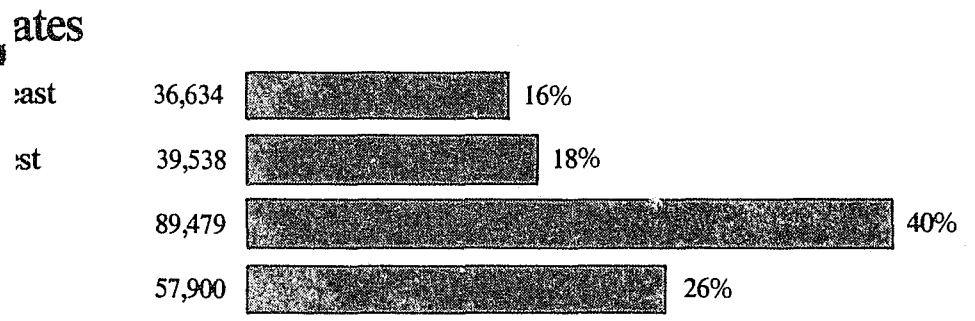
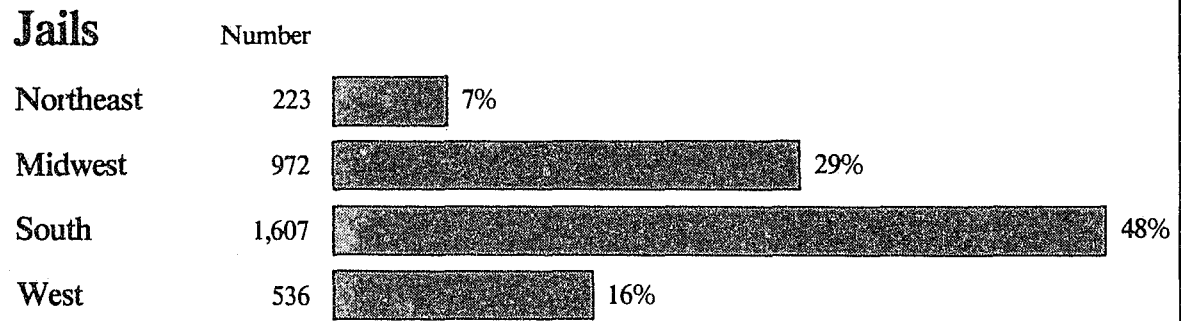


Census of Local Jails, 1983

Volume V. Selected Findings Methodology and Summary Tables



NCJRS

DEC 6 1988

ACQUISITIONS

112795

Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised November 1988)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 301-251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850.

BJS maintains the following mailing lists:

- Drugs and crime data (new)
- White-collar crime (new)
- National Crime Survey (annual)
- Corrections (annual)
- Juvenile corrections (annual)
- Courts (annual)
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy
- Federal statistics (annual)
- BJS bulletins and special reports (approximately twice a month)
- Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics (annual)

Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1986 (final report), NCJ-111456, 9/88
- 1985 (final report), NCJ-104273, 5/87
- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85

BJS special reports:

- Motor vehicle theft, NCJ-109978, 3/88
- Elderly victims, NCJ-107676, 11/87
- Violent crime trends, NCJ-107217, 11/87
- Robbery victims, NCJ-104638, 4/87
- Violent crime by strangers and nonstrangers, NCJ-103702, 1/87
- Preventing domestic violence against women, NCJ-102037, 8/86
- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization 1987, NCJ-113587, 10/88
- Households touched by crime, 1987, NCJ-111240, 5/88
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81
- The seasonality of crime victimization, NCJ-111033, 6/88
- Series crimes: Report of a field test (BJS technical report), NCJ-104615, 4/87
- Crime and older Americans information package, NCJ-104569, \$10, 5/87
- Lifetime likelihood of victimization, (BJS technical report), NCJ-104274, 3/87
- Teenage victims, NCJ-103138, 12/86

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82
vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Capital punishment 1987, NCJ-111939, 7/88
- Drug use and crime: State prison inmate survey, 1986, NCJ-111940, 7/88
- Prisoners in 1987, NCJ-110331, 4/88
- Timed served in prison and on parole 1984, NCJ-108544, 1/88
- Profile of State prison inmates, 1986, NCJ-109926, 1/88
- Imprisonment in four countries, NCJ-103967, 2/87
- Population density in State prisons, NCJ-103204, 12/86
- State and Federal prisoners, 1925-85, 102494, 11/86
- Prison admissions and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86
- Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
- Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
- Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, yearend 1925-86, NCJ-111098, 6/88

Correctional populations in the U.S.

- 1985, NCJ-103957, 2/88
- 1984 census of State adult correctional facilities, NCJ-105585, 7/87
- Historical corrections statistics in the U.S., 1850-1984, NCJ-102529, 4/87

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of Imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

- BJS bulletins and special reports:
Drunk driving, NCJ-109945, 2/88
- Jail inmates, 1986, NCJ-107123, 10/87
- The 1983 jail census, NCJ-95536, 11/84

Census of local jails, 1983: Data for individual jails, vols. IV, Northeast, Midwest, South, West, NCJ-112796-9; vol. V, Selected findings, methodology, summary tables, NCJ-112795, 11/88

Our crowded jails: A national plight, NCJ-111846, 8/88- Jail inmates, 1985, NCJ-105586, 7/87
- Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

- Probation and parole:
1987, NCJ-113948, 11/88
- 1986, NCJ-108012, 12/87
- 1985, NCJ-103683, 1/87
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83

BJS special reports:

- Time served in prison and on parole, 1984, NCJ-108544, 1/88
- Recidivism of young parolees, NCJ-104916, 5/87

Parole in the U.S., 1980 and 1981, NCJ-87387, 3/86

Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83

Children in custody

Census of public and private juvenile detention, correctional, and shelter facilities, 1975-85, NCJ-114065, 12/88

Survey of youth in custody, 1987 (special report), NCJ-113365, 9/88

Public juvenile facilities, 1985 (bulletin), NCJ-102457, 10/86

1982-83 census of juvenile detention and correctional facilities, NCJ-101686, 9/86

Expenditure and employment

BJS bulletins:

- Justice expenditure and employment:
1985, NCJ-104460, 3/87
- 1983, NCJ-101776, 7/86
- 1982, NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment: Extracts, 1982 and 1983, NCJ-106629, 8/88

Extracts, 1980 and 1981, NCJ-96007, 6/85

1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84

Courts

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal defense for the poor, 1986, NCJ-112919, 9/88
- State felony courts and felony laws, NCJ-106273, 8/87
- The growth of appeals: 1973-83 trends, NCJ-96381, 2/85
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84

BJS special reports:

- Felony case-processing time, NCJ-101985, 8/86
- Felony sentencing in 18 local jurisdictions, NCJ-97681, 6/85
- The prevalence of guilty pleas, NCJ-96018, 12/84
- Sentencing practices in 13 States, NCJ-95399, 10/84

Sentencing outcomes in 28 felony courts, NCJ-105743, 8/87

National criminal defense systems study, NCJ-94702, 10/86

The prosecution of felony arrests:

- 1982, NCJ-106990, 5/88
- 1981, NCJ-101380, 9/86, \$7.60

Felony laws of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, 1986, NCJ-105066, 2/88, \$14.70

State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85

1st edition, NCJ-62320, 9/80

Privacy and security

Compendium of State privacy and security legislation:

- 1987 overview, NCJ-111097, 9/88
- 1987 full report (1,497 pages, microfiche only), NCJ-113021, 9/88

Criminal justice information policy:

- Public access to criminal history record information, NCJ-111458, 11/88
- Juvenile records and recordkeeping systems, NCJ-112815, 11/88

Automated fingerprint identification systems: Technology and policy issues, NCJ-104342, 4/87

Criminal justice "hot" files, NCJ-101850, 12/86

Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85

State criminal records repositories (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85

Data quality of criminal history records, NCJ-98079, 10/85

Intelligence and investigative records, NCJ-95787, 4/85

Victim/witness legislation: An overview, NCJ-94365, 12/84

Proceedings of BJS/SEARCH conference:
Open vs. confidential records, NCJ-113560, 11/88
Data quality policies and procedures, NCJ-101849, 12/86
Information policy and crime control strategies, NCJ-93926, 10/84

Computer crime

BJS special reports:

- Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-96666, 3/85
- Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

Electronic fund transfer systems fraud, NCJ-100461, 4/86

Computer security techniques, NCJ-84049, 9/82

Electronic fund transfer systems and crime, NCJ-83736, 9/82

Expert witness manual, NCJ-77927, 9/81, \$11.50

Federal justice statistics

The Federal civil justice system (BJS bulletin), NCJ-104769, 7/87

Employer perceptions of workplace crime, NCJ-101851, 7/87, \$6

Federal offenses and offenders

BJS special reports:

Drug law violators, 1980-86, NCJ-111763, 6/88

Pretrial release and detention: The Bail Reform Act of 1984, NCJ-109929, 2/88

White-collar crime, NCJ-106876, 9/87

Pretrial release and misconduct, NCJ-96132, 1/85

BJS bulletins:

- Bank robbery, NCJ-94463, 8/84
- Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84

General

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Profile of State and local law enforcement agencies, NCJ-113949, 11/88
- International crime rates, NCJ-110776, 5/88
- Tracking offenders, 1984, NCJ-109686, 1/88
- BJS telephone contacts '87, NCJ-102909, 12/86
- Tracking offenders: White-collar crime, NCJ-102867, 11/86
- Police employment and expenditure, NCJ-100117, 2/86
- Tracking offenders: The child victim, NCJ-95785, 12/84

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1987, NCJ-111612, 9/88

Report to the Nation on crime and justice:

- Second edition, NCJ-105506, 6/88
- Technical appendix, NCJ-112011, 8/88

Drugs & crime data:
Rolodex card, 800-666-3332, 8/88

Data center & clearinghouse brochure, BC-000092, 2/88

A guide to BJS data, NCJ-109956, 2/88

Criminal justice microcomputer guide and software catalog, NCJ-112178, 8/88

Proceedings of the third workshop on law and justice statistics, NCJ-112230, 7/88

BJS data report, 1987, NCJ-110643, 5/88

BJS annual report, fiscal 1987, NCJ-109928, 8/88

1986 directory of automated criminal justice information systems, NCJ-102260, 1/87, \$20

Publications of BJS, 1971-84: A topical bibliography, TB030012, 10/86, \$17.50

BJS publications: Selected library in microfiche, 1971-84, PR030012, 10/86, \$203 domestic

National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982; Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-000022, 9/84

See order form on last page



Census of Local Jails, 1983

Volume V. Selected Findings Methodology and Summary Tables

November 1988
NCJ-112795

112795

U.S. Department of Justice
National Institute of Justice

This document has been reproduced exactly as received from the person or organization originating it. Points of view or opinions stated in this document are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the National Institute of Justice.

Permission to reproduce this ~~copyrighted~~ material has been granted by
Public Domain/BJS

U.S. Department of Justice
to the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS).

Further reproduction outside of the NCJRS system requires permission of the ~~copyright~~ owner.

**U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics**

Joseph M. Bessette
Acting Director

Acknowledgments. This report was prepared principally by James J. Stephan of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, under the supervision of Lawrence A. Greenfeld, corrections unit chief, and Phyllis Jo Baunach, supervisory statistician. Betty Ford of the U.S. Bureau of the Census prepared the initial text and tables. The report was edited by Frank Balog. Susan Kline, Sophie Bowen, and Angela Lane provided statistical assistance. Marianne Zawitz assisted in table design.

Marilyn Marbrook, publications unit chief, administered report production, assisted by Jeanne Harris, Christina Cunningham, Yvonne Shields, and Stephanie Terry. Betty Sherman assisted in table production.

Data collection, processing, and table preparation were conducted by Arthur Ciampa of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, assisted by Pauline Fain, under the direction of Diana Cull.

Suggested citation. U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of Local Jails, 1983: Volume V. Selected Findings, Methodology, and Summary Tables, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1988.

The Assistant Attorney General, Office of Justice Programs, coordinates the activities of the following program offices and bureaus: the Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Institute of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

Preface

The 1983 National Jail Census, the fourth enumeration of local confinement facilities since 1970, was authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), to assess the needs of the Nation's jails.

The findings of this report were made possible through the patient efforts of administrators and practitioners in the Nation's local correctional facilities. BJS hopes that these data will be useful to Federal, State, and local correctional administrators, researchers, practitioners, and academicians in understanding the characteristics and needs of local correctional facilities.

The 1983 National Jail Census collected data on facilities, inmates, programs, employees, and expenditures for local correctional facilities throughout the country.* The reference date for the census was June 30, 1983. Annual data are for the fiscal year as defined by each facility.

Detailed findings of the 1983 Local Jail Census are presented in five volumes, available separately or together:

Census of Local Jails, 1983:
Volume I. Data for Individual Jails
in the Northeast (NCJ-112796)

Census of Local Jails, 1983:
Volume II. Data for Individual Jails
in the Midwest (NCJ-112797)

Census of Local Jails, 1983:
Volume III. Data for Individual Jails
in the South (NCJ-112798)

Census of Local Jails, 1983:
Volume IV. Data for Individual Jails
in the West (NCJ-112799)

Census of Local Jails, 1983:
Volume V. Selected Findings,
Methodology, and Summary Tables
(NCJ-112795)

Each of the preceding volumes is also available in machine-readable format from the National Criminal Justice Data Archive at the University of Michigan. Contact the archive at P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

*For a discussion of the criteria for inclusion of a facility in the census, see Methodology, p. vi.

Contents

Preface iii

Selected findings v

Number of jails and number of jail inmates v

Jails under court order v

Inmate deaths v

Confinement unit use v

Planned changes in jails v

Jail employees v

Inmate programs vi

Juveniles vi

Methodology vi

Text tables vii

Summary tables 1

Appendix

1983 Jail Census Questionnaire 22

Text tables

- A. Number of jails and jail inmates, June 30, 1983 vii
- B. Jails under court order to limit the number of inmates, June 30, 1983 vii
- C. Inmates held in local jails because of crowding in Federal, State, or other local facilities, June 30, 1983 vii
- D. Inmate deaths during the period July 1, 1982-June 30, 1983 vii
- E. Confinement units and beds in jails, June 30, 1983 viii
- F. Planned changes in jails between June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1986 viii
- G. Average cost of jail physical plant changes between June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1986 viii
- H. Expenditures of fiscal year 1983 viii
- I. Jail employees, June 30, 1983 ix
- J. Programs for jail inmates, 1983 ix
- K. Jails holding juveniles with the provision for the separation from adults and number of juveniles during the period July 1, 1982-June 30, 1983 ix
- L. Jails holding juveniles: Design capacity for juveniles in jails with separation from adults and percent of capacity occupied, June 30, 1983 x
- M. Jails with separation of adults and juveniles, by detention status of juveniles, June 30, 1983 x

Summary tables by region and State

- 1. Inmate population, jail capacity, and jails under court order on June 30, 1983 2
- 2. Inmate population, by detention status on June 30, 1983, and average daily population 3
- 3. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1983 4
- 4. Inmates held for other authorities on June 30, 1983, for crowding and other reasons 5
- 5. Population movement during the period July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983 6
- 6. Inmate deaths for the period July 1, 1982, through June 30, 1983 7
- 7. Number of jails by detention authority and sex of inmates that may be housed 9
- 8. Number of confinement units, beds, and inmates by confinement unit use 10
- 9. Planned changes in jails and cost between June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1986 12
- 10. Expenditures for fiscal year ending between July 1, 1982, and June 30, 1983 13
- 11. Number and type of jail payroll employees 14
- 12. Number and type of jail nonpayroll employees 15
- 13. Number of jails that have work release and weekend sentence programs 16
- 14. Number of jails providing exercise activities outside of cell for at least 1 hour a day 17
- 15. Number of jails providing medical screening and physical examinations 18
- 16. Number of jails with medical facilities by type of facility 19
- 17. Number of jails reporting availability of medical personnel within the jail 20

Appendix

1983 Jail Census Questionnaire 22

Selected findings

Number of jails and number of jail inmates (table A)

- On June 30, 1983, jail inmates nationwide numbered 223,551 and were housed in 3,338 jails. The South accounted for the largest proportion of jails (48%) and inmates (40%), and the Northeast, the smallest (7% of the jails and 16% of the inmates).
- Women accounted for 7% of all jail inmates. The West had the highest proportion of women among its inmates, 9%, while in each of the other 3 regions women accounted for 6%.
- Juveniles made up less than 1% of the total jail population.
- Unconvicted inmates, that is, those who were on trial or awaiting arraignment or trial, accounted for about half the total jail inmate population, including approximately 48% of those held in jails in Western States, 50% in the Northeast, 53% in the South, and 54% in the Midwest.

Jails under court order (tables B and C)

- About 9% of local jails in 1983 were under court order for crowding. Jails in Southern States accounted for 61% of the nationwide total; Northeastern jails accounted for 8%. By region, the South had the highest proportion of its jails under court order to limit the number of inmates housed (12%), and the Midwest, the lowest (5%).
- About 23% of all jail inmates were held in jails under court order to limit the number of inmates housed. In the Northeast, 37% of the jail inmates were held in jails that were under court order; in the Midwest, 26%; in the South, 22%; and in the West, 14%.
- At midyear 1983, 3% of all jail inmates in local jails were being held because of crowding in Federal or State prisons or in other jails. By region, the numbers were as follows: Northeast, 1,687; Midwest, 549; South, 4,727; and West, 710. Most persons were being held for State authorities.

Inmate deaths (table D)

- A total of 527 local jail inmate deaths occurred throughout the United States during the annual period ending June 30, 1983, a rate of 24 deaths per 10,000 jail inmates. Approximately 49% of the deaths occurred in the South, 21% in the West, 18% in the Midwest, and 12% in the Northeast.
- Suicide was the principal cause of death among jail inmates, accounting for 56% of all deaths. Natural causes were second, accounting for 38%.

Confinement unit use (table E)

- There were approximately 112,600 confinement units and 275,000 beds in local jails at midyear 1983. Almost 85% of the confinement units and 89% of the beds were for general housing.
- The percentage of the national jail inmate population in each of the four regions was about the same as the percentage of the total number of beds accounted for by those regions.

Planned changes in jails (tables F and G)

- About 5% of the jails planned to spend approximately \$280 million to add more than 13,400 beds by renovation of existing facilities between June 1983 and June 1986. An estimated \$2 billion was planned to build or acquire 248 new facilities with more than 48,700 additional beds during the same period.
- During this same 3-year period, 5% of the jails planned to remove more than 13,000 beds by renovation or by closing all or part of the entire facility. Overall, the Nation's jails planned to add a net total of nearly 49,000 beds.
- The greatest amount of planned change was in the South, which expected to add a net total of slightly more than 21,000 beds, or 43% of the nationwide total. The least amount of change was scheduled in the Midwest where there were plans to add a net total of 6,900 beds or 14% of the nationwide total.

- The average cost per bed to build or acquire a new facility or to add beds through renovation was highest in the Northeast and lowest in the South. Estimated costs per bed were nearly \$44,000 for housing in new facilities and \$21,000 for renovated housing in existing facilities.

Expenditures (table H)

- Local jail expenditures in the United States totaled almost \$3 billion in 1983. Slightly over \$2 billion was used for operating costs, while about \$500 million was used for capital improvements. Capital outlays for construction, major repairs or improvements, equipment, or other expenses ranged from 13% of the total expenditure in the Northeast to 27% of the total expenditure in the South.
- Overall annual operating expenditures were \$9,360 per inmate. These expenditures were lowest in the South (\$7,185), and highest in the Northeast (\$16,657).

Jail employees (table I)

- On June 30, 1983, local jail employees numbered 64,560, including 5,797 (9%) part-time staff and 1,890 (3%) nonpayroll staff.
- There was an average of 3.8 inmates per full-time staff employee in local jails.
- Correctional officers were the largest group of jail staff nationwide (69%) and accounted for 65% of all employees in the West, 67% in the Midwest, 70% in the South, and 73% in the Northeast.
- The ratio of inmates to full-time correctional officers was 5.3 to 1, varying from a low of 4.2 inmates per correctional officer in the Northeast to a high of 7.6 inmates per correctional officer in the West.

Inmate programs (table J)

- About 49% of the jails (1,632) provided work release programs for 6% of the jail inmates (14,339) in 1983. By region, 6 in 10 jails in the Midwest and Northeast, half the jails in the West, and 4 in 10 jails in the South provided work release.
- Approximately 69% of the Nation's jails had weekend sentence programs. In each of the regions more than half the facilities provided weekend sentence programs, the proportions ranging from 65% of all jails in the South to 74% of all jails in the Midwest.
- About 68% of local jails provided exercise activities outside the cell for at least 1 hour each day, 17% provided physicals for all inmates, and 27% provided some type of in-house medical facilities.

Juveniles (tables K, L, and M)

- About 56% of the Nation's local jails held juveniles during the period July 1, 1982, through June 30, 1983. By region, 68% of the facilities in the Midwest, 54% in the South, 50% in the West, and 23% in the Northeast held juveniles during that year.
- Among the 1,860 jails housing juveniles during the annual period ending June 30, 1983, 85% had sight or sound separation from adult inmates. Within regions, the largest percent of jails holding juveniles that provided some separation was in the Midwest (88%), and the smallest, in the Northeast (65%).
- Approximately 88% of the 1,736 juvenile detainees in local jails at midyear 1983 were housed in facilities that provide sight or sound separation from adults. About 94% of the juveniles in the Northeast, 91% in the West, 88% in the Midwest, and 85% in the South were in such facilities.
- The 1,577 jails that provided separation of adults from juveniles were designed to hold more than 8,000 juveniles, nearly five times the number of juveniles actually held in them in 1983 (1,531).

● Overall, 53% of the juveniles in adult jails with some separation were awaiting adjudication, 22% were held for juvenile authorities, 22% were serving a sentence, 2% were awaiting a sentence, and 1% were conditional release violators.

● The percent of juveniles serving sentences in jails with separation of adults and juveniles ranged from 9% of all juveniles held separately in the Midwest to 61% of all juveniles held separately in the Northeast.

● The percent of juveniles held for juvenile authorities in adult jails with some sight or sound separation varied from 1% in the Northeast to 44% in the Midwest.

Methodology

The census was conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Criteria for inclusion in the census were the same as in 1978: local jails that held inmates beyond arraignment, usually more than 48 hours, and that were administered and staffed by local officials, usually city or county employees. Specifically excluded from the count were federally administered jails, State-administered jails, privately operated facilities, and the combined jail-prison systems in Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

The facility universe list was developed from information obtained through phone calls to each facility counted in the 1978 Jail Census and data gathered from the American Correctional Association (ACA) Directory, the 1982 Annual Survey of Jails, State jail inspection bureaus, and other sources. After pretesting in January 1983, the census was conducted during the subsequent summer and fall.

Following the initial mailout to 3,588 facilities, 60 jails were added and 290 deleted according to the criteria for inclusion, leaving a total of 3,358. Second requests in August, telegram reminders in September, and telephone followup in November through January yielded a final response rate of 99.4%.

Because the census was a complete enumeration, the results were not subject to sampling error. Non-sampling error, such as respondent misinterpretation, processing, and analysis mistakes were kept at a minimum through repeated manual and computer edit checks.

Table A. Number of jails and jail inmates, June 30, 1983

| Region | Number of jails | Number of jail inmates | | | |
|------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| | | Total | Females* | Juveniles* | Unconvicted |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 223,551 | 15,769 | 1,736 | 114,911 |
| Northeast | 223 | 36,634 | 2,019 | 319 | 18,171 |
| Midwest | 972 | 39,538 | 2,538 | 338 | 21,363 |
| South | 1,607 | 89,479 | 5,783 | 840 | 47,347 |
| West | 536 | 57,900 | 5,429 | 239 | 28,030 |

*Includes convicted and unconvicted inmates.

Table B. Jails under court order to limit the number of inmates, June 30, 1983

| Region | Number of jails | | Number of inmates | | |
|------------|-----------------|--|-------------------|--|------------------------|
| | Total | Under court order to limit number of inmates | Total | Held in jails under court order to limit number of inmates | Allowed by court order |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 314 | 223,551 | 51,004 | 50,397 |
| Northeast | 223 | 25 | 36,634 | 13,582 | 12,655 |
| Midwest | 972 | 47 | 39,538 | 16,201 | 8,628 |
| South | 1,607 | 193 | 89,479 | 19,270 | 20,863 |
| West | 536 | 49 | 57,900 | 7,951 | 8,251 |

Table C. Inmates held in local jails because of crowding in Federal, State, or other local facilities, June 30, 1983

| Region | Inmates held as a result of crowding elsewhere | |
|------------|--|---------|
| | Number | Percent |
| U.S. total | 7,675 | 100% |
| Northeast | 1,689 | 22 |
| Midwest | 549 | 7 |
| South | 4,727 | 62 |
| West | 710 | 9 |

Table D. Inmate deaths during the period July 1, 1982-June 30, 1983

| | Number of inmate deaths | | | |
|------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|--------|
| | Total | Suicides | Natural causes | Other* |
| U.S. total | 527 | 294 | 200 | 33 |
| Northeast | 65 | 47 | 18 | 0 |
| Midwest | 92 | 57 | 28 | 7 |
| South | 257 | 132 | 106 | 19 |
| West | 113 | 58 | 48 | 7 |

Note: Excludes 29 inmate deaths due to a fire that destroyed the jail in Biloxi, Mississippi, in September 1982.

*Includes accidental self-injury and injury by another person.

Table E. Confinement units and beds in jails, June 30, 1983

| Region | Jails | Number of: | | |
|------------|-------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | | Confinement units | Beds | Inmates |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 112,602 | 275,378 | 223,551 |
| Northeast | 223 | 25,657 | 39,123 | 36,634 |
| Midwest | 972 | 26,288 | 53,424 | 39,538 |
| South | 1,607 | 42,593 | 119,783 | 89,479 |
| West | 536 | 18,064 | 63,048 | 57,900 |

Table F. Planned changes in jails between June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1986

| Region | Total number of jails | Type of change ^a | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|----------------|
| | | Build or acquire new jail | | Renovate jail | | | | Close part or entire facility ^b | |
| | | Number of jails | Number of beds | Add beds | | Remove beds | | Number of jails | Number of beds |
| | | | | Number of jails | Number of beds | Number of jails | Number of beds | | |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 248 | 48,724 | 163 | 13,467 | 21 | 1,454 | 148 | 11,749 |
| Northeast | 223 | 31 | 7,304 | 32 | 2,618 | 2 | 66 | 16 | 1,786 |
| Midwest | 972 | 55 | 7,913 | 32 | 1,935 | 8 | 405 | 34 | 2,526 |
| South | 1,607 | 96 | 19,655 | 66 | 6,385 | 8 | 633 | 56 | 4,367 |
| West | 536 | 66 | 13,852 | 33 | 2,529 | 3 | 350 | 42 | 3,070 |

^aThe jails adding beds are not necessarily mutually exclusive of the jails removing beds.

^bThe jails closing part or all of a facility may also have responded that they are renovating the jail by removing beds.

Table G. Average cost of jail physical plant changes between June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1986

| Region | Average cost per bed | |
|------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | To build | To renovate |
| U.S. total | \$43,716 | \$20,769 |
| Northeast | 52,400 | 27,364 |
| Midwest | 47,575 | 20,773 |
| South | 36,018 | 14,454 |
| West | 47,573 | 27,000 |

Table H. Expenditures for fiscal year 1983

| Region | Expenditures in thousands of dollars | | | Capital expenditures as a percent of total expenditures | Operating expenditures per inmate in dollars* |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---|---|
| | Total | Operating | Capital | | |
| U.S. total | \$2,711,357 | \$2,129,748 | \$581,609 | 21% | \$9,360 |
| Northeast | 715,130 | 624,601 | 90,529 | 13 | 16,657 |
| Midwest | 471,186 | 372,760 | 98,426 | 21 | 9,020 |
| South | 903,190 | 660,616 | 242,574 | 27 | 7,185 |
| West | 621,850 | 471,771 | 150,079 | 24 | 8,310 |

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Operating expenditures per inmate were determined by dividing the amount spent

on salaries, wages, supplies, utilities, transportation, contractual services, and other current items paid during the fiscal year by the average daily population.

Table I. Jail employees, June 30, 1983

| Region | Number of employees | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total* | Adminis- trative | Custody | Clerical and maintenance | Educational | Professional and technical |
| U.S. total | 64,560 | 6,091 | 44,454 | 8,415 | 893 | 4,524 |
| Northeast | 12,391 | 839 | 9,019 | 1,405 | 235 | 857 |
| Midwest | 13,549 | 1,522 | 9,022 | 1,949 | 180 | 844 |
| South | 26,116 | 2,649 | 18,309 | 3,165 | 322 | 1,627 |
| West | 12,504 | 1,081 | 8,104 | 1,896 | 156 | 1,196 |

Note: Includes payroll and nonpayroll employees working, both full time and part time, in the jail for the 24-hour period of June 30, 1983. Nonpayroll employees include those persons working in the jail whose salaries were paid by other agencies.
*Includes 183 employees not classified by occupational category.

Table J. Programs for jail inmates, 1983

| Region | Total number of jails | Number of jails providing: | | | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Work release programs | Weekend sentence programs | Exercise activities | Physicals for all inmates | Medical facilities |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 1,632 | 2,291 | 2,273 | 576 | 893 |
| Northeast | 223 | 131 | 163 | 211 | 148 | 132 |
| Midwest | 972 | 582 | 720 | 615 | 120 | 212 |
| South | 1,607 | 627 | 1,043 | 1,067 | 231 | 377 |
| West | 536 | 292 | 365 | 380 | 77 | 172 |

Table K. Jails holding juveniles with the provision for the separation from adults and number of juveniles during the period July 1, 1982-June 30, 1983

| Region | Number of jails | | | | Number of juveniles in jails* | | |
|------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Total | With juveniles | Without separation from adults | With separation from adults | Total | Without separation from adults | With separation from adults |
| U.S. total | 3,338 | 1,860 | 283 | 1,577 | 1,736 | 202 | 1,531 |
| Northeast | 223 | 52 | 18 | 34 | 319 | 20 | 299 |
| Midwest | 972 | 664 | 83 | 581 | 338 | 40 | 298 |
| South | 1,607 | 874 | 122 | 752 | 840 | 120 | 717 |
| West | 536 | 270 | 60 | 210 | 239 | 22 | 217 |

Note: "Separation" includes sight only, sound only, or both sight and sound separation as defined by the facility.
*Data on separation of juveniles from adults were unavailable for three juveniles in the South.

Table L. Jails holding juveniles: Design capacity for juveniles in jails with separation from adults and percent of capacity occupied, June 30, 1983

| Region | Number of jails with separation of juveniles from adults | Number of juveniles in jails with separation | Design capacity for juveniles in jails with separation | Percent of capacity occupied |
|------------|--|--|--|------------------------------|
| U.S. total | 1,577 | 1,531 | 8,238 | 18% |
| Northeast | 34 | 299 | 363 | 82 |
| Midwest | 581 | 298 | 2,636 | 11 |
| South | 752 | 717 | 3,991 | 18 |
| West | 210 | 217 | 1,298 | 17 |

Table M. Jails with separation of adults and juveniles, by detention status of juveniles, June 30, 1983

| Region | Number of juveniles in jails with sight or sound separation | | | | | Held for juvenile authorities |
|------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Awaiting adjudication | Awaiting sentence | Serving a sentence | Returned for technical violations | |
| U.S. total | 1,531 | 808 | 36 | 332 | 20 | 335 |
| Northeast | 299 | 103 | 3 | 182 | 1 | 4 |
| Midwest | 298 | 126 | 8 | 27 | 7 | 130 |
| South | 717 | 429 | 25 | 89 | 6 | 168 |
| West | 217 | 144 | 0 | 34 | 6 | 33 |

Summary Tables

Table 1. Inmate population, jail capacity, and jails under court order on June 30, 1983

| Region and State | Total number of jails | Inmate population on June 30, 1983 | Rated capacity ¹ | Number of jails under court order for— | | Total inmates on June 30, 1983 in jails under court order | Maximum number of inmates allowed by court order ² |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------|---|---|
| | | | | Crowding | Other conditions | | |
| United States, total ----- | 3,338 | 223,551 | 261,556 | 314 | 376 | 51,004 | 50,397 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 223 | 36,634 | 36,617 | 25 | 49 | 13,582 | 12,655 |
| Maine ----- | 14 | 560 | 549 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts ----- | 17 | 3,304 | 2,809 | 2 | 6 | 594 | 511 |
| New Hampshire ----- | 11 | 475 | 632 | -- | 1 | -- | -- |
| New Jersey ----- | 32 | 5,971 | 5,183 | 5 | 9 | 1,433 | 1,303 |
| New York ----- | 72 | 16,154 | 17,762 | 9 | 19 | 7,105 | 7,443 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 77 | 10,170 | 9,682 | 9 | 14 | 4,450 | 3,398 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 972 | 39,538 | 51,528 | 47 | 85 | 10,201 | 8,628 |
| Illinois ----- | 98 | 8,849 | 8,700 | 4 | 8 | 6,520 | 4,711 |
| Indiana ----- | 93 | 3,599 | 5,728 | 2 | 9 | 38 | 37 |
| Iowa ----- | 90 | 839 | 1,728 | 6 | 3 | 81 | 123 |
| Kansas ----- | 86 | 1,328 | 2,428 | 3 | 8 | 107 | 130 |
| Michigan ----- | 87 | 7,637 | 8,469 | 8 | 9 | 1,798 | 1,774 |
| Minnesota ----- | 67 | 1,954 | 3,204 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 40 |
| Missouri ----- | 129 | 3,783 | 5,218 | 7 | 17 | 1,040 | 1,080 |
| Nebraska ----- | 67 | 844 | 1,681 | 5 | 10 | 39 | 90 |
| North Dakota ----- | 31 | 243 | 594 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 15 |
| Ohio ----- | 121 | 7,116 | 8,631 | 5 | 11 | 560 | 628 |
| South Dakota ----- | 31 | 316 | 772 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wisconsin ----- | 72 | 3,030 | 4,375 | -- | 4 | -- | -- |
| South Region ----- | 1,607 | 89,479 | 114,184 | 193 | 175 | 19,270 | 20,863 |
| Alabama ----- | 108 | 4,464 | 6,462 | 12 | 15 | 1,420 | 1,495 |
| Arkansas ----- | 89 | 1,602 | 2,746 | 7 | 4 | 382 | 481 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 2 | 2,843 | 1,799 | -- | 1 | -- | -- |
| Florida ----- | 103 | 14,668 | 15,828 | 24 | 17 | 4,603 | 5,159 |
| Georgia ----- | 203 | 10,214 | 13,457 | 15 | 15 | 1,099 | 1,390 |
| Kentucky ----- | 96 | 3,711 | 5,132 | 12 | 7 | 364 | 502 |
| Louisiana ----- | 94 | 8,507 | 9,842 | 64 | 44 | 4,673 | 5,528 |
| Maryland ----- | 30 | 4,608 | 4,779 | 4 | 4 | 2,399 | 1,558 |
| Mississippi ----- | 91 | 2,498 | 3,783 | 17 | 16 | 764 | 934 |
| North Carolina ----- | 99 | 3,496 | 5,853 | 6 | 10 | 216 | 350 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 104 | 2,215 | 3,782 | 6 | 8 | 346 | 384 |
| South Carolina ----- | 58 | 2,680 | 3,945 | 3 | 1 | 263 | 276 |
| Tennessee ----- | 108 | 6,005 | 8,351 | 1 | 5 | 85 | 96 |
| Texas ----- | 273 | 15,224 | 19,641 | 18 | 17 | 2,513 | 2,463 |
| Virginia ----- | 95 | 5,719 | 6,207 | 2 | 5 | 101 | 166 |
| West Virginia ----- | 54 | 1,015 | 2,577 | 2 | 6 | 42 | 81 |
| West Region ----- | 536 | 57,900 | 59,227 | 49 | 67 | 7,951 | 8,251 |
| Alaska ----- | 5 | 37 | 81 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| Arizona ----- | 31 | 2,940 | 3,540 | 9 | 11 | 2,107 | 2,347 |
| California ----- | 142 | 41,720 | 36,831 | 15 | 30 | 4,433 | 4,250 |
| Colorado ----- | 60 | 2,747 | 3,473 | 9 | 9 | 234 | 225 |
| Idaho ----- | 36 | 604 | 1,468 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 87 |
| Montana ----- | 50 | 405 | 1,043 | 2 | 5 | 45 | 82 |
| Nevada ----- | 23 | 940 | 1,403 | 1 | 1 | 258 | 252 |
| New Mexico ----- | 35 | 1,346 | 2,189 | 3 | 1 | 91 | 174 |
| Oregon ----- | 39 | 2,304 | 2,746 | 4 | 3 | 455 | 479 |
| Utah ----- | 24 | 906 | 1,324 | 1 | -- | 4 | 6 |
| Washington ----- | 65 | 3,610 | 4,405 | 2 | 3 | 305 | 341 |
| Wyoming ----- | 26 | 341 | 724 | -- | 1 | -- | -- |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.

*Formerly North Central Region.

¹Rated capacity is set by State or local correctional authorities.

²Actual inmate counts in facilities under court order may have exceeded court ordered capacity since expected compliance dates were subsequent to the date of the census.

Table 2. Inmate population by detention status on June 30, 1983, and average daily population

| Region and State | Inmates by detention status | | | | | | | Average daily population for year ending June 30, 1983 | | | | | Average daily population on weekends for year ending June 30, 1983 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|------------|--|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|--|
| | Total inmates | Awaiting arraignment or trial | Awaiting sentence | Serving sentence | Technical violators | Juveniles held for juvenile authorities | Other | Total | Adult | | Juvenile | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Male | Female | Male | Female | |
| United States, total ----- | 223,551 | 114,911 | 10,677 | 93,288 | 4,142 | 362 | 171 | 227,541 | 210,451 | 15,330 | 1,579 | 181 | 244,541 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 36,634 | 18,171 | 2,647 | 15,092 | 675 | 4 | 45 | 37,498 | 35,219 | 2,009 | 256 | 14 | 38,662 |
| Maine ----- | 560 | 234 | 9 | 313 | - | 4 | - | 557 | 537 | 13 | 7 | - | 606 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 3,304 | 810 | 5 | 2,484 | 5 | - | - | 3,516 | 3,511 | 5 | - | - | 3,702 |
| New Hampshire ----- | 475 | 193 | 4 | 277 | 1 | - | - | 492 | 462 | 28 | 2 | - | 602 |
| New Jersey ----- | 5,971 | 2,629 | 527 | 2,707 | 108 | - | - | 6,297 | 5,899 | 392 | 6 | - | 6,740 |
| New York ----- | 16,154 | 9,262 | 814 | 5,855 | 215 | - | 8 | 16,371 | 15,062 | 1,057 | 239 | 13 | 16,644 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 10,170 | 5,043 | 1,288 | 3,456 | 346 | - | 37 | 10,265 | 9,748 | 514 | 2 | 1 | 10,368 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 39,538 | 21,363 | 1,049 | 15,246 | 913 | 143 | 24 | 41,327 | 38,398 | 2,561 | 315 | 53 | 44,995 |
| Illinois ----- | 8,849 | 7,093 | 178 | 1,544 | 29 | 5 | - | 9,262 | 8,827 | 409 | 23 | 3 | 10,001 |
| Indiana ----- | 3,599 | 2,374 | 236 | 860 | 54 | 68 | 7 | 3,834 | 3,423 | 261 | 127 | 23 | 4,345 |
| Iowa ----- | 839 | 523 | 39 | 239 | 34 | 3 | 1 | 905 | 840 | 48 | 16 | 1 | 1,041 |
| Kansas ----- | 1,328 | 732 | 91 | 472 | 22 | 11 | - | 1,313 | 1,233 | 67 | 11 | 2 | 1,527 |
| Michigan ----- | 7,637 | 3,216 | 522 | 3,772 | 123 | 4 | - | 7,624 | 7,082 | 531 | 10 | 1 | 8,039 |
| Minnesota ----- | 1,954 | 616 | 66 | 1,231 | 33 | 5 | 3 | 2,208 | 2,071 | 119 | 15 | 3 | 2,352 |
| Missouri ----- | 3,783 | 2,182 | 127 | 1,351 | 120 | 3 | - | 3,937 | 3,677 | 250 | 9 | - | 4,168 |
| Nebraska ----- | 844 | 358 | 40 | 420 | 11 | 13 | 2 | 951 | 872 | 55 | 21 | 3 | 1,074 |
| North Dakota ----- | 243 | 89 | 8 | 142 | 1 | 3 | - | 260 | 239 | 18 | 3 | - | 333 |
| Ohio ----- | 7,116 | 3,153 | 377 | 3,350 | 215 | 13 | 8 | 7,578 | 6,954 | 581 | 35 | 8 | 8,309 |
| South Dakota ----- | 316 | 120 | 19 | 170 | 4 | 3 | - | 337 | 282 | 30 | 23 | 2 | 437 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 3,030 | 907 | 146 | 1,695 | 267 | 12 | 3 | 3,118 | 2,898 | 192 | 22 | 6 | 3,369 |
| South Region ----- | 89,479 | 47,347 | 4,656 | 35,732 | 1,499 | 177 | 68 | 91,946 | 85,123 | 5,939 | 802 | 82 | 91,887 |
| Alabama ----- | 4,464 | 2,093 | 311 | 2,000 | 47 | 5 | 8 | 4,884 | 4,607 | 284 | 11 | 2 | 5,350 |
| Arkansas ----- | 1,602 | 940 | 91 | 547 | 17 | 7 | - | 1,630 | 1,494 | 84 | 46 | 6 | 1,908 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 2,843 | 1,226 | 169 | 1,288 | 160 | - | - | 2,361 | 2,126 | 220 | 15 | - | 2,446 |
| Florida ----- | 14,668 | 9,365 | 661 | 4,368 | 207 | 63 | 4 | 14,950 | 13,489 | 1,126 | 320 | 15 | 15,692 |
| Georgia ----- | 10,214 | 3,912 | 332 | 5,757 | 206 | 1 | 6 | 10,797 | 10,243 | 554 | - | - | 11,551 |
| Kentucky ----- | 3,711 | 1,538 | 406 | 1,678 | 72 | 17 | - | 3,833 | 3,512 | 254 | 56 | 11 | 4,429 |
| Louisiana ----- | 8,507 | 4,111 | 180 | 4,128 | 85 | 2 | 1 | 8,207 | 7,724 | 474 | 9 | - | 8,482 |
| Maryland ----- | 4,608 | 2,754 | 222 | 1,600 | 32 | - | - | 4,629 | 4,342 | 267 | 19 | 1 | 4,748 |
| Mississippi ----- | 2,498 | 1,075 | 53 | 1,345 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 2,473 | 2,318 | 138 | 15 | 2 | 2,807 |
| North Carolina ----- | 3,496 | 2,515 | 114 | 840 | 20 | 7 | - | 3,885 | 3,639 | 217 | 26 | 3 | 4,387 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 2,215 | 1,479 | 177 | 509 | 21 | 18 | 11 | 2,490 | 2,285 | 169 | 32 | 4 | 2,896 |
| South Carolina ----- | 2,690 | 1,255 | 47 | 1,364 | 14 | 10 | - | 2,840 | 2,658 | 149 | 22 | 11 | 3,092 |
| Tennessee ----- | 6,005 | 2,659 | 167 | 3,065 | 107 | 7 | - | 6,269 | 5,787 | 417 | 52 | 13 | 6,867 |
| Texas ----- | 15,224 | 9,516 | 1,370 | 3,917 | 361 | 24 | 36 | 15,366 | 14,148 | 1,165 | 43 | 10 | 17,218 |
| Virginia ----- | 5,719 | 2,514 | 319 | 2,759 | 112 | 15 | - | 6,226 | 5,696 | 390 | 136 | 4 | 6,880 |
| West Virginia ----- | 1,015 | 395 | 37 | 567 | 15 | - | 1 | 1,106 | 1,055 | 51 | - | - | 1,334 |
| West Region ----- | 57,900 | 28,030 | 1,525 | 27,218 | 1,055 | 38 | 34 | 56,770 | 51,711 | 4,821 | 206 | 32 | 60,997 |
| Alaska ----- | 37 | 10 | 4 | 20 | - | 3 | - | 34 | 32 | 2 | - | - | 43 |
| Arizona ----- | 2,940 | 1,582 | 96 | 1,242 | 20 | - | - | 2,913 | 2,725 | 163 | 25 | - | 3,175 |
| California ----- | 41,720 | 19,803 | 759 | 20,503 | 632 | 6 | 17 | 40,622 | 36,889 | 3,667 | 62 | 4 | 43,351 |
| Colorado ----- | 2,747 | 1,567 | 124 | 975 | 79 | 2 | - | 2,523 | 2,164 | 353 | 5 | 1 | 2,759 |
| Idaho ----- | 604 | 288 | 15 | 282 | 11 | 7 | 1 | 661 | 591 | 34 | 29 | 7 | 768 |
| Montana ----- | 405 | 273 | 18 | 101 | 6 | 7 | - | 416 | 388 | 18 | 8 | 2 | 505 |
| Nevada ----- | 940 | 588 | 60 | 261 | 25 | 6 | - | 964 | 853 | 102 | 8 | 1 | 1,046 |
| New Mexico ----- | 1,346 | 705 | 73 | 533 | 32 | 3 | - | 1,308 | 1,201 | 79 | 22 | 6 | 1,456 |
| Oregon ----- | 2,304 | 1,198 | 161 | 856 | 89 | - | - | 2,342 | 2,213 | 128 | 1 | - | 2,513 |
| Utah ----- | 906 | 456 | 45 | 388 | 17 | - | - | 944 | 911 | 33 | - | - | 1,020 |
| Washington ----- | 3,610 | 1,398 | 146 | 1,912 | 137 | 1 | 16 | 3,660 | 3,428 | 225 | 6 | 1 | 3,902 |
| Wyoming ----- | 341 | 162 | 24 | 145 | 7 | 3 | - | 383 | 316 | 17 | 40 | 10 | 459 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 3. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1983

| Region and State | Inmate population on June 30, 1983 | Inmates held for other authorities | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Total | Federal | | State | Local |
| | | | Illegal aliens | Other | | |
| United States, total ----- | 223,551 | 20,253 | 1,304 | 2,044 | 13,933 | 2,972 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 36,634 | 2,370 | 46 | 235 | 1,593 | 496 |
| Maine ----- | 560 | 121 | - | 17 | 73 | 31 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 3,304 | 137 | 9 | 22 | 48 | 58 |
| New Hampshire ----- | 475 | 33 | 5 | 4 | 19 | 5 |
| New Jersey ----- | 5,971 | 1,161 | 10 | 14 | 1,121 | 16 |
| New York ----- | 16,154 | 555 | 19 | 39 | 258 | 239 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 10,170 | 363 | 3 | 139 | 74 | 147 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 39,538 | 1,916 | 44 | 301 | 762 | 809 |
| Illinois ----- | 8,849 | 149 | 18 | 17 | 71 | 43 |
| Indiana ----- | 3,599 | 197 | 2 | 57 | 94 | 44 |
| Iowa ----- | 839 | 79 | 7 | 13 | 26 | 31 |
| Kansas ----- | 1,328 | 126 | 5 | 18 | 74 | 29 |
| Michigan ----- | 7,937 | 268 | - | 64 | 83 | 121 |
| Minnesota ----- | 1,954 | 106 | 2 | 11 | 27 | 66 |
| Missouri ----- | 3,783 | 329 | 6 | 43 | 137 | 143 |
| Nebraska ----- | 844 | 46 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 27 |
| North Dakota ----- | 243 | 28 | - | 11 | 4 | 13 |
| Ohio ----- | 7,116 | 333 | - | 41 | 103 | 189 |
| South Dakota ----- | 316 | 48 | - | 11 | 18 | 18 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 3,030 | 207 | - | 12 | 110 | 65 |
| South Region ----- | 89,479 | 12,439 | 649 | 1,104 | 9,627 | 1,059 |
| Alabama ----- | 4,464 | 1,013 | 1 | 44 | 857 | 111 |
| Arkansas ----- | 1,602 | 151 | 22 | 12 | 108 | 9 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 2,843 | 120 | - | 120 | - | - |
| Florida ----- | 14,668 | 725 | 77 | 166 | 395 | 87 |
| Georgia ----- | 10,214 | 3,637 | - | 95 | 3,369 | 173 |
| Kentucky ----- | 3,711 | 460 | 6 | 61 | 303 | 90 |
| Louisiana ----- | 8,507 | 2,206 | 21 | 12 | 2,106 | 67 |
| Maryland ----- | 4,808 | 163 | 6 | 49 | 96 | 13 |
| Mississippi ----- | 2,498 | 938 | 15 | 15 | 871 | 52 |
| North Carolina ----- | 2,496 | 207 | 1 | 43 | 153 | 10 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 2,215 | 209 | 8 | 38 | 61 | 102 |
| South Carolina ----- | 2,690 | 255 | - | 33 | 187 | 35 |
| Tennessee ----- | 6,005 | 244 | - | 15 | 213 | 16 |
| Texas ----- | 15,224 | 1,174 | 487 | 310 | 244 | 133 |
| Virginia ----- | 5,719 | 865 | 20 | 74 | 636 | 135 |
| West Virginia ----- | 1,015 | 72 | - | 18 | 28 | 26 |
| West Region ----- | 57,900 | 3,528 | 565 | 404 | 1,951 | 608 |
| Alaska ----- | 37 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Arizona ----- | 2,940 | 247 | 121 | 55 | 45 | 26 |
| California ----- | 41,720 | 2,019 | 278 | 139 | 1,331 | 271 |
| Colorado ----- | 2,747 | 310 | 9 | 30 | 192 | 79 |
| Idaho ----- | 604 | 50 | 8 | 12 | 17 | 13 |
| Montana ----- | 405 | 29 | - | 12 | 9 | 8 |
| Nevada ----- | 940 | 50 | 20 | 19 | 6 | 5 |
| New Mexico ----- | 1,346 | 162 | 70 | 33 | 36 | 23 |
| Oregon ----- | 2,304 | 140 | 8 | 23 | 32 | 77 |
| Utah ----- | 906 | 63 | 7 | 18 | 23 | 15 |
| Washington ----- | 3,610 | 439 | 44 | 58 | 250 | 87 |
| Wyoming ----- | 341 | 18 | - | 5 | 9 | 4 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 4. Inmates held for other authorities on June 30, 1983, for crowding and other reasons

| Region and State | Number of inmates held as a result of crowding | | | | Number of inmates held for other reasons | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|
| | Total | Federal ¹ | State | Local | Early transfer | | | | Other | | | |
| | | | | | Total | Federal ² | State | Local | Total | Federal ³ | State | Local |
| United States, total ... | 7,675 | 586 | 5,884 | 1,205 | 7,987 | 2,352 | 4,499 | 1,136 | 4,591 | 410 | 3,550 | 631 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 1,689 | 41 | 1,294 | 354 | 405 | 135 | 210 | 60 | 276 | 105 | 89 | 82 |
| Maine ----- | 103 | 14 | 68 | 21 | 12 | 3 | - | 9 | 6 | - | 5 | 1 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 90 | 11 | 46 | 33 | 22 | 16 | - | 6 | 25 | 4 | 2 | 19 |
| New Hampshire ----- | - | - | - | - | 14 | 9 | 5 | - | 19 | - | 14 | 5 |
| New Jersey ----- | 979 | 3 | 976 | - | 176 | 21 | 145 | 10 | 8 | - | - | 6 |
| New York ----- | 390 | 2 | 204 | 184 | 75 | 16 | 38 | 21 | 90 | 40 | 16 | 34 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 127 | 11 | - | 116 | 106 | 70 | 22 | 14 | 130 | 61 | 52 | 17 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 549 | 80 | 153 | 316 | 1,073 | 222 | 539 | 312 | 294 | 43 | 70 | 181 |
| Illinois ----- | 22 | 1 | 19 | 2 | 120 | 34 | 52 | 34 | 7 | - | - | 7 |
| Indiana ----- | 14 | - | 10 | 4 | 151 | 56 | 62 | 33 | 32 | 3 | 22 | 7 |
| Iowa ----- | 42 | 9 | 12 | 21 | 31 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Kansas ----- | 17 | - | 10 | 7 | 91 | 21 | 60 | 10 | 18 | 2 | 4 | 12 |
| Michigan ----- | 110 | 41 | 1 | 68 | 134 | 15 | 77 | 42 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 11 |
| Minnesota ----- | 40 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 49 | 6 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 3 | 1 | 13 |
| Missouri ----- | 143 | 23 | 13 | 107 | 156 | 12 | 123 | 21 | 30 | 14 | 1 | 15 |
| Nebraska ----- | 7 | - | 1 | 6 | 27 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 12 | - | - | 12 |
| North Dakota ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | 15 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 12 | 2 | - | 10 |
| Ohio ----- | 23 | 1 | - | 22 | 253 | 38 | 94 | 121 | 57 | 2 | 9 | 46 |
| South Dakota ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | 24 | 11 | 9 | 4 | 23 | - | 10 | 13 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 129 | 1 | 82 | 46 | 22 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 56 | 8 | 17 | 31 |
| South Region ----- | 4,727 | 313 | 3,993 | 421 | 4,279 | 1,318 | 2,538 | 423 | 3,433 | 122 | 3,096 | 215 |
| Alabama ----- | 719 | 9 | 613 | 97 | 223 | 36 | 181 | 6 | 71 | - | 63 | 8 |
| Arkansas ----- | 105 | 2 | 99 | 4 | 43 | 32 | 7 | 4 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 |
| District of Columbia ----- | - | - | - | - | 120 | 120 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Florida ----- | 96 | 62 | 15 | 19 | 550 | 134 | 376 | 40 | 79 | 47 | 4 | 28 |
| Georgia ----- | 362 | 62 | 240 | 60 | 754 | 28 | 713 | 13 | 2,521 | 5 | 2,416 | 100 |
| Kentucky ----- | 306 | 18 | 221 | 67 | 101 | 45 | 52 | 4 | 53 | 4 | 30 | 19 |
| Louisiana ----- | 1,772 | 2 | 1,732 | 38 | 386 | 27 | 345 | 14 | 48 | 4 | 29 | 15 |
| Maryland ----- | 30 | 2 | 18 | 10 | 110 | 46 | 61 | 3 | 23 | 6 | 17 | - |
| Mississippi ----- | 800 | - | 774 | 26 | 89 | 15 | 50 | 24 | 49 | - | 47 | 2 |
| North Carolina ----- | 55 | 5 | 47 | 3 | 45 | 26 | 12 | 7 | 107 | 13 | 94 | - |
| Oklahoma ----- | 18 | 14 | 4 | - | 158 | 32 | 25 | 101 | 33 | - | 32 | 1 |
| South Carolina ----- | 1 | 1 | - | - | 71 | 24 | 12 | 35 | 183 | 8 | 175 | - |
| Tennessee ----- | 78 | - | 74 | 4 | 97 | 15 | 78 | 4 | 69 | - | 61 | 8 |
| Texas ----- | 149 | 130 | 3 | 16 | 983 | 645 | 226 | 112 | 42 | 22 | 15 | 5 |
| Virginia ----- | 206 | - | 149 | 57 | 517 | 82 | 383 | 52 | 142 | 12 | 104 | 26 |
| West Virginia ----- | 30 | 6 | 4 | 20 | 32 | 11 | 17 | 4 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 |
| West Region ----- | 710 | 152 | 444 | 114 | 2,230 | 677 | 1,212 | 341 | 588 | 140 | 295 | 153 |
| Alaska ----- | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona ----- | 72 | 68 | - | 4 | 170 | 103 | 45 | 22 | 5 | 5 | - | - |
| California ----- | 272 | 28 | 204 | 40 | 1,401 | 282 | 975 | 144 | 346 | 107 | 152 | 87 |
| Colorado ----- | 239 | 12 | 184 | 43 | 65 | 27 | 7 | 31 | 6 | - | 1 | 5 |
| Idaho ----- | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 28 | 17 | 7 | 4 | 18 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| Montana ----- | - | - | - | - | 19 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 10 | - | 4 | 6 |
| Nevada ----- | - | - | - | - | 47 | 39 | 4 | 4 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 |
| New Mexico ----- | 39 | 27 | 8 | 4 | 115 | 76 | 27 | 12 | 8 | - | 1 | 7 |
| Oregon ----- | 29 | 7 | 15 | 7 | 95 | 21 | 17 | 57 | 16 | 3 | - | 13 |
| Utah ----- | 7 | - | 5 | 2 | 41 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 15 | - | 7 | 8 |
| Washington ----- | 45 | 10 | 25 | 10 | 239 | 71 | 110 | 58 | 155 | 21 | 115 | 19 |
| Wyoming ----- | 2 | - | - | 2 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | - |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.

*Formerly North Central Region.

¹There were 161 "illegal aliens" and 425 "other" Federal inmates.

²There were 1,023 "illegal aliens" and 1,329 "other" Federal inmates.

³There were 120 "illegal aliens" and 290 "other" Federal inmates.

Table 5. Population movement during the period July 1, 1982, to June 30, 1983

| Region and State | Admissions | | | | | Releases | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Adult | | Juvenile | | Total | Adult | | Juvenile | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| United States, total | 8,084,344 | 7,270,663 | 708,315 | 86,850 | 18,516 | 7,941,236 | 7,145,818 | 691,338 | 85,564 | 18,516 |
| Northeast Region | 489,548 | 442,005 | 40,978 | 5,840 | 723 | 471,700 | 428,171 | 39,271 | 5,469 | 789 |
| Maine | 25,362 | 23,260 | 1,087 | 814 | 201 | 24,482 | 22,492 | 984 | 805 | 201 |
| Massachusetts | 33,761 | 33,389 | 336 | 20 | 16 | 32,898 | 32,527 | 335 | 20 | 16 |
| New Hampshire | 7,944 | 7,221 | 542 | 92 | 89 | 7,727 | 7,013 | 536 | 89 | 89 |
| New Jersey | 114,229 | 105,360 | 8,697 | 172 | - | 109,188 | 100,643 | 8,386 | 159 | - |
| New York | 197,770 | 189,854 | 22,783 | 4,718 | 415 | 189,890 | 183,338 | 21,697 | 4,374 | 481 |
| Pennsylvania | 110,480 | 102,921 | 7,533 | 24 | 2 | 107,515 | 100,158 | 7,333 | 22 | 2 |
| Midwest Region* | 1,366,779 | 1,223,836 | 117,678 | 19,887 | 5,368 | 1,349,288 | 1,207,471 | 116,752 | 19,715 | 5,350 |
| Illinois | 197,730 | 178,908 | 16,928 | 1,672 | 222 | 186,514 | 177,819 | 16,809 | 1,664 | 222 |
| Indiana | 152,065 | 132,741 | 12,171 | 5,722 | 1,431 | 149,001 | 129,960 | 11,983 | 5,638 | 1,418 |
| Iowa | 64,970 | 58,315 | 5,357 | 1,161 | 137 | 64,604 | 57,975 | 5,335 | 1,157 | 137 |
| Kansas | 67,915 | 61,360 | 4,942 | 1,186 | 427 | 67,042 | 60,557 | 4,882 | 1,169 | 434 |
| Michigan | 188,548 | 168,821 | 19,035 | 536 | 156 | 185,304 | 165,539 | 19,084 | 530 | 157 |
| Minnesota | 89,931 | 77,663 | 10,008 | 1,854 | 406 | 88,765 | 76,573 | 9,939 | 1,847 | 406 |
| Missouri | 126,483 | 118,171 | 6,820 | 1,004 | 488 | 124,339 | 116,267 | 6,586 | 991 | 485 |
| Nebraska | 42,044 | 35,845 | 3,990 | 1,719 | 490 | 41,386 | 35,251 | 3,947 | 1,700 | 488 |
| North Dakota | 18,283 | 16,949 | 1,650 | 496 | 188 | 19,140 | 16,823 | 1,637 | 492 | 188 |
| Ohio | 290,570 | 261,586 | 26,632 | 1,799 | 553 | 286,303 | 257,618 | 26,346 | 1,781 | 548 |
| South Dakota | 21,030 | 18,643 | 1,721 | 518 | 148 | 20,802 | 18,438 | 1,702 | 514 | 148 |
| Wisconsin | 106,210 | 94,834 | 8,424 | 2,230 | 722 | 106,088 | 94,657 | 8,490 | 2,222 | 719 |
| South Region | 4,008,646 | 3,643,062 | 315,822 | 41,792 | 7,970 | 3,959,636 | 3,602,767 | 307,710 | 41,224 | 7,935 |
| Alabama | 190,750 | 173,740 | 16,006 | 909 | 95 | 189,220 | 172,292 | 15,930 | 904 | 94 |
| Arkansas | 138,078 | 118,812 | 13,887 | 4,365 | 1,014 | 137,639 | 118,420 | 13,865 | 4,350 | 1,004 |
| District of Columbia | 16,907 | 14,797 | 2,000 | 100 | 10 | 15,558 | 13,603 | 1,850 | 95 | 10 |
| Florida | 510,722 | 464,608 | 39,104 | 6,603 | 407 | 500,105 | 454,857 | 38,541 | 6,311 | 396 |
| Georgia | 499,716 | 459,127 | 40,476 | 100 | 13 | 496,601 | 456,173 | 40,316 | 99 | 13 |
| Kentucky | 363,407 | 330,403 | 21,747 | 9,523 | 1,734 | 362,087 | 329,186 | 21,682 | 9,492 | 1,727 |
| Louisiana | 261,417 | 242,723 | 18,221 | 397 | 76 | 257,952 | 239,637 | 17,847 | 392 | 76 |
| Maryland | 72,240 | 63,869 | 8,077 | 287 | 7 | 70,545 | 63,658 | 6,597 | 284 | 6 |
| Mississippi | 88,620 | 89,769 | 7,489 | 1,155 | 207 | 87,721 | 89,117 | 7,248 | 1,149 | 207 |
| North Carolina | 251,257 | 228,573 | 21,112 | 1,103 | 469 | 249,263 | 226,764 | 20,898 | 1,132 | 469 |
| Oklahoma | 195,585 | 177,227 | 15,006 | 2,675 | 677 | 194,270 | 177,474 | 13,478 | 2,641 | 677 |
| South Carolina | 140,127 | 124,008 | 13,590 | 1,825 | 704 | 139,084 | 122,983 | 13,581 | 1,816 | 704 |
| Tennessee | 282,824 | 233,368 | 24,395 | 4,210 | 851 | 259,611 | 230,424 | 24,133 | 4,203 | 851 |
| Texas | 757,340 | 693,338 | 57,066 | 5,367 | 1,569 | 748,118 | 686,241 | 54,961 | 5,350 | 1,566 |
| Virginia | 209,869 | 191,199 | 15,421 | 3,122 | 127 | 202,816 | 185,140 | 14,596 | 2,955 | 125 |
| West Virginia | 39,787 | 37,501 | 2,225 | 51 | 10 | 39,046 | 36,798 | 2,187 | 51 | 10 |
| West Region | 2,219,373 | 1,961,760 | 233,837 | 19,321 | 4,455 | 2,160,612 | 1,909,409 | 227,605 | 19,156 | 4,442 |
| Alaska | 3,455 | 2,974 | 371 | 110 | - | 3,428 | 2,954 | 367 | 107 | - |
| Arizona | 121,914 | 113,845 | 6,923 | 1,092 | 54 | 119,776 | 111,869 | 6,786 | 1,067 | 54 |
| California | 1,389,976 | 1,218,416 | 163,522 | 6,526 | 1,512 | 1,338,469 | 1,172,816 | 157,680 | 6,465 | 1,508 |
| Colorado | 97,838 | 85,081 | 11,562 | 908 | 287 | 97,329 | 84,574 | 11,566 | 903 | 286 |
| Idaho | 60,207 | 52,539 | 4,122 | 3,037 | 509 | 59,832 | 52,212 | 4,099 | 3,016 | 505 |
| Montana | 46,119 | 42,123 | 2,697 | 841 | 458 | 45,909 | 41,942 | 2,676 | 834 | 457 |
| Nevada | 71,691 | 63,227 | 7,185 | 1,100 | 179 | 71,664 | 63,188 | 7,201 | 1,096 | 179 |
| New Mexico | 119,809 | 107,303 | 9,390 | 2,522 | 594 | 119,403 | 106,930 | 9,367 | 2,513 | 593 |
| Oregon | 89,326 | 81,408 | 7,711 | 189 | 18 | 88,464 | 80,588 | 7,669 | 189 | 18 |
| Utah | 46,166 | 41,277 | 4,508 | 275 | 106 | 45,495 | 40,642 | 4,472 | 275 | 106 |
| Washington | 154,784 | 139,263 | 14,512 | 904 | 105 | 152,958 | 137,554 | 14,403 | 896 | 105 |
| Wyoming | 18,088 | 14,304 | 1,334 | 1,817 | 633 | 17,885 | 14,140 | 1,319 | 1,795 | 631 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 6. Inmate deaths for the period July 1, 1982, through June 30, 1983

| Region and State | Total number of inmate deaths | Cause of death | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Natural causes | | Suicide | | Homicide by other inmate | | Other homicide | | Other | |
| | | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| United States, total ----- | 527 | 196 | 4 | 279 | 15 | 8 | - | 4 | - | 21 | - |
| Northeast Region ----- | 65 | 18 | - | 45 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maine ----- | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Massachusetts ----- | 8 | - | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Hampshire ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey ----- | 7 | 2 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New York ----- | 19 | 6 | - | 11 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 28 | 8 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 92 | 27 | 1 | 54 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7 | - |
| Illinois ----- | 15 | 1 | - | 7 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - |
| Indiana ----- | 18 | 5 | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Iowa ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kansas ----- | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Michigan ----- | 8 | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Minnesota ----- | 7 | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Missouri ----- | 7 | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nebraska ----- | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Dakota ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ohio ----- | 21 | 8 | 1 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Dakota ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wisconsin ----- | 8 | 1 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Region ----- | 257 | 103 | 3 | 130 | 2 | 5 | - | 4 | - | 10 | - |
| Alabama ----- | 14 | 3 | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Arkansas ----- | 12 | 5 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia ----- | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Florida ----- | 39 | 19 | - | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Georgia ----- | 24 | 8 | 1 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Kentucky ----- | 20 | 8 | - | 11 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Louisiana ----- | 18 | 6 | 1 | 10 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland ----- | 8 | 2 | - | 3 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Mississippi ----- | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Carolina ----- | 10 | 6 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oklahoma ----- | 15 | 3 | - | 7 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| South Carolina ----- | 11 | 7 | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee ----- | 19 | 7 | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Texas ----- | 41 | 18 | 1 | 21 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Virginia ----- | 11 | 5 | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Virginia ----- | 7 | 3 | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Region ----- | 113 | 48 | - | 50 | 8 | 3 | - | - | - | 4 | - |
| Alaska ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona ----- | 6 | - | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| California ----- | 80 | 43 | - | 26 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Colorado ----- | 4 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho ----- | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montana ----- | 3 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada ----- | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Mexico ----- | 4 | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Oregon ----- | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Utah ----- | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Washington ----- | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Wyoming ----- | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. Figures do not include 29 deaths due to a fire which destroyed the Harrison County Jail in Biloxi, MS, prior to the census. Figures include both adults and juveniles. Only 7 juvenile deaths were reported; all 7 were male suicides; 2 each in the Northeast, Midwest, and South, and 1 in the West.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 7. Number of jails by detention authority and sex of inmates that may be housed

| Region and State | Detention authority for— | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | Temporary holding or lock-up | | Persons facing local or State charges | | Persons facing Federal criminal charges | | Persons convicted of misdemeanors | | Persons convicted of felony crimes | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| United States, total | 1,182 | 1,088 | 3,102 | 2,711 | 1,356 | 1,186 | 3,221 | 2,640 | 1,991 | 1,595 |
| Northeast Region | 62 | 53 | 193 | 140 | 80 | 65 | 209 | 138 | 181 | 116 |
| Maine..... | 6 | 6 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Massachusetts..... | 4 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 17 | 2 |
| New Hampshire..... | 6 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 5 |
| New Jersey..... | 13 | 10 | 24 | 21 | 8 | 8 | 30 | 23 | 20 | 15 |
| New York..... | 10 | 9 | 65 | 52 | 24 | 24 | 62 | 52 | 52 | 43 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 23 | 18 | 67 | 46 | 30 | 20 | 76 | 43 | 69 | 40 |
| Midwest Region* | 362 | 331 | 939 | 854 | 425 | 382 | 942 | 823 | 567 | 499 |
| Illinois..... | 31 | 30 | 98 | 87 | 33 | 29 | 97 | 85 | 50 | 45 |
| Indiana..... | 38 | 35 | 91 | 89 | 30 | 28 | 90 | 85 | 59 | 51 |
| Iowa..... | 29 | 29 | 90 | 80 | 42 | 38 | 96 | 77 | 38 | 36 |
| Kansas..... | 25 | 24 | 85 | 81 | 48 | 45 | 79 | 72 | 25 | 23 |
| Michigan..... | 37 | 32 | 85 | 76 | 27 | 27 | 66 | 52 | 66 | 56 |
| Minnesota..... | 28 | 24 | 83 | 55 | 43 | 33 | 66 | 52 | 43 | 31 |
| Missouri..... | 48 | 40 | 128 | 109 | 71 | 61 | 126 | 105 | 79 | 68 |
| Nebraska..... | 27 | 27 | 64 | 60 | 30 | 29 | 67 | 59 | 43 | 38 |
| North Dakota..... | 15 | 14 | 29 | 27 | 21 | 19 | 30 | 28 | 15 | 14 |
| Ohio..... | 42 | 36 | 113 | 102 | 35 | 32 | 114 | 97 | 66 | 56 |
| South Dakota..... | 9 | 8 | 30 | 27 | 17 | 16 | 30 | 26 | 24 | 23 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3 | 32 | 69 | 62 | 28 | 25 | 72 | 60 | 56 | 47 |
| South Region | 564 | 519 | 1,498 | 1,307 | 620 | 543 | 1,558 | 1,268 | 956 | 754 |
| Alabama..... | 48 | 44 | 100 | 89 | 35 | 31 | 107 | 95 | 68 | 59 |
| Arkansas..... | 31 | 26 | 87 | 68 | 40 | 34 | 87 | 64 | 16 | 14 |
| District of Columbia..... | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida..... | 34 | 30 | 90 | 66 | 41 | 28 | 101 | 68 | 75 | 50 |
| Georgia..... | 46 | 45 | 169 | 145 | 43 | 37 | 189 | 135 | 113 | 70 |
| Kentucky..... | 21 | 21 | 98 | 89 | 57 | 49 | 96 | 83 | 79 | 67 |
| Louisiana..... | 47 | 41 | 85 | 77 | 38 | 34 | 92 | 78 | 65 | 51 |
| Maryland..... | 8 | 8 | 28 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 30 | 23 | 25 | 21 |
| Mississippi..... | 35 | 33 | 87 | 77 | 31 | 28 | 88 | 77 | 71 | 61 |
| North Carolina..... | 30 | 26 | 97 | 79 | 54 | 48 | 95 | 68 | 34 | 23 |
| Oklahoma..... | 26 | 24 | 99 | 94 | 22 | 22 | 101 | 94 | 50 | 46 |
| South Carolina..... | 19 | 18 | 48 | 43 | 19 | 19 | 57 | 39 | 43 | 26 |
| Tennessee..... | 42 | 40 | 101 | 97 | 48 | 45 | 105 | 92 | 91 | 76 |
| Texas..... | 120 | 114 | 268 | 257 | 110 | 105 | 263 | 244 | 129 | 123 |
| Virginia..... | 32 | 26 | 89 | 59 | 45 | 28 | 91 | 57 | 77 | 47 |
| West Virginia..... | 25 | 23 | 54 | 50 | 26 | 24 | 54 | 50 | 19 | 19 |
| West Region | 194 | 185 | 472 | 410 | 231 | 196 | 512 | 411 | 287 | 226 |
| Alaska..... | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| Arizona..... | 14 | 12 | 26 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 31 | 23 | 14 | 9 |
| California..... | 38 | 34 | 97 | 76 | 39 | 30 | 127 | 79 | 86 | 54 |
| Colorado..... | 28 | 26 | 54 | 44 | 22 | 18 | 60 | 45 | 33 | 27 |
| Idaho..... | 8 | 8 | 35 | 33 | 13 | 12 | 35 | 33 | 25 | 23 |
| Montana..... | 26 | 26 | 50 | 48 | 31 | 29 | 46 | 44 | 19 | 18 |
| Nevada..... | 12 | 12 | 23 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 23 | 22 | 8 | 7 |
| New Mexico..... | 21 | 21 | 35 | 32 | 16 | 14 | 35 | 30 | 18 | 15 |
| Oregon..... | 9 | 9 | 36 | 31 | 13 | 10 | 37 | 29 | 21 | 16 |
| Utah..... | 9 | 9 | 23 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 24 | 21 | 9 | 9 |
| Washington..... | 18 | 17 | 62 | 51 | 33 | 28 | 63 | 54 | 38 | 33 |
| Wyoming..... | 8 | 8 | 26 | 26 | 17 | 16 | 26 | 26 | 14 | 13 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 8. Number of confinement units, beds, and inmates by confinement unit use

| Region and State | Confinement unit use | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | General housing | | | Protective custody | | | Administrative segregation | | | Disciplinary action | | |
| | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates |
| United States, total... | 95,432 | 244,378 | 199,104 | 2,041 | 3,148 | 2,346 | 4,767 | 6,126 | 4,958 | 2,183 | 2,470 | 1,521 |
| Northeast Region | 22,074 | 33,460 | 32,024 | 482 | 742 | 664 | 763 | 817 | 719 | 418 | 439 | 234 |
| Maine | 330 | 506 | 516 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Massachusetts | 2,459 | 2,922 | 2,915 | 89 | 124 | 81 | 75 | 93 | 78 | 30 | 27 | 12 |
| New Hampshire | 491 | 644 | 479 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| New Jersey | 2,716 | 5,056 | 5,447 | 37 | 74 | 90 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 52 | 65 | 45 |
| New York | 10,239 | 15,639 | 14,224 | 196 | 287 | 298 | 445 | 447 | 416 | 233 | 234 | 95 |
| Pennsylvania | 5,839 | 8,693 | 8,443 | 157 | 254 | 193 | 134 | 172 | 119 | 100 | 110 | 82 |
| Midwest Region* | 22,744 | 47,865 | 35,433 | 324 | 363 | 204 | 818 | 917 | 670 | 480 | 452 | 244 |
| Illinois | 4,553 | 8,690 | 8,752 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 64 | 74 | 54 | 46 | 60 | 31 |
| Indiana | 2,314 | 5,302 | 3,204 | 42 | 44 | 29 | 78 | 71 | 49 | 66 | 57 | 28 |
| Iowa | 708 | 1,633 | 781 | 12 | 20 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 5 |
| Kansas | 876 | 2,295 | 1,236 | 32 | 38 | 19 | 34 | 64 | 51 | 17 | 19 | 8 |
| Michigan | 3,292 | 7,739 | 6,600 | 21 | 27 | 24 | 215 | 143 | 171 | 58 | 47 | 28 |
| Minnesota | 1,713 | 2,675 | 1,522 | 19 | 19 | 6 | 91 | 85 | 37 | 16 | 21 | 9 |
| Missouri | 1,477 | 4,893 | 3,244 | 45 | 48 | 29 | 83 | 175 | 148 | 61 | 61 | 33 |
| Nebraska | 654 | 1,467 | 672 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 43 | 17 | 25 | 24 | 14 |
| North Dakota | 301 | 565 | 220 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 5 | 4 | - |
| Ohio | 4,367 | 8,405 | 6,434 | 100 | 112 | 66 | 98 | 132 | 75 | 108 | 110 | 62 |
| South Dakota | 386 | 759 | 320 | 7 | 8 | - | 6 | 4 | - | 13 | 1 | - |
| Wisconsin | 2,113 | 3,452 | 2,448 | 22 | 22 | 5 | 110 | 115 | 56 | 54 | 45 | 26 |
| South Region | 36,716 | 109,234 | 81,947 | 723 | 1,178 | 716 | 1,346 | 1,920 | 1,263 | 862 | 1,032 | 557 |
| Alabama | 1,675 | 6,341 | 4,255 | 34 | 54 | 30 | 23 | 29 | 10 | 33 | 12 | 3 |
| Arkansas | 1,118 | 2,770 | 1,513 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 35 | 38 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 3 |
| District of Columbia | 906 | 1,447 | 2,232 | 80 | 80 | 98 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 72 | 72 | 56 |
| Florida | 4,434 | 15,075 | 13,373 | 49 | 80 | 73 | 277 | 315 | 290 | 103 | 123 | 66 |
| Georgia | 3,151 | 13,293 | 9,788 | 22 | 31 | 9 | 179 | 222 | 87 | 90 | 97 | 37 |
| Kentucky | 1,200 | 4,415 | 3,100 | 51 | 115 | 81 | 80 | 81 | 76 | 5 | 17 | 15 |
| Louisiana | 2,225 | 9,221 | 7,612 | 28 | 106 | 55 | 111 | 227 | 262 | 84 | 92 | 83 |
| Maryland | 1,756 | 4,345 | 3,935 | 101 | 109 | 63 | 20 | 20 | 10 | 113 | 114 | 38 |
| Mississippi | 1,553 | 3,880 | 2,446 | 11 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 21 | 33 | 7 |
| North Carolina | 2,192 | 5,284 | 3,112 | 112 | 163 | 91 | 66 | 193 | 105 | 22 | 24 | 15 |
| Oklahoma | 936 | 3,755 | 2,099 | 20 | 51 | 24 | 45 | 122 | 47 | 20 | 32 | 19 |
| South Carolina | 1,279 | 4,032 | 2,646 | 27 | 61 | 31 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 25 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 2,958 | 7,823 | 5,512 | 47 | 125 | 71 | 38 | 55 | 33 | 66 | 118 | 87 |
| Texas | 6,291 | 18,819 | 14,383 | 53 | 49 | 24 | 259 | 359 | 183 | 86 | 114 | 67 |
| Virginia | 3,883 | 6,404 | 4,992 | 67 | 66 | 49 | 119 | 137 | 74 | 100 | 107 | 51 |
| West Virginia | 959 | 2,330 | 949 | 14 | 51 | 6 | 39 | 53 | 13 | 25 | 45 | 9 |
| West Region | 13,898 | 53,819 | 49,700 | 512 | 865 | 762 | 1,840 | 2,472 | 2,306 | 423 | 547 | 486 |
| Alaska | 36 | 79 | 37 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona | 1,247 | 3,330 | 2,819 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 30 | 29 | 18 | 38 | 46 | 30 |
| California | 6,633 | 32,771 | 35,238 | 359 | 659 | 617 | 1,348 | 2,088 | 2,060 | 316 | 445 | 423 |
| Colorado | 1,318 | 3,319 | 2,240 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 47 | 66 | 55 | 14 | 10 | 5 |
| Idaho | 355 | 1,387 | 581 | 5 | 4 | - | 9 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Montana | 487 | 1,048 | 379 | 11 | 12 | 4 | 21 | 6 | 4 | 6 | - | - |
| Nevada | 432 | 1,516 | 872 | 8 | 28 | 15 | 43 | 36 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 4 |
| New Mexico | 697 | 2,065 | 1,228 | 36 | 39 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Oregon | 813 | 2,525 | 2,032 | 53 | 64 | 57 | 38 | 65 | 38 | 10 | 11 | 4 |
| Utah | 409 | 1,228 | 839 | 13 | 25 | 15 | 10 | 29 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| Washington | 1,231 | 3,829 | 3,109 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 62 | 106 | 75 | 16 | 10 | 11 |
| Wyoming | 240 | 722 | 326 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 5 | - |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Number of confinement units, beds, and inmates by confinement unit use—Continued

| Region and State | Confinement unit use—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | Sick or injured inmates | | | Public inebriates | | | Mentally ill | | | Other | | |
| | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates | Number of units | Number of beds | Number of inmates |
| United States, total... | 1,810 | 4,284 | 3,181 | 1,525 | 1,295 | 904 | 1,526 | 2,057 | 1,776 | 3,318 | 11,620 | 9,482 |
| Northeast Region | 510 | 888 | 668 | 20 | 36 | 4 | 445 | 709 | 667 | 945 | 2,032 | 1,672 |
| Maine..... | 5 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14 | 38 | 40 |
| Massachusetts..... | 20 | 48 | 32 | 1 | 20 | - | 12 | 12 | 9 | 73 | 168 | 162 |
| New Hampshire..... | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 34 | 76 | 45 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 19 | 24 | 65 | 254 | 185 |
| New York..... | 290 | 470 | 375 | 3 | 2 | - | 335 | 588 | 551 | 253 | 439 | 328 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 161 | 288 | 215 | 6 | 11 | - | 89 | 89 | 83 | 540 | 1,133 | 957 |
| Midwest Region* | 318 | 547 | 360 | 396 | 254 | 152 | 292 | 401 | 334 | 916 | 2,625 | 1,989 |
| Illinois..... | 16 | 30 | 20 | 30 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 9 | 22 | 94 | 48 |
| Indiana..... | 34 | 43 | 20 | 63 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 49 | 39 | 81 | 201 | 185 |
| Iowa..... | 1 | 1 | - | 36 | 47 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 17 | 28 | 26 |
| Kansas..... | 14 | 27 | 17 | 25 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 11 |
| Michigan..... | 40 | 84 | 39 | 94 | 23 | 46 | 33 | 59 | 44 | 263 | 562 | 419 |
| Minnesota..... | 14 | 18 | 8 | 10 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 186 | 441 | 372 |
| Missouri..... | 18 | 41 | 21 | 34 | 26 | 12 | 60 | 67 | 64 | 75 | 249 | 196 |
| Nebraska..... | 14 | 13 | 13 | 29 | 33 | 13 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 49 | 159 | 97 |
| North Dakota..... | 2 | 3 | - | 19 | 22 | 9 | - | - | - | 3 | 21 | 12 |
| Ohio..... | 135 | 252 | 199 | 33 | 28 | 11 | 115 | 130 | 117 | 52 | 202 | 173 |
| South Dakota..... | - | - | - | 7 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 | 3 |
| Wisconsin..... | 30 | 35 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 2 | 11 | 61 | 44 | 162 | 640 | 447 |
| South Region | 654 | 1,622 | 1,098 | 838 | 843 | 500 | 562 | 641 | 545 | 892 | 3,313 | 2,589 |
| Alabama..... | 24 | 59 | 29 | 57 | 41 | 20 | 22 | 33 | 14 | 45 | 135 | 103 |
| Arkansas..... | 5 | 18 | 6 | 45 | 43 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 41 | 44 | 44 |
| District of Columbia..... | 104 | 104 | 141 | - | - | - | 152 | 152 | 208 | 80 | 80 | 136 |
| Florida..... | 138 | 306 | 219 | 32 | 97 | 67 | 80 | 114 | 113 | 78 | 605 | 464 |
| Georgia..... | 28 | 133 | 40 | 33 | 36 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 172 | 147 |
| Kentucky..... | 4 | 15 | 18 | 40 | 52 | 58 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 71 | 442 | 307 |
| Louisiana..... | 44 | 232 | 229 | 46 | 59 | 27 | 10 | 7 | - | 17 | 70 | 57 |
| Maryland..... | 31 | 62 | 45 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 81 | 83 | 55 | 127 | 565 | 458 |
| Mississippi..... | 10 | 12 | 4 | 43 | 19 | 23 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| North Carolina..... | 34 | 62 | 40 | 57 | 56 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 16 | 121 | 41 |
| Oklahoma..... | 7 | 30 | 10 | 63 | 59 | 16 | 10 | 15 | 1 | 18 | 22 | 13 |
| South Carolina..... | 13 | 49 | 12 | 55 | 59 | 42 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | - | 3 |
| Tennessee..... | 26 | 72 | 32 | 77 | 18 | 34 | 27 | 44 | 21 | 8 | 198 | 186 |
| Texas..... | 96 | 324 | 200 | 166 | 156 | 68 | 27 | 46 | 20 | 122 | 350 | 272 |
| Virginia..... | 73 | 111 | 73 | 71 | 49 | 54 | 81 | 73 | 52 | 231 | 438 | 335 |
| West Virginia..... | 17 | 33 | - | 46 | 88 | 34 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 62 | 15 |
| West Region | 328 | 1,227 | 1,055 | 271 | 162 | 248 | 227 | 306 | 230 | 565 | 3,650 | 3,232 |
| Alaska..... | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona..... | 13 | 32 | 20 | 12 | 31 | 13 | 72 | 98 | 65 | 10 | 16 | 25 |
| California..... | 216 | 1,020 | 913 | 106 | 47 | 155 | 97 | 117 | 109 | 321 | 2,437 | 2,326 |
| Colorado..... | 34 | 44 | 51 | 25 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 2 | - | 114 | 429 | 310 |
| Idaho..... | 1 | 1 | - | 8 | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | 6 | 57 | 20 |
| Montana..... | 1 | - | - | 12 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 12 | 2 |
| Nevada..... | 6 | 29 | 26 | 13 | - | 5 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 5 |
| New Mexico..... | 6 | 6 | - | 21 | 3 | 17 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 99 | 52 |
| Oregon..... | 23 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 24 | 35 | 20 | 27 | 158 | 116 |
| Utah..... | 5 | 6 | 2 | 21 | 3 | 7 | - | - | - | 16 | 34 | 26 |
| Washington..... | 21 | 51 | 22 | 24 | 36 | 15 | 16 | 41 | 29 | 47 | 382 | 338 |
| Wyoming..... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 12 | 12 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. The number of inmates in confinement units may be reported for a date different from June 30, 1983.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 9. Planned changes in jails and cost between June 30, 1983, and June 30, 1986

| Region and State | Type of change | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | Build or acquire new jail | | | Renovate jail—add beds | | | Renovate jail—remove beds | | Close part of or entire jail | |
| | Number of jails | Number of beds | Average cost per bed ¹ | Number of jails | Number of beds | Average cost per bed ¹ | Number of jails | Number of beds | Number of jails | Number of beds |
| United States, total... | 248 | 46,724 | 43,716 | 163 | 13,467 | 20,769 | 21 | 1,454 | 148 | 11,749 |
| Northeast Region | 31 | 7,304 | 52,499 | 32 | 2,618 | 27,364 | 2 | 66 | 16 | 1,786 |
| Maine | — | — | — | 2 | 61 | 31,652 | — | — | 1 | 25 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 965 | 63,750 | 2 | 308 | 30,234 | — | — | — | — |
| New Hampshire | — | — | — | 1 | 64 | 55,000 | — | — | — | — |
| New Jersey | 11 | 2,496 | 51,508 | 8 | 522 | 35,613 | 1 | 18 | 6 | 961 |
| New York | 4 | 843 | 59,557 | 10 | 853 | 21,608 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 65 |
| Pennsylvania | 12 | 3,000 | 47,304 | 9 | 810 | 21,767 | — | — | 8 | 715 |
| Midwest Region* | 55 | 7,913 | 47,575 | 32 | 1,935 | 20,773 | 8 | 405 | 34 | 2,526 |
| Illinois | 7 | 806 | 47,381 | 4 | 578 | 17,372 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 293 |
| Indiana | 8 | 511 | 33,201 | 6 | 447 | 28,007 | — | — | 4 | 150 |
| Iowa | 3 | 448 | 41,246 | 2 | 8 | 8,019 | — | — | 2 | 215 |
| Kansas | 3 | 482 | 56,679 | 3 | 113 | 7,924 | — | — | 3 | 246 |
| Michigan | 4 | 1,471 | 59,548 | 7 | 286 | 33,354 | — | — | 1 | 30 |
| Minnesota | 6 | 306 | 65,500 | 1 | 110 | 38,181 | — | — | 3 | 31 |
| Missouri | 5 | 804 | 47,818 | 2 | 118 | 20,000 | — | — | 2 | 438 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 24 | 16,000 | 2 | 36 | 2,475 | — | — | 1 | 19 |
| North Dakota | 4 | 150 | 59,553 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 49 |
| Ohio | 10 | 2,780 | 48,516 | 3 | 33 | 7,500 | 4 | 360 | 8 | 1,027 |
| South Dakota | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Wisconsin | 4 | 131 | 28,981 | 2 | 206 | 24,141 | 2 | 32 | 3 | 28 |
| South Region | 96 | 19,655 | 36,018 | 66 | 6,385 | 14,454 | 8 | 633 | 56 | 4,367 |
| Alabama | 7 | 1,650 | 37,325 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 197 |
| Arkansas | 3 | 251 | 40,000 | 5 | 120 | 8,700 | — | — | 2 | 40 |
| District of Columbia | — | — | — | 1 | 400 | 16,250 | — | — | — | — |
| Florida | 19 | 7,476 | 32,832 | 20 | 1,662 | 15,168 | 2 | 93 | 4 | 543 |
| Georgia | 8 | 1,172 | 34,778 | 8 | 494 | 12,117 | — | — | 4 | 269 |
| Kentucky | 2 | 166 | 15,180 | 2 | 51 | 11,282 | 1 | 25 | — | — |
| Louisiana | 6 | 778 | 42,173 | 3 | 371 | 10,923 | — | — | 5 | 309 |
| Maryland | 6 | 1,295 | 53,709 | 7 | 366 | 22,035 | — | — | 3 | 212 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 26 | 57,500 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| North Carolina | 5 | 341 | 23,406 | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 200 |
| Oklahoma | 11 | 601 | 29,398 | 3 | 73 | 9,128 | — | — | 8 | 154 |
| South Carolina | — | — | — | 1 | 68 | 12,000 | — | — | — | — |
| Tennessee | — | — | — | 3 | 225 | 6,262 | — | — | — | — |
| Texas | 25 | 5,402 | 38,234 | 10 | 2,051 | 13,563 | 2 | 501 | 21 | 2,315 |
| Virginia | 2 | 425 | 37,500 | 3 | 504 | 30,176 | — | — | 2 | 128 |
| West Virginia | 1 | 72 | 40,000 | — | — | — | 3 | 14 | — | — |
| West Region | 66 | 13,852 | 47,573 | 33 | 2,529 | 27,000 | 3 | 350 | 42 | 3,070 |
| Alaska | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Arizona | 5 | 1,358 | 40,378 | — | — | — | — | — | 2 | 334 |
| California | 16 | 4,516 | 37,310 | 20 | 1,815 | 25,066 | — | — | 9 | 574 |
| Colorado | 7 | 1,432 | 43,650 | 4 | 187 | 20,631 | 1 | 37 | 2 | 33 |
| Idaho | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Montana | 3 | 145 | 69,500 | — | — | — | — | 4 | 1 | 43 |
| Nevada | 1 | 860 | 43,000 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| New Mexico | 3 | 386 | 28,900 | 1 | 200 | 22,500 | — | — | 1 | 44 |
| Oregon | 2 | 855 | 53,754 | — | — | — | — | — | 3 | 474 |
| Utah | 3 | 230 | 37,778 | 1 | 8 | 6,000 | — | — | 1 | 27 |
| Washington | 22 | 3,798 | 57,691 | 5 | 246 | 37,965 | 1 | 309 | 18 | 1,372 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 272 | 51,796 | 2 | 73 | 44,425 | — | — | 5 | 169 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. The following number of jails in each region reported no planned change: Northeast 148, Midwest 851, South 1400, West 418.

*Formerly North Central Region.

¹The average cost per bed was determined by summing the estimated average costs reported for individual jails and dividing by the number of jails reporting changes in the State.

Table 10. Expenditures for fiscal year ending between July 1, 1982, and June 30, 1983

| Region and State | Total expenditure (thousands of dollars) | Operating expenditure (thousands of dollars) | | | Capital expenditure (thousands of dollars) | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | Total | Salaries and wages | Other ¹ | Total | Construction | Equipment | Other ² |
| United States, total ... | 2,711,357 | 2,129,748 | 1,358,996 | 770,752 | 581,609 | 553,415 | 22,709 | 5,485 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 715,130 | 624,601 | 334,262 | 290,339 | 90,529 | 84,270 | 5,368 | 891 |
| Maine ----- | 6,350 | 4,917 | 3,192 | 1,725 | 1,433 | 1,422 | 11 | - |
| Massachusetts ----- | 42,791 | 41,780 | 29,661 | 11,919 | 1,011 | 613 | 389 | 9 |
| New Hampshire ----- | 6,165 | 5,780 | 4,074 | 1,706 | 385 | 348 | 37 | - |
| New Jersey ----- | 114,543 | 70,020 | 52,449 | 17,570 | 44,523 | 43,044 | 836 | 643 |
| New York ----- | 425,276 | 397,760 | 170,890 | 226,870 | 27,515 | 24,071 | 3,440 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 120,006 | 104,344 | 73,796 | 30,548 | 15,662 | 14,772 | 655 | 235 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 471,186 | 372,780 | 261,630 | 111,130 | 98,426 | 93,639 | 3,939 | 848 |
| Illinois ----- | 63,550 | 60,474 | 48,554 | 11,920 | 3,077 | 2,626 | 449 | 2 |
| Indiana ----- | 32,250 | 27,245 | 17,876 | 9,368 | 5,005 | 4,906 | 99 | - |
| Iowa ----- | 16,738 | 10,734 | 7,392 | 3,342 | 6,004 | 5,859 | 145 | - |
| Kansas ----- | 14,434 | 11,398 | 7,867 | 3,531 | 3,036 | 2,901 | 135 | - |
| Michigan ----- | 98,747 | 83,809 | 58,058 | 25,751 | 14,938 | 14,172 | 692 | 73 |
| Minnesota ----- | 41,190 | 28,115 | 18,926 | 9,189 | 13,075 | 12,876 | 199 | - |
| Missouri ----- | 32,180 | 29,466 | 20,670 | 8,796 | 2,714 | 2,265 | 189 | 280 |
| Nebraska ----- | 9,525 | 9,286 | 6,174 | 3,113 | 239 | 125 | 56 | 58 |
| North Dakota ----- | 4,462 | 3,259 | 2,262 | 997 | 1,202 | 1,148 | 55 | - |
| Ohio ----- | 90,850 | 78,367 | 53,542 | 24,825 | 12,483 | 12,105 | 261 | 118 |
| South Dakota ----- | 2,730 | 2,709 | 1,994 | 715 | 22 | 13 | 9 | - |
| Wisconsin ----- | 64,529 | 27,898 | 18,315 | 9,583 | 36,631 | 34,643 | 1,651 | 337 |
| South Region ----- | 903,190 | 660,616 | 440,165 | 220,451 | 242,574 | 228,986 | 10,914 | 2,674 |
| Alabama ----- | 62,535 | 26,695 | 16,389 | 10,307 | 35,839 | 35,783 | 57 | - |
| Arkansas ----- | 13,938 | 11,972 | 7,829 | 4,143 | 1,966 | 1,802 | 96 | 68 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 25,854 | 25,604 | 18,482 | 7,142 | 250 | 250 | - | - |
| Florida ----- | 196,957 | 141,714 | 95,873 | 45,841 | 55,243 | 49,238 | 5,005 | 1,000 |
| Georgia ----- | 86,762 | 58,128 | 35,459 | 22,669 | 25,634 | 24,845 | 778 | 11 |
| Kentucky ----- | 24,044 | 23,752 | 15,461 | 8,292 | 291 | 198 | 75 | 19 |
| Louisiana ----- | 56,735 | 49,569 | 33,079 | 16,490 | 7,165 | 6,933 | 232 | 1 |
| Maryland ----- | 114,366 | 46,092 | 31,831 | 14,261 | 68,274 | 65,509 | 1,853 | 911 |
| Mississippi ----- | 15,903 | 14,085 | 8,346 | 5,740 | 1,818 | 1,776 | 42 | - |
| North Carolina ----- | 27,589 | 23,464 | 14,069 | 9,396 | 4,124 | 3,868 | 256 | - |
| Oklahoma ----- | 25,852 | 16,572 | 10,094 | 6,478 | 9,280 | 9,123 | 142 | 15 |
| South Carolina ----- | 14,998 | 14,820 | 9,514 | 5,306 | 179 | 83 | 95 | - |
| Tennessee ----- | 43,313 | 40,527 | 27,992 | 12,535 | 2,786 | 2,231 | 524 | 31 |
| Texas ----- | 130,467 | 104,687 | 73,807 | 30,880 | 25,780 | 24,132 | 1,398 | 250 |
| Virginia ----- | 58,023 | 54,888 | 36,910 | 17,978 | 3,136 | 2,713 | 266 | 157 |
| West Virginia ----- | 8,856 | 8,046 | 5,051 | 2,995 | 809 | 502 | 94 | 212 |
| West Region ----- | 621,850 | 471,771 | 322,939 | 148,832 | 150,079 | 146,520 | 2,486 | 1,071 |
| Alaska ----- | 1,005 | 865 | 595 | 270 | 140 | 134 | 6 | - |
| Arizona ----- | 44,791 | 29,881 | 19,030 | 10,850 | 14,911 | 14,640 | 271 | - |
| California ----- | 335,653 | 308,013 | 211,568 | 96,445 | 27,641 | 26,736 | 900 | 5 |
| Colorado ----- | 36,779 | 26,899 | 19,774 | 7,125 | 9,881 | 9,388 | 252 | 240 |
| Idaho ----- | 5,770 | 5,234 | 3,536 | 1,698 | 537 | 494 | 42 | - |
| Montana ----- | 10,489 | 4,353 | 3,210 | 1,144 | 6,136 | 5,911 | 225 | - |
| Nevada ----- | 66,096 | 15,847 | 9,569 | 6,278 | 50,249 | 50,197 | 52 | 1 |
| New Mexico ----- | 16,513 | 11,501 | 7,826 | 3,674 | 5,012 | 4,917 | 95 | - |
| Oregon ----- | 23,201 | 21,628 | 15,544 | 6,084 | 1,573 | 1,455 | 106 | 11 |
| Utah ----- | 12,979 | 7,732 | 5,424 | 2,308 | 5,247 | 4,564 | 96 | 588 |
| Washington ----- | 54,527 | 36,407 | 24,675 | 11,732 | 18,120 | 17,581 | 378 | 160 |
| Wyoming ----- | 14,046 | 3,413 | 2,189 | 1,225 | 10,633 | 10,502 | 66 | 66 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Formerly North Central Region.

¹Figures include expenditures such as purchase of food, supplies, and contractual services.

²Figures include expenditures such as purchase of land, etc.

Table 11. Number and type of jail payroll employees

| Region and State | Type of employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Total staff | | Administration | | Correctional officers | | Clerical | | Educational | | Professional and technical | | Other | |
| | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |
| United States, total | 57,815 | 4,855 | 5,210 | 842 | 41,855 | 2,537 | 7,389 | 776 | 359 | 106 | 2,879 | 559 | 123 | 35 |
| Northeast Region | 11,827 | 457 | 828 | 11 | 8,802 | 215 | 1,326 | 48 | 109 | 39 | 549 | 130 | 13 | 14 |
| Maine..... | 175 | 25 | 21 | 1 | 132 | 16 | 18 | 3 | - | - | 4 | 5 | - | - |
| Massachusetts..... | 1,155 | 88 | 87 | 2 | 883 | 42 | 98 | 4 | 11 | 9 | 70 | 24 | 6 | 7 |
| New Hampshire..... | 183 | 21 | 16 | 4 | 150 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 9 | - | - |
| New Jersey..... | 1,979 | 37 | 150 | - | 1,491 | 5 | 197 | 5 | 10 | 1 | 130 | 25 | 1 | 1 |
| New York..... | 5,394 | 185 | 299 | - | 4,189 | 92 | 673 | 22 | 58 | 23 | 169 | 42 | 6 | 6 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2,741 | 101 | 255 | 4 | 1,957 | 56 | 332 | 12 | 28 | 4 | 169 | 25 | - | - |
| Midwest Region* | 11,432 | 1,682 | 1,188 | 323 | 8,110 | 887 | 1,565 | 320 | 67 | 23 | 481 | 120 | 21 | 9 |
| Illinois..... | 2,082 | 44 | 130 | 14 | 1,689 | 4 | 231 | 4 | - | 4 | 44 | 18 | 8 | - |
| Indiana..... | 1,021 | 104 | 141 | 11 | 699 | 45 | 147 | 35 | - | 1 | 34 | 12 | - | - |
| Iowa..... | 346 | 231 | 46 | 54 | 259 | 134 | 39 | 40 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - |
| Kansas..... | 426 | 206 | 46 | 53 | 318 | 117 | 45 | 31 | - | - | 17 | 5 | - | - |
| Michigan..... | 2,056 | 189 | 222 | 28 | 1,389 | 59 | 316 | 70 | 22 | 10 | 106 | 13 | 1 | 9 |
| Minnesota..... | 780 | 217 | 95 | 23 | 537 | 146 | 90 | 32 | 18 | 2 | 33 | 14 | 7 | - |
| Missouri..... | 1,152 | 259 | 140 | 69 | 812 | 138 | 133 | 34 | 18 | 2 | 49 | 16 | - | - |
| Nebraska..... | 408 | 140 | 53 | 15 | 291 | 92 | 53 | 26 | - | - | 10 | 7 | - | - |
| North Dakota..... | 127 | 34 | 35 | 6 | 77 | 18 | 11 | 10 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - |
| Ohio..... | 2,042 | 125 | 160 | 22 | 1,385 | 57 | 316 | 27 | 4 | 3 | 172 | 16 | 5 | - |
| South Dakota..... | 111 | 72 | 13 | 18 | 75 | 45 | 23 | 5 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - |
| Wisconsin..... | 801 | 61 | 107 | 10 | 599 | 32 | 161 | 6 | 4 | - | 10 | 13 | - | - |
| South Region | 23,665 | 1,797 | 2,284 | 353 | 17,355 | 926 | 2,812 | 261 | 123 | 27 | 1,068 | 220 | 23 | 10 |
| Alabama..... | 939 | 182 | 134 | 44 | 674 | 112 | 103 | 16 | 6 | 1 | 22 | 7 | - | 2 |
| Arkansas..... | 580 | 112 | 76 | 18 | 428 | 65 | 74 | 28 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| District of Columbia..... | 703 | 3 | 6 | - | 536 | - | 96 | - | - | - | 61 | 3 | - | - |
| Florida..... | 4,687 | 128 | 241 | 11 | 3,586 | 23 | 519 | 27 | 48 | 17 | 283 | 49 | 10 | 1 |
| Georgia..... | 2,132 | 212 | 272 | 16 | 1,578 | 145 | 221 | 23 | 6 | 2 | 55 | 20 | - | 6 |
| Kentucky..... | 872 | 65 | 126 | 6 | 587 | 38 | 106 | 20 | - | - | 53 | 1 | - | - |
| Louisiana..... | 2,016 | 144 | 189 | 16 | 1,542 | 68 | 212 | 24 | 12 | 1 | 61 | 35 | - | - |
| Maryland..... | 1,285 | 40 | 112 | 4 | 832 | 7 | 178 | 5 | 12 | 2 | 150 | 22 | 1 | - |
| Mississippi..... | 615 | 124 | 112 | 32 | 391 | 67 | 107 | 19 | - | - | 3 | 6 | 2 | - |
| North Carolina..... | 883 | 100 | 91 | 14 | 662 | 58 | 115 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 9 | - | - |
| Oklahoma..... | 649 | 138 | 158 | 37 | 412 | 74 | 60 | 22 | - | - | 11 | 1 | 8 | - |
| South Carolina..... | 605 | 39 | 79 | 5 | 444 | 20 | 70 | 4 | 1 | - | 11 | 10 | - | - |
| Tennessee..... | 1,856 | 50 | 156 | 15 | 1,178 | 25 | 252 | 9 | 2 | - | 68 | 1 | - | - |
| Texas..... | 3,879 | 392 | 332 | 113 | 2,973 | 208 | 419 | 31 | 25 | - | 130 | 40 | 2 | - |
| Virginia..... | 1,793 | 26 | 163 | 3 | 1,261 | 8 | 221 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 140 | 9 | - | - |
| West Virginia..... | 371 | 42 | 37 | 19 | 271 | 8 | 59 | 11 | - | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | 1 |
| West Region | 11,091 | 919 | 910 | 155 | 7,588 | 509 | 1,686 | 147 | 60 | 17 | 781 | 89 | 66 | 2 |
| Alaska..... | 31 | - | 5 | - | 19 | - | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arizona..... | 751 | 42 | 44 | 4 | 597 | 31 | 47 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 1 | 38 | 2 |
| California..... | 6,198 | 264 | 434 | 7 | 4,047 | 150 | 1,122 | 57 | 41 | 12 | 526 | 38 | 28 | - |
| Colorado..... | 1,001 | 104 | 77 | 27 | 782 | 54 | 96 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 62 | 10 | - | - |
| Idaho..... | 182 | 52 | 30 | 11 | 127 | 34 | 26 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Montana..... | 187 | 102 | 45 | 25 | 118 | 58 | 23 | 15 | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | - |
| Nevada..... | 386 | 39 | 36 | 12 | 283 | 17 | 53 | 6 | 1 | - | 13 | 4 | - | - |
| New Mexico..... | 452 | 65 | 53 | 16 | 297 | 28 | 69 | 18 | - | - | 33 | 3 | - | - |
| Oregon..... | 588 | 38 | 53 | 4 | 421 | 21 | 86 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 27 | 9 | - | - |
| Utah..... | 245 | 35 | 27 | 9 | 182 | 19 | 14 | 7 | 12 | - | 10 | - | - | - |
| Washington..... | 950 | 157 | 90 | 34 | 656 | 89 | 134 | 14 | - | - | 78 | 20 | - | - |
| Wyoming..... | 120 | 21 | 26 | 6 | 77 | 8 | 10 | 7 | - | - | 7 | - | - | - |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. Figures include staff on the payroll who worked in the jail for the 24-hour period of June 30, 1983.

*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 12. Number and type of jail nonpayroll employees

| Region and State | Type of employees | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Total staff | | Administration | | Correctional officers | | Clerical | | Educational | | Professional and technical | | Other | |
| | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time |
| United States, total | 948 | 942 | 10 | 29 | 21 | 41 | 184 | 66 | 237 | 191 | 483 | 603 | 13 | 12 |
| Northeast Region | 138 | 169 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 21 | 10 | 32 | 55 | 79 | 99 | 4 | 5 |
| Maine..... | 1 | 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 4 | -- | -- |
| Massachusetts..... | 38 | 42 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 19 | 7 | 17 | 33 | -- | 2 |
| New Hampshire..... | -- | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 4 | -- | -- |
| New Jersey..... | 14 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| New York..... | 60 | 72 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 16 | 6 | 9 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 1 | 3 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 25 | 36 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 25 | 1 | -- |
| Midwest Region* | 183 | 252 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 42 | 22 | 39 | 51 | 93 | 150 | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 61 | 26 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 3 | -- | 8 | 3 | 48 | 25 | -- | -- |
| Indiana..... | 13 | 23 | 1 | -- | -- | 4 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 2 | -- | 13 | 1 | -- |
| Iowa..... | 1 | 8 | -- | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 3 | -- | -- |
| Kansas..... | 5 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3 | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | 3 | -- | -- |
| Michigan..... | 42 | 88 | -- | -- | 1 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 19 | 24 | 13 | 58 | -- | -- |
| Minnesota..... | 16 | 31 | -- | -- | -- | 7 | 7 | 4 | -- | 6 | 4 | 14 | -- | -- |
| Missouri..... | 15 | 13 | 1 | -- | 1 | 2 | 2 | -- | 6 | 3 | 5 | 7 | -- | -- |
| Nebraska..... | 3 | 15 | -- | 6 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 2 | 2 | 6 | -- | 1 |
| North Dakota..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ohio..... | 10 | 18 | -- | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 1 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 13 | -- | -- |
| South Dakota..... | 2 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Wisconsin..... | 15 | 25 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 8 | -- | 9 | 13 | 8 | -- | -- |
| South Region | 349 | 305 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 21 | 79 | 13 | 104 | 68 | 149 | 190 | 7 | 4 |
| Alabama..... | 30 | 4 | -- | -- | 2 | -- | 3 | -- | 11 | 3 | 13 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Arkansas..... | 1 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 2 | -- | -- |
| District of Columbia..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida..... | 100 | 51 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 2 | 61 | 16 | 32 | 33 | 2 | -- |
| Georgia..... | 11 | 17 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | 8 | 6 | -- | 4 | 2 | 7 | -- | -- |
| Kentucky..... | 11 | 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 2 | -- | -- |
| Louisiana..... | 2 | 25 | -- | 2 | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | 8 | 1 | 13 | -- | -- |
| Maryland..... | 38 | 20 | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 4 | 1 | -- | 1 | 33 | 19 | -- | -- |
| Mississippi..... | 9 | 19 | -- | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 10 | -- | 3 |
| North Carolina..... | 7 | 10 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | -- | 2 | -- | 3 | 9 | 1 | -- |
| Oklahoma..... | 3 | 14 | -- | -- | -- | 10 | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 3 | 1 | -- | -- |
| South Carolina..... | 21 | 18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 14 | -- | 1 | 6 | 6 | 12 | -- | -- |
| Tennessee..... | 13 | 40 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | 12 | 39 | -- | -- |
| Texas..... | 83 | 48 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 26 | -- | 25 | 13 | 27 | 24 | 2 | 1 |
| Virginia..... | 17 | 17 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 9 | -- | 2 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 1 | -- |
| West Virginia..... | 3 | 11 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 5 | 2 | 4 | -- | -- |
| West Region | 278 | 216 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 42 | 21 | 62 | 17 | 162 | 164 | 1 | 2 |
| Alaska..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Arizona..... | 2 | 58 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 58 | -- | -- |
| California..... | 196 | 90 | 1 | -- | 6 | -- | 34 | 21 | 52 | 12 | 102 | 57 | 1 | -- |
| Colorado..... | 10 | 11 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4 | 1 | 6 | 10 | -- | -- |
| Idaho..... | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- |
| Montana..... | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- |
| Nevada..... | 6 | 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 2 | -- | 2 |
| New Mexico..... | 2 | 13 | -- | 10 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 3 | -- | -- |
| Oregon..... | 6 | 12 | 2 | 1 | -- | -- | 3 | -- | 1 | 2 | -- | 9 | -- | -- |
| Utah..... | -- | 7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7 | -- | -- |
| Washington..... | 55 | 19 | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 5 | -- | 5 | 2 | 43 | 16 | -- | -- |
| Wyoming..... | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. Figures include staff not on payroll; e.g., those under contractual agreement, Federal grants, and college interns who worked at the jail during the 24-hour period of June 30, 1983. Community volunteers are excluded.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 13. Number of jails that have work release and weekend sentence programs

| Region and State | Work release programs | | | | Weekend sentence programs | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Number of facilities | Number of inmates participating | | | Number of facilities | Number of inmates participating | | |
| | | Total | Male | Female | | Total | Males | Female |
| United States, total ----- | 1,632 | 14,339 | 13,633 | 706 | 2,291 | 11,802 | 10,759 | 1,043 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 131 | 1,611 | 1,587 | 24 | 163 | 1,090 | 1,024 | 66 |
| Maine ----- | 12 | 64 | 64 | - | 10 | 49 | 47 | 2 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 9 | 207 | 207 | - | 14 | 83 | 83 | - |
| New Hampshire ----- | 10 | 48 | 48 | - | 10 | 68 | 66 | 2 |
| New Jersey ----- | 21 | 245 | 238 | 7 | 25 | 262 | 234 | 28 |
| New York ----- | 20 | 155 | 149 | 6 | 58 | 475 | 451 | 24 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 59 | 892 | 881 | 11 | 46 | 153 | 143 | 10 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 582 | 3,892 | 3,705 | 187 | 720 | 2,999 | 2,629 | 270 |
| Illinois ----- | 65 | 887 | 830 | 57 | 89 | 672 | 557 | 115 |
| Indiana ----- | 39 | 238 | 229 | 9 | 85 | 453 | 427 | 26 |
| Iowa ----- | 56 | 39 | 38 | 1 | 66 | 133 | 126 | 7 |
| Kansas ----- | 41 | 127 | 122 | 5 | 65 | 165 | 159 | 6 |
| Michigan ----- | 66 | 424 | 409 | 15 | 74 | 320 | 304 | 16 |
| Minnesota ----- | 59 | 469 | 452 | 17 | 46 | 133 | 124 | 9 |
| Missouri ----- | 51 | 249 | 235 | 14 | 78 | 180 | 173 | 7 |
| Nebraska ----- | 43 | 120 | 117 | 3 | 47 | 99 | 92 | 7 |
| North Dakota ----- | 17 | 26 | 23 | 3 | 21 | 48 | 43 | 5 |
| Ohio ----- | 53 | 379 | 359 | 20 | 84 | 591 | 525 | 66 |
| South Dakota ----- | 25 | 79 | 78 | 1 | 26 | 42 | 38 | 4 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 67 | 855 | 813 | 42 | 39 | 63 | 61 | 2 |
| South Region ----- | 627 | 4,583 | 4,368 | 215 | 1,043 | 4,490 | 4,165 | 325 |
| Alabama ----- | 43 | 290 | 288 | 2 | 69 | 241 | 228 | 13 |
| Arkansas ----- | 42 | 205 | 194 | 11 | 65 | 161 | 157 | 4 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 1 | 75 | 70 | 5 | 1 | 39 | 35 | 4 |
| Florida ----- | 40 | 553 | 518 | 35 | 70 | 645 | 563 | 82 |
| Georgia ----- | 37 | 71 | 69 | 2 | 120 | 514 | 479 | 35 |
| Kentucky ----- | 30 | 708 | 681 | 27 | 78 | 265 | 245 | 20 |
| Louisiana ----- | 25 | 428 | 356 | 72 | 54 | 269 | 243 | 26 |
| Maryland ----- | 26 | 650 | 627 | 23 | 22 | 167 | 158 | 9 |
| Mississippi ----- | 20 | 104 | 98 | 6 | 39 | 54 | 53 | 1 |
| North Carolina ----- | 45 | 105 | 105 | - | 79 | 409 | 383 | 26 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 15 | 26 | 26 | - | 57 | 127 | 124 | 3 |
| South Carolina ----- | 6 | 71 | 71 | - | 33 | 139 | 133 | 6 |
| Tennessee ----- | 65 | 444 | 437 | 7 | 84 | 460 | 423 | 37 |
| Texas ----- | 86 | 407 | 401 | 6 | 155 | 470 | 445 | 25 |
| Virginia ----- | 64 | 392 | 377 | 15 | 75 | 442 | 411 | 31 |
| West Virginia ----- | 32 | 54 | 50 | 4 | 42 | 86 | 85 | 1 |
| West Region ----- | 292 | 4,253 | 3,973 | 280 | 365 | 3,323 | 2,941 | 382 |
| Alaska ----- | 4 | 4 | 4 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |
| Arizona ----- | 19 | 264 | 237 | 27 | 19 | 110 | 106 | 4 |
| California ----- | 63 | 2,615 | 2,413 | 202 | 80 | 2,300 | 2,005 | 295 |
| Colorado ----- | 31 | 329 | 306 | 23 | 44 | 189 | 177 | 12 |
| Idaho ----- | 33 | 84 | 81 | 3 | 30 | 64 | 57 | 7 |
| Montana ----- | 20 | 10 | 10 | - | 30 | 42 | 40 | 2 |
| Nevada ----- | 8 | 18 | 16 | 2 | 20 | 65 | 56 | 9 |
| New Mexico ----- | 21 | 162 | 160 | 2 | 27 | 116 | 112 | 4 |
| Oregon ----- | 26 | 218 | 215 | 3 | 34 | 174 | 150 | 24 |
| Utah ----- | 17 | 126 | 122 | 4 | 17 | 70 | 65 | 5 |
| Washington ----- | 35 | 404 | 391 | 13 | 43 | 158 | 139 | 19 |
| Wyoming ----- | 15 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 19 | 34 | 33 | 1 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
*Formerly North Central Region.

Table 14. Number of jails providing exercise activities outside of cell for at least one hour a day

| Region and State | Total ¹ | Sentenced inmates | | | | Unsentenced inmates | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | Both indoors and outdoors | Indoors only | Outdoors only | None | Both indoors and outdoors | Indoors only | Outdoors only | None |
| United States, total ----- | 2,273 | 1,001 | 1,012 | 247 | 1,078 | 862 | 1,038 | 221 | 1,217 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 211 | 152 | 39 | 15 | 17 | 137 | 40 | 16 | 30 |
| Maine ----- | 14 | 11 | 2 | 1 | - | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 17 | 15 | 1 | 1 | - | 11 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| New Hampshire ----- | 10 | 8 | - | - | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Jersey ----- | 26 | 12 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 3 | 11 |
| New York ----- | 68 | 42 | 20 | 3 | 7 | 41 | 20 | 3 | 8 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 76 | 64 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 59 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 615 | 231 | 348 | 35 | 360 | 213 | 352 | 34 | 373 |
| Illinois ----- | 58 | 12 | 45 | - | 41 | 12 | 46 | - | 40 |
| Indiana ----- | 49 | 15 | 28 | 6 | 44 | 15 | 28 | 6 | 44 |
| Iowa ----- | 71 | 37 | 31 | 3 | 19 | 37 | 31 | 3 | 19 |
| Kansas ----- | 57 | 20 | 30 | 5 | 31 | 19 | 32 | 5 | 30 |
| Michigan ----- | 68 | 46 | 20 | 2 | 19 | 42 | 20 | 2 | 23 |
| Minnesota ----- | 55 | 13 | 41 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 43 | - | 15 |
| Missouri ----- | 73 | 11 | 54 | 8 | 56 | 11 | 54 | 8 | 56 |
| Nebraska ----- | 48 | 28 | 18 | 2 | 19 | 26 | 19 | 2 | 20 |
| North Dakota ----- | 24 | 10 | 14 | - | 7 | 10 | 14 | - | 7 |
| Ohio ----- | 57 | 23 | 27 | 7 | 64 | 20 | 27 | 7 | 67 |
| South Dakota ----- | 17 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 16 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 38 | 7 | 31 | - | 34 | 5 | 31 | - | 38 |
| South Region ----- | 1,087 | 441 | 474 | 140 | 544 | 385 | 483 | 127 | 612 |
| Alabama ----- | 58 | 20 | 25 | 13 | 50 | 18 | 26 | 13 | 51 |
| Arkansas ----- | 56 | 19 | 34 | 3 | 33 | 16 | 37 | 2 | 34 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Florida ----- | 77 | 43 | 15 | 19 | 26 | 38 | 15 | 18 | 32 |
| Georgia ----- | 142 | 64 | 38 | 37 | 64 | 49 | 38 | 27 | 89 |
| Kentucky ----- | 60 | 18 | 39 | 3 | 36 | 18 | 39 | 3 | 36 |
| Louisiana ----- | 63 | 27 | 30 | 6 | 31 | 23 | 31 | 6 | 34 |
| Maryland ----- | 21 | 13 | 7 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 7 | 1 | 10 |
| Mississippi ----- | 74 | 37 | 24 | 13 | 17 | 36 | 24 | 12 | 19 |
| North Carolina ----- | 50 | 7 | 43 | - | 49 | 4 | 44 | - | 51 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 44 | 9 | 35 | - | 60 | 7 | 33 | - | 64 |
| South Carolina ----- | 45 | 23 | 5 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 26 |
| Tennessee ----- | 76 | 31 | 40 | 5 | 32 | 23 | 40 | 2 | 38 |
| Texas ----- | 188 | 84 | 84 | 19 | 86 | 63 | 86 | 18 | 86 |
| Virginia ----- | 69 | 28 | 36 | 5 | 26 | 23 | 37 | 5 | 30 |
| West Virginia ----- | 42 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 12 | 16 | 19 | 7 | 12 |
| West Region ----- | 380 | 177 | 153 | 49 | 157 | 127 | 163 | 44 | 202 |
| Alaska ----- | 2 | - | 2 | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 3 |
| Arizona ----- | 23 | 9 | 3 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 11 |
| California ----- | 118 | 75 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 37 | 27 | 18 | 60 |
| Colorado ----- | 39 | 22 | 11 | 6 | 21 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 23 |
| Idaho ----- | 23 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 13 |
| Montana ----- | 29 | 4 | 24 | - | 22 | 4 | 25 | - | 21 |
| Nevada ----- | 16 | 8 | 8 | - | 7 | 7 | 8 | - | 8 |
| New Mexico ----- | 19 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 15 |
| Oregon ----- | 25 | 14 | 8 | 3 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 17 |
| Utah ----- | 17 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| Washington ----- | 49 | 15 | 32 | 2 | 16 | 13 | 33 | 2 | 17 |
| Wyoming ----- | 19 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 15 | 1 | 7 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.

*Formerly North Central Region.

¹Total includes those jails providing exercise activities for sentenced or unsentenced inmates.

Table 15. Number of jails providing medical screening and physical examinations

| Region and State | Total number of jails | Number of jails providing assessment/screening for— | | | | | | | Number of jails providing medical physical exams for— | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------|------------|---|---------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Physical health | Mental health | Suicide potential | Alcohol intoxication | Drug consumption | Other | None | All inmates | Only obviously sick | Other | None |
| United States, total ----- | 3,338 | 2,681 | 2,252 | 2,115 | 2,253 | 2,069 | 120 | 494 | 576 | 1,603 | 176 | 1,046 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 223 | 212 | 180 | 176 | 178 | 164 | 4 | 9 | 148 | 42 | 14 | 22 |
| Maine ----- | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | -- | 2 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | -- | -- | 16 | 1 | 2 | -- |
| New Hampshire ----- | 11 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | -- | 8 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| New Jersey ----- | 32 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 23 | 20 | -- | -- | 23 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| New York ----- | 72 | 65 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 55 | 1 | 5 | 40 | 20 | 2 | 11 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 77 | 75 | 63 | 58 | 61 | 56 | 1 | 2 | 60 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 972 | 816 | 674 | 636 | 678 | 610 | 27 | 128 | 120 | 490 | 80 | 310 |
| Illinois ----- | 98 | 80 | 70 | 66 | 71 | 61 | 1 | 16 | 24 | 48 | 15 | 14 |
| Indiana ----- | 93 | 83 | 73 | 69 | 75 | 66 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 46 | 7 | 33 |
| Iowa ----- | 90 | 84 | 74 | 79 | 83 | 78 | -- | 4 | 6 | 66 | 4 | 17 |
| Kansas ----- | 86 | 63 | 53 | 47 | 52 | 50 | 2 | 19 | 2 | 58 | -- | 26 |
| Michigan ----- | 87 | 81 | 65 | 66 | 68 | 59 | 1 | 5 | 24 | 35 | 9 | 22 |
| Minnesota ----- | 67 | 60 | 48 | 50 | 55 | 50 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 52 | 3 | 12 |
| Missouri ----- | 129 | 91 | 57 | 42 | 44 | 41 | 2 | 35 | 7 | 56 | 2 | 66 |
| Nebraska ----- | 67 | 63 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 45 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 30 | 2 | 31 |
| North Dakota ----- | 31 | 28 | 24 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 9 |
| Ohio ----- | 121 | 102 | 92 | 91 | 94 | 87 | 2 | 15 | 25 | 41 | 27 | 36 |
| South Dakota ----- | 31 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 17 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 72 | 57 | 46 | 41 | 45 | 35 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 34 | 6 | 27 |
| South Region ----- | 1,807 | 1,200 | 1,009 | 936 | 1,011 | 939 | 71 | 289 | 231 | 786 | 42 | 565 |
| Alabama ----- | 108 | 45 | 44 | 38 | 49 | 40 | 8 | 42 | 5 | 37 | -- | 66 |
| Arkansas ----- | 89 | 66 | 62 | 61 | 65 | 56 | -- | 18 | 3 | 60 | -- | 27 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | -- |
| Florida ----- | 103 | 91 | 78 | 73 | 77 | 74 | 2 | 9 | 69 | 20 | 4 | 9 |
| Georgia ----- | 203 | 141 | 104 | 86 | 95 | 92 | 15 | 44 | 25 | 111 | 12 | 58 |
| Kentucky ----- | 96 | 81 | 79 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 65 | -- | 28 |
| Louisiana ----- | 94 | 51 | 37 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 1 | 32 | 16 | 31 | -- | 48 |
| Maryland ----- | 30 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 28 | 25 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Mississippi ----- | 91 | 63 | 37 | 35 | 41 | 37 | -- | 24 | 8 | 17 | 1 | 64 |
| North Carolina ----- | 99 | 77 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 66 | 3 | 20 | 7 | 67 | -- | 26 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 104 | 60 | 47 | 42 | 53 | 50 | 29 | 14 | 1 | 51 | 4 | 50 |
| South Carolina ----- | 58 | 50 | 40 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 1 | 6 | 15 | 26 | 7 | 15 |
| Tennessee ----- | 108 | 82 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 62 | 2 | 20 | 8 | 67 | 2 | 31 |
| Texas ----- | 273 | 235 | 203 | 199 | 214 | 203 | 4 | 31 | 17 | 158 | 3 | 98 |
| Virginia ----- | 95 | 89 | 80 | 77 | 79 | 76 | 2 | 5 | 28 | 44 | 3 | 22 |
| West Virginia ----- | 54 | 39 | 30 | 27 | 33 | 27 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 26 | 1 | 22 |
| West Region ----- | 536 | 453 | 389 | 367 | 386 | 356 | 18 | 68 | 77 | 285 | 40 | 149 |
| Alaska ----- | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | 3 |
| Arizona ----- | 31 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 11 |
| California ----- | 142 | 127 | 119 | 111 | 111 | 104 | 7 | 12 | 41 | 63 | 13 | 33 |
| Colorado ----- | 60 | 43 | 30 | 24 | 31 | 24 | -- | 16 | 9 | 19 | 7 | 26 |
| Idaho ----- | 36 | 31 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 20 | -- | 4 | -- | 29 | -- | 7 |
| Montana ----- | 50 | 39 | 32 | 25 | 26 | 24 | -- | 9 | 1 | 31 | -- | 18 |
| Nevada ----- | 23 | 21 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | -- | 1 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 7 |
| New Mexico ----- | 35 | 28 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 24 | -- | 6 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 8 |
| Oregon ----- | 39 | 35 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 34 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 24 | 7 | 8 |
| Utah ----- | 24 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 9 | -- | 6 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 7 |
| Washington ----- | 65 | 62 | 59 | 59 | 62 | 60 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 37 | 5 | 16 |
| Wyoming ----- | 26 | 24 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 2 | -- | 18 | 3 | 5 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont. A jail was included as having medical services available if these services were provided for either sentenced or unsentenced inmates.
 *Formerly North Central Region.

Table 16. Number of jails with medical facilities by type of facility

| Region and State | Total number of jails | Number of jails with— | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| | | Infirmery with beds | Infirmery without beds | Detoxification unit | Psychiatric unit | Other | No medical facilities |
| United States, total ----- | 3,338 | 292 | 356 | 212 | 94 | 139 | 2,445 |
| Northeast Region ----- | 223 | 59 | 48 | 13 | 21 | 25 | 91 |
| Maine ----- | 14 | - | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 7 |
| Massachusetts ----- | 17 | 8 | 5 | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| New Hampshire ----- | 11 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| New Jersey ----- | 32 | 12 | 7 | - | 3 | 4 | 8 |
| New York ----- | 72 | 20 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 32 |
| Pennsylvania ----- | 77 | 18 | 16 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 38 |
| Midwest Region* ----- | 972 | 58 | 74 | 61 | 22 | 40 | 760 |
| Illinois ----- | 98 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 2 | - | 80 |
| Indiana ----- | 93 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 60 |
| Iowa ----- | 90 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 85 |
| Kansas ----- | 86 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 71 |
| Michigan ----- | 87 | 10 | 10 | 23 | 4 | 7 | 47 |
| Minnesota ----- | 67 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 5 | 56 |
| Missouri ----- | 129 | 6 | 5 | - | 1 | 1 | 116 |
| Nebraska ----- | 67 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 57 |
| North Dakota ----- | 31 | 2 | 5 | 5 | - | - | 23 |
| Ohio ----- | 121 | 13 | 19 | 2 | 7 | 9 | 79 |
| South Dakota ----- | 31 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 29 |
| Wisconsin ----- | 72 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 57 |
| South Region ----- | 1,607 | 113 | 154 | 99 | 25 | 50 | 1,230 |
| Alabama ----- | 108 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 80 |
| Arkansas ----- | 89 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | 1 | 80 |
| District of Columbia ----- | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Florida ----- | 103 | 21 | 23 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 51 |
| Georgia ----- | 203 | 16 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 173 |
| Kentucky ----- | 96 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 89 |
| Louisiana ----- | 94 | 10 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 66 |
| Maryland ----- | 30 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| Mississippi ----- | 91 | 3 | 4 | 3 | - | 2 | 79 |
| North Carolina ----- | 99 | 5 | 18 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 68 |
| Oklahoma ----- | 104 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 86 |
| South Carolina ----- | 58 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 42 |
| Tennessee ----- | 108 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 94 |
| Texas ----- | 273 | 21 | 21 | 52 | 5 | 9 | 187 |
| Virginia ----- | 95 | 10 | 17 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 63 |
| West Virginia ----- | 54 | - | 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 47 |
| West Region ----- | 536 | 62 | 80 | 39 | 26 | 24 | 364 |
| Alaska ----- | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 |
| Arizona ----- | 31 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 23 |
| California ----- | 142 | 38 | 47 | 18 | 18 | 8 | 51 |
| Colorado ----- | 60 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - | - | 48 |
| Idaho ----- | 36 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 32 |
| Montana ----- | 50 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 49 |
| Nevada ----- | 23 | 2 | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | 16 |
| New Mexico ----- | 35 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | - | 31 |
| Oregon ----- | 39 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 24 |
| Utah ----- | 24 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| Washington ----- | 65 | 5 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 46 |
| Wyoming ----- | 26 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | 23 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
 *Formerly North Central Region.

Table 17. Number of jails reporting availability of medical personnel within the jail

| Region and State | Total number of jails | Doctors | | | | Nurses | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Daily | Less than daily | On call | Never | Daily | Less than daily | On call | Never |
| United States, total | 3,338 | 175 | 558 | 1,267 | 1,338 | 500 | 275 | 567 | 1,996 |
| Northeast Region | 223 | 46 | 90 | 67 | 20 | 91 | 25 | 31 | 76 |
| Maine | 14 | - | 5 | 8 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 11 |
| Massachusetts | 17 | 5 | 8 | 4 | - | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 11 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | - |
| New Jersey | 32 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| New York | 72 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 5 | 28 | 5 | 13 | 26 |
| Pennsylvania | 77 | 10 | 36 | 21 | 10 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 33 |
| Midwest Region* | 972 | 26 | 131 | 421 | 394 | 98 | 96 | 225 | 553 |
| Illinois | 98 | 3 | 15 | 41 | 39 | 14 | 22 | 32 | 30 |
| Indiana | 93 | 4 | 15 | 45 | 29 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 68 |
| Iowa | 90 | - | 2 | 46 | 42 | 4 | 5 | 22 | 59 |
| Kansas | 86 | - | 6 | 51 | 29 | 5 | 5 | 24 | 52 |
| Michigan | 87 | 5 | 23 | 31 | 28 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 51 |
| Minnesota | 67 | 1 | 8 | 29 | 29 | 6 | 6 | 24 | 31 |
| Missouri | 129 | 5 | 11 | 40 | 73 | 4 | 8 | 17 | 100 |
| Nebraska | 67 | 1 | 2 | 33 | 31 | 5 | 5 | 14 | 43 |
| North Dakota | 31 | - | 3 | 11 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 13 |
| Ohio | 121 | 6 | 36 | 43 | 36 | 24 | 11 | 13 | 73 |
| South Dakota | 31 | - | 1 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 12 | 15 |
| Wisconsin | 72 | 1 | 9 | 32 | 30 | 7 | 19 | 28 | 18 |
| South Region | 1,607 | 59 | 228 | 606 | 714 | 186 | 90 | 222 | 1,109 |
| Alabama | 108 | 4 | 4 | 43 | 57 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 89 |
| Arkansas | 89 | - | 3 | 33 | 53 | 2 | - | 14 | 73 |
| District of Columbia | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Florida | 103 | 5 | 52 | 24 | 22 | 41 | 22 | 11 | 29 |
| Georgia | 203 | 7 | 32 | 78 | 86 | 13 | 12 | 21 | 157 |
| Kentucky | 86 | 1 | 9 | 29 | 57 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 76 |
| Louisiana | 94 | 7 | 22 | 32 | 33 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 52 |
| Maryland | 30 | 3 | 12 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 8 |
| Mississippi | 91 | - | 8 | 35 | 48 | 1 | 7 | 14 | 69 |
| North Carolina | 99 | 6 | 11 | 44 | 38 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 76 |
| Oklahoma | 104 | 4 | 1 | 50 | 49 | 3 | 1 | 29 | 71 |
| South Carolina | 58 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 21 | 7 | - | 9 | 42 |
| Tennessee | 108 | 6 | 14 | 35 | 53 | 10 | 5 | 22 | 71 |
| Texas | 273 | 11 | 19 | 98 | 145 | 34 | 9 | 38 | 192 |
| Virginia | 95 | 1 | 27 | 44 | 23 | 27 | 2 | 6 | 60 |
| West Virginia | 54 | - | 7 | 23 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 44 |
| West Region | 536 | 44 | 109 | 173 | 210 | 125 | 64 | 89 | 258 |
| Alaska | 5 | - | - | 2 | 3 | - | - | 1 | 4 |
| Arizona | 31 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 14 |
| California | 142 | 27 | 53 | 18 | 44 | 71 | 20 | 13 | 38 |
| Colorado | 60 | 2 | 9 | 18 | 31 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 35 |
| Idaho | 36 | - | 4 | 20 | 12 | 1 | - | 14 | 21 |
| Montana | 50 | - | 1 | 23 | 26 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 32 |
| Nevada | 23 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 12 |
| New Mexico | 35 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 18 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 24 |
| Oregon | 39 | - | 15 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| Utah | 24 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 14 |
| Washington | 65 | 3 | 14 | 29 | 19 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 37 |
| Wyoming | 26 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 16 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Number of jails reporting availability of medical personnel within the jail—Continued

| Region and State | Paramedics | | | | Mental health personnel | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Daily | Less than daily | On call | Never | Daily | Less than daily | On call | Never |
| United States, total | 184 | 52 | 1,157 | 1,945 | 195 | 250 | 1,407 | 1,486 |
| Northeast Region | 23 | 2 | 43 | 155 | 53 | 51 | 76 | 43 |
| Maine | - | - | 4 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| Massachusetts | 2 | - | 3 | 12 | 6 | 4 | 7 | - |
| New Hampshire | - | - | 1 | 10 | - | 3 | 5 | 3 |
| New Jersey | 4 | - | - | 28 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| New York | 9 | 1 | 15 | 47 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 9 |
| Pennsylvania | 8 | 1 | 20 | 48 | 14 | 20 | 27 | 16 |
| Midwest Region* | 45 | 17 | 302 | 608 | 37 | 60 | 438 | 437 |
| Illinois | 3 | 2 | 55 | 38 | 5 | 6 | 75 | 12 |
| Indiana | 8 | 2 | 32 | 51 | 2 | 6 | 35 | 50 |
| Iowa | 3 | - | 20 | 57 | 1 | 2 | 36 | 51 |
| Kansas | 2 | - | 21 | 63 | 1 | 1 | 28 | 56 |
| Michigan | 10 | 5 | 28 | 44 | 14 | 15 | 47 | 11 |
| Minnesota | 1 | 1 | 19 | 46 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 27 |
| Missouri | 5 | - | 27 | 97 | 5 | 4 | 24 | 96 |
| Nebraska | 1 | 1 | 19 | 46 | 1 | 3 | 37 | 26 |
| North Dakota | - | - | 8 | 23 | - | 1 | 12 | 18 |
| Ohio | 11 | 4 | 42 | 64 | 2 | 12 | 61 | 46 |
| South Dakota | 1 | 1 | 6 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 16 |
| Wisconsin | - | - | 25 | 46 | 1 | 4 | 39 | 28 |
| South Region | 97 | 25 | 592 | 893 | 51 | 92 | 638 | 826 |
| Alabama | 8 | 1 | 29 | 70 | 2 | 4 | 40 | 62 |
| Arkansas | 2 | - | 25 | 62 | - | 2 | 22 | 65 |
| District of Columbia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Florida | 15 | 9 | 44 | 35 | 16 | 21 | 37 | 29 |
| Georgia | 8 | 5 | 111 | 79 | 4 | 6 | 81 | 112 |
| Kentucky | 4 | 2 | 49 | 41 | 7 | 9 | 56 | 24 |
| Louisiana | 12 | 1 | 33 | 48 | 3 | 7 | 35 | 49 |
| Maryland | 5 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 8 |
| Mississippi | 1 | 1 | 20 | 69 | - | 4 | 48 | 39 |
| North Carolina | 4 | - | 29 | 66 | - | 4 | 35 | 60 |
| Oklahoma | 4 | - | 32 | 68 | - | 4 | 34 | 66 |
| South Carolina | 2 | - | 27 | 27 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 24 |
| Tennessee | 2 | 1 | 56 | 49 | 2 | 2 | 53 | 51 |
| Texas | 8 | - | 81 | 184 | 7 | 9 | 78 | 179 |
| Virginia | 18 | 3 | 19 | 55 | 3 | 6 | 53 | 33 |
| West Virginia | 2 | 1 | 23 | 28 | - | 5 | 24 | 25 |
| West Region | 19 | 8 | 220 | 289 | 54 | 47 | 255 | 180 |
| Alaska | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | 5 |
| Arizona | 1 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 13 |
| California | 3 | 1 | 50 | 88 | 26 | 25 | 50 | 41 |
| Colorado | 3 | 1 | 16 | 40 | 5 | 4 | 28 | 23 |
| Idaho | - | 1 | 24 | 11 | - | 1 | 26 | 9 |
| Montana | 1 | - | 16 | 39 | - | 1 | 22 | 27 |
| Nevada | 1 | - | 15 | 7 | - | 1 | 17 | 3 |
| New Mexico | 1 | - | 17 | 17 | 5 | 3 | 14 | 13 |
| Oregon | 4 | 1 | 25 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 24 | 6 |
| Utah | 1 | - | 5 | 18 | 2 | - | 8 | 14 |
| Washington | 4 | 2 | 23 | 36 | 5 | 2 | 37 | 21 |
| Wyoming | - | - | 14 | 12 | - | 1 | 20 | 5 |

Note: There were no locally operated jails in the following States: Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, Vermont.
*Formerly North Central Region.

| | | |
|---|------------------------------|---|
| Name of agency reporting | FORM CJ-3 (3-1-83) | 1983 NATIONAL JAIL CENSUS |
| U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ACTING AS COLLECTING AGENCY FOR BUREAU OF JUSTICE STATISTICS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE | | |
| DATA SUPPLIED BY Name _____ Title _____ Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) _____ Telephone _____ Area code _____ Number _____ Extension _____ | | In correspondence pertaining to this report please refer to this number 6 0 |
| RETURN TO Bureau of the Census 1201 East Tenth Street Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132 | | (Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code) |

FROM THE DIRECTOR
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

On behalf of the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census is conducting a census of the Nation's jails. The purpose of the census is to obtain current information on the Nation's jail facilities. This information was last collected from all jails in 1978. The data will be used to assess the needs of the Nation's jails and will be made available to state and local correctional officials and the public.

In order to complete data collection as soon as possible and permit early publication of census results, we will appreciate a prompt response, preferably within 3 weeks. If there are any items on the questionnaire for which answers cannot be readily obtained from available records, please provide reasonable estimates and indicate them with an asterisk (*). If we can be of help in completing the questionnaire, please call the Bureau of the Census on (301) 763-2896.

This report is authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732). Although response to this Census is voluntary, your participation is needed to make the results of this census comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Sincerely,



BRUCE CHAPMAN

Enclosures

INSTRUCTIONS

Please answer all questions for the facility identified on the mailing label. Do not include inmates in affiliated facilities which are physically separate. If there are any items on the questionnaire for which the answer cannot be obtained from available records, reasonable estimates are requested. Simply indicate these estimates with an asterisk (*).

| <p>Section I - DEFINITIONS</p> <p>Juvenile - For the purposes of this report, a person of juvenile age is still considered a juvenile even though tried as an adult in criminal court.</p> <p>A juvenile is a person subject to the exercise of juvenile court jurisdiction for purposes of adjudication and treatment based on age and offense limitations as defined by State law.</p> <p>Adult criminal offender - A person subject to the original jurisdiction of the criminal court rather than the juvenile court because at the time of the offense the person was above a statutory age limit.</p> <p>For purposes of this report youthful offenders should be considered adults. A youthful offender is a person adjudicated in criminal court, who may be above the statutory age limit for juveniles but below a specified upper age limit and for whom special correctional commitments and special record-keeping procedures are made available by statute.</p> <p>Section II - DETENTION AUTHORITY</p> <p>For which of the following purposes does this facility hold persons? Mark (X) all that apply.</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2"></th> <th colspan="2">Adults</th> <th colspan="2">Juvéniles</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Males (1)</th> <th>Females (2)</th> <th>Males (3)</th> <th>Females (4)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. Temporary holding or lockup facility where arrestees are usually detained no longer than 48 hours, excluding holidays and weekends*</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Detention facility for persons facing local or State criminal charges</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Detention facility for persons facing federal criminal charges</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Correctional facility for persons convicted of misdemeanors</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. Correctional facility for persons convicted of felony crimes</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>* If this facility is used only as a temporary holding or lockup facility, it is unnecessary to complete the remainder of this questionnaire. Please return the questionnaire in the envelope provided.</p> <p>Section III - CAPACITY</p> <p>A. What is the rated capacity for your facility that is set by State or local correctional authorities?</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">Rated capacity</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table> <p>B. Are you now under court order to limit the number of inmates you can house?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - What is the maximum number of inmates you are allowed to house?</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">Number</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table> | | Adults | | Juvéniles | | Males (1) | Females (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | A. Temporary holding or lockup facility where arrestees are usually detained no longer than 48 hours, excluding holidays and weekends* | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | B. Detention facility for persons facing local or State criminal charges | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | C. Detention facility for persons facing federal criminal charges | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | D. Correctional facility for persons convicted of misdemeanors | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | E. Correctional facility for persons convicted of felony crimes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | Rated capacity | | | | Number | | | <p>C. Is this facility designed for sight and/or sound separation of juveniles from adult inmates? Mark (X) one box.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable, juveniles not held</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Sight only</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Sound only</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Both sight and sound</p> <p>Enter the number of juveniles the facility is designed to hold separately from adults →</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">Number</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table> <p>D. Is this facility designed for sight and/or sound separation of females from adult male inmates? Mark (X) one box.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Not applicable, females not held or facility holds only females</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Sight only</p> <p>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Sound only</p> <p>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Both sight and sound</p> <p>Enter the number of females the facility is designed to hold separately from adult males →</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:80%;"></td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">Number</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table> <p>Section IV - BUILDING /RENOVATION PLANS</p> <p>A. Is your facility a new one that was constructed or converted to a jail since February 15, 1978?</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to B)</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Please indicate the year it opened as a jail →</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:60%;"></td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">Year</td> <td style="width:20%; text-align: center;">Census use only</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td style="text-align: center;">19__</td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table> <p>B. Are there any definite plans to open a new jail or to renovate the existing space between now and June 30, 1986? Include all plans which have received final administrative approval, even though the necessary funds may not yet have been committed.</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't know } Skip to Section V</p> <p>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Complete 1 through 6 below</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Type of change planned (a)</th> <th>Anticipated year of opening or change (b)</th> <th>Number of beds in new jail or to be added/removed from existing jail (c)</th> <th>Cost per bed for new jail or cost per bed added to existing space (d)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Build or acquire a new jail</td> <td>19__</td> <td> </td> <td>\$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Renovation or addition with increase in capacity</td> <td>19__</td> <td> </td> <td>\$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Renovate part of facility with decrease in capacity</td> <td>19__</td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. Close part of facility with decrease in capacity</td> <td>19__</td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Renovate with no change in capacity</td> <td>19__</td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Close entire facility</td> <td>19__</td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | Number | | | | Number | | | | Year | Census use only | | 19__ | | Type of change planned (a) | Anticipated year of opening or change (b) | Number of beds in new jail or to be added/removed from existing jail (c) | Cost per bed for new jail or cost per bed added to existing space (d) | 1. Build or acquire a new jail | 19__ | | \$ | 2. Renovation or addition with increase in capacity | 19__ | | \$ | 3. Renovate part of facility with decrease in capacity | 19__ | | | 4. Close part of facility with decrease in capacity | 19__ | | | 5. Renovate with no change in capacity | 19__ | | | 6. Close entire facility | 19__ | | |
|--|---|--|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|--------|--|--|---|--|--------|--|--|--|--------|--|--|--|------|-----------------|--|------|--|----------------------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------|------|--|----|---|------|--|----|--|------|--|--|---|------|--|--|--|------|--|--|--------------------------|------|--|--|
| | | Adults | | Juvéniles | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Males (1) | Females (2) | Males (3) | Females (4) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. Temporary holding or lockup facility where arrestees are usually detained no longer than 48 hours, excluding holidays and weekends* | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B. Detention facility for persons facing local or State criminal charges | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| C. Detention facility for persons facing federal criminal charges | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D. Correctional facility for persons convicted of misdemeanors | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| E. Correctional facility for persons convicted of felony crimes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Rated capacity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Number | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Year | Census use only | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 19__ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Type of change planned (a) | Anticipated year of opening or change (b) | Number of beds in new jail or to be added/removed from existing jail (c) | Cost per bed for new jail or cost per bed added to existing space (d) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Build or acquire a new jail | 19__ | | \$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Renovation or addition with increase in capacity | 19__ | | \$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Renovate part of facility with decrease in capacity | 19__ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Close part of facility with decrease in capacity | 19__ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Renovate with no change in capacity | 19__ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Close entire facility | 19__ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Section V — INMATE POPULATION | | Adults | | Juveniles (See definition of juvenile) | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|-----------|--|--|----------------------------------|---------|
| A. Inmate population at this facility on June 30, 1983 | | TOTAL | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| NOTE: If the count for June 30, 1983 is not available, please provide today's count. Please mark estimates with an asterisk (*). | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | |
| 1. Total inmates in facility on June 30, 1983 (Should equal sum of 2a through 2f) | | | | | | | |
| 2. What was the number of inmates in the facility on June 30, 1983, in each of the following categories? | | | | | | | |
| a. Awaiting arraignment/trial or being tried at this time ¹ | | | | | | | |
| b. Convicted and awaiting sentence ² | | | | | | | |
| c. Serving sentence (whether appealing or not) ² | | | | | | | |
| d. Technical probation or parole violators only, with no new charges ³ | | | | | | | |
| e. Juveniles housed for juvenile authorities (i.e., runaways, awaiting transfer to juvenile facility, etc.) | | | | | | | |
| f. Other — Specify | | | | | | | |
| ¹ Include bail jumpers and escapees, whether convicted or unconvicted, returned with new charges for which they have not been convicted. For multiple offenders, any inmate with more than one current offense should be considered as unconvicted only if unconvicted for all offenses. ² Include convicted bail jumpers and escapees returned, who have no new charges. ³ Technical violators only, those who have been charged with another crime while on probation or parole should be reported under 2a above, if they have not been convicted of the new charge; under 2b above, if they are convicted of and awaiting sentence on the new charge; or under 2c above, if they are convicted of and serving sentence on the new charge. | | | | | | | |
| B. Inmates held for Federal, State, and other local authorities on June 30, 1983 | | Federal | | State | Other counties or cities | | |
| | | Illegal aliens (a) | Other (b) | (c) | (d) | | |
| 1. Of the total number of inmates reported in Item A how many were being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities? (Should equal sum of 2a and 2b(1) and (2) below) | | | | | | | |
| 2. Of those prisoners being held for Federal, State, and other local authorities, how many were — | | | | | | | |
| a. Being held as a direct result of overcrowding in Federal, State, and other local institutions? (That is, inmates serving a sentence or in an indefinite status pending availability of space in another institution?) | | | | | | | |
| b. Being held for other reasons: | | | | | | | |
| (1) Whose early transfer is anticipated upon completion of necessary arrangements such as paperwork or transportation | | | | | | | |
| (2) Other (i.e., trustees, security reasons, or special programs) | | | | | | | |
| C. Average daily population | | Adults | | Juveniles | | | |
| Estimates are acceptable and should be indicated with an asterisk (*). | | TOTAL | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | |
| 1. What is the average daily population for your facility for the year ending June 30, 1983? | | | | | | | |
| | | Census use only | | | | | |
| 2. Is your average daily population on weekends larger or smaller than during the week? | | | | | | Weekend average daily population | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to D) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Give the typical weekend average daily population → | | | | | | | |
| D. Population movement | | Adult | | Juveniles (See definition of juveniles) | | | |
| Please indicate the population movement for your facility during the annual period July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983. Estimates are acceptable and should be indicated with an asterisk (*). | | TOTAL | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | |
| 1. Persons admitted to facility | | | | | | | |
| 2. Persons discharged or transferred out of facility | | | | | | | |
| E. Inmate deaths | | TOTAL | Adult | | Juveniles (See definition of juveniles) | | |
| Please report the number of inmates who died while confined in this facility for the period July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983. | | (a) | Males (b) | Females (c) | Males (d) | Females (e) | |
| 1. Illness/natural causes | | | | | | | |
| 2. Suicide | | | | | | | |
| 3. Homicide by other inmate | | | | | | | |
| 4. Homicide — other | | | | | | | |
| 5. Other deaths | | | | | | | |
| Section VI — PROGRAMS | | | | | | | |
| A. Do you have a daily work-release program in your facility? | | | | | | Number | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to B) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — How many inmates are now participating in the work-release program? | | | | | | Males | Females |
| B. Is there a separate facility for work release in another location? | | | | | | | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to C) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — Please give the name, address, and telephone number of each such facility in the comments section at the end of the questionnaire. | | | | | | | |
| C. Does your facility have a weekend sentence program? | | | | | | Number | |
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> No (Skip to Section VII) 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes — On a typical weekend, how many persons are usually serving a weekend sentence? | | | | | | Males | Females |
| Section VII — CONFINEMENT SPACE | | | | | | | |
| The figures displayed in "A" were reported by your jail in the 1978 National Jail Census. Please check these figures to see if they remain an accurate description of the confinement space in your facility. If the figures are accurate, simply transfer them to the table in part "B" below and provide the additional information in columns 5, 6, 7, and 8 for each type of unit identified. If changes are necessary, please make any corrections, additions or deletions in part "B". Confinement space for your jail should be reflected as it now exists in part "B". | | | | | | | |

Section VIII — PERSONNEL

Report all personnel who are working in the jail for the 24 hour period of June 30, 1983. (If not available for this day, provide for the same day for which inmates are reported in Section VA.)

Count each staff member only once — in the position that person primarily fills.

Payroll staff — Full-time and part-time staff on the payroll of this facility.

Nonpayroll staff — Full-time and part-time staff who are NOT on the payroll of this facility; also include personnel paid under contractual agreements or Federal grants, and college interns who receive class credit for their work at the facility. (Exclude community volunteers.)

Community volunteers — Full-time and part-time personnel who receive NO compensation of any type, such as salaries, payments, or class credit, for their services at the facility.

| | Number | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Payroll staff | | Nonpayroll staff (Exclude community volunteers) | | Community volunteers | |
| | Full-time (1) | Part-time (2) | Full-time (3) | Part-time (4) | Full-time (5) | Part-time (6) |
| A. Total staff on June 30, 1983 (Sum of lines B through G) | | | | | | |
| B. Administration — Chief Jailer (or Sheriff or Chief of Police), and/or assistants who work at the jail full or part time in an administrative capacity | | | | | | |
| C. Correctional officers — guards, jailers, etc. | | | | | | |
| D. Clerical and maintenance personnel — typists, secretaries, janitors, cooks, grounds keepers, etc. | | | | | | |
| E. Educational — academic teachers, vocational teachers, etc. | | | | | | |
| F. Professional and technical — psychiatrists, psychologists, social workers, counselors, medical doctors, nurses, paramedics, etc. | | | | | | |
| G. Other — Specify _____ | | | | | | |

Section X — HEALTH AND SAFETY

A. What kinds of screening or assessments are made of inmates upon admission into your facility? Mark (X) all that apply.

| | Unsentenced inmates (a) | Sentenced inmates (b) |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. None (Skip to B) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Physical health | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Mental health | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Suicide potential | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Alcohol intoxication | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Drug influence/consumption | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Other screening — Specify _____ | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |

B. Of the persons admitted to your institution, indicate those that are given a medical physical examination.

| | Unsentenced inmates (a) | Sentenced inmates (b) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. None (Skip to C) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. All (conducted here or elsewhere) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Only obviously sick | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Other — Specify _____ | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Laboratory tests included in admission physical. (Mark (X) all that apply.) | | |
| a. Urine sample taken | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Blood sample taken | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. Chest X-ray given | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |

C. Mark (X) the appropriate boxes if this facility routinely provides inmates with exercise activities for AT LEAST 1 HOUR A DAY outside their sleeping quarters.

| | Unsentenced inmates (a) | Sentenced inmates (b) |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. None (Skip to D) | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Indoors only | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. Outdoors only | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Both indoors and outdoors | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |

D. What medical facilities are available in the jail? Mark (X) all that apply.

- 1 None (Skip to E)
- 2 Infirmary — without beds for overnight stay
- 3 Infirmary — with beds for overnight stay
- 4 Detoxification unit
- 5 Psychiatric unit
- 6 Other — Specify _____

E. Typically, how often are the following personnel available within the jail? Mark (X) the appropriate box(es).

| Availability (a) | Doctor(s) (b) | Nurse(s) (c) | Paramedic(s) (d) | Mental health personnel (psychiatric social worker, psychologist, etc.) (e) |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 1. Scheduled daily | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Scheduled less than daily | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. On call | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. Never — Inmates sent to hospital emergency room. | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | 1 <input type="checkbox"/> |

F. Please indicate the number of fires in your facility during the Annual Period July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983, that required assistance from the community fire department.

Number

G. Is your facility under court order with respect to general conditions of confinement?

- 1 No
- 2 Yes

H. Is your facility a regional jail serving two or more counties?

- 1 No
 - 2 Yes
- Please give the names of the other counties you serve below.

Comments

Section IX — EXPENDITURES

Date are requested for the fiscal year that ended between July 1, 1982 and June 30, 1983 (e.g., if your fiscal year ends December 31, report expenditure data for the year that ended December 31, 1982).

| | Beginning | | | Ending | | |
|---|-----------|-----|------|--------|-----|------|
| | Month | Day | Year | Month | Day | Year |
| Please indicate in the boxes to the right the fiscal year covered by this report. | | | | | | |

A. Operating expenditures

Report for those actually working in the jail. Prorate salaries for those who rotate duties outside the jail (i.e., patrol and court duties).

| | Amount (Omit cents) |
|---|---|
| 1. Gross salaries and wages, including employer contributions to employee benefits | \$ _____ |
| If employer contributions to employee benefits are not included in the amount above, estimate what percentage of gross salaries would have to be added to include them (for example another 5% or another 15%). | % <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> |
| 2. Other operating expenditures, such as the purchase of food, supplies, and contractual services | \$ _____ |

B. Capital expenditures

| | |
|---|----------|
| 1. Construction costs including new buildings, major repairs, or improvements | \$ _____ |
| 2. Equipment | \$ _____ |
| 3. Other (i.e., purchase of land, etc.) | \$ _____ |

Crime and Older Americans

Information Package

- Are older Americans more likely to be victims of crime than younger age groups?
- Are the elderly being arrested for certain crimes more frequently than in the past?
- Are offenders in crimes against the elderly more likely to be strangers or nonstrangers compared to other age groups?

A new information package available from the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse answers these and other questions about crime and the elderly. Drawing from national sources for crime statistics—including the BJS National Crime Survey, the FBI Uniform Crime Reports, and the BJS National Corrections Reporting Program—the 34-page package discusses the types of crimes in which older Americans are most likely to be victims and offenders, and the types of crime prevention they use.

As the elderly population has grown, so has concern about the effects of crime on this age group.

Population statistics indicate that older Americans are fast becoming a large segment of the total U.S. population. In 1985, Americans 60 years and older totaled 39.5 million—a 21-percent increase over the past 10 years.

This package also includes the names and addresses of associations and organizations that are sources of information about crime and older Americans and a list of further readings.

Crime and Older Americans costs only \$10.00.

Please send me _____ copies of the Information Package on Crime and Older Americans (NCJ 104569) at \$10.00 each.

Name: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

City, State, ZIP: _____

Telephone: _____

Please detach this form and mail it, with payment, to:
Justice Statistics Clearinghouse
Dept. F-AGK
Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20850

Method of payment

- Payment of \$ _____ enclosed
- Check payable to NCJRS
- Money order payable to NCJRS

Please bill my

- NCJRS deposit account

Credit card Visa MasterCard

_____ Exp. date: _____

Signature: _____

Suppose you needed to know. . .

Now you can have the answers to these and other burglary questions at your fingertips with the **Criminal Justice Information Package—Burglary Statistics**.

This innovative package produced by the Bureau of Justice Statistics/National Criminal Justice Reference Service contains:

- Descriptions of the two major sources of burglary statistics: the FBI's Uniform Crime Reports and the Bureau of Justice Statistics' National Crime Survey. This succinct narrative also answers some of the most commonly asked questions about burglary and gives sources for the data.
- Two issues of the *Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin*, each one packed with current information

on burglary occurrences and trends. The issues are *Household Burglary* (February 1985) and *Households Touched by Crime, 1984* (June 1985).

- A list of printed sources for further research.
- Contacts and referrals.

How many residential burglaries occurred in 1984?

How often violent crimes are committed in the course of a burglary?

Are particular groups more likely to be victimized by burglary than others?

The *Criminal Justice Information Package—Burglary Statistics* will prove an invaluable resource to minimize time and effort spent in locating data you need for your everyday operations. The Information Package is available for \$10. Use the form below to order your Burglary Statistics package today!

Please send me Criminal Justice Information Package #1—Burglary Statistics

Name: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

City, State, ZIP: _____

Telephone (include area code): _____

Method of Payment

Payment of \$10 check or money order enclosed

Please bill my:

NCJRS Deposit Account

Credit Card VISA MasterCard

Signature _____ Exp. date _____

Government Purchase Order (Add \$1.95 for processing purchase orders)



A Complete Picture of Crime in the United States

Report to the Nation on Crime and Justice on Slides!

Now you can take data from *Report to the Nation* on the road. The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) has converted the book's charts, maps, and graphs to slides. The slides are designed for showing at public and community forums, conferences, and in classrooms and training academies.

More than 125 slides present a statistical portrait of crime and justice in the United States. Each slide is coded for ready reference to the full text

YES! Send me the slide presentation of the *Report to the Nation on Crime and Justice*—a **comprehensive overview of crime and the criminal justice system.**

My User Identification Number is _____
(you will find your number on the mailing label affixed to this Report.)

Method of Payment

Payment of \$30 enclosed check money order
(Make payable to NCJRS)

Please bill my:

NCJRS Deposit Account

VISA MasterCard

_____ Exp. date _____

Signature _____

Government Purchase Order

_____ (Add \$1.95 for processing)

Ship to:

Name: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

City, State, ZIP: _____

Telephone: (____) _____

of the second and most current edition of the *Report*, so a full presentation can be easily created.

Slide topics highlight criminal justice issues of the 1980s—How much crime is there? Who does it strike? When? Where? Who is the typical offender? What happens to convicted criminals? What are the costs of justice? Who pays?

The slides span the gap between researchers and the people who need answers about crime.

ORDER TODAY! Just fill in and return this form with payment to: Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, Department F-AHY, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850.



Bureau of Justice Statistics reports

(revised November 1988)

Call toll-free 800-732-3277 (local 301-251-5500) to order BJS reports, to be added to one of the BJS mailing lists, or to speak to a reference specialist in statistics at the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850.

BJS maintains the following mailing lists:

- Drugs and crime data (new)
- White-collar crime (new)
- National Crime Survey (annual)
- Corrections (annual)
- Juvenile corrections (annual)
- Courts (annual)
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy
- Federal statistics (annual)
- BJS bulletins and special reports (approximately twice a month)
- Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics (annual)

Single copies of reports are free; use NCJ number to order. Postage and handling are charged for bulk orders of single reports. For single copies of multiple titles, up to 10 titles are free; 11-40 titles \$10; more than 40, \$20; libraries call for special rates.

Public-use tapes of BJS data sets and other criminal justice data are available from the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (313-763-5010).

National Crime Survey

Criminal victimization in the U.S.:

- 1986 (final report), NCJ-111456, 9/88
- 1985 (final report), NCJ-104273, 5/87
- 1984 (final report), NCJ-100435, 5/86
- 1983 (final report), NCJ-96459, 10/85

BJS special reports:

- Motor vehicle theft, NCJ-109978, 3/88
- Elderly victims, NCJ-107676, 11/87
- Violent crime trends, NCJ-107217, 11/87
- Robbery victims, NCJ-104638, 4/87
- Violent crime by strangers and nonstrangers, NCJ-103702, 1/87
- Preventing domestic violence against women, NCJ-102037, 8/86
- Crime prevention measures, NCJ-100438, 3/86
- The use of weapons in committing crimes, NCJ-99643, 1/86
- Reporting crimes to the police, NCJ-99432, 12/85
- Locating city, suburban, and rural crime, NCJ-99535, 12/85
- The risk of violent crime, NCJ-97119, 5/85
- The economic cost of crime to victims, NCJ-93450, 4/84
- Family violence, NCJ-93449, 4/84

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal victimization 1987, NCJ-113587, 10/88
- Households touched by crime, 1987, NCJ-111240, 5/88
- The crime of rape, NCJ-96777, 3/85
- Household burglary, NCJ-96021, 1/85
- Violent crime by strangers, NCJ-80829, 4/82
- Crime and the elderly, NCJ-79614, 1/82
- Measuring crime, NCJ-75710, 2/81

The seasonality of crime victimization, NCJ-111033, 6/88

- Series crimes: Report of a field test (BJS technical report), NCJ-104615, 4/87
- Crime and older Americans information package, NCJ-104569, \$10, 5/87
- Lifetime likelihood of victimization, (BJS technical report), NCJ-104274, 3/87
- Teenage victims, NCJ-103138, 12/86

Response to screening questions in the National Crime Survey (BJS technical report), NCJ-97624, 7/85

Victimization and fear of crime: World perspectives, NCJ-93872, 1/85

The National Crime Survey: Working papers, vol. I: Current and historical perspectives, NCJ-75374, 8/82
vol. II: Methodological studies, NCJ-90307, 12/84

Corrections

BJS bulletins and special reports:

Capital punishment 1987, NCJ-111939, 7/88

Drug use and crime: State prison inmate survey, 1986, NCJ-111940, 7/88

Prisoners in 1987, NCJ-110331, 4/88
Timed served in prison and on parole 1984, NCJ-108544, 1/88

Profile of State prison inmates, 1986, NCJ-109926, 1/88

Imprisonment in four countries, NCJ-103967, 2/87

Population density in State prisons, NCJ-103204, 12/86

State and Federal prisoners, 1925-85, 102494, 11/86

Prison admissions and releases, 1983, NCJ-100582, 3/86

Examining recidivism, NCJ-96501, 2/85
Returning to prison, NCJ-95700, 11/84
Time served in prison, NCJ-93924, 6/84

Historical statistics on prisoners in State and Federal institutions, yearend 1925-86, NCJ-111098, 6/88

Correctional populations in the U.S.

1985, NCJ-103957, 2/88

1984 census of State adult correctional facilities, NCJ-105585, 7/87

Historical corrections statistics in the U.S., 1850-1984, NCJ-102529, 4/87

1979 survey of inmates of State correctional facilities and 1979 census of State correctional facilities:

BJS special reports:

- The prevalence of imprisonment, NCJ-93657, 7/85
- Career patterns in crime, NCJ-88672, 6/83

BJS bulletins:

- Prisoners and drugs, NCJ-87575, 3/83
- Prisoners and alcohol, NCJ-86223, 1/83
- Prisons and prisoners, NCJ-80697, 2/82
- Veterans in prison, NCJ-79232, 11/81

Census of jails and survey of jail inmates:

- BJS bulletins and special reports:
Drunk driving, NCJ-109945, 2/88
- Jail inmates, 1986, NCJ-107123, 10/87
- The 1983 jail census, NCJ-95536, 11/84

Census of local jails, 1983: Data for individual jails, vols. I-IV, Northeast, Midwest, South, West, NCJ-112796-9; vol. V, Selected findings, methodology, summary tables, NCJ-112795, 11/88
Our crowded jails: A national plight, NCJ-111846, 8/88
Jail inmates, 1985, NCJ-105586, 7/87
Profile of jail inmates, 1978, NCJ-65412, 2/81

Parole and probation

BJS bulletins:

- Probation and parole:
1987, NCJ-113948, 11/88
- 1986, NCJ-108012, 12/87
- 1985, NCJ-103683, 1/87
- Setting prison terms, NCJ-76218, 8/83

BJS special reports:

- Time served in prison and on parole, 1984, NCJ-108544, 1/88
- Recidivism of young parolees, NCJ-104916, 5/87

Parole in the U.S., 1980 and 1981, NCJ-87387, 3/86

Characteristics of persons entering parole during 1978 and 1979, NCJ-87243, 5/83

Children in custody

Census of public and private juvenile detention, correctional, and shelter facilities, 1975-85, NCJ-114065, 12/88

Survey of youth in custody, 1987 (special report), NCJ-113365, 9/88

Public juvenile facilities, 1985 (bulletin), NCJ-102457, 10/86

1982-83 census of juvenile detention and correctional facilities, NCJ-101686, 9/86

Expenditure and employment

BJS bulletins:

- Justice expenditure and employment:
1985, NCJ-104460, 3/87
- 1983, NCJ-101776, 7/86
- 1982, NCJ-98327, 8/85

Justice expenditure and employment: Extracts, 1982 and 1983, NCJ-106629, 8/88

Extracts, 1980 and 1981, NCJ-96007, 6/85
1971-79, NCJ-92596, 11/84

Courts

BJS bulletins:

- Criminal defense for the poor, 1986, NCJ-112919, 9/88
- State felony courts and felony laws, NCJ-106273, 8/87
- The growth of appeals: 1973-83 trends, NCJ-96381, 2/85
- Case filings in State courts 1983, NCJ-95111, 10/84

BJS special reports:

- Felony case-processing time, NCJ-101985, 8/86
- Felony sentencing in 18 local jurisdictions, NCJ-97681, 6/85
- The prevalence of guilty pleas, NCJ-96018, 12/84
- Sentencing practices in 13 States, NCJ-95399, 10/84

Sentencing outcomes in 28 felony courts, NCJ-105743, 8/87
National criminal defense systems study, NCJ-94702, 10/86

The prosecution of felony arrests:

- 1982, NCJ-106990, 5/88
- 1981, NCJ-101380, 9/86, \$7.60

Felony laws of the 50 States and the District of Columbia, 1986, NCJ-105066, 2/88, \$14.70

State court model statistical dictionary, Supplement, NCJ-98326, 9/85
1st edition, NCJ-62320, 9/80

Privacy and security

Compendium of State privacy and security legislation:

- 1987 overview, NCJ-111097, 9/88
- 1987 full report (1,497 pages, microfiche only), NCJ-113021, 9/88

Criminal justice information policy:

- Public access to criminal history record information, NCJ-111458, 11/88
- Juvenile records and recordkeeping systems, NCJ-112815, 11/88
- Automated fingerprint identification systems: Technology and policy issues, NCJ-104342, 4/87
- Criminal justice "hot" files, NCJ-101850, 12/86
- Crime control and criminal records (BJS special report), NCJ-99176, 10/85
- State criminal records repositories (BJS technical report), NCJ-99017, 10/85
- Data quality of criminal history records, NCJ-98079, 10/85
- Intelligence and investigative records, NCJ-95787, 4/85
- Victim/witness legislation: An overview, NCJ-94365, 12/84
- Proceedings of BJS/SEARCH conference:

- Open vs. confidential records, NCJ-113560, 11/88
- Data quality policies and procedures, NCJ-101849, 12/86
- Information policy and crime control strategies, NCJ-93926, 10/84

Computer crime

BJS special reports:

- Electronic fund transfer fraud, NCJ-96666, 3/85
- Electronic fund transfer and crime, NCJ-92650, 2/84

Electronic fund transfer systems fraud, NCJ-100461, 4/86

Computer security techniques, NCJ-84049, 9/82

Electronic fund transfer systems and crime, NCJ-83736, 9/82

Expert witness manual, NCJ-77927, 9/81, \$11.50

Federal justice statistics

The Federal civil justice system (BJS bulletin), NCJ-104769, 7/87

Employer perceptions of workplace crime, NCJ-101851, 7/87, \$6

Federal offenses and offenders

BJS special reports:

Drug law violators, 1980-86, NCJ-111763, 6/88

Pretrial release and detention: The Bail Reform Act of 1984, NCJ-109929, 2/88

White-collar crime, NCJ-106876, 9/87

Pretrial release and misconduct, NCJ-96132, 1/85

BJS bulletins:

- Bank robbery, NCJ-94463, 8/84
- Federal drug law violators, NCJ-92692, 2/84

General

BJS bulletins and special reports:

- Profile of State and local law enforcement agencies, NCJ-113949, 11/88
- International crime rates, NCJ-110776, 5/88
- Tracking offenders, 1984, NCJ-109686, 1/88
- BJS telephone contacts '87, NCJ-102909, 12/86
- Tracking offenders: White-collar crime, NCJ-102867, 11/86
- Police employment and expenditure, NCJ-100117, 2/86
- Tracking offenders: The child victim, NCJ-95785, 12/84

Sourcebook of criminal justice statistics, 1987, NCJ-111612, 9/88

Report to the Nation on crime and justice:

- Second edition, NCJ-105506, 6/88
- Technical appendix, NCJ-112011, 5/88

Drugs & crime data:

- Rolodex card, 800-663-3332, 8/88
- Data center & clearinghouse brochure, BC-00092, 2/88
- A guide to BJS data, NCJ-109956, 2/88
- Criminal justice microcomputer guide and software catalog, NCJ-112178, 8/88

Proceedings of the third workshop on law and justice statistics, NCJ-112230, 7/88

BJS data report, 1987, NCJ-110643, 5/88

BJS annual report, fiscal 1987, NCJ-109928, 4/88

1986 directory of automated criminal justice information systems, NCJ-102260, 1/87, \$20

Publications of BJS, 1971-84: A topical bibliography, TB030012, 10/86, \$17.50

BJS publications: Selected library in microfiche, 1971-84, PR030012, 10/86, \$203 domestic

National survey of crime severity, NCJ-96017, 10/85

Criminal victimization of District of Columbia residents and Capitol Hill employees, 1982-83, NCJ-97982;

Summary, NCJ-98567, 9/85

How to gain access to BJS data (brochure), BC-00022, 9/84

See order form on last page

To be added to any BJS mailing list, please copy or cut out this page, fill in, fold, stamp, and mail to the Justice Statistics Clearinghouse/NCJRS.

Name:

Title:

Organization:

Street or box:

City, State, Zip:

Daytime phone number: ()

Criminal justice interest:

You will receive an annual renewal card. If you do not return it, we must drop you from the mailing list.

To order copies of recent BJS reports, check here and circle items you want to receive on other side of this sheet.

Put your organization and title here if you used home address above:

Please put me on the mailing list for—

- Justice expenditure and employment reports**—annual spending and staffing by Federal/State/local governments and by function (police, courts, etc.)
- White-collar crime**—data on the processing of Federal white-collar crime cases
- Privacy and security of criminal history information and information policy**—new legislation; maintaining and releasing intelligence and investigative records; data quality issues
- Federal statistics**—data describing Federal case processing, from investigation through prosecution, adjudication, and corrections

New!

- Juvenile corrections reports**—juveniles in custody in public and private detention and correctional facilities
- Drugs and crime data**—sentencing and time served by drug offenders, drug use at time of crime by jail inmates and State prisoners, and other quality data on drugs, crime, and law enforcement
- BJS bulletins and special reports**—timely reports of the most current justice data
- Prosecution and adjudication in State courts**—case processing from prosecution through court disposition, State felony laws, felony sentencing, criminal defense

- Corrections reports**—results of sample surveys and censuses of jails, prisons, parole, probation, and other corrections data
- National Crime Survey reports**—the only regular national survey of crime victims
- Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics** (annual)—broad-based data from 150 + sources (400 + tables, 100 + figures, index)
- Send me a form to sign up for **NIJ Reports** (issued free 6 times a year), which abstracts both private and government criminal justice publications and lists conferences and training sessions in the field.

FOLD, SEAL WITH TAPE, AND STAMP

U.S. Department of Justice
Bureau of Justice Statistics
Washington, D.C. 20531

Place
1st-class
stamp
here

Justice Statistics Clearinghouse/NCJRS
U.S. Department of Justice
User Services Department 2
Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20850

Drugs & Crime Data

Data Center &
Clearinghouse for
Drugs & Crime



Illicit drugs— Cultivation to consequences

The worldwide drug business

Cultivation & production
Foreign
Domestic

Distribution
Export
Transshipment
Import into U.S.

Finance
Money laundering
Profits

The fight against drugs

Enforcement
Border interdiction
Investigation
Seizure & forfeiture
Prosecution

Consumption reduction
Prevention
Education
Treatment

Consequences of drug use

Abuse
Addiction
Overdose
Death

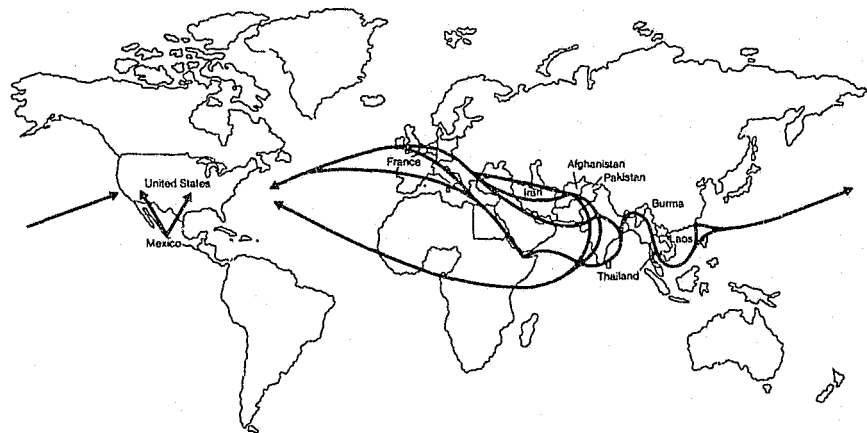
Crime
While on drugs
For drug money
Trafficking

Impact on justice system

Social disruption

The Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime is funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance and directed by the Bureau of Justice Statistics of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Major heroin smuggling routes into the United States



DEA Quarterly Intelligence Trends

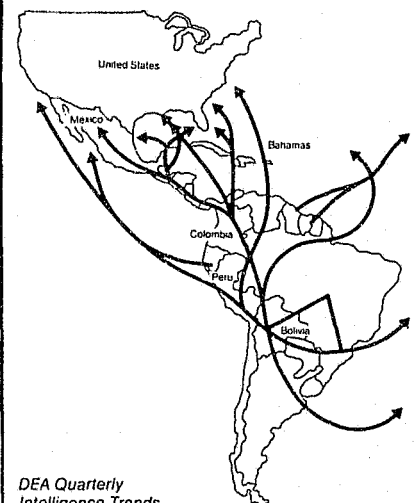
One free phone call can give you access to a growing data base on drugs & crime

The new Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime is managed by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. To serve you, the center will —

- **Respond** to your requests for drugs and crime data.
- **Let you know** about new drugs and crime data reports.
- **Send** you reports on drugs and crime.
- **Conduct** special bibliographic searches for you on specific drugs and crime topics.
- **Refer** you to data on epidemiology, prevention, and treatment of substance abuse at the National Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Drug Information of the Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration.
- **Publish** special reports on subjects such as assets forfeiture and seizure, economic costs of drug-related crime, drugs and violence, drug laws of the 50 States, drug abuse and corrections, and innovative law enforcement reactions to drugs and crime.

- **Prepare** a comprehensive, concise report that will bring together a rich array of data to trace and quantify the full flow of illicit drugs from cultivation to consequences.

Major cocaine smuggling routes into the United States



DEA Quarterly Intelligence Trends

Call now and speak to a specialist in drugs & crime statistics:

1-800-666-3332

Or write to the Data Center & Clearinghouse for Drugs & Crime
1600 Research Boulevard
Rockville, MD 20850